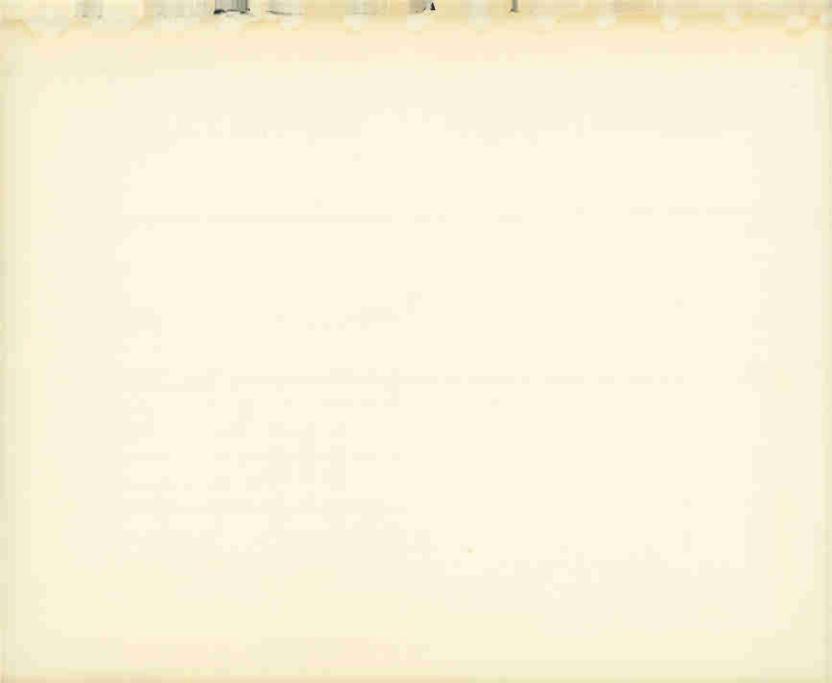
The Guide To Getting Your Music Played On College, Public & Commercial Radio

Author of Releasing An Independent Record

THRIFTBOOKS

GARY

HUSTWIT



GETTING RADIO AIRPLAY

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FIRST EDITION

WRITTEN AND EDITED BY



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Introduction

Getting exposure for their music is perhaps the hardest task emerging musicians face. With the major corporate record labels spending millions of dollars annually to catch the eye of radio staff, press and retailers; thousands of independent artists get overlooked. Music that is just as good as (usually better than) the major label releases will usually go unnoticed unless the artist has the resources and desire to expose his or her music.

How can you compete with the multi-million dollar ad budgets and huge promotional staffs of the big record labels? Well, you can't. You *can* increase the odds of your music getting heard, however. The people interviewed in this book can provide you with tips and insight into what it takes to get your music noticed. In this book, I've concentrated on how to get radio airplay for your independently released music. You'll find that in most of the interviews, we usually stray off course and include thoughts and opinions on the entire experience of releasing your own music. I've tried to talk with people from both sides of the issue; from the record label or artists' point of view and from the radio station personnel's point of view. Hopefully, through their observations, you'll be able to better understand the state of radio in the 1990s.

I've combined these interviews with a directory of 900 college, public and commercial radio stations, information on what to send to these stations and how to get them to play your release. I'll also cover the radio trade publications and how they can help you, and I'll hopefully answer any questions you may have concerning what format to send (LP, cassette, CD) or other topics concerning radio in general.

First of all, you have to realize how many records get sent to each individual radio station every week: literally hundreds. Your ability to stand out from the rest of the heap will directly affect your chances of getting played. Whether it's your name, your packaging, ads you've taken out or other exposure you've gotten; there *has* to be some reason for the music director to listen to your record. The vast majority of independent artists will have to start out with college and public stations, and after they've proved themselves there move on to commercial radio.

Unfortunately, there is usually a direct correlation between the amount of money spent (on ads, phone calls to the stations, postage, etc.) and the amount of airplay received. This doesn't mean you have to have money to burn in order to get your music exposed on radio, but it sure helps. This book was published to help musicians with limited resources get radio airplay. Getting even a little airplay on college or public radio stations can help you book a tour, sell records, gain fans and attract the attention of larger record labels, if that's your goal. Whatever your reasons are for wanting radio airplay, the information in this book will definitely help you. Best wishes and good luck!

- Gary Hustwit

Radio Overview

There are three types of radio stations that we'll be discussing in this book: commercial, college and public. Commercial stations sell advertising and usually play one format or style of music exclusively. College and public stations don't sell ads. Frequently businesses sponsor shows by making a donation to the college or the stations have fundraising drives. The majority of college and public stations play many different types of music during the course of a day. They have specialty shows that feature everything from hardcore punk to jazz to folk.

For the independent artist, like yourself, who is releasing his or her own music or the music of a band, the best chance you have of getting your music played on radio is with the college and public stations. First of all, these stations don't sell advertising. When a commercial station is selling ads, a bigger audience share and higher ratings allow it to charge more for its advertising. This need for higher listenership and profits means that commercial stations will play what they feel are the most popular, safe songs of whatever musical style they program. They don't want to scare away listeners with new, unproven artists that the listeners aren't familiar with. With a few exceptions, only when new artists have been proven in the college / public radio arena, or there is a huge promotional campaign behind those new artists, will commercial stations add them to their playlist.

College and public stations, on the other hand, are nonprofit and don't need ratings or listener share to sell ads. They are free to play whatever music they like, and the majority do not have a rigid playlist; the DJs can play whatever they want during their shows. College and public radio are probably the last remaining media where new and unproven musicians have a chance of getting played. There are hundreds of these stations across the country, and the people at these stations are looking for new music. It's up to independent artists like yourself to get it out to them. The keys to getting your music played are to identify which stations will most likely play your music, to manufacture your release in a format that can be played by today's radio stations, and to get the attention of the Music Directors at the stations.

If you can get your music played on college and public stations, you'll have a much better chance of then receiving commercial radio airplay. Playlists with your name on them, from *any* radio station, are a good addition to your press kit. Another factor is the amount of money being spent by the major labels to get commercial stations to play their releases; in ads, daily phone calls, expensive promotions, etc. It's easier for an emerging artist to get the attention of college and public stations. So, throughout this book, we'll concentrate first on attacking the college and public stations, and let commercial fall in behind them.

Radio Terminology

The following is a small list of radio terms that you'll need to know in order to communicate with radio station personnel and others in the trade.

- Add The act of adding a new song to the station's playlist.
- **Cart** A tape system, similar to an 8-track tape but with only one, endless track. Designed for easy cueing. Frequently used for station IDs, public service announcements, commercials and frequently played songs.
- Cue (or cue up) To find the beginning of a certain song in order to play it.
- **Format** The style of music that a station plays. Also refers to recording media (LP, cassette, CD).
- MD Music Director. The person at the station who listens to, or auditions, new music sent to the station and decides which new records the station will play.
- Mersh Slang for commercial, or commercial sounding music.
- PD Program Director. The person who decides when and how often a certain song is played. The MD and PD usually work together to determine the station's playlist.
- Playlist A list of the songs a station plays, or has played during a given week or month. This is broken down into categories, called rotations, that represent how often a particular song

was played: Heavy, medium and light rotation. A playlist also lists what new songs were added during that period.

- **Promo** Short for promotions or promotional. Used to designate the person from a record label who calls stations trying to get that label's music played (see *shmoozing*), and any materials or records that get sent to the stations.
- Segue (segg'-way) The time betwwen the end of one song and the beginning of the next.
- Shmooze The act (or art) of meeting and talking to people in the music industry, and getting them to do what you want them to do. (play / buy your record, etc.)
- **Track** (or **cut**) A song or piece of music. **Tracking** refers to keeping track of when and where your record is being played.
- Trades Radio industry trade publications. (See Trade Publications chapter)

Besides the standard genres (metal, jazz, rap (urban) etc.) these abbreviations are sometimes used when discussing radio formats:

AOR - Album Oriented Rock **CHR** - Contemporary Hit Radio **AC** - Adult Contemporary **NAC** - New Adult Cont. (New Age)

These are only a few of the terms used in radio today; you'll learn more by reading the trades and talking to the people at the stations. Also, during this book, the word "record" will sometimes be used to designate all recording formats; vinyl, tape, compact disc, etc.

A Quick Outline

Here's a brief outline of the steps you'll need to take in order to get your music played on radio, assuming you already have your finished recording. For more information on each step, read the appropriate chapter.

1. Get sample copies of the trade publications.

2. Identify which stations are most likely to play your music. Compare your style to the artists listed in each station's playlist.

3. Send review copies to the trades.

4. Make follow-up calls to the trades to make sure they received your material and to see if they're going to review it.

5. Take out advertisements in the trades.* Time them to come out the week your records reach the stations.

6. Send records to the stations. The number you send depends on your budget and your ability to follow-up on the send-out.

7. Make follow-up phone calls to the stations to make sure they received your record and to see if they've listened to it, added it to their playlist, hate it, etc.

* This is optional and depends on your budget. For more information on trade publication ads and their effectiveness, read the **Trade Publications** and **Interviews** sections.

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By following these steps, you'll maximize your chances of getting your music played on radio. This is a general outline that applies to all styles of music. The methods in this book will not guarantee that you receive airplay; they are designed to steer you through the proper channels to give your independent release the most exposure possible. Your level of success depends on how committed you are to getting your music heard. It's a serious investment of both time and money, but the bottom line is that the *music* has to be there. Plain and simple; if your music isn't any good, no one's going to play it. If you believe in your music, be persistent and enthusiastic about it. Hopefully this will rub off on the right people.

Format Selection

The format (vinyl, cassette, CD) on which you send your music to radio stations plays a huge part in determining whether or not it will get played. Your options concerning format really depend on your budget and whether or not you can afford to press different formats for radio and retail.

Before you press your release, make sure your recording quality is the best it can be, or at least the best you can afford. Poor recording quality will stop your release from even being considered for airplay.

With a few exceptions (local music shows being one of them), most radio stations will not play cassettes from unknown artists. It's too hard to isolate individual songs, and the DJs don't have the time to fast forward and rewind all over the tape looking for a particular cut. Radio stations are set up to play vinyl records and, nowadays, almost exclusively CDs.

Vinyl

"Vinyl? Isn't that a dead format?" you ask. Depending on your style of music, it *may* be as far as retail is concerned, but radio stations, especially college and public stations, still rely on vinyl, both 12" and 7". The majority of these stations have CD players, too, but they probably have a huge collection of vinyl that is still played every day. So for most of you, I'd recommend either 12" or 7" vinyl or a compact disc, either full length or CD5 single. You may consider pressing vinyl for radio and CD's for retail and press, but in today's music industry you probably can't go wrong pressing only CDs.

CD5 Singles

If you have the money, CD5 singles are definitely a good bet for radio. A typical major label or large independent label would send a CD5 single in a clear jewel box with no insert or sleeve; all the information is on the actual disc. Whatever your record packaging looks like, it has to look professional, but if the radio version that you're sending is different than your retail packaging, make the radio version as utilitarian as possible. Don't spend a fortune on full-color packaging if the product is only going to be sent to radio. Spend your money on the *recording*.

Cassettes

I strongly suggest that you do not send cassettes to radio stations. If you *have* to send cassettes due to budget constraints, send a cassette single, with one song on each side. It's easier to play, and therefore has a better chance of actually being played (although not much). My advice is to save your money and put out a more radio-friendly format. As you will read in the **Interviews** section, most Music Directors will not even *listen* to a cassette. If you *do* make cassettes, though, don't knock yourself out making a full-color printed J-card; once again, go for the stripped-down, inter-industry look.

If you know someone who works at a radio station (or even if you don't) go in and try to take a look at what other bands and labels are sending. You may get some ideas for packaging your release for radio.

Format	For radio?	For retail?
7" vinyl	maybe *	maybe**
12" vinyl	maybe*	maybe**
Cassette single	no***	yes
Full length cassettte	no	yes
CD5 single	yes	yes
Full length CD	yes	yes

* Most stations still play vinyl, but the majority of new releases sent to radio stations are on CD.

** Alternative rock, hardcore, rap, dance music: yes. All others: no.

*** Unless it's all you can afford. It'd be better to save up your money and use another format.

There's more information about formats and what radio station Music Directors want to receive in the **Interviews** section.

ATLANTIC RECORDING CORPORATION 75 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10019 TELEPHONE: (212) 484-6000 CABLE ADDRESS: ATCOMUSIC TWX 420275 September 22, 1988 Motherwit Records P.O. Box 9666 San Diego, CA 92109 Dear Label Manager: I am an A & R Research Assistant in the alternative music department at Atlantic. Glenn, the music director at WXYC in Chapel Hill, NC suggested that we give a listen to The Charms. I would greatly appreciate receiving a copy if possible. Thank you in advance. Regards, Eron Handras Evon Handras A & R Research Assistant

Above: The major labels listen to college radio, too.

The Send-out

So you've got a record and you want to send it to radio. What should you include with that record? How should it be packaged? Who should it be addressed to? Where do you send it? We'll start with the question of which stations you should send records.

Where To Send Them

In your local area, you probably know which stations will potentially play your record. If you're going to place advertisements in the national radio trade publications, you can send records to stations all over the country. Unless you are going to put an ad in the trades, or have some other type of national exposure going for you, it's not wise to send records randomly to stations that have no real reason to listen to it or play it. In this case, your best bet is to send records only to stations in your region or state that play your style of music. You need to get samples of the trade publications so that you can research which stations play music that is similar to yours. If you start out regionally, it'll be a little easier for you to effectively promote your release to those stations; for instance, the phone calls will cost less. If you're planning to tour, send copies to stations along your tour route.

If you are going to take out national ads promoting your record, you can send records to hundreds of stations. With follow-up phone calls to the Music Directors and ads in the trades you'll be able to get stations to play your record.

The majority of college and public radio stations have specialty shows for nearly every style of music, as opposed to commercial stations which are usually one style. You're going to have much more success getting stations to play your record if you concentrate on the college and public stations. If you can get airplay on these stations, you have a better chance of the commercial stations adding your release to their playlist.

What To Include In Your Mail-out

Your package should consist of either one or two copies of your release, a letter to the Music Director (get his or her name out of the trade publications or simply write: Dear Music Director) introducing your group (keep it simple) and *stressing a particular song*. Include a one-sheet biography containing band information and a list of the tracks on your record, and, if you'd like, a small poster, promo picture or sticker (these three are optional). Don't send copies of every time your band's name has ever appeared in print. I also don't recommend the "We've opened for Nirvana, Barry Manilow, Joe Blow, etc." approach. Who cares who you've played with. Stick to the core information about your music and, if you have any press reviews, pull some quotes out and include them in your one-sheet.

It's very important, if you are sending anything other than a single, to tell the MD which song to play. They simply don't have the time to listen to every song on your record and decide which one is the best. *Tell them*. This should be in bold, attention getting type.

Bounce-back Cards

The Package

The best way to send records through the mail is in a cardboard mailer, specially made for whatever format you're sending. Whoever manufactures your album, cassette or CD can sell you these. If you're using envelopes, for God's sake man, stick a piece of cardboard in there! It's pretty pathetic to spend all this time and money, just to have your record broken en route to the station. This goes for cassettes and CDs, too.

Try to use some creativity in packaging your mail-out; colored envelopes, rubber-stamped propaganda, whatever it takes to stand out from the rest of the pack. Remember these stations get dozens of packages a day. The package should be addressed either ATTN: MUSIC DIRECTOR or the MD's name. Also, your style of music should be written clearly on the outside of your package. This makes it easier for station personnel to direct it to the appropriate DJ(s).

Timing (College Radio)

College radio stations are staffed by college students who are usually gone during summer and winter vacations. The staff is greatly reduced, and some stations close down altogether. It's *important* to send material to college radio in either the Spring or Fall.

Postage

Always use the "Special Fourth Class Sound Recording" rate. It'll take between two and ten days to get to it's destination, but it's the most cost effective way to send out your records. It will usually cost between \$1 and \$1.50 per record, depending how much additional material you include.

For more information on what radio station Music Directors look for in a submission, read the **Interviews** section of this book.

