To Our Friends:

This interesting booklet depicting the part Radio plays in the war effort is made available to you through the cooperation of WXYZ and your helpful retail merchant.

A great many people accept the marvel of Radio in the blithe way because it has a parcel of their daily existence. But Radio too has gone to war and is serving faithfully in a thousand ways to save lives, beat the enemy, and relax the tired nerve-worn spirits of our fighting men.

Perhaps we are a little proud of WXYZ's personal efforts toward maintaining a high moral among the workers on the home front in this tremendous arsenal that is Detroit. So we are taking this opportunity to show you the men and women whom you materially invite into your homes every morning, afternoon and evening.

It is our sincere hope that this booklet will add materially to your appreciation and enjoyment of your radio.

Yours very truly,

[Signature]

John H. King
Vice President

H. Allen Campbell,
Secretary and General Manager
Behind our war effort is a vast organization known as "Our Government". This government is composed of many federal agencies and officials reflecting the policies of the President and Congress. These various agencies and individuals have important missions to accomplish which require widespread understanding and cooperation.

In a Democracy - even at war - there is a limit to the effectiveness of regulations. In most instances, public acceptance must be secured. To reach our large population of 130,000,000, no medium is more effective than radio.

And radio, alert to its vital role in this part of the war effort, is generously contributing its facilities, its time, and its trained personnel to serve the government and our people.
Orders from headquarters by radio as troops leave bivouac area.

Sergeant in foreground is tank crew member plotting attack on basis of information radioed from outpost.

Report on enemy aircraft is radioed to concealed artillery at rear.

Marine uses portable radio in landing operation.

Portable Army radio outfit operates on maneuvers. Note hand generator.

Reporting by radio from concealed command car. Note transmitter key on radio operator's thigh.
OUR fighting forces throughout the world are linked to Command Headquarters in Washington by a vast network of military communication. Messages are necessarily sent in code -- for in them are the secrets of our future military operations. Our system of radio stations in the United States has been a reservoir which provided our Army and Navy with thousands of skilled specialists who now maintain our important lines of military radio communication. Meanwhile, the services are training thousands of additional men for radio duty on land, on the sea, and in the air. Today, radio is the nerve system of our military might. Crackling messages over the airways will carry the signal of the last great offensive and the first news of the final defeat of our enemies.
Radio in the Air

Every one a radio operator.

Radio operator on Navy patrol blimp on anti-submarine duty.

Duty officer checking flight board after flight.

Radio operator on Navy bomber.

Coast patrol radio man keeps tabs on weather and directs surface ships to scene of disasters; keeps wary eye for enemy aircraft signals.

"Blind flying" by radio in ground school trainer.
RADIO INSTRUCTION

School dismissed. The "desks" in a radio classroom.

Aviation cadets and student officers attend "buzzer" class.

Another class explores intricacies of radio code.

Flight instructor corrects students' errors after formation flying.

Recruits receive instructions at Signal Corps Training school.

Diagram on wall aids Army Radio instruction.
Here's the famous walkie-talkie...
"talk as you walk."

Above: In landing operation, soldier reports back to ship.
Left: Lone sailor communicates from beach.
Lower left: The Marines have landed! 'Nuf said.

Walkie Talkie on skis going up hill.

Two-way hook-up at message center.
General View Field Transmitter, Power Unit and Antenna.

Battery of code keys at message center.

Radio-equipped Army Command Car.

Close-up of Army Field transmitter.

Motorcycle and side-car equipped with Radio.

Pack radio. Can be removed and operated on ground.
The figures presented on this page show American women in the uniforms authorized for their various types of war work. Never before in the history of the country have women played such important parts on the war front and the home front and enlisted in such numbers as today. This wholesale volunteering for war work releases large numbers of men for the actual business of fighting.
Don't be discouraged by long delays in receiving replies to your letters to men in Uncle Sam's fighting forces. This is a World Wide War. The seas are wide and rough sailing. Regular mail travels in convoys and there are many unpredictable factors that may unavoidably delay the delivery of mail to men overseas. Be patient.

Don't be discouraged by necessary military restrictions. Write often to your servicemen; write long letters, but, remember, your letter may fall into enemy hands. Don't make it valuable reading for them.

The government considers your mail important—every ship that leaves this country carries mail.

