"Everything I have received so far has been great and a big help to me. Since joining I have purchased an $\mathrm{HQ}-160$ and ordered an SM-2. My family
$* \quad *$ claims they have not seen nor heard from me sincel' (Dave hcCourt, PA)

## ON THE INSIDE

- Verie Signers - Brnie Cooper
- Foreign Supremacy Ratings - Norm Kaguire
- An Inexpensive and Easy-To-Build Loop - John Tull
- About those "emergency" PSA's - Jerry Starr
- Domestic Log Updater - Ron Musco
- WTV/NBS questionnaire


## NEW MEMBERS

* Alex Alexander, 2121 E. Starr, Nacogdoches, TX 75961
* Eric Rittenhouse, 77 Linaria Way, Menlo Park, CA 94025
* Leonard G. Wood, 28130 Fcacock Ridge, Rancho Palos Verdes, CA 90274 (re-joins)


## RENEWALS

K. Onyschuk, J. Conrad, G. Kass, C. Junker, G. deLeurere.

## FLASH TIPS \& SUCHLIKE

WLYN-1360 hrd by just about everybody $3 / 3 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{TT}$, code IDs, bluegrass, etc. WHAZ-1330 hrd by Sundstrom, Foxworth $3 / 10$. No sign of two western TRSTS here in the Zast on 3/3. No sign of KHLB-1340 or NIGM-1490 this way either on $3 / 10$. TPEN is back, as noted last week, with an "oldies" format to rive WCAU's same some competition. 6-10pm DJ is NRC's own Geoff Fox. Late card from Skip Dabels'tein sez that KZUL TEST $3 / 3$ did not air due to technical problems. Has been re-sked for 3/24/75 0300-0330 EDT.

## NOTES \&c FROM NJPC

The NBS/WV survey questionnaire inside is done here in such a way as to allow members to detach it and complete it and send it to them without harming your DK NTMS. We even numbered around it. For the record, this issue will be a 40pager even tho' by numbers it'll be numbered to 36 , hi. We urge members to use this opportunity to preserve the propagation forecasts and geomagnetic data broadcast over ITN even in this time of economic crunch. After all, how much more could the broadcasting of that small bit of info cost, hi ? Most of the members here in the East who use this service use 5,10 , or 15 mHz , so that we wouldn't miss 2.5 or 25 mHz . if they were cut, but.....

Next week is our last weekly issue, dated 24 ifarch. Next issue is dated 7 April, then 21. April, Submit accordingly, hi.
editor．．Alan Merriman P．O．Box 6
Fairfax．Va．28030

| IDemay |  | 17 | ＊ | 0000－0100 | FWBJW－1440 | ＊ | Winter Park，FL 5 | $5000 / 1000 \mathrm{U}$ | INRC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\stackrel{ }{*}$ | 0130－0200 | ＊WIBU－1240 | \％ | Poynette，WI 1 | 1000／250 U | MJRC |
|  |  |  | $\stackrel{ }{*}$ | 0200－0430 | ＊WIMS－1420 | ＊ | Michigan City，IN | N 5000／500 U | U NTRC |
|  |  |  | ＊ | 0200－0300 | ＊WSAU－ 550 | $\stackrel{+}{ }$ | Wausau，IT | 5000 U | MNRC |
|  |  |  | ＊ | 0200－ | ＊WISN－1130 | ＊ | Milwaukee，WI | 50000 U | NiNRC |
| IMONDAY |  | 24 | ＊ | 0230－ | ＊WOTT－1410 | ＊ | Watertown，NX | 5000／1000 U | NNRC |
| TUESDAY |  | 25 | ＊ | 0200－ | ＊KGVO－1290 | ＊ | Mis soula，MT | 5000 J | NNRC |
| MONDAY | MAY | 05 | ～ | 0000－ | ＊WIXE－1．190 | ＊ | Monroe，NC | 500 D | NRC |
|  |  | 26 | ＊ | 0500－0700 | ＊KRIZ－1230 | ＊ | Phoenix，AZ | 1000／250 U | NRC |
| HONDAY | MAR． | 17 | ＊ | 0300－ | ＊WRBG＝740 | ＊ | Williamsburg，VA | － 500 D N | NRC／IRCA |

PLEASE REMEBER THAT WE ABE NOW ON DAYLIGHT SAVINGS TIME．THOSE WHO HAVE SUB：ITM TED TESTS LISTED OR ARRANGED IN EST SHOULD RE－CHECK WITH THE STATIONS AND，IF NECESSARY，CORPECT THE TIME LISTED HERE．

## DETAILS：

TISN－Re－sked of $1 / 13$ no－show．No program details．V／s：Robert P．Johnson， CE； 759 No．19th St．，53201．Arr．Victor Loberger．

WSAU－No prozram details．V／s：Jack Dovison，PD；Box 1088，5LLO1．Arr． Victor Loberger．

WMS－Re－sked of previous no－show．Contemp．instr．mx，frequent IDs， $400 \& 1000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ．TT；will use 5000 day facilities．V／s：T．Charles Smith，ACE；Old Chicago Rd．，46360．Arr．Eugene Vonderembse．

WIBU－No program details．V／s：John Schmelzer，CE；R．P．2；WIBU Rd．， 53955．Arr．Victor Loberger．

WBN－No program details．V／s：Don Anglin，CE； 222 Hazard St．，32804． Arr．Charles Dite．

WMBG－No program details．Address：Box 180；23185．Arr．Paul ：Iount．

KGVO－In regular schedule．Special ID＇s（format unknown）will begin at 0206．V／s：Tom McGinley，PD；Drawer M．59801．Arr．Tom Blossom．
WII No program details．V／s：Steve Behm，PD；Box 29A，Gifford Tht，这 In， 13601．Arr．Eugene Vonderembse．

A few issues ago，we mentioned the value of a subscription to＂Ham Trader＂（c／o A．L．Brand，Box 311，Sycamore，IL，60178）．In the latest issue，one could have found the following：H2－180；SP－600－J20；R－390A；2）SP－600－JX；HQ－170；Halli crafters S－71，S－118；HRO－500；Collins 51－J2；Halli SX－100，SX－101；Collins 51－Sl；R390；SPR－4；DX－100； $\mathrm{H} 2-100$ ；SP－200；Khron－Hite Audio Filter；Dumont 304 scopes；Collins 5l－J4；numerous other Drake rxes．If you＇re looking for a receiver or accessory equipment，and can＇t find it in NRC＇s DYCHAFFR，then this is the place to go．$\$ 1$ buys 5 issues（ $2 \frac{1}{2}$ months）；\＄4 buys a year，and ad rates are reasonable．

## ＊Phone 703－354－2135 Before 2200 EDT＊All Times Are CMT＊Deadlines Are Friday＊

Well，some of you finally woke up，and support is much better this week，though still not spectacular．Guess the DX season has pretty much come to an end．Here is what we have．

New stations，changes，skeds，etc。 ．．．．．．
AFGHANISTAN－Kabul is now back on assigned 1280 khz ．（Ericson）
ALASKA－The American Forces Padio Station at Elmendorf Air Force Ease has been shut down．This was done because the area（Anchorage）is now well covered by commercial stations．（Taylor）

AUSTRALIA－New station 2JJ in Sydney on 1540 khz operates with 10 kw day and 1 kw nights．This is an ABC stationsand programs rock．＊Australian provincial stations can now increase power from 2 to 5 kw ．Any station that decides to increase power， has to use a directional antenns．There are no plans now for allowing stations in Sydney and Melbourne to increase power．（Taylor）

BULGARTA－Blagoevgrad on 1322 khz is currently using 50 kw and is broadcasting the ＂Christo Botev＂program，not the Horizont．The 500 kw transmitter has not been confirmed as yet using this frequency， 1223 khz used for the Buropean Service is confirmed as yet using this frequency． closing at 0130．$* 1124 \mathrm{khz}$ naw has a strong new transmitter testing during daylight hours．Power guessed by Bulgarian sources to be 250 kw ．Iocation is Stara Zagora． ＊The 10 kw transmitter at Varna has now moved to 1142 khz ．（Ericson）

MALI－Eamako now heard nightly on 1460 khz ．to sign off at 2400．（Ericson）
MONACO－Latest measured frequency by EBU is 699.9996 for the new station using 10 $\mathbf{k w}$ ．Type of programming not known，but indicated by EBU as being Program 2．（Ericson）

MONTSERRAT－Padio Antillas，per letter，beams right up the Antilles and the Mexican border 0200－0500 with Spanish．Should be possible in San Diego then．（Schatz）

NEW ZFAIAND－Big changes will come into force on 4－1－75。 The present conmercial stations will change name to Padio 1．The National Program stations（YA＇s）will be Radio 2．The present YC net will be Radio 3．Radio 3 will extend hours and open at 1800 until 2230．Program content will be an alternative program and will include news and current affairs material．Extensive changes are also planned for both Radio 1 and Radio 2．（NZDXPA）

PUERTO RICO－The following info comes from Dave Gleason，who is now back in P．R．
630 －WQBS San Juan， 24 hours using＂La Gran Cadena＂as ID，referring to partial simulcest with WORA－760 and WPRP－910．Mostly SS rock，some EE，some tropical．
810 －WKVM San Juan．Sked 0900－0500．Has a newscast called＂Radio Reporter＂ 1000 1200，then mixed popular（rock，salsa，tropical）music using＂K－Vulk＂or＂La Grande＂as ID．
1140 －WJIT＂Radio Hitw San Juan on reduced power（ 5 kw ）due to antenna adjustments． Pattern is out，with more power to WW than usual． $0930 \mathrm{~s} / \mathrm{on}$ ， $0400 \mathrm{~s} / \mathrm{off}$ ． 1160－WBQN Barceloneta is on the air as＂Radio Borinquen＂．
1190 WBMJ San Juan，Radio Pock is AN with SS announcing，about $80 \%$ of music EE rock． Screaming DJ＇s and KCBQ－style shotgun jingles．
1520－WRAI San Juan is EE rock．Currently 1000－0400．Some ads in SS．
$1560-$ WRSJ Beyamon－San Juan will be suspending AN operations this month．
Deve also mentions that anyone having an outstanding report to WJIT，should send another copy．They got the wastebasket treatment in the past．

SOITH AFRICA－Some domestic services in Bellala and Afrikans have been temporarily roinstated，because some elderly listeners didn＇t get FM receivers in time．The reactivated stations are in Capetown，Johannesburg and Port mizabeth．（Gerry Wood， Radio RSA＂DX Corner＂，2／26，via Hauser）＊The frequencies would be 557，638，656， 827，1034， 1043 and 1178 if I figure it right．（Hauser）＊It is rumored that when Mozambique obtains independence in June that IM Radio will cease to function．The ELIF will then introduce＂Happy Day Radio＂in South Africa，on the medium waves only．（Unid South African source in NASWA Flashsheet，Mid－Feb，via Hauser）

SHAZILAND－Swazi Music Radio has been heard on 957 khz not 1367 khz ．（Gerry Wood in Pscio RSA＂DX Corner＂，2／19，via Hauser）

TURKEY－TRT is now using 240 kw on 200 khz ，where it is interfering with BBC and leningrad．Heard very well here in Sweden around 2000．（Ericson）

USSR－An unid station is being heard early evenings in Sweden on 1461 khz ．（Ericson）
Some precision frequency measurements from Ron Schatz．These frequencies were mea－ sured on March 3.

| CWII－569．994 | CMGN－720．002 | OMDC－849．899 | CMHU－1099．998 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cev－5e9．968 | CMKJ－730．044 | CMAF－879．825 | CMHA－1129．978 |
| CFEQ－630．010 | CMCI－760．001 | CMHD－889．974 | CMJX－1210．041 |
| （7）－699，995 | CMKB－769．990 | CMFA－910．013 | CMHS－1250．015 |
| 0150－659．736 | CMJN－779．65＊ | CMHB－960．003 | CMHM－1279．948 |
| OREP－669．999 | ZNS3－810．000 | CMHM－1010．310 |  |
| ［1FH2N $-680,000$ | CNCA－820．008 | CMAC－1019．889 |  |
| प170 -590.007 | CMHW－840．003 | CMBN－1040．0＊＊ |  |

NTME frequency of CM N gumps 779.651 to 779.658 ． ：The frequency of CMBN jumps 1040.055 to 1040.063
$540-\mathrm{MEXICO}$ XENA San Lais Potosi，SLP in like a local w／many spots for＂Banco de Mexico＂．Were telling where in the world branches of the bank are located． News at 0400 ．First heard from 0355，on $2 / 28$ ．May have been YNOW under－ neath at 0405 very faintly．（Lobel）
590 －CUBA CNW Havana heard here on $3 / 3$ at $0600 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{many}$ IDs．Not mach slop from local KOGO on 600．（Lobel）
－HAWAII KCMB Honolulu， 0605 3／3．Not too sure of this one heard $u / C M N$ ．Just heard what I thought may have been the call letters＂KOMB＂。 A very tentative report is out on this one．Not much slop from $K 0 C 0-600$ ．Was really a sur－ prise to hear this．（Iobel）
600 －COLOMBIA HJHJ Rarranquilla，Radio Libertad good o／Cuban and WIP slop w／SS mx and singing 2／140500－0541．Several R．Libertad mentions，and full ID w／call freq，power 0531．Woodpecker noise after TCs．（Mount）
050 －HAWATI KORL Honolulu w／program on Hawaii at $06353 / 3 . \operatorname{M} \& F$ announcers talk－ ing about Hawaii being a healthy place to live．Pgm preceeded by ID．（Lobel）
653 －EL SALVADOR YSS San Salvador，Radio Nacional de El Salvador coming in 3／1－2 good．Measureing S5－9 most of the time．I am going to send a report．（Anderson）
660 －COLOMBIA HJJM Cali，Radio Uno，many Ds after each record．Heard on $3 / 3$ at 0645．Flayed US pop mx also some rock．Very clear ID w／freq at 0705．Their ID sounds a bit funny；almost an outer－space type sound（i．e．，the type of sound you＇d expect on Startrek）．Dominant on this freq w／no sign of any sound yourd expect on
other stations．（Iobel）
$600=$ COLOMBIA（Unk）Fair－good between 670－690 Cubans $2 / 26$ w／lively SS mx 0352－0410 Then chimes 0410，man read armt mentioning $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{o}}$ Liqusora and Colombia then NA and off．（Mount）Probably Ro Nacional，Zambrano．（ED）
700 －AUSTRALIA While I didn＇t hear 2NR，I would expect the anthem heard by Vernon， if not GSTQ，to be＂Advance，Australia，Fair＂，recently adopted as（Hauser）
720 －CUBA CMGN Colon probably the $S S$ stn heard $u / W G N$ at 0720 on $3 / 3$ ．Very faint ID heard at 0730．（Lobel）
730 －MEXICO XEX Mexico，DF，M \＆F ancrs at 0735 on 3／1．ID＂Canal 730＂．Was play－ ing US pop mx．Again on $3 / 3 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{many}$ IDs at 0735 ．（Iobel）
130 JAMAICA（？）Does this one ID as＂Radio One＂？Carried BBC news before that ID on $2 / 22,0030$ ，then lost in jam．（Hoffman）