Trade Publications

Following this section is a list of radio trade publications in the United States. The function of these magazines is to gather the playlists from hundreds of stations and compile them into national charts. There are individual charts for all styles of music in each publication. Some list retail sales, also. These publications also feature reviews of new releases and are a forum for record label advertisements hyping those new releases.

Get Samples!

Call or write each one of these trades publications. Tell them that you're from ______ Records and that you'd like to advertise your new release in their magazine (the key word there is **advertise**). Ask for a rate card and a sample copy of their most recent issue. These trades are a valuable resource for the following reasons: One, you can easily browse through the playlists of hundreds of radio stations in order to find stations that play your style of music. Two, you'll get a feel for the kind of radio specific advertising that other independent labels are putting out. And three, most of the playlists listed in these publications include the name of the Music Director and the phone number of each station. These magazines *do not* list the station addresses; you'll have to cross reference these with the radio directory in this book. When you call these magazines, find out who to send review copies to and what their reviewing policy is in general.

What's A Tipsheet?

Trade publications are sometimes called *tipsheets*. The difference between a tipsheet and your average music review magazine is that you will never see a bad word written about a new record in a tipsheet. There are no records featured that the tipsheet does not like; it's full of good reviews. A review in one of the major trades can dramatically increase the chances of your release getting substantial airplay. Therefore, you should concentrate your efforts on getting these publications to mention your record. How do you get a review in a trade. I don't think anyone is going to come out and say it, but the reality of it is: Buy an ad = get a review. These publications are businesses. They want to reserve review space for the companies that spend big money advertising with them.

Who reads the trades? At radio stations, they're read by the Music Director, Program Director and the various DJs. Major and independent labels also read them, to see where their music is receiving airplay. This makes the trades an ideal place to advertise your release. A small ad will likely cost a few hundred dollars, but it's probably worth it if you're serious about getting your music played.

Getting Reviewed

Your first step should always be to try to get reviewed in the trades because it won't cost you anything, other than a few sample copies of your record and several phone calls. When you call to get a sample copy of a trade, find out who does the reviews. Send a copy to that person, but also send a copy to the editor, the publisher, maybe the art director, mailroom staff, who knows. If several people at the magazine are listening to your release, it increases the chance of someone actually reviewing it. Don't go overboard with this, but definitely send a few copies to each trade. And, as I mentioned before, the trades sometimes look a little more kindly upon you if you take out an ad.

Radio Specific Ads

Ads in the trades are different than ordinary music magazine ads, because they are usually directed at one person; the MD, the PD, a DJ, etc. In these ads, you'll notice lines like, "The new single, on you desk now!" and lists of the stations that are currently playing a particular track. When you get your sample copies of the trades, check out the advertisements for ideas for your ads.

Ad Timing

If you're planning to take out an advertisement in a radio trade, timing is critical. These publications come out on a weekly or bi-weekly basis. Ads in them must come out the same week that your record reaches the radio station! If not the same week, then it should at least be published the week *before* it gets there. And, if you can afford it, keep running the ad for a few weeks after.

Trade Publications

Album Network

120 N. Victory Blvd. 3rd Floor Burbank, CA 91502 818-955-4000 (Retail and radio charts for rock and alternative rock. Published weekly, 300 reporters. Also publishes "Yellow Pages of Rock" dirtectory, yearly.)

Billboard

1515 Broadway New York, NY 10036 1-800-669-1002 (Radio and retail, over 1000 reporters. All musical styles, including classical. Published weekly.)

CMJ New Music Report

245 Great Neck Road Third Floor Great Neck, NY 11021 516-466-6000 fax - 516-466-7159

(Majority of stations listed are college radio. Over 1,000 stations and retailers report weekly. Rock, rap, reggae / world music, metal, jazz, alternative. CMJ puts on yearly CMJ Music Marathon in NYC that features showcases of emerging bands. Call for details.)

The Gavin Report

140 Second Street
San Francisco, CA 94105
415-495-1990
fax - 415-495-2580
(Over 1300 reporters. Top 40, alternative, rap, contemporary, jazz, country. Mostly commercial radio. Call for free sample.)

The Hard Report

4 Trading Post Way Medford Lakes, NJ 08055 609-654-7272 (Radio charts for AOR, alternative, metal. Over 250 reporters, interviews, music news, new releases. Published weekly.)

Hits

14958 Ventura Blvd. Sherman Oaks, CA 91403 818-501-7900 (Radio and retail charts, over 700 radio stations report. Published weekly)

Radio And Records (R&R)

1930 Century Park West
Los Angeles, CA 90067
213-553-4330
(Charts by format: Contemporary Hit Radio, Adult Contemporary, Urban Contemporary, Jazz, New Age, Album Oriented Rock, Country, New Rock. 1000 reporters, published weekly)

Rockpool

83 Leonard St. 2nd Floor New York, NY 10013 212-219-0777 Fax - 212-219-0777

(Alternative rock, dance, rap, metal, reggae. College radio and independent retail. Also has radio and dance record pools. Call for info.)

Independent Promoters

If you don't want to deal with the hassle of radio promotion, here's a few independent promoters that will - for a price.

A&R Consultants	313-761-2600
AIM Marketing	201-679-9111
Beat Vision	503-234-2300
Boomerang Productions	212-941-0147
Blue Viking	818-888-3436
One Way	213-874-7222
Second Vision	212-334-9260
Set To Run	212-687-0522
Singermanagement Inc.	212-757-1217
Sky Promotions	800-442-3142
SRO	800-937-7687
Thirsty Ear	212-889-9595
The Want Ads	213-851-7519

Performance Rights Organizations

Performance rights organizations monitor radio and television broadcasts and collect royalties, which you'll recieve a share of if you are a member and your music gets played. They also collect money from businesses, such as restaurants, that play music or the radio for their customers. (There is a lot of contraversy surrounding this practice. Get the facts and decide for yourself.) The two major companies are ASCAP and BMI, and a letter to either of them will get you complete information on their services and how to join.

ASCAP

One Lincoln Plaza New York, NY 10023

BMI

320 West 57th St. New York, NY 10019

Interviews

Every person involved in the music industry has his or her own opinions and thoughts concerning the value of radio airplay for an emerging artist, and how to get that artist's music played. The following pages are the result of talking to: radio station Music Directors about what they want to receive and what influences their decisions on what to play; record label staff who are trying to get their music played on radio; and independent musicians who've gotten airplay and how it's helped them. Some are optimistic about the chances of unknown bands getting played. Others have doubts about the value of getting radio airplay, and the radio industry in general. Hopefully, their advice will help you to avoid the pitfalls and give you a few new ideas.

Greg Jacobs

Greg Jacobs has done radio promotion for Capitol Records, Enigma Records, SST Records and Cruz Records. He is currently Sales Manager (and still does promotion) at Cargo Records in San Diego, CA.

Interviewed by Gary Hustwit.

G.H.- What was a typical radio send-out when you were at SST or Cruz?

G.J.- Well, for Big Drill Car's *Album Type Thing* we sent out about 400 pieces total, that's for college, commercial and press. 400 to 450; 75 to press and the rest to radio. That album made Top 50 CMJ.

G.H.- How many stations did you have to actually call?

G.J.- Every station that got a record got a call.

G.H.- Really?

G.J.- Yeah. I called everyone I sent it to. "Did you get it? Is it warped?" You know, make sure that they got it and that it made it in good condition. Then you've got to get them to listen to it.

G.H.- What do you say?

G.J.- "Well, did you listen to it yet?" Sometimes they'll say "yes" even though they haven't. If you ask them about the record, you can tell if they've listened to it or not.

G.H.- Do you ever put self-addressed, stamped postcards,

bounce-back cards in your send-outs?

G.J.- That's what we do now at Cargo.

G.H.- Do you get them back from the stations?

G.J.- We get probably 40% to 60% back. I think the cards are good for bands that don't have a label behind them, or who can't afford the phone bills, but you're not going to get the response that you will if you call every station. You need to call every single person (Music Directors) you mailed the record to, make sure they got it and talk to them about it.

G.H.- How do you get them to report your record in the trades? G.J.- Well, you kind of say, "So how's that doing for you? Is it in heavy rotation? Is it going to be reported?" You've got to try. It's hard to get people to move it up on the charts, but if you keep calling them, and can build a good rapport with them, sometimes they'll be willing to help you out.

G.H.- What do you think about the importance of college radio airplay to independent artists?

G.J.- I think it's vital. For an independent band, I think college radio and touring are the only ways you're going to sell records. If you can get it to the radio station, get it on the air, and get the band to play in that town; people that listen to the college radio are the people that are going to go to the show and they're the people that are going to buy the records. If you're an indie band on the road and you don't have radio support, it's going to be really hard to get people to go to your shows.

G.H.- It'd probably be hard just to get the show if you don't have a station playing the record in that town.

G.J.- Yeah. Every now and then people go off a review they read or something, but I think college radio is very important.

G.H.- What do you see as the difference between college and commercial stations when it comes to getting something played? G.J.- Commercial is *really* hard. It's hard to even get through to

the Music Director if you call.

G.H.- Do you only talk to the MD or do you talk to DJs, too. **G.J.-** Most of the time you talk to the MD, but some college stations will have an Alternative MD, a Jazz MD, etc. You'll find that out by calling. I always ask for playlists when I talk to a station for the first time. If you're an indie band, you need to get the playlists, unless you can afford a subscription to CMJ.

G.H.- Or if you call CMJ every week with a different label name and ask for a sample copy and a rate card.

G.J.- Yeah, but if you can't afford CMJ (\$250 a year) you should at *least* get a hold of one copy, because that gives you the station phone numbers, the MDs name and their playlist. Or if you call them you can get the full playlist with the specialty shows, light and medium rotations, etc. It's important to know what the station plays before you send your record.

G.H.- If you were starting your own label right now, and you didn't have a lot of money, would you advertise in the trades? G.J.- I'm sure it helps, but if I was starting my own label I would definitely spend the money on phone calls to the stations. I think it's much more important to make personal contact with the MD. G.H.- Or do both?

G.J.- Well, if you're going to do an ad in one of the trades, your timing has to be pretty good. When the MD is opening your record, he should see your ad right then, so that he'll think, "I've heard of this." Then if you can get a good review in CMJ..... college station MDs read CMJ cover to cover.

G.H.- What do you think it takes to get a review in the trades if you're an unknown artist? Is it buy an ad, get a review?

G.J.- Before you send your material, call the magazine and get a name and find out their policy for reviews so that you're not sending it in blindly. After sending it, follow up with a phone call to make sure they got it and ask them if they're going to review it.

I really don't think you can buy a review in CMJ. They're pretty good about that. Most really small indie bands won't get put with the normal reviews though, they'll get put in the F.Y.I. or the Futures sections. But people *do* read those.

G.H.- What other advice would you give a band as far as what to send to the stations?

G.J.- To radio, you can either send CD or vinyl; most college stations are CD capable now, and actually prefer it. But vinyl is still OK, people are still playing 7"s. You should also do a one-sheet promo / bio type thing as opposed to an eight page press kit, because they're more apt to look at it because it's just one sheet, not a book. Photos aren't necessary. To the press for sure, but not for radio.

G.H.- Posters?

G.J.- I've never done that. It seems more likely that they'll throw it away than put it up. I'd personally rather put that money into phone calls to the stations I sent the record to. I really think it's important to call them; more than once, if you can afford to.

G.H.- If you were starting your own label, with no previous radio contact, how many records would you send to radio? How many would you need to make an impact in the charts, but still be manageable for a new band or label?

G.J.- To chart in, say, the national top 150 of CMJ, you'd have to send at least 300 pieces.

G.H.- And get half of them to play it? A third of them?

G.J.- If you can get half of them to report it, you should have my job! (laughs)

G.H.- So you think 300 stations is manageable? That's at least \$300 if you called each station just for a minute.

G.J.- It's expensive if you want to do well. If you don't want to spend all of your money on phone calls, you could put the post-cards in and only call the people that don't send them back. I call

everybody, but I don't pay the phone bills. Whether they return the cards or not, it's important to call them.

G.H.- What do your postcards say on them?

G.J.- They list whatever records came in the box, and after each record it says, "Do you get it in good condition? Is it receiving light, medium or heavy rotation? Will it be reported?" Like I said before, about 40% come back. If you can get 100 stations to report your record, you'll be doing great.

Marco Collins

Marco Collins is the Music Director at KNDD, a commercial, alternative station in Seattle, Washington.

Interviewed by Gary Hustwit.

G.H.- What's your advice to bands that are trying to get played on commercial stations? Is it impossible?

M.C.- No. I think that it's becoming more and more feasible all the time.

G.H.- What about formats?

M.C.- Obviously, the best format for radio is CD, vinyl after that, and cassettes are the most difficult to deal with. It'd be better to send a quarter-inch reel than a cassette.

G.H.- What else should they send you?

M.C.- Information about the artist, so that when I listen to the music I know what the band's about. A bio, a photo, cool packaging; I think that throwing something in to spark the attention of the MD or PD is always beneficial. You don't have to spend thousands of dollars delivering pizzas to us or anything. You need something to get attention so that your record doesn't get thrown into some *other* huge stack. What bands need to realize is that MDs are inundated with so much new music; that whether or not

they want to stay true to their roots and listen to everything, there's no way possible that they're going to get the chance to listen to everything that's sent to them.

G.H.- How many submissions do you get per week?

M.C.- Probably around 200.

G.H.- Do you have someone who helps you sort through it? M.C.- No, I listen to it all.

G.H.- You seriously listen to everything?

M.C.- Well, there are some things that I don't always have time to listen to; that's why packaging plays a big part. I would *love* to listen to everything, but when I come into my office every day and I have *crates* of records that have come in, I don't have time to go through it all. So, I go through the things that jump out at me and the things I'm familiar with or have read about. I do sit down and sort through a lot of the smaller stuff a lot more than most MDs, because of my background with Loudspeaker (a local music show). I know that you can find a lot of gems in the rough. **G.H.- Do you think bands should advertise in the trades? Would that spark your interest?**

M.C.- I don't know if advertising, dropping cash, is the most important thing to do. There are ways of dealing with the trades, like getting them to send out your records for you. Rockpool and CMJ have record pools where, if they like your record, they'll send it out to stations. Those magazines are good at not letting the little guy slip by. I've seen reviews of cassette only releases on the covers of those magazines. It's important not to ignore the trades, but I don't know if dropping cash is beneficial.

G.H.- What trades do you read regularly?

M.C.- Just about everything; R&R, CMJ, Rockpool, Album Network, Hits, Gavin, Hard Report, Billboard.

G.H.- What about follow-up calls after the band has sent their records?

M.C.- Oh, yeah, that's important, too. You know, it's a horrible thing to say, but the quality of the music is a very small part of getting airplay. There are so many other things that have to be dealt with before you're going to get close to having people take your music seriously. If you're going to send out stuff to radio stations, make sure that you're going to be able to do some sort of follow up work on it. You need to be able to call stations around the country and make sure that they're playing your record, make sure that they at least got your record. If you can't afford calling, even correspondence by mail is better than nothing.

G.H.- Any other advice for bands?

M.C.- To bands that are on the indie level, struggling to get their music out there, to me the important thing to focus on is not trying to get in regular rotation at a commercial station, but to focus on the specialty shows. These shows are there to expose new music. Don't necessarily focus on the Music Director of the entire station; focus on the hosts of the specialty shows. Call the stations, find out what their format is about, when they will take risks and play new bands or cassettes. Find out who the hosts of those shows are, and send your record to them. Do your homework, don't just send things out blindly. Find out who is responsible for actually getting the stuff on the air. And in addition to servicing the stations, make sure you send review copies to all the trades.

Kane

Kane runs Headhunter Records, an independent label in San Diego, CA.

Interviewed by Gary Hustwit.

G.H.- You just stated that you don't like college radio.

K.- Well, the only college radio stations I ever sent records to were certain big ones, like KXLU in L.A. Other than that I've always thought it was a waste of time.

G.H.- So you'd send to the bigger, broadcast stations?

K.- Yeah, ones that have people listening to them, not some little, shitty hardcore show at three in the morning. I used to deal directly with a lot of record stores, so I'd call up a store and ask them what were the college stations in their area, and if it was worthwhile to send to them or not. I try to talk to people who live in the area and listen to the station, people who's opinion I value or who work at a store, etc. I'd rather send a record to a store for in-store play than to some little station in Omaha, Nebraska or something.

