## MAKING A SET ANALYSER PR A M M TCATM WTRETLESS



# SUB－MINIATURE 



Tolerance of capacity：$-\mathbf{2 0} \%+\mathbf{5 0 \%}$
Temperature range：$-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ．to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ．

## ELECTROLYTIC CONDENSERS

Since we introduced this range，the use of transistors has become more widespread with the result that the range of capacities has been increased to keep pace with current design．The condenser element is hermetically sealed in an aluminium tube with rubber bungs（T．C．C． Patents 578487,587072 and 578409 ）and the general assembly has been modified to permit the wire terminations to be flexed right up to the body of the condenser．Any slight increase in length of some ranges is more than offset by the advantage gained in the reduction of overall space required．

| Capacity $\ln \mu \mathrm{F}$ | Pk．Wkg． Volts | Dimensions in inches |  | T．C．C．Type Number | List Price Each |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Length | Diameter |  |  |
| 6 | 1.5 | $8^{\prime \prime \prime}$ | $1^{\prime \prime}$ | CE58 | 5／－ |
| 4 | 4 | $\frac{8}{8 \prime}$ | $1^{\prime \prime}$ | CE58AA | 5／－ |
| 2 | 8 | 量＂ | $\frac{1}{8 \prime}$ | CE58A | 5／－ |
| 6 | 3 | 需＂ | ． 18 | CE68AA | 4／－ |
| 10 | 3 | 星＂ | ． 18 | CE68AA | 4／－ |
| 4 | 6 | 卨＂ | ． 18 | CE68A | 4／－ |
| 2 | 12 | 䂞＂ | ． 18 | CE68B | 4／－ |
| 1 | 25 | $5^{\prime \prime}$ | ． 18 | CE68C | 4／－ |
| 8 | 6 | $\frac{3}{4}$ | ． 2 | CE69A | 4／－ |
| 2 | 25 | 竟＂ | ． 2 | CE69C | 4／－ |
| 1 | 50 | 3／8 | ． 2 | CE69D | 4／－ |
| 32 | 1.5 | $3^{3}$ | 1 ＂ | CE67 | 4／－ |

## THE TELEGRAPH CONDENSER CO．LTD．

RADIO DIVISION NORTH ACTON，LONDON，W． 3 Telephone：ACOrn J06I

## THE NEW

## STENTEREO

## STEREOPHONIC SPEAKER SYSTEM

（PGt．ADD．33293／58）

Corner Cabinet 67.10 .0
Plinth for floor mounting 17／－extra．
H．F．810 and H．F．812
These are both $8^{\prime \prime}$ Units，with a handling capa－ city of 5 watts．Frequency response， 50 c．p．s． to $12 ; 000$ c．p．s．Bass resonance， 65 c．p．s．
H．F．810 incorporates a 10,000 gauss magnet and has a steel chassis． $\mathbf{6 3 . 2 . 0}$（inc．P．T．）．
H．F．8I2 incorporates a 12,000 gauss magnet， is fitted with cambric cone and universal impedance speech coil，and has a die－cast chassis． 64.3 .6 （inc．P．T．）．
S．5IO is a $5^{\prime \prime}$ unit，with a 10,000 gauss magnet． £2．2．0（inc．P．T．）．
CX． 1500 Crossover Unit．El．I8．3．


This consists of two corner loudspeaker enclosures，each divided into two sections，the lower taking the form of an infinite baffle．Into this may be fitted a W．B．Stentorian speaker，H．F．81o or H．F．812，to provide the lower and part of the middle register of sound．
For the upper and remainder of the middle register a W．B．S．510 is used and the two units are coupled by a crossover unit．
The high frequency spectrum tends to be directional，and provision is made in the upper section for rotating the baffle to give the best stereo effect．

Whiteley electrical radioconlod． MANSFIELD＝NOTTS．
all battery voltages, total emission current of all the valves, and aerial curr
switch to reduce $H . T$, consumption on strong slgnals. The 18 Set is the perfect Transmitter Receiver for the keen radio enthusiast and can be operated with ease and the Receiver and Transmiting portions can be operated separately. We oner this exclusively complete with power all for only $\mathbf{r} 0-$. carriage 10 .

res manubactured
 output 400
v. at 180 v at 180
$\mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{A} \quad \mathrm{Size}$
$7 \mathrm{in} \times \mathrm{in}$ m.A. Size
$7 \mathrm{in} . x 4 \mathrm{in}$.
$x \quad 4 \mathrm{in}$. $X$ ind
$45-$ Same
$45-$ Same
why
 input 300 volts output at 150 mA .
Iully smoothed ONJY $95-$ cam Tully smoothed ONLY 95 - cair at 100 mA . Fully smoothed. 25-
 sl’HKEKK. Supplied in masnificent cabinet complete with 30 ft .
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coil. The padded chamois earcoil. The padded chamois ear-
muifs give corvect spacing for optimum acoustic load, giving finest music and voice teproduction. Each unit has a built-in
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details. 29 , calr. 20 -
 $100156 \mathrm{Mc} / \mathrm{s}$. j Ll dellver 15 watts. cansists of seven valves $(2-832), ~$
for modulation. 4 for $\mathrm{R} . \mathrm{F}$ Complete with operating detalls and

 dynamotol $2-6 L 6 s$ push-pull.
$2-6 \mathrm{~N}$. Incorporatins mike and gram inputs, speaker outputs. tone and volume controls. Size
$121 \times 6 \cdot \times 8 \mathrm{in}$. Sprung mounted. $124 \times 64 \times 8 \mathrm{in}$. Sprung m
UNLY 88.10 .0 . Carr. 10
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Complete with 110 volu or 6 volt (state which proterred) Complete with 110 volt or 6 volt (stat
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Contains Hand Generator giving $6 v$. output with over-load cut-out ideal to boost a flat car battery: 6 volt Vibrator Pack givine 3 volts and 150 volts with output luads, plugs etc. for Almy 38 and 18 sets: battery box for three 2 V .
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tions in gamma-ray intensity. I.E. tions in gamma-ray intensity. I.E. minute traces of uranium and thorium. etc. in ordinary soil and rock. the readinks being measured on a 50 micro-amp meter, working Instrument housed in tough plastic case, hermatically sealed all components I.S.C. Tech C approved Size $8 \frac{5}{5} \times 8 \times 31$ in., weight $6!$ lbs. Supplied with canvas carrying case Supplied with canvas carrying case. 2 Rudio amplifieis. Crystal gate with crystal phasing

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 Mains doubler 300 volts per
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## THE MODEL HF/TR3 TAPE AMPLIFIER

## INGORPORATING

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£23.15.8
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$\begin{array}{ccc}350-0-350 \text { v．} 150 \text { m A．} 6.3 \text { v．} 4 \text { a，} 5 \text { v．} 3 \text { a } & 23 / 9 \\ 28 / 9\end{array}$
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All with 200－250 $v$ ． 50 cis．primarles 6.3 v 1.5 a． 5 9； 6.3 v． 2 a，＂16；0－4－6．3 v， 2 a， 7.9 12 v． 1 a，\％11： 6.3 v． 3 a， $811: 6.3$ v． 6 a $176 ; 12$ v． 3 a，or 24 v． $1.5 \mathrm{a}, 176$ ．

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100 mA ． 10 H 200 ohms $80 \mathrm{~mA} .10 \mathrm{H} \quad 350$ ohms
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| 1 |  | Range of small signal current gain-18-47. |

$\dagger$ Maximum collector dissipation at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}-150 \mathrm{~mW}$ $" \quad$ " $\quad 45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}-90 \mathrm{~mW}$
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## HEATERLESS VALVE

THE first major advance in the design of valves for many years was announced recently in the USA. A new valve has been developed which outwardly is of conventional appearance, but inwardly is considerably different from normal types. The principal difference is that there is no heater.
The effect which has made this possible was discovered in 1952. A thin layer of magnesium oxide was being bombarded with an electron beam to produce secondary emission, which was increased by maintaining a high positive charge near to the surface of the layer. However, when the bombarding beam of electrons was switched off it was found that emission continued ; the magnesium oxide emitted electrons under the influence of the positive charge near its surface.

In the practical valve design, the first grid (g1) is positively charged and ensures that the emission continues when once it has been started. By heating a very small filament near to the cathode for less than a second, electrons are produced which hit the cathode and start the emission. This disadvantage may be eliminated in later designs, possibly by mixing an electronproducing substance with the emissive layer, thus making the valve " self-starting."

Of course, such valves will not be readily available for some considerable time, but their development will have far-reaching effects; it will be possible to reduce the size of the power supplies of electronic equipment because in many present applications the heater consumes nearly all of the power used by the valve ; cathode-heater shorts will no longer occur, and the useful life of valves should be considerably increased.

## CONTRIBUTIONS

WVE are always pleased to consider articles for publication in this and our companion journal, Practical Television. Such articles should be of a practical nature, involving constructional work; we do not require long erudite discussions on the finer points of radio theory. The articles should be $1,000-$ 1,500 words in length and well illustrated with diagrams and photographs. Rough sketches only are needed, but sufficiently accurate to enable our artists to supply the special drawings required. All information necessary for the construction of the apparatus described must be given, including sources of supply of the various components. Authors should remember that other readers may not be as experienced as they, and the omission of what seem to them trivial points may seriously hinder another constructor. If possible, send us the apparatus for testing and photographing. Please write or type on one side of the paper only, using double spacing, and leaving ample margins at both edges.

It should be noted that resistors and capacitors specified in the list of components should be " preferred " values; that is, they should be readily available as new parts from any component stockist and not have some unusual value as may occur when old parts from surplus chassis are used.

[^0]Broadcast Receiving Licences
THE following statement shows the approximate number of Broadcast Receiving Licences in force at the end of February, 1959, in respect of wireless receiving stations situated within the various Postal Regions of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern lreland. The numbers include licences issued to blind persons without payment.

| Region |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| London Postal ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 914,273 |
| Home Counties | \% | $\cdots$ | 906.223 |
| Midla ad |  |  | 666.452 |
| Norith Eastern |  |  | 805.671 |
| North Western |  |  | 628,335 |
| South Western |  |  | 549.326 |
| Wales and Border | Counties | ... | 338,046 |
| Total England and | Wales | .. | 4.808,326 |
| Scouland | ... | .. | 589,369 |
| Northern lreland | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 164.001 |
| Grand Total ... | $\ldots$ |  | 5,561,696 |

## Radio Receiver Despatches

THE despatch figures for radio receivers, 87,000 . were the same as in lanuary, 1958, and 11 per cent. down on those for January, 1957. Radiograms, at 15.000 . were 17 per cent. down and 42 per cent. down respeclively. according to the monthly estimates of the British Radio Equipment Manufacturers' Association.
Despatches are net figures of deliveries by manufacturers to the home trade on firm and other accounts, including those to specialist rental and relay companies, and car radios.

Marconi Transmitters for Pakistan

MARCONI'S WIRELESS TELEGRAPH CO are to supply three high-power H.F. communications transmitters to the Posts and Telegraphs Department of Pakistan, to provide additional circuits for the Overseas Telecommunications Service. Fach of the transmitters is complete with drives to provide both independent sideband telephony and frequency shift keying services. All three transmitters are motor-tuned for the selection of any one of six separate

By "QUESTOR"
frequencies, and will be installed in the main transmitter hall alongside similar Marconi equipment already supplied.

## Telex to Singapore and Malaya

TELEX services between this country and Singapore and the Federation of Malaya are now open. The charge for a call of up to three minutes is £3 15 s. Each additional minute or part of a minute is charged at the rate of $£ 15 \mathrm{~s}$.
The opening of these new services now meets the growing need of United Kingdom Telex subscribers with business interest in the Far East for direct
communication and is a further example of co-operation between the Post Ollice and Cable and Wireless L.td. who operate the radio terminal at Singapore.

Radio Officers College Equipped

MARINE communication equipment for the newlyopened Radio Officers' Training School, Belfast College of Technology, has been supplied by Siemens Edison Swan Ltd. The college is an independent establishment.

The equipment, all of the approved type for use on ships, consists of a T. 36 high-frequency wireless telegraphy transmitter, T. 10 - medium-frequency w/t transmitter. F. 20 radio telephone equipment. E7/AA emergency assembly (comprising transmitter, receiver and auto alarm with emergency and loudspeaker watch receiver), a portable lifeboat wireless set and a single loop rotating direction finder.
Being part of the Electrical Engineering Department, the


Future radio officers at the Belfast College of Technolog.:

Head of which is Mr. J. Fitton. M.Sc. . the Radio Officers' Training School is in the charge of Mr. S. A. Rowlinson. Training is given for both First and Second Class Certificates of Competency awarded by the Postmaster-Cieneral.

Norwegian Multichannel

## Radio Survey

THE Norwegian Telegraph Administration has recently conducted a super high frequency radio path survey between Oslo and Tröndheim. using Marconi survey equipment.

The illustration on this page shows a 100 ft . radio mast used on the survey. It is fitted with vertical rails on which the survey equipment is raised or lewered for height-gain tests. The recording equipment is in the tent at the base of the mast.

## A.A. Plans Big Expansion

THE A.A. radio network is to be extended to three new areas, giving an overall coverage of mere than 47.000 sq. miles. Over 300 new vehicles are to be provided for the road patrol service, including many with diesel engines and radio equipment. There are to be more A.A. roadside telephone boxessome 250 new or modernised boxes will appear on Britain's roads during the year Larger headquarters in London and the provinces are to be provided to meet the greater demand for service resulting from the evergrowing membership (now over $2.150,000$ ), and the A.A. teleprinter network is to be extended to include the three remaining offices not yet equipped, giving a total of thirty-three in the chain.

## R.C.A. Reorganisation

FTOLLOWING a reorganisation of the sales force. R.C.A. Great Britain Limited announce that R. F. Collins is appointed sales manager of a newly formed department to be known as Cinematograph and Sound Products Sales.

This new group is formed by the merging of Consumer Products and Cinema Sales Departments, and centralises the sales of all high fidelity. cinema, 16 mm . equipment and public address apparatus.

The marketing structure for all high fidelity consumer goods is unaltered and will continue to operate through the established wholesale channels, offering the famous New Orthophonic High Fidelity range of matched equipment, together with F.M. tuners. President record reproducers, other established lines, and, in addition, the new R.C.A. living stereo high fidelity stereophonic disc reproducers.
R.C.A. have been leaders in the field of 35 mm . cinema
sound reproducers and sound recording channels since 1929 and during 1958 introduced their range of Hollywood 16 mm . projectors on the British market.

## Contracts Received

APART of a large order received by Messrs. Wales \& Edwards Electric Vehicles Ltd. has been placed with the Rectifier Division of Westinghouse Brake and Signal Co. Lid.

This is for vehicle battery charging equipment amounting to $£ 15.960$. involving chargers with a special tapering characteristic in order to achieve reduced charging time without resorting to the usual two rate feature.

## Ultra Electric Limited

$T$ HE directors recently have been completed for the purchase for cash of Pilot Radio Limited.

They have also acquired all the issued capital of Pilot Radio Limited, which company now becomes a wholly owned subsidiary of Ultra Electric Limited. Ultra have also acquired the "Pilot" trade marks in 17 European countries from the Pilot Radio Corporation of U.S.A.


Showing the 100 ft . radio mast used on the Norwegian Multichannel radio survel:

Pilot Radio Limited. a private company with works at Park Royal. Middlesex. are manuacturers of radio and television receivers and radiogramophones. The company was founded in 1935 and has association with the Pilot Radio Corporation of U.S.A.. with whom it has maintained close ties.
Pilot state that their identitv will be preserved. and that present services and supplies will be maintained

## Brit.I.R.E. Medical Electronics Group

工 HE British Institution of the formation of a medical electronics group. This is in accordance with the policy of the council to establish specialist groups to foster the holding of meetings. the writing of papers and the general dissemination of information in the specialised fields of radio and electronic engineering.
The chairman of the group committee. Mr. W. J. Perkins. Member. was the Institution's representative at the International Medical Electronics Conference held in Paris last May. There are five meetings of the Brit.I.R.E. Medical Electronics Group during the current session.

THE instrument described here has been designed for external meters, either multi-range or separate. The circuit also fulfils the requirements of those who wish to use built-in multi-range meters, using a different design of panel. Whatever the arrangement, the instrument will be found to be of value in checking the valve and circuit conditions. An interesting feature is the use of two double-pole changeover switches. Apart from selecting volts, and current at normal or reverse, they perform the important function of isolating the current meter while voltage is being taken. The reverse takes place when measuring current-the voltméter is automatically isolated. The instrument is not completely foolproof, but providing the operating instructions are followed carefully (which applies even to commercial instruments) the meter will be quite safe.

## The panel

In Fig. 2 the holes for bolting the valveholders to the panel are not indicated. It is casier to use the holders as a template, by placing them into or over the holes prepared (depending on the tupe) and to mark the bolting holes on the panel. Provision has been made for a BR9 valveholder. but valves using this base are


Electrode Selector
Fig. 1.-The chief wiring of swithing whis A and B. and both wafers of the 2thank 1-pole 12-way swith thit, viewed from the rear. The meter terminals and terminal M.C., which must be insulated from panel, are also vieved from the rear.


In Fig. 1 the wafers are shown separate to give a clear understanding of how they should be wired. Note that pin No. 3 is selected on both wafers. It must be observed that the pointer knob should be pointing to the pin numbers on the dial in relation to the correct pin numbers of the double-bank wafer switches. Since this type of switch is usually the fully clockwise type. i.e.. without stops. it is suggested that the switch be set in No. 1 position and a small saw cut made on the spindle half way across its diameter' facing No. 1 position on the dial. The purpose of this is in case the $k$ nob should work loose. and quick reference can be made to the pin number to which the saw cut is pointing (See Fig. 4).