000 －NETHERLANDS ANTILLES PJB Bonaire w／PP program and rel IIX sung in PP．Male ancr．Quite dominant on freq from 0743 on $3 / 3 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{S5}$ reading on scale of 10 After awhile is sounded like they switched to Hawaiian mx complete w／steel guitar；only sounded that way．（Iobel）
820 －COLOMBIA HJED Cali bombing in $09012 / 10 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{call} 8$ and＂Radio Hora Sutatenza＂． Then man welcomed listeners to the show，said they were happy to be with us Then man welcomed listeners to the show，said they were happy to be with after doorbell．（Mount）
340－PANAMA R．Libertad Ds at 1058 on $3 / 1$ ．Atop WHAS for about 10 minutes．ist time at this location．（Wilkinson）
a54－PERU OAXliA Lima，Radio Nacional del Peru IDs at 0902 on 3／3．Had fantastic signal for over an hour．（Wilkinson）
885 －MONTSERRAT ZJB Plymouth on 2／19 between $0122-0217$ in EE．Foor to fair，rock ＂Colden Hits of Yesteryear＂and BEC World Service nx from 0200－0210．At 0212 had jingle＂Don＇t Touch That Dial－Zed J B＂．（Zank）
－UNDD ASIANS（2）At 1200 on 3／1，one IDed w／Kremin Bells；other w／march mx and woman speaking CC．Who？First time both heard．（Wilkinson）／（Hofiman） －UND LA Looped 170 degrees on $3 / 4$ at 0330．all SS but no ill possible．De－ finitely not FF or Haiti．I have no one listed here and not heard since． ghil－UND Can＇t solve it for Dangerineld but can back him up．Seperable from IA on 945 but quite weak．Heard 35 degrees and that ain＇t right：（Hoffman）
1015 －UNID ASIANS（2）At 1119 on 3／3．One speaking CC．Other in Oriental language not recognized here．At 1130 I heard a band w／march type mx and Kremin Bells in background．Two distinct stns but unable to determine who they are． Anyone else hear this and the 2 on 885？（Wilkinson）
1025 －PANAMA David．HOU heard loud and clear at 1119 on 2／28．Best ever at this location．（Wilkinson）
1034 －UNID EE w／pop mx show，ancr talking over discs．Followed by anmitw note ID but at fade time of course and could have been PP or SS－does Ifsboa have such a program now？ 90 degrees is a bit off for them though．（Hoffman）
1045 －PANAMA Las Tablas．HOJ2 also loud and clear at 1129 on 2／28．Could not raise either one on MM 3／3．Such is DX！（Wilkinson）
1050 －MEXICO XEG Monterrey，NL $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{SS}$ mX．Ancr gave address in San Antonio，Texas． Heard on $3 / 3$ at 1000．（Iobel）
1055 －UNID ORTENTAL（？）Heard here for first time at 1100 on 3／3．Could not raise volume for better $I D$ due to slop from 1050．Any ideas？（Wilkinson）
1106 －ENGIAND Fadio Leeds logged w／taped ID on $3 / 4$ at 0234 ，weak but lucky fade up， rock mostly．Frequent fading，bearing on the nose，England fantastic gene－ rock mostlyo Frequent fading， kally ．Does this only have 1 kw ？Gone by 0300 ．（Hoffman）
1187－INTERN TIONAL WATERS Radio Seagull（or whatever）steady at 20／59 from 0200－ 0300．Veddy British ancr－very US mx．（Hoffman）
1295 －UNDD＂Radio Plata＂，new stn noted eves $w /$ frequent IDs and an announced re－ partaire of＂129 Exitos＂．Per ads，a CA on the Caribe coast．（Schatz） －HONDURAS Unknown，ID＂Padio HR－－de Honduras en Centroamerica＂ $2 / 230146$ 。 HMFXICO XFA w／Mexican mx at 0855 on $3 / 3$ ．Cave full ID as＂X E／（Schatz） Double $A^{\prime \prime}$ at $0900 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{male}$ ancr．（lobel）
1370 －NICARAGUA（Harmonic）Unknown，noted on $2740 \mathrm{khz} 2 / 20$ 。 Farly s／off w／M 0201. Doesn＇t seen to be the listed＂X＂in WRTH－75 as sounded vary lo－budget．（Schatz）
1546 －FNGIAND Radio Bristol（？）et al－really a dogfight here on 3／40200－0230． Two signals w／same bearing－carrier fairly good but never could get any good audio．Pop max came through a few times and some $E E$ anmts but weak．（Hoffman） －USSR（Tentative）By coincidence，I logged same stn as Ben Dangeriield at same time and date $1 / 30,2230-2300$ ．（cf．DXN 2／24）．However，I thought that this was R．Noscow FS relay in ES to Africa．After talking w／Ben，I found out that we both heard British accented EE throughout．At 2230，I belleve that I heard R．Moscow FS IS（have on tape）but wasn＇t very clear．At 2300 ，we both heard strange anthem－sounding neither British or fussian．Does R．Moscow atill re－ lay FS in EE on this freq？（Eckman）This used to be Vinnitsa，and did carry FS，but they supposedly have moved to 935 khz ．Don＇t know what the current situation is．（ED）
1599 －DOMINICAN REPUBLIC Radio Femina，Santo Domingo noted here w／soft max 3／1 0245 ． No ID，but recognized by Richard Clark thru previous trips there．Exact freq 1598.882 khz ．（Schatz）

Thats it for whats been heard．A couple of veries and misc．on next page．

E90-JAPAN JOHK Sendai. Usual NHK card for report of $11 / 12 / 74$ received on $1 / 15$. Sent by airmail. (Lobel)

14LO-JAPAN JChF Sapporo. Card received on $1 / 20$ for report of $10 / 12 / 740$ Same card can be used for JOWF, JOWN, JOWM and JOWL; they circle the correct stn. (Lobel)
The reporters for this issue . . . .
Nike ANDERSON - Louisville, Kentucky DX160, $2^{\prime \prime} 10^{\prime \prime}$ spiral loop Richard ECKMAN - Philadelphia, Pennsylvania BC946/453, Sanserino loop fengt ERICSON - Vaxjo, Sweden SPR4, FET loop
Inve GLEASON - San Juan, Puerto Rico R390A/URR, SPR4, Sanserino loop
Glenn HAUSER - Enid, Oklahoma HQ-160, SM2, 2 lw's
Fob HOFFMAN - Ocean City, New Jersey HQ-180, Sanserino loop
Albert S. LOBEL - EI Cajon, California DX150A, Sanserino loop
Albert So LOBEL - EI Cajon, California DXISOA, Sanserino loop
Paul Ro VOUNT - Teaneck, New Jersey Panasonic R-1551 and RQ 446 S
Paul Ro IKOUNT - Teaneck, New Jersey Panason
Ron SCHATZ - Miami, Florida R388/URR, ISCA
Ron SCHATZ - Miami, Florida R388/URR, ISCA1
Pater Vo TAYLOR - San Francisco, California
Pater Vo TAYLOR - San Francisco, California
Hank WILKTNSON - Santa Rosa, California SP600, Sanserino loop Nefl ZANK - Lincoln, Nebraska HQ-160, SM1
NZRDXA - New Zealand Redio DX Association
W8 DROGRAMS - A number of DX programs on SN include some MW info; especially recomanded is Radio Finland's, which at least in the winter, includes tapes of NA and LA stations heard in Finland, and during Arctic DX-peditions. It's currently scheduled every Tuesday at 1415 GMT on $\{5185 \mathrm{khz}$ and several other times. (Hauser)

Scme comments on the SPP4 from Bengt Ericson. "Refering to Bob Foxworth's Musing in number 17, I will intorm that I bought a brand new SRP4 from Miamisburg, manufactared in Sepr. 740 I have checked this through and changed selectivity to $1.2,2.4$ end 4.8 khz plus fast AGC. I have found this receiver extremely good for Buropean Etindard. Even 250 watt Canadians have been logged! Equipped with a FET loop. Bob's words about bad IW in not correct regarding this set. Very sensitive. Both African and Far Eastern stations have been logged using a 150 foot longwire". The controVargy about the SPR4 continues. I have had one for several years, and while I like it for SW, it definitely will not perform with the HQ-180A on MNo Not tried on IW here as line noise is too bad. Mine is modified for 2.4 khz selectivity. (ED)

Thats i.t. Hope to see a bunch of you at YAD in a couple of weeks. 73 - DX - REPORT!

## BIBG Radio Leeds

SERVING THE PEOPLE OF THE WEST RIDING on 92.4 MHz VHF FM (Slope polerised 5.2 Kw max ERP) AND $271 \mathrm{~m}(1106 \mathrm{KHz}) 1 \mathrm{Kw}$
Thank you for your reception report of 15 Ang 1974 at 6538 hrs GMT on 59271 m . We are pleased confirm that your report was correct. We thank you for it and hape you will enjoy our programmes in the fur...e.

MERRION CENTRE LEEDS LS2 8NJ

First we'ze gotz a bundle of changes \& stuff::
changes
950 WPEN PA Returned to RS $3 / 3$ at 1245 w/ RR oldies format. Think sked is AN-6, Off MMs. Was ET $O C 3 / 2$ till 1600 plus part of $3 / 3$. Maybe if we write \& thank them for the SP, the will do it again next year. (DS) Dave, I wouldn't be suprised that the Geoff Fox at WPEN is the same one we all know \& love---HWB BARF-JS (WANNA SEE MYLENs?)
1090 CKKW ON will go RS new freq. on $3 / 5$ per anncts. on CKCO TV, look for CFTJ to go to 1320 about that time. (JF)
1260 WNDE IN Noted s/off at 0500 on $3 / 3$, said to return 0500! I Don't Quite Understand This?? Indy is in EDST! Carrier off 0502 (JS) Not all
of Indy is DAYLIGHT TIME, only about $75 \%$ of the counties--HYB
1380 CKLC $\mathrm{ON}^{2} \mathrm{~W} / \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{off} 0304$ on $3 / 3$; then $0^{\prime}$ Canada-LOG CHANGE (JS)
1590 KSPR AR Was sked for PoP $2 / 28$ at 0200 , someone here $3 / 2$ same time ./
PoP type TT, DF right, maybe one month late..(DS) Them or you?-HWB
I got a list of info from the World's Greatest NON DOMESTIC DXER---RON SHATZ. All these are in Florida---Natch!!
560 WQAM SP: MM Slogan "Q-56" (Don't confuse w/ WHBQ.. "56-Q"...HWB)
1220 WCMQ Is SSer, \& ETs w/ SS records--no IDs--in early AMs
1360 WKAT Is NSP w/ tele-talk stuff, ID includes "Thats CAT, w/ a K".... 1430 WQDI Once again a hick C8W (Ain't they all??-HWB), had planned on 5 K unlimited while was WRSD
1550 WREC Religion till 2PM, then SS to LSS \& s/off.
Got more of this stuff, but I'll save it till later in this section--HWB.
Now on to some FCC type info that normally would be Ron's. I listed here due to it's importance::
lo30 KTWO WY GRANTED POWER INCREASE TO 50Kw DAY \& NIGHT.
$1090 \mathrm{~K} ? ?$ ? MT GRANTED "NEW" 5Kw UNLIMITED OPERATION HERE, Has severe technical restractions to protec $\bar{t}$ KAAY nights. (But if it's half as restric ted as KKAA it'll be an easy MONTANA--HWB)
1480 KBOX TX Granted increase to 1,000 watts nights...
General sked changes \& stuff noted by reporters, myself,etc.
580 WTAG MA off AN now (MM s/on 0459) 1260 KWHK KS 0700-0130
$\begin{array}{lll}630 & \text { HLAP KY SP: MM 0105-0500 } & 1270 \text { KTFI ID Now on till } \\ 920 & \text { KXLY WA SP: MM 0200-0758 } & 1390 \text { WVON IL }\end{array}$
1100 KREX CO 0800 (0900) 0209 (0105) 1500 WDEE MI MM SP 0100-0500
1180 KOFI MT Sked: $0800=02051550$ KOKA LA Is now AN-? 950 WWJ MI Is now N.S.P. KKJO MO MM SP: 0105-0700

And finally Foxy sez that WEJL 630 did ID on it's ET,but low modulation!
re's
lst. MM WCNC 1240 w/ TT---KFSA 950 w/ TT \& IDs e/ 2 min. (DS) (HCNC also BW) WBRN H460 w/ TT (RjE \& ELKski)
1st. TU WHGR 1290 per list, plus $0015-0030$ on Aux. rig/pwr. per call to
station...Address is "Box A"..(Silly) NOTE: Mich. is EST---HWB
1st. TH WSLI 900---WTCO 1450---WSVL 1520 (TOC) WKTY 1370 w 7 TT (TOC)
3rd. MM WRWH $1350 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{TT}$ (TOC)
3rd. TH WNNT $1520 \mathrm{~W} / \mathrm{TT}$ \& mx--WCPM $1280 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{TT}-$ HJZM $1400 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{TT}-$ HDXB 1490 w/dt--WHOC $1490 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{dt}--(\mathrm{DS})$
4th. MM WMIS 1240 (TOB) WJDY 1470--WGOE 1590--(RM) WHSC 1450 (RM)
4th. TH WIYN $1360 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{TT}$ (TOC)
4th. FR KELD $1400 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{TT}-\uparrow-W K R G 710 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{dt}--(\mathrm{TOC})$
4th. SA KBRS $1340 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{TT}$ (TOC) WPTN 1550 (TOC)
1st. SU KWNS 1020 w/ TT (TOC)
Finally:: WDIC 1430 on ET-TT, anncd. $f / c$ on $3 / 3$ 0120-0135. This is the normal 3 rd. $M M \mathrm{f} / \mathrm{c}$, maybe a makeup for a holiday ( RjE )
sunset \& evening
750 WHER NH $2 / 27 \mathrm{~W} / \mathrm{RR}$, strong, $1918 \mathrm{~W} / \mathrm{IDs}, \mathrm{wx}$, etc. Interrupted record at 1919 for AM s/off, no QTH given (Phadz)
790 CFDR ON 2/27 ID from this, u/ unid RR 2005 (Phadz)Is that a dirty word?
800 WCHA PA 2/24 After WLAD $\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{off}-1830-1843-$ /"SUNDOWNER"IDs. Good mx and many IDs, think s/off 1845, but CKLH faded in 1843-RATZ (RM)
900 WIAM NC $2 / 28$ S/off clear 1844 after WJWL (DS)
910 KLCN AR 2/26 ID 1925 to mx, solid ID $1930 \mathrm{~b}-4 \mathrm{sx}$ (BW)
-970 WAMD MD $3 / 3$ S/off noted 2310 to return 0600 (DS) Go away kid!!
1020 WCIL IL $2 / 23$ Way o/ looped KDKA (I know, your closest unheard, right?-HWB) $1920 \mathrm{w} /$ beautiful mx instrs. to $1930 \mathrm{~s} / \mathrm{off}-\mathrm{no}$ SSB-Had mention of 101.5 FM Stereo (JS)
1090 CHRS PQ 3/1 Atop at $1002 \mathrm{~s} / \mathrm{off}$ (Foxy) Foxy--NOTE: : I didn't edit this PQ $1 / 1$ At
one! $1!-$ HWB
 the 50 wt . listed in recent updater (BW)
1150 CHSJ NB 2/27 Atop w/ Canadian RR 1939-2000 (Phadz)
1290 WNBF NY $3 / 2$ W/ Masonic nx pgm, local nx, then MOR 1819-1834, w/ WFBG. Local WTUX s/off by 1700 on SUNDAYS all year..(DS) Hey,ain't that nice ov dem???
1340 WEXL MI $2 / 24 \mathrm{U} / \mathrm{CKOX} 1810-1820 \mathrm{~W} / \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{H}$ \& sx, WLEW also there (JF)
 earlier than rest of time zone during March (RM) Is that licensed time, or what.. Can't understand going off 1 hr . early??--HWB
ON $2 / 27 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{EW}$, ADs-1955 to 1957 (Phadz)
CHOO ON 2/27 C\&W, ADs-1955 to 1957 (Phadz)
1430 WNAV MD 2/28 To 1845 pwr. cut/ant, change, AD for Wes Boyd Moving and Storage of Baltimore. Severe QRM from WNJR (RM) Boy is you gonna be in trouble in Aug.--The area's answer to the 3 Stoogies will fix your bird-HFB
1440 WHHH OH 2/25 HUZZAH!! (Hey, that line is ours!!-HWB) W/ Bkb tourney 1937, ments. of Warren-Youngstown-\& Girard (where? ?-HWB). No WHIS or WJAR for some reason. 1St. time hrd. (BH) Ain't u lucky--HWB
1460 CKRB $P Q 3 / 3$ To 1903 pwr/pattern change. Had $A D \&$ anthem before female anncr. w/ nx (RM) An anthem b4 the nx--Far Out!!
1530 KDSN IA $2 / 25 \mathrm{U} / \mathrm{WCKY} 2000 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{off}$ \& mention Denison Bdestag (JF)