G.H.- Has college radio airplay helped any of the bands that you've worked with? As far as getting shows in that town, etc? K.- There's a few good stations; one in Berkeley, and in L.A. it helps. Rarely have I gotten a letter from someone buying a record saying that they heard it on college radio. Our radio mailing list, If I had my way, would be about 40 stations. To me, the CMJ charts mean nothing, unless you can get it up really high, and that takes a lot of time and money. If it's not in the top 20 it's meaningless. I think there are good college radio stations but they're few and far between, and most of the playlists I've seen are full of crappy, major label stuff. It's like, what's next for these college stations; are they going to be oldies stations or something?

G.H.- So if a band is going to send out to college radio, they should try to pinpoint the better stations?

K.- You have to find the good towns, and talk to a lot of people. Don't just get a CMJ chart and blindly send out 400 copies.

G.H.- What were the numbers for a recent Headhunter mailout?

K.- Well, for Drive Like Jehu we sent to about 200 college stations.

G.H.- Did you call them all?

K.- No, we sent postcards with the records. We call very few of them. Shadowy Men On A Shadowy Planet's last album was #43 on CMJ, a lot of stations played that.

G.H.- So for a developing band, do you think college radio has any importance at all?

K.- It's important for some cities, it's very important for L.A., Berkeley, New York and the bigger markets. But if a band doesn't have the resources, they shouldn't waste their money sending to the smaller cities, unless they have the time and money to call the stations. If you're going to do it, you have to go all out, and call, and do it right. But if it's your first record and you send it out and don't call or follow-up on it, you've just wasted your money. I'd just concentrate on the best 30 or 40 stations.

G.H.- I've heard of bands getting 20 or 30 stations to play their

and the

record, and then they were able to set up national tours just from that airplay.

K.- Well, I've always had a bad attitude towards college stations from day one; especially these elitist college students working there. I've always gone the route of talking to people in stores, finding out what are the good stores in the neighborhood. These stores will usually post fliers for you, and the people at the stores know the scene more, and they're usually not college students. I think that the major labels have ruined it (college radio) in a way; a lot of times it goes to the college student's head that the major labels are calling them and sending them tickets to shows, etc. I think that they're a lot more selective concerning the independents they add; they're more interested in what's cool or hip rather than what's interesting sounding or different.

G.H.- They usually just play what's already in the charts? K.- Yeah, I don't think that there are many Music Directors or DJs that will play something that they think is cool or different instead of what everybody tells them they should play. Especially the reporting; I'm sure that most of the stuff that's getting reported isn't getting played. They're just reporting it because someone (record label) wants them to report it. I used to work for a company in L.A. that did a lot of country music, and it was a scam. They got this guy who was a big Nashville producer, and he'd charge these little, no-name country acts \$5000 to get their single charting in the Billboard country charts. He wouldn't even send the records out; the stations would report it for him and sure enough, it'd chart in Billboard. He'd fly these DJs to Vegas and send them prostitutes, and he'd do enough favors for them that they'd do him a favor and report his single. He did a couple of those a month. It's definitely to a much lesser degree at the college stations, they're not sending them prostitutes or anything. G.H.- I have heard of MDs getting flown to London, or some-

where, to see this new major label band.

K.- Yeah, if someone has done a lot of favors for them, they'll just ask them to report their records.

G.H.- When you do send-outs, do you send vinyl or CDs?

K.- Mostly CDs now; most college radio still plays vinyl, but we're sending more and more CDs. On a lot of our releases we're not even doing vinyl.

G.H.- Do you take out ads in the trades?

K.- I hate running ads in the trades; to me, it's a waste of money. They're just schmooze magazines. If I'm going to advertise, I'll advertise in magazines that people buy records from. People who read Rockpool don't buy records, they just get someone to send them one.

G.H.- But if a band has zero previous exposure, do you think ads have any bearing on getting played?

K.- Well, a zero band probably doesn't have enough money to advertise in CMJ. They have to have a lot of money behind them, and be sure that the record's going to sell to make the money back. You could run a lot of ads in, say, Flipside for the same amount of money as one in CMJ. Certain bands do better in college radio; it really depends on your music, the timing and what's popular. It can help, but the majority of the time I think it's a waste of money. Start off with a small number of stations and work from that. If you can get a lot of reviews, stations will call you and ask for a copy.

Pete Kellers

Pete Kellers is the Music Director at KSDT, University of California at San Diego. He's been the MD for the past year; prior to that he was a DJ for three years at UCSD and Texas A&M.

Interviewed by Gary Hustwit.

G.H.- How many different types of music are played on KSDT? **P.K.-** Just about everything. We have a metal show, a few rap shows, a reggae show, and the DJs are encouraged to play all the various kinds of music during their regular shows.

G.H.- Jazz?

P.K.- There's a couple jazz shows. Industrial, folk, everything. **G.H.-** How many records do you receive at the station each week?

P.K.- 30 to 40 a week. We probably add about a third of those. We get sent mostly CDs now, records are almost a thing of the past. We're getting a *lot* more CDs, but I'm more likely to listen to vinyl more closely, because I'd rather add that than CDs, since we get so few vinyl records.

G.H.- Do you still play all your old vinyl?

P.K.- Yeah. We have about 100,000 vinyl records and we still have turntables. We only started adding CDs about a year or two ago.

G.H.- What about cassettes?

P.K.- Cassettes are a pain in the ass. They're really hard to play, really hard to cue up on the air, so they basically hardly *ever* get played. We have some, like local bands that we like to support, but we hardly play cassettes.

G.H.- Do the record label people pressure you to play their stuff?

P.K.- No, most people are pretty cool. The worst is when it's some band that you can't stand, that's really horrible. They'll call you and say, "Hey, have you listened to this or that?" and I'll say, "Well yeah, and I don't think it's really what we want to play here." Then they'll say, "Oh, come on, have you listened to this track and that track, etc. We're going for adds this week." And I'm just like, "Get off my back!" If it's a record that you really don't like, then badgering you just makes it worse. If it's a medium record, badgering helps, I guess.

G.H.- Has anyone offered to fly you to New York to see a band or anything like that?

P.K.- Well, I know that at big commercial stations, they get all kinds of crap, they get anything they want. We get lots of stuff, like I can call just about any label and ask for an extra copy of something, or tickets to shows.

G.H.- Of the promo calls that you get, how many of them are from major labels as opposed to indies?

P.K.- Some of the majors, like Sony, have a big group of promo people. A&M does a lot of radio tracking, but Warner Brothers doesn't. Most independent labels don't track either. Some labels either know that everyone's going to play it or they just don't need to find out from you, they can read the trades.

G.H.- What should an independent band or artist send you? P.K.- Basically, if they send a tape, they're *doomed*. I can't listen to a whole tape, you know? I can sample individual songs on a

record, or a CD, but I can't sit down and listen to a whole tape, it's too much. So they should send CD or vinyl; seven inches are good, twelve inches are good. They should send a little letter, not a bunch of weird shit, just a letter that says, "Hi, we're from this or that, we're putting this record out ourselves, please play it." I get a lot of stickers and things, which are pretty cool, but it's usually like, "Who the hell is this?" If the music's good, I'll add it, if it's not, I won't. I listen to everything, and I don't always look to see what label it's on before I play it. If it's just a record and I don't know where it's from, I'll play it. If it's a tape and I don't know where it's from, I probably won't play it.

G.H.- Do you read CMJ and Rockpool and the other trades? P.K.- Yeah, I do.

G.H.- If you see an advertisement from some band you've never heard of, and then you get their record that week, are you more likely to listen to it?

P.K.- Probably. But I'd most likely play it if they (the trades) reviewed it. I also read them to make sure we're getting all the new releases from labels. Bands should definitely send their stuff to CMJ and Rockpool and the other trades.

G.H.- Do you get The Gavin Report at your station?

P.K.- No, we don't subscribe to the Gavin, because it's really expensive, and it's mostly major labels and big commercial stations. I guess bands should send something to them, but I don't think they're going to take you too seriously. The trades probably feel the same way as radio, concerning tapes vs. vinyl, etc. I've seen a lot of local bands in CMJ, so bands should definitely send to the trades. People read them.

G.H.- If bands call you and ask you to send them playlists, will you send them?

P.K.- If it's a label we will, but if it's a band, probably not. We don't have enough money to send out tons of playlists, so we

have to decide who's on our mailing list and who's not.

G.H.- But if a band wanted a single playlist, just to see the type of music you play?

P.K.- If they were nice on the phone I probably would. If they were annoying I probably wouldn't bother.

G.H.- Do you think it's worth it for a band to try to get college radio airplay?

P.K.- Yeah, totally. For example, there was this band,

Psychefunkapus, that sent us a CD they put out themselves. There was a letter with it that said, "Please....we spent all our money on this....play it." We listened to it and it was kind of cool. The next thing you know, they get picked up by Atlantic. If a band gets reviewed in CMJ, labels read that stuff, too. I think it's definitely worth it (to try to get airplay), but only if you're going to be serious about it.

Doug Moody

Doug Moody started Mystic Studios in 1968 in Hollywood, and has recorded and promoted hundreds of bands of all styles. In 1986 he started Mystic Records.

Interviewed by Gary Hustwit.

G.H.- Is it worth it for bands who are just starting out to send their records to radio stations and take out ads in the trades? D.M.- First of all I'm not in a band, I have a label. So I have to speak from the standpoint of a label. The majority of bands that are putting out records, they don't mind if they lose their shirts because what they're after is publicity for the band name. There's a difference between a record label which is trying to build the label and a continuing line of product and a band that's putting out a product. So for a band, any money that it spends to get its name on the air or in a review is worthwhile, because it's promoting a band. For a label, it's not worthwhile because it's not selective enough. My attitude towards college radio is unless you're in touch with a person (at the radio station) who understands your label concept and has a passion for the type of music you're putting out, then college radio is usually a waste of time. College radio stations are usually staffed by young people who are influenced by the major (label) corporations, and they're looking for

jobs at those major corporations.

G.H.- So you think that if someone at a college station is trying to get a job with say, Geffen, that they're going to play or program mostly Geffen's product?

D.M.- Well, everyone's going to kiss ass, and put out bits of paper (playlists). I've known instances where you get on a mailing list from a college station, and since we have several different mailing addresses we've gotten different Top 40 lists from the same station! They just run them off on their xerox machines and sent them out to please you so that they get more of your records and get on your label's mailing list. What's a piece of xeroxed paper? It tells you what you want to see. It's just like print media, you pay for an ad that pleases you, and the publicity may rub off somewhere else. To go on again about that college radio question, for the past six years I've promoted what is called thrash music, an offshoot of hardcore punk and speedmetal, more of a white ghetto music as opposed to rap. Some of the college stations have exposed Mystic records over the past five years; bands like Government Issue, NOFX, R.K.L., III Repute. But most of the stations have never played any thrash music until recently, when, out of Seattle, bands like Nirvana go platinum doing thrash music. College radio is jumping on the bandwagon without understanding what the roots are about because they never played thrash music in the first place. They're playing something that is now publicly acceptable. College radio, to my mind, has never exposed new music. I know that's a broad statement, but that's my opinion.

G.H.- Only when major labels put out something do the college stations play it?

D.M.- College radio is a tool of the major labels today, more than it is for independents, and of course that's the fault of distribution. The large distributors don't seem to carry much independent

product anymore, they carry only that which is supported and advertised by majors, and the major corporations *do* control most of the display space in the chains. If you've got control and access to 30,000 Wherehouse stores or Sam Goody or whatever, you don't want little shitty independents in the store! Unless a major record company has a hand in these small labels or is financing these small labels, very rarely do you find small labels in chain stores today.

G.H.- The major labels are going to try to squeeze the independents out of radio and retail?

D.M.- Always have. The difference between an independent label and a band is that the label is trying to *stay* independent, whereas the band putting out a single record is trying to jump on to a major.

G.H.- Or maybe start it's own independent label?

D.M.- Well, yeah it could start it's own independent label but I'm sure it wouldn't want to sustain it. If the band ended up getting a world tour, it wouldn't have time to run it's own record company. Hardly any major group has ever run it's own label, it's done a deal through a major. *You* were associated with an independent label, SST, that has tried to stay independent. What happens is that the groups leave, and go to majors.

G.H.- If you had to give advice to a band that's trying to get exposure for its music, what would it be?

D.M.- First of all, go to your local public access TV stations. In the next few years, visual records are *definitely* coming in. The Phillips Corporation, in Europe, has put out cassette tapes that you can play on your TV, and Sony has the mini-disc that plays on TV, whatever the format is, you're going to be dealing with visual records. You have to learn to present yourself *visually*. The second thing is you've got to start touring. If you're a band that lives at home or has some sort of support; unlike years ago groups

like the Police would stay on the road forever, or Fugazi; they live like monks and they stay *out there*, you know? Whether there's 200 people that'll pay to see them or 50 people; they'll play every night. Those kind of groups are rare these days. Those are the groups that will be out there for ten years. Any other group usually has a job, and they only want to play weekends until they're sure that they've got an income from music. The obvious thing they should go for is exposure, and public access TV is you're best bet right now because they *have* to give you access, they *have* to expose you. It's amazing how many people actually watch those local public access stations.

As for radio, by all means if you've got the money go into Rockpool, go into CMJ, go into anything you can. And also, watch *European* radio; you've got 100 million people over there who'll buy anything that comes from America. In England, and especially Germany, the chance for a group to grow is better than in America.

Phyllis Hegeman

Phyllis Hegeman is the Music Director at KSDS Jazz 88FM in San Diego.

Interviewed by Gary Hustwit.

G.H.- Will your station play music from a completely unknown artist?

P.H.- Well, in the interest of broadcast sound quality, we can't air material unless it's on LP or CD, but I do listen to every track from every release I receive, I don't skip anything just because I don't know it or I don't know the label, but I could be an exception (among MDs). I guess I start with the recording quality; obviously it has to be great. Given that the recording quality and musicianship are there and everything sounds good, we really just go off of the sound and whether or not it fits our format. We happen to have a full-spectrum jazz format, in that all forms of jazz are airable on our station. There are so many different kinds of jazz; big band, classic, vintage, modern contemporary jazz, fusion and everything in between. We also have latin and world beat shows. **G.H.- How many submissions do you get a week?**

G.H.- Are the majority of the releases you receive on vinyl or

CD?

P.H.- It's almost all CD. No one ever sends vinyl anymore, it's maybe one in a thousand.

G.H.- Do you still play your old vinyl?

P.H.- We sure do. Actually, I'm in the process of going through 8000 LPs that we have and washing them and listening to them to make sure we still want to air them.

G.H.- So a vinyl release would almost stand out if it was sent to you?

P.H.- Sure! "Look, it's a record!" People just don't do it anymore. Our station can air them, but I imagine there are some stations that don't even use their turntables.

G.H.- A lot of the alternative rock / college radio type labels still put out vinyl.

P.H.- Well, jazz is also different because the songs don't have to go by a formula; I prefer the longer selections, seven and eight minute tunes not three and a half minutes like rock songs always use. The longer songs give the musician a chance to really stretch out and show their stuff which is what jazz is about; improvisation. It's also easier for the DJ to play five to eight minute tunes instead of a bunch of three minute tunes. I think *live* albums are great, if there's anything I have to say it'd be that if you can get a good quality sound, I think live has something to say that the rest (studio recorded) can't. For me, live is where it's at. I mean, there are a lot of wonderful recordings that aren't live, but the energy is often different.

G.H.- Does your station report to the trades?

P.H.- Yes we do. We report to Radio & Records, Gavin, MAC Report and Jazziz Magazine.

G.H.- Do you read them personally?

P.H.- Yeah, we receive R & R and the Gavin, and we have to stay up what's happening. We do a show called Friday Night Count-

down, where we play the top songs according to our thoughts, our DJs' airplay and also how they're doing on the charts.

G.H.- What if you saw a review of a group that you've never heard of?