## Leads and Adaptors

There are several ways of making up the leads and adaptors. One lead could consist of a 10 pin plug and eight-way cable with octal valve base plug at the other end. as in the original model. To meet present day requirements the contents in Table will show one method: and a suitable length for the cable is 18 in . which should be wired up preferably with colourcoded leads built up round a flexible core consisting of either thick cord or rubber.

Fig. 2.-Front panel drilling data.
if any, should not depart from the measurements given to the centres.

Details of the cabinet sides are shown in Fig. 3. Two of each are required for the frame. It can be made of aluminium or tinplate .036 in . thick. 'The back plate is $9 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{in}$. $\times 7 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{in}$.
Electrode Make and Break Unit (Fig. 5)
Mount the $2 \frac{7}{8} \mathrm{in}$. piece on top of the $3 \frac{5}{8} \mathrm{in}$. piece as shown in Fig. 5(b). Clamp these two pieces together in the middle and mark out the holes "A." Drill through both pieces for 6 B.A. clearance. Secure temporarily by passing nuts and bolts through :he holes. Remove the clamp. and mark out the 20 holes on the $2 \frac{7}{8} \mathrm{in}$. piece. Drill through both pieces using a No. 43 drill for 6 B.A. tapping.

Prepare the 10 pieces of steel spring about .010 in. thick Fig. 5(c). The $\frac{1}{4} \mathrm{in}$. square pieces of paxolin fastened to one end of each piece serve the definite purpose of isolating the user from possible shock. and under no circumstances should they be omitted. The side elevation of Fig. 5(b) shows two rows of contacts with controls, i.e., 1,3 and 5 second row. 6. 8 and 10 fourth row; the first row 2 and 4 and third row 7 and 9 being omitted for sake of clarity.

## Electrode Selector

This consists of two wafers, each of the onepole twelve-way type. mounted on one spindle.

## Operating Instructions

(1) Set .. the "volts/current" switch to the "current" position or "volts" position as necessary.


Fig. 5.-Electrode mahe-and-break swinch whit, drilling dara and spring comact details.

12) Set "reverse/normal" switch to "normal" for anode and screen grid currents.
(3) Set "reverse/normal" switch to "reverse" when measuring total current of valve, as in the cathode circuit.
(4) Select required pin number of electrode on electrode selector" for volts or current checks.
(5) All contacts on "electrode make and break unit" should be closed for voltage chechs.
(6) For current checks, break (unscrew) selected electrode contact.
(7) For voltage checks a lead should be taken to the receiver chassis via M.C. of the analyser in the case of an A.C. only circuit. but in the A.C./D.C. circuit, connection must be made to the negative rail and not true chassis.
(8) Make sure the meters are connected with correct polarity to the correct meter terminals of the analyser. and that they are set to their highest ranges on each individual lest, reducing as necessary. As soon as the test is complete, return the meter to its highest range immediately.

| Leads |  |  | Receiver Adaptors |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Analyser plug | Cable | Receiver plug | Valve holder | Valve base (plug) |
| 10 pin | 9 way | B9A | B9A | B9G |
| 10 pin | 8 way | B8A | B9A | BR9 |
| 10 min | 7 way | B7G | B8A | 108 |
| Details of Lrads and Adaptors mentioned on page 289 |  |  | B8A | MO8 |
|  |  |  | B8A | B8G |
|  |  |  | B8A |  |
|  |  |  | B7G | BR7 |
|  |  |  | B7G | BR5 |
|  |  |  | B7G | BR4 |

(9) Switching from one electrode to another while receiver is still switched on, applies only when electrodes with similar potentials are next to each other regards to their pin numbers. Otherwise switch off receiver before setting up,


View of the underside showing the wiring. Position of the "reverse normal ". switch is no important when "volts current" switch is in "volts" position, but must be observed when measuring current.

# Beginners' 2-Valver 

## AN INEXPENSIVE RECEIVER WHICH USES

A MINIMUM NUMBER OF COMPONENTS

By R. F. Graham

(Concluded from page 204 of the May issue)

## Operating Details

A
S the frame aerial is directional, some increase in volume can be achieved by turning the set. if necessary. For an external aerial a few feet of insulated flex will be sufficient. and this can be arranged anywhere in the room, as convenient. The 100 pF condenser included in the component list should be soldered to the fixed plates tag of the tuning condenser. The aerial is then taken to the free tag of the 100 pF condenser. This fixed condenser should never be omitted. It should also be of high quality manufacture, as it keeps mains voltages out of the aerial lead in the event of mains connections being reversed in error.

For local stations no aerial is required. For more distant reception a few experiments can be made to obtain the best signal pick-up. It is also best to keep the aerial wire away from house wiring. or interference may be introduced into the set. In the event of mains interference proving itroublesome. a . $05 \mu \mathrm{~F} .750 \mathrm{v} . \mathrm{W}$. condenser can be wired from rectifier negative to receiver chassis.


As this receiver is intended for the beginner, a word of warning will not be out of place here. If the circuit diagram (Fig. I, page 202 of last month's issue) is studied, it will be seen that the mains input is taken on one side to the rectifier, but on the other it is connected direct to the chassis. It is of the utmost importance, therefore, that the mains connections as detailed last month be carefully followed. In addition it is worth while to fill the screw holes (which take the grub screws of the tuning and reaction condenser) with wax or Chatterton's compound. If this precaution is not taken it is possible for your finger to come into contact with the grub screw and thus be in direct contact with one side of the mains. Although this is not dangerous if the mains are properly connected. you may feel a tingling sensation. As already mentioned. a wooden cabinet and an insulated panel-either pasolin. three-ply wood or similar material-will make the receiver shock-prool. but if you have to carry out any servicing adjustments. remember that the chassis is "live" to part of the mains supply.


Fig. 4.--Underchassis wifing diagram.


THIS MONTH G.E.C. MODEL BC5645 IS CONSIDERED

By Gordon J. King, A.M.I.P.R.E. (Contimued from page 137 April issue)

C
ONTINUING our servicing notes on the G.E.C. range of receivers. we deal this month with Model BC5645. In the April issue we dealt with Model 5842 (and its associated models) and it should be noted that the circuits and other data given in the April issue relate to Model 5645 , whilst those included in this issue are of the 5842 model. It will be interesting to compare the two essential circuit diagrams in order to see what differences the makers have made. Model 5842 was first released in August, 1455, and Model 5645 was released in August. 1456
Model BC5645 is a table receiver covering the V.H.F.F.M. band as well as the ordinary L.W. and M.W. bands. The V.H.F. section is tuneable over the range $87.5-100 \mathrm{Mc} / \mathrm{s}$, the M.W. over $0.55-1.6 \mathrm{Mc} / \mathrm{s}$ (545-187 metres) and the L.W. over $160-270 \mathrm{Kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ( $1.900-1,100$ metres). The receiver is for use on A.C.-only mains supplies from 40 to $100 \mathrm{c} / \mathrm{s}$, and has a power consumption of approximately 50 watts when working correctly.

## Aerials

Internal aerials are featured for both A.M and F.M. services, but are recommended only in areas of strong sígnal. In locations removed from a powerful transmitter. it is advisable to employ outside aerials and an efficient earth. The aerial for M.W. and L.W. reception is of the "frame" variety, while the F.M. acrial is in the form of tinfoil on the back panel.
A low-impedance (three-ohm) permanent magnet loudspeaker of the elliptical kind measuring 8 in . $-\times$ 5 in . is utilised and is capable of very good quality reproduction. Terminals are also available on the rear of the chassis for the connection of an extension loudspeaker of similar impedance.

## Model BC7445

This is a table radiogram which uses the BC5645 chassis. In addition. two 5 in. diamerer treble loudspeakers are connected in parallel with the elliptical unit through four $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitors


Fig. 1.-Underside view of the chassis of Model BC5842.
wired in parallel which serve as a high-pass filter.

A Collaro Type $4 / 564$ four-speed record player is incorporated. and this is fitted with a type "O". crystal insert with a type $5304 / \mathrm{L}$ long playing stylus and a type $5304 / \mathrm{N}$ stylus for "standard" 78 r.p.m. records. The styli are easily taken out by removing the small screws which secure them to either side of the cartridge, this being of the " turnover" variety. The motor unit has a power consumption of approximately 14 watts.

## The Circuit

The complete circuit of both models is given in Figs. I(a) and 1(b) (April issue). Valves V1 and V2 are switched in only on F.M. and then serve as R.F. amplifier and frequency changer respectively. Valve V3 is the frequency changer on A.M. only, but is converted to an I.F. amplifier when the set is switched to F.M. V4 is the I.F. amplifier common to both A.M. and F.M.. the anode circuit being loaded with the A.M. and F.M. I.F. transformers in series. V5 triode section serves as a common A.F. voltage amplifier, while the two diodes act as A.M. detector and A.G.C. rectifier. V6 is the output valve and V7 the H.T. rectifier valve.

## Ratio Detector

The F.M. demodulator is a ratio detector and uses two type GEX34 germanium crystal diodes. It will be recalled that this method is not always utilised. as in the majority of A.M./F.M. receivers a triple-diode-triode valve invariably performs as A.M. detector and F.M. ratio detector as well as providing an A.G.C. bias and A.F. yoltage amplification. However, the germanium diode arrangement results in a less complex circuit.

The V.H.F. and A.M. tuning capacitors are ganged to a common spindle and drive. When the receiver is switched to F.M. the A.M. oscillator is muted by R7 being connected in series with C15 across the oscillator circuit.

90 on Carriage Guide Scale


Fig. 2.-Tuning drive data for Model 5842.
Switch section S3 caters for this action. Switch section S 5 energises the V.H.F. tuner section, while switch section $S 1$ connects the V.H.F. I.F. signal to the signal grid of V3. Switch section S4 selects either the ratio detector or A.M. detector output. In the former case, de-emphasis is given by R18 and C36.

## A.m. Operation

When the receiver is switched to the A.M. bands the load is removed from the A.M. oscillator circuit: power is removed from the V.H.F. tuner section. the A.M. detector is introduced and the circuits operate much after the style of an ordinary A.M. set. A.G.C. bias is


Fig. 3.-Top view of chassis of Model 5842.
provided by the diode connected 10 pin 5 on V5, this being coupled from the I.F. aspect through C43, and R29 acting as the diode load. The A.G.C. bias is conveyed through R30 and $\mathrm{R9}$ and is decoupled (filtered) by C28.

On boih services, and also on gram, a simple top-cut tone control system is utilised. The tone control R31 is also combined with the on/off switch $\mathrm{S6} / 7$. The control of volume is accomplished in the usual manner, the volume control R20 being connected across the audio supply from either the ratio detector or A.M. detector through the coupling capacitors. The required level of audio is picked up from the volume control and coupled to the grid of V5 triode through C39.

## Servicing Notes

The table model is easily dismantled by first removing the four screws which hold the back
panel, removing the control knobs, which are spring fitted (they simply pull ofi) removing the two chassis fixing screws and spacers at the chassis rear and then withdrawing the chassis from the cabinet. Complete removal of the chassis will require the disconnection of the speaker leads. It should also be noticed that a felt washer is employed between the tuning and wavechange knobs.

With the table gram, dismantling is a little more involved. The back panel should first be removed by extracting the three retaining screws. Next, the control hnobs should be pulled ofi and then the two chassis fixing screws and spacer bars should be removed. The two treble speakers are secured by tour wing-nuts and brass spacers, and these should be released so that the speakers can be placed face-down behind the cabinet as far as the leads permit. Finally, the chassis should be withdrawn from the cabinet with the


Fis. 4(a).-A.M. and F.M. frequency changer stages of Model 5842.
utmost caution. taking care to avoid damaging the frame aerial on the speaker fixing bolts protruding from the inside left of the cabinet. While the chassis is being withdrawn. the two 'speakers should be manceuvred over the chassis so that they can be placed face down on the floor of the cabinet with the chassis outside.

## Disconnecting

The auto-change unit is removed first by disconnecting the mains supply lead from the mains transtormer, the pick-up leads from the pick-up terminals and the earth lead from the tag on the top of the $32+32+32 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ electrolytic capacitor unit. The turntable should next be remored and then the three pairs of nuts below the motor board can be undone so as to release the player. which may then be withdrawn from the cabinet. It will be observed that the heavy copper springs are positioned above the motor board. while the plated springs are positioned below the motor board. This sequence must be followed when replacing.

## Dial Drive

Full details for replacing the dial drive are given in Fig. 4 (April). It should be noted that in some carly versions. damage may result to the drive cord on removing the tuning control knob. This is due to the tuning control sleeve being free to move. but is avoided on later versions by means of a special bracket being fitted over the collar of the sleeve and the control securing
locknut. This bracket can be obtained from the makers (part No. RP124889) for fitting to the early versions if required.

The dial lamps are rated at 6.3 v .0 .3 A and have an M.E.S. fitting. These should be of the

G.E.C. Model BC5645.

Osram type OS75 so as to ensure adequate illumination and optimum life. The stipulated G.E.C. or Osram valves should also be used to ensure the best performance.

## Instability

Instability sometimes occurs in early versions (Continued on page 304)


Fig. 4(b).-I.F., audio and output stages of Model 5842.

# A Record Player Auto-stop 

A SIMPLE ADAPTATION FOR SWITCHING THE MOTOR<br>By T. C. Smith

THERE are at the present time a great number of record player units on the market. Very few of these incorporate an auto-stop mechanism for turning the motor off at the end of each record. The author recently purchased a four-speed Collaro unit with Acos pick-up, and little difficulty was experienced in converting it to automatic action. The underlying principle is that the rotation of the pick-up arm as it traverses the record and reaches the run-off groove operates a switch which turns the motor off. It is restarted by moving the pick-up backwards past the pick-up rest. The switching is entirely independent of the size and speed of the record.

## Switch

It will be realised that little pressure is available from the pick-up to operate the switch. The type employed in this design was from the Bulgin micro-switch range (Type $530 / \mathrm{L}$ ) with leaf-blade operator. The switch is a single-pole double-throw type and so it may be used either as an on/off or as an off/on (i.e., it may be either "on" or "off" when depressed). In this unit the switch is required to be in the "on" position when it is depressed and "off" when the pressure is released. The correct tags may be found by using a torch battery and bulb. The switch is rated at 250 v .1 .5 amp , and so is adequate for the job.



Fig. 1.-Section through the motor-board showing the micro-switch actuating lever.

## Construction and Layout

Obtain a collar of $\frac{1}{4} \mathrm{in}$. inner diameter. A spindle coupler could be used or the brass insert from a control knob, provided it has both ends open. The reason for this is that the pick-up leads must be threaded through it. The prototype was built on a small piece of ply. which was then screwed down to the baseboard. but there is no reason why it should not be built direct on to the board. The pivol arm was made from brass and this material was found to be very easy to work. Aluminium or steel may be used instead of brass, but then nuts and bolts will have to be used instead of solder. The mechanism which determines the stopping and restarting of the motor consists of two pieces of brass joined together by a 1 in . bolt. The distance between the two pieces of brass can be varied by moving the bolt.

One of these pieces of brass is soldered to the pivot arm. The pivot itself is made up from a small bolt. nuts and washers. At the other end the pivot is arrow shaped. The arm must move freely, as any stiffness in its action will result in the pick-up being pushed back over the record. The position of the micro-switch is critical and care must be taken to ensure that when it is in the "on". (depressed) position the arm is perpendicular to the blade operator. This has the effect of locking the switch in the "on" position

## Setting Up

When the mechanism has been completed the setting up may be undertaken. First the $\frac{3}{4} \mathrm{in}$. bolt and collar are moved round the pick-up spindle until the pivot arm moves the micro-switch into the "on" position when the pickup arm is $1-1 \frac{1}{2}$ in. past the pick-up rest. Now place a record on the turntable. move pick-up back to (Continued on page-302)

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little or no technical knowledge. In almost every instance. I found that the instructions enclosed with the kit were far from "comprehensive". All assumed that the búilder was familiar with the soldering of components to tags, etc. Is this assumption valid? I think not. Many " technical" people cannot solder well, let alone those who are making a first attempt.

Another very annoying assumption was that all would know the resistor and capacitor colour codes. The resistor code is more well known than the capacitor codes (there are several) as is evidenced by the fact that only one of some twenty of my technical acquaintances could tell me the capacity of a small tubular ceramic condenser which I produced and even he could not read the temperature co-efficient marking.

R. Ablett repairing a" $38^{"}$ transceiver.

A really detailed order of assembly was another omission. How annoying it is to find that in order to complete the assembly of the chassis, front panel. etc.. it will be necessary to start almost at the beginning again just because part $Z$ was fitted betore part $X$ in error.

I suggest to those who produce kits of any kind that they make a careful revision of their assembly instructions.

## Should I Be Sacked?

THE other day the Editor passed over to me a letter from a Mr. Cleaton, of Stamford Brook. Mr. Cleaton suggests that the Editor is shirking his duties in allowing me space. He (Mr. Cleaton) likes neither my writings nor my views and thinks that my efforts to preserve the correct pronunciation of our language are wasted.

Mr. Cleaton ends his letter with the inference that I am old, doddering and on my last legs. Whilst I am not so young as I used to be, I refuse to consider the idea that I am showing signs of old age.