WKYK NC $2 / 24$ Strong-w/ b/off 1915, ments. owners/pwr./freq./etc.(JF)
1550 WBSC SC $3 / 2$ W/ S.C. nx 1921-25, way o/ UKBA who had preacher praying for all DXers to 1930 s/off (RM) Did it help you any? ?-- HWB
HPGD NC $2 / 28$ Most nites 2/28-3/1-2-3, u/ WKBA w/ gospel mx \& 1830 s/pff. Noted as early ade 1815 (RM)
1580 KCHA IA $2 / 23$ S/off 1944 right b4 KTGR-no SSB, FM plug (JS)
KTGR MO $2 / 23$ Loud at $1944 \mathrm{~s} /$ off, promo FM $96.7--$ no SSB (JS)
midnient to sumrise Is that Geoff Fox at WPEN I heari
540 CBXQ BC $3 / 3$ good/steady // CBU 0453-0500 s/off (RH)
$5 S O$ WGAN ME 2624 tent. $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{B} / \mathrm{On} 0600 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{SSB}$ into mx , call sounded like WGAN, listed SP is Sunday (JF)
WFIL PA $3 / 3$ noted OFF 0033 (DS)
Unid ?? $3 / 3$ ET/TT/OC strong, DF n/s 0056-0110 o/WFIL/WQAM (RjE)
580 CFRA. ON $3 / 4$ alone 0155-0210 $+m / \mathrm{nx}$ top of hour and RR (Sillie)
CKY MB $3 / 5$ good 0205-0210 $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{RR}$, IDs, ads (Sillee)
590 WMBS PA 3/1 w/wx 0010, jx 0011, sounding like the jx you normally hear at 0700 on other stations (BW) Hey, Bruce, what the HELL does that mean? (JS)
630 CECY PEI $3 / 3$ fair 0300 thru MPRO, not noted since $2 / 14$, was regular early Feb, perhaps antenna outta wack, nx 0300-0305, AN DJ named Stu Lucke, has deep voice, MoR mx, some C\&W Sun morn, has Phrase that Pays contest (Foxy)
640 KFI CA $3 / 3$ noted off 0606, OC only, Cuba good u/OC (RH)
790 WAEB PA $2 / 24$ alone $\mathrm{W} / \mathrm{RR}$ and local ads $0615-0630$ (JF)
800 CKLW ON $2 / 28$ noted off 0600-0700+ (dm) 3/6 noted off 0200-0400+ (JS) CJAD PQ 3/6 w/tele-talk 0210-0235+ giving 844-0111 (JS)
CHRC PQ 3/6 w/FF MoR light pop mx, some in EE u/CJAD (JS)
WCHA PA $2 / 28 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{RR}, \mathrm{ID}, \mathrm{nX} 0630$ (dm)
WDEH TN $2 / 28$ C8M, local $w x 0620$ and 0630 , uses $w x$ jx going in and out of report ( dm ) Who really cares what you hear? (JS)
*850 WJW OH. now calls itself "JW-85" which sounds like "KH Something" in the mush. (JS)
 WI $3 / 3$ strong concluding ET 0318 (DS) AZ $2 / 24$ strong concluding ET 0318 (DS) 2/28 ET/MX w/Hit Parade automation package, many IDs noted 0215-0250 off, called station, said they were teating
950 WPZ PA $3 / 3$ ETing w/ID after Grass music 0153 , then off UT \#5 (JS)
950 Wigar Pa 3/3 ETing w/ID after Grass music ols3, then off, first time heard since they went silent, were due back on RS $3 / 1$, but didn't-make it, signal poor, muddy audio (Foxy)

- Why MI usually dominant behind WIBX until 1945 in March (Foxy)

Radio, WWJ/WBBF QRM, Newfoundland items in nx (Foxy)
NB $2 / 28 \mathrm{nX}$ w/local items $0100-0107 \mathrm{~s} /$ off $\mathbf{w / b o t h}$ anthems, briefly
again $3 / 1$ at 0115 , so longer sked weekends (Foxy) Gnarf? (JS)
960 CKWS ON $3 / 3 \mathrm{~s} / \mathrm{off}$ noted $0110 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{GSQ}$, to return 0500 (DS)
CFAC AB $3 / 3$ noted w/automated sounding MoR 0228-0231, ID and TC (DS)
CHNS NS $3 / 3$ atop and alone 0330-0405+ $W / R R$, $n x, w x$, promos and other ass orted 䊒事 (Silly)
WSBT IN 2/24 w/nx,wx,sports, px and s/off, mentioned FM and STL ato mar in into SSB Ol35-0140 (JF) Guess what "px" means, kids (JS) $3 / 6$ no aign of newly listed FC altho good signals from that region this AM (JS)
1000 WVOV AL 3/2 ET W/march mx 0115-0131+ vocals and polkas w/CFL null (DS)
1020 KSWS NM 3/2 TT noted 0202-0211 thru KDKA, also heard by Fela, we both think this is the KSWS FC (DS)
KOKA PA $3 / 2$ loud and clear, new here (dm)
1050 Unid 3? 3/3 TT 0218, bits of ID O219, call seemed WH??, was WHN testing or was this the KUPK FC? (BW) It was probably the WH?? DX Test (JS)
WHN NY $3 / 3$ off and ETing 0218-0220 $+w / T T / O C$ and ID (RA)
1070 CFAX BC $3 / 3$ almost local-like $w / \mathrm{KNX}$ off for a change (What were they changing-JS) Toned-down RR format, heavy spotting 0414-0435(RH)
1110 KFAB NE $3 / 2$ strong u/WBT 0 C 0034 w/IDs and mx (BH)
1140 CKXL AB $3 / 3$ regular on MM but semi-local quality $w /$ Top 40 noted 03000600, at all times fantastic signal (RH)
1170 KLOK CA $3 / 3$ noted off 0538 , KVOO in like ton of dung bricks ( RH )
1180 WHAM NY $3 / 3$ rarely heard due to KLOK, but w/latter off this with wopping aignal $0541 \mathrm{w} /$ farm stuff (RH) If you live on a farm, you've got to dig it (JS)
1190 CHTN PEI 3/3 not very good on MM RS, evidently DA is OK now, still NoR w/female DJ and $n x$ just before the hour, went 10Kw 2/6, nowhere as strong as earlier kilowatt non-DA, NSP (Foxy)
1210 WCAU PA $3 / 3$ off and ETing most of AM (DS, RA, JS, dm, GFU)
1240 Unid ?? 3/6 seemed like FC format, dialtone weak 0302-0311+ fadeout too weak for DF, has the WMPA RC been moved? Not heard. too weak for DF, has the WMPA
$0245-0300$ as usually is (JS)
HMDA TN $2 / 24$ on top AN W/RR, many IDs (JF) $3 / 3$ dominating ollo+ w/mx, "K-Day" (BW)
WGBB NY $3 / 3$ dominant $0145-0207$ W/RR to 0200, then $n x, W x$ to 0205, then more RR, believe AN was Chuck Stevens Show (ELK) Really bizarre format there (JS)
${ }^{*} 1250$ WDAE FL $3 / 3$ ID 0300, then CBS Nx, strong (DS) New net
WREN KS $2 / 24$ with MoR and truck spot 0215-0230 u/occasional CKJD ET(JF)
Unid $2 ? 3 / 3$ TT on/off leaving 0 C $0038-0105+$, jumbled ID 0041 by female, call seemed WRAY, did anybody ID this? (BW) Yes (JS) $3 / 3$ somebody s/on here $0505 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{SSB}$ on synthisizer, no copy
1270 WKYZ MI $3 / 3$ noted on $0226 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{mx}$, ID, is MI EST or PDT? (BW) No, actually it's EAT (JS)
1330 IIMXX MI 2/24 atop $w / \mathrm{nx}$ and $w x$ 0141-0148, whor nonexistant (RM) 1360 WLYN MA $3 / 3$ DX heard by RM, Foxy, DS, RA, ELK, JS, HWB, Silly. Tentatively by $B W$ and dm

1370 KFRO TX $3 / 2$ DX poorly $u /$ WSPD, much talk, many spots for DXers of all things, still on 0312, news promos; had a local bank advertising a DXers Special offer, etc. Madness (JS)
CHPQ BC $3 / 3$ solid, relaying CHUB $w / n x$ 0303, meanwhile CHUB buried by XERF ( RH )
WSPD OH $3 / 3$ finally logged this $\pi /$ farm stuff 0545 to 0600 nx , no wonder I have trouble hearing this, look at the pattern, they have farms in Toledo? (RH) Never been to Myers place, huh? You should see what he grows !! (JS)
1380 KZUL AZ not heard by RA, ELK, $d \mathrm{~m}$, HWB, JS. Phone call from Skip sez this was not on, equipment trouble, will re-sked (JS)
WTVR VA $2 / 20$ noted in/out $0523 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{C} \& \mathrm{~F}$, very rare (DS)
Unid $373 / 3$ someone $w /$ big band $m x 0400$ and ath various times to 0500, was this KZUL? (RH) No, see above (JS)
1390 WEAM VA $3 / 3$ ET/OC, ID, jx $0305+$ ( RH )
1400 WHOC VA $3 / 3$ atop $0130-0200+$ w/black anncr, QRM from FFer (RM)
KRE CA seems to have SP again, noted off 0504 on MMs leaving KBMI (RH)
1410 Unid ?? $3 / 3$ strong ET/TT looping west 0042-0052 then gone, WLSH? or something mundane $u$ /WPOP, noted waker 1 k TT Ol30 ( (RjE)
1450 WENZ VA $2 / 28$ after WHSC FC $W / m x$, wx, IDs and one ad, no WWSC (RM)
1460 WMRR FL $3 / 3$ ET/OC W/ID 0404 (JS)
WPNX AL $3 / 3$ alone 0320-0325, good signal, much C $8 \mathrm{~W} w / \mathrm{jx}$ (RA)
KENO NV $3 / 3$ xlnt 0450 , seems like KDON was of 1 , had RR $u$ /KENO but couldn't have been KDON, too weak (RH) Maybe WACO?
${ }^{1} 1470$ CJVB BC $3 / 3$ best ever, and of course during KAZM DX, also they would s/off $0400,16 \mathrm{~min}$ before $\mathrm{KAZM} \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{off}$ (RH)
KNDE CA $3 / 3$ ET $0340 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{RR} \mathrm{u} / \mathrm{KAZM}$ (RH)
Unid ?? $3 / 3$ weak TT 0309, no ID, this KAZM DX? (BW) No (JS)
KAZM AZ $3 / 3$ DX tentative by ELK, heard for sure by RH. Not heard by everybody else reporting this issue
1490 CKLR $P Q 3 / 4 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{classical} \mathrm{mx} 0041-0100 \mathrm{nx}$, s/off 0103$\%$, definate ID signal good, I guess they must be on now, huh? (ELK) Fust (JS)
1500 KXRX CA $3 / 3$ have added 4 minutes to SP, now 0300-0400 and dropped the OC (RH) Did it break ? (JS)
CKAY BC $3 / 3$ wopping signal way o/KSTP 0300 when KXRX went off (RH) Hey, Rich, watch it with the ethnic slurs (JS)
-1510 KMSD SD per $v / 1$ has full power 5KW, 1 KW Presunrise, and 100 watt PSA, I don't understand. v/s Denny Comfort, MD QTH: Box 66 (ELK) The kilowatt is probably a critical-hours power (JS)
1530 KFBK CA $3 / 3$ ID 0300 to CBS Nx, poor but dugoutable $w / 180$ (BW) Unid. $373 / 6 \mathrm{TT} / \infty \mathrm{C}$ o/u WCKY all AM (JS)
WTTI GA $3 / 3 \mathrm{ET} / \mathrm{mx} / \mathrm{IDs} 0124+$ atop freq (RjE) Ho hura (JS)
1540 Unid ?? $3 / 3 \mathrm{ET} \mathrm{F} / \mathrm{C}$ हAF, some OC , of course, no ID $0435-0450+$, KXEL

CHIN ON $2 / 18$ loud 0200 w/ID as "CHIN-FM" evidently ETing using FM programming (Foxy)
WCOX AL $2 / 28$ ads, $m x$ u/KXEL/WPTR 0736, many Camden mentions (BW)
1550 WNTN MA $3 / 3$ ET O210-0400+ heard by JS,RM, DS, BW, ELK, ALO

KOKA LA $2 / 28$ noted AN W/RR (JS)
WEXT CT 2/26 ET 0030-0050 NOT: HEARD, ditto 0030-0200 (RA,FD)
 noted 0614-0637, how can I send eport when no spots, but then they don't verify (RH) Yes they do, has big QSL, send then they don't ve
1530 WORG SC $3 / 3$ w/ET 0010-0054, TT, some RR (DS, RJE)
WPUV VA $2 / 26$ PoP per annct oliso, strong, was 5 KW non-DA (FD)
WCRV NJ $2 / 26$ DX a no-show but was on ET this date oll5-0130 (FD)
WSRF FL $2 / 24 \mathrm{ET} / \mathrm{TT} / \mathrm{OC}$ most of AM, same as $2 / 17$, hope this doesn't become a regular pratice (JS)
1590 WAUB NY 2/24 DX heard poorly by JF, heard by RM
WAWA WI $2 / 24$ loud ET/TT solid o/ali noted 0312, ID and off 0319 (JS)


Well, kiddies, there's another DDXD. We'll all be looking for all of you at the YAD at my place March 28-30. Don't miss it if you can. And now, Wesley will tell you who was responsible for all this dribble (JS) PS: They never come up to the mountain. And now...heeeeeres Wes l!