P.H.- If it was a *great* review, I'd look into it. We go on some of what the media puts out, but to me that's only a suggestion. I go by my own ears. So does Tony (Sisti, the Program Director), and we're both musicians; it's not like we're just anybody sitting here making judgements about music.

G.H.- Besides the recording, what should independent artists include in their mailing to your station?

P.H.- A biography and a review would be good.

G.H.- What about follow-up phone calls?

P.H.- It's a good idea if they can afford to do it; to make sure we received it, to make sure we listen to it. One little nudge is always good, because if we haven't received it or we haven't listened to it yet, it forces us to get it out right then and listen to it. As far as the music goes, it has to be creative, or a little different, but still within the jazz realm.

G.H.- So it doesn't matter what label it's on?

P.H.- No. A lot of times the independents have more room to be creative. My advice to musicians trying to get on radio is to go to the radio conventions, and jazz artists should go to the International Association of Jazz Educators Convention. They have to be creative and have a unique, *distinct* sound on their instrument. Those are pretty much the *most* important things.

Amy Davis

Amy Davis was the Music Director from '88 to '91 at WMWM, Salem State University in Salem, Massachusetts.

Interviewed by Gary Hustwit.

G.H.- You were the MD at WMWM for three years. What musical styles did you play there?

A.D.- Alternative rock and, during the last year, rock and rap.

G.H.- Did you play more vinyl or more CDs?

A.D.- Mostly vinyl, but in the last two years we were playing more CDs. People weren't as apt to play the CDs at first; I think that's less of a problem now. People were almost afraid of them at first.

G.H.- A lot of the independent labels still put out vinyl...

A.D.- Which is wonderful. I think it's great, because there are people who still want it. I just like to *play* the vinyl better. Never cassettes, they're the worst. Unless you've got someone who wants to sit there and listen to all these cassettes and put them onto a cart, it's a complete hassle.

G.H.- How many submissions did you receive a week?

A.D.- 50 to 100 a week. Everything from the major labels to the tiniest band putting out their own thing. The independents would

send vinyl, but the majors were all CDs.

G.H.- When you looked at the stack of records that had been mailed to you each week, how did you decide what to listen to? A.D.- Well, I'd try to skip through everything, but the titles and covers are what I look to first. But I would give everything a chance.

G.H.- For bands that are putting out their own record, what do you suggest they include in their send-out?

A.D.- Vinyl or CD and a *short* biography; not one of these twentyfive page, oh my God you're wasting a whole tree for this silly thing. No one's going to read the whole thing. There's so much stuff coming in there every day that it's impossible to read everything. They should call; about a week or week and a half after we receive it, because there was always a backlog. Ideally, if that was my only job and that's all I was doing all day, I would check out things the second they arrived. But in college radio, you're in college. So they should call, about a week or two later. It makes me aware of it; without a call their record might slip by.

G.H.- What about the trades?

A.D.- I think it's a good idea to take out an ad, even if it's a small ad. The ad puts it in the MD's mind, even if it comes out a week or two before the record gets to the station. It's strikes a chord in you memory. I feel that I'd be more likely to check it out.

G.H.- Tell me about some of the promo people you've encountered.

A.D.- Some of them were bad, they'd just call and call and call and call. They can be completely pushy. Some people would say, "If you don't do this for me, I'll never talk to you again." It all depends on the person, but some major labels get completely out of hand. I think some organizations did a really great job, like AAM (an independent promoter) out of New York. If you can afford an independent promoter, I think that it has it's advantages, especially if it's a promoter that already has relationships set up with the stations.

G.H.- Any last word of advice for musicians trying to get played on radio?

A.D.- Don't be obnoxious when you call; be persistent, but in a nice way. Don't call every week; call maybe every couple of weeks. Don't get discouraged. If you believe in what you're doing, just keep going.

Noelle Giuffrida

Noelle Giuffrida is in charge of radio promotion at Touch and Go, an independent label in Chicago, IL.

Interviewed by Gary Hustwit.

G.H.- Do you think that college and public radio is important for an unknown band? Is it worth it for a band to spend the money to send out to radio?

N.G.- I think sending to a limited number of stations makes a lot of sense. To send to everyone who reports to CMJ, or to send more than 200 or 250 records, is wasteful. Keep your send-outs small. If a band is starting a label with some friends of theirs, putting out a seven inch here and there, or if a band is just releasing their own record, I'd say mail it to 50 or 60 stations. Even if you have the money, don't mail out to more than 200 or so. There's about 100 stations that are really going to pay attention to independent releases and support them if they like them. There's another 100 that are sort of hit or miss, and the rest are pretty worthless.

G.H.- What about trade publications?

N.G.- I think sending to the trades is helpful; if you send to Billboard and R&R you probably won't get much response, though.

But, then again, if you send them a cassette they might listen to it and they might like it. I think it's worth sending a cassette, but I don't think you should send multiple CD copies to everyone. CMJ, Rockpool and The Hard Report are all excellent publications that do give space to everything that is musically viable.

G.H.- What's a typical radio send-out at Touch and Go? N.G.- To college radio, we send 275 copies; 100 of which are CDs, the rest are vinyl. We also service about 30 commercial stations.

G.H.- Do you follow up with phone calls?

N.G.- We include reply cards with postage on them. People can say what they think of the records; there's a comment space. Are you going to play this record? Yes or no. What'd you think of it on a scale of 1 to 5? Is it in heavy, medium or light rotation? It's basically for people who don't have office hours or don't have time to talk to independent labels. We also send things to Newfoundland and places where we would never call, so the response cards work, and they also show you who cares enough to bother. If they never send response cards back that have the postage on them already, if they can't take the time to do that, then they're probably not interested in independent music. At a label like ours, I don't call college radio stations once a week and say, "How's it doing this week? What rotation is it in? Can you move it up? Can I send you 10 cassettes? Can I send you 10 CDs? Do you want a free T-shirt?" That's not what it's about. I call, and my interns call, college radio once before a new release comes out, and once after it's sent to make sure it got there. I encourage them (MDs) to listen to it, and usually call them again, a couple weeks later, to see how the DJs liked it. If they're really excited about it, I'll see if the school books shows, or when the band is touring if they'd want to do an interview. It's up to them, we don't force people to do that.

G.H.- Do you think college radio airplay sells records?

N.G.- No, I don't think it sells records. There's a couple of stations that influence whether or not a band gets booked into a certain town, and I think that touring sells records. But the band may not have gotten a chance to play in that town without college radio's support. If you want to play in Columbia, MO or you want to play Chicago, and you don't have radio play on KCOU or WNUR it's more difficult. There's probably 30 or 40 stations that qualify as important for their "market." Other than that, a lot of the people who work in college radio also work in record stores. I don't think that being #1 at a certain college station sells X amount of records.

G.H.- Any other advice for bands sending their records to radio? **N.G.-** Give people as much information as possible; tell them about the band, but don't make it to hypey. Look at peoples' playlists before you send your records; if they're playing Nirvana or Guns 'N Roses or a lot of major label stuff, chances are they're not going to be interested in your record. They're not going to have time, unless you're calling them every week, and they're not going to give it any significant airplay. Don't send it to commercial stations unless you're a personal friend of the DJ, because no one will ever listen to it; they'll sell it or throw it out. Be informed and use your money wisely.

The Charms

The Charms are a Southern California-based rock band that has released two independent records and gotten them played on college, public and commercial stations. They've also booked two nationwide tours with the help of college radio.

Interview with Bill Jennings of The Charms by Gary Hustwit.

G.H.- You've been played on college and public radio and you've toured due to it. What do you think of the importance of college and public radio airplay?

B.J.- I think that it's the *most* important tool an independent band has for getting shows and selling records. For a band of our stature to get on commercial radio is virtually impossible, unless it's on some special local show. College radio couldn't be more important; for playing the music, on-air interviews, presenting shows.

G.H.- So you've found that people at the stations are pretty receptive?

B.J.- I can't really think of any bad experiences. I've definitely seen a change since the first time we toured ('89), it seems like it's kind of grown up since then. People (labels) are paying so much more attention to it now. When we first went out, the stations were a little more loose, there wasn't such a rigid format to what was getting played.

G.H.- How many copies of your first record did you send to radio?

B.J.- Rockpool distributed about 80, and we sent about 150 ourselves. We were able to get about 35 stations to play it in heavy or medium rotation, and we got a few number ones.

G.H.- Did you call the stations you sent to?

B.J.- No, we just watched the trades, and when we saw someone reporting it, we'd call them and ask what were the good clubs in their town or if they'd present a show. You can find out a lot through college radio about what's going on in that town. The people at the stations are definitely the most interested in new music. Once you talk to the MDs and PDs and DJs at a station, they're usually linked to the record store owners, the club owners and the kind of crowd you want to draw in that town. For our second record, we sent out more copies, but our tracking system wasn't as good. We also made the mistake of sending out during the summer, and there just isn't anybody there. We still received enough airplay to do a second tour, though.

G.H.- What formats did you send?

B.J.- The first time we sent vinyl; the second time we sent CDs. Vinyl seemed to help because it was bigger, it was harder to steal and easier to see.

G.H.- What else do you include in your send-outs?

B.J.- Posters, bios, photos; it depends. Any kind of promo material bands can send out helps. If you have something that they can hang up at the station or stick on their car, it helps keep your band on their mind.

G.H.- What about ads in the trades?

B.J.- For the first record we had quarter-pages in Rockpool and CMJ, and I think it helped, because they (MDs) saw the name, and when our package got there they remembered it. Bands should also think about advertising in the smaller local or regional

music magazines.

G.H.- When they're touring?

B.J.- No, before they go out. If you can put out ads while you're trying to get airplay and get shows, you'll have a little more support when you get out there.

G.H.- Can college radio airplay sell records?

B.J.- Yes, but just sending a record to a station won't do it. You have to get a list of the local ma & pa record stores and contact them and try to arrange to have a few copies for sale in those stores. If people hear it on radio, they may buy it or go to your show.

G.H.- Have you gotten letters from people who've heard your record on the radio and wanted to buy it?

B.J.- Yeah, definitely. A few, not a whole lot, and a lot of times it was people who were friends of people who worked at the station.

G.H.- Has airplay helped you get gigs?

B.J.- If you get played it can help you book a tour, because you can say that you're being played on a station. You can tell the club owner that you're getting extensive play, and that you'll draw people to the show. If they want, they can talk to the station to prove it. It gives you a little more clout with the club owner if your record's in rotation.

G.H.- For your next record, what format will you send to radio? B.J.- If it's a full length record, we'll probably send a CD. If it's and EP or single, 12" vinyl.

G.H.- What did you sell when you were touring?

B.J.- We had CDs and tapes, and we definitely sold more CDs. That paid for a lot of gas, if you sell three CDs that's \$30 worth of gas. It helps a lot. Another thing, if a band is set up to do it, is to play live over the air or do an interview. If a station plays your song, that's great; but if you're *in* the station, on the air, you can

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have 20 minutes of airtime. Just getting your music played is great, though. Hearing your song over the air is quite a payoff for the hours or years you've spent working on your music.

Radio Station Directory

The following is a list of 900 radio stations in the U.S. and Canada. The majority of the stations are college radio and are identified by the college name in their address. The rest are either public or commercial. I cannot stress enough the importance of getting sample copies of the trade magazines before you send your records to radio stations. The trades give each station's playlist. Find out which stations play your type of music and look up their addresses in this directory. Only send to as many stations as you can call and keep in close contact with.

CANADA

CKLN-FM 380 Victoria St. Toronto, Ontario Canada M5b 1w7

CRSG

1455 DeMaisonneuve #647 Montreal, Quebec Canada H3G 1M8

CITR

6138 SUB Blvd. Vancouver, B.C. Canada V6T 2A5

CKIC / Radio Acadia - md Box 1269 Wolfville, NS Canada BOP 1X0

CFUV University of Victoria PO Box 1700 Victoria B.C. Canada V8W 2Y2

CFLR

Laurentian University Sudbury, Ontario Canada P3E 2C6 **CFRC Radio**, Carruther's Hall Queens University Kingston, Ont. Canada K7L 3N6

CHEZ-FM 126 York St. Ottawa, Ont. Canada K1N 5T5

CFOU-md 85 University Ste. 227 Ottawa, Ontario Canada K1N 6N5

CFRU-FM Univ. of Guelph Level 2 U.C. Guelph, Ont. Canada N1G 2W1

CKMS-FM 200 University Ave. W Waterloo, Ontario Canada N2I 3G1

ALABAMA

WUAL University of Alabama Tuscaloosa AL 35486 WVUA University of Alabama P.O. Box 870152 Tuscaloosa AL 35487

WLRH-FM 4701 Univ. Dr. UAH Campus Huntsville AL 35899

WTOH 4000 Dauphin St. Mobile AL 36608

WEGL-md 1239 Haley Ctr. Auburn University Auburn AL 36849

ALASKA

KRKN-md 3700 Wonderland Dr #300 Anchorage AK 99517

KSKA FM 91-md 4101 University Dr. Anchorage AK 99508 KMPS-md 3211 Providence Dr. CAS125 University of Alaska Anchorage AK 99508

KPXR-md 3700 Woodland #300 Anchorage AK 99517

KBBI-md 215 E. Main Ct. Homer, AK 99603

KSUA-md Box 83831 Fairbanks AK 99701

KTOO-md 224 Fourth St. Juneau AK 99801

KCAW-md 102 Lincoln St. Sitka AK 99835

KBRD FM-md 716 Totem Way Ketchikan AK 99901

ARIZONA

KEYX -md 218 West Hampton Ave. Mesa AZ 85202

KUPD-md 1900 W. Carmen Tempe AZ 85283

KUKQ-md 1900 W. Carmen Tempe AZ 85283

KASR-md Arizona State University Tempe AZ 85287

KXCI -md 220 S. 4th Ave. Tuscon AZ 85701

KAMP-md S.U.P.O Box 10,000 University of Arizona Tuscon AZ 85720

KFLI-md 32000 N. Willow Creek Rd. Embry Riddle Aeronautical University Prescott AZ 86301

ARKANSAS

KHDX-md Hendrix College Conway AR 72032

KABF-md 1501 Arch St. Little Rock AR 72202

KMJX-md 11101 Anderson Dr. Little Rock AR 72212

KRFA-md University of Arkansas 103 N. Duncan Fayetteville AR 72701

CALIFORNIA

KLA -md UCLA 308 Westwood Plaza L.A. CA 90024

KXLU -md Loyola Marymount Univ. 7101 W 80th St. L.A. CA 90045 NPR/L.A. Bureau 12233 Olympic Bl. #130 L.A. CA 90064

KSCR -md

404 Student Union L.A. CA 90084

KMBU-md Pepperdine University Malibu CA 90265

KCRW -md 1900 Pico Blvd Santa Monica CA 90405

KWTR-md Whittier College P.O. Box 634 Whittier CA 90608

KBBK-md Biola University 13800 Biola Ave. La Mirada CA 90639

KCEB-md Cerritos College 11110 E. Alondra Bl. Norwalk CA 90650 KNAC-md 100 Oceangate P-70 Long Beach CA 90802

KLBC-md Long Beach College 4901 E. Carson Long Beach CA 90808

KLON FM 1288 Bellflower Bl. Long Beach CA 90815

KPCC -md Pasadena City Coll. 1570 E Colorado Blvd. Pasadena CA 91106

KCSN-md Cal. State Northridge 18111 Nordhoff St. Northridge CA 91330

KCLU-md California Lutheran College 60 W. Olsen Rd. Thousand Oaks CA 91360

KROQ -md 3500 W. Olive Ave. Suite 900 Burbank CA 91505 KSPC-md Pomona College 340 N. College Thatcher Bldg. Claremont CA 91711

KSPC-md Pamona College 340 N. College Ave Claremont CA 91711

KULV-md University of LaVerne 1950 Third St. LaVerne CA 91750

KSAK-md 1100 N Grand Ave. Walnut CA 91789

KGCR-md Grossmont College 8800 Grossmont College Dr. El Cajon CA 92020

KKSM-md Palomar Coll. 1140 W. Mission Rd. San Marcos CA 92069 KSDT-md UCSD-B015 La Jolla CA 92093