How hard is the task of a contributor! If he is outspoken he is too forthright. If he dons the velvet glove he is not sufficiently outspoken. The views I have are not formed lightly and I shall continue to express them with the same vigour as hitherto. I do not expect all to agree with me.

Iresistors R7 and R8 are replaced by a $20 \mathrm{~K} \Omega$ potentiometer while testing. as suggested last month, the potentiometer should be adjusted so that the current taken by the receiver is in the region of 1 mA .

## Tuning Components

The aerial winding is on a ferrite slab $2 \frac{1}{1} \mathrm{in}$. long, which was broken off a longer piece. The material is brittle. but it was found possible to form a groove around it by using an old hacksaw blade. It was then inserted in a vice and snapped at the groove by pressing a flatiron against it. The part remaining in the vice broke in two, but the other piece was obtained intact.
Iransparent tape is used to hold the end turns


# a Direct-Coupled, Sransistor Receiven 

## THE CONSTRUCTION, WIRING AND OPERATION OF THIS COMPACT SET WHICH USES STANDARD COMPONENTS <br> By W. Cleland

(Continued from page 228 of the May issue)
in place. and also to fasten the aerial to the panel, the lape being passed through a slot in the panel.
The winding begins $\frac{5}{8} \mathrm{in}$. from the end of the ferrite slab, which is first wrapped with trans-


Fig. 4.-Section through the trimmers.
parent tape. and consists of 50 turns close-wound of 28 s.w.g. enamelled wire. Aotapping is taken out at 10 turns by the usual method of making a 1 wisted loop.

## Condenser

The difficulty of procuring a really small tuning condenser was overcome by adapting mica compression trimmers. These are entirely satisfactory as sub-miniature variable condensers
when fitted with knobs. The screw adjustment is gradual, especially at the low capacitance end where most required. For tuning, a maximum value of 500 pF is used, and this gives coverage of the medium waves between end frequencies in the ratio of $2: 1$-not as wide a range as with standard air-spaced condensers, but sufficient in some areas to enable the Home, Light and Third Programmes to be heard on the medium waves.

The trimmers are modified by replacing the fitted screws by 6 B.A. bolts $\frac{7}{8} i n$. long. Plastic caps from toothpaste tubes are drilled and fitted on the bolts as miniature knobs. A 6 B.A.
elobs of solder applied when bent and rivetted in position


Fig. 5.-Details of the fitings for the $1.55_{1}, v_{0}$ cell.


Fig. 6.-Top view of the receiver.
half-nut is first positioned on the bolt to give the required minimum setting. The knob is then put on. and secured by another half-nut with a spring washer. If possible, the latter should be of the star-shaped type, as these grip very firmly.

## Battery

Although the current required by the set is only about 1 mA , it was thought worth while to use a U12 battery rather than a smaller one. to give a long period of use before replacement becomes necessary. The battery is held in a tinplate clip, and makes contact with spring strips at the end. These are so insulated that if the battery should by mistake be inserted the wrong way round. no contact will be made, thus avoiding damage to the transistors.

The battery clip is soldered to another piece of tinplate, riveted to the panel. Carrying out this process may blistor the panel, but with care it will usually turn out successfully. The contact strips are each fastened with a couple of rivets. The rivets used are round-headed copper ones $1 / 16 \mathrm{in}$. in diameter and $\frac{1}{8} \mathrm{in}$. long. A flat-iron held in a vice makes a suitable anvil. and it is only necessary to take care that every blow of the hammer lands solidly on the rivet and nowhere else. Hammering, of course, should stop once the rivet is firm, in order to avoid cracking the panel.

The projections of the rivets on the underside of the panel can be filed down slightly and pieces of transparent sticky tape then applied for insulation.

## Contacts

Springy metal for the contact strips was obtained by dismantling a Jones socket. After cutting and drilling the two pieces required, these were bent and riveted in place, and then insulated by wrapping three turns of tape around each of them. A spot of this insulation was then fiaked off with a razor blade and a blob of solder applied to form a raised contact area. The contact on one strip should be at the side opposite to that on the other. so that the one gives contact at the centre (for the carbon or positive electrode) and the other at the side. The contact strips are positioned somewhat off
negative lines of the receiver. but it was decided that this could safely be omitted, as the contacts can be bent to make better contact if this should become necessary.

The same difficulty arises if it is desired to insert a 5 mA meter temporarily in series with the battery for current measurement. but it may be overcome by shunting the meter with a $25 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ condenser.

## Wiring

The receiver is constructed on a panel of 1/16in. insulating material measuring approximately $2 \frac{7}{8} \mathrm{in} . \times \frac{1}{8} \mathrm{in} .$. filed a little to slip easily into the plastic box which houses the set. To the main panel a sub-panel is attached by two 10 B.A. bolts. on which the smaller components, including the transistors, are mounted. The connecting points on the sub-panel are counter-


The receiver and its batters.
sunk 10 B.A. brass bolts, $\frac{1}{4}$ in. long with nuts. These make neat soldering spills which can be spaced as little as 3/16in. apart where necessary. Preliminary tinning should be carried out rapidly to avoid loosening them.

There is no need to use stout connecting wire in a minature receiver. Tinned copper fuse wire of a thin gauge is more suitable. The resistors used were of the ordinary $t$ watt type, but advantage could be taken of the smaller resistors that are available, although some of these have rather thick leads for their size and are easily broken. Similarly, a sub-miniature $25 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitor may be used in place of the miniature one. A small ceramic by-pass capacitor of a type used in television is required for C4. Actually the receiver will work with this condenser omitted, but the performance is impaired at the top end of the medium waveband.

## Acrial Connections

The leads from the aerial winding and from the battery pass through $1 / 16 \mathrm{in}$. holes in the panels. So also does one lead from the earpiece flex. For convenience of wiring, the miniature press on-off switch was put in the positive line. The last components to be soldered in are the transistors. Their leads should be insulated with thin sleeving, and need not be shortened, as they


Fig. 8.-Wiring in the ransistors. Sleeving is required on all of the leads.
can be wound around the bolts several times if necessary.

Care taken to keep the heat of the soldering iron away from the transistors is very necessary. A transistor damaged from this cause will show a large increase in leakage current and a decrease of current gain. An R.F. transistor which previously gave good results can easily be made quite useless. Miniature electrolytic condensers are also easily damaged by the soldering iron. To avoid this, the soldering iron should be sufliciently hot and well-tinned, and soldering should be done efficiently and rapidly.

An earpiece flex with plugs at the ends is easy 10 replace, but a yard of fine-screened cable was used instead, with the screening as one conductor. The inner conductor is led through a hole in the panels to a soldering spill underneath. The flex is retained between a 10 B.A. securing bolt and the ferrite aerial, with a $\frac{1}{4}$ in. dia. washer on top. A notch is required in the plastic case to enable the flex to pass through.

C/ 5000F Trimmer


C2 2500F Trimmer

Fig. 7.-Underside view of the receiver. The transistor leads are omined for clarity.

## The Case

The receiver was fitted into a small plastic box which was obtained as a hairgrip box from a large store. The receiver can, of course, work without a container, but it needs some protection if it is to be carried about.

After completing and cheching the wiring, the battery can be inserted. the carbon electrode towards the end of the set with the controls. On switching on. with the reaction control at minimum, background noise should be heard. Reaction is then increased until on lurning the luning knob the local stations become audible. It is necessary to turn the receiver so that the ferrite slab is roughly perpendicular to the direction of the station.

As with the majority of regenerative circuits, it will be found that the reaction and tuning controls are to some extent dependent on each other. However, with a little patience in adjusting the controls, it should be possible to obtain adequate volume without excessive distortion, and reception will be possible under many varied conditions.

## A RECORD PLAYER AUTO-STOP

(Continued from page 296)
start the motor and place the pick-up on the edge of the record. Most probably the motor will stop in the middle of the record. If this happens adjust the setting nut (see diagram), increasing the distance between the two arms. If the motor fails to stop before the pick-up reaches the end of the record the distance will have to be decreased. The motor should cut off at the beginning of the run-off groove. One final fault is that the pick-up refuses to turn the motor off, and slides back over the record. In this case the pivot arm is not acting freely and this can be remedied by loosening the pivot nut.
If the pivot arm tends to spring back 100 far when the micro switch is actuated it may be found necessary to position two bolts or screws in the ply sub-panel to limit its travel.
In conclusion the unit has been found to operate well and the only indication that the motor has been switched off is a slight click.

# A NOVEL VOLT/OHM METER <br> By W. R. Masefield 

## AN UNUSUAL METHOD OF MAKING MEASUREMENTS WHICH USES A NEON SAWTOOTH GENERATOR

ADIFFICULTY frequently met when measuring anode and screen voltages, or, indeed, any high voltage at the end of a large value resistor is that the meter draws so much current that the voltage across the resistor reduces the voltage across the meter, and so gives a false reading. An inexpensive way of overcoming this difficulty, without resorting to a sensitive


Fig. 24a).-Output waveform of the sawtooth generator.
meter or a valve-voltmeter, is available to those who possess one of those neon testers which gives an audio output when connected to a D.C. potential between 90 and 300 volts. Such devices are available for a modest sum. and usually appear in the form of so-called " Radio Pens."

## Sawtooth Generator

The "Radio Pen" is really a sawtooth generator. and it is not difficult to make one up. based on the circuit given in Fig. 1. V 1 is a small neon indicator lamp. having a striking potential - in the region of 110 v ., and an extinguishing potential of about 90 v . When the probe is connected to a higher D.C. voltage, capacitor C1
$\therefore$ begins to charge slowly through the high resistor R1. until the potential difference across it reaches the striking voltage of the neon. Then the capacitor discharges rapidly through the low-resistance path of


Fig. 3.-Eircuit for obtaining the reference voltage.
the neon until its PD falls to the extinguishing voltage. The charge and discharge continues at a rate depending on the time constant of R1 and C1, and on the H.T., as shown in Fig. 2(a) and (b).


Fig. 1.-The circuit of a "Radio Pen."

Values for R1 and Cl can be obtained from the equation for charge of a capacitor through a resistor:

$$
\mathrm{V}_{1}=\mathrm{V}_{2}\left[1-\exp \left(-\frac{\mathrm{T}}{\mathrm{RC}}\right)\right]
$$

where $V_{0}$ is the difference in potential between striking and extinguishing voltages; $V_{z}$ is the difference between the maximum D.C. voltage to be used and the extinguishing voltage; $T$ is the period of one tooth in seconds (assuming the discharge time is very short compared with the charge time); C is the value of C 1 in Farads and $R$ is the value of $R 1$ in ohms.


Fig. 2(b).-A lower value of H.T. voltage alters the frequency.

For a neon. striking at 110 v ., extinguishing at 90 v .. and assuming 300 v . to be the maximum. 1 to be $1 / 5.000$ secs. (i.e., frequency is to be $5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ). then the time constant CR will be $1 / 500$ secs. It is best to make RI large, say 10 meg ohms; C 1 will then be 200 pF .

## Output

The output is taken via R2 and C2, these presenting a high impedance so as not to load the generator excessively.

The frequency- of the audio signal varies from about 300 to 5.000 cycles per second as the voltage is raised from the striking voltage up to about 300 v .. and the makers of the pen say that with a little practice it is possible to judge the voltage by listening to the note. It occurred to me that one could be rather more precise and match the note heard with that produced across a variable
supply whose voltage could be measured by an ordinary (inexpensive) meter. The basic circuit is simply that shown in Fig. 3.

## Using the Meter

In use, all one has to do is to put the probe of the neon tester to the unknown voltage point in the equipment under test, listen to the audio note, then to transfer the probe to the test point of Fig. 3 and adjust the potentiometer until the


Fig. 4.-Circuit for resistance measurement.
same note is heard. The test point is then at the same potential as the unknown vollage, and the value is read off on the meter. It is not even necessary to have a separate supply for the tester; the potentiometer can be connected by clip leads to the supply of the equipment under test.

A slight addition to the circuit will enable the neen tester to be used for measuring an unknown


Fig. 5.-A composite circuit for measuring volts and ohms.
resistor with a reasonable degree of accuracy, even in the 10 megohm range. The basic circuit is shown in Fig. 4. The unknown resistor is connected across the terminals and the neon probe applied to point $B$. A note is heard, the pitch depending on the potential at $B$. The neon probe is then transferred to point $A$ and the variable resistor is adjusted until the same note is heard. Point $A$ is now at the same potential as $B$ and therefore the value of the variable resistor must be the same as the value of the unknown resister. Obviously, a calibrated resistor is required. This may be achicved by reference to borrowed equipment, or, more independently, by connecting several different but known resistors
across the terminals, adjusting the variable resistor for the same audio note and marking the positions on a dial attached to the variable resistor spindle.

## Range

The range is easily extended. say, to 1 M $\Omega$, by substituting a 1 Msz resistor from point $B$ to negative, and multiplying the variable resistor readings by 10 . Or to $10 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ by a 10 Ms resistor and multiplying by 100 .

Fig. 5 shows a composite circuit on these lines, allowing voltages or resistors to be measured. The changeover switch chooses the facility, and two test points ( $A$ and $C$ ) provide for two ranges of resistance measurement.

## SERVICING RADIO RECEIVERS

(Continued from page 295)
when the internal plate aerial is utilised on V.H.F. This can be remedied by connecting a lead from pin 6 of V2 to chassis at a point immediately below the tag. Attention should also be directed to the white lead from TC3 section of the tuning gang. ensuring that it is kept as far as possible away from the gang tags. The yellow H.T. lead to Vl , pin 1 should also be routed so that it is in close proximity to the chassis, while the lead from C8 ( 47 pF ) to pin 2 of V2 should be cut as short as is possible.

## Distortion

Excessive distortion should lead to a check of C46 insulation. especially if the distortion is present on all services. R28 going high in value is another cause of the trouble, as also is low emission of V5 and/or V6. Low H.T. voltage, owing to low emission of V7, will also result in distortion at high volume, but will also be evidenced as a reduction in sensitivity.

Distortion on F.M. only may well be caused by failure of one of the GEX34 ratio detector diodes, and this possible cause should be suspected if the F.M. section appears not to tune cleanly between two points either side of the station.

Multipath distortion is another factor which is not always given due consideration. This is the result of the F.M. aerial picking up several signals. the direct signal and additional signals, slightly displaced in time from the direct signal, as the result of reflections. This effect gives rise to ghosting on TV and distortion on F.M.

## Remedy

When this trouble is serious, the only real remedy lies in adjusting the orientation of the aerial to give the smallest pick-up of the unwanted reflected signals. When present with the internal plate aerial, moving the receiver to diffcrent positions may assist, but in most cases a directional outside aerial is necessary.

Figs. 2 and 3 on page 136 of the April issue show the upper and underside views of the chassis of Model 5645.


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A special feature is the compactness of the unit. Full advantage has been taken of latest component miniaturisation developments to produce a 10 -watt $\mathrm{Hi}-\mathrm{Fi}$ push-pull amplifier incorporating tone control pre-amplifier stages within the measurements of $9 \times 7 \times 6 \frac{1}{2}$ ins.
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Size only $6 \times 5 \times 5$ in. high. 12 d.b. Negative Feedback, Sensitivity $30 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{v}$. for full output. 3 Mullard valves, ECC83 Twin Triode, EL84 Power Output, EZ90 Rectifier. Separate Bass and Treble Controls. Mains Bass and Treble Conirols. Mains
switch incorporated in control. For $200-250$ v. 50 c.p.s. A.C. Mains. An ideal unit for use with Gram, or 'Mike.' Output matching for $2-3 \mathrm{ohm}$ speakers. Retail Price [5-19-6
Also available: LG3 3-watt Gram. Amplifier, 55/9. LT/45 Complete Tape Amplifier, 12 gns. "Conchord" 30watt Amplifier, 15 gns. L10 10 -watt Amplifier with separate pre-amp, 15 gns . L3/3 Stereo Amplifier $3+3$ watt, 7 gas. L5/5 Stereo Amplifier $5+5$ watt, 11 gns.


Weight $12 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{lbs}$. Power consumption 90 watts. For $200-230-250$ v. 50 c.p.s. A.C. nains.
Outputs for 3 - and 15 -ohm speakers.
Chassis finish stoved Blue-Grey hammer.
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$0.19 \%$ measured at 6 watts.
NEGATIVE FEEDBACK Total 32 d.b. including 24 d.b. in main loop.


No. 3.-ALIGNMENT AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE POWER PACK

By T. Murphy
(Continued from page 122 of the April issuc)

THE alignment is simple and straightforward. The I.F.T.'s are not touched until the set is assembled and switched to M.W. when adjustment of the oscillator trimmer and padder should bring in the more powerful stations. Only then should the I.F.T.s be peaked, commencing with No. 2 I.F.T. If No. 1 I.F.T. has a flying grid lead. it should be removed from the can and the grid lead cut-off close to the base, leaving all connections to come from the bottom of the can. (This is done before fitting it to the chassis.) Once the medium wave has been satisfactorily aligned, the set can be switched to long wave and peaked on the BBC Light Programme. Final aerial peaking is done at about 300 metres with the set in the car.

## The Power Pack

The power supply was constructed from components available on the gencral market, adver-


Fig. 13.--Circuit of the vibrator power-pack.


Fig. 14.-The chassis of the power-pack.
tised freely in Practical Wireless. The main object was to keep the physical size as small as possible, consistent with-good smoothing, H.T. and L.T.

