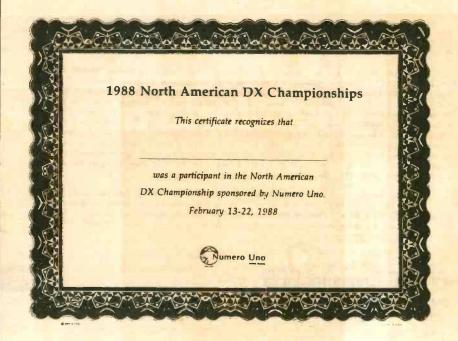
FRENDX



Don't Forget The North American DX Championship February 13-22!



ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICAN RADIO CLUBS

Mike Harris
Public Relations Coordinator

P.O. Box 294 Pickerington, OH 43147

PRESS RELEASE

ANARC is pleased to announce that it will sponsor the SWL Forum at the 1988 Dayton Hamvention, the largest gathering of radio enthusiasts in the world, to be held between April 29 and 1 May, 1988 at the Hara Arena and Convention Center in Dayton, Ohio.

The SWL Forum, to be held on Sunday, May 1st, between 9:00 and 11:30am will feature as guest speakers Jonathon Marks, host of the long running "Media Network" programme on Radio Nederland, and Bob Grove, Publisher of "Monitoring Times" and President of Grove Enterprises. Other speakers will include Bob Horvitz, Executive Secretary of ANARC and former ANARC Government Affairs Liason, who will speak on the Electronic Communications Privacy Act; Don Moore, who spent several years in Central and South America with the Peace Corps will give a slide presentation on the stations he visited, and Norm Schrein, who has edited several scanner directories for North America, will give a talk on the VHF/UHF scene.

If you plan to attend, please stop by the ANARC booth and visit for a while. A number of SW clubs will be providing sample copies of their bulletin for free distribution at this important event. We hope you are one of the 29,000 people who find Dayton "the" event of the your. Soo you there!!

ANARC Computer 885

East 1614 11th Ave., Spokane, WA 99202 Voice 1-509-534-6839



FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE: 1/14/88

We're back online!

Our new number is 1-509-534-6866

The ANARC Computer BBS has resumed service at our new location in Spokane, Washington. Our friends on the East Coast need not be alarmed at the move. A T & T assures us that an after 11:00 PM call from the East Coast to Spokane is only one cent per minute more than it was to our Illinois location.

The ANARC Computer Communications Survey is available for download. Please download a copy to participate in the survey.



I would like to tender to you my sincerest apologies for the absence of January's CONTACT. The illness and eventual death of my Mother on the day after Christmas created more havoc in my life than I have ever known. I say this not simply to inspire your sympathy. My Mom was a great lady who set high standards for me. One of the things she tried to teach me was to get a job done to the best of my ability, and on time. I will miss her very much indeed.

The following is a general question addressed to the membership at large on behalf of my own curiosity, and (I trust) the curiosity of those who find themselves in the situation I do. I get up very early — about 4:30AM (local). Is it my imagination, or is there a very real shortage of good English language programming available in the early (North American) morning? Yes, Australia 9580, 9655, etc., Radio Beijing 9700 (on a good day), VOA and AFRTS are all available, but this frequently does not amount to very interesting listening. Do you get up early and listen to SW? If so, what do you listen to? Tell me — I'd really like to know. (By the way, on occasion, to get the blood going — especially in the Winter — it is a lot of fun to tune into the 60mb stations for the music: Ecos de Torbes, Venezuela [4980kHz] and Radio Atlántida, Peru [4790kHz] are good bets.)

And now to some letters. We begin with a letter (two, actually) from *Richard E. Berg-Andersson* (WDX2RSG, KNY2NM Woodside, New York): he wrote one, and, having second thoughts, wrote the second. There are some interesting ideas here —

[Letter of 18 November 1987 — SGM] C.C. Boehnke's ideas regarding a "DX Club Exchange" service of some sort (November 1987 FRENDX) have inspired me to write about a topic/idea I've been thinking about for some time now. That is, the formation of an actual ARRL-type organization for all radio hobbyists, regardless of interest. If my books on radio history are correct, the ARRL was founded in 1914 as an organization for the radio amateur — but back in those days the term "radio amateur" included what we would call SWLs and DXers (I personally prefer the more generic "Radio Hobbyist") as well as Hams. It would be several years before Hams and SWLs went their own ways, organizationally.

The ARRL today — 74 years later (almost) — is a powerful organization, representing Hams before the U.S. Congress and administrative agencies, offering low-cost insurance for equipment, operating a QSL bureau, etc. ARRL has done much to promote the image of Ham radio. My argument is that the radio hobby community needs a similar organization.

Naturally, the development of such an organization will take time and hard work. The first fruits would be harvested on the other side of the sunspot cycle and you're not going to see a glossy magazine like QST in this century. Petty differences, which some (but thankfully, as experience has taught me, not most) of us have, must be overcome; our attitude should be that anything which affects one aspect of the radio hobby affects the entire hobby. With a little bit of effort, however, I think this concept could come off — but what do CONTACT readers think?

I'm interested in seeing any comments in future CONTACTs regarding this idea. Is there any interest out there, or am I just trying to

draw blood from a stone? I'll be watching over the next few months.

[Letter of 20 November 1987 — SGM] In my letter of November 18, I proposed an ARRL-type organization for non-Ham radio hobbyists in the U.S. and Canada. I kept that letter as concise as possible because I realize that space in CONTACT is at a premium. However, upon reflection, it seems that I should clarify a few goals this organization would have in terms of issues which face the radio hobby in general:

 CRIME: Many of us have had our homes burglarized and our precious radio equipment stolen, others have lost mobile equipment taken from cars. Some kind of low-cost insurance could eventually be provided by the organization I envision. It would also deal with loss by fire.

- 2. LEGISLATION: For the first time in U. S. history, we now have a law telling the radio hobbyist what he/she can legally monitor (in the form of the Electronic Communications Privacy Act of 1986). What new laws will come up in the future? What new frequencies will be declared off-limits? ANARC did a good job in the mainly unsuccessful fight to modify the ECPA and showed potential, but it also showed ANARC's limitations, primarily because it is a confederation of clubs, not individuals. (Let me say at this point that I have no intention of undermining ANARC. Essentially, I see the organization I propose as an extension of ANARC, with ANARC as an important building block/cornerstone, as clubs would be affiliated with the organization see #3 and #4, below)
- 3. MEMBERSHIP COSTS: I envision the proposed organization setting up some kind of "revenue sharing" with affiliated clubs, so individual clubs could keep their dues down and encourage multi-club memberships, which many, such as C. C. Boehnke, find harder to maintain.
- 4. PUBLICATIONS: The organization would aid in coordinating club information (such as frequency directories/logs which some clubs put out), making sure that any publications would be adequately crossreferenced to each other and keeping the cost of said publications down.

There would be other goals as well: a wider range of club affiliations than ANARC currently permits, encouragement of local and regional clubs and more face-to-face DXer contact, coordination of contests and awards (of which NASWA is so important a part), Field Days (get out those portables, folks!), a QSL bureau, etc.

An interesting proposal. Before we get into a discussion of the possibilities, I feel that I should tell you that Richard's letters are wonderfully adorned with a hand-executed. informative and attractive masthead. If his reception reports are similarly adorned, I wouldn't be surprised to find out that the has a virtually 100% return rate — take note.

Yes, the explosion of information that has become available to the SWL (indeed, to anyone on any topic) is becoming more expensive. Book prices, subscriptions, club dues — all are on the way up. By and large, these increases are legitimate in that costs are going up and have to made up in some way. There are usually two options: 1) content can be made to suffer, either quantitatively or qualitatively (usually both), or 2) prices to consumers can go up. As we are dealing in this instance with information (and highly volatile information at that), any decline in quality would lead to a useless — worse, possibly misleading — product. So, prices go up — and, if push comes to shove, we probably wouldn't want it any other way.

