Serving DX'ers since 1933

NATIONAL

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Station Test Calendar

WODI NJ 1230 Oct. 1 to? 0000-0005 KEVA WY 1240 Oct. 23 0200-0400 WWNH NH 1340 Nov. 5 2200-0000

KEVA-1240 ... KEVA Radio - P. O. Box 190 -Evanston, WY 82930 will conduct a DX test Monday morning October 23 from 0200-0400 EDT at 1000 W, ND, with Morse Code ID's, sweep tones, and Voice ID's. CE Michael Richard would like to QSL directly for this test and also to provide verifications for last year's test for anyone who did not receive their card. For either test, the QSL information is as follows: E-mail MP3 Recordings and/or details of the test to: michaelj@vcn.com. Postal Reports go to the address above and to Attn: Michael Richard. Please include an SASE. Again, the sincere thanks from the NRC/IRCA and others in the DXing community to Michael for not only arranging these tests, but also for QSLing directly. -Les Rayburn, N1LF

WWNH-1340 Madbury, NH will conduct a DX Test on November 5 from 10 pm to 12:00 m Eastern Standard Time at 1,000 W, ND, with Morse Code ID's, sweep tones, and Voice ID's. Listen for station jingles, special music, and other wild card items that may be transmitted by Paul Walker. Don't discount the ability of graveyard stations to be heard during DX tests, as we've had widespread reports during some past tests. Reception reports are desired via e-mail (first choice) and snail mail (only if e-mail is not available). WWNH would prefer to receive recordings of the test (MP3, cassette). Submit reports les@highnoonfilm.com. Please put "WWNH DX Test" in the subject line. All standard mail reports should go to: Les Rayburn, High Noon Film - 100 Centerview Drive Suite 111 - Birmingham, AL 35216. Our thanks to Paul Walker, Jr. and the staff of WWNH for this test! Paul has been responsible for a large number of tests during the past two seasons, and all of us owe him a lot of gratitude. -Les Rayburn, N1LF

From the Publisher ... Bruce Conti's fingers must be notably shorter - what an IDXD column he sent us this week!

Unfilled positions ... We're still in need of volunteers for the following positions, as described in detail in V73, #27, the June '06 DXN: A person to maintain the e-DXN site; one or more additional moderators for e-DXN; one or more persons to edit future NRC publications; one or more persons to scan or retype reprints currently in print; one or more persons to scan verie letters to be placed on the NRCDXAS web site; several persons to research and prepare a book in commemoration of the NRC's 75th anniversary; a "Confirmed DX'er" editor; a "DX Targets" editor; a technical column editor; a nationwide QSL coordinator (preferably a joint NRC/IRCA/WTFDA member).

EKKO and other DX stamps ... Harry Schools sends along the following: L&B Publishing now has a 122-page catalog giving the value (in 7 grades)of these stamps, including those for the U. S., Canada, Mexico, and Cuba. It's available for \$44.90 from L&B Publishing - P. O. Box 682544 - Houston, TX 77268-2544, <<www.lbpublishes.com>>. Harry adds, "I believe the prices listed are a bit inflated. Last year I sold a collection ... for \$1,300. Going through the book and using their values, I should have sold my collection for over \$15,000!!! Hmmmm!"

DXChange ... Harry Schools - 2511 S. 20th St., Apt. 3 - Philadelphia, PA 19145 is looking for DXN's, V#1 -38 and V. 63 through 71 plus the NRC 50th Anniversary Books; also, IRCA DX Monitor V#1-42

DX Time Machine From the pages of DX News:

50 years ago ... from the October 20, 1956 DXN: Anthony Lagatutta, New York City, reported hearing his first Cuban, CMW-590, with an S9 + signal that "knocked out" WARM on the same frequency.

25 years ago ... from the October 19, 1981 DXN: Anthony Lagatutta, Portsmouth, VA noted that a favorite DX'ing spot for him was in Virginia Beach about 8 miles from the ocean, where WIIN-1450 came in during the daytime with WFOG-1450 nulled.

10 years ago ... from the October 14, 1996 DXN: This issue was mailed to 820 NRC members, an all-time high membership level.



Bill Hale w_r_hale@sbcglobal.net 6124 Roaring Springs Drive North Richland Hills, T X 76180-5552



Status changes in AM stations, supplied by the FCC, CRTC, and listeners

		es III AM stations, supplied by the Fee, exte, and fisteriers					
CALL LETTER CHANGES & W							
	Old Call						
570	WDNZ	MC Poloigh WDOV					
690	KORL						
1180	KHCM	MGEE 31 1300					
1400	WPFM	HI Honolulu KORL SC Darlington WWRK					
1400	VVI I IVI	SC Darnington WWKK					
		CPs ON THE AIR					
730	WLTQ	SC Charleston - CP for U1 1100/103 is on the air.					
1080	WOKT	KY Cannonsburg - CP for the move here (ex: 1040) is on the air with D1 180					
1000	WORT	0 sports and announcements and IDs as: "You're listening to WOKT, 108					
		AM, Cannonsburg-Ashland-Ironton-Huntington, on the Sports Addict R					
		dio Network".					
1190	KREB	AR Bentonville-Bella Vista - CP to increase their power to become D1 5000					
1170	MED	at the adjusted coordinates of N36-23-18 W94-11-34 is on the air.					
		at the dejusted seer amates of 1400 20 10 1471 11 01 15 cm the an.					
		GRANTS FOR NEW STATIONS					
900	NEW	OR Bend - CP granted for new station with U4 50000/2000 from 3 towers (
		day/3-night) at N44-04-50 W121-16-51. The day pattern heads southea					
		while the night pattern is directed southwest.					
		<u>ACTIONS</u>					
540	WFLF	FL Pine Hills - CP granted to reduce nighttime power as U4 50000/46000.					
630	KUAM	GU Agana - CP granted to move here (from 612 kHz), while remaining U1 1000					
		10000.					
740	WMBG	VA Williamsburg - CP granted to reduce night power to become U1 500/7 fro					
		a new, slightly taller tower, at N37-16-54 W76-47-49.					
750	KHWG	NV Fallon - CP granted to increase daytime power to be U1 10000/250.					
1070	WKII	FL Solana - CP granted to reduce day and night power levels to be U1 180					
1000	14/1/014/	233, while diplexing into the WCCF-1580 tower at N26-53-37 W82-03-03.					
1290	WVOW	VV Logan - Coordinate correction to N37-51-21 W81-58-18,					
1580	WVKO	Columbus - CP granted to increase day and night power levels to become					
		U4 3200/290 from a new, 3-tower (2-day/3-night) site at N40-03-39 W82-5					
		43.					
		AMENDMENTS TO CONSTRUCTION PERMITS					
1030	KWFA	TX Tye - New station, not yet on the air, has a CP for U4 5000/370 and a pendir					
		amendment for U4 5000/650 at Abilene, Texas. This amendment reques					
		U4 5000/650 back at Tye.					
1060	KRCN	CO Longmont - Licensed for U1 10000/111, KRCN has a CP for U1 30000/1					
		moving the daytime transmitter to a new site at N40-16-21 W104-56-2					
		while leaving their night transmitter at the old site at N40-11-28 W105-0					
		35. This amendment requests U1 50000/111 with the day operation at the					
		new site and, once again, the night facility at the old site. [CH power delete					
		from report in Vol 73 Issue 28.]					
_		<u>APPLICATIONS</u>					
630	WAVU	AL Albertville - Coordinate correction to N34-14-19 W86-09-59.					
1290	WVOW	VV Logan - Coordinate correction to N37-51-21 W81-58-18.					
1320	NEW	HI Ewa Beach - Applies for U4 5000/5000.					
1450	WOL	DC Washington - Applies to relocate their transmitter location to an existing sel					
		supporting tower at N38-57-18 W77-00-15 with U1 370/370. WOL has lo					
4 400		the lease to their previous tower site, a rooftop in downtown DC.					
1490	KZZZ	AZ Bullhead City - Applies to move to a new transmitter site while remaining					

U1 1000/1000. An interesting note about the proposed location, which is the former site of KSLQ-870: KZZZ proposes to utilize the (former) #1 tower,

			3					
			while the (former) #2 tower is used by KMCC-TV Channel 32, and the (former) #3 tower is used by KFLG-1000.					
1490	WICY	NY	Malone - Applies for D4 50000/0 CH 43000 on 1500 kHz.					
1540	KTGG	MI	Spring Arbor - Applies to move to 1020 kHz with D3 10000/0 from a new 2-tower site, as well as changing their CoL to Grandville, Michigan. [See re-					
1550	WIGN	TN	lated item (WJKN) below). Bristol - Applies to increase their daytime power to become U1 35000/6.					
			AMENDMENTS TO APPLICATIONS					
8 60	WFMO	NC	Fairmont - Licensed for U1 1000/12, WFMO applied for U4 50000/740 with a change in CoL to Conway, South Carolina. This amendment requests U4 50000/740 from Conway.					
1340	NEW	AZ	Ajo - The original application was for U1 230/230. This amendment requests U1 250/250.					
1430	WHAN	VA	Ashland - Licensed for U1 1000/31, WHAN applied: to move to 650 kHz; to change CoL to Victoria, Virginia; and increase their power to 50 kW daytime and CH using a directional pattern from a new two-tower site. This amendment deletes the CH portion of the application and slightly amends the pattern. Bottom line: they want D3 50000/0 on 650 kHz at Victoria.					
1510	WJKN	MI	Jackson - Licensed for D3 5000/0, WJKN had a CP for D3 3000/0 from a new 3-tower site. Later, an amendment requested D4 5000/0 CH 5000 relocating to the site of co-owned KTGG-1540 was submitted. But, wait! 1510 and 1540 are pretty close to be diplexed together on the same tower. Well, KTGG has submitted an application to move to 1020 kHz. So there's a stipulation in WJKN's latest application that if KTGG's application is not approved, the licensee will surrender the KTGG license. Also, the new WJKN amendment drops the CH portion of the application, as studies indicated their signal would not infringe upon that of WLAC. So the requested facilities are now D3 5000/0.					
1550	WCCD	NIV	LICENSE RENEWALS GRANTED					
1550	WCGR	IVI	Canadaigua					
1510	KYOL	СО	NEWS TO YOUSE Littleton - Back in Volume 73 Issue 30, we stated that KYOL was operating under an STA with U1 2500/2000 from their current site while they make the move to a new 4-tower transmitter site near Thornton, Colorado. Correspondence from Patrick Griffith, including a PDF of the actual STA, seems to indicate the power is actually U1 2380/4750 which is 25% of the newly-authorized power levels. Of course the new patterns, when they take to the air, will protect Nashville and Spokane. This ND operation will be in effect for up to four weeks, so DXers east and west of KYOL should try for this station and add it to your logs!!					
1510	СКОТ	ON	Tillsonburg - All this time I've referred to this city as 'Tillonsburg", when in fact it's 'Tillsonburg'. Sorry for any confusion. Back into the corner for me.					
1520	WKVQ	GA	Eatonton - Applies to move to 1540 kHz along with an increase to their day power and the addition of Critical Hours operation as D1 10000/0 CH 1600. The CH power was reported wrong is Volume 73 Issue 26.					

HEAR AND THAR

Reported to be silent: WTTI-1530 Dalton, Georgia.

Christmas party this year.

☐ Fines: WSNR-620 Jersey City, New Jersey has been fined \$10,000 for not maintaining their Public Inspection File. WKBY-1080 Chatham, Virginia has been fined \$7000 for to not filing a license renewal application in a timely manner and "willfully and repeatedly violating Section 301 of the [FCC Rules] by engaging in unauthorized operation of the station after its authorization had expired". WGVA-1240 Geneva, New York has been fined \$10,000 for, guess what? Yup . . . for not maintaining their Public Inspection File. WRRE-1460 Juncos, Puerto Rico has been fined \$8000 for not maintaining their Public Inspection File. WCGR-1550 Canadaigua, New York has been fined \$4000 for failing to maintain their Public Inspection File per FCC guidelines. Their license renewal (above) was being held up by this proceeding, but the FCC determined their good record for community service warranted the renewal action. Guess the FCC is going to have an extra big

Congratulations to KRLD-1080 Dallas, which is celebrating 80 years of broadcasting.

[☐] Thanks to Bill Dvorak, Steve Francis, Patrick Griffith, Wayne Heinen, and Richard E. Wood.

Domestic DX Digest

West: Bill Dvorak westlogs@aol.com

501 Algoma St. - Madison, WI 53704-4812

(Division line is between East and Central time zones)

DDXD-W

East: Mike Brooker aum108@idirect.com

99 Wychcrest Ave - Toronto, Ontario M6G 3X8 CANADA

DX Catches in the U. S. and Canada, with 24-hr. ELT



FROM THE VAST WESTLAND

- In this week's column, we present more evidence that DXers are enjoying good early season success. One of those DXers is **Shawn Axelrod**, who comments: "Two more new ones. The season of decent BCB DX has started up here in the Great White North (still no snow)." When the snow does finally come, Shawn, may it bring with it a blizzard of great loggings!
- Joint NRC/IRCA Broadcast Test Coordinator Les Rayburn has been a busy man lately, and the fruits of his labor can be seen on the front page of this issue. Many compliments to you, Les, and a great big Thank You for scheduling some great early season DX tests! The tests are scheduled; now, let's go out and listen for them! And if you do hear them, please take the time to send along a logging to your DDXD column.
- For those of you who are online, there are several sources for the latest on DX tests. The NRC-AM list and e-DXN are two sources; however for the very latest news presented in a very easy-to-read format, I highly recommend the "DX Tests . Info" site, http://www.dxtests.info. Check it out! 73 Bill

Reporters

DP-HI Dale Park, Hone	ulu. Sangean ATS-818CS, Terk AM1000 loop.
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DP-HI* Dale Park, DXing in East Honolulu. Honda car radio.