The case is made up of 22 s.w.g. tinned steel. Required are: one piece 8 in. $\times 6$ in. (base-chassis), one piece 12 in . $\times 5 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{in}$. (top and sides), one piece

## POWER-PACK COMPONENTS LIST

12 v. to 270 v . vibrator transformer
12 v . non-sync vibrator: Mallory G629C
Vibrator base and spring retainer
Octal base for OZ4 or OZ4A
5-pin socket, type M. 5
Condensers :
C1-1 $\mu \mathrm{F} 150 \mathrm{v} . \mathrm{w}$. , electrolytic C2-4 4 F 150 v.w., electrolytic C3-4 $\mu \mathrm{F} 150$ v.w., electrolytic C4- $100 \mu \mathrm{~F} 12$ v.w., electrolytic C5-. 005 / $/ \mathrm{F} 800 \mathrm{v} . \mathrm{A} . \mathrm{C}$. working C6-4 $\mu \mathrm{F} 350$ v. D.C. working C7-8 /fF 350 v. D.C. working C8-8 $\quad$ /F 350 v. D.C. working

## Resistors :

R1-680 $\Omega$ I watt.
R2-220 s2 5 watts.
R3-1 K $\Omega 2$ watts.
Smoothing Chokes :
LI-Air cored L.T. choke
L2-Air cored L.T choke
$8 \frac{3}{3} \mathrm{in} . \times 2 \frac{3}{8} \mathrm{in}$. (sub-chassis), and two pieces 7 in . $\times 2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{in}$. (back and front).
First, the 8 in . K 6in. piece is bent up $\frac{1}{2}$ in. all around giving a finished size of $7 \mathrm{in} . \times 5 \mathrm{in}$. This forms the base-chassis. Next the $8 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{in}$. $\times 2 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{in}$. is bent as shown and bolted (using 4 B.A. nuts and bolts) to the base-chassis at 90 deg. Next, the four points marked "A" are drilled out tin, then four bolts $\frac{1}{4}$ in. $\times 1 \frac{1}{2}$ in. B.S.F. are fitted. They are bolted tightly to the chassis with heads inside the upturned edges and the nuts locked with another nut. These four bolts now become


Fig. 15.-Measurements of the top and sides.


Fig. 16.-The sub-chassis measurcments.
then drill the inner wall of the upright sub-chassis with B7G size. Fit the 5 pin, M5 socket. Next replace the outer cover with the P.K. screws, add two more centrally, then fit-back and front covers squarely, also with P.K. screws. It now remains to ventilate the case; this is done by boring four rows of $\frac{1}{n} \mathrm{in}$. holes at 1 in . intervals along the top and front side. This power unit remains remarkably cool even after several hours of continathe anchorage to which any shape or size of fixing bracket may be clamped by a further nut at almost any angle.

Leave these bolts in position and proceed to drill the sub-chassis, for the vibrator base, rectifier base and grommets.

The vibrator and rectifier are mounted parallel to the base-chassis, with the transformer between them. The three electrolytics (H.T. smoothing) are mounted on the base-chassis underneath the OZ4. their positive connections coming through the upright sub-chassis wall, well sleeved and grommeted. The two L.T. smoothing chokes. capacitors and H.T. resistors, etc., are all mounted behind the upright sub-chassis.

The top and sides of the case are all bent from one piece, 12 in . $\times 5 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{in}$, giving two $2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{in}$. side walls plus 7 in . cover. with $\frac{3}{8} \mathrm{in}$. lips to which the back and front may be secured.

The top and sides cover is slid over the base chassis and fixed with four 6 B.A. size, P.K. self tapping screws. Having fixed this in position. drill at point " $P$ " in Fig. 3. straight through the outer and inner walls. Next remove the outer cover and drill out the point " $P$ " 10 B9A size:


Froht and Bock, 2-oit required ous running. The inside may now be finished

## (Contimued on page 310)



# Shipping Band Four.Valver 

## $\sim$ ค

FINAL DETAILS OF THE BATTERY-MAINS RECEIVER DESCRIBED IN THE TWO PREVIOUS ISSUES

By R. Morgan

(Concluded from page 206 of the May issue)

## Mairs Operation

WHEN using the receiver on mains supplies. the following important points should be noted.
The mains transformer should be adjusted to the correct voltage. When provision for the exact mains voltage is not available it is usual to employ the tapping on the transformer of next higher value: for example, the 230 v . tapping for 220 v. mains.
With the receiver plugged in, and the pack connected to the mains and switched on, 6.3 v . A.C. should be read at the valve heaters at once. Some half minute or so must elapse before the H.T voltage rises to a stable figure, however. and the valve heaters should then have visibly reached operating temperature, and local stations should be heard. as explained in the alignment insiructions.

## Accumulator Operation

A circuit suitable for a rotary convertor is shown in Fig. 7. and this may be employed with input voltages other than those given. It is. of course, necessary to use a convertor intended for the required battery voltage, as it will be satisfactory with this only. The H.T. output needs to be about 70 mA at some 200 v . to 250 v . This can be provided by a relatively small unit. A very large convertor, with unnecessarily high output, should not be used, otherwise the load imposed on the accumulator will be heavy.

## The Rotary Convertor

The rotary convertor used here provides a reduced L.T. voltage for the valve heaters. This


Fig. 7.-Circuit of the 24 -volt power pack.
is useful with a fairly high accumulator voltage but is not justified with a 12 v . supply. With the latter. the heaters may be used in pairs in series-parallel. as explained. Alternatively, for interchangeable operation with a 6.3 v . transformer. a dropping resistor may be included in one heater lead, as described.

In Fig. 7. $5 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ paper condensers are wired in parallel with each pair of brushes, to reduce interference and sparking. The value of these condensers is in no way critical. This also applies to the $16 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ condenser fitted for H.T. smoothing. Should an even more silent back-


Front view of the receiver.
ground be required, a choke and further condenser can be added, exactly as for the A.C. power pack.

## Details of the Wiring

Wiring is shown in Fig. 8, and it will be appreciated that a rotary convertor delivering H.T. only will have two pairs of brushes instead of three pairs. The position of these brushes also depends upon the particular rotary fitted, and markings should be followed. Note that on most rotary convertors there is an arrow or other marking to indicate the correct direction of rotation of the armature.
It is important that the correct polarity be employed in wiring input and H.T. output circuit brushes. or the $16 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ condenser will be damaged, and possibly the convertor. Any trouble from this cause may be avoided by connecting a meter to the H.T. output circeit and switching the rotary off immediately if polarity is incorrect.

When comparing iig. 8 with the wiring plan
of the A.C. pack, it should be obscrved that the latter (Fig. 6) shows the underside of the chassis. With the chassis in its usual position, negative, heater and H.T. positive sockets come in the same relative positions as those in Fig. 8.

## Protective Case

The converter will require a case, both to reduce noise and to protect it. This can be made from stout plywood, A lining of thick felt or similar material will be found to diminish the sound
 made by the unit when running. The box should be entirely enclosed, and direct conduction between baseboard and case will be much reduced if the unit rests upon a thickness of felt or rubber.

It is also helpful to keep the convertor away from the receiver, possibly locating it near the accumulator supply, with a long three-core cable to carry H.T. and heater current. The brushes


A rear view of the finished receiver.
and commutators should also be clean, and free from oil, etc., which may cause sparking or noisy running. If long periods of continuous running are expected, some ventilation holes will be necessary in the containing case. Some convertors have a small fan, to help maintain air circulation.

## Other Methods of Supply

A vibrator unit can provide a satisfactory H.T. supply, and is especially economical with a 6 v . accumulator, as rotary convertors are intended for higher voltages. As mentioned, the unit must provide $200-250 \mathrm{v}$. at 70 mA , and this is similar to the requirements of many car radio receivers. Heater current is drawn directly from the accumulator.

Though a convertor may be used with 12 v ., a vibrator unit would be more economical. The saving in current would be worth while with small accumulators, and in circumstances where a generator is not present 10 maintain the accumulators in good condition.

Typical power units available as surplus include
the Type 457, with 24 v . input and 250 v .65 mA and 6.5 v .2 .5 A outputs. The power unit Type 743 will provide 250 v . at 50 mA , with 6 v . input. The output valve bias resistor may be increased 10. 330 ohms, for 65 mA supply or to 600 ohms, for 50 mA supply, to avoid overloading the power pack. Rotaries for 12 v . are available from numerous suppliers.

## A SIX VALVE CAR RADIO <br> (Continued from page 308)

with matt black paint and the outside with black crackle.

Wiring
Wiring up of the components may now comnence and there are no pitfalls, provided that the L.T. electrolytics are of the insulated type and that they are wired with the correct polarity for the car in which the power pack will be used.

In the circuit diagram, C4 is shown as a paper capacitor. This has since been changed to $100 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ 12 V.W. in order to obtain extra smoothing on long waves.

Should the constructor be troubled with vibrator noise, a pair of headphones will soon track it down, wia a capacitor, of course. A low pitched weak buzz is permissible on the heater chain. The same test applies to the H.T.

## A Warning

A final word of warning. Do not run the OZ4 without a load, should you wish to construct the power pack first. Having completed wiring, checked for shorts, etc., connect a 250 v .15 wati lamp to H.T. 1 before switching on.

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## 三-

INFORMATION ON OPERATING THE UNIT AND THE FINAL CONSTRUCTIONAL DETAILS

By J. B. Willmott, A.I.P.R.E.
(Continued from page 225 of the May issue)


Underchassis view.
ensure that. if disconnected at any time, they can be reconnected in phase without difficulty.

## Operation on " Gram"

Turn the switch to "Gram," and for a first trial, use an ordinary L.P.. record, when once again the sound should appear to emanate from a point
(Concluded on page 318.) bained, it is because the speakers are out of phase. To correct this, switch off and reverse the connections to one of the speakers when no further difficulties should be experienced. It is a good plan to mark the speaker plugs and sockets in some way (e.g., by the use of red and black plugs and suitably marked sockets) to
 way tag-strip for the detector filter circuits.
Fig. 13 (Righi)_-A suggested layout of the control panel.



Rear view of the receiver.

MINIATURE receivers are popular, but when extremely small in size it is only possible to accommodate special midget components which may not always be readily obtainable. There is the added difficulty that wiring can become rather awkward owing to the lack of space. In the receiver described here, no special midget parts are used, but dimensions have been kept down so that the complete set, without cabinet, is only $5 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{in} . \times 4 \frac{3}{2} \mathrm{in} . \times 2 \mathrm{in}$.

# A Miniatur 

A MEDIUM-WAVE 2-VALVER USING

By F.
formers occupy so much space, a smaller set can easily be made if required, with the same circuit. However, the set is already so small that any further reduction is scarcely worth while in a mains receiver. As the total weight of the set is only very slightly over 2 !b. it can readily be taken anywhere, for use where current is available.

## Circuit and Components

The circuit is shown in Fig. I, and is a detector-output combination, with valve rectifier. When regeneration is applied, as is so here, a pentode detector of this kind can be highly sensitive. Only a short length of thin insulated flex need be used as a throw-out aerial, as a result. To save space, a


Fig. 2.-Mc'al chasw

## Miniature Components

If some small parts, such as a midget mains or output transformer, are available, the size of the receiver can be reduced to suit. A reduction in size will also be possible if a smaller speaker unit is fitted. That specified has a 3 in . diameter cone, thereby allowing better results than can be expected from an extremely small unit.

When other components are to be used, a check for dimensions should be made by arranging them in accordance with the layout shown. Overall dimensions can then be measured, and about $\frac{1}{4} \mathrm{in}$. added each way for clearance. As the speaker and trans-

-


This view shows the compact size of the receiver.

# Mains Set 

RECTIFIER AND A TRIODE-PENTODE

## Rayer

triode-pentode is used, and the ECF80 gives a high degree of amplification. The triode section gives a similar output to that obtained from all-dry battery receiver output 'valves, and this gives good volume with a speaker of the kind fitted in battery portables.
Hum is not noticeable with a 5 k resistor instead of a smoothing choke and this avoids the need for one rather bulky component. It is necessary to use the small type of electrolytic condenser in bias and smoothing positions. Separate smoothing condensers can be accommodated if required, one in the position shown, and the other between mains transformer and speaker.

## Heater Current

The valves consume 1.03 A , and a 1 A transformer can easily withstand this very slight overload. Alternatively, a $1 \frac{1}{2}$ A transformer may be employed, if a dial or indicator bulb is to be added later, and that shown is of such a rating.
A small 50 k potentiometer must also be used and it may have an integral on/off switch, if this is preferred to the lead-through switch outside the receiver. It is also worth noting that a $250 \mathrm{v} . .25 \mathrm{~mA}$ or similar metal rectifier can be substituted for the

cuit of the receiver.


Front view of the receiver.
$6 \times 4$, in which case a 6.3 v . $\frac{1}{2}$-amp heater transformer will suffice.

## Coil Cathode Tap

A tapping is most easily provided by adding some extra turns, as in Fig. 4. With the values specified, five turns will be satisfactory, but they must be wound in the correct direction. If the coil is examined, the outer end of the original winding can be seen. A short piece of 36 s.w.g. or similar wire is then soldered to this tag, as in Fig. 4, and the five extra turns are put on so that they form a continuation of the original winding, as indicated. This tag, formerly for earth connection, then becomes the cathode merly for earth connection, then becomes the cathode
tap, while the end of the five turn winding is taken to the moving plates of the tuning condenser, and chassis. Touches of wax will hold the extra turns secure. If no regeneration is obtained when the set is tested, no regeneration is obtained when the set is tested,
these extraturns are probably wound in the wrong direction. No change is made to the aerial coupling

Another view of the rear showing the compact layout.



Fig. 3.-Panel dimensions.
winding, one tag being taken to chassis, and the other to the 100 pF aerial condenser. The "grid" tag of the coil is soldered to the fixed plates of the tuning condenser.

## Panel and Chassis

Panel dimensions are shown in Fig. 2, but these can be modified as already explained, if necessary. Very thin wood is best avoided or difficulty will arise in screwing the speaker and transformers in place. A small piece of silk may be glued over the speaker cut-out before mounting the speaker.

The chassis is shown in Fig. 2, and is cut from aluminium, with clearance holes for the 6X4 and ECF80 holder. A little height is saved by bolting the 6 X 4 holder below the chassis, but the ECF80 holder is on top of the chassis, to leave a little extra space for components near the potentiometer.
The flange is bent at right-angles, and clamped to the panel by means of the 500 pF tuning condenser. This avoids hand capacity effects by providing screening between the user's hand. and coil and associated parts, including the tuning condenser.

A single tag is bolted to the chassis, and forms the " M.C." connection in Fig. 5. A further tag is placed under one screw holding the output transformer, and similarly used as an earth return. It is, however, necessary to leave this transformer off until other wiring has been completed.

## Layout of Components

The positions of the large components are shown in Fig. 5. The chassis, $6 \times 4$, and mains transformer overlap the speaker. When wiring the transformers correct connections are essential. The mains'transformer

## COMPONENTS LIST

$6.3 \mathrm{v}, 1 \frac{1}{2}$ A transformer for required mains voltage. Small $2 / 3$ ohm output transformer.
Elac speaker. Small 50 k potentiometer. Two knobs. Fixed condensers : two $100 \mathrm{pF}, 1,000 \mathrm{pF}$, two $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 25 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 25 \mathrm{v}$, small tubular, and $16 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ plus $8 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 350 \mathrm{v}$, or similar small tubular. Resistors: $100 \mathrm{ohm}, \frac{z^{2}}{} \mathrm{w}, 1.5 \mathrm{k}, \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{w}, 5 \mathrm{k}, \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{w}$, two $220 \mathrm{k}, \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{w}$, two $1 \mathrm{M} \Omega 1 \mathrm{w}$.
6X4 and B7G holder. ECF80 and B9A holder. 500 pF variable condenser. Medium wave aerial coil.
Lead-through switch.
primary goes to mains, via the switch. The 6.3 v . secondary is wired to the valveholder heater tags With the output transformer, the primary goes to triode anode and $16 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ condenser. The secondary is connected to the speaker. Some makers place tags or leads in different positions, and this must not be


Fig. 4.-Tuning coil modification.
overlooked. The negative tag of the 8 -plus $16 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ condenser is soldered to a brass bracket which is in turn secured by one of the screws holding the speaker.

A general idea of the positions of the various parts


June, 1959
-can be gained from Fig. 5, and all connections are shown in Fig. 6. When following the latter, it should be realised that only the approximate location of components is indicated, and that the valveholders will be fitted to the chassis.

## Wiring

In view of the limited space, thin insulated flex may be used for wiring up, so that leads can be moved aside without coming adrift or breaking. The potentiometer should be wired up first, followed by those valveholder tags which lie near the panel. The other small condensers and resistors can then be added as the more accessible tags on the valveholders are dealt with. All joints should be well made, without excess solder, and insulation should not be removed farther from leads than is necessary.

A twisted pair of leads can be used for heaters, and also for speaker connections. Care is necessary to position joints so that no short circuits can arise. As mentioned, the output transformer is screwed in place only when the potentiometer and other wiring has been completed.

For the aerial, some 6 ft . to 10 ft . or so of thin flex is soldered to the 100 pF condenser. The latter should not be omitted, as it is necessary to keep mains voltages cut of the aerial. If a very short aerial is used, or other circumstances cause poor signal strength, the 100 pF condenser can with advantage be taken to the fixed plates of the tuning condenser, instead of to the aerial coupling winding tag on the coil.

Another view which will assist in wiring the receiver.

## Aerial




Fig. 6 (Above).-Complete wiring diagram.