The marines receive an assigned unit number and designation which he sends to the postmaster, either at New York or San Francisco, upon safe arrival overseas. The cards are then mailed to designated friends and relatives, who address mail according to the instructions on the cards.

POSTAGE FEES:

REGULAR MAIL: Three cents on letters addressed through an Army Post Office number.

AIR MAIL: Six cents per half ounce, outside United States.

PARCEL POST: Postage charged only from city of mailing to port of despatch in the United States. (Get exact cost from your local post office).

THE WAR AND NAVY DEPARTMENTS ALWAYS NOTIFY THE NEXT OF KIN IN THE EVENT OF ANY SERIOUS CASUALTIES. IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY SUCH REPORTS, IT IS SAFE TO ASSUME THAT "No News Is Good News".
When they are not too busy learning the methods of warfare, the Army, Navy and Marine Corps can present radio programs with a professional flavor, designed to entertain and inform the folks back home. Hundreds of radio entertainers, musicians, writers, announcers, production men and specialists are in the service, and they welcome the opportunity to resume association with their former civilian pursuits. Meanwhile, radio listeners, they make it possible for friends and relatives to visit camps and training stations, without moving away from the loud-speaker. Through this medium, radio can claim special distinction for building and maintaining our strong morale.
Tyrone Power, of screen and radio, is sworn in as a private in the Marine Corps by Maj. Wm. Howard, U.S.M.C.

Wayne Morris, called to active duty with the Naval Aviation Cadet Selection Board, interviews flying cadet applicants.

Becoming an army officer doesn’t keep Glenn Miller from being a favorite with autograph seekers.

Clark Gable is now serving with the United States Army Air Forces.

Rudy Vallee, of the Coast Guard, reporting to Lieut. M. A. Sturges.

After his driving chores, Robert Young joins the chow lines and loads up his plate.

This Army Air Corps looks on as Sgt. (honorary) McCarthy greets his friend James Stewart (right). Behind Charley is Edgar Bergen.

www.americanradiohistory.com
News from the far-flung shadows of the earth - from every fighting front - from our own doorstep - a continuous flood of news flashes by day and by night to the listeners of WXYZ. First-hand news, accurate and dependable, from the wires of the United Press and the International News Service.

WXYZ brings you more news periods, and more of the foremost news analysts throughout the normal broadcasting day and evening .. than any other Detroit radio station!
Harry Heilmann

Harry Heilmann -- first-ranking newscaster in Detroit and the finest baseball play-by-play reporter in the nation. Heilmann has an instinctive sense for the highlights in news, accenting only the meat of the bulletin. His "Day in Review" at 6:00 P.M. (Mon-Thru Sat.) has the largest radio audience on any news program broadcast in Detroit.

Harry Wismer

Harry Wismer -- Blue Network sports broadcaster, who recently received the "Sporting News" award as "the top radio reporter of sports events" for the second consecutive year. Harry is an alumnus of WXYZ and has originated many of his network shows from our microphones. Here he is shown airing the annual Army-Notre Dame classic; that's Hunk Anderson, Notre Dame great and coach of the Chicago Bears spotting for Harry.

Don Watrick

Don Watrick -- former football coach and ace sportscaster in Michigan. Watrick has broadcast the University of Michigan games for the past three years, and Red Wing hockey for the last two. Credited with an extremely fast eye for catching the action in either sport, he is enabled to deliver to the listener more of the happenings on the field than other sports reporters.
None other than Ed Wynn, the people's choice as king of "Happy Island" - broadcast Mondays at 9 PM. Popular vocalists Jerry Wayne and Evelyn Knight are part of an all-star cast.

Nancy Martin brings a touch of lavender to "Bello Sweetheart", clearing house for melodic messages between service men and their loved ones. Saturdays at 5:45 PM (and the "Breakfast Club").

The Man With The Cavern Mouth -- Joe E. Brown -- uses his disarming personality and glib tongue every Sunday at 8:30 PM on unsuspecting contestants of the comedy radio quiz "Stop and Go".

When the Andrews Sisters start to tear the joint down, it's murder! But of course in a very refined way. For the popular stuff done up brown, tune them in next Sunday at 4:30 PM.

Realism marches on as the talented actors of "March Of Time" (10:30 PM Thur.) put everything they've got into a tragic sequence laid somewhere in occupied Europe.