91X-FM -md 4891 Pacific Coast Hwy San Diego CA 92110

KPBS-md San Diego State University San Diego CA 92182

KCR-md SDSU San Diego CA 92182

KCHV-md Drawer II Indio CA 92202

KUOR-md 1200 E Coltan Ave Redlands CA 92374

KSSB-FM-md CSUSB 5500 Univ. Pkwy. San Bernadino CA 92407

KUCR-md UC Riverside Riverside CA 92521 **KFCR-md** Fullerton City Coll. 321 E Chapman Ave. Fullerton CA 92634

KNAB-md

Chapman College 333 N. Glassel St. Orange CA 92666

KSBR-md Saddleback Coll.,Box 3420 Mission Viejo CA 92690

KUCI-md UC Irvine Box 4362 Irvine CA 92716

KCSB-md UCSB Box 13401 Santa Barbara CA 93107

KJUC-md UCSB UCEN Room 3185A Santa Barbara CA 93107

KTYD-md 5360 Hollister Ave. Santa Barbara CA 92716 KBCC-FM-md 1801 Panorama Dr. Bakersfield CA 93305

KCBX-md 4100 Vachell Ln. San Luis Obispo CA 93401

KGUR-md Cuesta College P.O. Box 8106 San Luis Obispo CA 93403

KCPR-md Cal Poly State U San Luis Obispo CA 93407

KFSR-md Cal. State Shaw and Cedar Avenues Fresno CA 93740

KFCF-md Box 4364 Fresno CA 93744

KAZU-md POB 206 Pacific Grove CA 93950 KSPB-md Robert Louis Stevenson School P.O. Box 657 Pebble Beach CA 93953

KFJC-md Foothill College 12345 El Monte Los Altos Hills CA 94022

KWST-md POB 1799 Monterey CA 93942

KITS-md 1355 Market St. #152 S.F. CA 94103

KCSF-md 50 Phelan S.F. CA 94112

KUSF-md University of San Francisco 2130 Fulton St. S.F. CA 94117

KSFS-md S.F. State 1600 Holloway S.F. CA 94132 **KMEL-md** 55 San Francisco St. #400 S.F. CA 94133

KZSU-md Stanford Univ., Box B Stanford CA 94305

KVHS-md 1101 Alberta Way Concord CA 94521

KEGR-md P.O. Box 103 Concord CA 94522

KOHL-md Ohlone College Box 3909 Fremont CA 94539

KCRH-md 25555 Hesperian Blvd. Hayward CA 94545

KVYN-md 1124 Foster Rd. Napa CA 94558

KSMC-md St. Mary's College Box 223 Moraga CA 94575 KPFA-md Box 288 Berkeley CA 94701

KALX-md UC Berkeley 2311 Bowditch Berkeley CA 94704

KSUN-md Sonoma State University 1801 E. Cotati Ave Rohnert Park CA 94928

KZSC-md UCSC Santa Cruz CA 95060

KSCU-md University of Santa Clara POB 1207 Santa Clara CA 95053

KUSP-md

Box 423 Santa Cruz CA 95060

KJCC-md 2100 Moorpark Ave. San Jose CA 95128 KSJS-md San Jose State University San Jose CA 95192

KSJC-md 5151 Pacific Ave. Stockton CA 95207

KUOP-md 3601 Pacific Ave. Stockton CA 95211

KCSS-md C.S.U. Stanislaus 801 W. Monte Vista Ave. Turlock CA 95380

KAFE-md 418 Mendecino Ave. Santa Rosa CA 95404

KVRE-md Box 1712 Santa Rosa CA 95402

KMLS-md 1275 4th St. #119 Santa Rosa CA 95404

KHSU-md Humboldt State Univ. Arcata CA 95521 KMUD-FM-md POB 135 Redway CA 95560

KDVS-md

UC Davis 14 Lower Freeborn Davis CA 95616

KCSC-md Chico State University POB 1580 Chico CA 95927

KVMR-md Box 1377 Nevada City CA 95959

COLORADO

KBPI-md 1200 17th St. 1 Tabor Ctr. #2300 Denver CO 80202

KRCX-md 5000 Lowell Blvd. Denver CO 80221

KAZY-md 2149 S. Holly St. Denver CO 80222 KBCO-md 4840 River Bend Rd. Boulder CO 80301

KGNU-md Box 885 Boulder CO 80306

KUCB-md UC Campus Box 207 Boulder CO 80307

KAIR-md Univ. Memorial Center, 41-R Box 207 Boulder CO 80309

KFMU-md 2955 Village Drive Steamboat Springs CO 80467

KTCL-md Box 2204 1608 Riverside Dr. Fort Collins CO 80522

KCSU-md Colorado State University Lory Student Center Fort Collins CO 80523 KSRR-md Student Activities Area Studio B U. Northern Colorado Greeley CO 80639

KAFA-md

USAF Academy P.O. Box 192 Colorado Springs CO 80840

KRCC-md 117 Cache La Poudre St. Colorado Springs CO 80903

KEPC-md 5675 S. Academy Bl. Warehouse B Pikes Peak Comm. College Colorado Springs CO 80906

KASF-md Adams State College 110 Richardson St. Alamosa CO 81102

KSUT-md P.O. Box 737 Ignacio CO 81137 KBUT-md Box 308 Crested Butte CO 81224

KWSB-md Student Union Western State College Gunnison CO 81230

KDUR-md Fort Lewis College Box 339 Durango CO 81301

KOTO-FM 107 W. Columbia Ave. Telluride CO 81435

KMSA-md Mesa State College 1175 Texas Ave. Grand Junction CO 81502

KSPN-md P.O. Box 3317 Aspen CO 81611

KZYR-md Box 5559 Avon CO 81620

KDNK-md

Box 1388 Carbondale CO 81623

CONNECTICUT

WFCS-md Certral Conn. State Univ. 1615 Stanley St. New Britain CT 06050

WRTC-md Trinity College Hartford CT 06106

WSAM-md University of Hartford 200 Bloomfield Ave. West Hartford CT 06117

WWUH-md University of Hartford 200 Bloomfield Ave. W. Hartford CT 06117

WECS-md Eastern Conn. State Univ. 83 Windham St. Willimantic CT 06226 WHUS-md

University of Connecticut Box UBR 2110 Hillside Rd. Storrs CT 06268

WCNI-md Connecticut College Box 5333 New London CT 06320

WVOF-md Fairfield University Fairfield CT 06430

WMXC-md Middlesex Community Coll. 100 Training Hill Rd. Middletown CT 06457

WESU-md Wesleyan University Box 2300, Wesleyan Sta. Middletown CT 06457

WMNR-md 1014 Monroe Tpk Monroe CT 06468

WSCB-md Southern Conn. University 501 Crescent Ave. New Haven CT 06515 WNHU-md University of New Haven 300 Orange Ave West Haven CT 06516

WQAQ-md Quinnipiac College 555 New Rd. Hamden CT 06518

WYBC-md

Yale University Box WYBC Yale Station New Haven CT 06520

WPKN-md University of Bridgeport 244 Univ, Ave Bridgeport CT 06601

WSHU-md SHU, Box 6460 Fairfield CT 06606

WXCI-md

W. Connecticut State Coll. 181 White St. Danbury CT 06810

DELAWARE

WXDR-md University of Delaware Perkins Student Center Newark DE 19716

WDTS-md Delaware Tech. P.O.Box 610 Georgetown DE 19947

FLORIDA

WFIN-md Jacksonville University Jacksonville FL 32211

WVFS-md Florida State University 420 Diffenbaugh Tallahassee FL 32306

WKGC-md Gulf Coast Comm. College 5230 West Hwy 98 Panama City FL 32401

WFSR-md University of West Florida Bldg. 22, Room 139 Pensacola FL 32514 WRUF-md Box 14444 University Station Gainesville FL 32604

WGVL 4908 NW 34th St. Gainesville FL 32605

WPRK-md Rollins College P.O. Box 2745 Winter Park FL 32789

WUCF-md University of Central Florida P.O. Box 25000 Orlando FL 32816

WFIT-md Florida Institute of Technology 150 W. University Blvd. Melbourne FL 32907

WVUM-md University of Miami Box 248191 Coral Gables FL 33124 WLRN 172 NE 15th St. Miami FL 33132

WDNA-md Box 8636 Miami FL 33155

WMDS-md Miami Dade Comm. College 11011 SW 104th St. Miami FL 33176

WUFI-md Florida Int. University University Park / UH 311 Miami FL 33199

WNKR-md Nova University 3301 College Ave. Fort Lauderdale FL 33314

WKPX-md Piper High School 8000 NW 44th St. Sunrise FL 33351

WMNF-md 1210 E. Martin Luther King Tampa FL 33603 WBUL-md University of South Florida USF, AOC 216 Tampa FL 33620

WECR-md Eckerd College Box W St. Petersburg FL 33733

WXTB-md 2 Corporate Dr. #550 Clearwater FL 34622

GEORGIA

WGHR-md Southern Tech. 1100 S. Marietta Pkwy. Marietta GA 30060

WWGC-md West Georgia College Box 10014 Carrolton GA 30118

WRAS-md Georgia State University P.O. Box 4030 Atlanta GA 30302 WMRE-md Emory University P.O. Box 21114 Atlanta GA 30322

WREK

Georgia Tech. Box 32743 Atlanta GA 30332

WVGS-md

Georgia South. College Landrum Box 11619 Statesboro GA 30460

WUOG-md University of Georgia Box 2065 Memorial Hall Athens GA 30602

WXGC-md Georgia College Box 3124 Milledgville GA 31061

WVVS-md Valdosta State College /SUB College Warehouse/ Pendleton Valdosta GA 31698

HAWAII

KAOI-md 1728C Kaahamanu Ave Wailuku, Maui HI 96793

KTUH-md University of Hawaii 2445 Campus Rd. #202 Honolulu HI 96822

IDAHO

KBSU-md 1910 University Dr. Boise ID 83725

KUOI-md University of Idaho Student Union Moscow ID 83843

ILLINOIS

WMWA-md Glenbrook S. High 4000 West Lake Ave. Glenview IL 60025 WVVX-md 210 Skokie Valley Rd. Highland Park IL 60035

WMXM-md Lake Forest College Lake Forest IL 60045

WNTH-md New Trier High School 385 Winnetka Ave. Winnetka IL 60093

WKDI-FM/md Northern Illinois University 544 College Ave. Dekalb IL 60115

WRSE-md Elmhurst College 190 Prospect Ave. Elmhurst IL 60126

WGHS-md 430 Dorset Pl. Glen Ellyn IL 60137

WRRG-md Triton College 2000 5th Ave., Rm. 101A River Grove IL 60171 WNUR-md Northwestern University 1905 Sheridan Rd. Evanston IL 60201

WCSF-AM/md College of St. Francis 500 Wilcox St. Joliet IL 60435

WLRA-md Lewis University Route 53 Romeoville IL 60441

WAAS-md 111th & Roberts Rd. Palos Hills IL 60465

WARG-md Argo High School 7329 W. 63rd St. Summit IL 60501

WDGC-md Downers Grove H.S. 4436 Main St. Downers Grove IL 60515

WHSD-md 55th & Grand Streets Hinsdale IL 60521 WLTL-md Lyons Township High 100 S. Brainard Ave. LaGrange IL 60525

WCRX-md Columbia College 600 S. Michigan Ave. Chicago IL 60605

WRDP-FM DePaul University 2345 N. Clifton Ave. Chicago IL 60614

WOUI-md 3300 South Federal St. Chicago IL 60616

WYLL-md 2400 E. Devon Ave. #175 Des Plaines IL 60618

WZRD-md 5500 N. St. Louis Ave. Chicago IL 60625

WHPK-md University of Chicago 5706 S. University Ave. Chicago IL 60637 WXRT 4949 W. Belmont Chicago IL 60641

WXAV-md St. Xavier College 3700 W. 103rd St. Chicago IL 60643

WBSW-md 292 N. Convent Bourbonnais IL 60915

WAUG-md Augustana College 639 38th St. Rock Island IL 61201

WVKC-md Knox College Box 154 Galesburg IL 61401

WIUS-md Western Illinois University 432 Memorial Macomb IL 61455

WMCR-md Monmouth College Monmouth IL 61462 **WRBU-md** Bradley University Peoria IL 61625

WESN-md P.O. Box 2900 Illinois Wesleyan University Bloomington IL 61701

KZND-md Illinois State University 103 Media Center Normal IL 61761

WRBA-md 1218 S. Main St. Normal IL 61761

WEFT-md 113 N. Market Champaign IL 61820

WPGU-md 204 East Peabody Dr. Champaign IL 61820

WDBS-md University of Illinois 204 East Peabody Champaign IL 61820 WEIU-md Radio/TV Center Room 139 Eastern Illinois University Charleston IL 61920

WSIE-md Campus Box 1773 Edwardsville IL 62026

WTPC-md Principia College Elsah IL 62028

WLCA-md 5800 Godfrey Road Lewis & Clark Community College Godfrey IL 62035

WMRY-md 9500 W. Illinois Rte. 15 Belleville IL 62223

WWQC-md 1800 College Avenue Quincy College Quincy IL 62301

WJMU-md 1184 West Main Milikin University Decatur IL 62522 WLNX-md Lincoln College 300 Keokuk Street Lincoln IL 62656

WVJC-md 2200 College Drive Mt. Carmel IL 62863

WIDB-md South Illinois University Student Center 4th Floor Carbondale IL 62901

INDIANA

WFCI-md Franklin College Journalism Department Franklin IN 46131

WGRE-md Student Union Building Box 287 DePauw University Greencastle IN 46135

WAJC-md 2835 North Illinois Street Indianapolis IN 46208 WVUR-md Valparaiso University Box 31 Valparaiso IN 46383

WVPE-md 2424 California Road Elkhart IN 46514

WSND-md 315 LaFortune Student Ctr. Notre Dame University Notre Dame IN 46556

WVFI-md 315 La Fortune Notre Dame University Notre Dame IN 46556

WEAX-md West Park Street Tri-State University Angola IN 46703

WCRD-md Ball State University Art & Communication Ctr. 2nd Floor Muncie IN 47306 WECI-md Earlham College Box E-1239 Richmond IN 47374

WIUS-md Indiana University 815 East 8th Street Bloomington IN 47401

WUEV-md University of Evansville 1800 Lincoln Avenue Evansville IN 47722

WMHD-FM/md Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology 5500 Wabash Ave. Terre Haute IN 47803

WCCR-md Purdue University Box M Cary Quad W. Lafayette IN 47906

WLAY-md Tarkington Hall Purdue University West Lafayette IN 47906 WNDY-md Wabash College 301 West Wabash Crawfordsville IN 47933

IOWA

KUSR-md Iowa State University 1199 Friley Hall Ames IA 50012

KDIC-md Grinnell College Box V-4 Grinnell IA 50112

KDRK-md 118 Meredith Hall Drake University Des Moines IA 50311

KBLE-md 1170 22nd Street Des Moines IA 50311

KTPR-md 330 Avenue M Fort Dodge IA 50501 KUNI-md

University of Northern Iowa Broadcasting Building 3rd Floor Cedar Falls IA 50614

KGRK-md University of N. Illinois Lower Level Mackauer Union Cedar Falls IA 50614

KWAR-md Wartburg College Waverly IA 50677

KLIF-md 3303 Rebecca Street Sioux City IA 51104

KLOR-md Loras College Box837 Dubuque IA 52001

KWLC-md 700 College Drive Luther College Decorah IA 52101 KRUI-md University of Iowa 570 South Quad Iowa City IA 52242

KRNL-md Cornell College Commons Building Mt. Vernon IA 52314

KIGC-md William Penn College 499 William Penn Oskaloosa IA 52577

KFMH-FM/md 3218 Mulberry Avenue Muscataine IA 52761

KALA-md St. Ambrose College Davenport IA 52803

KANSAS

KNBU-md Baker University 7th & Dearborn Baldwin City KS 66006 KJHK-md 200 Stauffer-Flint Hall University of Kansas Lawrence KS 66045

KTJO-md Ottawa University Box10 Ottawa KS 66067

KSDB-md 104 Kedzie Hall Kansas State University Manhattan KS 66506

KMUW-md 3317 East 17th Street Wichita State University Wichita KS 67208

KANZ-FM Music Director Pierceville KS 67868

KENTUCKY

WFPL-md 301 York Street Louisville KY 40203 WLCV-md Service Center University of Louisville Louisville KY 40292