Further, the amount of information that is available to anyone, even with the necessary cash, is just a bit staggering. If you could belong to all the clubs, buy all the books, and subscribe to all the magazines — to say nothing of subscribing to the BBC Monitoring Service World Broadcasting Information (the benefits of which you do receive by being a NASWA member because Clenn Hauser uses it as a major source of information in Listener's Notebook, which, in turn, does include a great deal of material gathered from a wide variety of sources, including other clubs): a mere £350 per anum — you might still not get all of the available information, or even a very large percentage of it.

So, a clearing house of information that optimizes the information/cost ratio would be A VERY GOOD THING indeed. The clubs might prove something of a prob-

lem, however. There is a certain amount of competition for members, more so now that people are being more choosey in how much money they spend on memberships. Authors, too, might very well not want to lessen the SWLer's/DXer's need to buy their books by making the information more widely available in another and less expensive publication.

Discouraging, isn't it?

In a way, it's a shame that the broadcasters themselves have not taken some sort of initiative in this matter. After all, well informed listeners are probably more constant and attentive listeners. All of the major international broadcasters have monitoring services/research departments which exist primarily to evaluate the effectiveness of the station's broadcasts. A lot of other pieces of information are also gathered in the process. There are, therefore, a number of large and constantly revised databases being assembled by professionals who have access to equipment and resources that we as individuals do not. Wouldn't it be wonderful if a centralized organization could have access to this material and publish it in a compact and attractive form for a reasonable price — more as an act of good will to the worldwide listening community than anything else. (Mercy, I think my idealism is showing. How gauche.)

Some interesting thoughts for our consideration and comment come from *Greg Jordan* (Gastonia, NC):

I thought I'd try to slide this under the wire, so to speak, so here goes. Actually, I'm feeling guilty for not contributing to the Log Reports over the past two months (this makes the third). Anyway...

Have you noticed WRNO IDing as the only non-religious, nongovernmental shortwave radio station in the US? Somewhat strange that this promotion comes on the eve of what will be the second such station — i.e., KUSW. Actually it's good radio psychology. The same tactic was used here recently. Popular commentator Paul Harvey had been a fixture on WBT Charlotte (1110AM, 50kW). WBT is among a select few AM stations in major markets that can still finish near the top of the ratings (WLS Chicago is another). They didn't want to loose Harvey but for reasons I can't recall the deed was done and Harvey now bolts from a popular country music station — on FM of course. But before the switch was made, in the months running up to it and right up to the last day Harvey was on WBT, a promotion something like this was heard: "Whenever you hear Paul Harvey in Charlotte, think of eleven-ten, WBT." I think this is verbatim but I don't want to get sued or anything. Could this be the next fad for self-promotion, a sinister mutant of the "happy talk" on TV newscasts?

Another point I wanted to bring up — hopefully with better clarity — is the fact that Radio Australia no longer acknowledges its North American listeners in any form over the air. That we're no an official target area is a crime because of the confusion resulting when someone like WHRI picks 9580kHz for a frequency. But we've more or less learned to live with that, right? Well, for years RA announcer Barry Seeber has been"...calling...North America:" when he announces the frequencies on his show. But even that stopped earlier this year. I'd written to Seeber several times over the years thanking him for including us. Could it be that support from the North American audience has caused some bad blood in the upper echelons of RA staff who subsequently ordered Seeber to stick with the official targets? Moreover, do you think it would be worth it to mount a letter-writing campaign to the ABC to grant full recognition to the North American audience? What would the problem be? Why not include us? Its not as if they have to add an extra transmitter or anything because we're already covered. It just doesn't make sense. Status quo for ABC.

First off, credit where it is due. RA is a very good source of information on Pacific Ocean area news generally, and Asian news specifically. The unfortunate side to this is that the general quality of output from RA has shown a tendency to be increasingly less responsive to the needs of the world-wide listening community; in-

deed, RA seems to have become the "easy listening" station of international radio. There was a time when RA rivaled the BBC for programming quality; alas, no longer. The keyword here is 'responsiveness.' I would be lost without RA in the early NA (East Coast) morning — there is very little else in English. I know that I cannot be alone, and yet this seems to make very little difference to those who are in charge.

Contact Bookshelf

There are two items of note this month. First, a new work, or, rather, a second edition of an established favorite: *The World is Yours* — *Enjoy Listening to International Radio* by Samuel R. Alcorn. It is published by Gilfer Shortwave Assoc., Inc., and costs \$5.95 plus \$2 shipping and handling. This slim, 96-page paperback manages to cover a lot of bases. It is an introductory work that would be perfect for someone who just got a SW radio for Christmas.

The first chapter gives a nice over view to the SWL world. Later chapters discuss receivers; antennas; UTC; a list of the twenty most easily available countries on SWL for the beginner; QSLs; SINPO (SINFO ['F' for 'fading'] as Alcorn puts it: I have seen this before, but have only just noticed the play on words in combining SINPO with 'INFO'); a discussion of non-broadcast (e.g., utility, amateur and CB) SWLing, as well as AM DXing; a survey of programming on broadcast SW (news, music, sports, etc.); the use of computers in SWLing/DXing. The last chapter is devoted to appendices: a glossary, Morse code, "Q" code, and a bibliography (I personally would have liked to have seen a somewhat beefier bibliography — information is the name of the game.) Rounding out the book is a fold-out frequency list arranged according to time. The frequencies given are the principal ones that do not usually vary a lot — in short, a solid, general listing. I can recommend this book without reservation. It can be ordered from Gilfer Shortwave, 52 Park Avenue, Park Ridge, New Jersey 07656 ([201] 391-7887).

Second is the latest edition of the International Listening Guide, edited, assembled and published by Bernd Friedewald. I have stated before my enthusiasm for this quarterly journal, and I take pleasure in doing so again. It is refreshing to see an already good work become better and better. Passport to World Band Radio (né Radio

Database International) is another example.

The *ILG* is about the most densely packed source of information about anything that I have ever seen. Broadly, the *ILG* is in two parts: the first part is organized by time; the second part, organized by frequency, is aptly termed "The World Frequency Survey" and begins at 5780kHz. Both sections contain mountains of information. The listing-by-time also contains information on the broadcasts of the principal international broadcasters (AFRTS, R. Australia, BBC, R. Moscow & VOA); a list of world news, commentary, press review andmagazine-style programs; current affair programs; AND — MOST IMPORTANT — A LIST OF SWL/DX PROGRAMS. This last, alone, would virtually justify the cost of the *ILG*. Notice that part one lists only broadcasts that are in ENGLISH. (There is also a separate listing of "The External and Home Services in ENGLISH" and, as well, — FRANCOPHILES TAKE NOTICE — a listing of "The External and Home Services in FRENCH."Part two gives a listing by frequency of international broadcasters, above the tropical bands. Included are transmitter site, target area, transmitter power, and language.

In order to put so much information into so small a package (50 pages), there is an understandable use of many abbreviations and symbols. These are, for the most part, intuitively comprehensible and pose little problem. Spending the few minutes that are needed to familiarize yourself with these will pay off handsomely.

A bonus with the latest edition of the *ILG* is the inclusion of *ILG SPECIAL EDITION* — *THE TROPICAL BAND SURVEY*. This covers frequencies from 2260kHz to 5860kHz. and is structurally similar to part two of the *ILG*. This, too, is wonderful and should be in your library/shack.