Lifting their voices in song and mighty happy about it, these children recreate the beauty of the simple reverent chapel service generations of Americans have known and loved. Listen to "Greenfield Village Chapel" next Sunday at 8 PM.

They're whizzes - at quizzes! The "Quiz Kids" of course. They strike sparks when they start giving the answers; the tougher the questions, the better they like it! Regularly at 7:30 PM Sunday.

Newest comedy team in 1945 is Prindie and Niles from the Bob Hope show. They are the featured stars of the new variety sensation "Ice Box Follies" (Wed. 10 PM) which replaced the Horace Heidt show.

Broadway actress Cathleen Cordell provides a batch of intrigue for the "Counter-Spy" to neutralize. An excellent production, this show makes Wednesday at 8:30 PM a 'must' on your tune-in list.

Bill Bendix really gives out in his Sunday drama of "Life of Riley" (10 PM) which concerns the ups and downs of a war worker from Brooklyn who tries to settle down on the West Coast. It's swell.

Mary Small, the vivacious and popular song-bird now has her own variety show on a coast to coast network, and featured as "Mary Small Revue". It's good too, every Sunday at 5 PM.
Bang! goes the gavel as the Judge calls for order in the courtroom of "Famous Jury Trials". As the years roll on this unusual type of radio drama increases its listening audience. Tune in next Friday at 9 PM.

Herbert Marshall, starring in "The Man Called X" is a new-this-year addition to the Blue. This drama of international intrigue, adventure, mystery and romance will thrill you next Saturday 10:30 PM.

This gentleman is an outstanding example of "Stars Of The Future"...He is Lawrence Brooks, a fine baritone currently starring in a hit operetta on Broadway. A grand program is this new one broadcast Fridays at 8 PM.

"Hi Yo, Silver!" -- The Lone Ranger and his great white stallion. A great influence toward the preservation of law and order is this fine western drama heard at 7:30 PM Mon., Wed., Fri. A coast to coast origination from WXYZ.

"One Man's Family" moves over to WXYZ and is heard at 7:30 PM on Tuesdays. In this picture Mother and Father, Paul, Hazel and Clifford enjoy a typical Barbour Family sing-song.

America's first theatrical family furnishes Ethel Barrymore for a grand dramatic series on Sunday afternoons at 3:30 PM. Miss Barrymore portrays the part of that lovable character Miss Hattie.

Fresh from her triumphs as star of the Bob Hope summer replacement, Charlotte Greenwood brought her sparkling radio revue to the Blue, and you won't want to miss it at 3 PM on Sundays.

This pair made Pine Ridge famous -- yep, Lum 'n Abner. They also have kept the nation chuckling for a great many years, and today they're better than ever. Listen at 8:15 PM Monday thru Thursday.

Miss Blondell apparently has solved things in this episode of "Hollywood Mystery Time" -- broadcast every Sunday night right after Walter Winchell. A fine drama with Hollywood names.

Buz-z-z-z -- "The Green Hornet" once more stings the scum of the criminal world -- the black market operators, political grafters, industry racketeers, and their brothers and cousins. Thursdays at 7:30 PM.

Newest sensation in the comedy field is Alan Young. Like all comedians, he too bemoans the fact that writing funny stuff is serious business with plenty of worry; but you never know it Tuesdays at 8:30 PM.
The Serious Side

Always a reliable yardstick of current opinion, "America Town Meeting of the Air" has broadcast more than its quota of burning controversies during this war period. Thursdays at 8:30 PM, George V. Denny, Jr., is the moderator.

Good citizens would do well to tune in "Town Talk" at 6:30 PM on Saturday. Unbiased delineator of current Detroit affairs which need the bold light of courageous constructive criticism or the necessary publicity deserving men and issues should have in the betterment of the city and state.

It's a conspiracy, says Lily Pons - nobody should be made to wear such costumes, not even in Metropolitan Opera. But that beautiful voice - nothing can diminish the pleasure of it. The opera is broadcast Saturday afternoons at 2 PM.

A great many people like an old-fashioned debate - it brings out both sides of the most timely international and domestic problems. "Wake Up America" uses big names in the news such as Claire Booth Luce, to reward its listeners every Sunday at 2:30 PM.