And now...the rest of the Ron Shatz stuff from Florida: :
610 WIOD is NBC...MOR format, SP: MM
710 WGBS is Ai net, SP MM, MOR/RR but very loose

790 WFUN is Ac, N.S.P., and RR
940 WINZ is UPI nx, N.S.P., and RR oldies
990 WFAB is all SS, SP: MM
1080 WVCG is good music, N.S.P.
1140 WQBA is all SS, SP: MM
1260 WWOK is C\&W, SP: MM
1320 WGMA is C\&W,N.S.P.
1450 WOCN is Ae net, good mx/SS N
1490 WMBM is religion, N.S.P.
Wovs
PIKEVILLE, KENTUCKY 41501
WLIT

One final reminder to be careful of states still on Standard time. This includes: Mich.,Idaho,Ariz., portions of Ind. \& Ky., and all of Canada. Gives rare shots at Idaho an extra hour, same for Canadian s/off sturf. Could be interesting MM at 0500-0600 w/ WXYZ off due to time zones/changes, rest of isn't the only frequency effected. Most likely fill memers that this page with this type info, but

## REPORTERS::

Ron Shatz...I lost your address \& equipt. list, sorry about that!--H.W.B. RA Ray Arruda N. Dartmouth, MA
Phadz Eric Fader
RjE Russ Edmunds
$\stackrel{\substack{\text { Rje } \\ \text { JF }}}{ }$
Foxy
Foxy
RH
RH
ELK
ELK
TOC
TOC
RM
RM
dm
dm
DS
BW
BW
JS
Silly
HWB Jeff Falconer Bob Foxworth Rick Heald Edwardo Kruddy Bayside, N. Y. Parsippany,NJ Clinton, ON New York, N. Y. Castro Valley, CA Mudpuddle Hts, OH That Other Club West Coast Land Ron Musko

Windsor,CT
Dave Schmidt Nude Castle, DE Bruce Winkelman Man, WV Jerry Stork John Silliman Horatio Burp Frank Dailey

Preston, CT
A few of you sent in stuff that just didn't make itl My "cut" is 10 days before my deadline, rounded off to include the MM. Thusly the CUT date for this issue (done $3 / 6$ ) was $2 / 24$. All contributiond before that date have been dropped, unless they had super important info.

Foxy...U'r stuff gets here in 2 days---Heald (w/ Air Mail) also 2 days.. Foxy...U'r stuff gets here in 2 days--Heald b/ Air Mails and on Friday eve. of the YAD mess. I'm really looking forward to it, I think!

## NRC-IRCA

CWLIT
saming Stenbenudle-Weirtore-Wheeling.


 list, sorry about that!--H.W.B. SXI22 \& SMI SX122 \&

Realistic CTR
18-C
HQ150 \& $4^{\prime}$ AA/ HQ145 \& $2^{\prime}$ AA
Kenwood 9R 59 DS \& SMl
HQ150\& $3^{1}$ AA/ GPR 90 \& LTH HQ129 \& 4' loop
HQ180 \& booze
HQ180 \& 10op
HQ180 \& SMI
HQ180 \& SMI
HQ180 \& stoned
Zenith to 1000
Zenith 1000
HQ180 \& HQ180 semi working loop.
$\qquad$


1290 W F I G E Jenkinson, CE
$K$ DmM $S$ L Brandenburg, CE
K IVY J Gibbs, O, M
1300 WIfB R H Coussou, EDir
W Ruk I R Schrader, CE $A$ E
1310 H JqA K Clemente V lanproni
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { H JqA } \\ \mathrm{K} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{D} & \text { Beterson, } \mathrm{C} E\end{array}$
 $\mathrm{KPqOW} \quad u / u$
K InN E R T Whitaker, CE
1340 WA L L ( I Rusincer
(L Reisinjer, CE
WmN BcH $R$ Thormton, $C$
1345 H CqP B6 Enrique Pirantel, $G$
1350 W KhK X G J Gabrielle, ( 3
CKAD D Morrison, EnS D
WH HH EP Siskin, E
1360 Kfr Yms L s Burch, Cu
1390 W K I C E Sparkman, P
KrC BmC R S Erom, Com
W CrS C
R L Builard, CE
W O D
Brainerd, CE
1400 W RuJ N D Dzurick Sr., CE
W ArL E A A Anudee, CE
$11 \operatorname{Prn} S \quad R$ Ríce
1410 K IIfA L C Waltere, CE
1420 K STM S Kelly, A
$K$ Gff $B \quad K$ Ofleill, DOIs
1430 W V E L H C Mulineck, CE
1440 K BITS M Paria, COp
IV DmON $B$ Jeffries, $P$
1450 KBEN E Horort Jr.
60 WPpry Y Jones, I
WBCUT Andercon, PD
1470 WRGA L ROse, CD
1430 K CIT Y W Vejat, $M$
1490 WPrOR R Wilett, OD:
UMOA H Mose, A
WTUP T
W K EM J J Jonninos,
1500 KGMM J Jonnings
1512 H -M L Poncio 2 P Salata, D
1512 K… M I Poncio N Salata, D
Kfurime Vict: Smith, S
K GrU L Fannfe Griffi̇h, Tre
M Y OU U Po1k, CE

TEG IT P R R doIfo Z L Jaar, rop
$15 \% \mathrm{VT} 2 \mathrm{X}$ H Connellan
WTIK HP PCtts,
WYH I J Hocan, M
1590 K YOOK R Roberts, PD
1600 K CrF H u/u
W KqW F C Love, CTS
Acain, thank you, complete DXers, for sup portinis this colum. We sti.11 hres wo
O. hand, oo: Send yours in, double-
spaced, and please do illo include v/s that have ieen in recently - Trimk you?

DAYLIGHT SAVINGS TIME PRE-SUNRISE POWERS
Jerry Starr
If you read the notice from WHOT's Washington attorneys that was reproduced in the $2 / 24 / 75$ DX News, you know that the FCC has given special pre-sunrise authority to many stations not usually allowed a PSA because of their being a daytime facility on a Canadian or Bahamian clear channel. Due to the early arrival of DST this year the FCC has granted the following special DST PSA powers to thes stations not normally eligible for pre-sunrise operation. PSAs are in effect ONLY from Feburary 23 to April 27 , PSAs may be operated beginning one hour prior to local sunrise but no earlier than 0600 LST. In the event that DST is extended into the fall or begins early next year, it is assumed these same PSA powers will again be activated by FCC authority. All power given in watts. The several stations with 0.0 watts will not be allowed to operate any PSA power due to their pattern or proximity to the Canadian border.

9. please check the categories in the two lists below which most accurately Characterize your use of nbs frequency and time services.

## User Classification

__ Gov't, Military
__ Gov't, Civilian
__ Equip. ManufacturingNavigation
$\qquad$ Aviation/AERospace

- Telephone IndustryELECTRIC Pomer Industry
$\qquad$ Standards LabShipping/Boating Inoustrypleasure boatingUniversityCOMMUNICATIDNS INDUSTRYSeismology/Geophysics
- OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY),


## Principal Use

$\qquad$ Hobey cother than amateur radios

- Amateur Radio
- Calibration of watches/Clocksnavigation/position Location
$\qquad$ Communications Systems
_ Scientific data monitoringinstrument calibration
$\qquad$ Rocket/Satellite Tracking
__ Storm warnings
__ Geoalerts
$\qquad$ Propagation forecasts
___ Astronomy
__ OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY),

10. are there other services we should add? yes $\square$ no $\square$ If yes. what services?
11. DO Your responses to the above officially represent more than your own PERSONAL INVQLVEMENTS?

Yes $\square$
If Yes, please explain $\qquad$

## Dear Participant:

In response to government-wide efforts to reduce operating costs and conserve energy, we are considering various alternatives for operating radio stations WWV and WWVH. Interested listeners to these stations are being asked to provide information, via the enclosed questionnaire, which will help us set priorities and guide our decision-making processes with respect to these services. Examples of possible changes include the elimination of some broadcast frequencies from WWV and/or WWVH or reductions in transmitted power on some frequencies.

As a result of greatly increased energy costs at our Hawailan radio station, WWVH, we have already solicited comments from users regarding a proposed 50 percent reduction of power at 5,10 , and 15 MHz from WWVH only. We have received so many objections to this proposal that we have decided to explore other possible means of cost and energy reductions. It is hoped that the responses to this questionnadre will allow us to provide the services needed most within our financial constraints and at an efficient level of energy use. Thus, it is very desirable that you provide us with thoughtful responses to the enclosed questions. Please fold the questionnaire in thirds with the return address on the outside and staple or tape it closed and mail. No-peotage-10 neeeoeaxy-if-mailed whinthe 0, th However, a postage stamp is necessary if a reproduced copy of this questionnaire is mailed.

Your help is greatly appreciated


Enclosure
i. TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU USE THE FOLLOWING FREQUENCIES?

|  | FREQUENTLY | SOMETIMES | RARELY | NEVER |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2.5 MHz |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |  |  |
| 25 |  |  |  |  |

?. HOW IMPORTANT ARE THE FOLLOWING FREQUENCIES FOR YOUR OPERATION?

|  | VERY <br> IMPDRTANT | somewhat IMPORTANT | relatively UNIMPORTANT | VERY <br> UNIMPORTANT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.5 MHZ |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |  |  |
| 25 |  |  |  |  |

3. HOW OFTEN DD YOU USE THE FOLLOWING?

|  | FREQUENTLY | SOMETIMES | RARELY | NEVER |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| WWV |  |  |  |  |
| WWVH |  |  |  |  |
| TELEPHONE NO. <br> (303) 499-7111 |  |  |  |  |

4. HOW DFTEN DO YOU EXPERIENCE HARMFUL INTERFERENCE BETWEEN NBS BROADCASTS AND OTHER TIME/FREQUENCY TRANSMISSIONS? CHECK ONE:

5. IN WHAT APPROXIMATE GEOGRAPHICAL AREA DO YOU MAKE USE OF WWV/WWVH SIGNALS? $\qquad$
6. TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU USE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION?

|  | FREQUENTLY | SOMETIMES | RARELY | NEVER |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TIME OF DAY: VOICE |  |  |  |  |
| TIME OF DAY: BCD CODE |  |  |  |  |
| ONE-SECDND TICKS |  |  |  |  |
| STANDARD FREQUENCY |  |  |  |  |
| dUt 1 values |  |  |  |  |
| WEATHER |  |  |  |  |
| GEDALERTS |  |  |  |  |
| Propagation forecasts |  |  |  |  |

7. HOW IMPORTANT FOR YOUR OPERATION IS EACH OF THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES DF INFORMATION AS SUPPLIED. BY WWV/WWVH?

| Time of day: voices | VERY <br> IMPORTANT | SOMEWHAT IMPDRTANT | RELATIVELY UNIMPORTANT | VERY <br> UNIMPORTANT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| TIME OF DAY: BCD CODE |  |  |  |  |
| DNE-SECOND TICKS |  |  |  |  |
| STANDARD FREQUENCY |  |  |  |  |
| DUT 1 values |  |  |  |  |
| WEATHER |  |  |  |  |
| Geoalerts |  |  |  |  |
| Propagation forecasts |  |  |  |  |

8. HOW WOULD YOU CHARACTERIZE THE SIGNAL WHICH IS TYPICAL FOR YOU?

| Signal strengit | MORE THAN ADEGUATE | AGEQUATE | WAM613AL | USELESS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Accuracy of Time AND/OR FREQUENCY |  |  |  |  |

(OVER)

Form Approv,ed

\section*{WPUL FI 50} WNRJ GA 50 KKSI IA 50 KLEY KS 50 KBLR MO 50 WPYB NC 50 WPYB NC 50 KCBX NC 50 | KBMR | ND |
| :--- | :--- |
| WASP PA | 50 | WASP PA 50

WEEO PA 50 WEEO PA 50

WFUB SC 50 \begin{tabular}{l}
WPUB SC 50 <br>
WAMG TN 50 <br>
\hline

 

WAMG TN 50 <br>
WDTM TN 50 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} KWBY TX 50 KBGH TX 50

WRRI WY 50

## 1540

WCOX AL 19 WANL AL 18 KZRK AR 50 KPOL CA 50 WIGA GA 11 WOGA GA 7 WSMI IL 50 WBNL IN 50 WLOI IN 50 KNEX KS 50 KLKC KS 50 VKOB KY 19 KCTO LA
KGIA IA
35 WDON MD 50 WSWG MS 50 RBXM MO 50 WKXR NH 50 WYRD NY 50 WKYK NC 19 WRPL NC 15 WIFM NC 20 WBCO OH 50 WNRE OH 21 WABQ OH 50 WNIO OH 50 WBTC OH 50 KZEL OR 50 WROP PA 50 WPTS PA 50 WPME PA 50
WADK RI 50
WKKR SC 17

| $\frac{1540}{\text { WJJT }}$ | cont'd | $\frac{1580}{\text { WEYY AL }} 62$ | All listed station in MI annotated with "May |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WBRY | TN 39 | KPCA AR 68 | operate if Michigan |
| KBUY | TX 50 | KFDF AR 135 | adopts emergency daylight |
| KGBC | TX 50 | KWIP CA 179 | savings time from Feb. 23 |
| KEDA | TX 50 | KPIK CO 89 | through April 27, 1975" |
| WRGM | VA 7 | WSBP FL 163 | which, of course, they |
| K.BES | WA 50 | WGTW FL 404 | did not do. These powers |
| WTKM | WI 50 | WCCF FL 343 | according to the FCC will |
| 1550 |  | WKIG GA 93 | be used "without regard |
| WVO2 | AL 188 | WYYZ GA 40 | to whatever priviledges |
| WEXT | CT 2.9 | WKUN GA 49 | these stations already |
| WRHC | FI 85 | WDQ | hold under PSAs issued" |
| WOGO | FI 84 | WBBA IL 38 | all stations shall revert |
| WYOU | FL 79 | WCCR IL 12 | to their normal licensed |
| WTHB | GA 12.1 | KCHA IA 19 | or authorised PSA modes |
| WJIL | IL 18.8 | KWNT IA 23 | of operation if they have |
| WCSJ | IL 12.8 | WAXU KY 160 | same. |
| KIWA | IA 12.4 | WPKY KY 27 |  |
| KNIC | KS 50.5 | KLUV LA 236 | This information taken from FCC 75-144 (29985) |
| WGRK | KY 5.95 | WPGC MD 13 | as adopted by the FCC |
| WIRV | KY 3.7 | WRBJ MI 8 | Feb. 4, 1975. |
| WMSK | KY 7.5 | KDOM MN 21 | -eb. $4,1975$. |
| WLUX | LA 14 | WAMY MS 75 |  |
| WSER | MD 1.08 | WLBS MS 250 |  |
| WNTN | MA 2.0 | WORV MS 229 |  |
| WSHN | MI 2.07 | WESY MS 137 | I see I still have a |
| WSAO | MS 18.5 | WPMP MS 238 | Iittle bit of space left |
| KGMO | MO 40 | KTGR MO 49 | so I will remind you again |
| KIFJ | MO 21.2 | KESM MO 114 | of the YAD Gettogether |
| KWICS | NE 43.6 | KNIM MO 52 | here in Hubbard March 29_ |
| *WCGR | NY 0.0 | KAMI NE 53 | 30. Hope to see all of |
| *WBVM | NY 0.9 | WRDI NJ 16 | you here. Or, as Alfonso |
| WGNI | NC 9 | WCRV NJ 12 | Bedoya says "We want to |
| WYNA | NC 6.6 | KZIA NM 192 | see your face in the place" |
| WTYN | NC 7 | WZKY NC 34 |  |
| WPGD | NC 6.2 | *WVKO OH 0.0 | is for you....... |
| KQWB | ND 7.2 | KLTR OK 222 | 1s for you. |
| WMEI | OH 21 | WHEX PA 11 |  |
| KMAD | OK 21 | WEND PA 7 |  |
| KXOJ | OK 41 | WANB PA 8 |  |
| WLOA | PA 0.7 | WORG SC 46 |  |
| WTTC | PA 1.4 | WBBR SC 29 | GROK |
| WKYE | TN 4.6 | WSKT TN 20 |  |
| WPTN | TN 5.3 | WHHM TN 52 |  |
| WOKI | TN 5.5 | WLIJ TN 35 |  |
| WTBP | TN 9 | KGAF TX 250 |  |
| WP JD | TN 7.2 | KKAL TX 250 |  |
| KWBC | TX 6.2 | KIRT TX 500 |  |
| WKBA | VA 2.3 | KTLU TX 479 |  |
| WVAB | VA 8.4 | KWED TX 110 |  |
| WXVA | WV 0.9 | KBYP TX 250 |  |
| WMIR | WI 1 | WILA VA 26 |  |
| WMAD | WI 0.8 | WPIV VA 18 |  |
| WEVR | WI 2.3 | WTTN WI 18 |  |