The cost for 4 (8) issues of the *ILG* is US\$18 (US\$30) delivered airmail. International airmail delivery for 4 (8) issues is 27 (46) IRCs. For subscriptions or more information write to: DX Listener's Service, c/o Bernd Friedewald, P.O. Box 1112, D—3588 Homberg, W. Germany. The *ILG* is, along with *FRENDX*, a superb investment and one I can recommend without any reservations whatever.

Contact Notes

This month's CONTACT was completely typed and assembled on <code>ReadySet-Go4.0</code> from Letraset (including spelling checking and hyphenation). The masthead was drawn on CricketDraw1.1. Fonts are ITCPalatino Roman and Italic, and ITC-Benguiat Bold. All work was done on a Macintosh Plus and printed on an Apple LaserWriter-Plus. In coming months you will see examples of output from Addison-Wesley's <code>TeXtures</code> (a Macintosh implementation of the complete <code>TeX</code> computer typesetting language), Aldus <code>PageMaker3.0</code>, <code>SCOOP</code> from Target Software and <code>Just-Text</code> from Knowledge Engineering. I welcome all inquiries about these programs and the way they work, and the relative merits of each. Likewise, my invitation to you to express your opinions on the visual aspect of the column remains open as always.

As far as I know, all of the requested SWL forms and copies of *The Calculating Shortwave Listener* have been mailed out. If you requested either of these, and have not heard anything, just write and let me know.

Speaking of matters literary, if you have received The Calculating Shortwave Listener or the report/log forms, and have used them, I would greatly appreciate your suggestions and opinions. I have not really planned another revision, but if there is enough interest and enough response for me to act on, I'll undertake a new edition. Let me hear from you! I have a few more copies of TCSWL available (\$6.50pp) and the report/log forms are always available (free for postage).

My next venture is a bibliography of SWL. Your comments and suggestions would be appreciated very much indeed. I am aiming at a relatively complete treatment, particularly from a historical perspective. Emphasis will be primarily on articles and books that fall outside the realm of the purely technical — although a technical bibliography would certainly be of no little interest.

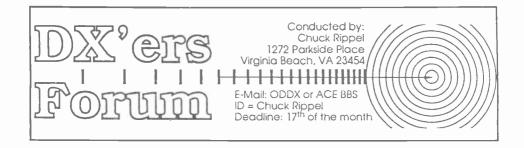
Think of some of the newspaper clippings that you have seen here in CON-TACT or in other columns: the comment on RFE by James Michener, and the story about the pirate broadcaster RNI (no not *that* RNI, the *other* one...) to name only two. Many books have been cited in FRENDX and these will find a place in the bibliography I envision.

Your help will be greatly appreciated. Just send along titles, authors and publishers (for books), or newspaper name, reporter, date and page number so that I can locate it. If possible, the actual clipping or a copy would be even better.

Furthermore, if there are any books that you think ought to be reviewed or featured in the CONTACT BOOKCASE let me know, and I'll see what I can do.

Finally, let me wish all of you the happiest and best of New Years. May your listening be exciting and fruitful.





February, 1988

This month, another winning article by DX'pert Bill Sparks featuring the low power NHK internal service and it's network of regional stations. It is chock a' block full of valuable information on a subject which to date, I have yet to see covered in any detail.

Fred Osterman of Universal Shortwave was nice enough to send along a copy of Short Wave Receivers, Past and Present. If you have a receiver you are curious about or are thinking about purchasing a receiver, this is the book to have! I certainly recomend Universal Shortwave, an active supporter of our hobby, for your SWBC hobby needs. You can call them at 1-800-431-3939. Tell them you saw it in FRENDX!!

There has been some question as to the editorial policy of this column regarding the use of material published herein. Anyone who wishes to use or share this DX'ers Forum with others is welcome to do so provided proper credit is given and this courtesy extends to ALL. If another publication wishes to reproduce this column in it's entirety, I will supply the material requested as long as the permission of the NASWA Executive Council has been first secured.

Continuing along the lines of the courtesy of informational exchange, Don Jensen, acting is his capacity of editor of *Numero Uno*, offered me the opportunity to share with FRENDX readers highlights from the weekly NU bulletins. Of course, I cannot possibly publish the entire contents of each bulletin but it is my intention to pass along what I feel are the most useful and appropriate items to DX'ers Forum readers with proper credit, of course.

I think this will be an enhancement to both FRENDX and DX'ers Forum by providing NASWA members some additional timely DX information perhaps unavailable otherwise. This liberal policy on the part of NU should also indicate that this organization is not nearly as "closed" and secretive as seems to be the prevailing belief. True, the membership is limited to 40 by a nomination/invitation process although this is largely serves to limit the heavy workload associated with editing and mailing 1 - 2 page comprehensive bulletin on a weekly basis.

I am sure those interested will join me in thanking Don for his kind offer. Enjoy!

Because of space considerations this month, there isn't much in the way of extra room for much additional copy, but from NU #938 come these two items of interest.

<u>UNIDENTIFIED</u> 15.205.4 unid on 12/25 1702 - 1740 in FF, rock mx, occasional annunts, jingle ID @1730. Could this be Radio Monte Carlo?? (Gavaras)

MISCELLANEOUS Xmas card from Jeff White w/ltr indicating he is putting R. Discovery on hold for at least a few month due to many problems. Says he is working, apparently free-lance, for the Christian Science Monitor, mostly on LAm issues. He requests any correspondence go to P.O. Box 25425, Tampa, FL 33622 instead of the defunct Corey Ave office. (Krueger)

Have you made your reservation for the SWL FEST to be held February 13-14? See page 56 in last month's *FRENDX* for details and a registration form. There will be many DX'ers in attendance including this editor.

I sadly make note of the recent passing of Contact editor Steven Moye's mother.

For those interested, I have been posting an electronic edition of DX'ers Forum on the ODDX, Pinelands and A.C.E. BBS's as soon as it is completed. These phone numbers and data requirements are available in back issues of FRENDX.

DX'ing the:

NHK Domestic Service Relay Stations

By: William S. (Bill) Sparks

A NASWA Exclusive

A hot item for serious short wave DXers for the past two years or so has been the low power NHK domestic service relay stations. Actually, the stations now being heard have been on the air since about 1974, but they have been either ignored or overlooked by most DX'ers. There seems to have been two main reasons for the lack of activity by DX'ers prior to 1986.

First was inadequate information on station identifications and schedules. While some information was available from reports in the Danish S. W. Club International in both its Short Wave News and Tropical Band Surveys since 1974, it was not very widely distributed. The reporting of these stations in WRTH has been odd, to say the least. To complicate matters, NIIK started to substitute the present low power relay stations for the 5 KW stations relaying home service programs during the 1960's. The 1974 edition of WRTH in its station section on Japan on page 153 published a complete listing of the low power stations with frequencies and schedules that are approximately the same as are listed at the present time. Between 1975 and 1985, WRTH listed some of the stations in its frequency list but did not include the complete listing of frequencies and schedules in the Japan section. As further proof that Murphy's Law still lives, the 1973 edition of WRTH is missing from my collection which dates back to 1962, 1973 would appear to be a pivotal year in checking back on these listings.

Second was an uncertain QSL policy by these stations a few years ago. Somehow they acquired an early reputation among West Coast DXers of refusing to QSL and were reported to have expressed a complete lack of interest in receiving reception reports. I never attempted to test them by sending any reports prior to 1987. Starting in 1986 I did see occasional reports of QSLs received from some of the stations.

The big break-through for NASWA members was a short article by Japanese DX'er, Nobuaki Takahashi, on pages 11 and 12 of the January 1986 edition of FHENDX. The information appearing in this article as to schedules, frequencies and identification of the stations is still accurate. However, his statement that WRTH for help can now be revised. The same schedule and frequency list which appeared in WRTH for the first time since 1974 was indeed in the 1986 issue and again at page 214 of the 1987 WRTH. The 1987 edition also included the mailing addresses of some of the NHK stations.