GH-IL Greg Harris, Park Forest. Icom R75 / Quantum Loop.

JJR-WI John J. Rieger, South Milwaukee. Icom IC-R75, Kiwa loop, MFJ-959B tuner-preamp and GE Superadio III stock (for nightly monitoring.)

JW-CO John Wilkins, Wheat Ridge. Drake R-8, 4-foot box loop.

KDF-IL Karl D. Forth, Chicago. Drake R8, Sangean ATS-909.

PG-CO Patrick Griffith, Westminster. Drake R-8 and Kiwa loop.

REW-HI Richard E. Wood, Keaau. Icom R75, 350' longwire to NE, 175' longwire to NNE.

SA-MB Shawn Axelrod, Winnipeg. ICOM IC-R70, Drake R8, 4 foot unamplified box loop, Quan-

tum loop, 155 foot outdoor wire, 100 foot indoor wire, MFJ 1026 phasing unit.

SP-WI Sheryl Paszkiewicz Manitowoc. NRD-515, AOR LA350 loop.

WH-CO Wayne Heinen, Aurora. Drake R8B, N/S Flag, E/W Flag, Modified 4' NRC Altazimuth loop, 15' vertical whip, Dual TG-1 Termination Gizmo w/2 BUF-F amplifiers, Mini-DXP5, DX Engineering RPA-1.

Ed.-WI Your editor, Madison. Drake R8B, Quantum QX Pro loop.

Station News

600	WREC	N Memphis. Adds "Kim Komando Komputer Show" per program 9/23. Sta-	
		tion slogan is "Newsradio 600." (DP-HI)	

690 KTSM TX El Paso. 9/25 2200. "Hey, this is Laura Ingram inviting you to have breakfast with me every weekday morning at 7 on NewsTalk 690 KTSM AM El Paso" to Fox News. Update Log to reflect Fox/Mt/R/B/WW1/TAm/Mr under networks.

(WH-CO)

730 CHMJ BC Vancouver. 9/17 0200. CKNW 980 New Westminster appears to have moved here. Noted with "CKNW news" at 0200. At other times mostly conservative phone talk, with some old comedy shows. No promos for the apparent new frequency noted, so status still not 100% clear. (REW-HI) (A check of the CKNW and CHMJ websites, www.cknw.com and www.amtraffic.com respectively, shows that there is quite a bit of programming overlap between the two stations. In fact, they simulcast Monday through Friday midnight to 6 AM and Saturday and Sunday midnight to 8 AM Pacific. Most of the rest of

			5		
			CHMJ's schedule consists of repeats of CKNW programming, except for live traffic Monday through Friday 6-9 AM and 3-7 PM Pacific. EdWI)		
960	KQKE	CA	Oakland. Station adds Stephanie Miller weekdays per show 9/18 and also adds Bill Press and "The Lionel Show" 9/18 due to revamped Air America Dadio network sehedule. (DR LUX)		
1000	KDLD	T \/	Radio network schedule. (DP-HI*)		
1080	KRLD		Dallas. Adds "Kim Komando Komputer Show" per program 9/9. (DP-HI)		
1110	KAOI KRFT		Kihei. Adds "Best of Stephanie Miller" per monitoring 9/24. (DP-HI)		
1190		MO	Desoto. Adds Randi Rhodes per program 9/18. Station slogan is "The Talk Monster." (DP-HI)		
1240	KXIT		Dalhart. 9/23 2300. Ending C&W Music with ID "KXIT FM and AM Dalhart." Now // KXIT 96.3 FM. (WH-CO)		
1240	KWIK	ID	Pocatello. 9/25 0600. "Newsradio 1240 KWIK Pocatello and 24 7 KWIK.com" to Fox News. <i>Adjust nets to Fox/A/R/P/TRN/DrL/B. Another Fox News convert.</i> (WH-CO)		
1240	KRDO	СО	curity-Colorado-Springs-Pueblo, NewsChannel 105.5 and 1240," to ABC		
12/0	ИССЕ	N 4 🔾	News. They've dropped sports for newstalk. Nets include A/DrL/SRN. (WH-CO)		
1260	KSGF	MO	Springfield . 9/27 0300 . "News Talk 104.1 KSGF FM Ash Grove-Springfield and 1260 AM KSGF Springfield" to Fox News. <i>Adjust nets to Fox/Mo/Cx/WW1/A/TRN/SRN</i> . (WH-CO)		
1280	KWSX	CA	Stockton. Adds "Kim Komando Komputer Show" per program 9/23, relaying KFIV1360. Station slogan is "K-Six." (DP-HI)		
1360	KFIV	CA	Modesto. Adds "Kim Komando Komputer Show" per program 9/23. Station slogan is "K-Five." (DP-HI)		
1450	WRLL	IL	Cicero. 9/21 0845. Tape promoting WVON move to 1690, and IDs as "WRLL		
			1450 Cicero-Chicago." Also greetings from public officials about the move.		
			(KDF-IL) (Contrary to information that appeared in DDXD-W #74-1, it ap-		
			pears that WRLL is not simulcasting WVON 1690, even on a part-time basis.		
			Their programming consists almost entirely of the tape loop that Karl de-		
			scribes here. As a result, "1690 WVON" is heard quite frequently on 1450.		
			Occasional quick legal IDs for WRLL are thrown in, to, um, keep it legal.		
			Thanks to Greg Harris and Bob Ruggley for keeping DDXD-W posted on this situation. EdWI)		
1510	KYOL	CO	Littleton. The Special Temporary Authority (STA) facilities for this station, in		
			effect while it moves its transmitter site, are on. KYOL switched to non-direc-		
			tional operation on 9/28 at 3 PM Mountain Daylight Time, utilizing one tower		
			of the existing four-tower array south of Littleton. The STA allows for up to		
			2,380 watts days and 4,750 watts nights, which is 25% of licensed power.		
			Even at the reduced power levels, non-directional operation will actually re-		
			sult in a significant increase in power to the east and west. The directional		
			array normally severely limits power in those directions in order to provide		
			protection for the legacy stations in Washington and Tennessee as well as		
			others. The programming is satellite oldies from Scott Shannon's True Oldies		
			Channel, except when there is a UNC Bears football game which are carried		
			live. This STA will be in effect for several weeks while the transmitter site is		
			moved 23 miles north to the east side of Thornton. The move will also in-		
			clude a power increase from 9,500 watts days/19,000 watts nights to		
			10,000watts days/25,000 watts nights and some changes in the antenna pat-		
			tern. The new site will consist of four 165-foot towers in a straight line run-		
			ning west to east, which is very similar to the old directional array. (PG-CO)		
1530	KQSP	MN	1 3 1		
			American music. New calls and format, ex KSMM and religion. NEW (SA-		
1//0	I/VO!		MB) Prigham City Noted with new Spanish music format, availaise Llava not		
1660	KXOL	UT	5		
			officially put it in the logbook yet, but have heard it every morning dominating 1660 with another SS station, presumably KTIO, in the background, (IW)		
			ing 1660 with another SS station, presumably KTIQ, in the background. (JW-CO)		
			CO)		

Presumed, Tentative, UnID

770 UNID 9/24 2015. Poor to fade-out at 2023, with possible Middle Eastern programming. Clear "A-M-A" said three times in possible ad. Looped NW-SE.

6						
1460	UNID		Stumped. (JJR-WI) 9/24 1946. Poor to very poor with in-and-out fades. Never any ID, of course, but SS chatter. Needed WJCI IL? Semi-local WBJX is still silent. (JJR-WI)			
1670	KHPYt	CA	Moreno Valley. 9/11 0123. Noted in passing with preaching in SS. Very poor to fair. (DP-HI*)			
590	WJMS	MI	Regular DX Loggings (times in ELT) Ironwood. 9/21 2340. "The New Real Country WJMS" by a male announcer. Good signal overrode WKZO, New (GH-II.)			
640	KFI	CA	Good signal overrode WKZO. New. (GH-IL) Los Angeles. 9/11 0136. Noted in passing with "Coast to Coast AM with A Bell" broadcasting live from Manila (his late wife was of Filipino ancestry seven seconds behind KPUA 670. Very poor in KRTR-650 slop, so still no			
660	KTNN	ΑZ	back up to 50 kW. (DP-HI*) Window Rock. 9/18 0155. Midnight Trucker network with calls on immigration law; 1-800 number given. At 0200 ID into CNN news. Good. (REW-HI)			
740	KVOR	СО	Colorado Springs. 9/25 0655. Fair signals with talk, then full ID. NEW (SA-MB)			
790	KGHL	MT	Billings. 9/26 0742. Local ads, slogan "Mighty 7-90 KGHL," ID "weekday mornings on KGHL," C&W, CBS news. Haven't heard this one in years. (SP-WI)			
800	WVAL	MN	Sauk Rapids. 9/22 0728. Ag news from Brownfield; weather at 0735, then C&W music; noted a couple of "Country Legend AM 800 WVAL" IDs/slo-			
800	WDUX	WI	gans. Fair at best, mixing with others. (JW-CO) Waupaca. 9/22 0735. Heard briefly mixing with WVAL, with "Classic Country AM 800 WDUX" into music. Soon fading under WVAL. A new one here,			
800	KBFP	CA	WI #19. (JW-CO) Bakersfield. 9/24 0820. Latino music, "La Preciosa" slogans, Bakersfield ads.			
810	WMJH	MI	Fair signal, mixing with an ESPN sports station, probably XESPN. (JW-CO) Rockford. 9/27 1200. ToH call ID in middle of SS talk by a male announcer.			
860	CBKF2	SK	Weak. New. (GH-IL) Saskatoon. 9/26 0759. "Ici Radio Canada," then CBKF call letter ID, time check for 7:00, and into "Le Radio Journal de Radio Canada" at ToH. Fair, mixing with KMVP and others. (JW-CO)			
870	WHCU	NY	Ithaca. 9/24 2135. "News Talk 870 WHCU," Lars Larson Show, program promos, CBS News. New. (SP-WI)			
890	CJDC	ВС	Dawson Creek. 9/28 0828. C&W song, call letter ID and into another song at 0831. Fair for a few minutes in null of local TIS. A real surprise— last logged in 1993. (JW-CO)			
950	KKFN	СО	Denver. 9/28 0205. "Sportsradio 950 the Fan" ID by male announcer and "The Fan has Spoken" slogan ID. Good signal, overriding semi-local WNTD. New. (GH-IL)			
960	KQKE	CA	Oakland. 9/11 0118. Noted in passing with bail bonds ad, mention that podcasts "of your favorite shows are available at Quakeradio.com." Poor; KKNE 940 QRM. (DP-HI*)			
1110	KDIS	CA	Pasadena. 9/11 0110. Noted in passing with Ashlee Simpson's "Ello-Ello-Ello-Ello-V-E," Smashmouth's "I'm A Believer"; girl on phone requesting song			
1150	KTLK	CA	"on Radio Disney." Fair to good over KAOI HI. (DP-HI*) Los Angeles. 9/26 0100. Station ID through narrow filter "KTLK Los Angeles", then through wideband filter "L.A.'s Progressive Talk"; back to Kings pre-season hockey vs. Anaheim (game ending in 4-all tie in regulation so			
			they went to overtime). Station also has added "The Lionel Show" 9/18 due			
1210	WILY	IL	to revamped Air America Radio network schedule. Fair to poor. (DP-HI) Centralia. 9/23 1948. Fair until power drop at 1948. Calls, ads, oldies. (JJR-WI)			
1230	KFUN	NM	Las Vegas. 9/22 2205. Ending area weather with "You are listening to KFUN Las Vegas, AM 1230." (WH-CO)			
1230	KRSY	NM	Alamogordo. 9/23 0400. "KRSY Alamogordo" up briefly in the mess. (WH-CO)			
1230	KEXO	СО	Grand Junction. 9/23 0500. Ending SS music with "KEXO 1230 AM Grand Junction, Colorado" in accented EE. Fair. (WH-CO)			
1240	WOMT	WI	Manitowoc. 9/23 2004. Poor, with Brewers baseball, legal ID. Over others.			