## Location

|  | DXer |
| :--- | :--- |
| B. Dangerfield* Ponnsylvania |  |

CTP




South America - Best
43 ZP-14 Paraguay 43 ZP-14 Paraguay
78 HC2LA Ecuador HC2LA Ecuador
CB-138 5 kw Chile $\mathrm{CB}-138 \quad 5 \mathrm{kw}$ Chile
$\mathrm{LS}-10 \quad 1030$ Argentina IS-10 1030 Argentina IRA 2YX-9 1270 10k Brazil $\begin{array}{ll}77 & \text { HCVE-4 R. Esmoralda } \\ 26 \text { PRG-2 } 1040 \text { Brazil }\end{array}$ PRG-2 1040 Brazi $\begin{array}{ll}\text { HCJB } & 97411 \\ \text { CB-73 } & 730\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { CB-73 } & 730 \\ \text { FJ1ABN } & 1190 & 250 w\end{array}$
EJ1ABN 1190
LS-10 1030
Peru 880
Feru 880
HCJB 700
$\begin{array}{lll}5 & \text { FCJB } & 700 \\ 15 & \text { CX-28 } & \text { Uruguay }\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rlll}15 & \text { CX } & \text { Uruguay } \\ 6 & \text { IR }-3 & 950 \\ 10 & \mathrm{HJK} & 605 & \text { Col arbi }\end{array}$
7 LR-5 830 10kw
HCJB 700
RJD-2
3 HCJB 700
PJB 800 Neth. Ant. HJCN 1100 PJB 800
-
Hope DXing has been good to you all and that you will get your totals up to date if you haven't reported in sone time. Next issue, North American totals.

73 and good DXing. Al time.
73 and good DXing. Aloha,


OHIO EVENING WEATHER FORECASTS

- 0


## NORTHWEST INAND

## WEST LAKE EREIE SHORE

CLOUDY AND COLDER TONIGHT WITH A CHARCE OF FLUPWES. LOVS 10 TO 15. FRIDAY PARTLY CLOUDY AND COLO. HIGHS IN THE LOW TO MID 2OS. CLEAR AND COGD FRIOAY NIGHT. LOWS 10 TO 15. I NCREASING CLOMRWMESS SATURDAY WITH A CHANCE OF FLUGHIES. HIGHS IN THE UPPER 20 AND LOWER 305.

PROBABILITY OF PRZPIPITATION 50 PERCEINT TONIGHT, AND 20 PERCENT FRIDAY AND FRIDAY NIGHT.

## $-0$

## CLEVELAND AND VICINITY

SNOW TONIGHT WITH ADDITIONL ACCUNQOZTION ONE TO THREE INCHES EXCEPT THREE TO FIVE INCHES LIKELY EASTERN SUBURBS BY MORNI NG. LONS 10 TO 18. CLOUOY TOXORROH WITH A CHANCE OF SNOW FLULPWES. HIGHS 15 TO 20. FLURRIES ENDIMG TOAORROW EVENING FOLLOWED BY SLOWYPXEARIIG A:ID COLD. LONS 5 TO. 10. NOSTLY SURNY AND NOT AS COLD MONDAY. HIGHS IN THE 200
MNOU YOU KNOW WHY RADIO PEOPLE OFTEN TALK KINDA' FUNNY"... thís from UPI
wire $2 / 7$ \& $2 / 8 .$.
With "wire copy" like this it's no wonder some announcers forget to ident-
ify the station. Think about it, how would you pronounce: Slowhpxearing!!
The following ia a quote from Silliman after Starr \& $I$ did the last DDXD !

- LET IT EE.\& CONSCIOUS BZKYDWON, NOT AN ACCIDENTAL
TRNKKO.
Siln
HYB.


## B/B/C/RADO Blackburn

SERVING THE PEOPLE OF NORTH EAST LANCASHIRE
on 96.4 MHz VHF FM (Slope polarised 1.5 Kw ERP)
AND 351 m ( 854 KHz ) 0.5 Kw (Temporary) 1 Kw
Thank you for your reception report of Angus finkin 74 atoleohrs. GMT on 96.4351 m . We are pleased to confirm that your report was correct. We thank you for it and hope you will enjoy our programmes in the future.

NRC LOG UPDATER
VOL. 5 NO. 5

| 560 |  | 910 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| * $\mathrm{CP}-\mathrm{NF}$ | St. Anthony. PWR: Ul | WGAF-GA | Net.: N |
|  | 1000250 | WABI-ME | Net: Aci |
| 580 |  | WRNL-VA | SCH: 24 hrs |
| WTAG-MA | SCH: -0105 daily | 920 |  |
| CKY-MB | SCH: 24 hrs SP:MM OlOO- | WMEL-FL | SCH: 24 hrs SP:MM |
|  | 0600 | KDHL-MN | SCH: 0600(0630)-0300 |
| CKAP-ON | PWR: U2 100001000 |  | (0000) |
| 590 |  | KXLY-INA | SCH: $0800(0900$ Sat, 1006 |
| AKCSJ-CO | CP: U4 10001000 |  | Sun)-0406(0206 MM) |
| *C JCW-NB | ```Call for Sussex CP. PWR: U4 500 250``` | CFRY-MB | SCH: 0800-0207 (AN MM |
| 600 |  | 930 |  |
| *KRKM-AK | Call for North Pole CP | KTKN-AK | Net: Ae |
| WICC-CT | PWR: U4 1000500 | WEKO-PR | PWR: U4. 500500 |
| WS JS-NC | SCH: 24 hrs SP: MM | 950 |  |
| 630 |  | /KFSA-AR | CP: U4 1000500 |
| WLAP-KY | SCH: 24 hrs SP:MM 0105- | WXGI-VA | Addr: Box 8872 |
| CKRC-MB | SCH: 24 hrs SP: Tues 0230-0530 sometimes | ${ }_{960}^{\mathrm{KJR}-W A}$ | Net: AP |
| CJET-ON | SCH: 24 hrs NSP | KNEB-NE | IDs as Scottsbluff- |
| CFCY-PEI | SCH: 24 hrs NSP |  | Gering |
| CHLT-PQ | PC: J1L lC9 | WEAV-NY | SCH: 24 hrs SP: Sun |
| 640 |  |  | 0006- Addr; Box 540 |
| KFI-CA | Net: Ae | CKWS-ON | SCH: 24 hrs SP : everv |
| 670 |  |  | 3rd MM 0015-0500 |
| *CJNW-NF | Call for Musgravetown | 970 |  |
|  | CP. ANT: U4 | WCSH-ME | SCH: 0530(0630)-0015 |
| 690 |  | 980 |  |
| WTIX-LA | SCH: 24 hrs SP: MM | KINS-CA | SCH: 1000-0200 |
| CBU-BC | Delete affil. with CKWX-1130 | fCKGM-PQ | CP: U4 1000010000 |
| 700 |  | CBW-MB | SCH: 0700-0200(0300 Fri- |
| KBYR-AK | Ne+: Ae. PSA: 500.Zip: 99510 | 1000 | Sa+) |
| 710 |  | *WYOK-GA | Call for Soperton CP |
| *CP-50 | St. Matthews. Zip:29135 | 1010 |  |
| \#CKVO-NF | ANT: U3 | WGUN-GA | Addr; Box 67, Decatur, |
| 730 |  |  | Zip: 30031 |
| WPIT-P | Net: M | 1050 |  |
| 790 |  | WHN-NY | Net: Ae |
| WAEB-PA | SCH: 24 hrs NSP | CKSB-MB | SCH: $0655(0750$ Sat, Sun) $=$ |
| CFDR-NS | ANT: U3 |  | 0200(0105 Sat,Sun) |
| 800 |  | 1060 |  |
| *WKVE-KY | Call for Cave City CP | *CP -MN | Hibbing. Zip: 55746 |
| 810 |  |  | PWR: D1 1000 |
| *CKJS-MB | Addr: 191 Lombard. PC: | WALD-SC | LOC: Walterboro |
|  | R3B OX1 | 1080 |  |
| *C JVA -NB | ANT: U2 | fKWJJ-OR | CP: U4 50,000 10000 |
| 840 |  | 1090 |  |
| WHAS-KY | Zip: 40201 | WQIK-FL | PWR: D4 50000. CH:10000 |
| 860 |  | 1110 |  |
| \#CFNS-SA | Saskatoon. PWR: U/4 10000 10000. PO: 1170 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{KBND}-O R \\ & 1120 \end{aligned}$ | Net: AP |
| 870 |  | KMOX-MO | SCH: 24 hrs SP: every |
| WNL-LA | SCH: 24 hrs SP: Sun |  | other MM |
| 900 |  | 1130 |  |
| CKTS-PQ | PC: JlL IC9 | CKWX-BC | Delete affil. with CBU- |


| 18. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| KQAM-TX | ex KBER |
| 1170 |  |
| KCBQ-CA | SCH: -0300 weekdays |
| CFNB-SA | CP: 860 |
| 1190 |  |
| KLIF-TX | Net.: UPI |
| 1230 |  |
| WFAI-NC | Net: Ae |
| WEVP-PA | SCH: 24 hrs |
| 1240 ( 10 |  |
| OFEX-BC | SCH: $24 \mathrm{hrs} \mathrm{SP:MM} \mathrm{0238-}$ |
| C JAR-MB | PWR: Ul 1000500 |
| 1250 |  |
| WDAE-FL | Net: C SCH: 24 hrs SP: MM irreg |
| KTW-WA | Silent |
| 1270 |  |
| WTNT-FL | SCH: 24 hrs NSP |
| 1290 |  |
| KGVO-MT | SCH: 0700(0800)-0309 |
| CJOE-ON | Call is CJBK for London |
| *CHRM-PQ | Call for Matane CP. PWR |
|  | U4 1000010000 |
| WRR-TX | SCH: 0600(0700)-0100 |
| +CP-8B | St. Paul. Delete, is application only. |
| 1340 |  |
| WKUL-AL | SCH: 0555(0700)-0100 |
| WAMA-AL | SCH: 0700-0100 |
| WFEB-AL | hddr: Hox 358. SCH:0600 (0700) -0100 (0000) |
| KIKO-AZ | SCH: 0800-0100 |
| KBTA-AR | Addù: Box 2077 |
| KBRS-AR | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SCH: } 0600(0800)-0100 \\ & (0005) \end{aligned}$ |
| KATA-CA | SCH: 24 hrs SP: Sun |
| KWXY-CA | AddR: 68700 Ave. 34 |
|  | Palm Springs. SCH: |
|  | 0900-0300 |
| KDOL-CA | Net: Ae |
| KORV-CA | Addr: Box 1340 |
| KOMI-CA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SCH: 0900(1000)-0300 } \\ & (0100) \end{aligned}$ |
| KDEN-CO | Net: Ai |
| KVRH-CO | SCH: 0800(0900 Sat,Sun) $-0005(2045)$ |
| WNHC-CT | Addr: 135 College St. |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SCH: } 0515(0600 \text { Sat, Sun) } \\ & -0200(0225) \end{aligned}$ |
| WROD-FL | SCH: $0530(0600$ Sat, 0700 |
|  | Sun) -0030 |
| WBBQ-GA | Addr: Box 2066 |
| WBBT-GA | Addr: Box 389 |
| KAIN-ID | SCH: 0700(0800)-0200 (0100) |

1340
KPST-ID Net: UPI. SCH: 0745
(0900)-0000(2100)

WJOL-IL
WTRC-IN
KROS-IA
KCKN-KS KSEK-KS

WCMI-KY
WNBS-KY
KVOB-LA
WDNE-NE
WLEW-MI
WKOZ-MS
KPRK-MT
KHUB-NE
KGFW-NE
KSID-NE
KRAM-NV KHAP-NM

KKIT-NM
WKSN-NY WMSA-NY

WALL-NY
KIHR-OR
KBBR-OR
WHAT-PA
WSA J-PA
WKRZ-PA
WBRE-PA
WWPA-PA

WSSC-SC
KIJV-SD
KTOQ-SD
KWKC-TX
KLBK-TX
KTEO-TX

1340

## WKEY-VA

## WJMA-VA

SCH: 0530(0700)-0000 Addr: Spicers Mill Rd. SCH: 0555(0730)-2230 (1730)

WSTA-VI SCH (VI Time): 0600_ 0000
MDY-WI Addr: Box 351. SCH: 0700(0800)-2300(2200) SCH: 0800 (1000)-0200
KSGT-WY (0000)
*CKMO-PQ Call for Maniwaki CP. PWR: Ul 1000 250. // CKML-610, $\mathrm{CKSJ}-1400$,
CKLR-1490
1360
AFRS-AK
WKYO-MI
1370
TNFEA - NH
Ft. Wainwright. Delete listing. PWR: U4 10001000
*F-Sh Sasicatoon. PNR (0050) 1000010000

WLCY-FI
WPKO-OH
CKIC-ON
1390
WVON-IL
CHOO-ON
1400
$140 \mathrm{CKCB}-\mathrm{ON}$
+CKCB-ON
CKRV-PQ
*CKSJ-PQ

1440
1510
WRGI-FL Marco Island. Zip: 33937. PWR: D3 1000 Station is on!
1520
*WRGI-FL Delete listing, on 1510! KYXI-OR SCH: 24 hrs SP: Sun AM irreg
1530
UTTI-0.A
1540

WPTR-NY
WARD-PA
1560
KKAA-SD Addr; Box 317
1580
WILA-VA Addr; 685 Industrial Ave. Zip: 24541.
1590
KVGB-KS Addr; Box 609
KUUU-WA SCH: 0800-0258 SCH: 24 hrs SP:MM 0100- 1.600 Addr: Box 227
CP is on, PWR: U4 1000010000
ex WNUS
SCH: 24 hrs NSP
CP: U1 $1000 \quad 250$

Call for St.--Jovite CP
CKLR-1490. CKMC-1360,
-6Li-2690
WAAB-MA Net: M
132. R.5M

WHIS-WV SCH: $\overline{2} 4$ hrs SP:MM 0007-
CJOI-AB SCH: 0800-0300
KUPY-WA SCH: 0900(1000)-0301
CKSP-BC SCH: 24 hrs SP:MM 0230-
CHEF-PQ PWR: U4 100005000
1470
WDCL-FL
LOC: Dunedin.Addr; County Road 95, Palm Harbor. Zip: 33563
*WBFC-KY Call for Stantion CP
1480
WAPG-FL Delete "Silent"
KBEA-KS SCH: 24 hrs SP:MM O1001490
CJMC-PQ CP is on, delete ${ }^{\text {B }}$
*CKLR-PQ Call for I'Annonciation CP.// CKML-610.CKMC-1340 CKSJ- 1400