The Takahashi article indicated an uncertainty as to the QSL policy of the stations. The thing that has made the NHK stations a hot item recently is the discovery that most of the stations will now answer reception reports with a QSL letter or card and that they also express a further interest in receiving reception reports. Knowledge of the fact that low power DX targets are now answering reception reports will excite the interest of many DX'ers.

Another important revelation in the Takahashi article is the name of the domestic service relay stations. It is: "Shortwave Fixed Stations for Program Relay" or Hoso-Chuukei-yoh Tampa Koteikyoku in Japanese. I have found that it helps to include a reference to this Japanese name for the service in my reception reports. The program material broadcast by these stations is a relay of NHK country wide network programs number One and Two. These programs are sent to the local MW stations by telephone lines. The short wave relays are on stand-by in case of problems in the land line system.

The programs broadcast on NHK Domestic Service are altogether different from the NHK international service. The programs are for home listeners and are normally in Japanese, although 1 have heard some English on rare occasions. Japan has broadcast home service programs on short wave since the early days of broadcasting. I remember hearing broadcasts of the Japanese baseball games on short wave back in the 1930's. In fact it is interesting to note that baseball broadcasts are still a feature of the NHK home services during the summer months. If your reception is clear enough, it is possible to follow the of the progress of games to an extent. The English names of balls, strikes, etc., are used in describing the play.

Unfortunately, often the program consists of only long conversations in Japanese. Musical programs also frequently heard are excellent. At times, they consist of traditional Japanese vocals and instrumentals. However, often a very interesting variety of Western concert and vocals are combined with modern Japanese popular music.

During the 1960's NHK broadcast domestic programs with 5 KW stations on the listed frequencies of: 7230, 7285 and 9655. For reasons best known to NHK executives, these relays were eventually dropped after the low power stations began to appear.

Identification of the Stations. Takahashi's 1986 article warns us that "you cannot listen to any identification announcement from the transmitting station". I agree with this statement. The only I.D. that I have ever heard is an occasional "NHK" announcement, usually at about the top of the hour. Indeed, the broadcasts are network relays, and there appears to be no local announcements. Very often there is a five minute news summary on the hour which will interrupt a baseball game broadcast. A listener will soon learn to recognize the NHK time pips broadcast on the hour consisting of three short and then a single long "pip."

The lack of local I.D. announcements results in a problem for the veteran DX'er who often has been critical of the "list logging" neophyte. We are forced to depend upon the published schedule for each frequency listed for these stations. A DX'er who can recognize spoken Japanese however enjoys a distinct advantage. Even when we hear the network "NHK" I.D., we are forced to check the schedule to determine the identification of the particular station being heard as many of the listed frequencies have two or more stations on them. Only three stations have exclusive use of a frequency: Sendai on 3259; Osaka on 3377.5; and Kumamoto on 6130. It is possible to check for parallel broadcasts to make certain that it is an NHK station that you are listening to. This technique can be especially helpful when you suspect that you have an NHK station coming in through heavy QRM on 6130 or 5006. All of the stations broadcast the First program except for the Osaka station. It is prudent to keep in mind that there are many broadcasters on the 49 meter band that use Japanese other than the NHK domestic relays.

Keep in mind the fact that because of the low power in use, it is possible to hear only a portion of the listed stations at the optimum time for trans-Pacific reception. Four stations are listed on 9535. However, use of this frequency by high power international broadcasters eliminates reception of NHK. The same applies to 6190 and 6175 except on very rare occasions.

The remainder of the listed frequencies provide possibilities for reception in North America with the most reliable reception possibilities on the West Coast.

For those who may not have logged one of these stations as yet, I suggest concentration on the Tokyo station that broadcasts in USB on 3607.5 with 900 watts P.E.P. between 1000 to 1300 U.T.C.. This station has been relatively free of QRM in my location. It has an excellent SSB signal. It is important to put your receiver in USB mode when tuning for the station because the transmitter carrier suppression is so great that it is possible to tune right over the station when using the AM mode and not realize that you can copy the USB signal quite well. The station has a folded dipole antenna on a 30 meter high tower. The transmitter is located in-land from metropolitan Tokyo in Saitama-ken. The chief engineer is Haruo Ohta, and the address on my QSL letter from Mr. Ohta is: NHK Shobu-Kuki Radio Station, Danga, Shobu-cho, Minamisaitama-gun, Saitama-ken, 346-01, Japan.

Also listed as using 3607.5 is Hiroshima, broadcasting between 0800-1000 U.T.C. in the AM mode. Unfortunately, I have never been able to hear anything but the USB signal after 1000 on this frequency.

There are two NHK stations operating on the 90 meter band. Sendai is on 3259 between 0820-1300 although it should be noted that this is a frequency that is often subject to UTE QRM. There is also a 10 KW PBS station, Guizhou, which uses 3260 at the same time. This creates a confusing situation if signals are weak. The call sign for the Sendai station is JKS20. The 300 watt transmitter made in 1966 is still in use, with a doublet antenna 26 meters high. The installation is in the Haranomachi Medium wave transmitter building used by station JOHK and JPHB. The verification signer is Masaaki Abe, NHK Sendai Broadcasting Station, Technical Division, 1-11-1 Nishikichou, Sendai City, Miyagi-ken, Japan.

Osaka is heard on 3377.5 from 0800-1300. UTE QRM is frequently a problem here on the west coast, yet on a favorable morning, I have heard this station quite well. This is the only station that relays the Second program of NHK. It is also the only one that I have had a problem in getting a valid QSL reply unless I want to count a trans-Pacific telephone call from the station as a QSL. Shortly after I mailed my reception report, I was awakened after 11 P.M. one night by a telephone call from NHK Osaka thanking me for my reception report and asking if it would be possible to send them a tape recording of my reception of their station. My summer reception was wiped out by power line noise, so it was several weeks before I was able to tape a decent signal and send them a tape. Unfortunately, the station apparently felt that NHK in Tokyo would send me the QSL card. Tokyo sent me a blank QSL card. At any rate, the address that I used for Osaka was: NHK Osaka, Station JKM20, 3-24, Bamba-cho, Higashi-ku, Osaka 540, Japan.

On the 49 meter band, DX'ers have been able to log and verify two stations when Latin American stations are suffering from poor propagation conditions. The easier one for me has been Nagoya on 6005. While it broadcasts in USB, it is possible to copy it in AM. Use of USB does seem to provide clearer reception. The schedule is listed as 0840-1500. Radio Reloj on 6006 and BBC can make things impossible. However there are times, especially between 0930-1030 when I do hear this station. An NHK post card verified my reception with no information concerning the station other than that the power is 300 watts. The card is signed: Public Relations Bureau, NHK Nagoya, Nagoya City, Japan.

The other stations listed for 6005, Matsuyama and Fukuoka, broadcast at times when North American reception is highly unlikely.

On 6130 is Kumamoto, listed as broadcasting from 2100-1500. It has plenty of competition from international broadcasters. HCJB has to be having a poor morning if Kumamoto is to be heard. Often it is necessary to log this one through other stations. In my location, I have found that around 1200 is the best time. HCJB causes too many problems earlier. An unsigned QSL letter shows that the power is 600 watts and the address is: NHK Kumamoto Broadcasting Station, 7 Chibajo, Kumamoto City, Kumamoto, Japan. (East Coast DX'ers check for Kumamoto Monday mornings around 1200 GMT. Although extremely rare, this is a likely time for both favorable propagation and Canadian CHNX to be off for maintainance. This was the case when I heard the station which did send a QSL for a taped report. ED)

That brings me down to a frequency where I have spent many hours of listening through a pile up of SWBC stations and ham QRM. For many months the only NHK I could hear on 3970 was Sapporo during its listed period of 1100-1200 U.T.C. Although reception was quite consistent, QRM was always possible from China, PBS Nei Menggu. A QSL letter signed only "NHK Sapporo" gave no station data. The address is 1 Obdoni Nishi, Chuou-ku, Sapporo, Japan.