The 50 k potentiometer acts as volume control. but regeneration should not be so far advanced that oscillation commences. The setting of this control considerably influences sensitivity.

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No. 5.-PROCESSING THE COMPLETE CIRCUIT

By W. G. F. Roberts

THE printed circuit board. the development of which was seen in previous articles. must now be cut to size, the holes drilled or pierced, the components mounted, and all the connections soldered. It is here that the manufacturer achieves his savings in cost, by the use of equipment far beyond the reach of any amateur. For prototype work, however, he proceeds exactly as does the amateur. Let us first,

are otherwise occupied, a saving over drilling by sight location is obtained by use of a drill jig where quantities of 100 or so are involved. To save the costly business of marking out, the negative of the circuit is used to print a positive image on the actual surface of the drill jig. The toolmaker then drills it by sight from this image.

## Mounting Components

Next, the boards are taken to a machine which inserts the components. The machine cuts component leads to the correct length, bends them at right angles, pushes these through the board. and bends the leads over along the line of the copper conductors. In Fig. 20, an engineer is seen using a single head machine. which is used for small quantity production. but Fig. 21 shows a complete multiple assembly line as used by radio manufacturers.

All components having been mounted. the circuit is then soldered. This is done by fluxing the board, and applying it to the clean surface of molten solder. Fig. 22 shows one type of machine. Other machines work on the conveyor principle. and some use a wave of solder to ensure the absence of dross on the soldering surface. Fig. 23 shows such a machine.

## Procedure

The amateur, of course, proceeds in a very different manner. First. the panel must be drilled

Fig. 20 (.4hove).-Single head component insertion machine.
Fig. 21 (Right).-Multiple head machine.
therefore, take a brief look at manufacturing methods.

## Connection Holes

The circuit is blanked out to size and the holes pierced by standard press tools. The standard connection hole of 0.051 in . diameter can easily be punched in $1 / 16 \mathrm{in}$. material. All details of the circuit must be settled before the tools are made, as the complete press tool will cost about $£ 500$ to make, and, once hardened. it can only be modified with great difficulty. For intermediate quantities, tooling is saved, at the expense of time, by punching the holes one at a time, locating by a pantograph action to a master. The circuit may also be processed according to information punched on a paper tape. In this case, the machine is set running. and punches a complete set of holes without further attention. To punch a different pattern, it is only necessary to change the tape.

Where these machines do not exist, or

and cut. Cutting is best done with a fine-tooth hacksaw. If the circuit has a line of copper round the edge solely as a boundary marker, as distinet from a common earth. all copper must be removed from the edge, otherwise inductive pickup may occur. To drill the panel. it is essential to avoid tearing the copper. This can be done by grinding a $1 / 64 \mathrm{in}$. bat on the cutting edges of the drill. The highest avaitable drill speed should be chosen. but the ordinary hand drill will do quite well. Relieving the cutting edge as suggested not only a voids tearing the copper. but stops the drill chattering in the hole. In Fig. 24, we see

the amplifier printed circuit, as discussed through this series, so processed.

## Cleaning

Next, the printed circuit must be cleaned. A dip in 3 per cent. nitric acid or a special cleaner is a commercial method, but often the circuit has been treated after removal of resist with a flux varnish, or a millionth of an inch of gold has been deposited chemically to avoid further cleaning The amateur, however, can retire to the kitchen. find a clean scrubbing brush and a cleaning powder and scrub the circuit clean. The circuit is then washed under the tap and dried naturally, assisted as necessary by a clean


Fize 24-Amplifier circuir rallo and drilled.
towel, or blotting paper. After this, the copper must not be touched with the fingers where it is to be soldered.

In the meantime, the components will have been prepared. Resistors, elc., will have their leads cut to length and bent ready for insertion. All connections must be clean, of course. The components are then mounted. Wire leads are


Fig. 25.-Right and wrong way of mounting components.
bent over along the line of the printed circuit "wires." As an example, Fig. 25 shows the right and wrong way of mounting a resistor. The connections can be soldered as each component is inserted (this is necessary where the component might otherwise fall out). Otherwise, the joints can be made in one operation. It is necessary to heat-shunt the leads of transistors and diodes by any of the usual methods.

## Soldering

Careful soldering is important. Ordinary resin-cored solder. $60 / 40$ alloy. can be used, and the correct method is 10 apply the solder between the iron and the work. The iron must have a clean, well-tinned bit, free from pitting. Those skilled in soldering can make a joint with any iron, but it must be remembered that the average small iron, left lying hot, has a bit temperature of 450 deg. C. The printed circuit has little heat capacity, and, if such an iron is laid on the copper foil, the bond may be destroyed causing the copper to lift. As it is only $1 \frac{1}{2}$ thousandths of an inch thick, the copper may even be dissolved. Therefore, keep the solder between the iron and the work, and remove the iron as soon as the

solder is properly melted. It should not take more than about four seconds to solder each joint. It is as well. when soldering a printed circuit for the first time. to try a joint or two on earth


Fig. 27.-Soldered side of amplifier circuit.
areas or on the pieces which were cut off when shaping the circuit.

## Servicing

The circuit is now complete. Figs. 26 and 27 show both sides of the selected transistor
amplifier. Two big questions will probably remain in the reader's mind, how can the wiring bc altered and how can a component fe replaced ?

- ${ }^{3}$

If a component has to be put in another position, fresh holes are drilled and, if available, the component's leads used to make connection.

## Replacing Components

However, it may be necessary to replace a component. If it is wire-ended, the soldering iron is placed on the joint, a small screwdriver


Fig. 28.-Replacing a resistor.
placed under the end to straighten the component wire. and then the end of the component is withdrawn. Another method, safer for radio repair, is to snip off the component lead close to its body, clean it, and turn the end over to make a little loop. as in Fig. 28. The lead of the new component is threaded through this loop and soldered.

## THE STEREO SEVEN <br> (Čontinued from page 311)

midway between the two speakers. Now try a stereo-record (the Decca test record "Journey Into Stereo ." is particularly recommended) Ascertain that the "left" and "right" hand speakers are being fed with the correct sound channel (as indicated by the commentary on the


The power pack.
record). If they are transposed, switch off, and either exchange the speaker connections, or change over the connections on the pick-up cartridge. A word of warning here, when connecting the three-way lead to the pick-up cartridge, never apply the soldering iron to the cartridge tags, as the heat will ruin the crystal. First remove the small soldering tags (which are a pushon fit). before soldering to them. In the prototype a standard "Monarch" autochanger unit by B.S.R. Ltd., was fitted with this firm's special

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1 toggle switch, on-off.
1 red indicator light and bulb.
1 mains transformer, 350-0-350 at $150 \mathrm{~mA} ., 6.3 \mathrm{v}$. at 4 amp ., 5 v . (tapped 4 v . at 2.5 amp .).
1 smoothing choke (rated at not less than 120 mA ., approx. 10 H.).
1.2 amp . mains dropper resistor, adjustable type.
$132 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 350$ v.w. electrolytic, C 20 .
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1 fixing clip for above.
$2.01{ }_{\mu} \mathrm{F} 1 \mathrm{kV}$. working mica or tubular condensers (to prevent modulation hum, may not be required in some districts), C23, C24.

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If all tests are satisfactory, it now only remains to fit the units into a suitable cabinet, the second speaker being. of course, housed in a separate cabinet. A suggested layout of the control panel is shown.in Fig. 13.

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| 1.2 V | 120 V | 60 mA | 120 mA |
| 6 V | 240 V | 120 mA | 600 mA |
| 12 V | 480 V | 600 mA | 1.2 A |
| 60 V | 600 V | 1.2 A | 6 A |
| 120 V | 1.200 V | 6 A | 12 A |
| 240 V |  | 12 A |  |
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 switched in, thus increasing the amount of treble cut. This works excellently in a grid circuit, i.e., the switch side going to a grid, the effect of the control then being more noticeable. Possibly, as the larger values are introduced. the volume of audio output will suffer, unless there is reserve power.
Another simple circuit is shown in Fig. 3, in which we switch one condenser in parallel with


Fig. 4.-Circuit for control of bass, middle and treble.
another, thus increasing the coupling. It is a simple and effective circuit. If we remove the switch and use a potentiometer. we can adjust the coupling. By varying the potentiometer setting we can increase the value of the coupling condenser from C1 to Cl plus C 2 . Fit the usual grid resistor.

## Comprehensive Controls

Fig. 4 is a more complex system. With this we can control the bass, middle and treble. In small amplifiers, this circuit may reduce the output power too much, but when used with high power amplifiers, e.g., $10-20$ watts, it will be found to be excellent. Fig. 5 shows a simple control system which has been used with highpower amplifiers and modulators where a great variation is not needed, and where the aim is simply to make the reproduction acceptable. It

[^1]will work effectively with the smallest amplifier. With this circuit use a grid leak of about 250 kg . Fig. 6 gives independent control over the treble and bass, and has been found excellent in tape recorder playback amplifiers. As in the circuit given in Fig. 4, there is no need for a grid resistor here, as we have sufficient in the circuit. The minimum resistance is R 5 , which is 22 ks .


Fig. 6.-Circuit for independent control of treble and bass.
Fig. 7 is a system for use with a pick-up of the crystal variety. The Acos GP20 gives excellent performance with this circuit, which also incorporates the volume control, the output of which must be fed to a grid circuit. With this circuit,
too, remember that no grid resistor is needed, as all the points are isolated from each other. No matter what the positions of the potentiometers, there is sufficient resistance.

## Components

In conclusion, the reproduction is only as good as the weakest link in the chain, but it is possible with simple tone control circuitry to improve results considerably at small cost. All condensers should be 1.000 V.W. The potentiometers are normal carbon, types, and the resistors are $\frac{1}{2}$ watt rating. The smaller valued condensers may be either mica or ceramic types. Keep all grid leads as short as possible. If they have to be long, screen them, otherwise hum will be introduced. It is also important to keep all leads away from heater wiring.


Fig. 7.-Control circuit suitable for use with a crystal pick-up.

## Books Recciwed

HIGH FIDELITY SOUND REPRODUCTION. Second edition. General editor: E. Molloy. Published by Geo. Newnes Lid., price 20 s ., or 21 s . 3d. by post. 208 pages.
This book covers high fidelity sound reproduction in all its aspects and each chapter is written by a specialist in his particular field. The introduction is by H. J. Leak, M.Brit.I.R.E., and sections are included dealing with Acoustics, Loudspeaker Enclosures, Electrostatic Loudspeakers, Radio Reproduction, etc. In this, the second edition, a chapter on Stereophonic Disc Records has been added.
An outstanding feature is the clarity of expression which makes the book appeal to the professional or amateur engineer and the layman alike.

MobIIE RADIO TELEPHONES. By H. N. Gant. Published by Chapraan and Hall, 37, Essex Street, London, W.C.2, at 21s. 125 pages.
The author deals with the uses of mobile radio telephones from the commercial, rather than the technical. point of view. There are four chapters: "Uses and Limitations of Mobile Radio Telephones "; "Performance Requirements of the Equipment"; "Installation" and " Maintenance-
and Testing." The author has had ten years' experience in the design and development of mobile equipment and is therefore well qualified to express authoritative views on this subject.
"PRINCIPLES OF TRANSISTOR CIRCUITS : Introduction to the Design of Amplifiers, Receivers and other Circuits." By S. W. Amos, B.Sc. (Hons.), A.M.I.E.E. Publislied for "Wireless World" on March 26, 1959, by Iliffe and Sons Limited. Size $8 \frac{3}{\frac{3}{4}} \mathrm{in}$. $\times 5 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{in}$. 167 pages including 105 diagrams in the text. Price 21 s . net (postage 11 d.$)$.
THE PRACTICAI, DICTIONARY OF ELECTRICITY AND ELECTRONICS. By R. L. Oldfield. Published by The Technical Press Lid., 1, Justice Walk, Chelsea, S.W.3. 216 pp. Fully illustrated. Price 52s.

In this handy dictionary illustrations are employed where a definition would not be clear without it, and apart from forming a handy memory refresher for engineers and technicians, it will form a most valuable reference book. The writer is a former instructor of the American Television Laboratories of California and therefore has presented the book in an ideal form for the student. Following the dictionary, which occupies 178 pages, is a handbook preseriting formule, tables; symbols, and six pages. of diagrams and other figures.


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(Concluded from page 230 of the May issue)

LAST month we showed how the transmission line could be adjusted with an SWR of two. If the SWR were three, we could produce any value of resistance between $33 \frac{1}{3}$ ohms and 300 at the transmitter by varying the length of the line.
A quarter wave alteration in length of line suffices to change from the highest to the lowest value. If we have designed our transmitter to operate efficiently into a 100 ohm line when correctly tuned up, we may have trouble if a high SWR exists. If fact if the SWR is too high, we may damage components in the transmitter tank circuit (for example, the load capacitor) by having too high voltages appear. Such injurious effects are often reported, particularly where the transmitter tank circuit components are adequate

- for their designed output impedance, but have not been made to handle wide variations from the desngned values. The usual trouble reported on some commercial transmitters (not made in this country) has been burning out of mica load condensers owing to excessive currents caused by SWK on the coaxial feeder.


## Varying Impedance

Fig. 5 illustrates the impedance changes at quarter-wave intervals for the two cases of a 100 ohm line operating with an SWR of two. Owing to the fact that the impedance varies between 50 ohms and 200 ohms at quarter-wave intervals along the line, it might be asked whether at some intermediate point the line would present an exact 100 ohms resistance to the transmitter. This is in fact the case. and midway between the two extremes. i.e., an eighth wavelength of cable from a maximum or a minimum current position, the resistance presented is precisely that of the cable-100 ohms. There is a slight snag, however, as apart from the resistive component, the impedance presented is also either capacitive or inductive depending on line length. That is to say the effect is that of a 100 phm resistor together with either in inductance or a capacity. However, the tuning adjustment of the transmitter can be hrranged to "tune out" the inductive or capacitative part of the impedance presented, so that the transmitter is then matched into, the correct value of load resistance

It should be noted that this procedure of adjusting line length so that a good match is presented to the transmitter does not affect.the SWR in any way. It is sometimes found that an operator who has obtained satisfactory loading by "pruning " his feeder in this way imagines that this has reduced his SWR. Of course this is not so. and the existence of a high SWR necessitates this "pruning." Incidentally, this procedure may have drawbacks, particularly if a long feeder is used. Thus the "pruning" at one frequency will be upset if the transmitter is tuned to another frequency. With a very long length of feedor such effects may be very appreciable. althou!gh under average amateur conditions are not likely to te troublesome.

## Higher Losses

Although pruning the feeder may enable the load presented to the transmitter to be adjusted so that power may be effectively fed into the line, other disadvantages of a high SWR are not removed. Thus if the line has losses. a high SWR results in higher losses. At the high current point. for example. losses owing to the resistance of the line will be increased. . Similarly, dielectric losses will be increased at the high voltage positions. It should be noted that coavial cable may have appreciable losses. In a 100 foot run. some types have nearly 2 dB loss even when correctly terminated. An amateur transmitter would not choose such a cable. for with various other losses, nearly half his'generated power would be lost. There are quite a number of cables available on the market, and also from "surplus"


Fig. 4.-If a transmission line is not terminated in the correct value of load resistance, standing waves exist. The ratio of maximum and minimum currents (or voltage) along the line is the standing-wave ratio. This ratio is also given by the ratio of line impedance and load resistor.


Fig. 5.-As the SWR is always reckoned as greater than one, the two cases above illustrate a 100 ohm line with an SWR of two. Not only the current but also the apparent impedance of the line varies with length.
sources. Unless care is taken, losses from most cables will exceed IdB.

## Line Losses

It should be noted that with line losses, the SWR of a long line as measured by the usual "SWR meter", will be somewhat less than the true figure. The forward power will be measured correctly. but the " reflected" power has to travel down the line, be reflected and travel back to the SWR meter. Thus with 100 feet of line with 2 dB attenuation, the reflected power would suffer this attenuation twice in travelling down the line and back again. This would appreciably reduce the SWR reading of the meter. In fact if the line at the far end were shorted or open circuit-a complete mismatch representing an SWR of infinity-the SWR meter would only register an SWR of between four and five. With a long run of coax of this type, almost any degree of mismatch could exist at the far end, and the meter with a mere hundred yards of such coax attached would never indicate higher than about two no matter what load was applied to the far end.

## False Readings

For many reasons, then, the indications of an SWR meter may be misleading. An unbalance in the coaxial feeder for example might make the meter give spurious readings, while appreciable harmonic output by the transmitter could also be misleading through the SWR meter indicating a higher SWR than actually exists and so on.
The amateur who has not previously considered the importance of standing-wave ratios, may now
see that while they are a matter of considerable importance in some cases, they are not neces-: sarily greatly important in others. Thus the common "tuned feeder" operates with the usual 500 ohm spaced feeder with an SWR that seldom exceeds around ten or so even with the usual resonant feeder systems. However, some aerial systems of the resonant type if fed with 50 ohm coax might run up to an SWR of 50 or even 100. This is the case when one attempts to run a coax-fed dipole on its second harmonic for example. These figures follow because, with the usual aerial systems, the feed impedance may vary from, say, 50 ohms up to 5,000 ohms. The 500 ohm feeder is the geometric mean of these values, so is not too drastically mismatched-say, an SWR of ten-whatever it feeds. With the very low losses of open wire airspaced feeder, even with a high SWR the total losses are not great. Coaxial cable inherently has a fairly high attenuation unless a wide spaced type with air insulation is used. Such feeders are used, but are necessarily rigid and used in fixed runs.