Last year the "Met Auditions" uncovered Patricia Munsell, declared by many critics to be the greatest operatic find in the past decade. Enjoy the vicarious thrill of discovery, tune in the "Metropolitan Opera Presents" Sundays at 5:30 PM.

Acclaimed the finest musical organization in the world, the Boston Symphony Orchestra is directed by the noted conductor Dr. Serge Koussevitzky, and the broadcasts are heard exclusively over the Blue network. On Saturday nights at 8:30 PM.
...and the "Pops" side

King of "swing and sway", Sammy Kaye came out of Ohio with one of the most versatile orchestras on the musical horizon. Red-hot rhythm one moment, then sweet-flowing melody, then novelties of the "Daddy" type - it's all in a day's work, but it's a job well done every Sunday at 1:30 PM, and Friday at 10 PM.

They call him "Pops", presumably because he is the 'father' of so many of the country's top musical names (Bing Crosby heading the list). Anyway, Paul Whiteman puts together a beautiful show each Sunday for the full hour of 6 to 7 PM. The Dean of Modern American Music deserves your bow.

The favorite songs of people in the headlines, and of men serving overseas -- that's the easy, pleasing formula of the Guy Lombardo show you hear at 10 PM Monday nights when you tune in WXYZ. Bands come and go, but Guy and his band remain the favorites of the greatest number of people year in and year out.

Every weeknight at 9:30 PM, "Spotlight Bands" stretches its Blue network remote-line wire thousands of miles to spotlight one of the nation's very best top bands, such as Harry James (the lad pictured above), Tommy and Jimmy Dorsey, Woody Herman, Shep Fields, Johnny Long, et al. They're swell!

Regarded by most radio critics as the finest musical aggregation in Radio, Fred Waring was the Blue's hottest addition in the Fall of '44. Some of the arrangements for the Pennsylvanians cost as much as $1,000 each -- that's because Fred has always demanded the best. Time and date: 10 PM on Thursdays.

Devotees of the purest form of jive, played by the selected experts in each instrumental department, have acclaimed "Eddie Condon's Jazz Concert" as the tops in "solid sending" - The time is 1 PM every Saturday for this rug cutters holiday.

RUSS MORGAN
FREDDY MARTIN
LES BROWN
VAN CLEVE
LEO RHISMAN
Quite a happy mood for a guy who tumbles out of bed at 3 AM. But that’s the kind of a fellow Don McNeil is — the genial host of the “Breakfast Club” you tune in Monday thru Saturday at 8 AM.

This lovely old soul is... a man of many voices and characters. Cliff Arquette used to be an end-man on a blackface minstrel show, but now he is the emcee of “Glamour Manor” (12 noon Mon. thru Fri.).

Glamour rears its lovely head to show you that anything can happen on “The Listening Post” — the program with perhaps the greatest dramatic variety on the air. Listen Tuesday thru Friday morning at 10:45 AM.

Yes, girls, it’s Tom Breneman of “Breakfast At Sardi’s!” Just let him get a peek at the modern lady’s hat and away we go! But don’t you think he’s nice to those splendid grandmothers between 85 and 90? He panic’s millions of listeners at 11 AM weekdays.

Introducing the “All American Housekeeper” (Beulah Karney): A friendly sort who dispenses motherly advice about family affairs, nutrition and stuff. For good household management tune in “What’s Cookin” next Saturday at 10 AM.

Growing more popular every week is “My True Story”, heard at 10 AM (right after “Breakfast Club”) Monday thru Friday. If you have not tuned in this fine daily drama, by all means start tomorrow morning.

A happy crew — and the tricky bits of arranging you hear on “Gentlemen of Swing” programed regularly at 4:15 PM Mon. thru Fri. over WXYZ, will give you a fast lift guaranteed for the remainder of the day.

Smiling Jack Berch is in very good voice these days, and his fun-and-song-fest at 11:45 AM (Mon. thru Fri.) rounds out a morning of entertainment attracting more listeners to the Blue network.

A keen fashion and shopping expert is Lois Long, who tells you the best kind of a deal for you ladies puzzled about the clothes market of these war days. So-o, listen to “The Chatham Shopper” at 11:45 AM Saturdays.
That's "Hop Harrigan" alright--dashing, daring Army Air Corps hero of the comic strips. A fine, clean, up-standing American boy fit to be the ideal of any growing kid -- his adventures are broadcast at 4:45 PM Monday thru Friday for millions of boys and girls.