			(HD M/I)					
1240	KDGO	CO	(JJR-WI) Durango 9/24 0205. Ending ABC news. "NewsTalk 1240 KDGO Durango					
1240	RDGO	CO	weather" (WH-CO)					
1240	KODY	NE	North Platte. 9/24 0600. "Rush, Hannity, O'Reilly and Fox News. NewsTal					
			1240 KODY North Platte." (WH-CO)					
1240	KSLV	•						
			Hits, AM 1240 KSLV Monte Vista," to AP news. Fair. (WH-CO)					
1240	KCCR	SD	Pierre. 9/25 0200. "Central South Dakota's Information Leader, KCCR Pierre,"					
			into network news. (WH-CO)					
1240	KDLR	ND	Devils Lake. 9/25 0500. "Serving the Lake region since 1925, this is KDLR					
			Devil's Lake," to CBS News. A new one for me! (WH-CO)					
1240	KFBC	WY	3					
			Cheyenne." Good on N/S Flag with Gizmo nulling KRDO! (WH-CO)					
1360	WSAI	ОН	Cincinnati. 9/22 2259. "The Lionel Show"; legal ID, including slogan "the					
			Revolution in Talk Radio," CBS news at 2300. Poor to good, and in the clear					
			at times. Also heard on the nights of 9/24 and 9/27. This one almost never					
1440	WGEM	ш	makes it here at night— pattern problems? (EdWI) Quincy. 9/23 0500. Jumped out of the noise for ToH ID. "The Tri-State's leader					
1440	VVGLIVI	"	in sports, WGEM AM Quincy." (PG-CO)					
1440	WJJL	NY	Niagara Falls. 9/24 0640. Poor but steady over others. Calls, oldies. (JJR-WI)					
1440	WZYX		Cowan. 9/24 2000. "AM 1440 WZYX" by male announcer. Weak in WROK					
			null. (GH-IL)					
1450	CHUC	ON	Cobourg. 9/18 2155. Very poor with "107-9 the Breeze" and AC music. Going					
			to FM soon! (JJR-WI)					
1480	WSPY	IL	Geneva. 9/24 0745. Fair to very poor, with Music of Your Life, calls, legal ID					
			at 0800. Rare! (JJR-WI)					
1490	WZOE	IL	Princeton. 9/24 0700. Poor; nice legal ID in fade-up into CNN news. Rare.					
1520	V\/T^	$\sim \Lambda$	(JJR-WI) Port Huanama 0/18 0200 News than ID by a man at 0205, #From Santa David					
1520	KVIA	CA	Port Hueneme. 9/18 0200. News, then ID by a man at 0205: "From Santa Paula to Ojai, you're tuned to KVTA." (An amusing boast of coverage, as Santa					
			Paula and Ojai are only about 25 miles apart! How about Hawaii, 100 times					
			farther?) Back to "Coast to Coast," with Art Bell hosting on this weekend					
			night. (REW-HI)					
1580	CKDO	ON	Oshawa. 9/15 2115-2130. "Oshawa's oldies, CKDO" IDs, Gordon Lightfoot's					
			"Carefree Highway," announcement about station's 60th anniversary. On top					
			of frequency. Thanks to a tip from Tom Jasinski. (KDF-IL)					
1580	WWSJ	MI						
			CKDO, hi! (JJR-WI) (A reference to the fact that, at least in this area of the					
			continent, CKDO is dominating 1580 since moving here from 1350 in Au-					
			gust. EdWI)					
1580	WTTN	WI	Watertown. 9/25 0659. Legal ID at 0659:40 "WTTN Watertown, Good Mon-					
			day Morning," Brief weather forecast, then CNN News at 0700. Briefly fair					
1/00	\	T \/	in the pileup. Rare here. (JW-CO)					
1620	WTAW	ΙX	College Station. 9/17 0126. ID by a man: "Coast to Coast with Art Bell contin-					
			ues on WTAW Hear college basketball on WTAW College Station." At 0129					
			promos for Art Bell's newsletter "After Dark." Very good, dominant, some					
			KSMH CA QRM. (REW-HI)					

DDXD-East

REPORTERS

BC-NH Bruce Conti, Nashua - R8B, MWDX-5, 50 x 75-ft terminated broadband loops east and south

MKB-ON Mike Brooker, Toronto – Grundig YB-400PE, Panasonic RF-2200.

LOGGINGS

			20001100
620	CKCM	NL	Grand Falls-Windsor - 9/15 0228 - Fair, under WVMT with others nulled;
			country music, VOCM ID. First time heard. (BC-NH)
630	CHLT	QC	Sherbrooke - 9/15 0150 - Good, over CFCY; Radiomedia network telephone
			talk in French, // flagship 730 CKAC. (BC-NH)
880	CHQT	AB	Edmonton - 9/15 0140 - Weak in WCBS null; Lionel Ritchie "Three Times a

			Lady," oldies music. Thanks to Bill Harms for the tip via Star mIRC #mwdx. (BC-NH)
940	WGRP	PA	Greenville - 9/24 0757 – presumed over the usual Montreal pest, with slo-
			gan "1470 and 940, our music is hand-picked for quality", into a MoR or
			MoYL-ish gospel song. This was on a Sunday morning, so they may not be a
			full-time religious format, but they are apparently //WLOA-1470, Farrell,
			PA. (MKB-ON)
	WADV	PA	Lebanon - 9/14 2220 - Good in CINW null; <i>Solid Gospel</i> network music. (BC-NH)
950	KTNF	MN	St. Louis Park – 9/25 0658 – fighting WWJ, WROC et al with announcement
			"that's the latest from Air America Minnesota" at end of state news, local
			traffic report, "this is Air America Minnesota, KTNF St. Louis Park" at top of
			hour into Air America network news. (MKB-ON)
1240	WSKI	VT	
1000	WITDY	D 41	Format change. (BC-NH)
1330	WTRX	MI	Flint – 9/29 0652 – over the usual suspects (i.e. WFNN) with promo for Michi-
			gan Wolverines football: "your home for Michigan football is 1330 WTRX". (MKB-ON)
1340	WENT	NV	Gloversville - 9/26 0647 - Fair, over WSTJ; PSA for Newburgh Conservation
1340	VVLIVI	141	Area events, callsign ID. (BC-NH)
1350	KRNT	ΙΔ	Des Moines – 9/26 0708 – over Akron, OH pest in post-CKDO jumble with
1000		17 \	"KRNT news time is 6:08" during local news, into sports, leading off with the
			Saints' first post-Katrina game at the Superdome. (MKB-ON)
1510	WLAC	TN	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
			"Newsradio 1510 WLAC." (BC-NH)
1580	CKDO	ON	Oshawa - 9/8 2200 - Good; "This is CKDO at 1580 AM and 107.7 FM, Oshawa's
			radio station for 50 years. You're listening to Oshawa's oldies, CKDO." (BC-
			NH)
1700	WEUP	AL	Huntsville - 9/14 2154 - Good; "WEUP, 24 hours of gospel power the
			peoples' station." (BC-NH)

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International DX Digest

Bruce Conti nrcidxd@aol.com 46 Ridgefield Drive Nashua, NH 03062-1174

Foreign DX Catches. Times are UTC; for ELT, subtract 5 hrs.

More than enough logs to stoke your DX fire... No kindling!

Transatlantic DX

- GERMANY^{oo} Deutschlandfunk, Donebach (49°34′N 09°11′E) SEP 14 0020 Parallel 756 with classical piano music; good. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 162 **FRANCE**^{oo} *France-Inter*, Allouis (47°10′N 02°12′E) SEP 14 0021 Man in French; good. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- MOROCCO^{oo} R.Mediterranee Internationale, Nador (35°03'N 02°55'W) SEP 14 0022 Pop female Arabic vocal; very good. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 177 **GERMANY**^{oo} *Deutschlandradio Kultur*, Zehlendorf (52°48′N 13°24′E) SEP 14 0023 Tentative; hashy 8 kHz wide noise blob seemed to be a DRM test. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 189 **ICELAND**^{oo} *Rikisútvarpid*, Gufuskálar (64°54′N 23°55′W) SEP 14 0023 '80s British synth-pop (style of Duran Duran), then a modern rock male vocal; excellent. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- ENGLAND^o BBC Radio 4, Droitwich et al. SEP 14 0024 Woman talking about universities; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 20 0313 Fair; interview with Thai official about the coup in Thailand. [Wolfish-NB]
- GERMANY^{oo} Deutschlandfunk, Aholming (48°43′N 12°56′E) SEP 14 0025 Parallel 153 with classical music; good. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- POLAND^{oo} R.Polonia, Solec Kujawski (52°22′N 19°48′E) SEP 14 0028 Female torch-song style Slavic vocal; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18 0230 Poor; piano music. [Wolfish-NB]
- 234 **LUXEMBOURG** R.Luxembourg, Junglinster (49°40′N 06°19′E) SEP 14 0035 Recent pop English female vocal; good. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 252 **IRELAND**⁶⁰ *RTÉ Radio 1*, Clarkestown SEP 14 0018 Parallel 567 with male folk vocal; good. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- unID°° SEP 14 0036 Bits of audio under ESG and UFX beacons. Bulgaria possible. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 270 **CZECH REPUBLIC**° *Cesk" Rozhlas 1*, Topolná°(49°10′N 17°30′E) SEP 19 0022 Man in presumed Czech after playing The Supremes "Baby Love." [Wolfish-NB]
- BELARUS[®] Belaruskaye Radio 1, Sasnovy (53°25'N 28°32'E) SEP 14 0038 Tentative. Jazz; fair. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- ALGERIA° Chaîne 1, El Ain Beida°(35°49′N 07°19′E) SEP 14 0042 Parallel 549 with a cappella Arabic male vocal; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18 2336 Over Spain with man singing.° Parallel to a strong 549 kHz. [Wolfish-NB]
- 531 **SPAIN**° *RNE5* synchros° SEP 17 2253 Very strong; two men speaking in Spanish.° Parallel 747 kHz. [Wolfish-NB]
- 531 **SWITZERLAND** *DRS* Beromünster (47°12′N 08°10′E) SEP 20 0249 -°Possibly "Swiss" sounding music.° Clarinet music heard under Spain.°[Wolfish-NB]
- 531° ° unID°° SEP 26 2345 Non-stop pop/dance hits, didn't seem parallel Spain, Portugal, or other likely possibilities. [Connelly*R-MA]
- ALGERIA Chaîne 1, Les Trembles (35°17′N 00°34′W) SEP 13 2347 Male Arabic vocal; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 20 0301 Parallel to 153 with woman reading newscast.º Fair signal.º[Wolfish-NB] SEP 29 0300 Excellent; chanting North African vocal and drums parallel 153 kHz, through the top of the hour over unID time pips. [Conti-NH]
- GERMANY Deutschlandfunk synchros SEP 23 0144 Good; choral music parallel 6190 kHz. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2341 Parallel 756 with jazz vocal; fair over Algeria. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 558 **SPAIN** *RNE5* synchros SEP 29 0312 Good; female jazz vocal parallel a local-like 585 kHz. [Conti-NH]
- IRELAND RTÉ 1, Tullamore (53°17'N 07°22'W) SEP 14 0018 Parallel 252 with folk-country male vocal quite similar to Donovan's "To Try for the Sun"; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 17 0342 Fair; female vocal opera music parallel to 252 kHz. [DeLorenzo-MA] SEP 20 0304 Parallel to 252 with folk music.º Fair signal over top of RNE5.º[Wolfish-NB] SEP 23 0005 Good; "Good morning," and nostalgia parallel 252 kHz. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2350 Folk-rock vocal; good. [Connelly*R-MA]
- ALGERIA^{oo} Chaîne 1, Béchar (31°38′N 02°18′W) SEP 14 0017 Arabic music; mixed with Germany and *RNE* Canaries-Spain. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- CANARY ISLANDS // SPAIN° RNE5 synchros SEP 14 0017 Parallel 621 with Spanish talk; slightly over Algeria and Germany. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18 2337 Man in Spanish.°

- Good signal. Parallel to 531 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2351 Talk; fair. [Connelly*R-MA]
- GERMANY^{oo} SWR Cont. R. / MDR Info, Muhlacker SEP 14 0017 German talk; mixed with Spain and Algeria. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- SPAIN RNE1 Madrid (40°28′N 03°52′W) SEP 14 0016 Parallel 621 with Spanish discussion with two or three men; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 23 0007 Excellent; R. Nacional de España ID into instrumental music bed and talk. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2351 Talk parallel 576; good. [Connelly*R-MA]
- MOROCCO^{oo} RTM A, Oujda (34°40′N 01°51′W) SEP 26 2255 Parallel 612 with Arabic discussion; good, way over Portugal. [Connelly*R-MA]
- PORTUGAL° *R.Renascença*, Muge°(39°05′N 08°41′W) SEP 14 0015 Portuguese talk with woman in studio and a man on the phone; over others and VOCM/WEZE slop. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 19 0009 Female announcer in Portuguese playing Otis Redding's "Dock of The Bay." SEP 20 0140 On top with Pink Floyd's "Wish You Were Here," station promo and more pop music. [Wolfish-NB]
- 594 **SAUDI ARABIA**° *BSKSA* Duba° SEP 21 0309 Man in Arabic, parallel to 1521 kHz.° Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 29 0320 Presumed; Koranic recitations, loud! [Conti-NH]
- FRANCE[®] France Info, Lyon-Tramoyes (45°53′N 04°57′E) SEP 14 0045 Parallel 1206 with French jazz vocal; over others. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 603 **SPAIN** *RNE5* synchros SEP 14 0014 Parallel 855 with Spanish teletalk; over presumed France and Madeira mix. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- MOROCCO RTMA, Sebaa-Aioun (33°54′N 05°23′W) SEP 13 2344 Male Arabic vocal, strings; fair to good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 23 0142 Excellent; Koranic vocal with strings. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2255 Parallel 594 with Arabic discussion; excellent. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 621 **CANARY ISLANDS** // **SPAIN** *RNE1* synchros, Santa Cruz de Tenerife et al. SEP 14 0011 Parallel 639 with folk vocal; over WZON/CKCM slop. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- SPAIN RNE1 La Coruña et al. SEP 14 0010 Parallel 621 et al. with romantic vocal; fair over CBN slop. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 20 0306 Woman reading news.º ID at end of news, "Radio Nacional de España informativos."º Fair signal parallel to 684 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 22 0054 Good; talk parallel 855 kHz. [Conti-ME]
- GAMBIA Gambia Radio Television, Bonto^o SEP 19 2352 Presumed; African music,^oman in English talking from 2354 onwards.^o What sounded like an anthem at 2359 and then off.^o Fair with second station.^o[Wolfish-NB]
- SAUDI ARABIA^{oo} BSKSA Jeddah SEP 27 0011 Parallel 1521 with woman in Arabic; way over Spain and other Arabic station. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SPAIN^{oo} RNE1 Badajoz (38°53'N 06°58'W) SEP 14 0047 Parallel (loud) 639 with soul vocal; poor. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 648 unID^{oo} SEP 26 2355 Arabic vocal not parallel to Saudi Arabia or Libya outlets. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SPAIN RNE5 Madrid (40°28′N 03°52′W) SEP 14 0009 Parallel 855 with folk-style vocal; fair over second station that was likely Italy. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 29 0325 Good, almost local level; light vocal parallel 585 kHz. RNE featuring music instead of talk this morning. [Conti-NH]
- 666 **GERMANY**^{oo} *SWF-4* Rohrdorf (48°01′N 09°07′E) SEP 26 2343 German talk, dance music; slightly atop mess. [Connelly*R-MA]
- PORTUGAL RDP1 synchros° SEP 14 0007 Exuberant Portuguese talk by man; over others. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 17 2205 Parallel 693 and 1125 with futebol.° Fair signal. SEP 20 0358 Classical music.° Time pips and ID at 0400.° Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB]
- unID SEP 18 0233 Noted with "Imagine" by John Lennon.º Fair signal. Portugal, Germany or Classic Gold 666?º SEP 20 0238 Somebody playing Marvin Gaye's "Let's Get It On."º[Wolfish-NB] SEP 23 0020 Fair; Don McLean "American Pie," then a Bob Dylan song, not parallel 1017 Germany, most likely *RDP* Portugal. [Conti-ME]
- 675 **LIBYA°** *Voice of Africa*, Benghazi (32°54′N 20°04′E) SEP 19 2215 Parallel 1449 with two men in Arabic talking.° Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB]
- NETHERLANDS Arrow Rock, Lopik (52°01′N 05°03′E) SEP 14 0005 Jam-band power-guitar blues-rock, "Arrow" ID, then Steely Dan song "Rikki Don't Lose that Number"; good with WRKO phased. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18 0137 "Arrow" ID and music by U2 "When Loves Comes to Town" and The Eagles "Life in the Fast Lane." Fair signal. SEP 20 0144 On top of frequency with Foo Fighters "Learn to Fly" and Coldplay "Speed of Sound." [Wolfish-NB] SEP 23 0136 Good; "Arrow" ID, Eagles "Hotel California." [Conti-ME] SEP 27 0035 Led Zeppelin "D'yer Mak'er"; strong, way over Arabic station. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SPAIN RNE1 Sevilla (37°12′N 05°55′W) SEP 14 0004 Spanish news by woman; through WRKO slop. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 17 0228 Man with a very deep voice who sounded like a Spanish version of Barry White in discussion with a woman. Good signal. [Wolfish-NB]