## Melting Dielectric

The more usual flexible coaxial cable having appreciable solid dielectric has considerable losses. This shows up with the actual melting of the dielectric under high powers at voltage points when standing waves exist. The usual effect found by the writer with powers of many kilowatts (not on his amateur rig), is that at bends the dielectric softens, allowing the inner wire to creep through the insulation and short to the outer shielding. In the U.S.A., amateurs running high power have found the coax shorted internally at quarter-wave intervals when attempting to feed dipoles on their harmonic frequencies, thus causing heavy mismatch and high SWR.
SWR becomes of importance when using Pi tank transmitters, or similar systems designed to operate on fairly well defined output loads; when coaxial cable is used and when feeding aerial systems involving matching. There are many beam matching devices to match the coaxial feeder, which are adjusted at the aerial until the SWR meter reading is reduced to an acceptable value. Usually the target figure is unity, but with many beams, it is only possible to achieve this at one frequency. Thus a low SWR is obtained only around the frequency to which the aerial has been adjusted.

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# Radio and Electronic Component Show 

INCREASED RELIABILITY WAS THE MAIN FEATURE OF THE LONDON EXHIBITION HELD FROM APRIL 6th TO 9th

IMPROVED radio components which will lead to increased reliability of all electronic equipment, from television and radio sets to missile guidance systems, were to be seen at the exhibition of the Radio and Electronic Component Manufacturers Federation at Grosvenor House and Park Lane House, London, from April 6th to 9th. There were 179 firms exhibiting.

This was the last show of the series to be held at Grosvenor House. Next year there will be no components show, and commencing in 1961 the exhibition will be staged every two years at Olympia. It will then take place in the third week in May.

## Component Sizes

There were interesting developments in loudspeaker design. One triple-speaker assemblv by Richard Allan gives virtually flat response from 23 to 17,000 cycles per second. The popularity of small transistor portable receivers has given the loudspeaker makers problems in maintaining good sound response while further reducing


A non-destructive Flash Tester by Latgear.
speaker sizes. One loudspeaker shown by • Whiteley Electrical Radio Co. measures only $1 \frac{3}{4}$ in.
Reduction in component sizes was a general feature. A twin-gang variable condenser measuring less than one inch in any direction was shown by Wingrove and Rogers. Another firm (Fortiphone I.td.) showed what is claimed to be the smallest $k$ nob-operated volume control and switch


The Collaro RP594 Gramophone Unit.
ever manufactured commercially. It is specially designed for "headborne", hearing aids and measures less than one-third inch in diameter and little more than one-eighth inch in depth.

## Tape Recorders

The expansion of the tape recorder market was refiected in the introduction of several new pieces of equipment. One of the well-known record player manufacturers introduced a new simple tape deck designed for the mass market. (B.S.R.) Manufacturers have improved the quality of recording tape. By using an extremely thin. yet strong. plastic base, a "double play" tape has been produced by the makers of Scotch Brand. which doubles the playing time for a spool of given size.

Improvements in the record/playback heads. coupled with more uniform tape quality, enable recordings to be made at slower tape speeds without undue sacrifice of quality. With well-designed amplifying equipment, "better than radio" response can be obtained now at 3 in . per second tape speed. doubling the length of playing time that is available at the standard $7 \frac{1}{2}$ in. per second speed.

## Stercophonic Equipment

Stereophonic recording and reproducing equipment was featured by several manufacturers. New tape decks and record players for this purpose were shown. There were also some improved stereo pickups.

There was an interesting new microphone for stereophonic recording. To all intents and purposes it looks like a single instrument, but it is in fact two tubular directional microphones


An S-band microwave duplexing value with a minimum peak power of 200 kW . This is an M.O.V. product. mounted one above the other and capable of being turned to the required angle to accept " left" and "right" sound channels. This was shown by $\mathbb{L}$ ustraphone.

Miniaturisation was to be seen everywhere Transformers have been developed by Gresham Transformers and others for aircraft and guided missile work that are not only of reduced size and weight but are able to operate over even wider temperature ranges.

Condenser and resistances of extremely close tolerances. designed to withstand difficult conditions of humidity and temperature. have been made even smaller than a year ago. yet are built to strict specification.

## New Test Gear

New test gear was exhibited. Tayłor Electrical

Instruments and British Physical Laboratories were showing highly sensitive multi-meters. Sufficiently rugged for everyday work on bench or in the field, one has a sensitivity of 1 megohm per volt while the other, using an 8 microamp f.s.d. meter movement, is rated at 100,000 ohms per volt.

Seryice manufacturers are stressing the increasing use' of plastics. not only in the production of cabinets and containers but for insulation and as dielectric materials in condensers. Wiring and cables which are unharmed at temperatures between minus 65 degrees and plus 250 degrees centigrade are now quite general. New low-loss coaxial cable was also shown.

## Mobile Radio

Much of the equipment which was seen related to mobile radio. As more channels come into use. stricter frequency control is necessary in both transmitters a $n d$ receivers. Cathodeon exhibited a crystal oven for maintaining the control crystal at an even temperature _plus or minus 2.5 degrees centigrade - yet it measures little more than 2 in . in height and weighs on 1 y $1 \frac{1}{2}$ ounces. The same firm also showed a small I.F. crystal filter unit for narrowing the response band of - a V.H.F. receiver.

A system of controlling alternating current without switching was demonstrated by Haddon Transformers Ltd. Known as stepless control, it uses a small D.C. supply to control large A.C. powers such as those used in electric furnaces and various automation systems. The D.C. is employed to vary the A.C. permeability of a transformer core.

Transistors are now invading the V.H.F. wavebands. Several firms are introducing transistors using germanium or silicon which are capable of operating at frequencies of 100 to $200 \mathrm{Mc} / \mathrm{s}$. At least one firm is hopeful of putting on to the market a $400 \mathrm{Mc} / \mathrm{s}$ tranṣistor soon.

An inter-com unit by Labgear-also using a transistor circuit.

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1-AMP BATTERY CHARGER KIT (with instructions). 6 v . and $12 \mathrm{v} .21 / \mathrm{F}$ (p. \& p. 3/-). Fully assembled 26/6 (p. \& p. 3/-).

50 DIFFERENT NEW RESISTORS. f-I w., 5/-, post paid.
AFRIALS. F.M. Aerials single dipole room mtg., 17/6; ditto loft mig., 20/-; " $H$ " with chimney lashings, 65/-. Co-avial low loss cable 8d. yard or 20 yds. 12/6, all these items carriage paid.


3-VALVE AMPLIFIER (INCL. RECT.). Capable of giving 6 watts. $8^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime}$ Speaker wired-in. Mains and output transformers. Valves ECC8i, EL84 and Rect. 3 Controls, volume, bass and treble. On/Off switch. Fully guaranteed. Chassis size $6 \frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \times 3^{\prime \prime} \times 2 \frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime}$. 67/- (3/- p. \& p.).

## AUTOMATIC RECORD CHANGERS COLLARO CONQUEST with manual

 play also. Turnover crystal pick-up, 4-speed, A.C. mains 200-250 v., see illus. Buy for your friends as well. Box of 4 B.S.R. Monarch for only $£ 26$ (carr. f1).
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AMPLIFIER with Sin. SPEAKER. On Fabric - covered Baffle $12 \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime}} \times 5^{\prime \prime}$. Mains and Output Transformers. Metal Rectifier. ECL82 Valve. Tone and Volume Controls. Un/Off switch. Plenty of Volume. Fully Guaranteed. Two Knobs supplied. Ready to play. ONLY 57/: (post 3/-). Useful for Siereo.


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LOUDSPEAKERS -Rola 10,000 tine $\left(2-3\right.$ ohm). $3!^{\prime \prime}$ square, $15 /-(1 /-) ; 8^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime}$ Celestion elliptical 20/-(1/6) $6 \frac{1}{2}{ }^{*}$ circ. $14 / 6(1 / 6)$ : all 2-3 ohm. (p. \& p. in brackets)
50 SILVERED MICA AND CERAMIC CONDENSERS. $10 /-$, post paid.
Send 6d. (stamps will do) for our illustrated catalogue of the above items and others. All New Goods.
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SEE SPECIAL TERMS FOR A.M./F.M. CHASSIS.

Large selection of complete Radiograms, ready built in cabinets, with 4 -speed Autochanger. Write for details. giving approximate size required. Price from $£ 25$ for A.M. only, or $£ 30$ for A.M./F.M.

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L̄ONG AND MEDIUM WAVE AERIAL-RA2W On 6in. rod, 7/16in. diameter, flying lead connections, 208 pF tuning
OSCILLATOR COIL-P50/IAC
Medium wave in screening can. For 176 pF tuning condenser.
Ist AND 2nd I.F. TRANSFORMERS-P50/2CC $470 \mathrm{Kc} / \mathrm{s}$ operation with 250 pF tuning in cans. 11/16in. diameter by 3/4in. high
3rd I.F. TRANSFORMER—P50/3CC
Last stage transformer to feed diode detector. Size as P50/2


DRIVER TRANSFORMER-LFDTI
Fully enclosed with six connecting tags-case
II/16in. square by $1 \frac{\mathrm{l}}{\mathrm{j}} \mathrm{in}$. high
17/6
PRINTED CIRCUIT-PCAI
Size $2 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{in} . x 8 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{in}$. Ready drilled and printed with.component positions ... ... ... ... 9/6
THESE COMPONENTS ARE APPROVED BY TRANSISTOR MAKERS AND PERFORMANCE IS GUARANTEED.
Constructor's Booklet with full details, 2/-.

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[^2]
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At tast! A specially selected and designed HI-FI Sound Installation for your home at really reasonable cost!
You save because you assemble everything yourself following our step by step instructions. You gain because you learn as you bufld and are as you burna and are maintain it afterwards. Best of all-
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[^3]
# International Transistor Convention 

TO BE HELD AT EARLS COURT, FROM THE 21st TO 27th MAY, 1959

THE transistor was invented in 1948 by three Americans: Dr. W. B. Shockley, now head of Beckman Semiconductor Laboratories; Professor John Bardeen, now Physics and Electrical Engineering Professor at the University of Illineis; and Dr. Walter H. Brattain of the Bell Telephone Laboratories.

Each is a Nobel prize winner in physics. and they will be giving the opening lectures at the convention, which is already exciting world-wide interest among scientists and engineers. Delegates (some 2,000 are expected) will be coming from almost every country in the world, including Russia, East Germany and Poland.

## Scope of Convention

The convention will range over the whole field of transistors and semiconductors, including basic theory, transistor materials, characteristics and their measurements, transistors as a circuit clement, technology. design manufacture, applications. and world technical trends.

During its 23 sessions ( 11 specialist, 12 general). over 30 lectures will be given and some 200 papers are expected to be presented, the texts of which. together with the convention discussions, will be published in a special supplement of the "Proceedings of The Institution of Electrical Engineers."

## Need for Exchange of International Knouledge

Transistors-" three bits of wire leading from a germanium crystal enclosed in a vacuum inside an aluminium tube protected by silicone grease" -represents one of the most outstanding scientific and technical achievements of the post-war period, and they have had an enormous inflerence on many branches of electrical engineering.

The need now is for an exchange of international hnowledge on the transistor and its applications. That the International Convention and Exhibition on Transistors and Associated Semiconductor Devices (to give it the official :itle), will meet this need is made apparent by the very large number of delegates who have alseady expressed their intention of attending the event, and by the clear indications of a large attendance by scientists and engineers desiring to see the cxhibits.
It is fitting that London, one of the main electronics centres to which people from all over the woild come to teach or to be taught electronics. should be the place chosen for this unique sciéntific convention and exhibition.

## Nature of Exhibits

The exhibits will come from firms manufacturing transistors and other semiconductor devices, and from those making transistor materials, equipment incorporating transistors, or specialised components for use in transistorised equipment.
Many of the numerous applications of transistors and other semiconductor devices will be demonstrated. and a section of the exhibition will be devoted to research and development, with exhibits from government, industrial and university research laboratories.

## V.l.P. Treatment for School Parties

The exhibition. organised for the I.E.E. by Industrial and Trade Fairs Lid., will be open to scientists, engineers, numerous categories of technical experts. and students. Admission will be by ticket. Partics from schools will also be welcomed. Applications for tickets should be made to Industrial and Trade Fairs Ltd.. Dimry House, Russell Street, London, W.C.2.

## LIST OF PRINCIPAL EXHIBITORS

Ardente Acoustic Laboratories Lid. Associated Electrical Industries Lid. Atomic Energy Research Estab.
Belting \& Lee Lid.
Birlec Ltd.
Brandhursi Co. Lid.
British Thomson - Housion Co. L. 1 d . also Research Section
Brush Crystal Co. Lid.
Compagnie Francaise ThomsonHouston
Compagnie Generale de T.S.F.
Dawe Instruments Lid.
Edwards High Vacuum Lid.
Electrovac Hecht \& Huber O.M.G. Elga Products Ltd.
Elliott Brothers (London) Lid.
English Electric Valve Co. Lid.
Ever Ready Co. (Gt. Britain) Lid.
Ferguson Radio Corporation Lid.
Ferranti Ltd.
General Electric Co. Lid.
G.P.O. (Research Section)

Hatfield Insiruments Lid.
Heraeus Quarzschmelze G.m.b.H.
Imperial Chemical Industries Lid.
Institution of Electrical Enginecrs Johnson, Matthey \& Co. Ltd.
Livingston Laboratories Ltd.
Mallory Batteries Ltd.
Mansol (G.B.) Lid.
Mining \& Chemical Products Lid.
Mullard Lid.; also Research Section
Newmarket Transisior Co. Ltd.
Plessey Co. Ltu.
Pye Lid.
Rank Cintel Ltd.
Raytheon Manufacturing Co.
R.C.A. (Great Britain) Lid.

Rivlin Instruments.Ltd.
Rohand Electronics Lid.
A. V. Roe \& Co. Lid.
S.C.I. Lid.

Semiconductors Lid.
Shockley Transistor Corporation
Siemens Edison Swan Lid.; also Research Section
Siemens \& Halske A.G.
Societa Generale Scmicondutiori S.p.A.

Solartron Elcetronic Group Lid. South London Electrical Equipment Co. Lid.
Standard Telephones \& Cables Lto

## TEKADE

Telefunken G.m.b. H.
Texas Instruments Itd.
Transitron Electronics Corporation
Ulira Electric Lid.
University of Birmingham
Vemer Electronics Ltd.
Wayne Kerr I ahoratories Lid.
Westinghouse Brake \& Signal Co. Lud.

## Wirepots Ltd.

Wire Products \& Machine Design Lid.


BRIGHTON AND DISTRICT RADIO CLUB
Hon. Sec.: Mr. E. M. Large. School House, Frant Road, Hove. 4.
The headquarters of the above are The Club Room. "The Eagle Inn." Gloucester Road. Brighton I, and meetings are held on Wednesdays 8 to $10.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.
THE Spring Programme lor 1959 is as follows
Wednesday. May 13h.-Junior Members' Evening No. 2. Wiring a Circuit. by D. Hemsley

Wednesday. May 20th. - The Short Wave Bands and What Can be fieard on Them. by C. T. Fairchild (G3YY)

Wednesdas. May 27th.—Film Show
Wednesday. June 3rd.-Final arrangements for the National Field Day.

Saturday and Sunday. June 6th and 7th.- National Field Day
Morse Classes will be held where possible to fit in with existing programme.

Notice to Members.-There has been an increase in the rent of the Club Room. The Committee do not wish to increase subscriptions. so the only was to keep the Club going is by more regular atiendance.

The Club welcome to their meetings all interested in radio.

## THE BRITISH INSTITUTION OF RADIO ENGINEERS

$T^{\text {HE following are the May Institution meetings. }}$
Tuesday. May 5h. 6.30 p.m. (London Section). "An Experimental Diode Patametric Amplitier and its Properties." by I. M. Ross. C. P Lea-Wilson. A. J. Monk and A. F. H Thomson. at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine. Keppel Sireet, Gower Sireet. W.C.I.

Wednesday'. May I3hh. 6.30 p.m. "Improving Communication Techniques-what have engineers to leara from theory?" by Professor D. Gator. F.R.S., at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine. address as above.

BRITISH TIMKEN AMIATEUR RADIO CLUB
Hon. Sec. : D. G. Chatfield (G3jXU), 55. Bush Hill, Weston Favell. Northampion.
THIS newly-formed club. which has been in existence about three months, is now "on the air " under the flag G3NIB. They will gladly weleome contacts on 80 and 160 metres, as at present they are limited to these two bands. The club" night is every Thursday.
The equipment in use al present is a ZCI transmitter and National H.R.O. receiver. A Type 36 set is un for modification and they hope 10 build a higher power rig for the L.F. bands. aerial is 300 ft . long. wire 80 ft . up.
The clab has already visited the BBC Iransmilting station at Daventry and have in tine a lecture on "Interlerence." by Mr. C. Homer, of the G.P.O.: a film night, and a visit to the local brewery!
The shack at British Timken is situated on the sports field and they have been granted permission to erect an aerial benween two of the four 80ft. Roodlight towers, which are spaced at a 300 ft . by 400 it . rectangle.

## BURY RADIO SOCIETY

Hon. Sec. : Mrs. Jean Hodgkins (G3JZP), 24, Beryl Avenue, Toulington, nr. Bury, Lancs.
M EETINGS on the second Tuesday of every month at $8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. at the George
and S.W.L.s welcome.
The next meeting is on May 12th, and Mr. J. Crowther. G3KMM. will give a talk and make final preparations lot NFD. The meeting on June 9th will be a Junk Sale.