Mild-mannered Kurt Kupfer becomes a sinister demon each afternoon when he plays the part of a Nazi Gestapo agent in "Captain Midnight" (5:45 PM Mon. thru Fri.). He may be mild-mannered but he certainly doesn't inspire the right kind of confidence in the youngsters!

"Calling all cars! If you see Dick Tracy or his side-kick Pat Patton, tell them to phone headquarters -- a new criminal menace as bad as Shaky is on the loose!" Such is life for Tracy, Patton, Junior and Tess Trueheart, as you'll find out any Monday thru Friday at 3:15 PM.

"Radio Schoolhouse of the Air" has graduated more youngsters to the movies, stage, and big-time radio than any program on the air in the United States! Broadcast from the Broadway-Capitol every Sunday at noon, it offers a complete variety stage show with stars of its own!

Knew him at first glance, didn't you? You bet, it's Lieut. Terry Lee of the daily (Mon. thru Fri. at 5 PM) thriller "Terry And The Pirates" -- first choice of Dad too! A lot of the kids would bust their britches to get his chance to fly for Flip Corkin in China!

"...for the rising generation"

"-- the all-American boy!" Any of the young tribe will tell you that phrase identifies "Jack Armstrong", whose exciting adventures place him in carefully guarded secret laboratories. 5.30 P.M. every Monday thru Friday means "big doins" to most young ones!
"originating in the

"Make Believe Ballroom"

Nearly every Detroiter at one time or another tunes in the nation's greatest dance parade -- the "Make Believe Ballroom," emceed by Eddie Chase (shown here with Charlie Spivak). It might be in the afternoon between 2 and 3 PM; Saturday night from 11 PM to midnight; or Sunday morning 10 to 11 AM. Whenever it is, you hear the top bands of the world and the finest individual singers and melody teams ...presented in the unique Eddie Chase manner, from requests of Detroit's homes, factories, and servicemen writing from every theatre of war!

"Who is "The Lady of Charm?"

The answer is: Edythe Fern Melrose. In demand for men's and women's banquet speaking all over these United States, she is constantly on the go. Keeping on top of fashion and merchandising developments at the right New York and Hollywood sources, "The Lady Of Charm" brings style ideas to her listeners months before their nationwide appearance. This feature alone has made her broadcasts valuable to stations throughout the country, via electrical transcription. She will not accept a sponsor until she has personally tested his product and approves it. Make it a habit to tune in any Monday thru Friday at 1:15 PM.

"Is that your telephone ringing?"

Perhaps it's Larry Kelly calling to give you war stamps and bonds at 8:45 AM (Mon. thru Fri.) on the "Breakfast Quiz". So many listeners write us about the big bang they get out of the people called who "just happened to forget to tune in this morning". Don't let that happen to you!

That's a winner John Slagle is talking to on "Tip Top Quiz" (Mon. thru Fri. at 12:45 PM). She recognized the musical number Marguerite Werner played a moment before, even without John's rather broad hint! John may dial your number tomorrow, so be sure to listen-- and oh! it's fun anyway!
"The Buckeroos" are tops in the hill-country and western-song field. It's native American melody, which critics tell us appeals to more people than any other type of music! Tune in several mornings running at 7:30 AM and see if it doesn't strike you right.

Newest idea in radio games is "Cross-Town Quiz", broadcast from the Telenews newsreel theatre Tuesdays and Thursdays at 6:15 PM. The north side of Detroit is pitted against the south, east, and west sides... with prizes for contestants and listeners.

Dick Osgood is remembered throughout the midwest for his "Factfinder" program, but listeners like his musical and biographical "Eyes on Tomorrow" (Mon. thru Fri. at 6:45 PM) even more. And don’t miss his "Show-World" program at 3:30 PM on Tuesdays and Thursdays.

Club-women everywhere are vitally interested in the fine broadcasts (12:15 PM Sat.) put on by Mrs. C. E. Bickel, (national radio chairman) about club activities throughout Michigan, and always featuring a speaker of national eminence.