# HERE'S WHY WMBS RADIO, Uniontown 590 KC 1000 WATTS 

## IS ONE OF THE BEST BUYS IN THE ENTIRE COUNTRY.

 control. CP to change nighttime $X R$ location to Miller Avenue, Crossville CP to operate $X R$ by remote control from Lincoln Hwy. West on Radio Hill, Chambersburg while using directional antenna.
## WPEN Back on the Air;



| FREQUENCY and POWER relationship |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Resumer | Wath of Pame |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $150$ | 1000 | texe | te000 | 2amen | Hesm |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { uiss } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { mass } \\ \text { Eatris } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { nety } \\ & \text { viant } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { mett } \\ \text { kation } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { mua } \\ \text { sinul } \end{gathered}$ | *exisit |
| 540.560 | 110 | 170 | 225 | 278 | 312 | 235 |
| 570.505 | 108 | 162 | 220 | 268 | 310 | 325 |
| 600-590 | 169 | 159 | 200 | 750 | 350 | 315 |
| 030-850 | 101 | 150 | 195 | 240 | 250 | 310 |
| 640-490 | 100 | 140 | 190 | 135 | 271 | 305 |
| 650-710 | 96 | 135 | 185 | 228 | 265 | 300 |
| 720-766 | 90 | 130 | 170 | 200 | 320 | 205 |
| 770:110 | 92 | 120 | 120 | 185 | 210 | 235 |
| 710-309 | 71 | 110 | 190 | 175 | 102 | 235 |
| -170919 | 72 | 98 | 137 | 160 | 310 | 210 |
| 720-960 | 72 | 98 | 192 | 190 | 165 | 200 |
| 970-1030 | 64 | 87 | 120 | 140 | 155 | 185 |
| 1040-1100 | 61 | 84 | 115 | 135 | 149 | 175 |
| $1110.1170$ | 55 | 74 | 110 | 120 | 145 | 160 |
| 1180-1240 | 53 | 72 | 98 | 115 | 130 | 155 |
| 1250-1330 | 50 | 65 | 90 | 110 | 115 | 142 |
| 1340-1420 | 48 | 62 | 86 | 100 | 112 | 135 |
| $1430.1510$ | 38 | 53 | 80 | 90 | 103 | 130 |
| 1520-1600 | 30 | 50 | 74 | 87 | 98 | 115 |
| All the above estimated .5MV/M contours assuming a ground conductivity of 20 and a $1 / 2$ wave antenna in all cases. Estimations based on FCC conductivity curves dated 1954. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

This is not a complete construction article but rather a guide to a new idea for making a simple loop antenna.

I wanted to be able to make a loop antenna without the need for metal parts (braces, screws, etc.) or the need for any expensive tools to be used in its construction. I wanted great performance at the lowest cost and the minimum in construction difficulty.

The basic parts of this loop can be purchased at a good harcware store. You will need eight 5/8 inch dowels 36 inches long. These dowels are already cut, so you need only select the straightest ones. The eight corners are $90^{\circ}$ elbows for $1 / 2$ inch plastic water pipe. The dowels will fit the plastic elbows because the $1 / 2$ inch water pipe has a 5/8 inch outside diameter. A good glue to use is a vinyl plastic product with the trade name "DAP".

The base of the antenna is made from plastic water pipe ( $1 / 2$ inch) and plastic $90^{\circ}$ elbows. It is made large enough to support the loop and small enough to fit on top of my receiver. A hacksaw blade will work fine to cut the pipe. The loop sides are spaced with 6 inch sections of $1 / 4$ inch dowel. They fit into $1 / 4$ inch holes drilled into the plastic elbows. Drill the holes before starting construction of the loop sides. If you drill the holes in the same place in all eight elbows, the dowels can be used without the vector board for the corners of the loop. My holes were not quite in the same place on some of the elbows, and I used vector board to true the corners before winding the loop.

The base of the loop is attached to the loop with monofilament fishing line. This can be coated with DAP to protect the fishing line from abrasion.

Plain, unclad Vector board is used as a mount for the loop amplifier and miniature 365 pF tuning capacitor. To support the vector board r used $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ square pine wood. You can find it at most hobby shops. I used DAP to hold it together.

The coax used from the loop windings to the tuning capacitor and from the tuning capacitor to the amplifier is not grounded. It is not connected to anything. Only the center wire is used. The shield is just to prevent unwanted pickup of received signal by the inside wire. (Ed note: Pickup of unwanted signal will not be reduced unless the shield is grounded. Shielding may alter tuning of the loop because of capacitance to ground.) The loop amplifier represents the best of many I have made over the last few years. It has a very high impedance input along with high gain, and requires no neutralization. The gain pot will come in handy to prevent overloading of your receiver when listening to local stations.

The interstage shield may not be needed. It was the result of earlier amplifier experimentation. The vector board inside the minibox is
copper clad on one side. I have used many different types of N-FETs in differnt amplifiers, and it seems to make little difference what ones you use as far as noise levels go. I would recommend you do not use MOSFETS. (They are susceptible to static electricity, i. e. lightning.) A good way to protect the FETs from static electricity during construction is to dip them in water. This will short out static charges that may be on your hands or soldering iron.

The supply voltage used.for this amplifier is from a voltage divider - added inside the receiver. I use 25 volts but have used up to 50 volts. 25 volts is best all around, though. The amplifier will work well with 12 volts, however, if your receiver uses a 12 volt supply.

If you need to tilt the antenna to null out a station, you can use a paperback book under one side of the base. Use more or fewer pages for more or less tilt. How's that for low cost?

I made this antenna as a low cost project. It beats any other antenna I have made, and that includes a 36 inch ferrite loopstick with a similar FET preamp. I think most of our members can make this loop without a large cash investment or a carpenter's toolchest.

If you use a small receiver with a ferrite antenna, just place your receiver within six inches or so of the loop windings. You will not need the amplifier. The signal level increase will surprise you. You may have a hard time nulling unwanted stations, however.

I hope the loop can be used to increase your DXing totals and enjoyment.

loop wire - Belden indoor antenna wire \#8014 You will need 120 feet (l0 turns).
coax

- Belden 8218 Subminax

RFC
gain pot - 10K ohms Mallory MLCl4L 1/8 inch shaft linear taper minibox - See picture.
resistors - 1/4 watt
capacitors - 100 V dipped Mylar
You may wish to use MPF-102 or 2 N 3819 FETs.
Both work fine and are inexpensive.
MPF 102
D

$2 N 3819$


musings of the members

The opinions expressed in this column are those of the individual members, ond do not necessarily reflect those of the editors, the publishers, or the National Radio Club

HANK WIIKINSON - 384 Rockgreen Place - Santa: Rosa, California - 95405 TP reception peaked rather well on $2 / 9 \& 2 / 10$, then went downhill until $S M 2 / 23 \& N M 2 / 24$ when it showed some signs of recovery. Even at present "peaks" these Asian signals aren't as sharp \& as clear as they were in the early days of last Fail. Also no big "breakthroughs" on Aussies or Zededers so far this season. Several rare incidents and that's all. I heard two new stations this past weekend. The Korean "Voice of Fevolutionary Party" station on approximately 1135 k ws heard quite well on $2 / 23$ from 5:11sm PDT to 7 , but did not show on 2/24. I also heard a "Kremlin Bells" ID on 885k on 2/23 @ 6:30am PII, new here. I wander who this is? I would like to be contacted by any DXers using SP-600 RXes and those having old RADEXes for sale, 73.

BREITI L. HANAVAN - 845 First Avenue - Chula Vista, Dalifornia - 92011
DX has been average in the past couple of weeks. Oaly two December 21 , 1974 . ie ie are thankful for the interest you have shown in our programes. The detalls of the programme sent by yol are confirmed.

Further, the frequencies of the Srinagar 'A', 'B' and 'c' used for broadcast are given below for your information :


SRTNAGHR 'C' - 1490 KHzz
We hope to hear from you in future too.

Yours sincerely,
(K.R. Gons Ouptas)

Mr. Gregg A. Calkin, Second Secretary \& Vice-Consul, Canabian Embas sy,
ISLAMABAD.
new loggings, R. Belize-834, Belize City, w/s/off @ 12:09am on 2/19, w/EE (U.K. National Anthem. KIYM-1460, on $2 / 23$ e 1:37pm, w/SS program \& full ID @ 1:45. They mentioned 1460 k , and Los Angeles Blvd. Veries in: v/q- KUPK KGEM XETRA \& V /1s from KRAM \& KPED. About the KRIZ DX TEST on Nay 26, that should be $5: 00$ V/1s from KRAM \& KRED. About the KRIZ DX MEST on May 26, that should be 5:00-
$7: 00$ a.me, EIT. The time listed now is in MSI. I've alerted HQ about it. I 7:00 a.m., EDT. The time listed now is in MSI. I've alerted HQ about it. I
have been evaluating my Sanserino Ioop, on its capability to null 50,000w clear have been evaluating my Sanserino Ioop, on its capability to null $50,000 \mathrm{w}$ clear
channel stations. I would like to hear from some people who have done this with channel stations. I would
their Sanserino Loop. 73.

CHARLES A WOLFF - 4911 Proctor Road - Castro Falley, California $=94546$
Greetings, a 11 -here I am again. DX has been slow due to my being busy with musical group, but a few thinge have come in. Thirteen new stations for '75 as of 2/26. Highlights: on $1 / 11$, WBEM-780 was heard u/KCRL's cl mx, but not enough for a report. I tpent a couple weeks an 1230, most exciting was KIAV las Vegas, for about 45 eeconds w/three announcers' names, program titie \& time of next NX - v/1 back. 2/1, Rick Heald caught KIBE-1220 off the air be fore SSS \& called, \& I heard KKAR Pomona w/c/w \& KITP Powler w/SS programing. KIAD-960 \& KAVR-960 TESTs were both in here very well $u / 1001 \mathrm{KABI}$ 's MM to 1 K show. $2 / 17$, KLUC $-1140 \mathrm{u} / \mathrm{KRAK}$; taped, but no report sent. 2/15-16 Rick \& I went to a SCADS get-together in Tustin (Santa Ana); I'm sending a report on that to HQ which they'il hopefully print. We're making armangements for a Memorial Day weekend get-together near the San Francisco airport - WCers, save that date. Write to me for infonor watch DX NEWS. SWers, WCers, IWers, utility, FM, all types of DXers are welcome. I hope to have several people up from So. Oal. Next item: $S M-2$ continues to work pretty well, \& my NC 200 still runs. I sent a very general review of the NC-200 to HQ for the RX Manual, which they may or may not use. I'm going to try to build a $2^{\prime}$ loop, about all I have room for. I never did get any CPC letters doas, my apologies to anyone who was holding his breath. Hopefuily, next Fa11. I'll close my offering my $2 \phi$ worth on the $D X$ location controversy. I'd hate to see the Club start "censoring" TIPS \& SKEDS just because a Dxer dian't hear them from his home. The value of a tip is not in knowing that station X plays Lou Reed mx NSP, or s/off e noon. Some of my best "tips" have come from Brett Hanevan in Chula Vista (San Diego area). Happy Dayligit Savings THme!

THE SEASON IS SOCN COMING TO ITS END FOR SOME. UNTII THEN, LET US SEE SGME MORE MUSINGS, MEMBERS! WE HAVE SEERN THIS SECTIGN TAPERING OFF OF LATE - COME ON! WE CAN'I GIVE YOU WHAT YOU DON'T GIVE US! WE'II HAMMER TTHEM OUT'IF YOU'LL SEND 'EM IN: DEADLTNE IS EVERK THURSDAY UNTIIL FASTER. HE SURE TO DOUBLE SPACE AND SEND IN YOUR VERIE SIGNERS' NAMES TOO, ON A SEPERATE SHEET OF PAPER.

















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STAN MORSS - Route 3 - Bradford, Massachusetts - 01830
2/14- I didn't feel so hot after having a minor operation yesterday \& overslept - I wanted WSNG TEST too as one of my nearest unheard. I woke up at $2: 30$ \& noted WHAV OC between $2: 30 \& 4 \&$ on w/a WUSS ID just before $3-$ no sign of
WUSS after 3 - are they $N$ ? After 3 , WVEC on top \& WOLF/WPOR/WKNY/WBCB also in there in that order. 2/16-CJTR-1140 o/WGJW 7-7:45am for annual report on one of my "nearest 25 unverified", also a report to R. Coro-1210 on PM reception, many "R. Coro doce de Oro" IDs \& ads for General Motors etc. Dump-picking turned up a Rocord "The Birth of Radio" put out by Columbia Records as a promo record for record The Birth of Radio" put out by Columbia Records as a promo recorn Marconiphone Co. about 1929 I would guess - a romanticized story of
first messages - Columbia RO67 \& marked "Not for Sale." (Better not SELI it, first messages - Columbia RO67 \& marked Not for Sale. (Better not SElu it,
Stan! I'11 snitch! -ERC)
Second side has excerpts from various Columbia ci reStan! I'll snitth! -ERC) Second side has excerpts from various columbia ch re-
cords of the day \& record made in England $2 / 17-$ CKWN topping 580 on AN show. cords of the day \& record made in England 2/17-CKWN topping 580 on AN Show.
WHEN \& WDNC fighting it out on 620, both AN. TT-1250 @ 9:13. WIMA AN show QRM. WHIEN \& WDNC fighting it out on 620, both AN. TT-1250 @ 8:13. WIMA AN show QRM.
CHTNT With fabulous signa 1 AN this AM. WMBG-740-TEST 3:44am easily. Mx seeming CHITN with fabulous signa 1 AN this AM. WMBG-740-TEST 3:44am easily. Nx seeming$\mathrm{ky} \mathrm{u} /$ WOR-710 but I coulon't get an ID, probably CJRN. TT 1500 before $4 \&$ till 4:30 more or less off/on but no IDs, WBFN? 2/18-c:CNR s/on o/811 @ 6 but recorder off so will try again. 2/21- Looking for CHNR- 1600 but WLNG o/all this AM e $6 \mathrm{~s} / \mathrm{on}$, no WWRL/WUNR at all. PM, again looking for CHNR w/recorder working \& © $5: 20$ it was a 11 WMCR oneida, N.Y. to $5: 30 \mathrm{~s} /$ off \& inviting listeners to tune to their FM. Then WUNR/WWRL \& EE speaker unID. $5: 55 \mathrm{pm}$ to 1110 \& I got one ID from WKEG but not enough for a report. 2/24-DST DX-CHNR-1600 easy $1: 23 a m$ \& on, 8 bout equal to WUNR, WWRL off. Italian on 1578 @ 1:55; another s/on @ 2 under them - I will have to go over tape on this one. KATZ-1600 @ 2 in clear. WWOC1400 Norfolk a welcome one on AN a 11 AM due for call change soon - NN, QRM from WYSL \& FFC mystery. WSRF test $3: 36$, verie, WNNO. Get your WBCW veries -ad in Broadcasting says station is for sale already. 2/25-WKRG-1110 to $7 \mathrm{~s} /$ off for a report. Replay of 1578 tape \& report \& tape to Genos, second station in FF. WRH lists 5kw in Ivory Coast - mx is clear but voice xu/Italy.