- AZORES RDP 1, Terceira (38°43'N 27°19'W) SEP 17 2205 Poor in mess with futebol, parallel to 666 and 1125 kHz. [Wolfish-NB]
- 693 **UNITED KINGDOM** *BBC Radio 5*, Droitwich et al. SEP 14 0003 Sports-related talk; fair. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- ALGERIA Chaîne 1, Djelfa SEP 14 0001 Parallel 549 with woman reading news in Arabic; fair in mix with second Arabic language station. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 19 0148 Man with Arabic singing.º Poor, parallel to 549 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 21 2359 Good; North African music parallel 153 and 666 kHz, then dueling time markers with an unID signal, maybe BBC time pips from Oman. [Conti-ME]
- unID SEP 14 0001 Arabic talk and music mixing with Algeria. Morocco suspected. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 23 0140 Loud and clear; Koranic recitations. [Conti-ME]
- FRANCE France Info, Rennes (47°51′N 01°30′W) SEP 14 0048 Parallel 1206 with vocal; barely over two Arabic stations (W.Sahara and Libya) and rumble. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 21 0143 Strong with a man in French. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 23 0153 Excellent; orchestra instrumental parallel 1206 kHz. [Conti-ME]
- 720 **CANARY ISLANDS** *RNE5* Finca España SEP 14 0052 Parallel 639 with bits of Spanish talk; in jumble with CHTN and YVQE. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 729 **SPAIN**^{oo} *RNE1* synchros SEP 14 0052 Parallel 738 with woman in Spanish; in heavy CKAC slop. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 738 **SPAIN** *RNE1* Barcelona (41°23′N 02°12′E) SEP 13 2354 Man and woman in Spanish; mixed with apparent blank carrier from second station. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 747 **CANARY ISLANDS** // **SPAIN** *RNE5* synchros SEP 13 2352 Pearl Jam or similar vocal, then echoey Spanish talk by woman; over likely Netherlands. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- NETHERLANDS Radio 5, Flevoland (52°23′N 05°25′E) SEP 13 2352 Probably this with bluesy pop female vocal; under Spain-Canaries. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 16 0032-0058 Fair; male DJ in Dutch and various ballads including one by James Taylor. [DeLorenzo-MA]
- GERMANY Deutschlandfunk, Braunschweig & Ravensburg SEP 13 2351 Gruff alt-rock vocal (style of Crash Test Dummies) in English; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 20 0408 German talk by a man; good signal, parallel to 1269 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2341 Parallel 549 with jazz vocal; good. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SPAIN *R.Euskadi*, Bilbao SEP 20 0004 "Radio Euskadi" ID by a man after newscast by a woman. Fair signal over a second station. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 22 0040 Good, well over *DLF* Germany; telephone talk. [Conti-ME]
- SWITZERLAND RSR Option Musique, Sottens (46°39′N 06°44′E) SEP 13 2349 Like a local with 1972 Billy Paul hit "Me and Mrs. Jones." [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 20 0310 Male announcer playing snippets of various Motown songs, ID and then French pop music. Good signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 27 0005 French song in the style of Sting; loud. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 774 **EGYPT**^{oo} *Middle East Radio*, Abis (30°45′N 30°57′E) SEP 13 2348 Arabic vocal; over Spain. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 374 SPAIN RNE1 synchros SEP 14 0055 Spanish talk; now up over Egypt. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- MAURITANIA R. Mauritanie, Nouakchott (18°07′N 15°57′W) SEP 13 2347 Parallel 4845 with woman in Arabic; over second Arabic station (Syria or Algeria?). [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 22 0035 Excellent; speech and Koranic recitations parallel 4845 kHz. [Conti-ME]
- 783 **SYRIA**[®] *R.Syria 1*, Tartus (34°55′N 35°52′E) SEP 27 0007 Parallel 828 with Arabic talk; in mix with Mauritania and others. [Connelly*R-MA]
- FRANCE France Info, Limoges (45°56′N 01°10′E) SEP 13 2345 Parallel 1206 with romantic French vocal; fair over SER Spain. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- SPAIN^{oo} RNE1 synchros SEP 14 0056 Parallel 855 with man in Spanish, music; mixed with several others. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 819 **EGYPT** *ERTU* Batra (31°09′N 31°27′E) SEP 13 2344 Radio-drama type presentation in Arabic with several characters, as noted here on a previous occasion. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- SYRIA^{oo} R. Syria 1, Deir el Zawr (35°25'N 40°12'E) SEP 27 0007 Parallel 783 with man in Arabic; fair, alone on channel. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 837 **CANARY ISLANDS** // **SPAIN** *COPE* synchros SEP 19 0330 Pop music parallel to a much stronger 999 kHz.° Mixing with *France Info.* [Wolfish-NB]
- FRANCE France Info, Nancy (48°53′N 06°14′E) SEP 13 2343 Parallel (huge) 1206 with festive Latin-American style music; fair over Azores and COPE synchros. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 19 0332 Fighting COPE; French talk parallel to 1206 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 23 0108 Good; instrumental music parallel 1206 kHz. [Conti-ME] SEP 27 0009 Parallel 1206 with exotic symphonic music. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 846 IRELAND R. North, Redcastle SEP 23 0107 Fair; country oldies music. [Conti-ME]
- 855 **ROMANIA** *România Actualitata*, Bucuresti (44°28'N 26°06'E) SEP 23 0055 Rock music rising to equal with *RNE1* Spain, time marker into news about 30 seconds behind Spain, parallel

- 1179 kHz under Canaries/Spain, no sign of 1152 kHz parallel with Spain dominant. [Conti-ME]
- SPAIN RNE1 synchros SEP 20 0228 Parallel to 684 with woman announcer playing jazz vocals. Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 21 2326 Excellent; talk with loud synchro echo. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2305 Parallel 1314 with Spanish news, Radio Nacional de España ID; over Romania. [Connelly*R-MA]
- EGYPT ERTU Santah (30°45′N 31°08′E) SEP 14 0056 Koranic vocal; blasting over France. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 20 0321 Man reciting Koran underneath France; seemed to be parallel to 819 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 21 2324 Fair, over France Bleu; Koranic recitations. SEP 23 0210 Koran over France Bleu. [Conti-ME]
- FRANCE France Bleu, Villebon-sur-Yvette (48°41′N 02°14′E) SEP 13 2340 Parallel 1494 with Caribbean-influenced French pop vocal; excellent. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 20 0010 Strong with The Rolling Stones "Miss You." [Wolfish-NB]
- 873 **SPAIN** SER synchros SEP 14 0057 SER teletalk; in slop. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- CANARY ISLANDS // SPAIN COPE synchros SEP 14 0057 Spanish talk; over / under UK. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 17 2117°- Spanish talk noted.º Poor. [Wolfish-NB]
- UNITED KINGDOM BBC R. Wales, Washford (51°10′N 03°21′W) SEP 14 0057 BBC English talk; mixed with Canaries-Spain. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 27 0014 Talk about theatrical performances; over COPE and unID Mideast-sounding station. [Connelly*R-MA]
- ALGERIA^{oo} Chaîne 1, Algiers (36°40′N 03°09′E) SEP 14 0058 Parallel 549 with mellow Arabic male vocal and piano. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 27 0015 Parallel 549 with modern Arabic vocal and orchestra; good. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 900 **SPAIN**° *COPE* synchros SEP 17 2249 Poor under CHML Hamilton; two men in a heated discussion, parallel to 999 kHz. [Wolfish-NB]
- 909 **UNITED KINGDOM** *BBC Radio 5 Live* synchros SEP 13 2309 Talk about car auction in Derbyshire: one item sold was a 1961 Cadillac driven by Elvis Presley; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 20 0334 Sports report on football; fair to good signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 23 0215 Excellent; telephone talk, phone number ending with 909-693. [Conti-ME]
- 936 **SPAIN** *RNE5* synchros SEP 20 0332 Parallel to 567, 657 and 1098 with pop music; fair signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 23 0214 Fair, over unID; talk parallel 855 kHz. [Conti-ME]
- FRANCE France Info, Toulouse (43°21′N 01°20′E) SEP 13 2335 Dance club reggae style remake of "Hit the Road Jack" (Ray Charles '61 hit); good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 20 0334 Poor; parallel to 1206 and 1557 with woman reading news. [Wolfish-NB]
- 963 **PORTUGAL** *R.Renascença*, Seixal (38°38'N 09°05'W) SEP 29 0445 Fair; Neil Diamond song, teletalk in Portuguese, parallel a good 594 signal. [Conti-NH]
- GERMANY NDR Info, Hamburg°(53°31′N 10°07′E) SEP 14 0100 Pips, German talk; in tough WZAN slop. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 21 0201 Poor; woman in German reading news.°[Wolfish-NB]
- 972 **SPAIN** *RNE1* synchros° SEP 20 0345 Poor signal; light pop music and female announcer, parallel to 684 kHz. [Wolfish-NB]
- ALGERIA RTVA Chaîne 2, Algiers (36°40′N 03°09′E) SEP 23 0040 Good; boy-band style pop vocals, then a Middle Eastern vocal, sounding more like a R.Sawa format rather than Algeria. [Conti-ME]
- 981 **GREECE**° *ERA* Athens°(37°57′N 23°41′E) SEP 21 0154°- Greek music parallel to 7475 kHz.° Newscast by a man at 0200. [Wolfish-NB]
- PORTUGAL^{oo} R.Renascença synchros SEP 14 0101 Portuguese news by woman; getting up to fair quality over jumble with likely Algeria, Greece, Ireland. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 999 **SAUDI ARABIA** *BSKSA* Tabuk SEP 23 0033 Loud Koranic recitations over Spain, parallel 1512 kHz. This solves a long standing unID, in the past presumed to be Morocco without parallels. [Conti-ME]
- SPAIN COPE Madrid (40°28′N 03°52′W) SEP 13 2331 Rock music segment, "en la COPE" mention, segment of Irish music, then man and woman in Spanish talking and laughing; loud (S9+20), over Morocco. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18 2123 ID by man and Spanish talk.° Strong, then an Arabic station underneath. SEP 20 2156 Strong on car radio with Spanish talk and no het from 1000 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 22 2148 Good; talk parallel 837 kHz. [Conti-ME]
- 999 unID SEP 18 2237 Arabic singing by a man heard under Spain. [Wolfish-NB]
- CANARY ISLANDS° *Punto Radio*, Las Palmas° SEP 14 0102 Non-*SER* Spanish talk; over jumble. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 17 2118°- Talk about° the Canary Islands.° ID by woman, touchtone sound effects and pop music.° Good signal. [Wolfish-NB]
- NETHERLANDS Radio 10 Gold, Flevoland (52°23′N 05°25′E) SEP 20 0344 Dutch announcer and Steve Miller Band "Fly Like an Eagle"; fair signal.º[Wolfish-NB] SEP 23 0030 Fair, over SER and Punto Radio; "Radio 10 Gold" jingle, Culture Club "Karma Chameleon." [Conti-ME]