A broadcast program so popular it has remained on the air 12 years is Judge Watts' "Sandlotters and Bowling" show (heard at 12:45 PM Saturdays). Today it is the only radio program for Detroit's 150,000 bowlers and sand-lot players.

National network program directors regard "Challenge Of The Yukon" the 'best drama about man's best friend - the dog - ever put on the air'. These stories about the huskies of the north country are top-notch! Saturdays at 7 PM.
Continuously for 125 weeks, "Victory Is Our Business" (10:30 PM Fri.) has reported true stories of wartime teamwork of men and women on the production and fighting fronts. Ace war correspondents such as Quentin Reynolds and Lowell Thomas have served as narrators.

It's tough putting together "Meet Your Navy" every week, because the husky tars (like this fine lad) must put out to sea after their strenuous boot training at Great Lakes Naval Training Station. Even so, listen next Saturday at 7:30 PM to the excellent talent available.

Combine Arlene Francis, radio's Wittiest Mistress of ceremonies, with a fast-stepping shindig like "Your Blind Date" (8:30 PM Mon.), and you have one of the liveliest half-hours in Radio. Servicemen vie for blind dates with New York's most beautiful girls.

It's Rubinoff and his violin there at the mike—one of the hundred or more star entertainers who have appeared on the USO "Service Serenade" (6 PM on Sat.) Another program which WXYZ originated to the Blue network from coast to coast.

Gene Autry (second from left) finds time to entertain his buddies while training for the Air Corps.

Wayne King now directs army activities instead of "The Waltz You Saved For Me".

Robert Allen (left) gives Drew Pearson the real inside information on army life.

Dave Breger (Left), creator of the "Private Breger" cartoons, cuts a piece of birthday cake for his buddy, Ezra Stone ("Henry Aldrich").

Charles (Buddy) Rogers (right) reports to Lt. Comdr. C.C. McCauley prior to taking up his flying duties.

Jimmy Fidler looks on as Joan Davis (heard with Rudy Vallee) bids goodbye to Jimmy Henaghan, Fidler's ace reporter.

Walter Winchell of the United States Naval Reserve in "back in a flash with a flash".
Naval cadets and sailors sing and play for radio audience.

A corner of the barracks serves as rehearsal room for this "jive" group.

All sergeants are not "hard-boiled". This one burlesques a "home-makers'" hour, discussing a topic of child apparel that doesn't seem to impress the young admirers.

Soldiers fresh from field duty accompany Service Club worker in broadcast.

Radio network correspondents, wearing prescribed uniforms, report from maneuver areas.

Aviation cadets at Randolph Field have organized this Glee club for radio appearances.

Soldiers on duty in Washington, D.C. boast this Glee club.
Buddies gather 'round to enjoy some boogie woogie on a Service Club piano.

Maj. General Hugh Drum faces a battery of microphones.

No spot is too tough for radio special events men. Here's one following the Army engineers during a river crossing.

Entertainment aboard ship enroute to Australia.

Sailors at Pensacola rehearse before broadcast.

A soldier audience at an open air broadcast as seen by performing artists.

The Famous U. S. Marine Corps Band heard on many broadcasts.
KEEPING IN TOUCH

Wherever they are, in training or in action, U.S. fighting forces look to radio to maintain their association with “home” -- it may be the voice of a friend, word from the home town or news from the good, old U.S.A.

It all serves the same purpose for the service men who have no intentions of losing contact with things that were familiar before the war interrupted their lives. Radio does this job, too.
Each service stripe, worn on the left sleeve below the elbow, indicates completion of a four-year enlistment. After serving 12 years with good conduct, gold stripes are worn. Enlisted men's rating insignia become gold after completing three enlistments with good conduct. Red rating marks are worn on blue uniforms; blue marks are worn on white.

The rating badges are worn on the sleeve between shoulder and elbow. Petty officers, seaman branch, wear rating badges on the right arm; other petty officers wear them on the left arm.
**OUR ARMY ALONE WEARS THESE**

- **DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS**
  Second most important army medal. Awarded U.S. soldiers for extraordinary heroism in military operation against enemy.

- **DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL**
  Awarded any member of U.S. Army who distinguishes himself or herself by meritorious service in a duty of great responsibility.

- **DISTINGUISHED UNIT BADGE**
  Awarded army unit twice cited for outstanding performance in action. Authorized by presidential executive order.