The published schedule lists two other NHK stations on 3970. Nagoya at 2000-0600, a time when unfortunately, North American reception is not to be expected. However, Matsuyama is listed from 0600 till 1100 and from 1200 to 1500. If Matsuyama is broadcasting on 3970 with 600 watts as listed, it should be heard at least on the West Coast. I made regular checks on 3970 from February through November 1987 and could only hear Sapporo between 1100 to 1200. My conclusion was that Matsuyama must have dropped its 3970 schedule.

In late November I began to hear a weak signal fading in at around 1030 that definitely was not the PBS station. I wasn't certain that it was a Japanese station due to poor reception conditions. On December 19th, I found that reception had improved to the point that I was able to determine that the 3970 station in question between 1000 to 1100 was parallel to NHK Tokyo on 3607.5. Also the NHK program continued on 3970 after 1200.

The remaining problem is that because of the lack of local I.D. announcements, I have not been able to determine whether Sapporo has taken over Matsuyama's scheduled use of the frequency, or whether Matsuyama is now operating according to the published schedule. I have not had strong enough reception to be able to determine if there is any break in the broadcast, carrier or any other indication of a change in transmitters at either 1100 or 1200.

DX'ers in Japan who might be able to contact the NHK stations in person could do us a great favor by checking with the various NHK stations to find if the stations claims that they are actually on the air are in accordance with the published schedules. A confirmation that Hiroshima is actually on 3607.5 and that Matsuyama is on 3970 as listed would be most helpful.

DX'ers who are beginning to tire of sending unanswered reception reports to the rare Latin American stations might find that the NHK relays provide a nice change of pace and help to increase their total of SWBC stations verified without the necessity of sending out multiple follow-up reports.

NEWS RELEASE

COUNTRY LIST CHANGES

The Country List Committee has been reviewing and updating the NASWA Country List for the past five months. Some typographical and other errors were corrected and notations were added to bring the explanatory material up to date politically. These will all be incorporated when NASWA publishes its next country list edition in the near future.

In the meantime, there are several substantive changes which may affect NASWA members' country totals. No one will lose any countries. Some may gain some as the result.

If you already have a copy of the present NASWA country list, you will want to make the following changes in both the "by continent" and "gazetteer" sections, in the appropriate alphabetical order.

ADD:

 $\underline{\text{Marshall Islands}}$ This reflects the SWBC activity of WSZO, a new station that went on the air last year.

Also, the committee created six new and additional countries by dividing existing countries on the list.

CHANGE: The existing Bali and Lesser Sunda Islands entry to:

Bali (Bali, Indonesia) and...

ADD:

Lesser Sunda Islands (Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia) This reflects the committee's view that there should be a distinction between Bali and the islands to the east, which would include those from Lombok through the western half of Timor. It can be counted by logging the various non-RRI local government stations in these islands.

ADD:

Belgian Congo (Katanga) (Zaire) The committee has re-thought its previous decision on Katanga and now takes the position that it should be given separate country status because it is similar to the Biafra situation. It can be counted by logging the periodically active station at Lubumbashi.

DELETE: The existing Netherlands Antilles entry and:

ADD:

Bonaire (Netherlands Antilles)

Curacao (Netherlands Antilles) This reflects the committee's view that the three ABC islands should be given separate country status on the list.

Curacao had an active SWBC station until about 1960. This country may be the site of a new station, if announced plans are carried through. Aruba, while not currently part of the list, will automatically be added as an additional country if and when the announced SWBC station does go on the air.

DELETE: The existing Trucial States (United Arab Emirates) entry and:

ADD:

Abu Dhabi (United Arab Emirates)
Dubai (United Arab Emirates)
Sharjah (United Arab Emirates)
This reflects the committee's view that those
Persian Gulf emirates, which should be recognized as separate radio countires. Only three
of the shiekhdoms had SWBC stations. Abu Dhabi and Dhabi and Dhabi and Daylor and 1971 Sharjah was the site of a SW station known as Voice of the Coast active in 1970 and 1971.

CHANGE: The existing Comoros entry to:

Comoros (Fed. Islamic Rep. of the Comoros) and ...

ADD:

Comoros (Mayottee) This reflects the committee's view view that the two separate political entities in the Comoros group should receive separate recognition in the country list. The Island of Mayotte, largely Christian, opted in 1975 to remain with France, while the other islands, with an Islamic religion and culture, chose independence as a republic. The station at Moroni is in the Federal Islamic Republic of the Comoros. There was an active SWBC station at Dzaoudzi on Mayotte from about 1959 to 1967.

The committee hopes that the addition of seven additional radio countries, as noted here, will add to your totals and provide some additional DX targets to tune.

If you have any questions about these changes, contact the country list chairman. If you do not have a country list, they are available from NASWA headquarters, but please remember, until a new edition is published, the current list requires these additions to be made to bring it up to date.

> NASWA COUNTRY LIST COMMITTEE Don Jensen, Chairman Jerry Berg John Bryant Gerry Dexter Robert Wilkner



Easy Listening

Editor: Alex Batman, 4636 Alvin Dark, Apt. 2, Baton Rouge, LA 70820

SUNDAY

0015-0025

"What's Cooking in Spain?" (Spanish Foreign Radio). A programme devoted to regional cooking in Spain. The programme spotlights a different Spanish region and focuses on the traditional foods, wines and culinary traditions of the Spanish culture. The last few minutes of each programme are devoted to a "recipe of the week" which the station also makes available to listeners in written form upon request. Frequencies are: 9.630 // 6.125. The programme is repeated GMT Monday at 0015 on the same frequencies and also at 0515 on 6.125 only.

0130-0133

"Meeting the People" (Radio Prague). For five weeks in a row, the station has presented a capsule of information about a Czechoslovakian who has an interesting job or hobby. Six weeks after each programme, the individual who was spotlighted responds to questions sent in by listeners. Past guests have included a Czech model, a pop singer, the Deputy Director of the Prague Institute for Inventions and Innovations and tennis star Helena Sukova. Frequencies are: 5.930 // 7.345 // 11.940. The programme is repeated at 0330 on the same frequencies.

MONDAY

0215-0220

"Certainties of the Future" (Radio Bucharest) If this is not the most boring programme on shortwave, it certainly gives whatever is first a run for it! Each week the programme features industrial plans and industrial statistics of the Romanian economy all presented in a way that furthers the notion of rapid growth of a socialist economy and it's (inevitable) Utopian future. If you want to know something about pig-iron production in Hungary, tune in! Frequencies are: 5.990 // 6.155 // 9.510 // 9.570. Repeated at 0415 on the same frequencies.

0235-0240

"Quiz of the Month" (Radio Cairo). Each month features a series of readings on some topical Egyptian subject such as Islamic monuments in Egypt, the Egyptian identity or even the services of Radio Cairo itself. At the end of the programme, four questions are asked which the listener must answer at least two correctly mailing the answers to Radio Cairo. Qualifying entries receive a prize of an Egyptian souvenir or handicraft item. Each different programme usually repeats only some of the information from the previous show and then adds new material so it is necessary to listen to more than one show to qualify. Entries can be sent to Radio Cairo, attne: Quiz of the Month VIA the WRTH address. Frequencies are 9.475 // 9.675.

TUESDAY

0005-0030

"Point of View" (KVOH). Radio talk show with host Marlin Maddox. Hard-hitting shows like interview with pro-life woman who was sentenced to five years in prison for trying to disconnect an abortion machine. Frequency is: 9.495. VIA Hans Johnson.