- GERMANY SWR Cont.Ra, Wolfsheim (49°53′N 08°03′E) SEP 13 2300 Slightly reverberated German talk by man, time check "ein uhr" (1 a.m.), pips, news "MDR Info, nachrichten"; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 23 0025 Fair, over RNE5 Spain; news in German. [Conti-ME]
- TURKEY⁶⁰ TRT Mundanya (40°21′N 28°41′E) SEP 26 2325 Parallel 1062 with Middle East group vocal; under Germany. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SPAIN SER synchros SEP 19 2111 Poor; female announcer in Spanish, parallel to 1584 kHz.º[Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2329 Parallel 1116 with Spanish talk; over others. [Connelly*R-MA]
- PORTUGAL *R.Clube Português*, Belmonte SEP 13 2256 Portuguese male ballad; very good with WBZ phased. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 27 0018 Soul-style vocal, then folk Portuguese female vocal; excellent. [Connelly*R-MA]
- MOROCCO RTM A/C, Sebaâ-Aioun (33°54′N 05°23′W) SEP 13 2257 Chorus of shouting women, hollow-log type percussion, flute-like instrument; good, way over Spain. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18°2152 Parallel to 1053 with man in Arabic.° Good signal. [Wolfish-NB]
- 1044 SPAIN SER synchros SEP 29 0120 Good; woman hosting teletalk. [Conti-NH]
- MOROCCO[®] RTM A, Tanger SEP 13 2326 Shrill Arabic vocal with ram's-horn type accompaniment; over UK and Spain. Not parallel to Libya channels. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- SPAIN° COPE synchros° SEP 18 2150 Heard under Morocco; woman talking, parallel to a very strong 999 kHz.°[Wolfish-NB]
- UNITED KINGDOM TalkSport synchros SEP 20 0350 Talk about protests in Hungary; poor signal, parallel to a better 1089 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 22 2200 Fair; British-accented news/talk over loud growl from an unID off-frequency signal. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2327 Phone caller singing gospel-style political spoof song; over Spain and 1053.07 growler. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1053.07 unID^{oo} SEP 26 2327 Distorted audio Arabic talk station noted 70 Hz high of nominal, putting big growl against UK. [Connelly*R-MA]
- DENMARK Danmarks Radio, Kalundborg (55°40'N 11°04'E) SEP 17 0324 Strong; 1985 hit "Smooth Operator" by Sade and female DJ in Danish. [DeLorenzo-MA] SEP 29 0343 Good, over Rai Italy test tones; disco music, then a man and woman in distinct Danish. [Conti-NH]
- 1062 **ITALY**° *Rai Radiouno* synchros° SEP 18 2154 Talk by woman in Italian, national anthem played at 2157.° Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB]
- TURKEY^{oo} TRT Diyarbakir (37°49′N 40°19′E) SEP 26 2325 Parallel 1017 with Middle East group vocal, drums, strings; very good, about 10 dB better than the 1060 domestics. [Connelly*R-MA] SEP 29 0124 Good; presumed this with Koranic recitations. [Conti-NH]
- SPAIN ° SER synchros° SEP 13 2324 Parallel 1116 with SER newstalk; through phased WTIC. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18 2204 Man with newscast in Spanish heard under WTIC Hartford. Parallel to 1116 kHz. [Wolfish-NB]
- ALBANIA RTSH Shijak (41°18′N 19°28′E) SEP 13 2322 Tentative. Eastern European sounding talker noted during UK fade; in "het sandwich" with 1088 Angola and 1090 WBAL/YVSZ. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 16 0238 Fair; light piano music battling *TalkSport*. Albania seems most likely. [DeLorenzo-MA] SEP 23 0238 Presumed. Rock music; overcoming *TalkSport*. 0244 man and woman in Slavic language. 0256 now over *TalkSport*; Christie "Yellow River." [Conti-ME]
- UNITED KINGDOM *TalkSport* synchros SEP 13 2321 Advert with reverb, TalkSport ID, dramatic music interspersed with excerpts from phone calls; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 16 0236-0248 Good; "Hello, 784-20-20-20 is our number here on TalkSport," followed by interview with an American on sex and drug use by American youth. Also played 1964 hit "I Get Around" by The Beach Boys, so they're not 100% sports talk. [DeLorenzo-MA] SEP 20 0352 "You're listening to TalkSport, 24 hours a day across the UK." Good signal, parallel to a weaker 1053 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2322 Sarcastic remarks about Tony Blair; local-like, annihilating WBAL. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SPAIN RNE5 synchros SEP 13 2250 Parallel 1503 with Spanish interview; to good peak over WILD IBOC. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 19 2130 ID and woman with news. Terrible echo effect. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 22 2156 Good; talk with loud synchro echo. [Conti-ME]
- 1107 **SERBIA** *R.Beograd 1*, Novi Sad (45°45′N 19°22′E) SEP 23 0302 Fair over Spain and het rumble; news. [Conti-ME]
- 1107 **SPAIN** *RNE5* synchros SEP 13 2325 Spanish talk in huge rumble. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 19 2135 Good; woman in Spanish parallel to 1152 kHz. [Wolfish-NB]
- 1116 **ITALY** *Rai Radiouno* synchros SEP 29 0354 Test tones under *SER*, same as 1062 and 1575 kHz. [Conti-NH]
- SPAIN SER synchros SEP 13 2249 Spanish teletalk; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18 2205 Man with newscast in Spanish, parallel to 1080 kHz.º[Wolfish-NB]

- 1125 CROATIA^{oo} Glas Hrvatske, Deanovec (45°42′N 16°29′E) SEP 13 2318 Parallel 1134 with Slavic talk by woman; fair. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 1125 **MADEIRA** *RDP Madeira*, Ponta do Pargoº(32°50′N 16°11′W) SEP 17 2205 Good signal parallel to 666 and 693 with futebol. [Wolfish-NB]
- 1134 CROATIA Glas Hrvatske, Zadar (44°06′N 15°15′E) SEP 13 2247 Actually in Spanish at the time with a lot of news about "Croacia", Zagreb, etc. Second Spanish under was COPE Spain. Loud, at least 10 dB stronger than adjacent WBBR. At 2314 huge (close to pinning S-meter) with Slavic talk by woman mentioning Bosnia. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 21 0209 ID by woman: "You are listening to Croatian Radio, the Voice of Croatia." Then a man with soccer/football scores and weather. Fair to good signal. [Wolfish-NB]
- 1134 **SPAIN** *COPE* synchros SEP 18 2211 Talk in Spanish by man.º Parallel to a strong 999 kHz. [Wolfish-NB]
- SPAIN COPE synchros SEP 14 0104 Slightly echoey Spanish; to fair peak. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 1152 **ROMANIA**^{oo} *România Actualitata*, Cluj (46°42′N 23°34′E) SEP 14 0113 Parallel 1332 with folk-influenced male vocal; under Spain. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- SPAIN RNE5 synchros SEP 14 0113 Echoey Spanish; over Romania. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 19 2135 Woman in Spanish with noticeable echo.º Parallel to 1107 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2226 Extremely echoey talk with up to 1 second spread between co-channel audio feeds! [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1161 **SPAIN**° *Euskadi Irratia*, San Sebastián° SEP 18 2214 Man and woman talking.° Parallel to 1197 kHz.° Also a second station here with subcontinental sounding music. [Wolfish-NB]
- 1161 unID° SEP 18 2228 Arabic singing.°[Wolfish-NB]
- UNITED ARAB EMIRATES R.Sawa, AI Dhabiya (24°11′N 54°14′E) SEP 14 0106 Mideast female vocal and orchestra; good with WWVA phased. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 19 2223 Arabic pop music; poor signal.º[Wolfish-NB] SEP 27 0024 Arabic news, R.Sawa ID; excellent, over WWVA and a pop station that may have been a UK local. [Connelly*R-MA]
- unID° SEP 19 2150 What sounded like Italian with a man talking until 2159, then a musical interlude.° ID at top of hour sounded like "Cuestra Radio..."° Slovenia? [Wolfish-NB]
- unID° SEP 19 2228 Somebody playing "Wild West End" by Dire Straits.º Possible English announcer after song ended at 2233.º One of the UK stations? [Wolfish-NB]
- 1179 CANARY ISLANDS // SPAIN SER synchros SEP 18 2222 Strong signal with men in discussion. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2311 Very echoey Spanish talk synchros. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1179 **ROMANIA** oo *România Actualitata*, Galbeni-Bacau et al. SEP 14 0115 Parallel 1332 with talk, then lush orchestral music; slightly over mess. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 1179 **SWEDEN** *R.Sweden International*, Sölvesborg (55°59′N 14°40′E) SEP 17 0421-0440 Fair; hymns and man in Scandanavian language. 1180 WHAM phase-nulled. [DeLorenzo-MA]
- BELGIUM VRT Radio 2, Kuurne (50°52′N 03°16′E) SEP 13 2313 Woman in Dutch, then "Cold on the Shoulder" by Gordon Lightfoot; fair, over Arabic station that was probably the Moroccan. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 1197 **LESOTHO** ° *Family Radio*, Maseru° SEP 18 2231 Religious phone-in program in English.° Fair for a few minutes and then lost to Spain. [Wolfish-NB]
- SPAIN Euskadi Irratia, Vitoria SEP 13 2312 Spanish; in mix with UK. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18 2214 Man and woman talking.º Parallel to 1161 kHz.º Getting a het on the low side from probable Angolan. [Wolfish-NB]
- 1197 **UNITED KINGDOM** *Virgin Radio* synchros° SEP 13 2312 Parallel 1215 with "Solsbury Hill" by Peter Gabriel; slightly over Spain. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 20 0146 Parallel to a stronger 1215 with "I Predict A Riot" by The Kaiser Chiefs.° Fair signal mixing with Spanish station. [Wolfish-NB]
- FRANCE France Info, Bordeaux (44°57′N 00°11′W) SEP 13 2234 Man and woman in French; good, parallel 1404 and others. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18 2226 Woman speaking in French. Good signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 22 2209 Excellent; news, football report in French. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2131 Woman with French talk about business; good. At 2229 absolutely local-like, far stronger than adjacent 1200 WKOX and 1210 VOAR; French biztalk mentioning NASDAQ, Goldman-Sachs, Broadcom, Altria. [Connelly*R-MA]
- unID^{oo} SEP 26 2230 Likely Israel with talk; noted in a very short France fade. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SPAIN COPE synchros SEP 13 2236 Woman with Spanish talk; under UK. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 19 2047 Poor; man and woman talking parallel 999 kHz. [Wolfish-NB]
- UNITED KINGDOM Virgin Radio synchros SEP 13 2236 "Under the Bridge" by Red Hot Chili Peppers; over Spain. 2312 loud with "Solsbury Hill" by Peter Gabriel. SEP 14 0107 "Sweet Home Alabama" by Lynyrd Skynyrd, Virgin Radio ID; excellent. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 19 0219 Mixing with Spain, playing Thin Lizzy song. SEP 20 0127 Over/under Spain

- with music by Queen; IDs and contest promos.º Parallel to 1197, but no sign of 1233 or 1242 kHz. [Wolfish-NB]
- 1224 **SPAIN** *COPE* synchros SEP 17 2156 Parallel to 999 and 1296 with Spanish talk.º Underneath *R.Popular*. [Wolfish-NB]
- SPAIN *R.Popular*, San Sebastián SEP 17 2155 Pop music and ID at 2156. Fair signal.º Over top of *COPE* which was parallel to 999 and 1296 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 22 2230 Good, over *COPE*; Spanish pop/rock vocals. [Conti-ME]
- BELGIUM *Pure FM*, Liège (50°40′N 05°34′E) SEP 22 2237 Presumed. Poor; techno pop music, no parallels found for positive ID. [Conti-ME]
- FRANCE France Info, Marseille (43°16'N 05°18'E) SEP 13 2237 Parallel 1206, 1377, 1404, and 1557 with woman in French; over WBUR slop. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18 2244 Poor; woman in French. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2158 French talk; getting by WBUR. [Connelly*R-MA]
- LIBYA Voice of Africa, Tripoli (32°50′N 13°00′E) SEP 13 2310 Arabic political speech; loud. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 18 2046 Talk by man in Arabic.º ID with news headlines in English at 2051, sounded like the same announcer. Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2233 Lengthy program in English about the "Revolutionary Committee Movement." SEP 27 0031 Huge signal, running exact same English-language speeches as 2 hours earlier. [Connelly*R-MA]
- GERMANY Deutschlandfunk, Neumünster (54°03′N 09°51′E) SEP 20 0408 German talk by man; fair signal, parallel to 756 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 22 2240 Over/under Spain/Canaries; drama parallel 6190 kHz. [Conti-ME]
- SPAIN SER synchros SEP 19 2154 ID as "Cadena Ser" noted in passing.º Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2307 Parallel 1116 with newstalk; over others. [Connelly*R-MA]
- unID^{oo} SEP 26 2307 Rocker under Spain, possibly Israel. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SPAIN *COPE* Valencia^o SEP 17 2148 Man talking with another man on telephone.^o Fair signal. Parallel to a strong 999 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2234 Spanish; over/under *Radio XL*. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1296 **UNITED KINGDOM** ** *Radio XL*, Langley Mill (52°33'N 01°46'W) SEP 26 2234 Female Indian vocal; rising over Spain. [Connelly*R-MA]
- unID^{oo} SEP 18 2122 Arabic talk heard mixing with Spain.^o Looking for Sudan.^o Tried for parallel 7200 but no luck. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 29 0130 Fair; Koranic recitations. 0150 Koran still evident with *COPE* Spain fading in. [Conti-NH]
- SPAIN RNE5 synchros SEP 17 2143 Spanish announcer and playing "Mr. Sandman." Good signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2306 Parallel 855 with swing jazz; choppy signal. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1314 SPAIN^{oo} RNE5 synchros SEP 26 2304 Parallel 855 with Spanish news; in tough CKEC slop. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1332 **ROMANIA**^{oo} *România Actualitata*, Galati (45°25′N 27°54′E) SEP 14 0113 Parallel 1152 with folk-influenced male vocal; briefly good. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 1332 **UNITED KINGDOM** on unID SEP 26 2303 English talker mostly under a classical music station that was either Romania or Italy. [Connelly*R-MA]
- NORTHERN IRELAND BBC Radio Ulster, Lisnagarvey°(54°30′N 06°04′W) SEP 14 0116 BBC dramatic presentation; fair. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 20 0410 Parallel to 198 with BBC World Service newscast.° Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2302 Political news about election, "unified party"; fair. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SPAIN RNE Arganda del Rey SEP 19 2206 Strong; playing 50s-style Spanish music.º Parallel to 684, 729, 738, 774, and 855 kHz.º[Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2226 Parallel 1152 with woman, then man, in Spanish; loud, blowing out WLYN/WDRC. [Connelly*R-MA]
- FRANCE France Info, Lille (50°31′N 02°59′E) SEP 13 2228 Parallel 1557 with French talk; through WMYF slop. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 21 0001 Newscast by man, parallel to 792, 837 and 945 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2132 Parallel 1206 with woman in French; good. [Connelly*R-MA]
- GUINEA° R.Rurale, Labé° SEP 14 2221 1386.17 kHz, African-vernacular talk related to Arabic; good. This has apparently drifted up a bit from former 1385.92 kHz. [Connelly*R-MA] SEP 17 2140 Presumed; 1385.9 kHz with man in African language. African music. Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 21 2245 Good; woman in African vernacular, African high life music similar to meringue and rara heard on WCFM Choice 102.9 Boston and 1610 CJWI Montreal. SEP 22 2250 Good; African pop music, talk in vernacular intermingled with announcements in French, not parallel 7125 RTG. [Conti-ME]
- NETHERLANDS The Big L, Trintelhaven (52°38′N 05°25′E) SEP 20 0419 Weak; Lenny Kravitz and Gnarls Barkley songs, English announcer. SEP 20 2308 Much better than previous evening. Female announcer playing Kinks songs, including "Death of a Clown." IDing as "The Big L." Also later with music by Billy Joel, John Lennon, Stevie Wonder and R.E.M. A jingle at 0000 used bits of "London Calling" by The Clash. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 22 2344 Loud