- **THE OAKLEAF CLUSTER**
  Takes the place of the actual award of another medal for the same decoration previously presented.

- **GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL**
  Awarded soldier who after Aug. 17, 1940 completed 3 yrs., or who after Dec. 7, 1941 completed 1 yr. of active Honorable Service.

- **THE GOLD STAR**
  Worn on the ribbon or service ribbon of any medal previously awarded, indicates that the wearer has more than once been cited for the same decoration.

**OUR ARMY AND NAVY BOTH HAVE THESE**

- **SILVER STAR**
  Awarded to any person who has distinguished himself by gallantry and intrepidity in action.

- **PURPLE HEART**
  Awarded to persons wounded in action. Our oldest decoration, originally issued by Washington in 1783.

- **CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR**
  Mark of an exceptional hero. Awarded for gallantry at risk of life beyond call of duty. Presented by the President for Congress.

- **AMERICAN THEATER**
  Worn by those in active service in this hemisphere outside continental U.S. in this war. Note red and white stripes for Germany, Red and white for Japan.

- **AMERICAN DEFENSE MEDAL**
  Worn by men in active service during national emergency preceding our entry into the war. Referred to as "Before Pearl Harbor Ribbon."

- **AIR MEDAL**
  All Services Awarded any person serving with Army, Navy, Marines or Coast Guard, who distinguishes himself by achievement in flight.

- **VICTORY MEDAL**
  Authorized to all members of our armed forces who saw active service in First World War.

- **AMERICAN DEFENSE RIBBON**
  Issued for service in the armed forces of any nation before United States entered the war.

**THESE ARE WORN BY OUR NAVY PERSONNEL**

- **DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL**
  Awarded to any member of the Navy of U.S. who distinguishes himself or herself by exceptional meritorious service.

- **NAVY CROSS**
  Awarded for heroism or meritorious conduct in Naval Service during time of peace as well as for valor in action.

- **EXEMPLARY MEDAL**
  Officers and men who have participated in a campaign are eligible. A bronze star issued for each added expedition.

- **GOOD CONDUCT**
  Awarded to enlisted Navy men for perfect service record and has shown marked proficiency in performing his duties.

- **DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS**
  Awarded to any person who has distinguished himself by heroism not involving actual conflict with enemy.

**FOR THE NAVY-MARINES AND COAST GUARD**

- **NAVY & MARINE CORPS MEDAL**
  Awarded to any member who has distinguished himself by heroism not involving conflict.

- **PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION**
  Awarded to Navy & Marine corps units for service in action above expected high standard.

- **BREVET MEDAL**
  Awarded to Marines for distinguished conduct in presence of enemy.

- **GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL**
  Awarded to any person serving with any other branch of service who has completed his enlistment with a high marking in efficiency, neatness, and intelligence.

- **COAST GUARD GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL**
  Awarded enlisted man for perfect service record and has shown marked proficiency in performing his duties.

**SPECIAL MERIT AWARDS**

- **LIFE SAVING MEDAL**
  (Red, Ribbon-Gold Award; Blue Ribbon-Silver Award) Presented for Heroic life saving at sea, to civilians as well as service men.
Every able-bodied citizen has a part in the national defense of the United States. Any attack upon this country must find each citizen assigned to his or her place, trained in the duties involved, and resolute to carry out those duties, regardless of the danger to be faced.

Thousands of United States communities have organized and trained efficient Civilian Defense units and have conducted tests, drills and exhibitions to determine that each cog in the vital machinery of wardens, police, firemen, nurses, etc., will be capable of meeting any emergency.

Only with the complete cooperation and support of those whom Civilian Defense is designed to serve and protect, can it operate smoothly and efficiently. You will recognize the Civilian Defense Workers by these insignia.

1. DECONTAMINATION CORPS
2. FIRE WATCHER
3. AUXILIARY POLICE
4. RESCUE SQUAD
5. NURSES’ AIDE CORPS
6. DEMOLITION AND CLEARANCE CREW
7. AIR RAID WARDEN
8. MEDICAL CORPS
9. BOMB SQUAD
10. DRIVERS CORPS
11. AUXILIARY FIREMAN
12. ROAD REPAIR CREW
13. EMERGENCY FOOD AND HOUSING CORPS
14. MESSENGER
15. STAFF CORPS
1. When flags of states or cities or pennants of societies are flown on the same halyard with the flag of the United States of America, the latter should always be at the peak. When flown from adjacent staffs the flag of the United States should be hoisted first and lowered last.