## CHESTER AND DISTRICT RADIO SOCIETY

Hon. Press Sec. : A. Bagley, Astbury Cottages, Parkgate Road, Saughall. nr Chester.
AT an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Chester and District Amateur Radio Society, held at the Y.M.C.A. Chester, on February 24th last, it was decided to rename the club The Chester and District Radio Society.
H. Morris (G3AT7), of 24. Kingsley Road, Boughton Heath, Chester, was elected Hon. Secretary for the coming ycar.

## CLIFTON AMATEUR RADIO SOCIFTY

$T$ HE following events were held during March and April:
March 6th.-A Junk Sale.
March 20th.-A lecture on the History, Development and Manufacturing Technique of the Avometer," by a representative of Avo, Lid.

Aprit 3rd.-A lecture and demonstration called "Aerials and the Amateur " by C J. Leal, G3ISX. The talk was illustrated with scaled down aerials working at $300 \mathrm{mc} / \mathrm{s}$ and set out to prove that the theory in the technical books is correct. Visitors from the N.W. Kent Radio Society attended.

April 17th.-A lecture and demonstration called "Direction Finding," by C. Hatfull (G3HZ1), assisted by other club members, when members of the Mitcham Radio Society were entertained.

On May 8 th Mr. G. A. Bird (G4ZU) will give a talk on the subject of "Practical Transistor Circuits," and on May 29th a Junk Sale will be held.

The first $D^{\prime} / F$ Contest of the year will be run on May 17th, the assembly point being Green Street Green, near Farnborough, Kent.

Meetings continue every Friday as usual at the clubroom. 225. New Cross Road. S.E.I4, at $7.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. G3GHN, the club Tx, is on most of these evenings on 160 metres and welcomes contacts.

DERBY AND DISTRICT AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY (Incorporating Derby Vireless Club, 1911)
(Affiliated to Radio Society of Creat Britain, Station G3ERD.)
Hon. Sec. : F. C. Ward (G2CVV), 5. Uplands Avenue. Littleover,
Derby (Tel. 21931).
Calendar of events
June 3rd.-Surplus Sale.
June 6th.-National Field Day
June 10th.-Open Night: Proposed visit Oaklands Amateur Observatory.

June 17th.-Direction Finding Practice Run, 7.30 to 9.30 p.m.
June 24 h - Beginners' Demonstration.
July Ist.-Surplus Sale.
July 5th.-R.S.G.B. Second $144 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{c}$ Field Day (Telephony)
July 8th.- The Derby Wireless Club.
July 15th.-Open Night.
July 26th.-Direction Finding Contest (President's Trophy).
July 29th.-Beginners* Demonsiration.
August l6ih. - Mobile Rally.
All meetings will be held in Room No. 4. 119. Green lane, Derby. commencing at $7.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Ref'reshments served 9 p.m.

## HALIFAX AND DISTRICT AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY

Hon. Sec.: A. Robinson (G3MDW), Candy Cabin. Ogden, Halifax.
$A^{T}$ the monthly meeting of the above Society, on March 3rd
1959, held al the Sportsman Inn. Ogden, a good attendance of members listened to a lecture by Mr. Falkus and Mr. Newbold of Fane Acoustics. Lid.. and the subject was " Hi -Fi and Steren Reproduction." The chairman. Mr. H. Malkin (G3FDC), Reproduction. The chairman. Mr.
presided and proposed a vote of thanks.
(Cominued on page 337)


The illustration shows the den of Mr, James J. Gray (GM3LRG) of Greenock.


17in. Rectangular Tube on modified chassis. Supplied as single channel chassis covering B.B.C. Channels 1-5, or, incorporating Turret Tuner, which can be added as an extra, at our special price to chassis purchasers of $50 /$ giving choice of any 2 channels (B.B.C. \& I.T.A.). Extra channels can be supplied at $7 / 6$ each. Chassis size $12 \times 14 \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \mathrm{lin}$. less valves. Similar chassis are used by well-known companies because of their stability and reliability. With tube and speaker (less valves), 16 guineas. Complete and working with valves and Turret Tuner, 24 guineas. 12 months' guarantee on the Tubes. 3 months' guarantee on the valves and chassis. Ins., carr. (incl. Tube), 25/-.

## R.P.2. RECORD

 PLAYER CABINETA beautifully styled cabinet. Made by a famous manufacturer. In polka dot cloth with clipped lid and carrying handle. Size $16 \times 14 \frac{2}{2} \times 8$ in. deep. Will
take B.SR. Monarch 4 -speed take B.S R. Monarch 4 -speed Autochanger and $4 \times 7 \mathrm{in}$. elliptical speaker and most of the modern portable amplifiers. Carr. \& Ins., 4/6.

B.S.R. MONARCH 4-SPEED AUTOCHANGER, £6.19.6
$\star$ COLLARO 4-SPEED AUTOCHANGER,
67.19.6.

## $\star$ B.S.R. MONARCH 4-SPEED STEREO

 CHANGER.AUTO-
$\star$ COLLARO CONQUEST STEREO AUTOCHANGER,
11 GNS.
$\star$ U.A.12. Latest B.S.R. MONARCH 4-SPEED MIXER,

* T.U.9. B.S.R. 4-SPEED SINGLE PLAYER,

E8.9.6.
£4.9.6.
P. \& P. on Autochangers, 5/6.

STEREOPHONIC AMPLIFIER, E7.19.6. 12 months' guarantee.
Beautifully made for portable stereophonic record players. Latest design with printed circuit. Dimensions $3 \times 5 \frac{1}{2} 9$ A.C. only. Mains isolated. Twin amplifiers each side giving 3-4 watts output. Incorporating ECL82 triode pentode valve. Full tone, volume and balance controts. Complete and ready to fit. Knobs $3 / 6$ per set extra. P.P. \& Ins., 4/6.
PORTABLE AMPLIFIER MARK D.2, $79 / 6$ 12 months' guarantee.
Printed circuit. Latest design. Dimensions $7 \times 2!\times 5 \mathrm{in}$. A.C. only. Mains isolated. 3-4 watts output. Incorporating the latest ECL82 triode pentode ourput valve giving higher undistorted output. Volume and tone controls. Knobs, $2 / 6$ extra. P. \& P., $3 / 6$. EXTENSION SPEAKERS, 19/9
Polished oak cabinet of attractive appearance. Fitted with Bin. P.M. Speaker W.B. or Goodmans of the highest quality. Standard matching to any receiver ( $2-5$ ohms). 5 witch and flex included. Ins., carr., $3 / 6$.
IDEAL FOR STEREOPHONIC SOUND 8in. P.M. Speakers, 8/9. With O.P. cransformer fitted. $10 /$ $6 \frac{1}{2}$ in. P.M. Speakers, 12/6. $4 \times 7$ in. elliptical speakers, $19 / 6$. $8 \times 5$ in. elliptical speakers, $22 /-$ P. \& P., $2 / 9$.


## 12 MONTHS' GUARANTEE

REGETTERED IMPROVED VACUUM T.V. TUBES

17in. Rect. $\leq 7.10 .0$ I4in. Rect. $\leq 5.10 .0$
Our 12 months' guarantee ( 6 months full replacement, 6 months progressive) illustrates our wholehearted confidence in the Tubes we offer. Remember they also hold a 10 days' money bask guarantee.
gin., 10 in ., 14 in ., 15 in . \& 16 in . Round Tubes. Our special offer of these sizes. $£ 5$. 12 in . T.V. Tubes. C6. Three months" guarantee on round Tubes. ins., carr.. $15 / 6$.

[^4] Money Order.

SOLO SOLDERING TOOL, $12 / 6$
110 v .6 v . or 12 v . (special adaptor for 200/240 v, $10 /$ - exera). Automatic solder feed including a 20 ft . reel of Ersin $60 / 40$ solder and spare parts. It is a tool for electronic soldering or car wiring. Revolutionary in design. Instancly ready for use and cannot burn. In light metal case with


SUPER CHASSIS,
5 valve superhet chassis including $\operatorname{Bin}$. P.M. speaker and valves. Four control knobs (tone, volume, tuning, w/change switch). Four w/bands with position for gram p.u. and extension speaker. A.C. Ins., carr., 5/6.
 SOUND/VISION \& I.F. STRIP, $5 / 9$
Salvaged. Complete sound and vision strip. 8 valve holders. Less valves. I.F.s $16-19.5 \mathrm{Mc} / \mathrm{s}$. Size $8 \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \frac{1}{2} \times 4!\mathrm{in}$. Drawings free with order. P. \& P, 2/6.
TIMEBASE, 4/9
Containing scanning coils, focus unit, line transformer, etc. Less valves. Drawings free with order. P. \& P., 2/6.
POWER PACK \& AMPLIFIER, $9 / 9$
Output stage PEN45. O.P. trans. choke. Smoothed H.T. 325 volt at 250 mA .4 v . at 5 amp .6 .3 v . at 5 amp . 4 v . at 5 amp . centre tapped. Valve base for rectifier. Octal or 4 pin. Output is taken from standard plugs. Less valves ins.. carr., 5/6.
CONTEMPORARYEXTENSION SPEAKERS, 32/6 $18 \times{ }^{*} 7 \times 15 \mathrm{in}$. Dark veneered walnut cabinet. Artractive speaker fret. High quality 8 in . P.M. Speaker. On and Off switch and volume control. . P. \& P., $3 / 6$.


HOME RADIO, 79,6
A.C./D.C. Universal mains 5 valve octal superhet. 3 waveband receiver can be adapted to gram p.u. In attractive wooden cabinet.
$18 \frac{1}{2} \times 11$ lin. Ins., carr., $7 / 6$.

## DUKE \& CO.

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TERMS AVAILABLE Send for FREE Catalogue. Tel.: ILF $6001 / 3$

 Wedmore Street, London, N.19. Tel: ARChway 3114. DHB/6353

A.C. Volts 10 v . to $\mathrm{r}, 000 \mathrm{v}$.

3 Resistance Ranges from 0-20 megohms (selfcontained).
Meter $40 / \mathbf{A} 3 l^{\prime \prime}$ arc. Accuracy D.C. $3 \%$, A.C. $4 \%$, Ohms 5\%.

Weight 140 O .
Hire Purchase or Credit Sale Terms available. Write for full details :

## AN Armstrong BANDSPREAD

## 



## BANDSPREAD and R.F. STAGE TUNERS

Tuner-Control Unit versions of these models, incorporating bass and treble and gain controls, and audio preamplification, are available for use with existing power amplifiers.
BS125T. £31.10.0
(Plus Purchasc
Tax in the
RF125T. £22.10.0
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A reliable high performance semi-communications receiver with 6 bandspread ranges ( $11,13,16,19,25$ and 31 metre bands) and 3 general coverage bands ( $15-43,43-150,190-550$ metres). A tuned high gain R.F. stage and two I.F. stages ensure outstanding sensitivity and selectivity. The 10 -watt push-pull output amplifier section, with independent bass and treble controls and high quality output transformer, gives a high standard of reproduction which, with the gram input provided, is available for record reproduction as well.

## An ALL-WAVEBAND RECEIVER



This version of the 125 receiver is identical to that described above, except that the coverage is continuous from 13 to 550 metres spread over 4 ranges and with the addition of the long waveband.

[^5]
## HARLOW AND DISTRICT RADIO SOCIETY

(Affiliated to the Radio Society of Great Britain)
Hon. Sec.: A. T. White, The Chestnuts, Fyetield, Ongar. Essex. THE above club holds its meetings at 6, High Street, Harlow, Eisex, on Tuesday evenings at $80^{\prime}$ clock. They are endeavouring to arrange film shows, lectures, or visits, on atternate Tuesdays during the fine weather.
The club participates in the various amateur contests, and also in the R.S.G.B. annual "Field Day"

Each year. the club holds a mobile rally and this year it is proposed to hold it at Magdalen Laver village hall on June 2Ist (Sunday). Last year's rally which was held at the same venue was very successfu! in spite of disadvantageous weather. Refreshments are to be available and it is hoped to be able to arrange exhibitions and demonstrations. "Talk-in" stations will be operating on 160 and 2 metres.

Vistors to any event or meeting are always welcome and any encuiries can be made either to the Secretary or the Chairman at 6. High Street, Harlow. Essex.

IIVERPOOL AND DISTRICT AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY
Hon. Sec. : H. James (G3MCN), 448, East Prescot Road, Knotty Ash, Liverpool, 14.
MEETINGS are held every Tuesday at $8 \mathrm{n} . \mathrm{m}$. at the Gladstone M1 Mission Hall, Queen's Drive, Childwall, Liverpool and future events include:

May 12 th-Lecture on TVI by G3LIS.
May 19th-Lecture on Relays.
Mav 26th-Lecture on Aerials by G3EWZ.
IOWESTOFT AND BECCLES AMATEUR RADIO CLUB
Hon. Sec. : P. Hayward, 60, Edgerton Road, Lowestoft, Suffolk. THE Club in conjunction with the Lowestoft \& District R.S.G.B. Troup participated in the Careers and Hobbies Exhibition held by the Lowestoft Rotary Club at the Pier Pavilion. South Pier, Lowestoft, from April 29th to May Ist, 1959.
An amateur station was in operation during the exhibition using the call sign GB3RC and there was the usual display of amateur built equipment.

## REALING AMATEUR RADIO CLUB

Hon. Sec. : R. G. Nash (G3EJA), "Peacehaven," 9. Hulybrook Road. Reading.
CLUB meetings are held on the last Saturday in each month, Reading. On April $1 \geq$ th G5HZ arranged derails of the clubs entering the R.S.G.B. Field Day. On May 30th G3GKH will be discussing gear for 2 metres and down. There is to be a talk shortly by G5TP on mobile equipment for top band.

New members and visitors are always welcome. Subscriptions are 128. per year for adult members and 6s. per year for under 18's.
REIGATE AMATEUR TRANSMITTING SOCIETY
Hon, Sec, : F. D. Thom, 12. Willow Road, Redhill. Surrey.
THIS Society has recently been formed by a small group of enthusiastic radio amateurs in the Reigate and Redhill areas with the aim of furt hering the spirit and interests of amateur radio locally. The Chairman is P. D. Lucas (G3JDN), 14, Rusbets Road, Reigate, Surrey, and the Hon. Sec. Treas. is Rushetts Road, Reigate, Surrey, and the Hon. Sec. Treas. is
F. D. Thom, (Tel. : Reigate 5033 ), either of whom will be willing to supply further details to any interested licensed amateur or S.W.L.

Future activities include a demonstration of amateur radio at the Reigate Grammar School Fair to be held in the School Grounds on Saturday, May 30th, when the Society will be operating under the call-sign G3JDN/A, on all bands from 160 m . to 2 m . and for which occasion special QSL cards will be printed. The Society will be assisting the local R.S.G.B. members in the National Field Day and 2-metre Contests, and portable expeditions are alṣo planned.

## ROYAL AIR FORCE AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY

THE first Amateur Radio Society to be formed in the RA.F. was called the Cranwell Amateur Radio Transmitting Society and was formed in 1936. C.A.R.T.S. was allotted the call sign G8FC. Widening interest throughout the R.A.F. in this hobby, and the desire of members of C.A.R.T.S. to continue to maintain touch with Cranwell members after their dispersal on posting, gave birth to the formation of the R.A.F. Amateur Radio Society, April Ist. 1938.

The Society received Air Ministry support and has prospered. The Headquarters (G8FC) is now located at No. I Radio School. R.A.F. Locking, near Weston-super-Mare, and many stations at home and overseas have opened RAF-ARS Clubs. Corporate membership is open to alt serving R.A.F. amateurs and retired R.A.F. personnel may continue membership as Associates. Both types of membership are open to Air Ministry civilian employees.

The Society has received very valuable financial help from the Nuffield Trust and has been able to supply many of its clubs with a transraitter kit of parts by virtue of this assistance.
Air Marshal Sir R. G. Hart (R'td.) is the Patros of the Society, the position of President is vested in the Officer Commanding R.A.F. Losking, and the Vice-President is. at the moment, W/Cdr. A. R. Gilding (G3KSH) who represents the Society at Air Ministry level.

Many of the Society's members will be well known to experienced "Hams." W Cdr. W. E. Dunn (R.A.F. R'td.), affectionately known as "Wally" (G2LR), has been responsible for RAF-ARS at Air Ministry level virtually since its inception in 1938 until he retired a year or two ago. A nother member weil known in "Ham" circles is F/Sgt. Frank Johnstone (G3IDC). This operator accompanied the Inspector of Radio Services to many stations on his IRIS flight and visited many R.A.F. Clubs overseas.
It will be of interest to note that another member, Syt. Ellis (Talfy) Williams (VPBBO), was a member of the Advanced Pariy of the British Trans-Antarctic Expedition at Shackleton in 1956 . where he operated under conditions of great difficulty in an official capacity for the Advance Party and also as an amateur.

The Society issues its own magazine entitled " QRV" to all members twice a year.

## SPEN VALLEY AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY

(Affiliated R.S.G.B.)
Hon. Sec, : J. J. Rose, 14. South Vicw Terrace, Hill Head, Dewsbury, Yorkshire.
THE Northern Mobile Radio Rally will be held on May 24th. 1959 in the Park of Harewood House, situated on the A61 road between Leeds and Harrogate, 7 miles from Harrogate and 8 miles Leeds. Talking-in stations will be operated on 160 and 80 metre bands. The park will be open from 12.30 to $6 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. The rally will be mainly a social event and the organising committee welcome old and new friends. A Bi-centenary exhibition will be open. "The Story of Harewood" and "Harewood Golden Vase." An "all-in" charge will be 3/- : children halt price, or a $1 /$-additional charge to the park admission which is 1/6. Refreshments are available in the park at nominal charges. High Teas or Cold Luncheons can be booked in advance ; For menu and prices. bookings, or any further details write to the Secretary.