MARK CONNEILY - vacationing at 7 Trowbridge Path - West Yarmouth, Mass. 02673
Hello again. I recently took another trip to the Cape. On $2 / 22$ while parked near the harbour in East orleans e 6pm EDT, many TA hets were noted on the car radio. Audio on Portugs 1-755, Morocco-935, \& Turkey-1016 (very strong). Fastern Caribbeans \& E. SAs, notably ZBVI-780 \& Surinam-725, pounded in © SSS. The Chatham=Orleans eastern shore seems optimum for both TA \& IA DX. A session at the R-390A in West Yarmouth on $2 / 23$ yielded the following: $6: 57 \mathrm{pm}$, unID African on 1502, probably Senega 1. 9:18, YVLB-1040 "R. Carabobo", fair strength o/others. 9:40, 7VTA-990 "Tric@lor" dominant. 10:01pm, zDK a lone on 1100. 10:46 unID SS-1365. 11pm, HJDK atop WSB-750 11:16, YVIC-740 in well. 11:30pm, threeway on $1180 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{YVNU}$ (R. Petrolera), VOA Marathon, \& WHAM at equal strengths. 11:45, unID SS-1190\% possibly HJCV. 11:50pm, YVMF presumed the SS on $1120 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{MOR}$. 11:55, WIOC, Ga. alone on 1290. an 2/23, 12:28am, WJDY-1470 noted testing. 12:57, good ID on TIJC- 675 , Costa Rica. This must be ruaning more than listed 2 kw 。 1 am, w/WHDH off, HJKC dominating $850 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{Caracol}$ programming - very strong. I have no coments re the DXing location controversy as I don "t play the stations-logged numbers game. I do like to DX while traveliing and compare propagation paths numbers sarlarly from coastal locations. On my tapes, I usually keep receptions from different locations seperated; occasionally I may group receptions of a particudifferent locations seperated; occasionally I may group receptions of a particution, interference, etc. That's it for now - 73 to all.
THANAS R. SUNDSTROM - Box 205-Wiliingboro, New Jersey - 08046 Re Ha 1 Weeden's Musing DX NEWS, Vo1. 42, \#7, P. 41, of 2/24 re loggings of "The Northern \& Armed Forces Padio", he had an internally-generated spur picking up the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation's Northern Service, which is intended for canadian citizens in the Arctic \& in the military - a different service from R. Canada Internation 1 which is for a 11 people. Hal cited the correct and only frequencies - but 9487 should be 9490 and that is now 9445 . Without koowing his RX , it is impossible to tell how he arrived at 1620x khz. 73.

WE'D LIKE TO SEE THESE LAST FEW OF THE WEEKLY ISSUES FILIED WITH NEWSY MUSINGS. LOG FOR US YOUR DX BY DAY AND DATE, TIME AND FREQUENCY, AND OITEES WILL FIND THE INFO YOU SUBMIT TO BE BOTH INFORMATTVE, HELPFUL, AND INTERESTING' WE DO NOT CUT OUT ANY OF YOUR CATCHES IN MUSINGS, IARGE OR SMALI, UNLESS YOU'VE BLOWN 30 LTVES! SO, WHY NOT RESULVE NOW TO SEND IN MUSINGS REGULARLY? TRY IT - YOU'LL LIKE IT!

BIIL FAIT - 346 Wherth Drive - Cleveland, Chio - $4+132$
Hi, here is all the 1 mpurtant stufI I've logged since my last Muse. All times are EST since all were logged before the time change. WXIN-1000 © 5:35 pm on $1 / 28 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{rr}$, SID, loca 1 ads , and before that, @ $4: 20$, WBRJ-910 came in nice $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{c} / \mathrm{w}$, ads \& SIDs. At $1: 15 \mathrm{am}$, KRNG-740 was heard © $1: 15 \mathrm{amin}$ Cuban mu11 w/CBL off W/MOR \& NX promos on $1 / 29$, then later that morning © $7: 30$ I got a WKBX-1500 $\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{on}$ W/local ads o/WDEE/WTOP. On $1 / 30$ I neard WSML-1190 © 4:40pm w/rr; then, I fina $1-$ Iy managed to hear WTAR-790 u/CKLW- 800 slop $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{rr}$, ID @ 9pm, then CRS NX. On $1 / 31$ I finally was successful in hearing WHIV-1050 through super-pest CHUM @ 12:35am w/ sports folo b c/w. SSS $1 / 31$ brought me WPGC/WAXU/QVKO-1580 between $4: 15 \& 5: 30$ pm. WPGC had rr, WAXY c/w, \& WWKO had s/off NX w/10cal ads from 5:20 to 5:30 s/ off. Florida was in nicely @ 6:05pm on 2/2 w/WAVS-1190 UPI NX, WX, sports, strong clear s/off © $6: 15 \mathrm{pm}$, \& later © $7: 35$, WaAM- 560 was in w/rr \& SIDs. 2/3-WMRS-590-TEST heard 2:30 to $3 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{MoR} \& ~ I D s ;$ FLRK TEST W/IDs \& mex from Broad on 1360 between $3 \& 3: 30$. At $3: 05$, WBAY s/off-WWB heard o/WLEK. At $6: 15 \mathrm{pm}$ on $2 / 5$, WSEV-930 wes heard doing s/off-SSB u/WEOL. on 2/6-CKMM-710 in WOR null @ midinht w/TD \& network NX in FF; WCBG-1590 in WAKR nul1 © 5pm w/UBC NE, THEN LOCAL NX \& ads; WVLK-590 @ 10:35pm W/rr \& loca 1 ads. an $2 / 10$ the WPUT-1510-TEST was in nice $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{rr}$ \& band $\mathrm{mx}, 2: 02-2: 55 \mathrm{am}$ we/CJRS MoR \& SIDs there too, in FF. on $2 /$ 17 I heard WSRF-1580 w/TT \& IDs between 3 \& 4 , WAMW-1580 w/band mx \& IDs © 3:08 17 I heard WSRF-1580 W/IT \& IDs between 3 \& 4 , wAMW-1580 w/band am, \& WKIG-1580 w/organ mx \& I/c IDs $3: 30$ to 1500 was heard well w/MoR \& TT from $4: 05$ to $4: 31 \mathrm{lam}$. I tried for KCRI-780TEST from $4: 32$ to $4: 36$ but found only WBEM \& a Cuban. WIEA-TEST-1319 was heard nice after $4: 36 a \mathrm{~m} /$ mostiy rr \& IDs in voice \& code. DX TESTs from WAUB-1590 \& WEXT-1550 were not heard here \& the KTHE-1240-TEST was not tried. Veries: WBRJ910, WMBS-590, WLBK-1360, WINE-940. 73.

ERIC FADER - 23-35 Be11 Boulevard - Bayside, New York - 11360
Hi gang. February was wy worst month in a long time, with but 12 newies added to the 10 - Iive in the daytime (latest WRCQ w/rr u/WRKL), three © SSS \& a few others. (This compared with an average of 30 new ones a month since last August). But what can I do, hi. 2/17- WNBC noted off $2: 50 \mathrm{am}$, WSM assumed to be the tester w/10w TT on 650. WEJL not heard 2:50-3 in the mess. WSRF-1580 S $-9 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{TT}$ full IDs every ten minutes w/mountains of power, experimenta 1 period, studios, etc. The "perfect" tester, hi. Back ags in $1 \frac{1}{2}$ hours later. TT period, studios, etc. The perfect tester, hi. Back agsin $1 \frac{1}{2}$ hours later. also way u/WSRF $3: 11$, weak, also IkHz. WIAE 3:theises $u$ /CHWO MOR \& a strong rr. $3: 43$, the rocker had a falsetto-voiced guy say "WIMA - testing w/ $5,000 \mathrm{w}$ non-directiona 1 ", as WIAE ran up \& down the scale guy say WIMA - testing w/5,000w non-directional, as WIAE ran up \& down the scale \& WIMA cut off rr recrods in the midale \& Played recorded IDe all over the p
WADO had OC but as usual just CJMS heard. WAKR taped w/good signal @ 4:14. WADO had OC but as usual just caMS heard. WAKR taped w/good signal @ 4: 14.0
CHINS noted $4: 24 \mathrm{w} /$ new $\mathrm{c} / \mathrm{w}$ format. WMEX apparently was the one playing AT40, but who would listen till 5am? Shaft says Mount would, hi. WCKY s/on in passing © 4:37, a seven-minute log change (big wow). Obviously nothing much doing if I bothered to write that down. 2/27-I decided to do a little SS stuff. WHEB750 new, heard $7: 18 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{rr}$, very strong W/IDs \& WX. They interrupted record 7:19 for quick AM s/off w/no QTH which made me kind of mad as I would have had a perfect tape if he just would've said Portsmouth. Is that too much to ask? WHDF$8507: 24$ rare $u / W C B S$ slops, spurs \& hets $\mathrm{W} / \mathrm{good}$ sigmal. WIBX-950 strong, mistaken for needed. "LOF so I proceeded to curse out ny RX. CHSJ-1150 stronger than CKIW (that's strong!) w/Canadian-accented rr 7:39-8pm. choo-1390 7:55, IDed by Canadian pronounciation of "out". Canadian ads, into e/w 7:57. Down to 790 to get me a rocker $u / C F D R$ (new) ID surfacting while I waited in vain for an ID of the rr which faded out, not to return. On that note I'll Phadz out w/ 73 s for a 11 .

MIKE KNTTTER - 275 Lee Drive - E11sworth A.F.B., South Dakota - 57706
Hi, fellow members! Being a new member I guess an intro would be good for starters. I'm 23, married \& have a wife who also DXes. I'm in the Air Force, \& work on the military end of the Ma Bell equipment. I've been at out present location for four years now, we both are originally from Milwakee. We 've been DXing for a number of years but really got fired up for it in ' 74 so as of $3 / 1$ we have 217 stations. I've bern insing a DX-150B w/a $40^{\prime}$ IW. Some of the regulars out here include KNX-1070, KNBR-680, KSTP-1500, KLZ-560 a 11 of which give me a headache when trying to DX other stations on those frequencies. I've been thinking of getting a loop so I can get around them, I don't have any local stations that are AN except for KTOQ-1340 Fapid City, but w/only 250 w , many sta-
tions go over them. Big news out here is that KSDN-930, Aberdeen, has been sold to the Green Bay Broadcasting Co., price unknown. Well, till next time, keep on DXing. 73s. (Welcome to the NRC, Mike! We'1l be interested to hear of your DX out there - please Muse frequently! -ERC)

BOB FOXWORTH - G.P.O. Box 2111 - New York, New York - 10001
The great holiday on 950 is about to come to an end. Last week's Variety ( $2 / 26$ ) says WPEN was due to return on Sat. $3 / 1$, but they didn't quite make it then, but I think they were the strong OC ETing on 950 about 9pm that night, \& they were definitely IDed ETing MM $3 / 3$ @ 1:53am after playing "Grazing in the Grass". They weren't too strong, and had muddy audio to boot, so it looks as if they aren't quite ready to go, at this writing. Best DX on 950 has been CKNB, Campbellton, N.B. \& CHER Sydney, N.S. both taped e s/off. In fact, CHER wa atop the frequency sevdral times at their 2:07am AST s/onf ( $1: 07$ here until DST) then $2: 07$ EDI ) \& were especially good then $2 / 24$ \& fair today, 3/3. A really convincing demonstration of the value of multiple IWs was carried out as I switched between mh two IWs as CHER was playing " 0 Canada." They were top signal, \& clear, on the outdoor IW \& simultaneously were not copiable on the attic IW w/WBBF \& WWJ dominant there. All this was after WIBX s/off - they really hold down the frequency when they're on. CKNB was heard only twice, Fri. $2 / 28 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{lam} N X$ to $1: 07 \mathrm{~s} /$ off, both anthems, \& Sat AM 3/1 © 1:15am on later than previous night, w/rr \& s/ off time unk. I couldn't check earlier due to working hours. Unfortunately aside fro mpossible reception of KXJK e SSS I had no luck w/the needed K calls here especially KPRC \& KJR which I really hoped for. I'm assuming WPEN will be an NSP operation once they get back on the air. CHTN-1190 was heard the last two Ms $2 / 24 \& 3 / 3 \mathrm{w} /$ only weak-to-fair signals, nothing like they were when running only 1 kw nom-directional (note, HWB) \& in fact would have been difficult to take a report on, so evidently they have their antenna tuned finally. CFCY is another interesting story. After being heard loud \& consistantly the end of Jan. they weren't heard at all through much of Feb. They were noted weakly $2 / 14$ \& not heard at all until the AM of $3 / 1$ when heard briefly. They were in agsin $3 / 3$ but only briefly, o/u WPRO (dominant here nights) \& the Cuban who aga in is bothersome here. XFCY's AN Jock, Stu Locke sounds exactly like Chris Cunningham who is heard weekend afternoons on WOR-710, deep-voiced gent. 73.

DAVE SCHMIDT - 42 Che1wynne Road - Castle Hills - New Castle, Delaware - 19720 WPW hit the air on $3 / 3$ @ 12:45pm, w/an a 11-olidies format, similar to what WGAR was doing for a while. Now WPEN is about $25 \%$ louder than any other Philadelphia station, sounds a bit overmodulated I guess the bugs will be worked out as time goes along. From what I can gather, they' 11 be AN 6 . I will keep youse posted on this one. It was nice having them off - maybe we should send them cards for thanks \& invite them to do it aga in next season, hi. A bit of DX here 3/2- WVOV-1000 1:23-1:40am ET w/poikas, march mx, WCFL nulled. Iater on, WNBF$12906: 19-6: 34 \mathrm{pm}$, long-sought here. WIUX is off by 5 on Sundays. 3/3-WORG-1580 another try at a verie, bagged on ET-rr 12:40-12:51am. Amusing DX TEST from WLYN -1260 2:34-2:45am, easy, even on top w/PSA. Veries back from wevo $950 \mathrm{v} / 1$, plus state $\# 48$ in the form of a $v / x, C M \&$ sticker from K $L_{A D}-960$. New piece of equipment added to the den, a Zenith 26-235. That's one of the old monster floor models, hi. It is in about $75 \%$ operational condition now, still has a bad part some place in the tuning section that makes the gain drop plus the fidelity is lost. Only tube replaced so far was a 6Kb audio, replaced w/a 6V6. Anybody know where I might be able to pick up on a $6 \times 5,1232,6 A 8,6 J 5,6 F 5,6 \mathrm{K7}$ ? That's the rest of the ones in it, with one dated 1941, no doubt a replacement, hi!' (Why not try a radio store, Dave? -ERC) For the price, $\$ 10$, it couldn't be beat, hi. My neighbor also picked up an NC-54, which we managed to get going with less trouble, for the same price. If I can get any more bargains such as that, I'm going to grabit, hi! For those who enjoy such great songs like Shaving Cream, My Fanny, The Automobile Song, Vatican Rag, No Time for Hitler, I highly recommend Dr. Demento on WYSP-94. 1 Sunday evening, 7-12. A very amusing show, hi! That should be it for me, this season has been a very interesiing and enjoyable one, DX=wise. I'm not giving up, though, the graveyards are the frequencies to watch in the Summer. Also, WIIM is now AN- 5 , off MM $12-5: 30$, which agsin makes WIP the anly station considered a pain (that's worse than a pest, hi). 73s.
afTER THE NEXT ISSUE, WE GO aN A BI-WEEKLY SKED FOR A WHILE. DEADLINE IS MARCH 27 :