- and clear; announced phone number with last digits 1395, Rod Stewart "Reason to Believe." [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2300 Big L mention, "Rio" by Duran Duran, pips at top of hour, talk "This is London calling." Fair. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1404 **FRANCE** France Info synchros SEP 13 2234 Parallel 1206 with man and woman in French; fair. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 22 2345 Good; orchestra instrumental parallel 1377 kHz. [Conti-ME]
- SPAIN *RNE5* synchros SEP 19 2212 Woman speaking. Terrible echo effect. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2156 Spanish talk; fair. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1422 **ALGERIA** *RTA* Algiers (36°40′N 03°09′E) SEP 26 2135 Woman in French; fair, over CKDY/WBSM slop. [Connelly*R-MA]
- GERMANY Deutschlandfunk, Heusweiler (49°21′N 06°55′E) SEP 14 0118 Classical piano; excellent. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 21 0256 Classical music.º Time pips and ID by man at 0300 and then news by woman.º Fair signal.º Parallel to both 756 and 1269 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2240 Parallel 6190 with woman in German; good. [Connelly*R-MA]
- DJIBOUTI R.Sawa, Arta (11°31′N 42°50′E) SEP 17 2310 ID, jingle and Arabic pop music.º Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2258 Arabic music; through slop. SEP 27 0033 Man in Arabic mentioning many recently-popular US movie DVD's; good. [Connelly*R-MA]
- LIBYA° Voice of Africa, Misurata (32°46′N 15°05′E) SEP 19 2215 Parallel 675 with two men in Arabic talking.° Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2337 Arabic talk by woman; getting around local WNBP. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1458 **ENGLAND** unID° SEP 21 0217 Somebody playing Bob Dylan's "Positively 4th Street." Poor signal. Capital Gold? [Wolfish-NB]
- FRANCE TWR Roumoules (43°47′N 06°09′E) SEP 18 2131 Arabic religious program.º Good signal. SEP 20 0415 Fair; TransWorld Radio interval signal noted. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 22 2140 Good; Arabic program. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2136 Arabic male vocal, violins; good. 2200 Arabic talk; huge. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1467 **SAUDI ARABIA** OF BSKSA unknown location SEP 26 2251 Parallel 1521 with Arabic talk by two men; poor. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1484.52 **ANGOLA**^{oo} *EP do Kuanza-Sul*, Sumbe SEP 26 2250 Rhythmic music, vocal; poor. [Connelly*R-MA]
- MELILLA // SPAIN SER synchros SEP 17 2121 Station promo using music from "The Sting" as a soundbed.º Fair signal parallel to a weaker 1026 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 21 2218 SER talk over an unID low frequency het likely from Angola. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2202 Spanish news; fair. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1494 **CORSICA**^{oo} *France Bleu*, Bastia (42°47′N 09°24′E) SEP 13 2340 Parallel 864 with Caribbean-influenced French pop vocal; poor. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 1494 **FRANCE** France Info synchros SEP 22 2349 Good; woman and man with news parallel 1377 kHz. [Conti-ME]
- 1503 IRAN IRIB Sarasary, Bushehr (28°58'N 50°51'E) SEP 26 2248 Koranic vocal; loud, over Spain and an unID classical music station (maybe UK). [Connelly*R-MA] SEP 29 0037 Good with a loud het against 1500 WTWP; Koranic recitations. [Conti-NH]
- SPAIN RNE5 Piñeira and La Línea de la Concepción SEP 13 2250 Discussion parallel 1098; over Iran. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- BELGIUM^{oo} R. Vlaanderen International, Wolvertem (50°59′N 04°18′E) SEP 26 2203 Dutch or German talk mentioning Nederland; fair in WWZN slop. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA Jeddah SEP 14 0119 Arabic male vocal; fair in WWZN slop. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 26 2335 Arabic talk; to good peak, other stuff (Greece?) rumbling in background. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA Duba (27°20′N 35°45′E) SEP 13 2214 Parallel 9555 and 9870 with female Arabic vocal with strings and drums; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 19 2035 Parallel to both 9555 and 9870 with two men speaking in Arabic and also some stringed instrument music heard.º Fair signal. SEP 20 2150 Audible on car radio; Arabic talk with het from 1520 kHz. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 22 2052 Good with 1520 WIZZ phase nulled; Middle Eastern vocal, then telephone talk, parallel 9555 and 9870 kHz. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2055 Man and woman in Arabic; already blasting in more than 90 minutes before sunset. Second audio way under didn't sound like usual Spain (maybe China?). [Connelly*R-MA]
- SPAIN^{oo} SER Castellón SEP 26 2155 Fast SER Spanish news by man and woman; momentarily breaking over Saudi Arabia. [Connelly*R-MA]
- SAO TOME E PRINCIPE ° VOA Pinheira°(00°18′N 06°46′E) SEP 19 2037 "African Beat" program.° Announcer reading letter from listener in Sierra Leone and playing Afropop music.° Parallel to a weaker 15445 kHz.° Some interference from Vatican Radio. [Wolfish-NB]
- VATICAN R. Vaticana, Vatican City (42°03′N 12°19′E) SEP 19 2039 Underneath VOA São Tome, with distinctive Vatican Radio interval signal heard. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 29 0420 Inter-

- val signal in WCKY null. [Conti-NH]
- 1539 **GERMANY**° *Evangeliums Rundfunk*, Mainflingen°(50°00′N 08°55′E) SEP 20 0423 Presumed with religious choir music.° Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB]
- SPAIN^{oo} SER synchros SEP 26 2333 Parallel 1116 with man and woman in Spanish; getting by WDCD pest. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1548 **ENGLAND** ° *BBC R.Bristol*, Mangotsfield°(51°30′N 02°28′W) SEP 21 0147 Phone interview with a bike rider in Minnesota. Parallel to 909 kHz.° Poor signal mixing with *R.Sawa*. [Wolfish-NB]
- KUWAIT R.Sawa, Kabd-Kuwait City (29°10′N 47°32′E) SEP 14 0120 Man in Arabic; fair. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 21 0006 ID sandwiched in between North American and Arabic pop tunes.º Fair signal. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2146 Teen girl hit, automated R.Sawa ID, then man with talk occasionally interrupted by synthesizer sounds; good, some RASD splatter. [Connelly*R-MA] SEP 29 0010 Good; Bryan Adams song, then a contemporary Middle Eastern vocal. 0015 woman with news. [Conti-NH]
- ALGERIA RASD Tindouf SEP 21 2210 Excellent; man in Arabic, sounded like a political speech. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2114 Parallel 7425 with Arabic talk by man, then music; very good, over WNTN. MW actually stronger than SW. [Connelly*R-MA]
- FRANCE France Info, Fontbonne (43°46′N 07°25′E) SEP 13 2217 Man in French; fair to good on pre-sunset fade-in. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 21 2158 Excellent; woman and man in French. [Conti-ME] SEP 26 2111 Woman in French; very good with WQEW phased. [Connelly*R-MA]
- 1575 **ITALY** *Rai Radiouno* synchros SEP 29 0357 Test tones under *SER*, same as heard on 1062 and 1116 kHz. [Conti-NH]
- SPAIN SER synchros SEP 19 2100 Woman with news, parallel to 1584 kHz.º Mixing with a second station. [Wolfish-NB] SEP 26 2212 Spanish talk; briefly through generally-stronger UAE. [Connelly*R-MA]
- UNITED ARAB EMIRATES *R.Farda*, AI Dhabiya (24°11′N 54°14′E) SEP 14 0120 Pop Mideast music; very good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 26 2149 Middle East rock-pop with African influences, *R.Farda* ID; loud, way over two others. 2210 Farda ID by woman, then "Celebrate" by Kool & the Gang; slamming in! [Connelly*R-MA] SEP 28 2330 Good; woman with pop music, then a man with ID and news, 2340 returned to music. [Conti-NH]
- CEUTA RadiOlé, Ceuta (35°53′N 05°17′W) SEP 13 2218 Segments of dance-club style female vocal, then fast-talk Spanish DJ; good, over SER. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 21 2201 Good, over SER; romantic folk ballad, "Aguí esta la noche... en RadiOlé." [Conti-ME]
- SPAIN SER synchros SEP 19 2100 Woman with news, parallel to 1575 kHz.º Mixing with Ceuta. [Wolfish-NB]
- 1593 **KUWAIT** OA Kuwait City SEP 26 2150 Arabic talk with some English words mixed in; mixing with another station. [Connelly*R-MA]

Pan-American DX

- CUBA R.Cadena Habana, unknown location SEP 29 0210 Excellent! Well over RVC and CIAO; Roberta Flack "Killing Me Softly," time check and R.Cadena Habana ID, then talk about "cultura habana" and salsa, parallel 1100 kHz. [Conti-NH]
- TURKS & CAICOS R. Visión Cristiana, South Caicos (21°30′N 71°31′W) SEP 14 0040 Spanish religion; strong, still the dominant here, CIAO and possible Cuba way under. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- ST. KITTS & NEVIS ZIZ Basseterre (17°19'N 62°44'W) SEP 14 0044 Gospel-style soul female vocal and piano; good. [Connelly*rw-MA] SEP 29 0305 Good; BBC World Service news. [Conti-NH]
- 640 **CUBA** *R.Progreso*, multiple sites SEP 20 0152 Mixing with CBN and CFMJ, parallel to 890 with a lively song which featured somebody yelling Cuba in background. [Wolfish-NB]
- 650 **COLOMBIA** HJKH *RCN Antena Dos*, Bogotá (04°34′N 74°04′W) SEP 23 0930 Good; "Más información, mucho deportes" with "la radio de Colombia" jingle, tropical music. [Conti-ME]
- VENEZUELA YVNA Ondas de los Médanos, Coro (11°25'N 70°30'W) SEP 23 0937 Good, over WFAN; "La hora Popular" time check, "Popular 660" ID, and tropical music. [Conti-ME]
- 670 **CUBA** CMQ *R.Rebelde*, Arroyo Arenas (23°00′N 82°30′W) SEP 18 0152 Over WSCR Chicago, parallel 5025 with tropical music. [Wolfish-NB]
- 720 **VENEZUELA** YVQE *Oriente 720*, Porlamar (10°56′N 64°12′W) SEP 22 0016 Good; "Radio Venezuela... cadena nacional," and "En Venezuela Oriente" time check. [Conti-ME]
- 740 **BRAZIL** ZYH446 *R.Sociedad da Bahia*, Salvador (12°57'S 38°30'W) SEP 14 0053 Rapid-fire Portuguese talk; over CHCM, WJIB and CHWO. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 750 **VENEZUELA** YVKS *RCR* Caracas (10°29′N 67°00′W) SEP 14 0054 Caracas newstalk; under