WRFL-md University of Kentucky Box777 University Station Lexington KY 40506

WNKU

Landrum Hall N. Kentucky Univ. Highland Hts. KY 41076

WWHR-md AC153 / Director of Telecommunications Western Kentucky University Bowling Green KY 42101

LOUISIANA

WTUL-md Tulane University Center New Orleans LA 70118

WWNO-md University of New Orleans

New Orleans LA 70148

WWOZ-md Box 51840 New Orleans LA 70151

WHMD-md 200 E. Thomas Street Box 1829 Hammond LA 70403

KRVS-md USL P.O. Box 42171 Lafayette LA 70504

KLSU-md B-39 Coates Hall Louisiana State University Baton Rouge LA 70803

KNLU N.E. Louisiana University Monroe LA 71201

KLPI-md 900 Gilman Louisiana Tech. Ruston LA 71270

KNWD-md Northwestern University Box 3038 Nachitoches LA 71457

MAINE

WBOR-md c/o Moulton Union Bowdoin College Brunswick ME 04011

WMPG-md Univ. South. Maine 37 College Ave. Gorham ME 04038

WSJB-md St. Joseph's College No. Windham ME 04011

WRBC-md Bates College Box 339 Lewiston ME 04240

WMEB-md University of Maine 106 E. Annex Orono ME 04469

WUPI -md University of Maine Box 64, Normal Hall Presque Isle ME 04769 WMHB-md Colby College Roberts Union Waterville ME 04901

WUMF-md University of Maine 86 Main Street Farmington ME 04938

MARYLAND

WSMC-md Saint Mary's College St. Mary's City MD 20686

WMUC-md University of Maryland Box 99 College Park MD 20742

WHFS-md 8201 Corporate Dr. Suite 550 Landover MD 20785

WROC-md Montgomery College 51 Mannakee St Rockville MD 20850 WTPK-md Montgomery College 7600 New York Ave. Tacoma Park MD 20916

WHFC-md Hartford Comm. College 401 Thomas Run Rd. Bel Air MD 21014

WCVT-md Towson State University Univ. Union Room 226 Towson MD 21204

WBJC-md 2901 Liberty Heights Baltimore MD 21215

WJHU-md 34th & Charles Sts Baltimore MD 21218

WUMD-md University of Maryland BC 5401 Wilkins Ave. Catonsville MD 21228

WBYQ-md Essex Community College 7201 Rossville Bl. Baltimore MD 21237 WHFS-md PO Box 29 / Admiral Dr. Annapolis MD 21404

WRNV-md U.S. Naval Academy Bancroft Hall Annapolis MD 21412

WFMW-md Frostberg State University P.O. Box 49 L. Center Frostburg MD 21532

WMTB-md Box 1014 Mt. St. Mary's College Emitsburg MD 21727

WGTU-md 16315 Shinham Rd. Hagerstown MD 21740

WSUR-md Salisbury State University Box 3064 Salisbury MD 21801

MASSACHUSETTS

WAMH - md Amherst College Box 1815 Station # 2 Amherst MA 01002

WMUA - md 102 Campus Center University of MA Amherst MA 01003

WOZQ-md Smith College Radio Station Northampton MA 01063

WMHC-md Mount Holyoke College South Hadley MA 01075

WSKB - md Westfield State College Ely Building Westfield MA 01086

WTCC-md Springfield Tech. C.C. 1 Armory Square Springfield MA 01105 WNEK-FM W. New England College 1215 Wilbraham Rd. Sringfield MA 01119

WTBR-md Valentine Rd. Pittsfield MA 01201

WBEC Box 958 Pittsfield MA 01202

WJJW - md North Adams State College Campus Center North Adams MA 01247

WCFM - md Baxter Hall Williams College Williamstown MA 01267

WRSI-md P.O. Box 910 Green Field MA 01302

WGAJ-md P.O. Box 248 Deerfield Academy Deerfield MA 01342 WXPL - md Fitchburg State College 160 Pearl St. Fitchburg MA 01420

WSCW-md Worcester State College 486 Chandler St. Worcester MA 01602

WAAF-md 19 Norwich St. Worcester MA 01608

WICN-md 6 Chatham St. Worcester MA 01609

WACR-md Assumption College 500 Salisbury St. Worcester MA 01609

WCUW-md 910 Main St Worcester MA 01610

WCHC-md Holy Cross College Box 35 A Worcester MA 01610 WDJM-md Framingham State College College Center 100 State St. Framingham MA 01701

WHAT-md Bradford College Route 125 Bradford MA 01835

WJUL - md University of Lowell 1 University Ave Lowell MA 01854

WFNX - md 25 Exchange St. Lynn MA 01901

WMWM - md Salem State College 352 Lafayette St. Salem MA 01970

WBMT-md R.F.D. Topsfield MA 01983

WGAO-md Dean Junior College 99 Main St. Franklin MA 02038 WSFR-md Suffolk University 41 Temple St. Boston MA 02115

WRBB - md Northeastern University 360 Huntington Ave. Boston MA 02115

WERS-md Emerson College 130 Beacon St. Boston MA 02116

WECB-md Emerson College 100 Beacon St. Boston MA 02116

WUMB-md U. Mass. Boston Harbor Campus Boston MA 02125

WHRB-md Harvard University 45 Quincy St. Cambridge MA 02138 WMBR-md M.I.T. 3 Ames St Cambridge MA 02142

WMFO - md Tufts University Box 65 Medford MA 02153

WBTY-md Bentley College Waltham MA 02154

WZBC-md Boston College McElroy Commons 107 Chestnut Hill MA 02167

WZLY-md Wellesley College Wellesley MA 02181

WMLN-md Curry College 1071 Blue Hill Ave. Milton MA 02186

WBCN-md 1265 Boylston St. Boston MA 02215 WTBU - md Boston University 640 Commonwealth Ave. Boston MA 02215

WBRS- md Brandeis University 415 South St. Waltham MA 02254

WUSM-md Old Westport Rd. N Dartmouth MA 02254

WBIM-md Bridgewater State College Student Union Building Bridgewater MA 02324

WSHL-md Stonehill College North Easton MA 02356

WKKL-md Student Commons Cape Cod Comm. College W. Barnstable MA 02668

WSMU-md Southeastern MA. University Old Westport Rd. N. Dartmouth MA 02747 WCCS-md Wheaton College P.O. Box 977 Norton MA 02766

MICHIGAN

WBFH-md Andover High School 4200 Andover Rd. Bloomfield Hills MI 48013

WOVI-md Novi High School 24062 Taft Rd. Novi MI 48050

WSGR-md 323 Erie St. Port Huron MI 48060

WORW-md 1799 Kraft Rd. Port Huron MI 48060

WPHS-md 30333 Hoover Rd. Warren MI 48093

WCBN-md University of Michigan 530 Student Activities Bldg. Ann Arbor MI 48109 WHFR-md Henry Ford College 5101 Evergreen Dearborn MI 48128

WUMD-md University of Michigan 4901 Evergreen Dearborn MI 48128

WSDP-md 46181 Joy Rd. Canton MI 48187

WQBR-md Eastern Michigan University 129 Quirk Ypsilanti MI 48197

WAYN-md 672 Putnam Wayne State University Detroit MI 48202

WDET-FM 6001 Cass Ave. Detroit MI 48202

WTWR-md University of Detroit 4001 W. McNichols - Box 91 Detroit MI 48221 CIMX-md Box 32576 Detroit MI 48232

WOUX-md 69 Oakland Ctr. Oakland University Rochester MI 48309

WORB-md Oakland Community College 27055 Orchard Lake Rd. Farmington MI 48334

WFBE-md 605 Crapo Flint MI 48503

WLFT-md Michigan State University 310 Auditorium Building East Lansing MI 48824

WDBM-md Michigan State University 310 Auditorium Building East Lansing MI 48824

WMHW-md Central Michigan University 180 Moore Hall Mt. Pleasant MI 48859 WLCC-md P.O. Box 40010 430 North Capitol Lansing MI 48901

WJMD-md Kalamazoo College 1200 Academy St. Kalamazoo MI 49007

WIDR-md

Western Michigan University Student Services Building Kalamazoo MI 49008

WASR-md 019A Campus Ctr. Andrews University Berrien Springs MI 49104

WVAC-md Adrian College 110 S. Madison Adrian MI 49221

WLBN-md

Albion College S.C.&T. Center Albion MI 49224 WRKX-md Ferris State University Patrick Building Big Rapids MI 49307

WGVU-md 301 W. Fulton Grand Rapids MI 49401

WTHS-md Hope College DeWitt Center Holland MI 49423

WCAL-md Calvin College Grand Rapids MI 49506

WYCE-md 2820 Clyde Park Ave. SW Wyoming MI 49509

WNMC-md Northwestern Michigan University 1701 E. Front Traverse City MI 49684

WIMK-md 101 Kent St. Iron Mountain MI 49801 WBKX-md Northern Michigan University Marquette MI 49855

WMTU-md W. Wadsworth Hall Michigan Tech. Houghton MI 49931

MINNESOTA

KRLX-md Carleton College Sayles Hill P.O. Northfield MN 55057

WMCN-md Macalester College 1600 Grand Ave. St. Paul MN 55105

KABL-FM Cable/md 1363 Grand Ave. St. Paul MN 55105

KJJO-md 11320 Valley View Rd. Minneapolis MN 55344

KTCZ-md 100 N. 6th St. Minneapolis MN 55403 KFAI-md 1518 Lake St. 209 Minneapolis MN 55407

WMMR-md University of Minnesota 328 Coffman Union 300 Wash Ave. SE Minneapolis MN 55455

KUMD-md University of Minnesota Duluth MN 55812

KRPR-md Rochester Comm. College 851 30th Ave. SE Rochester MN 55904

KAVT-md Austin Tech. Institute 1900 8th Ave. NW Austin MN 55912

KQAL-md Winona State University Performing Arts Ctr. 203 Winona MN 55987

KSMR-md St. Mary's College Box 29 Winona MN 55987 **KRNR-md** Mankato State University Box 46 Gage Mankato MN 56001

KXAX-md P.O. Box 465 St. James MN 56081

KUMM-md University of Minnesota Morris MN 56267

KVSC-md St. Cloud State University 27 Stewart Hall St. Cloud MN 56301

KSJU-md St. John's University Box 1255 Collegeville⁻ MN 56321

WHMH-md P.O. Box 366 Sauk Rapids MN 56379

KORD-md Concordia College SCTA Department P.O. Box 7 Moorhead MN 56560 KDRS-md 1500 Birchmont Dr. Bemidji MN 56601

MISSISSIPPI

WMSU-md University of So. Mississippi Box 10045 Southern Station Hattiesburg MS 39406

WURC-md Rust College 150 E. Rust Ave. Holly Springs MS 38635

WMUW-md Division of Communication P.O. Box W-940 Columbus MS 39701

WMSB-md PO Drawer PF Mississippi State University MS State MS 39762

MISSOURI

KWMU-md University of Missouri 580 Lucas Hall St. Louis MO 63121 KWUR-md Box 1205 Washington University St. Louis MO 63130

KCFV-md St. Louis Community College 3400 Pershall Rd. St. Louis MO 63135

KYMC-md Maryville College Box 622 Manchester MO 63141

KDHX-md P.O. Box 63328 St. Louis MO 63163

KCLC-md Lindenwood College St. Charles MO 63301

KNEU-md A / H 105 Kirksville MO 63501

KRC-md 5225 Troost Ave. Kansas City MO 64110 **KDLX-md** Northwest Missouri State U. Maryville MO 64468

KOPN-md 915 E. Broadway Columbia MO 65201

KWWC-md Stephens College Box 2112 Columbia MO 65201

KCOU-md University of Missouri 101F Pershing Hall Columbia MO 65203

KNOS-md Missouri Valley College 500 E. College St. Marshall MO 65340

KMNR-md Box 203A Mining Bldg. University of Missouri Rolla MO 65401

KORX-md 1915 S. Sagamont #12 Springfield MO 65807

MONTANA

KGLT-md

Montana State University Strand Union Bldg. Bozeman MT 59717

KUFM-md University of Montana Missoula MT 59812

NEBRASKA

KBLZ-md MBSC Room 128 506 N. 74th Ave. Omaha NE 68182

KZUM-md 941 'O' St., 10th Floor Lincoln NE 68508

KRNU-md 203 Avery Hall University of Nebraska Lincoln NE 68588

KWSC-md Wayne State College Wayne NE 68787 KSCV-md Kearney State College Michell Comm. Center Kearney NE 68849

NEVADA

KNPR -md 5151 Boulder Hwy. Las Vegas NV 89122

KUNV -md University of Nevada 4505 Maryland Pkwy Las Vegas NV 89154

KUNR -md University of Nevada Reno NV 89507

NEW HAMPSHIRE

WNEC-md New England College Bridge Street Henniker NH 03242

WPCR-md Plymouth State College Silver Hall Plymouth NH 03264 WKNH-md Keene State College Elliot Hall Keene NH 03431

WMDK-md

PO Box 418 Peterborough NH 03458

WFPR-MD Franklin Pierce College Basement of Library Rindge NH 03461

WDCR-md Dartmouth College Box 957 Hanover NH 03755

WFRD-md Dartmouth College Box 957 Hanover NH 03755

WHEB-md Box 120 Lafayette Plaza Portsmouth NH 03801

WUNH -md Memorial Union Univ. of New Hampshire Durham NH 03824 WPEA-md Phillips Exeter Academy PEA Box 1000 Exeter NH 03833

NEW JERSEY

WCPE-md Union County College 1033 Springfield Ave. Cranford NJ 07016

WFMU-md Upsala College 335 Prospect St. East Orange NJ 07019

WCPR-md Box S-1461 Castle Point Station Stevens Institute of Tech. Hoboken NJ 07030

WMSC-md Montclair State College Room 110, Student Center Annex Upper Montclair NJ 07043

WSOU-md Seton Hall University 400 S. Orange Ave. South Orange NJ 07079 WKNJ-md Kean College Morris Ave Union NJ 07083

WJTB-md

NJ Institute of Technology 323 High St. Newark NJ 07102

WRNU-md Rutgers University 350 Martin Luther King Bl. Newark NJ 07102

WRPR-md Ramapo State College 505 Ramapo Valley Rd. Mahwah NJ 07430

WCRN-md William Patterson College 300 Pompton Rd. Wayne NJ 07470

WBCC-md Bergen Community College 400 Paramus Rd. Paramus NJ 07652 WFDU-md Fairleigh Dickinson University 795 Cedar Ln. Teaneck NJ 07666

WHTG-FM /md 1129 Hope Rd. Asbury Park NJ 07712

WMCX-md Monmouth College Cedar & Norwood W Long Branch NJ 07764

WNTI-md Centenary College 400 Jefferson St. Hackettstown NJ 07840

WCCM-md Center Grove Road County College of Morris Randolph NJ 07869

WMNJ-md Drew University Madison NJ 07904 WFDM-md Fairleigh Dickinson University 285 Madison Ave Madison NJ 07940

WJSV-md 50 Early St. Morristown NJ 07960

WDBK-md Camden County College PO Box 200 Blackwood NJ 08012

WGLS-md Glassboro State College Glassboro NJ 08028

WRBC-md 4th & Penn Streets Camden NJ 08240

WMGM-md 15 S. Shore Rd. Linwood NJ 08221

WLFR-md Stockton State College Campus Activities Pomona NJ 08240 WPRB-md Princeton University Box 342 Princeton NJ 08540