STOKE-ON-TRENT AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY (G3GBL) (Affiliated to R.S.G.B.)
Hon. Sec. : Victor James Reynolds (G3COY), 90, Prince's Ruad. Stoke-on-Trent, Staffs.
A NNUAL General Meeting was held on March 26th, at the Club headquarters "The Cottage," London Road, Oakhill, Stoke-on-Trent.
New officers were elected. Plans were made for participation in all the inter-club contests.

The Midland Mobile Rally was held at the nearby Trentham Gardens on April 26ih

A demonstration of radio operating was given to the Newcastle-under-Lyne Conservatives on April 30th. This was on similar lines to a demonstration given to the Senior Scouts at Burslem on March 14th. For this event the local Fire Brigade assisted with the erection and dismantling of the aerials.

During the Easter weekend more work was carried out on building the Country Shack, G3GBU/A. Huge pieces of Derbyshire stone were lifted into position to complete the gable walls.

## TORBAY AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY

Hon. Sec.: G. Western (G3LFL), 118 , Salisbury Avenue, Bartom, Torquay.
SOME 40 members were present including an old friend G3HW. Mr. L. Dymond, and Mr. J. Seaton, a keen SWL of Teignmouth, logether with the Exeter Society secretary Mr. P. Pavey, G3NFT, and his sister Miss V. Pavey, another SWL.

NFD arrangements are weli under way with A site at Miaber and $B$ site at Barton. Torquay. Club call-sign issued is G3NJA. Arrangements at H.Q. are almost complete and aerials ure being erected for mu!tiband operation.

Members of the society installed and operated a station from the Newton Abbot Rotary Hobbies Exhibition on April Ind, .3rd and 4th, using the club call sigg for the first time. Over 130 stations were contacted on the 40 antl 20 metre bands. E. Hayman (G3ABU) designed and built most of the equipment used and most of the operating was done by G. Western (G3LFL). D. Webber (G3LHJ) and L. Webber (G3GDW).

Another cup-the VU2EB one-is open to club members for best performance on 10 metres, March 1st, 1959 to February $28 \mathrm{th}, 1960$.

## WEST LANCS RADIO SOCIETY

Hon Sec, : A. Treanor (G3F2G), 13, St. John's Road, Waterloo, Liverpool, 22.
$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{T}}$ the recent A.G.M. the following officers were elected: Chairman, G. McCracken (G3GST); Secretary, A. Treanor (G3F2G); Treasurer, K. Coates (G312T).

Morse and Theory classes are held on alternate Thursdiys and Club meetings every Tuesday at $8.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Junior members now comprise almost 50 per cent. of club nembership. New members and visitors are always weicome.
Programme:
May 12th.-Open Night.
May 191h.-Junk Sale.
May 26th.-TVI Discussion.
June 2nd.-"Filters and Attenuators." by G3BBI.


The Editor does not necessarily agree with opinions expressed by his correspondents.

## The Radic Show

$S^{11}$1R,-Would it be possible at this early stage to suggest that the coming Radio Show opens its doors at the more reasonable hour of 10 a.m. instead of 11 ?

When one has to travel up to Town to visit the show it is not always possible to have an entirely free day. and on arriving at or about $11 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. one is usually faced with an enormous queue, thus involving about an hour before one gains admission to the hall.
I am well aware. of course, that the staff on the stands have to be considered but surely some sort of shift routine could be worked out to take care of the extra hour? One is hardly inside the place before Mr. X or Mr. Y is at lunch.-G. F. Warner (Bourne End).

## Super-sensitive Transistor Receiver

SIR,-I have recently constructed the "Supersensitive Transistor Receiver" described in your March, 1958, issue.
In my previous experience, one, two and three transistor circuits (including those using the. normal type reaction) have been unselective and insensižve. This set, however, has proved entirely different. being highly sensitive and having "razor-edged" selectivity, even on a short indoor aerial. I am very pleased with the set and it has completely restored my faith in transistors.- M. E. Kinder (Middlesbrough).

## Service Data

$S^{I R}$,-Why don't manufacturers of radio sets $S$ supply service sheets with every receiver they sell? There are many amateurs now who would be capable of servicing their radio sets if they had a service sheet. Many can, and do, manage without one, but it would be a great help if they were readily available. "At rresent, if one has no connections with the "trade," it is well nigh impossible to obtain data. If you buy a car, you can easily get a service manual so why not the same thing with radios?-J. Brune (Moldering).

## Transistors $v$ Valves

$$
S^{1}
$$

$S^{I R},-I$ agree entirely with the views of G. Plachey (Chelmstord). May issue, "Open to Discussion." Many of the younger radio set (pardon the pun!) believe that valves are out of
date, old fashioned and useless to-day. I think this belief often stems from the fact that their fathers or grandfathers used valves in the days when radio was a real home construction hobby and not. as it is now, the assembly of ready-made parts. To many young people to-day, anything their fathers used to do is now out of date; hence the prejudice against valves. Transistors are, admittedly, wonderful little devices, but they have a long way to go before they oust the valve from its exalted position.R. S. Jenkins (Burton-

on-Trent).

## Unusual Effect <br> $S^{I R,- \text { I }}$, read the with in-

 from J. A. N. Semplé concerning the unusual effect caused by connecting throat microphones to a powerful amplifier. A similar occurrence happened to me about two years ago. On this occasion a crystal microphone was feeding a public address system. During an important presentation there was a lull in the use of the microphones and over the loudspeakers was heard quite clearly, "This is the BBC Home Service". It was concluded that the microphone leads formed a tuned circuit operating on one of the Home Service frequencies. -W. R. B. Speake (Penylan, Cardiff).SIR,-I also received sounds on a throat microphone in conjunction with a powerful amplifier. The voices, I discovered, were transmissions on V.H.F. They were very clear and loud. Also if I tuned in to Channel 2 on odr television receiver I heard exactly the same things.-P. E. J. Bedford (11 yrs.) (Edinburgh).

## Interference from TV Receivers

SIR.-Mr. A. Deverell (Rickmansworth), in the May issue, referring to my letter about the present country-wide TV interference with radios, draws my attention to the Wireless Telegraph Act, which I know very well indeed. But what the Act says should be done is one thing, and what the G.P.O. will do in cases of interference from TV sets is another. The engineer who visited me never made the slightest attempt to deal with the offending TV set. He called in my absence and suggested another outdoor aerial to replace my existing aerial and vanished. I complained again and he came back, again
(Continued on page 341)

## TV CONVERTORS <br> TV TUBES

internal fitting．Tumable tu any Band btation plas any 2 Band 111 stations $\rightarrow$ witch tumed．T．R．F．Bannl，muperhet Band HI．Gain cutitriti，instructione，PCFPo，PCost valven
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 2770 Our Price．Carr．2／4． TURRET TUNERS Compact， 13 Chanmel，with all crils．PCFBG，PM＇Ri Valver． $38 \mathrm{Mc} / \mathrm{s}$
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## I WATT TRANSISTOR

## 1 WATT TRANSISTOR AMPLIFIERS．FTOM A

 single is $x$ all－riry battery．Latest，rific 15 Power Tramwinturs．In PUBH－PULL．I＇wo TransiatorHigh fain Amuliters Traninmer couplet． High rasin Amplifters Trantinmer coupled．
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 BURWEL，T．V．AERIALS，immplete Illustrated Price List of 1 to 12 element band I and 111 acrials at amazing conmpetitive prices．（id．stamp．） co－ma cable，Low losk Hikh iranle olms． i－11 Yild．，7d．ydi；over 20 yda．，6d．Yid． LATEST B．S．R．TYPE AU8 AUTOCEANGERS Uoll atid Fawn finish，tocaris all sizes，un repentable value at 26．19．0．Carr． $4 /-$
TWO－TONE REXINE PORTABLE
TWOTONE REXINE PORTABLE AUTO－
CHANGER CABINETS．ATAChe CHANGER CABINETS．Attache rave type with lift－14；lid and front kpeaker cont ont complete
with uncot montor buand amplifier buek，snap with uncut mustor buand amplifier back，knap
fasteners．crarving handle．$£ 3.5,0$ ．Cart． $3 /-$ ． B．S．E．4－SPEED AUTOCEANOER PORTABLE RECORD PLAYERS，（＇onsisting of type AU8 antochanger， 2.2 wait amplitier，speaker， assenubled in a two－tone revine case．Truly ambiatug Vulue．（listed over \＆20．）\＄13．13．0． Curr． $1 \mathrm{~h} / \mathrm{F}$ 4－SPEED SINGLE PLAYERS
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10 RECORD AUTOCEANGERS

B．S．L．AIJs 4－gpl．
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UARRARD RL＇HOBD A．C．／D．C． IIARRARD RCGN／4

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$3 / 18,3 / 31,108 \mathrm{~K}, 14 \mathrm{KP4}, 14 \mathrm{KP} 4 \mathrm{~A}, 141 \mathrm{~K}, 7801 \mathrm{~A}$ 7202A，7203A，AW36／21，C14FM，CRM141 CRM148，$\quad$ MW36／24，MW36／44， $\mathrm{E} 3 / 19 /=$ 6708A． 4 6708A，4，15，17ARP4，17ASP4，C17PM，CRM171 CRm178，MW／43／43，Miv43／64， $84 / 10 /=$ 3／6A， $6901 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{C} 14 \mathrm{BM}, \mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{BM}, \mathrm{CRM} 151$, CRM152A CRMi52B，CRM153，MW41／i，
$\begin{aligned} & \text { MW4380，TA15，TR14／2，} \\ & \text { MW43／68，}\end{aligned} \quad \$ 5 / 10 /=$
C21EM，C21NM，CRM211，
CRM212，MW53－20，MW53－80，
C7／10／－
Srmples，MW53－20，MW53－80 types，are at arenent irregular．

TRANSI8TORS AND DIODES
RED SPOT．Tralusistors for I．F．，l．F．and Output up $10800 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{k}, 8 / 8$ ．WHITE SPOT，K．F．，alld

 DIODES．（roneral purpme tankous make， 9 d 8／－doz．DIODES．Eyuivalent to GEX44，3／9．



## H．T．RECTIFIERS

 RMP，8／6；HM3，9／－：RMt（ER4），15／6；RM5
 25／－：18RA 1－1－16i－1．7／9： $14 \mathrm{RA} 1-2.8 \cdot \underline{2}, 18 /$ 18RD $2-2-3 \cdot 1$ ，14／～；14KA 1－2－8－3， $22 /$

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RECTIFIERS．Iron selenium full wave．I2 $\mathrm{s}^{1}$
 ary（1－3．3 v．－9 v．－ 17 ษ．）fur charging e v．，fi v．ur 12 v ．batteries． 1 amp．size， $9 / 8,1 / \mathrm{p}$ post．＇ 2 ump． size．14／6， $1 / 4 \mathrm{p}$ post． 4 any，nize， $10 /-1 / 9$ powt．
AMPLIFIERS． 2.2 walt， AMPLIFIERS． 2.2 watt， 2 valve，MCLA．3－ETY 4
 with 7 in ．\＆fiv．or tilin．npeakera，wolld ilef，lits most portable cases．£3．19．0．Carr． $3 /=$

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 14in．5－CEANNEK IIt1
£12／－／－
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 4／6；7／f 300 पूA．．6／6．E．H．T．CONDENSERS
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TAAR GALAXY SAPPHIRE PICKUPS，minzh＂ tole mounting，lixhtneikht allintable now ＂．With latest Ntejg arid Reutar Cartridge．
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BATTERY PORTABLE RECORD PLAYERS， Ahove transiator ampliner aith batent stan miniature 45 r．p．m．recuril hlayer whit．Corajan I records．Half the miginal mice，e12．10．0．

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TRADE
(PW/AER)
during my absence, rigged up a long aerial, moved my radio across the room to a most ridiculous position on the sideboard, ran earth wires upstairs to the bathroom taps, cut down the volume of the set three-quarters (naturally also reducing the whistle) and said nothing more could be done. I then wrote to the G.P.O. Radio Department in London and finally, after I had been without a radio for three months, a deyice was brought along (which I had to pay for) which reduced the whistle and made the set usable, although still with a background whistle. In all these cases nothing is done to deal with the offending TV set. The radio owner has all the inconvenience. annoyance and expense. As regards Mr. Deverell's assertion that TV manufacturers " conduct exhaustive tests before marketing their receivers "it is well known that their standards are low. It is admitted by the G.P.O. that had their inerference standards been adhered to, none of this interference from TV sets would have come about, but the manufacturers insisted on the present low standards, the G.P.O. gave way and radio listeners everywhede suffer--F. J. Lord (Stamiond).

## "Arrangements"

$S^{1}$IR - I have been reading Practical Wireless for some years now, and this is far from being the first occasion on which I wish to take up cudgels with "Thermion." He lambasts modern band-leaders for performing their own arragements, but has he really stopped to think? The habit of re-arranging old favourites is by no means a modern innovation, as seems to be the general opinion. Has no reader ever heard. and reatly enjoyed, any of Lizst's adaptations of Beethoven's symphonies? Or Dvoràk's famous "New World Symphony"? I could cite many other examples of this. as I am sure. other readers could if they took the trouble.-W. J. NYE (Footscray).

## Meter Shunls

SIR,-In the May issue "Open to Discussion" R. A. Berry points out a different method of calculating the values of shunts, which, while valid, seems to me more cumbersome than the original merhod outlined in the article "Meter Shunts and Multipliers" (April, 1959, issue, page 130).

I suggest the following additional step to the article be used.

The formula derived is :

$$
\mathrm{Rs}=\frac{\mathrm{I}_{1}}{\mathrm{I}_{2}-\mathrm{Rm}}
$$

where $\mathrm{Rs}=$ shumt resistance
$1_{1}=$ F.S.D. current for the meter
$\mathrm{Rm}=$ Resistance of the meter
$\mathrm{I}_{3}=$ Current to be measured at F.S.D.
Now by dividing numerator and denominator by $I_{1}$

$$
\mathrm{Rs}=\frac{\mathrm{Rm}}{\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{e}} / h_{1}-1}
$$

or $\mathrm{Rs}=\frac{\mathrm{Rm}}{\mathrm{N}-1}$ where $\mathrm{N}=$ ratio of the currents.
The use of this is obvious, for when extending the range of a meter one usually wants $2 x, 5 x, 10 x$, etc. of the original scale markings for ease of reading the current.

Also the formula for the multipliers can be extended. The article gives

$$
\mathrm{Rp}=\frac{\mathrm{V}_{2}-\mathrm{Id} . \mathrm{Rn}}{1 \mathrm{~d}}
$$

where $\mathrm{Rp}_{\mathrm{p}}=$ Resistance of multiplier
Id $=$ Current for the meter at F.S.D.
$\mathrm{Rm}=$ Resistance of meter.
Taking Rm out of the fraction.
$\begin{aligned} \mathrm{Rp} & =\frac{\mathrm{Rm}\left(\mathrm{V}_{2} / \mathrm{Rm}-1 \mathrm{~d}\right)}{1 \mathrm{~d}} \\ & =\mathrm{Rm}\left(\frac{\mathrm{V}_{2}}{\mathrm{Rm} \cdot 1 \mathrm{~d}}-1\right)\end{aligned}$
Now $\mathrm{Km} . \mathrm{Id}=\mathrm{VI}=$ voltage across the meter for F.S.D.
$\therefore R p=\operatorname{Rm}\left(\frac{V_{3}}{V_{1}}-1\right)$
$=\operatorname{Rm}(\mathrm{N}-1)$ where N is ratio of voltages
This also has the advantages outlined above for the shunt.-F. M. Salter (Slieffield).

## Commercial Radio

SIR,-The BBC has had a monopoly in sound broadcasting in this country for many years now. its policy has mostly been one of giving the masses what they ought to have (in the opinion of the BBC) rather than what they want. In the days of Lord Reith's Director-Generalship, the programmes were noted for their cultural gloom and although matters have now improved, is it not time that the BBC was lurned into a commercial radio network or that such a network was set up in competition with the BBC? After all. commercial television has been a success in this country to the detriment of radio, so perhaps commercial radio would provide the novelty which is necessary to increase radio listening figures. What do other readers think of this idea?-P. Rainer (Liverpool).

## Information Required

SIR-Could any reader give me particulars of the Receiver 78 or tell me what the plug connections are, and the particulars of the Desyn trimmer?--K. Armistrong (11, Woodville Gardens, Kuislip, Middlesen).

## Correspondents Wanted

GIR.-I am 14 years old and 1 am interested in wireless as a hobby and profession. I woukd like to correspond with others around my age.Andrew Hill (93, Abbey Road, St. John's Wood. London, N.W.8).
SIR.-I am nearly 13 years of age and 1 am very interested in wireless. I would like to correspond with anybody of my own age, preferably with amateurs who are quite experienced in radio construcion-Davit) A. Pickett (Holy Trinity Vicarage, Bury, Lancs).

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| EL41 | 11／－ | SP4（7 pin） | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { INS } & 1016\end{array}$ | 6SN7G | 7／6 | 50L6GT | 8／6 |
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