0225-0235

"Brazilian Personalities" (Radiobras) Each edition features a personality noted for his / her achievements in the arts, sciences or politics. Past shows have included the first Brazilian female playwright, a movie director and a composer. Frequency is: 11.748 and is presented on alternate weeks.

WEDNESDAY

2315-2230

"Letterbox" (Voice of Turkey). Although having seemingly nothing to do with listener mail as the name implies, the programme offers a variety of different features on Turkish history and culture. Past programs have included a series on Sinan, Turkey's best known architect, Turkish culture, a museum and even the structure of the typical Turkish home. Frequency is: 9.445 and is repeated again at 0415 on the same frequency.

0200-0215

"The Call of the Andes" (HCJB). This popular programme is devoted to the lure and lore of the Andes Mountains. Past programmes have featured Pizzaro's adventures with the Incas, readings form the diary of Edward Wimper, the first man to scale Chimburazo, and the flora and fauna of the Galapagos Islands. The last few minutes of the program are devoted to religious commentary bused on the preceding subject material. Frequencies are: 6.230 // 9.720 // 11.775.

THURSDAY

- 2310-2315

 "Turkeys Economic Relations" (Voice of Turkey). A programme featuring Turkish economics. Most recent programmes have covered Turkey's bid to become a full member of the EEC. Frequency is: 9.445 and is repeated at 0410 on Friday GMT on that same frequency.
- 0215-0230

 "Listeners Letterbox" (Radio Bucharest). This is a typical letterbox programme in which letters from listeners pertaining to questions about Romania and Romanian culture are read and answered on the air. Romanian popular music is also included. Frequencies are: 5.990 // 6.155 // 9.510 // 9.570. The programme is repeated at 0415 on the same frequencies.

FRIDAY

- 2240-2250 "Shabbat Shalom" (Kol Israel). This is programme devoted to Hebrew folk music although not all have religious roots. Most of the songs played, about three or four per show, are requests and dedications from listeners. The song titles are given in both Hebrew and English. Frequencies are: 7.462 // 9.435 // 9.845 and is repeated at 0110 on GMT Saturday on the same frequencies.
- 2310-2325 "The Way We Live" (Radio Vilinus). A programme devoted to modern life in Lithuania featuring two or three different segments per edition. Past programmes have soptlighted preparations for the celebration of the Socialist Revolution, a Lithuanian town becoming a tourist attraction and the effects of Parastroika (Restructuring) on Lithuanian industries and collective farms. Frequencies are: 5.980 / 6.200 / 7.165 / 11.780 // 11.860 // 13.645.

SATURDAY

- 1230-1300

 "Weekend Magazine" (Radio Australia). Host interviews people from all walks of life and also features a variety of Australian topics. With the cutbacks in the once great Radio Australia new programmes, this may be a way to keep up with what's happening there. Frequencies are: 9.580 // 9.770. It is broadcast earlier on GMT Friday at 0030 on 15.320 // 17.795 and is repeated again 0630 and 1830. VIA Hans Johnson.
- 2209-2230 "From Our Own Correspondent" (BBC). Different correspondents give a behind the scenes look at the stories they are covering. Frequencies are: 5.975 // 6.175 // 7.325. Repeated on GMT Sunday at 0315 and 0730 and at 1115 Sundays on 11.775 // 6.195. VIA Hans Johnson.

Thanks to this months contributor, Hans Johnson of Savanah, Georgia for his invaluable information.

NOTICE

PLEASE REMEMBER WHEN RENEWING THAT NASWA MEMBERSHIP DUES HAVE GONE UP ABOUT 17¢ A MONTH TO \$18.00 A YEAR. SUBSCRIPTION PRICES FOR "DXTRA" AND OVERSEAS AIRMAIL RATES WILL REMAIN THE SAME FOR THE PRESENT.

NASWA Awards Program:
Awards Chairman: John M. Kapinos, 86 S. Quinsigamond Ave., Shrewsbury, MA 01545

Greetings and welcome to the February 1988 edition of the Awards Page. The following folks recently earned NASWA Awards.

Rowland ARCHER, Raleigh, NC: All Continent "QRP" DXer (10 Kw); Asian Continental DXer.

Robert I. CATE, Bow, NH: Asian Continental DXer: Soviet Sphere DXer

Richard E. DAYIS, Portales, NM: European Continental DXPert

Rev. John C. ECKERT, Collegeville, PAr Senior British Commonwealth DXur

Joe EARLEY, Downers Grove, IL: Master British Commonwealth DXer

Sheryl PASZKIEWICZ, Manitowoc, WI: Senior DX Centurendorsement; Tropical Band DXer; African Continental DXer Senior DX Centurian - 160 country

Donna ROBINSON, Downers Grove, IL: Ecclesiastic DXer

Thomas V. ROSS, Lyons, IL: All Voice of American DXer

Kent WILLIS, Louisville, KY: DX Centurian; DRTF DXer

*** kap's komments ****

The NASWA Country List Committee has recently announced several additions to the Country List. Space limitations prevent the listing here, kindly send an SASE and an extra 22 cent stamp (to cover copying costs) to me and ue'll send the News Release along.

mentioned previously, our work schedule will be such until April 15 that there will be some delays in responding to correspondence and in processing Awards applications. We will endeavor to reply in no longer than 2 weeks or so but cannot promise even that.

We recently received our copy of the 1988 World Radio TV Handbook and recommend it highly. The WRTVH as well as Passport to World Radio (nee Radio Database International) should be considered required additions to one's library.

Speaking of WRTVH, I am still looking for some pre 1970 Editions. Let me know what you have along with your asking price.

Our congratulations to Bob Grove and Larry Miller on the new magazine type format for Monitoring Times. Well done, gentlemen.

Our friends over at ARRL are doing a bang up job processing "We The People" applications. An SASE to ARRL at 225 Main St., Newington, CT 06111 will get you an application and details. Yes, I know that this has nothing to do with SWBC, but an interesting project to work on when the SWBC bands are dead.

very interesting Award is the CQ magazine sponsored "County Award" which is available to SWLs as well as Hams. The basic Award is for OSLing 500 counties (not that hard) and then goes in 500 county steps until the whole "ball of wax", 3076 counties (that is hard) is achieved. CQ at 76 North Broadway, Hicksyille, NY 11801 will be happy to send you a copy of the rules along with the required Record Book for \$1.25. Again, a nice project to play around with when 60 meters is out to lunch.

Some time ago we mentioned the International Short Wave League (ISWL) Awards Program. Our understanding is that ISWL has suspended publication of their bulletin and that their Awards Program is in abeyance. If anyone has information to the contrary please advise me.

very interesting SWBC Award is that offered by the Finnish DX Club. The only requirement is to log and QSL all 6 continents. The catch is that this must be done on 1 "DX Day" (0000-2359 UTC). If anyone is interested let me know and we'll dig out the address.