WRRC-md Rider College 2083 Lawrenceville Rd. Lawrenceville NJ 08648

WTSR-md Trenton State College Brower Student Center Trenton NJ 08650

WOCC-md Ocean County College College Drive CN-2001 Toms River NJ 08753

WRLC-md Livingston College Student Center Room 117 Piscataway NJ 08854

WRSU-md Rutgers University 126 College Ave New Brunswick NJ 08903

100

NEW MEXICO

KUNM -md Campus & Girard NE University of New Mexico Albuquerque NM 87131

KVNM -md McArthy Plaza Box 1844 Taos NM 87571

KTAO-md Blueberry Hill Rd. Taos NM 87571

KEDP-md New Mexico Highlands University National Ave. Las Vegas NM 87701

KRUX -md Box CC New Mexico State University Las Cruces NM 88003

NEW YORK

WFIT-md 227 W.27th St. Student Activities Rm. A-713 New York NY 10001

WNYU-md New York University 721 Broadway, 11th Floor New York NY 10003

WBMB-md Baruch College 155 E. 24th St. New York NY 10010

WNEW-md 655 3rd Ave. New York NY 10017

WBAI-md 505 8th Ave New York NY 10018

WJJC-md John Jay College of Criminal Justice 445 W. 59th St. New York NY 10019 WHCS-md Hunter College 695 Park Ave. New York NY 10021

WTNY-md NY Inst. of Technology 1855 Broadway New York NY 10023

WKCR-md Columbia University 208 Booth Hall New York NY 10027

WMOC-md St. John's University 300 Howard Ave. Staten Island NY 10301

WSIA-md College of Staten Island 715 Ocean Terrace Staten Island NY 10301

WFUV-md Fordham University Bronx NY 10458

WHLC-md Lehman College Bedford Park Blvd. W Bronx NY 10468 WRCM-md Box 85 Manhattan College Bronx NY 10471

WRPW-md Pace University 861 Bedford Rd. Pleasantville NY 10570

WPUR-md SUNY-Purchase Purchase NY 10577

WARY-md Westchester Community College P.O. Box 258 Valhalla NY 10595

WRTV-md Iona College 1061 N. Broadway Yonkers NY 10701

WRTN-md 1 Broadcast Forum New Rochelle NY 10801

WICR-md Iona College 715 North Avenue New Rochelle NY 10801 WRCC-md Rockland Community Coll. 145 College Rd. Suffern NY 10901

WKDT-md U.S. Military Academy Building 720 West Point NY 10996

WRBU-md

Box 734 USMMA Kings Point NY 11024

WNYE-md 112 Tillary St. Brooklyn NY 11201

WPIR-md Pratt Institute 215 Willoughby Ave. Box 117 Brooklyn NY 11205

WHBI-md 477 82nd St Brooklyn NY 11209

WNWK

Box 115 Brooklyn NY 11209 WBCR-md Brooklyn College Bedford & Ave. H Brooklyn NY 11210

WKRB-md Kingsboro Community College 2001 Oriental Blvd. Brooklyn NY 11235

WQCC-md Queensborough Community College 56th & Springfield Batside NY 11364

WSJU-md St. John's University Grand Central & Utopia Jamaica NY 11439

WBAU-md Adelphi University Box 365 Garden City NY 11530

WCWP-md CW Post College Greenvale NY 11548 WVHC-md Hofstra University Hempstead NY 11550

WRHU-MD Hofstra University Hempstead NY 11550

WNYT-md 268 Wheatley Rd. Old Westbury NY 11568

WDRE-md 1600 Stewart Ave. Westbury NY 11590

WBAB-md 555 Sunrise Hwy. P.O. Box J Babylon NY 11704

WCTF-md SUNY Farmingdale Roosevelt Hall Melville Rd. Farmingdale NY 11735

WHSE-md Smithtown High School East 26 New York Ave. St. James NY 11780 WFTB-md Five Towns College 2165 Seaford Ave. Seaford NY 11783

WKWZ-md Syosset High School Southwoods Rd. Syosset NY 11791

WUSB-md SUNY at Stonybrook Student Union Stonybrook NY 11794

WPOB-md Plainview Old Bethpage Central School District 50 Kennedy Dr. Plainview NY 11803

WRPI-md Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute 1 WRPI Plaza Troy NY 12180

WQBK-FM/md Box 1300 Albany NY 12201 WTSC-md Clarkson University Potsdam NY 12208

WCDB-md SUNY at Albany Campus Center 316 1400 Washington Ave. Albany NY 12222

WRUC-md Carnegie Hall

Union College Schenectady NY 12308

WDST-md 118 Tinker St. Woodstock NY 12498

WFNP-md SUNY at New Paltz Sub 413 New Paltz NY 12561

WDCC-md Duchess Community Coll. Pendall Road Poughkeepsie NY 12601

WMCR-md Marist College 290 North Road Poughkeepsie NY 12601 WVKR-md Box 166 Vassar College Poughkeepsie NY 12601

WSPN-md Skidmore College Saratoga Springs NY 12866

WPLT-md SUNY at Plattsburg Angell College Center 110 Plattsburgh NY 12901

WDWN-md Franklin St. Cayuga Community College Auburn NY 13021

WITC-md Cazenovia College Cazenovia NY 13035

WSUC-md SUNY at Cortland Brockway Hall Cortland NY 13045

WOCR-md Oswego State University Hewitt Union Oswego NY 13126 WSFW-md 1 Water St. Seneca Falls NY 13148

WERW-md

Syracuse University Schine Student Center 105 303 University Place Syracuse NY 13244

WAER-md 215 University Pl. Syracuse NY 13244

WHCL-md Hamilton College Clinton NY 13323

WRCU-md Colgate University Hamilton NY 13346

WHCR-md Herkimer Community College Reservoir Rd. Herkimer NY 13350

WPNR-md Faculty Box 239 Utica College Utica NY 13502 WOUR-md 288 Genessee St. Utica NY 13502

WCOT-md SUNY College of Technology P.O. Box 3030 Utica NY 13504

WONY-md Oneonta State College Alumni Hall Oneonta NY 13820

WRHO-md Hartwick College Oneonta NY 13820

WHRW-md SUNY at Binghampton University Union Binghampton NY 13901

WGCC-md 1 College Rd. Batavia NY 14020

WCVF-md 109 Gregory Hall SUNY at Fredonia Fredonia NY 14063 WRNU-md Alumni Hall Niagra University Niagra NY 14109

WNCB-md Niagra County Community College 3111 Saunders Settlement Rd Sanborn NY 14132

WXBX-md 425 Franklin St. Buffalo NY 14202

WUWU-md 6 Fountain Plaza Buffalo NY 14202

WBFO-md 3435 Main St Buffalo NY 14214

WECC-md Erie Community College North Campus Main St and Young Rd Williamsville NY 14221

WBNY-md Buffalo State College 1300 Elmwood Ave Buffalo NY 14222 WRUB-md SUNY/Buffalo 174 MFAC Amherst NY 14261

WBSU-md Seymour College Union SUNY Brockport Brockport NY 14420

WGSU-md Fraser Mailroom SUNY at Geneseo Geneseo NY 14454

WEOS-md Box F-138 Hobart College Geneva NY 14456

WBER-FM-md 2596 Baird Rd. Penfield NY 14526

WIRQ-md 260 Cooper Rd. Irondequoit High School Rochester NY 14617

WMCC-md 1000 E. Henrietta Rd. Monroe Community College Rochester NY 14623 WITR-md Rochester Institute of Tech. Box 9969 Rochester NY 14623

WRUR-md University of Rochester Box 277356 Rochester NY 14627

WSBU-md Drawer o St. Bonaventure NY 14778

WETD-md Orvis Activities Center Alfred State College Alfred NY 14802

WALF-md PO Box 548 Alfred University Alfred NY 14802

WCEB-md Corning College Commons Building Box 200 Corning NY 14830

106 VIC-md Hanna Broadcast Center Ithica College Ithica NY 14850 WVBR-md Cornell University 227 Linden Av. Ithica NY 14850

WICB-md Ithica College Dillingham Ctr. Ithica NY 14850

WNGZ-md 421 N. Franklin St. Watkins Glen NY 14891

NORTH CAROLINA

WAKE-md Wake Forest University Box 7760 Reynolds Station Winston-Salem NC 27109

WSOE-md Elon College Box 6000 Elon College NC 27244

WWIH-md P.O. Box 3071 HP-2 High Point NC 27261 WQFS-md Guilford College Founders Hall Greensboro NC 27412

WUAG-md UNC Greensboro Taylor Building UNCG 6 Greensboro NC 27412

WQFS-md 5800 W. Friendly Ave. Greensboro NC 27403

WXYC-md University of North Carolina Box 51 Carolina Union Chapel Hill NC 27599

WKNC-md P.O. Box 8607 N. Carolina State University Raleigh NC 27695

WXDU-md Duke University P.O. Box 4706 Duke Station Durham NC 27706 WZMB-md

East Carolina University Old Joyner Library Second Floor Greenville NC 27834

WDAV-md PO Box 1540 Davidson NC 28036

WNCW-md P.O.Box 804 Spindale NC 28160

WUAW-md Route 1 Box 210 Erwin NC 28339

WSAP-md St. Andrews Presb. College 1700 Dogwood Mile Larinburg NC 28352

WLOZ-md UNC Wilmington 601 S. College Rd. Wilmington NC 28403

WXCR-md P.O. Box 938 Hickory NC 28603 WLRC-md Lenoir-Rhyne College P.O.Box 7164 Hickory NC 28603

WASU-md Wey Hall Appalachian State Univ. Boone NC 28608

WWCU-md 414 Helder Hall Cullowhee NC 28723

WVMH-md P.O.Box 1161-C Mars Hill NC 28754

WUNF-md Univ. of North Carolina Ashville NC 28804

WCQS-md One Univ. Heights Ashville NC 28804

NORTH DAKOTA

KDSU-md

Ceres Hall N. Dakota State University Fargo ND 58105 **KXUM-md** University of Mary 7500 University Dr. Bismark ND 58504

KMSU-md Minot State University 500 West University Minot ND 58701

OHIO

WSLN-md Ohio Wesleyan University Delaware OH 43015

WKCO-md Kenyon College P.O. Box 312 Gambier OH 43022

WDUB-md Denison University Granville OH 43023

WOSR-md Ohio State University Ohio Union Suite 15R 1739 N. High St. Columbus OH 43210

110

WQSR-md 1849 Cannon Dr. Columbus OH 43210

WBGU-md Bowling Green State Univ. 413 West Hall Bowling Green OH 43403

WFAL-md Bowling Green State Univ. Bowling Green OH 43403

WXUT-md University of Toledo 2801 West Bancroft Toledo OH 43606

WMCO-md Muskingum College New Concord OH 43762

WBWC-md Baldwin-Wallace College Berea OH 44017

WKHR-md 17425 Snyder Rd. Chagrin Falls OH 44022 WTLS-md Lakeland College I-90 and Route 306 Mentor OH 44060

WOBC-md Oberlin College Wilder Hall Oberlin OH 44074

WRUW-md Case Western Reserve 11220 Bellflower Rd. Cleveland OH 44106

WMMS-md 1200 Statler Office Tower Cleveland OH 44115

WCSB-md Cleveland State University 1983 East 24th St. Room 956 Rhodes Tower Cleveland OH 44115

WUJC-md John Carroll University 20700 N. Park Blvd. Univ. Heights OH 44118

WHHS-md 5947 Ogilby Dr. Hudson OH 44236 WKSR-md 519 Wright Hall Kent State University Kent OH 44242

WRHA-md 265 E. Buchtel Ave. Akron OH 44304

WAPS-md Akron Board of Eduction 70 North Broadway Akron OH 44308

WONE-md 853 Copley Rd. Akron OH 44320

WZIP-md University of Akron Akron OH 44325

WCWS-md The College of Wooster Wishart Hall Wooster OH 44691

WRDL-md Ashland College 401 College Ave. Ashland OH 44805 WCPZ-md Box 1390 105 West Market Sandustky OH 44870

WHEI-md Founders Hall Heidelberg College Tiffin OH 44883

WMSR-md Miami University Williams Hall Oxford OH 45056

WOXY-md 5120 College Corner Pike Oxford OH 45056

WAIF-md 2525 Victory Pkwy. Cincinnati OH 45206

WVXU-md Xavier University 3800 Victory Pkwy. Cincinnati OH 45207

WGUC-md 1223 Central Pkwy. Cincinnati OH 45214 WTUE-md 11 S. Wilkinson St. Dayton OH 45402

WDPS-md

Dayton Public Schools 441 River Corridor Dr. Dayton OH 45402

WYSO-FM/md Box 166 Wright Bros. Station Dayton OH 45409

WKET-md Fairmont High School 3301 Shroyer Rd. Kettering OH 45429

WWSU-md Wright State University 44 University Center Col. Glenn Hwy. Dayton OH 45435

WUSO-md Wittenburg University Box 720 Springfield OH 45501 WLHD-md Ohio University South Green Office Athens OH 45701

WXTQ-md 300 N. Columbus Rd. Athens OH 45701

WSGR-md Ohio University S. Green Office Athens OH 45701

ACRN-md Suite 315 R-TV Building Athens OH 45701

WHMQ-md 101 W. Sandusky St. Findlay OH 45840

OKLAHOMA

KBLZ-md Central State University Edmond OK 73013

KGOU-md University of Oklahoma 780 Van Fleet Oval Norman OK 73019 KTOW-md 8886 W. 21 Sand Springs OK 74063

KOSU-md Oklahoma State University 302 Paul Miller Stillwater OK 74078

KHIB-md

Southeast Oklahoma Univ. Comm. Department Sta. A Durant OK 74701

OREGON

KMUN-md Box 269 Astoria OR 97103

KPUR-md Pacific University 2043 College Way Forest Grove OR 97116

KSLC-md Box 365 Linfield College McMinnville OR 97128 KRRC-md Reed College Portland OR 97202

KDUP-md University of Portland 5000 N. Williamette Bl. Portland OR 97203

KBOO-md 20 SE 8th Ave. Portland OR 97214

KOAP-md 7140 SW Macalam Ave. Portland OR 97219

KLC-md Lewis & Clark University Portland OR 97219

KWU-md Williamette University 900 State St. D-237 Salem OR 97301

KBVR-md Memorial Union East Oregon State University Corvallis OR 97331 KRXX-md 1430 Williamette #315 Eugene OR 97401

KRVM-md 200 N. Monroe St. Eugene OR 97402

KLCC-md 4000 E. 30 th Ave. Eugene OR 97405

KZAM-md 105 West "Q" Street Springfield OR 97477

KTEC-md Oregon Institute of Tech. 3201 Campus Dr. Klamath Falls OR 97601

KEOL-md Eastern Oregon State Coll. 1410 L Ave. La Grande OR 97850

PENNSYLVANIA

WXVX-md 1 Progressive Alley Monroeville PA 15146 WRCT-md Carnegie-Mellon University 5020 Forbes Ave Skibo Hall Pittsburgh PA 15213

WDSR-md Duquesne Student Radio SMC 2500 1345 Vickroy St. Pittsburgh PA 15219

WPPJ-md Box 626 201 Wood Street Pittsburgh PA 15222

WYEP-md Box #66 Woodland Rd Pittsburgh PA 15232

WPTS-md University of Pittsburgh Box 411 William Pitt Union Pittsburgh PA 15260

WVCS-md California University of Pittsburgh 428 Hickory St. California PA 15419 WIUP-md Indiana Univ. of Penn. 121 Stouffer Hall Indiana PA 15705

WGLU-md 516 Main St. Johnstown PA 15901

WUPJ-md University of Pittsburgh 140 Biddle Hall Johnstown PA 15904

WSRU-md Slippery Rock University 223 ECB-WSRU Slippery Rock PA 16057

WRCK-md Slippery Rock University C211 University Union Slippery Rock PA 16057

WTGP-md Thiel College College Ave. Greenville PA 16125

WCCB-md Clarion University 102 Harvey Hall Clarion PA 16214 WARC-md Box C Alleghaney College Meadville PA 16335

WFSE-md Room 102 Compton Hall Edinboro College Edinboro PA 16444

WERG-md Gannon University Erie PA 16541

WMCY-md Mercyhurst College Glenwood Hills Erie PA 16546

WFBG-md P.O.Box 2005 Hilltop Logan Blvd. Altoona PA 16603

WKVR-md Juanita College Box 1005 Huntingdon PA 16652

WPSU-md Penn State University 304 Sparks Bldg. University Park PA 16802 WERH-md 104 Johnston Hall University Park PA 16802