2. When displayed with another flag against a wall from crossed staffs, the flag of the United States should be on the right (the flag’s own right), and its staff should be in front of the staff of the other flag.

3. When used on a speaker’s platform, whether indoors or out, the flag should never be reduced to the role of a mere decoration by being tied into knots or draped over the stand. For this purpose bunting should be used. The flag, if displayed, should be either on a staff or secured to the wall or back curtain behind the speaker with the union to the flag’s right.

4. When flags of two or more nations are displayed together they should be flown from separate staffs of the same height and the flags should be of approximately equal size.

5. When the flag is displayed in the body of the church, it should be from a staff placed in the position of honor at the congregation’s right as they face the clergyman. The service flag, the state flag or other flags should be at the left of the congregation. If in the chancel or on the platform, the flag of the United States should be placed on the clergyman’s right as he faces the congregation and the other flags at his left.

6. When the flag is displayed in a manner other than by being flown from a staff, it should be displayed flat, whether indoors or out. When displayed either horizontally or vertically against a wall, the union should be uppermost and to the flag’s own right, that is, to the observer’s left.

7. Whenever a number of flags of states or cities or pennants of societies are to be arranged in a group and displayed from staffs with the flag of the United States, the latter should be placed at the center of that group and on a staff slightly higher than any of the others.

8. When the flag is displayed from a staff projecting horizontally or at an angle from the window sill, balcony or front of a building, the union of the flag should go to the peak of the staff (unless the flag is to be displayed at half-staff).

9. Whenever the flag of the United States is carried in a procession in company with other flags, it should occupy a position in front of the center of the line of flags or on the right of the marching line.
DECORATIONS and AWARDS
FOR VALOR and SERVICE of OUR MEN in the ARMED FORCES

**Army Awards**

- **CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR**
  America's highest award for valor. Takes precedence over all others. Oak leaf cluster added for each presentation.

- **ORDER OF PURPLE HEART**
  America's oldest medal. Now awarded those wounded or posthumously to those who died in battle.

- **SOLDIER'S MEDAL**
  Awarded for heroism reflecting credit to the Service in Peace or War, to officers or enlisted men.

- **SILVER STAR**
  Awarded for gallantry in battle. Recently adopted also by the Navy.

- **DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL**
  Awarded for heroism above call of duty. Ribbon is worn about the neck. Precedes all other.

**Navy Awards**

- **MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL**
  Awarded Navy and Marine for meritorious service other than battle.

- **DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL**
  Awarded when judgment and performance reflect credit on Navy.

- **CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR**
  America's highest award for heroism above call of duty. Ribbons is worn about the neck. Precedes all others.

- **NAVY CROSS**
  Awarded for heroism, rank next to Medal of Honor. Gold star indicates 2nd award.

- **DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS**
  Awarded by or in the name of the President for extraordinary heroism in battle.

**Special Awards**

- **GOOD CONDUCT**
  Awarded to Army enlisted men who after Aug. 1940 completed 3 yrs.; or after Dec. 1941 complete 1 yr. of continuous Honorable Service.

- **AMERICAN DEFENSE SERVICE MEDAL**
  Issued for service of 1 yr. or longer between Sept. 8, 1938 and Dec. 7, 1941.

- **LEGION OF MERIT**
  Awarded to men of U.S. armed forces or friendly foreign nations for exceptionally meritorious conduct in the performance of outstanding services.

**Air Service Awards**

- **DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS**
  Awarded for heroism in the air. Identical for all services.

- **AIR MEDAL**
  Awarded for meritorious achievement while participating in Aerial Flight.

**Marine Awards**

- **BREVET MEDAL**
  Awarded those who led men in battle or landing parties after higher officers had become casualties.

**Merchant Marine Award**

- **MERCHANT MARINE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL**
  Awarded for heroism under attack.
OUR HONOR ROLL

Name
Entered Service
First Station
Promotions
Service Record
Decorations
Discharged

Name
Entered Service
First Station
Promotions
Service Record
Decorations
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