Fill next time, 6 1/24/88

Dr. DX was pretty excited. Mrs. Dr. DX had given Dr. DX big bucks for Christmas and told him to go buy some radio stuff. Dr. DX talked to his friend who is a ham (Mrs. Dr. DX thinks all Dr. DX's friends are hams) and decided to spend his Christmas big bucks on a new receiver. Dr. DX had not bought a new receiver in some time so he had to learn about them again. Dr. DX's friend told Dr DX that he did not want a receiver for long waves. Dr. DX's friend told Dr. DX that he did not want a receiver for medium waves. Dr. DX's friend told him he wanted a receiver for short waves. Dr. figured that it sounded like the shorter the better, so off Dr. DX went to buy a microwave with his Christmas big bucks. Dr. DX's microwave had all the things a modern receiver should have--few controls and nice size, and, as a bonus, the radio salesman told Dr. DX it could be hung under the counter for ease of operation. Dr. DX was mighty impressed until Dr. DX tried to tune it up--the dial light kept coming on, the cooling fan kept running, the frequency indicator would not hold steady (it kept lowering in frequency), and it made strange dinging sounds. Dr. DX's ham friend called after awhile and told Dr. DX that he was hearing Laos coming In at S9 on his S meter--Dr. DX had only one meter on his microwave receiver and it said well done. And everytime Dr. DX opened the door to plug in his headphones, the dial light would come on and everything else would turn off. Dr. DX has decided that even though the idea is good, the microwave is not a very good DX machine--in fact, Dr. DX has not heard a single station on it yet! Mrs. Dr. DX came home and seemed real happy with his new receiver and gave him a big kiss for spending his Christmas big bucks on her. Dr. DX did not even know that Mrs. Dr. DX was Interested In his hobby, so he made a big deal out of it and gave the brand new receiver to Mrs. Dr. DX. She took it into the kitchen so that she could listen while cooking, Dr. DX guesses. Dr. DX's Christmas big bucks were gone now and he has to listen with his old receiver, but that is not so bad since Dr. DX has found new antenna that works Just Jim dandy. Dr DX heard that some listeners are able to hear rare stuff from the tropics during their lunch hour by using strips of aluminum foll taped to the wall as an antenna. Dr. DX has gone that one better and wraps his whole body in aluminum foll with just enough space for his pipe to stick out. Dr. DX then becomes a directional antenna and can hear really good stuff just by flapping his arms like a bird and alming himself toward what he wants to hear. Dr. Dx gets hot sometimes, especially when he has on his tangerine and purple polyester jump suit, but Dr. DX figures that is a small price to pay for good DX. Dr. DX's major problem with his new antenna is Mrs. Dr. DX. She keeps bringing her bridge buddles into his radio room show them Dr. DX, steadfastly pointed toward some exotic target, standing on one foot with his pipe smoking and his arms flapping--and then Mrs. Dr. DX usually makes some unkind comments about Dr. DX's parentage. Dr. DX also has problems with Dalsy the DX dog who thinks he is a roll of Christmas paper and tries to drag him off and unwrap him. Dr. DX is working on solving these problems and will let you know later if he gets them all worked out. Dr. DX is real excited about what he is going to tell you next time: he is taking the AMTRAK Auto Train to Florida on business and Is taking his roll of aluminum foll and his radio so he can hear some good stuff. Dr. DX always has sooooooome fun on his train travels and will have a lot to share with you next time. Until then, B+ (Get it? That's a radio Joke-Dr. DX can sure tell 'em some time!)

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FRENDX LATIN AMERICAN QSL SURVEY
                                                                              COLOMBIA
 January 1985-December 1987 inclusive
                                                                               14-R. Macarena
 Compiled by Bill Plum
                                                                               12-LV de los Centauros(2)
                                                                               10-R. Sutatenza(1)
 Format Followed
                                                                                7-LV del Llano(1)
 Total # QSLs-Station Name-(# QSLs in 1987)
                                                                                5-Ondas del Meta(1), R. Super de
                                                                                   Medellin(1), LV del Guaviare(2)
                                                                                   Em. Nueva Granada
 36-RAE/R. Nacional de Buenos Aires(5)
                                                                                3-R. Dif. Nacional
  6-R. Riyadavia(1)
                                                                                2-Ondas del Orteguaza, Lin. LV del
  4-LRA36
                                                                                   Orinoco, R. Bucaramanga, R
  3-101(1)
                                                                                   R. Cadera Nacional(2)
                                                                                1-R. Cinco, LV de la Selva, Ondas
del Darién, R. Sonar, Ecos del
BOLIVIA
 30L1VIA
9-R. Santa Cruz(2)
6-R. Juan XXIII(1), R. Nueva América(2)
5-R. La Cruz del Sur(2)
                                                                                  Combeina, LV de Yopal(1), LV de
Marandua(1), R. Guatapurí(1).
                                                                                  Caracol Neiva(1), Armonius del
Caquetá(1), Ecos del Atrato(1)
  4-R. Illimani(3), R. El Mundo(4)
  3-R. Panamericana(1)
  2-R. San José
                                                                              COSTA RICA
  1-R. Nac. de Cochabamba, R. Abaroa, R. Cristal
                                                                              18-R. Lira Int.(12)
15-R. Keloy(3)
    R. San Miguel, R. Altaplano, R. San Rafael, R. Em. Bolivia, R. Progresso, R. El Cóndor, R. San Gabriel(1), R. Uchiza(1), LV del Tropico(1)
                                                                               12-T1FC(4)
                                                                                8-R. Impacto(3)
                                                                                4-R. Columbia, R. Casino(1)
1-R. Rumbo, R. For Peace Int.(1)
68-Radiobrás/R. Nac. do Brasil(8)
15-R. Nacional Manaus(4)
12-R. Cultura do Pará
                                                                              19-R. Rebelde(6)
11-R. Aparecida(2)
10-R. Anhanguera(1)
                                                                              DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
 9-R. Dif. do Amazonas(1)
                                                                              21-R. Discovery(20)
 8-R. Globo(5)
 6-R. Universo(1), R. Cult. São Paulo(4)
 5-8. Excelsion
                                                                              FCUADOR
                                                                              29-LV del Upano(7)
25-R. Católica Nacional(3)
 4-R. Cl. Riberdo Preto, R. Gaúcha, R. Bandeirantes(1),
    R. Cl. Paranaense(2), Rdif. do Marantão(4), R. Araguaia(4), R. Cl. do Pará(4), R. Cuaiba(3),
                                                                              12-R. Zaracay, HD210A(4)
 R. Nacional Boa Vista(3)
3-R. Borborema, R. Brasil Central, R. Rio Mar(1)
                                                                              11-Em. Gran Colombia(1)
                                                                                8-Em. Jesús del Gran Poder(3)
 2-R. Ed. 3 de Julho, R. Soc. da Bahia, R. Alvorada
Paritins, R. Globo São Paulo, R. Copacabana, R. Ed.
                                                                               6-R. Quito(1), R. Paz y Bien(2)
5-R. Iris, CRE(1)
    Rural Campo Grande, H. Por um Mundo Melhor(1)
                                                                                4-R. Pastaza(1), LV del Napo(2),
 1-R. Ed. de Bragenca, R. Timbira, R. Cacique de
                                                                                 R. Centinela del Sur(2), H Bahá'í(2)
    Soracaba, R. Cl. Varginha, R. Congonhas, R. Mac. da
Amazônia, R. Soc. Triângulo Mineiro, R. Mara para.
                                                                               3-Eso. Radf. Pop., R. Antena Libre(3)
2-LV de los Carás, R. Federación
Shuar, R: Luz y Vida, R. Tarqui,
Ondis Quevedevas, LV del Rio
    R. Jornal do Comércio, H. Cult. Araraguara, Mdf.
Acreana, R. Em. Rural de Santarém, H. Nac. Perto
   Velno(1), R. Ed. Limerra(1), R. Cl. de Dourados(1), R. Jornal Transamazônicu(1), R. Inconfidência(1).
                                                                                  Tarqui, Sis, de Em. Atalaya, LV
de Rio Carrizal(2), R. Popular,
   R. Nac. de Rio(1), R. Nac. da Tabatinga(1)
                                                                                  R. Rio Amazonas(1)
                                                                                1-R. Casa de la Cultura, Ondas
                                                                                  Azuayas, Ondas Canaris, LV de
26-R. Nacional de Chile(1)
                                                                                   Saquisili, R. Nac. Espejo,
 6-R. Mineria(1)
                                                                                  R. Nac. del Ecuador
 4-R. Agricultura
 2-R. Santa Maria
                                                                              GALAPAGOS ISLANUS
 1-R. Patagonia, R. Nuevo Murido, CCV
                                                                              13-LV de Galapagos (11)
                                                         PERU(eont.)