WXMU-md Mansfield University Box 84 South Hall Mansfield PA 16933

WDCV-md Dickinson College Carlisle PA 17013

WTPA-md 970 West Trindle Rd. Mechanicsburg PA 17055

WPSH-md Penn State University Middletown PA 17057

WZBT-md Box 435 Gettysburg College Gettysburg PA 17325

WVYC-md York College Country Club Rd. York PA 17405 WIXQ-md Millersville University Millersville PA 17551

WFNM-md Franklin & Marshall College Box 3003 Lancaster PA 17604

WRLC-md Lycoming College Williamsport PA 17701

WWAS-md Pennsylvania College of Technology 1 College Ave Williamsport PA 17701

WLHU-md 710 Robinson Hall Lock Haven PA 17701

KTTZ-md * 738 Bellefonte Ave. Lock Haven PA 17745

WVBU-md Bucknell University Box 3088 Lewisburg PA 17837 WQSU-md Susquehanna University Selinsgrove PA 17870

WLVR-md Lehigh University Box 20A Bethlehem PA 18015

WNCC-md Northampton Community College 3835 Green Pond Rd Bethlehem PA 18017

WRMC-md Moravian College Box 2 Bethlehem PA 18017

WJRH-md Box 4029 Lafayette College Easton PA 18042

WXLV-md Lehigh County Community College 2370 Main St. Schnecksville PA 18078 WMUH-md Box 2806 Muhlenberg College Allentown PA 18104

WESS-md 198 Student Center E. Stroudsburg University E. Stroudsburg PA 18301

WVMW-md Marywood College Scranton PA 18509

WYRE-md University of Scranton Scranton PA 18510

WSFX-md Luzerne County Community College Prospect St. & Middle Rd. Nanticoke PA 18634

WVIA-md Old Boston Rd. Pittston PA 18640

WRKC-md King's College Wilkes Barre PA 18711 WCLH-md Speech Department Wilkes College Wilkes-Barre PA 18766

WRDV-md Box 2012 Warminster PA 18974

WRFT-md Temple University Meetinghouse Rd. Ambler PA 19002

WIOQ-md 2 Bala Cynwyd Plaza Bala Cynwyd PA 19004

WDNR-md Box 1000 Widener University Chester PA 19013

WBVR-md Beaver College Glenside PA 19038

WHRC-md Haverford College Haverford PA 19041 WDCR-md Delaware County Community College Media PA 19038

WSRN-md Swarthmore College Swarthmore PA 19081

WHHS-md 200 Mill Rd. Haverford High School Havertown PA 19083

WKVU-md Box 105 Tollintine Hall Villanova University Villanova PA 19085

WCAB-md Cabrini College Eagle and King of Prussia Radnor PA 19087

WMMR-md 19th & Walnut St. Philadelphia PA 19103

WKDU-md Drexel University 3210 Chestnut St. Philadelphia PA 19104 WXPN-md University of Pennsylvania 3905 Spruce St Philadelphia PA 19104

WQHS-md University of Philadelphia 3905 Spruce St. Philadelphia PA 19104

WHYY-FM/md 150 N. 6th St. Philadelphia PA 19106

WSJR-md 5600 City Avenue Philadelphia PA 19131

WEXP-md LaSalle University 20th & Olney Ave. Philadelphia PA 19141

WZZE-md Glen Mills Schools Concordville PA 19331

WCUR-md West Chester University 219 Sykes Union Building West Chester PA 19383 WRFM-md

Montgomery County Community College 340 Dekalb Pike Blue Bell PA 19422

WVOU-md Ursinus College Collegevilel PA 19426

WRKU-md Kutztown College Rothermel Hall Down Under Kutztown PA 19530

WXAC-md PO Box 15234 Albright College Reading PA 19612

RHODE ISLAND

WQRI-md Roger Williams College Bristol RI 02809

WJHD-md Portsmouth Abbey School Portsmouth RI 02871 WRIU-md University of Rhode Island 362 Memorial Union Kingston RI 02881

WXIN

Rhode Island College 600 Mt. Pleasant Ave. Providence RI 02908

WBRU-md Brown University 88 Benevolent St. Providence RI 02906

WELR-md The Wheeler School 216 Hope St. Providence RI 02906

WHJY-md 115 Eastern Ave. E. Providence RI 02914

WJMF-md Bryant College PO Box 6 Smithfield RI 02917

WDOM-md Friar Box 377 Providence College Providence RI 02918

SOUTH CAROLINA

WUSC-md University of S. Carolina Drawer B Columbia SC 29208

WPLS-md Furman Univ. Box 28573 Greenville SC 29613

WSBF-md Clemson University Box 2156 University Station Clemson SC 29631

SOUTH DAKOTA

KESD-md S. Dakota State University Brookings SD 57006

KAOR-md University of S. Dakota Mass Communications Dept. Vermillion SD 57069

KCFS-md Sioux Falls College 1501 S. Prarie Sioux Falls SD 57105 KAUR-md 28th & Summit Augustana College Sioux Falls SD 57102

KASD-md Northern State College Aberdeen SD 57401

KTEQ-md S. Dakota School of Mines 500 E. St. Joe Rapid City SD 57701

KBHU-md 1200 University Ave. Box 9665 College Station Spearfish SD 57783

TENNESSEE

WRLT-md 215 Centerview Dr. #351 Brentwood TN 37027

WRVU-md Vanderbilt University Box 6303 Station B Nashville TN 37235 WUTS-md Univ. of the South Student Post Office Sewanee TN 37375

WAWL-md Chattanooga St. Tech. Chattanooga TN 37406

WUOT-md University of Tennessee 232 Comm. Building Knoxville TN 37916

WUTK-md Univ. of Tennessee P103 Andy Holt Tower Knoxville TN 37996

WEVL-md 518 Main St Memphis TN 38103

WLYX-FM Rhodes College 2000 N. Parkway Memphis TN 38112

WFHC-md Freed-Hardeman College 158 E. Main St. Henderson TN 38340 WUTZ 156 Drakes Ln. Summertown TN 38483

WTTU-md Tennessee Tech. Box 5113 Cookeville TN 38505

TEXAS

KDGE-md 700 Courtyard Tower 1320 Greenway Dr. Irving TX 75038

KERA-md 3000 Harry Hines Blvd. Dallas TX 75201

KZEW-md Communications Center Dallas TX 75202

KSMU-md Box 400 Southern Methodist Univ. Dallas TX 75275 **KWBU-md** Baylor University Castellaw Comm. Center Waco TX 76798

KTSU-md 3101 Wheeler Ave. Houston TX 77004

KPFT-md 419 Lovett Blvd. Houston TX 77006

KTRU-md Rice University Box 1892 Houston TX 77251

KSHU-md Sam Houston State Univ. Box 2207 Huntsville TX 77341

KANM-md Texas A&M University P.O. Box 377 College Station TX 77841

KSYM-md San Antonio College 1300 San Pedro Ave. San Antonio TX 78284 KNCN-md Box 9781 5544 Leopard Corpus Christi TX 78469

KAT-md Southwest Texas State Univ. San Marcos TX 78666

KUT-md University of Texas Center for Telecomm. Austin TX 78712

KTSB Radio-md University of Texas P.O. Box D Austin TX 78713

KATP-md 3500 140 E. Box 30000 Amarillo TX 79120

KTXT-md Box 4170 Tech Station Lubbock TX 79409

KXCR-md 2023 Myrtle St. El Paso TX 79901 **KTEP-md** University of Texas, El Paso El Paso TX 79968

KVOF-md University of Texas, El Paso El Paso TX 79968

UTAH

KCGL-md 481 S. Orchard Dr. Bountiful UT 84010

KRCL -md 208 W 800 South SLC UT 84101

KUTE -md University of Utah Salt Lake City UT 84112

KUSU -md Utah State University Logan UT 84322

KWCR -md 3750 Harrison Blvd. Ogden UT 84408 KBYU -md Brigham Young University C-302 HFAC Provo UT 84602

KCDR -md Southern Utah State College Cedar City UT 84720

VERMONT

WEQX-md Elm St. and Highland Ave. Manchester VT 05254

WWPV-md Saint Michael's College Winooski Winooski VT 05404

WRUV-md University of Vermont Billings Student Center Burlington VT 05405

WIZN- md The Stevens House Vergennes VT 05491

WNCS-md 7 Main St. Montpelier VT 05602 WJSC-md Johnson State College Box A-37 Johnson VT 05656

WNUB-md Norwich University Webb Hall Northfield VT 05663

WGDR-md Goddard College Plainfield VT 05667

WRFB-md Box 26 Stowe VT 05672

WIUV-md Campus Center Castleton State College Castleton VT 05735

WRMC-md Drawer 29 Middlebury College Middlebury VT 05753

WWLR-md Lyndon State College Box F Lyndonville VT 05851

VIRGINIA

WGMU-md George Mason University 4400 University Drive

Fairfax VA 22030

WMWC-md

Mary Washington College Fredricksburg VA 22401

WXJM-md

P.O.Box I-247 James Madison University Harrisonburg VA 22807

WGMB-md

BC P.O. Box 132 Bridgewater VA 22812

WTJU-md Thomas Jefferson University Box 711, Newcombe Station Charlottesville VA 22901

WIRE-md University of Virginia

P.O. Box 531 Newcomb Hall Station Charlottesville VA 22904 WDCE-md Box 85 University of Richmond Richmond VA 23284

WCWM-md College of William & Mary Williamsburg VA 23185

WVCW-md Student Commons Box 2032 907 Floyd Ave. Richmond VA 23284

WTZR-md P.O. Box 16236 Chesapeake VA 23328

WHOV-md Hampton Institute Hampton VA 23368

WVAW-md Virginia Wesleyan College Wesleyan Drive Norfolk VA 23502

WODU-md Old Domion University Room 201 Web Center Norfolk VA 23508 WLCX-md Longwood College Dept. of Speech & Theatre Farmville VA 23901

WWHS-md P.O.Box 606 Hampden-Sydney College Hampden-Sydney VA 23943

WUVT FM-md Virginia Tech. 352 Squires Student Ctr. Blacksburg VA 24061

WVVV-md 1780 N. Franklin St. Christianburg VA 24073

WFFC-md Ferrum College Ferrum VA 24088

WLUR-md Wash & Lee University Lexington VA 24450

WWLC-md Box 9271 Lynchburg College Lynchburg VA 24501

WASHINGTON

KGRG-md Green River Community College 12401 SE 320th St. Auburn WA 98002

KASB-md 601 108th Ave. SE Bellvue WA 98004

KBCS-md Bellvue Comm. College Box 92700 Bellevue WA 98009

KEZX-md 3876 Bridge Way N. Seattle WA 98103

KISW-md P.O.Box 21449 Seattle WA 98111

KJET-md 200 W Mercer #304 Seattle WA 98119

KRAB-md 2212 S. Jackson Seattle WA 98144 KCMU-md 304 Comm. DS-55 University of Washington Seattle WA 98195

KUGS-md W. Washington University 410 Viking Union Bellingham WA 98225

KTPS-md 1101 S. Yakima Ave. Tacoma WA 98405

KUPS-md University of Puget Sound Room 1 Sub Tacoma WA 98416

KCCR-md Pacific Lutheran University Tacoma WA 98447

KAOS-md TESC Olympia WA 98505

KCWS-md Central Wash. State College Ellensburg WA 98926 KEWU-md Eastern Washington Univ. MS 105 Cheney WA 99004

KZUU-md Washington State University WilsonCompton Union Bldg. 3rd Floor Pullman WA 99163

KWRS-md Whitworth College Spokane WA 99218

KAGU-md Gonzaga University Spokane WA 99258

KWCW-md Whitman College Walla Walla WA 99362

WASHINGTON D.C.

WETA-md Box 2626 Washington DC 20013 WVAU-MD American University 610 Eagle Station Washington DC 20016

National Public Radio Performance Today 2025 M Street NW Washington DC 20036

National Public Radio All Things Considered 2025 M Street NW Washington DC 20036

WHFS -md c/o Circle Theaters 1101 23rd St. NW Washington DC 20037

WRGW-md 800 21st St. NW Marvin Center Room 428 Washington DC 20052

WGTB-md Georgetown University 316 Leavey Center Washington DC 20057 WCUA-md Box 184 Cardinal Station Catholic University Washington DC 20064

WISCONSIN

WBSD-md Burlington High School 225 Robert St. Burlington WI 53105

WZRX-md University of Wisconsin Box 2000 Wood Road Kenosha WI 53141

KBLE-md Gateway Tech. Institute 3520 30th Ave. Box 1486 Kenosha WI 53144

WYRE-md University of Wisconsin 1500 University Dr. Waukesha WI 53186

WCCX-md 100 N.E. Ave. Waukesha WI 53186 WSUW-md University of Wisconsin 301 Hyer Hall Whitewater WI 53190

WMSE-md Milwaukee School of Eng. 1025N. Milwaukee St. Room C-24 Milwaukee WI 53201

WUWM-md

University of Wisconsin Milwaukee WI 53201

WTPS-md Box 92871 Milwaukee WI 53202

WLUM-md 2500 N. Mayfair Rd. #390 Milwaukee WI 53226

WMUR-md Marquette University College of Speech Milwaukee WI 53233

WBCR-md Beloit College Beloit WI 53511 WORT-md 118 S. Bedford St. Madison WI 53703

WLHA-md Holt Commons University of Wisconsin Madison WI 53706

WSUP-md 42 Pioneer Tower 1 University Tower Platteville WI 53818

WSNC-md St. Norberts College DePre WI 54115

WGBW-md University of Wisconsin 2420 Nicolet Dr. Green Bay WI 54301

WWSP-md University of Wisconsin 101 Communications Bldg. Stevens Point WI 54481

KUWS-md University of Wisconsin 1800 Grand Ave. Superior WI 54880 WRST-md University of Wisconsin 800 Algoma Blvd. Oshkosh WI 54901

WLFM-md 113 S. Lawe St. Appleton WI 54911

WAPL-md P.O. Box 1519 Appleton WI 54913

WRPN-md Ripon College Ripon WI 54971

WEST VIRGINIA

WCCR-md Division of Fine Arts Box 63 Concord College Athens WV 24712

WMUL-md Marshall University 400 Hal Greer Blvd. Huntington WV 25755

WVBC-md Bethany College Bethany WV 26032 WCDE-md Davis & Elkins College Box J Elkins WV 26241

WWVU-md West Virginia University Mountainclair WVU Morgantown WV 26506

WTCS-md PO Box 1549 Fairmont WV 26555

WYOMING

KUWR-md Univ. of Wyoming P.O. Box 3984 Laramie WY 82070

KRQU-md 409 S. 4th St. Box 818 Laramie WY 82070

KCWC-md Central Wyoming College 2660 Peck Ave. Riverton WY 82501

Conclusion

By now, you've probably figured out that getting your music played on radio isn't as easy as you might have thought. It's definitely hard work. The priciples and ideas in this book are the *reality* side of the music industry, not the fantasy MTV mega-star side. But, if you show me 99% of the successful, major music acts today, I'll show you the independently produced and promoted first album they put out a few years ago. Getting radio airplay (or success in the music industry, for that matter) is not a simple, oneshot, affair. You need to build up a rapport with the stations, fans, and clubs over the course of several releases. No, it's not easy, but yes, it's worth it. If new, innovative artists don't take it upon themselves to get their music to the masses, then music is dead. Hopefully, this book can help you acheive your goals. Support independent music.

Comments, questions and letters to Gary Hustwit should be mailed c/o Rockpress Publishing, P.O. Box 99090 San Diego, CA 92169 USA.

NOTES

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Getting your music played on radio is a critical step towards success as a band or solo artist. GETTING **RADIO AIRPLAY** is the definitive guide to getting your music played on college, public and commercial radio. Interviews with radio station Music Directors, record label promotions staff and independent artists who've done it, plus mailing lists for 900 radio stations make **GETTING RADIO AIRPLAY B** must-have for musicians who want to make a nationwide impact with their music. This book gives you a step-by-step method for success that applies to any style of music.

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Gary Hustwit is the author of Releasing An Independent Record and is a nationally recognized authority on independent music. He has been involved in over 100 record releases during his six years in the music industry, and he has helped shousands of arcsis auccessfully release their own music.

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