RICK HEALD - 17412 Rolando Avenue - Castro Valley, California - 94546 Greetings' Some fantastic CX this past MM 3/3, unless you're after poreign DX. CX seemed to be toward EC \& N, a few of the regular IAs noted, vir. tually nothing toward the Pacific, at least up to bam. Por a daytimer, XeFH-1520 was still on @ 2:56am and dominating 1520, 3/3. As som as local KXRX hit the switch © 3am, CKAY-1500 (unn) like a local, way o/KSTP. CHPQ-1370 noted (also unn) like semi-local @ 3:02 w/NX //-aGUB, the latter buried by XERF. There were two Arizona stations sked for TESTs $3 / 3$, but remember, Ariz remains on Standard rime, thereror NEWS. KAZM-1470 solid, only slight fading, 3:03-s/off © 4:16, very proper IDs, 1,000 cycle $T T$ \& instrumental mx, infrequent IDs. CJVB/ZDLZ provided the QRM, then semi-local KNDE came on w/EI © 3:40, \& was buried by KAZM. KNDE must have the weakest 1 kw , XEBBC buries them in parts of Sacramento, inside KNDE's lobe!解 weakest checked Oh lare they on? They should have beea like a local here. cI did note someane w/BigFand type rix throughout morning on 1380, but weak, \& u/KRKO. KNX did a rare disappearanceravt, \& CFAX came barrelling in. I took solid copy from $4: 15$ to 4:35, toned-down rr format, \& triple spotting at times, rare for a canadian. Th se with pattern books, look at their pattern. ETer w/c/w on 1540 noted at KBES , occasional wix w/ OC alternating, no ID, KXEL maybe? I noted a rocker way uf KBES at same time, KBUY? Fantastic copy from little 40 W CBXQ-540 relaying CBU W/EL mx @ 4:53 to s/off © 5 (Canada's still on EST). I checked CBU \& nothing, thanks to XETRA \& KNBR slop. Loca 1 KLOK-1170 noted off © $5: 38 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{KV} 00$ pouring it on, next door WHAM like local e 5:41 w/farm stuff. (Could you SMELL it? -ERC) I checked 1210 \& WCAU was quite good for a change @ $5: 43 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{NX}$. Fina 11y, WSPD-13D W/farm NX © 5:45, held to 6, then lost to CHPQ, enough for report. Seems local KRE has developed SP again, was off © 6:04 w/KRMI dominating. KFI also off at 6:06 but w/OC \& Cuba doing quite well. Finally, KKAA -1560 has made it to Cal., fair signal $1 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{c} / \mathrm{w}$, but no spots (drats) 6:14-6:37am, too much WDXR/WQXR. A11 sbove DX on MM 3/3. Also, Haiti-1035 very good © 6:10am. 73 .

RICK SHAFTAN - 60 Gramercy Park - New York, New York - 10010. 212-0R14-7542 Greetings nuts, much DX gere so here goes: 2/15-11:29pm, Fidel's erifter \#8456 was noted now on 781. 11:40, JBC for a new country mixing w/ravx which was also new country for $\# 42$ \& $\# 43$ here from joke city, way o/WSB. The eve was semi-Auroral - ain't Aurora fun? Note here in log reminds me to tell PT, RJE, etc. who are concerned that my 1330 CBS unID musta heen KFH as they are the only CBS on the frequency \& WFBC as all the nuts guessed is NBC. That's state \# 40 here so only ten more to go. I should get them in about 40 more years or so. MM $2 / 17$ showed no school \& I got to sleep at gome the next day instead of school. First \& only TA of eve was RNE-584 noted extremely strong 5/9 (?? It's only March -ERC) w/SS NX (?) 12;02. I wish I was tumed in to those 584000 vibrations earla ier so I could have pulled an ID. Isn't a TA at the bottom end of the bond very rare when no others are coming in or is this the MWA? 12:08, WETE "real" folo by friendly pests WSUN/WHEN, they weren't kind enourh to sif thourh $12 \cdot 07$ wilist trying for the WEJL TEST caught lotse 1 kc TT but comfirm \& the $C E$ said he'd gotten lotsa calls from the area \& said he was going to be om after 3 probably. He sounded like a DXer \& told area \& sald he was going to WMAL. 1:02, UNID SSB in mess, 10 g shows only KMAC RjE says it mighta been WPRO but was very weak ( $\mathrm{S}-4$ or so) is one w/s off then ven in the daytime. TinT lkomm 680 or so. UnID low pitch TRID Ikc TT on 680, 720, \& less than 1 kc on $6901-1: 20 \mathrm{am}$ spur (but now low pitch TT on 740, not WOR who has since cleaned up their infamous it). I Por Por any test that AM \& he doubted the CE was ever going to show up. Strike two fall. If PrM strikes out, I hear the NJPC is going to donate to him a life membership in the NNRC. KSL in $S-7,1: 28$. UnID MOR, CHTN? Cordierra? 1:44 unTD high pitched TT, ID as WI--=, CHVD for a newie. WKBO for another newie, low pitch IT on $12402: 15 \mathrm{am}$. 1 kc on $13102: 25,2: 30 \mathrm{CMKF}$ on top of 580 , 10w pitch CF , pn 1320 , think $13-2$ off, also a 1 kc TT, a story, \& an rr. UnID rr \& MoR on 1340 , WWIN, WEKK on top, WSRF during WCRV TEST which didn't show, very strong on ET. Newie WKZZ W/a few IDs on top of 1450 , 10 W pitch TTs on $1470,14803: 52$ or so, unID 1 Ir on $14903: 55-4: 03 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{nO}$ ID. WBFN-TEST fair w/TT, mx alternating. I calle \& CE said a call crom Tampa. WIBA DX good w/ Code IDs $4: 28$, I called, \& and one Ross Hansch who dropped in. Anyone know who this is? 4:35, I thought I had the KCRL TEST w/a lke TT, when I realized it was the CM off - I called to try to get them to put on a 5 kc IT to cut the $Q R M$ if they were on and got no answer.

Peace. The DIvine Crucible has been applied to Richard Clark; he just lost his father to a heart attack, only a few months after the transition of his mother. We stand by Richard during these trying times. It was very fruitful meeting Jim Hagan at these coordinates on $2 / 28$, and we had great fun playing with the ISCA, 1istening for Ro Antilles, their powerful their SS programing, so try for them then. ID as "Transmite Fadio Antillas, desde la isla de Monserrat en las Anteillas Britanicas" ". The station is owned desde la is la de Monserrat en as anteilas britanicas. bithe stathe inelle, per a recent letter Their pattern switch is not instantaneby Deutsche Welle, per a recent letter Their pattern switch is not instantan
ous; Jim \& I speculate that the engineer marches from tower to tower tweaking ous; Jim \& I speculate that the engineer marches from tower to tower tweaking
knobs around 10 pm . The signal took some ten minutes to "come up" $2 / 28$ eve. knobs around 10pm. The signal took some ten minutes to come up ${ }^{\text {Programming is very low key, and sounds just like a Furopean station. (What }}$ Programming is very 1 ow key, and sounds just like a European station. (What
frequency, Ron? -ERC) We hope to see many NRCers at the WTFDA convention in frequency, Ron? -ERC) We hope to see many NRCers at the WIFDA convention in
Lighthouse Point this Summer; I'11 definitely attend that one. My - some of the raunchiest stuff appears in DDXD! More later. 73

RAY ARRUDA - 6 Wilbur Avenue - North Dartmouth, Massachusetts - 02747
DX has been OK as we head into March. MM 2/24: WAUB TEST was tenta tive w/some variable TT \& possibly code IDs too. $\mathrm{R} / \mathrm{c}$ from WCCR-1580 also heard. KIRE TEST not tried. Wed. 2/26, WEXT NNRC TEST tried but not heard from 12:30 to $12: 50 \mathrm{am}$, just CBE. I don't think they were on. I completely forgot about trying for KFRO TEST on SM 3/2. MM 3/3: I tried for CFITN-1190 several times this morning but no luck as they just seem to elude me: WABC, WCAU \& WHR were a. 11 off the air at various times. KZUL TEST tried but not heard; on 1470 I heard some bits of $I T$ \& one possible code ID from 2:46 to $2: 59 \mathrm{EDT}$ u/severe QRM from WOHO \& another station, so I sent a tentative report to KAZM for their TEST. No WOHO \& another station, so I sent a tentative report to KAZM for their TEST. No
IDs, mx , or annoumcements were monitored in this time period. WLYN TEST was on IDs, mx , or annoumcements were monitored in this time period. WLYN TEST was on
as sked \& heard easily w/WDRC off for short maintenance period. WLIN is pretty as sked \& heard easily W/WDRC off for short maintenance period. WLYN is pretty
resular during the daytime here often mixing w/WDRC. Correction Department: MM regular during the daytime here often mixing w/WDRC. Correction Department: MM 2/17 KORL was not heard, as this was a typing error on my part from a few weeks back. The two testing stations heard that morning were WEJT- 630 \& WBBN-1500.
Four Four rea 1 nice veries have come to my shack in the last two weeks, a/11 $\mathrm{V} / 1$ : WGIL
$-1400-$ TEST which is far \& a way my best graveyard verie, WCSI-1010 w/ om SC for - 1400 -TEST which is far \& away my best graveyard verie, WCSI-1010 $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{CM}$ \& SC for TEST, WRVK- 1460 for Jan. report of $r / c$, \& a nice TEST verie from WBFN- 1500 .
received a nice letter \& CM from Ron Musco on $2 / 28$ concerning my tentative report of WSIN TEST. He was unable to verify my report because the program materials did not coincide with the station log. I will try acain next time, Ron. 73.0
ERNEST: R. COOPER - "THEB CAPE TIP DXER" - 7-A hashington AVe. - Provincetown, Mass. /1- WPVE-1060 Ah, veries! V/q- WVVX-TEST, \& added my tentative WAS correct for $\mathrm{v} / \mathrm{s}$, Stan Morss!) HJAG-1070 (actua 11y 1069a) "R. Atlantico", Barranquilla, $\mathrm{v} / 1 \& \mathrm{v} / \mathrm{g} t \mathrm{tos}$, \& from the Dominican Repubiic out of four sent this season, R. Continenta1-890. DX Down the Week: 3/1-Semi-10ca1 (at night) WOCB-1240 © $12: 35 \mathrm{am} \mathrm{W} / \mathrm{cl}$ mx, which it carries night 1 y 10:15pmol:00am. Unn WQQW-1590 s/off $12: 35 \mathrm{am} \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{cl}$ mx, which it carries night y 10:15pm-1:00am. Unn WQQW-1590 s/off
@ $1: 07$, cold. UnID language spoken by woman on 145 T @ $12: 38 \mathrm{am}$, I think this is Albanis, but no report. TMer topping 1400 @ 12:50. At 1:11, somebdy left the air on 1370 after an oratorio ending w/no announcements - s/off must have preceeded that music. TTer also on 1330 @ $1: 13 \&$ on. Then, some twi-lighting, af ter the above moonlighting! Much-wanted nearie WCNH-1010 u/WINS, 6:06-6:35pm for a report; they 're EV listening mx. Then another goodie, wNTY-990 in, 6:40-7 s/ off $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{rr}$ requests. They're in Southington, Conn. and the first syllable is pronounced as is the first syllable of "southern". They often refer to the s"twin towers". SM 3/2 - Nothing exciting, as I half-heartedly DXed whilst updating the "new" NRC Domestic Log. MM 3/3- W/WDRC off © 2:01, WBAY moved in and then came WLINT's $2: 30$ TEST, and they used the words "He Iost Your yephew" for their call letters, how drole! WABC-770 was off; WCAU-1210 was TTing, \& unn CJCB-1270 qas ANing, \& unn semi hNIN-1550 was Ering w/mx © $2: 48$, \& nothing new heard. And as we wrap up another issue, my thanks to all of you who have helped make this column a success. Please keep those cards and letters coming in, folks, and keep Musings right up there all Spring and Summer: CUN 7 .

Equipment \& Engineering

## All in favor: more time and power to AM's

Comments continue to approve FCC's idea to increase most want more than was suggested

A flood of over 100 comments reache the FCC last week in support of the commission's proposal to relax requirements
for daytime and nighttime power in creases for existing AM stations. Gen erally, the comments served as a replay 10); broadcasters with (Broadcasting, Feb ies suggested the FCC include expansion into nighttime service in the over-all rule relaxation, suburban stations sought re laxation or abarfdonment of the commis icensees sought inclusion of their service in the rulemaking.
Mutual Radio urged the FCC to elimi-
nate the present requirement that AM's nate the present requirement that AM's munity to gain full-time authorization Mutual favors granting nighttime operation as long as there is no conflict with he the applicant is in a marke
four fulltime AM stations.
Mutual, which operates the Mutual Black Network, also asked that the commission permit, nighttime operation where such approval would meet interference
standards and provide either first service or a first "competitive service" to a substantial segment of the community which has special needs. Mutual said that ap.
proximately half of the country's blackprogramed stations are daytimers and are now restricted to daytime operation. San Francisco Wireless Talking Ma chine Co., licensee of KıoI (AM) San Fran
cisco, warned the commission that if AM daytimers were not allowed to expand in to nighttime service, particularly in large metropolitan areas, the stations might be come "obsolete" because of
ability to "survive financially."
Taking the same issue from another perspective, Gatorland Broadcasting Inc. licensee of waoc (Am) St. Augustine, Fla.,
noted the problem faced by small-town noted the problem faced by small-town
daytime-only stations. Gatorland submitted that in its case the local station at night is actually from Charlotte, N.C. Nashville, Chicago or some other distant city. The situation will not be reme
died, added Gatorland, unless the FCC permits stations like itself to begin nighttime operation and render the only local evening service in the community.

Renda Broadcasting Corp., licensee of wIXZ(AM) McKeesport, Pa., noted that unless the commission is prepared to revise its suburban policy, any relaxation in rules governing power increases McKeesport is 15 miles from Pittsburgh, and thus any significant power increase would cast the station's $5 \mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{m}$ contour over the city
policy, noted Renda, was to eliminate any unfair advantage a suburban applicant might have had in a comparative hearing, since they were entitled to first trans-
mission service. Also the rule was an attempt to foreclose the possibility of suburban applicant gaining his town license with the intention of serving primarily the larger city nearby, adde
Renda. (The suburban rule requires stations whose $5 \mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{m}$ daytime contourthe signal strength the FCC feels is neces sary to provide a good primary signal over a city-penetrates much large to serve the larger city.)
The "relevant test" in rebutting such a presumption, said Renda, should be re
vised to ascertain the intention of vised to ascertain the intention of the
applicant's commitments to his town of license and what commitments he make to remain a local station
Mark Media Inc., licensee of wкүк (AM) Burnsville, N.C., suggested that th
FCC delete existing local service criteria, which it claimed places an "un realistic burden" on stations like itself that are faced with geographical and
topographical isolation. Burnsville is sepatopographical isolation. Burnsville is sepatains, and to get over the mountains, the station would need a substantial powe increase authorization, noted Mark Me dia.
(AM) Reno and several other licensee filing joint comments, restated the position already advanced by a dozen class
IV stations, requestng the FCC to include their service in its overall rulemak ing.