- strong CBGY. [Connelly*rw-MA]
- 770 **CUBA** *R.Rebelde*, unknown location SEP 22 0901 Good; "Radio Rebelde AM, FM, y onda corta." [Conti-ME]
- ST. KITTS & NEVIS TBN/R.Paradise, Charlestown (17°08′N 62°37′W) SEP 20 0159 In mess with CHAM Hamilton and WNYC New York City. Country gospel music, TBN ID at 0159. [Wolfish-NB]
- CUBA CMHW *Doblevé*, Santa Clara^o(22°24′N 79°56′W) SEP 18 0158 In mess with WHAS Louisville.^o ID: "Esta es Doblevé... Santa Clara." [Wolfish-NB]
- CUBA CMDB *R.Reloj*, Baracoa (20°21′N 74°29′W) SEP 18 0155 Under CJBC Toronto with usual news and ticking clock plus Morse code "RR" IDs. [Wolfish-NB]
- MEXICO XEMO Tijuana SEP 5 0500 ID by a man, "XEMO 860 (ocho sesenta) AM, la estación de los grandes, una estación de Uniradio," into rancheras. Very good. [Wood-HI]
- CUBA CMDZ *R.Progreso*, Chambas (22°11′N 78°54′W) SEP 25 0130 Talk about Cuba, IDs, nostalgic vocals. Surprised to hear anything above WLS. [Paszkiewicz-WI]
- 970 **VENEZUELA** *Mundial*, Barcelona SEP 23 0219 Fair, over WZAN; "Mundial 970 AM" ID and salsa music. [Conti-ME]
- 1020 **CUBA** *R.Reloj*, unknown site^o SEP 18 0203 Under KDKA Pittsburgh with usual news and ticking clock plus "RR" IDs. [Wolfish-NB]
- unID SEP 11 0519 Woman and man with talk in Spanish.º XESDD? Very poor to poor; interference from 1040 KLHT.º[Park-HI*]
- 1100 **CUBA** CMCH *R.Cadena Habana*, La Salud (22°53′N 82°26′W) SEP 20 0208 Calm-voiced male announcer talking about Cuba with some acoustic guitar in background.º Only audible with WTAM Cleveland on one of the Ewe antennas (the one not favouring Caraquet). [Wolfish-NB]
- 1180 **CUBA** *R.Rebelde*, Villa María (23°07'N 82°22'W) SEP 20 0213 Parallel 5025 with a sporting event. Mixing with WHAM Rochester and another Spanish station. [Wolfish-NB]
- MEXICO XEMON Monterrey (25°40′N 100°11′W) SEP 17 1202 Up briefly, female announcer over the domestics, "XEMON en Monterrey." New for me. [Heinen-CO]
- MEXICO XEPE Tecate (32°32′N 116°49′W) SEP 17 0542 Ad for tourism in Baja, male U.S. announcer, listed sights of Tijuana, Mexicali, and Ensenada. ID in Spanish by a woman, "XEPE 1700 (mil sietecientos) AM, Tecate, Baja California," into news of San Diego in English. Excellent, but continues to suffer breaks in transmission. [Wood-HI] SEP 21 1026 CNN Headline News, commercial for Cloud 9 Airport Shuttle, Spanish legal ID at 1030 followed by English ID: "Cash 1700, where money talks." [Wolfish-NB]

Transpacific DX

NEW ZEALAND 4YA Dunedin SEP 25 1201 - World and national news by man, mentioned, "This is National Radio"; probable station ID, "?-Y-A"; woman with program. Unable to check shortwave parallel. New Zealand not heard in awhile. Heard during local blackout, which helped eliminate noise. Poor to very poor; 830 KHVH splatter. [Park-HI]

Contributors

- Mark Connelly, Rockport MA [R-MA], Rowley MA [rw-MA]; Drake R8A, DXP-6, cardioid array on roof of car = 3.7-m whip (MFJ-1956) to 81:1 xfmr to DX Engineering RPA-1 amp + broadband loop, in vertical plane, square, 2-m per side, to 1:1 xfmr to DX Engineering RPA-1 amp, peak east-west, null north-south, Pogo Radio Your Way LX mp3 recorder.
- Bruce Conti, Camden ME; R8B, MWDX-5, wires 130-m east and 300-m south, 15 x 26-m terminated corner-fed broadband loop east.
- Bruce Conti, Nashua NH; R8B, MWDX-5, 15 x 23-m terminated corner-fed broadband loops east and south.
- Marc DeLorenzo, South Dennis MA; JRC NRD-525, Mini DXP-3 phasing unit, noise-reduced vertical, broadband loop, longwire.
- Wayne Heinen, Aurora CO; Drake R8B, north/south Flag, east/west Flag, modified 4-ft NRC Altazimuth loop, 15-ft vertical whip, Dual TG-1 Termination Gizmo with 2-BUF-F amplifiers, Mini DXP5, DX Engineering RPA-1.
- Dale Park, Honolulu HI; Sangean ATS-818CS, Terk AM1000 loop.
- Dale Park, East Honolulu HI*; Honda car radio.
- Sheryl Paszkiewicz, Manitowoc WI; NRD-515, AOR LA350 loop.
- Niel Wolfish, Miscou NB; AOR 7030+, two Ewe antennas.
- Richard Wood, Keaau HI; Icom R75, Yaesu FRG-100, long wires 350-ft northeast and 175-ft north/northeast.

International News

MEXICO: According to a recent verie from XEPE, this is the current status on 1700 and 1630: "XEPE

operated with 10 kW non-DA at the time of your reception. Normally there is a two tower directional array at night. The transmitter site is near the US/Mexico border, near the Tijuana airport. There is also a Mexico Univ. educational 10/I kW station a mile or so away on 1630 kHz. They power down to I kW non-DA at night." [Bjarne Mjelde, Coastal Roundtable]

Formats Wayne Heinen am 4131 S. Andes Way Aurora, CO 80013-3831

amradiolog@aol.com

Changes in programming status; reported by listeners

F	Call		love Camera	F.,	Call	Location Non-France		
Freq	Call		lew Format	<i>Freq</i>	Call	Location New Format		
600	WSNL	Flint, MI	REL/TLK	1300	WMTN	Morristown, TN C&W		
610	KOJM	Havre, MT	Rock	1310	WDOD	Chattanooga, TN NOS		
610	WVTJ	Pensacola, FL	UC:GOS	1320	WTSJ	Randolph, VT NWS/TLK		
700	WDMV	Walkersville, MD	BIZ/TLK	1330	KENU	Enumclaw, WA AOR		
730	CHMJ	•	LK/Traffic	1340	WWNH	Madbury, NH REL:AC		
790	WAEB	Allentown, PA N	IWS/TLK/	1350	WZGM	Black Mountain, NC C&W		
SPT		5 5		1350	KCHK	New Prague, MNTLK/Polka		
830	WEEU	Reading, PA NWS		1360	WMFC	Monroeville, AL NOS		
860	WDMG	Douglas, GA	TLK	1450	WRLL	Cicero, IL UC:NWS/TLK		
860	WAMO	•	C:AC/TLK	1450	WASK	Lafayette, IN SPT		
870	KJMP	Pierce, CO	SPT	1450	WLEC	Sandusky, OH SPT		
880	WIJR	Highland, IL	SS	1450	WSDV	Sarasota, FL NOS		
930	KBAI	Bellingham, WA	OLD	1450	KVCK	Wolf Point, MT OLD		
950	KMTX	Helena, MT	OLD	1460	WJCI	Rantoul, IL SS		
1010	WRJR	Portsmouth, VA	REL	1470	WYHM	Allentown, PA GOS		
1010	WQYK	Seffner, FL	NOS	1470	WPGG	Evergreen, AL C&W		
1070	WCSZ	Sans Souci, SC	OLD	1470	KMAL	Malden, MO SPT		
1090	WILD	Boston, MA	UC:GOS	1470	WJDY	Salisbury, MD NOS		
1090	WNVY	Cantonment, FL	REL	1480	KHQN	Spanish Fork, UT TLK		
1130	WEAF	Camden, SC	UC:GOS	1490	WCSS	Amsterdam, NY NOS		
1160	KCTO	Cleveland, MO	TLK	1500	WSEM	Donalsonville, GA TLK		
1190	WLIB	New York, NY	UC:GOS	1510	WLKR	Norwalk, OH SPT		
1210	WPHT	Philadelphia, PA	TLK/NOS	1520	WCHE	West Chester, PA Rock		
1220	KJAN	Atlantic, IA	C&W	1530	WCKY	Cincinnati, OH SPT/REL		
1220	WSTL	Providence, RI RE	L/REL:AC	1530	KVDW	England, AR UC:GOS		
1230	WNRR	Augusta, GA	TLK	1530	KQSP	Shakopee, MN SS:Tropical		
1230	KHAS	Hastings, NE	OLD	1540	WADK	Newport, RINWS/TLK/Jazz		
1230	WNGM	Hiawassee, GA	OLD	1550	WKTF	Vienna, GA GOS		
1240	KRDO	Colorado Springs,	CONWS/	1570	WPTW	Piqua, OH TLK		
TLK				1590	WZRX	Jackson, MS NWS/TLK		
1250	WVKY	Nicholasville, KY	TLK	1590	WGBW	Two Rivers, WI OLD		
1250	KZHN	Paris, TX	C&W	1600	WWRL	New York, NY TLK		
1250	KZDC	San Antonio, TX	SS:OLD	1660	KXOL	Brigham City, UT		
1250	WAPZ	Wetumpka, AL	TLK	SS:R	omantica	3		
1260	WBBK	Blakely, GA	TLK	1660	KTIQ	Merced, CA SS:REL		
1260	KWNX	Taylor, TX	SS:SPT	1690	WVON	Berwyn, IL UC:NWS/TLK		
1270	WLBR	Lebanon, PA	TLK/AC			17,		
1270	KOZQ	Waynesville, MO	AC			Contributors		
1290	KDMS	El Dorado, AR	C&W	Blair, DeLorenzo, Dvorak DX Midamerica DX				
1290	WKLJ	Sparta, WI	SPT			n, Heinen, Internet, Kennedy,		
1300	WBZQ	Huntington, IN	OLD	<u> </u>				

Flash Alert Postcard System

Can't access the Internet to find out about last-minute DX tests? Join Les Rayburn's Flash Alert System to receive notice about late-notice tests and special events. Just send Les 10 or more self-addressed postcards, and he'll be sure to keep you up-to-date and even notify you when you're down to five cards. Send your cards to Les Rayburn - 100 Centerview Drive, Suite 11 - Birmingham, AL 35216-3748. It's almost as good as being wired!



Robert Ruggley rruggley@rcn.com 4545 N. Beacon St. Apt. 208 Chicago, IL 60640-5570

Shared tips, topics, and Internet info

When I became Editor of this column I realized that I could be in for some interesting experiences. I was right, and one of them happened yesterday.

I received a letter (handwritten which is unusual in this day and age) from Richard Wood who lives in Hawaii. Richard had a question, and when I first read it I thought that it would was a simple request that would be easy to answer. Boy, was that wrong.

Richard's letter asked if I could help identify a Walt Disney radio station broadcasting on 1020 KHz. He also stated that he thought that this station was located in the Midwest and possibly in the Chicago area. He mentioned two stations that were using this frequency (KTNQ in CA, and KDKA located in PA both of which are 50,000W Clear Channel Stations) and blocking his reception of the weaker signal.

I thought that this would be easy because just last week I had listened to a Disney station broadcasting here in Chicago and since the programming was interesting and since they were playing some good music, I listened to them for about an hour. Unfortunately I didn't write anything down and so I had no idea of where to look for them. All is not lost, I thought, because they should be fairly easy to find.

When I got interested in the medium wave band a couple of months ago and started to tune around to see what I could hear, I realized that a lot of stations would be local Chicago stations and to save time I went to http://www.radio-locator.com and did a search for AM radio stations within a 200 mile radius of Chicago so that when I tuned a station in I could immediately tell it was local or not. I went to this list and checked 1020 KHz and found that there were no Chicago stations broadcasting on that frequency. However I did find five stations on 1020 KHz that were 425 miles or less from Chicago. These were KTGG, WPED, WCIL, KDKA and KOIL ranging in power from 1400W to 50,000W and the trouble was that I couldn't hear any of them at my location but, I'll keep trying.

Then it occurred to me that I had access to a great resource for this type of information: am@nrcdxas.org so I wrote asking the question and within minutes received my answer – it's KOIL located in Plattsmouth, NE.

That points out the fact that I need a new listening post and a better antenna. KOIL is a 50,000W station located just 420 miles from Chicago in Plattsmouth, NE and I should be able to hear them. Many thanks to all of those who e-mailed me with the answer to that question that I had asked – it was greatly appreciated.

Several days ago I received an email from Russ Edmunds (former Editor of Target DX) and he sent me several articles that he wrote for his column in DX News and several of those topics are just as timely today as they were then. I asked Russ for permission to use a couple of them in my own articles and he consented.

Since it is the start of the DX season I thought that the following article might be a helpful refresher course in the basics of chasing DX. Here is the article Russ wrote on Sunrise/Sunset that you might find interesting.

DX'ing around local sunrise and sunset can be extremely profitable to the DX'er in terms of new loggings, and there are several helpful methods to be explored for taking full advantage. First and foremost, you need to have a set of sunrise/sunset maps, which are available from the NRC Publications Center. For each calendar month, the FCC has established specific times for stations to change from their authorized daytime facilities over to their authorized nighttime facilities, or, if a daytimer, to sign off. [Note: use of the term 'facilities' includes transmitter powers and antenna patterns; in a few cases separate transmitter sites are used for day and night operations.] Stations are grouped based on quarter-hour segments falling closest to the actual sunrise and sunset times at the individual locations. The zones shown on the maps represent these groupings. It should be noted, however, that there are multiple exceptions to this general statement. Many stations also have specific and often different facilities authorized for use during Critical Hours (CH), Canadian Restricted (CR), Pre-Sunrise Authority (PSA) and/or Post-Sunset Authority (PSSA). [Note: definitions for these terms may be found in the front of the NRC Domestic Log. The way in which different combinations of facilities are assigned dictates the operations codes such as 'U3' or 'D1' used in the Log.] The DX'er should enter the hour designations onto the maps either for the home location, or in such other standard time as you prefer.

Owing to the direction of the Earth's rotation, both sunrise and sunset appear first at the eastern

side of the continent, and gradually progress westward. This means that DX'ers located in different parts of the continent must approach sunrise and sunset DX somewhat differently. DX'ers located on or near either coast have no stations (either targets or sources of interference) located in one or more directions, whereas DX'ers located in most of the rest of the country can look forward to DX'ing through the approach and passing of local sunrise or sunset.

What actually occurs at these times is a result of the differing medium wave signal propagation characteristics of day and night. As either sunrise or sunset approaches and passes the DX location, these propagation characteristics change. During the day, groundwave propagation predominates, and reception beyond 1000 miles is rare during the winter and nonexistent during the summer. At night, for all but the most powerful and/or closest stations, the predominant type of propagation becomes skywave, where signals are refracted by layers of electrically charged particles located in the ionosphere. Thus, as sunrise approaches, more distant receptions to the east of the DX location begin to diminish, and, as sunrise moves to the west, distant reception from the other directions also diminishes. As sunset approaches, the reverse situation occurs.

Of course, a look at the sunrise/sunset maps will illustrate that in most months the effects aren't simply 'east vs. west', as the earth's rotation and orbit around the sun create month-to-month variations such that the pattern may actually be 'northeast vs. southwest' for example. But this is part of the fun and also the challenge of this aspect of the hobby, because the pattern changes every month, along with the changeover times, the zones themselves, and, as a result, which stations fall into which zones.

Once you are familiar with the maps and how they illustrate these patterns, it's time to decide which frequencies you'll want to concentrate on. But don't be too quick to eliminate frequencies occupied by strong locals unless they are very strong, because one of the side effects of sunrise/sunset DX is that in many cases these may be the only times (and only during the late Fall through early Spring months) when it may be possible to hear anything underneath these locals. [Note: in many cases, some sort of a gain or directional antenna will be required to do this, but there are times when stations may appear along with the locals even without such antennas.] Two separate lists will be required one for sunrise and another for sunset.

The first consideration in making such a list today is dramatically different from what was the first consideration 20+ years ago, as a result of the proliferation of fulltime operations, PSA's, and PSSA's where there were once mostly daytimers. Many DX'ers can remember when it was possible to DX from the northern part of the east coast and hear stations all the way to California on 1580, and well into the west on 1570! Back then, aside from a handful of fulltimers in Canada or Mexico, these channels contained nothing but daytime stations, and signoffs could be followed in sequence across the country. Today, making a target list is much more complex, as not only are there fulltime stations on most frequencies, but there are also increasing numbers of stations which remain on with their daytime facilities well into the night, although Pacific Northwestern DX'ers still hear stations along the East Coast near sunrise using directional antennas.

The target list should start with frequencies where you have no strong locals, and where even at night it is possible to hear more than one station. You'll also probably want to eliminate any frequencies adjacent to your most difficult pests. Next, you'll need to see what stations there are which you might reasonably be able to hear at sunrise or sunset.

Start with stations whose sunrise or sunset time is no more than one half hour different from that at your QTH, and also within about 300-400 miles. Now review the lists to see if any of the stations you've selected as targets are likely to be covered by a regional station on the same channel with higher power or closer to you, and if so, move those to the bottom of your list. You can expand beyond these parameters later on.

In order to maximize your potential for successful sunrise/sunset DX'ing, you'll need to review your target stations along with any co-channel or adjacent channel interference possibilities against the maps on a month-by-month basis across the DX season. One way to do this is to photocopy the maps and then actually plot in the locations of target stations. Because most of your targets will be within a relatively concentrated geographic area, you may need multiple copies of the maps. To conserve space, use numbers or letters to correspond to the target stations to identify the points on the maps.

Your target stations should fall into the following categories: daytime stations signing on or off, fulltime stations having significant power and/or pattern changes between day and night, and stations where an interfering station's sunrise or sunset time may differ from those of the target station so as to permit reception. Remember, though, that through all else, conditions on specific frequencies and along specific paths can vary considerably from day to day as well as month to month, and sometimes it may take time to hear some of the stations on your list. Unfortunately, too, there are always some which may either never be heard or be heard only by some unusual chance occurrence such as another station going off the air, or your target station remaining on day facilities unexpectedly.

As you DX at sunrise and sunset more frequently, you will also discover that there are other patterns to your receptions. You'll learn that in the Fall, when the days are getting shorter, your best receptions will come near the end of the month, when daylight is the shortest relative to the monthly average, and that in the months after the Winter Solstice, the best receptions come toward the beginning of the month for the same reason. You'll also discover that stations in the located closest to the eastern zone boundary will often be stronger than those at the western one at sunset, again owing to a slightly earlier actual sunset as compared to the monthly average. At sunrise, however, this works in reverse, because it is the light rather than the darkness that is moving westward.

Also, it pays to remember that auroral conditions impact DX at sunrise and sunset, which will usually present receptions from southerly directions that would otherwise be unheard or eliminate a usual interference source, letting another station get through. Similarly, there may also be duct-like openings occurring at sunrise or sunset which can result in stations from particular geographic areas coming through where they are normally not heard. Finally, remember that few stations actually "throw the switch" at exactly the same time. Very often you can hear three or more different stations on the same frequency with the same listed sunrise or sunset time making their changes one after another.

Good hunting!!

Musings

of the Members

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Times are local per Muse; submit double-spaced only.

Thoughts from NRC members ... the opinions expressed in this column are those of the individual writerand do not necessarily reflect those of the editors, publishers, or the National Radio Club, Inc.

Richard E. Wood, PhD - HCR3, Box 11807 - Keaau, HI 96749

By an interesting coincidence, my numbers of countries and of U. S. states heard, since reactivating last year, both stand at 31. It's early summer now (envelope postmarked June 22 –pls.) so all countries added have been in or near the Southern Hemisphere – Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Philippines, Ecuador, and Chile. Likewise, new U. S. states are in the south: FL (WLLA-1680) and VA (WRVA-1140). WLLA was a predictable catch, WRVA less so as KHTK, CHRB, and XEMR make for a crowded channel. As it was, I caught a WRVA ID but not enough for a report. Also, it was a surprise to hear a rare East Coast clear channel, WRVA, but not yet those which were easy when I was active here in the 1980's, like WFAN (then WNBC), WABC, WCBS, WBZ, and even WLS. Yet some East Coasters seem more regular now than they did then, above all WQEW-1560 (then WQXR) which sometimes dominates muchcloser KNZR-CA - a good guide to sky conditions, of course. And CFRB-1010 ON is also more common than back then, so I can't say things are uniformly worse. It's pretty positive for South America, too. In the 1980's, Ecuador was rare and sporadic, with nothing dominant. Now, I've had three Ecuadorians in a row: tentative Quito-1330, Loja-1340, and almost-nightly Guayaguil-1350, which is a great station to listen to, with serious business nx and a good mix of music. On the other hand, no Argentina, Uruguay, or Paraguay yet, all heard back then. Speaking of beacons to conditions, if Kvitsoy-1304 closes it will be a sad loss for DX'er seeking northern Europe, including me. But those wonderful DX'ers in Sweden and Finland (whom I have visited and know personally) are losing all their former local high-powered stations. I wish that emptying of the band would happen here. Of course, it is happening in some parts of Canada. Note also the three Guianas, now almost devoid of locals at a time when nearby far northern and western Brazil continues to add AM stations. A welcome globalization has occurred in DX'ing. In, say, 1970-80 the only really good Third World DX'ers were César Objío in the D. R. and Victor Goonetilleke in Sri Lanka. Now there are active MW DX'ers with higher standards in most countries: Mexico, Brazil, Ecuador, Peru, Uruguay, Argentina, South Africa, Mauritius, Nepal, Malaysia ... the list goes on. Our beloved hobby is growing.

Ken Onyschuk - Joliet, IL (8-30)

This is my last muse at this address, since JoAnn and I are moving to 1712 N. Jefferson St, Lockport, IL 60441. While I can handle nearly any problem at this address, Jann suffers from diabetes II and asthma and the landlord won't do anything to improve the problems in this house, so we decided to move on. We'll be across the street from Lockport Central High School, where she attended back in the mid-'60's. There is a power line in front of the duplex, but it hasn't caused me any problem yet on my car radio, as we are moving 3-4 loads of boxes in our cars each day still working our part-time jobs; I am so glad to get away from 1510 WWHN XR just 2 miles away. I just returned from Grafton, WI where Neil Kazaross/Tom Noonan combined to put together a super GTG and renw friendships in this brotherhood of DX'ers. Great to see our only female again, Peggy Leifert, Woodridge, IL and her brother

Les. I was happy to be able to tape AM and FM radio station ID's I hadn't done before, or get better ID's. 1400 WRJN was great, 1460 WBJX was Spanish, but I got some of it anyway. Then I tolerated 100.7 WKKV, a WPWX imitator for Milwaukee and got a slogan ID. That was it 'til later. I do collect weather radio ID's and summaries since the first CCrane is so good at reception. So I got stations from Milwaukee, Sheboygan, and Fond du Lac. Neil's QTH was just a few miles east of the 540 WRRD XR. I was able to get a nice ID for 1510 in Waukesha, WAUK, since I've heard it only once previously in the '70's in Hazel Creek, IL. I also got a first-time ID on 1280 WNAM on Sunday at 8 am and after 9 am on 1540 WTKM 104.9. I also did an FM bandscan on my Toyota Corolla which, despite being 16 years old, has a terrific radio. But I'm also glad former radio announcer/NRC member Roger Winsor, Gary, IN was able to room with me, and we had a good time. To end this, there is now only one radio station in Joliet, a city of almost 140,000: 88.7, WCSF, the University of St. Francis! 1340 WJOL/96.7 WSSR are in a studio in neighboring Crest Hill at Rt. 301 Caton Farm Rd.; 93.5 WVIX 103.1, WVIV Spanish is in the WIND building in Chicago. 105.5 WYKT moved out of the Rialto Square Theatre building and went back to Wilmington as an oldies station, "The Pickle." And 1510 WWHN moved to Chicago at least 15 years ago, changing to BL/GOS with XR off I-80, 1/2 mile west of Briggs St. It does have a small studio at the XR site, obvious as one drives by. Let me add 91.9 WJCH, a Family Radio affiliate I ignore here. But it is Joliet licensed.

Richard E. Wood, PhD - HCR3, Box 11807 - Keaau, HI 96749

(September 19) My new ICOM R-75 is working nicely, as modified by Steve Ratzlaff. Only two minor complaints: you have to press hard on the on/off switch, which tends to push the R-75 around, unless securely anchored. And there seem to be fewer options on bandwidth when compared with, for example, the Hammarlund HQ-180A I used to have. But the SSB option is good, and this is the first time in a lifetime of DX'ing I have found a USB/LSB option useful. Tune to KTLK-1150 CA, for example, switch SSB on, and the ear-splitting 1 kHz heterodyne from probably Fiji-1151 disappears without further adjustment. Despite this, September so far has not been a good DX month for me, partly because of intense man-made noise; not power lines, I think, but computers and cable. Sept. has not equaled May-July with their fine South Americans, Filipinos, and Indonesians. That old-fashioned, folksy station KNOM-780 Nome AK is great to listen to and almost equals my local KHLO-850. But I've still only ID'ed 4 AK's since reactivating in 11/05 plus two unID's, a poor showing compared with, I believe, 28 AK's heard here in the 1980's. I'll be trying for the DX Program 10/5 on CKDO-1580 ON, arranged by my old DX friend Wayne Plunkett whom I have know for 35 years. But with KBLA-CA and KMIK-AZ both blasting 50 kW toward me (SW) then, it seems unlikely. In the 1980's I did once hear CBJ-QC at SSS, which (silent since 1999) CKDO has now replaced, but the channel was less crowded then. With CBA-1070 NB now planning to move to FM, I'll be trying to catch that through power KNX-CA before it is gone forever. I once visited CBA on a trip to NB, NS, and NF.

Bob Smolarek - 31 Mark Dr. - High Bridge, NJ 08839

Hello, long time no muse. Good seeing many of you in Akron, a fine time was had. It was good to see Tim Davisson so energized and having a great time. Well the big highlight for me was after many mears of trying, I finally won the DX quiz. I actually tied with Frank Merrill, but Frank kindly said, "give it to Bob". Now I have to write next year's quiz. It helped that Scott Fybush and Paul Mount were not taking the test! Brief re-intro, I'm 48, single, have attended every NRC convention since 1997. I'm an XM Radio subscriber, and the past month I've been listening to their "IT" special, where they have played virtually every Top 40 hit since the 1920's till today. Locally one radio change: WKAP 1470 Allentown PA dropped oldies for Religion. (Good to hear from you Bob!-DWS)

Dave Schmidt - P O Box 126 - New Freedom, PA 17459

Eyes are still a bit on the fuzzy side here; this and what was sent along to Paul [2 from Dr. Richard Wood, 1 Ken Onyschuk typed up for this issue; if anyone has mailed others, they may be lost –pls.] were all that we have on hand, Any ideas for some theme Musings? They seem to bring out some of our 'hiding' membership. Our dealines are FRIDAYS, everry Friday, easy to remember! Work continues on the R390A; still having some senstivity issues with it, though. I've been able to find a lot of parts on EBAY, including a complete RF deck for an SP600 for \$47 WITH shipping. A group of Pennsylvania radio people are going to start up a radio history museum in the Harrisburg area; will have to find out more as it becomes available.

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