    Ha-R. Quillabamba, R. Madre de Dios(1)
    3-R. Tropical, R. Chinchaycocna, R. El Soi de
los Andes, R. Pucallpa, R. Chota, R Santa

23-TGNA(2)
11-R. Maya de Barillas(3)
 8-R, Tezulutlan(3)
 6-TGMUB/R. Unión
                                                             Rosa(1), R. Tawantinsuyo(1), R. Inca del Perú(3),
  4-R. Main(2)
                                                          2-R. Huallaga, R. Tacna, R. Pampas, R. Melodia,
Estación C, R. El Sol, R. Tarma(2)
1-R. Kioja, R. Arequipa, R. Imagen, R. Neuvo
  3-LV de Nahuala, R. Chortis(2)
  1-LV de Atitlan
                                                             Continente, R. Chanchamayo, LV de Oxapampa,
HONDURAS
                                                             R. Los Andes, R. Libertad de Trujillo, Ondas
23-HRRI (18)
                                                             del Titicaca, LV de Cutervo, R. Gran Pajaten,
 12-R. Luz y Vida(1)
                                                             R. Cedendín, R. Nuevo Cajamarca, R. Illucán,
                                                            R. Cedendin, R. Nuevo Cajamarca, R. Illucan,
R. Acunta, R. San Pedro, R. Moderna, R. Cuzco,
R. Bambamarca, Ondas del Huallaga(1), R. San
Juan de Caraz(1), R. El Porventr(1), R. Visión(1),
R. Amistad(1), R. loca(1), R. Cutervo(1),
R. Sicuani(1), R. Andina(1), R. Huancayo(1)
R. Huanta(1)
 10-HRVC(2)
 2-LV de la Mosquitia(1)
1-HRPC, R. Lux, R. Juticalpa,
LV del Junco(1)
MEXICO
     XEWW LV de la América Latina
  6-R. México Int(2), XEUJ,
                                                        EL SALVADOR
8-R. El Salvador(1)
    XEYU R. Universidad(2)
  4-XEQK La Hora Exacta(2)
  3-XEOM
                                                         URUGUAY
  2-XEUDS-R. Universidad de Sonora,
                                                          4-R. El Espectador
                                                        3-SODRE
    XEXQ-R. Universidad Potosina(1)
  1-R. La U Veracruz, R. Huayacocotla(1) 1-R. Monte Carlo
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NICARAGUA 20-R. Zinica(4) 8-LV de Nicaragua(4) 3-K. Sandino(3)

PARAGUAY 15-R. Nacional(5)

1-Em. Paraguay, R. Encarnación(1)

10-R. San Martin(5)

9-R. Unión(2)

7-R. Ancash, R. Atlántida

ó-H. San Juan de Chota, R. América(2),

R. del Pacifico(2)

5-R. Bangua, LV de la Selva(2), R. Oriente(2)

VENEZUELA 25-R. Capital(9) 12-YVTO(1)

11-k. Táchira(6) 8-H. Occidente(4)

7-R. Yaracuy(1), LV de Carabobo(6) 6-R. Rumbos, R. Juventud, Ecos del Torbesil),

R. Valera(E)

3-M. Mundial Bolivar, R. Frontera, M. Nacional(2), R. Barquisimeto 1-h. Tricolor, R. Turismo, R. Monagas, R. Mara(1),

R. Sensación(1), R. Maraculbo(1)

NO COLLECT CALLS ON THESE ADS, PLEASE

WANTED: Used loops for Palomar Loop Amplifier; 10-40 kHz, 150-500 kHz, 500-1600 kHz, and 1600-5000 kHz. Please write or call with best prices. John Henault, 55 Lincoln Street, Abington, MA 02351. Telephone (617) 878-8881 between 5:00 pm and 10:00 pm EST.

FOR SALE: Customized Beam Headings (from/to) and Distances (MI/KM) to over 415 WRTH-87 transmitter sites. Useful in selecting alternate transmission and choosing listening times based on distances. ITU Country Codes included. Send your location/coordinates, \$5.85. SONY ICF 6700W, \$100.00 as is. Gilfer Confidential Frequency List and Guide to RTTY Frequencies, \$4.00 each. All items include shipping. Cashiers check or money order only, please. Al Drehmann, Route 2, Box 3-B, Tryon, NC 28782. Phone (704) 894-3398.

WANTED: Drake R-7 or R-7A receiver. Also looking for SPR-4,R-4C. Other models considered. FOR SALE: Collings 7553C with filters, \$950.00. Tony Musero, 1609 South Iseminger Street, Philadelphia, PA 19148. Phone (2)5) 271-8898.

FOR SALE: Seeker interface and software for computer control of IC-R71A. Great unit for logging, following broadcasts, and scanning, \$80.00. Regency 8-crystal scanner, \$35.00. Also many antique radios, literature, and tubes. Send SASE for new list. WANTED: Digital display for use on tube radios. Also Shortwave adaptor for car radio. Also junk Collins radios and Collins literature. Fritz Mellberg, 1505 Central, Hawarden, IA 51023. Phone (712) 552-2458 evenings.

FOR SALE: VHF unit for FRG-8800 receiver. Mint condition with instructions. Plugs into back of 8800 and extends coverage from 108 through 175 MHz. Price \$50.00. FKT-7700 antenna tuner for FKG-7700/8800 receivers. Mint condition with manual, Price \$55.00. Sony 2001 receiver. Absolutely mint condition with service manual. Own the "original" portable worldband radio. Price \$150.00. WANTED: Sony AN-1 active antenna. Richard Arland, 9 Vine Street, Shavertown, PA 18700. Phone (717) 696-2179.

'DATA BASE SERVICE: No computer? Like to have your Log sorted by Continent, Country, or your choice including searches and printouts by power, etc, to assist in awards determination? A printout with updates eases record keeping and appearance. Send SASE for more information. C.V. Hyson, 9835 Lone Eagle Lane, Charlotte, NC 28215.

WANTED: Old Radio Prague program schedules, Original or copies okay. Program Guide of daily features, not frequency schedules, from 1964 to present. Photos of Radio Prague personalities and issues of Czecho-Slovak Life Magazine from the late 1960's and 1970's. Please contact STephen Bohac, RD 6, Box 750-A, Branchville, NJ 07826.

WANTED: I need one copy of January, 1987 Monitoring Times. Stephen Bohac, RD 6, Box 750-A, Branchville, NJ 07826.

NOTICE

We have a limited number of copies of the ADXA bulletin "DIAL" here which may be of interest to any member who speaks or studies Spanish ADXA is the Asociación Diexis a Aragonesa in Spain and there is little or no English in the bulletin. Three 22¢ stamps will get anyone interested one copy while they last. Write to NASWA Headquarters.

Please be certain to include your return address inside the envelope when writing to NASWA (or any place else). We now have three requests for information with nowhere to send them. If you know a Jane Heilmann, Robert Campbell (requests computer info), or Nick DeRitos (Philadelphia or surrounding area), please tell them to write again. Thanks. PROPER CREDIT Other publications and broadcasters may use material from LN, provided due credit be rendered to the original reporter and the NASMA Listeners Notebook. This courtesy does not extend to closed organizations which do not allow reciprocal access to their publication. BEC Monitoring Service items (designated WBI for World Broadcasting Information) are copyright and may not be reproduced without BBCMS permission. The most importand items have been broadcast immediately on SWL DIGEST or WORLD OF RADIO, not otherwise mentioned herein. All contributions to LN are gratefully received, but your editor cannot promise a personal reply because of severe time constraints. Material for LN should be marked as such each time, not just or the envelope, as input for other gh outlets also comes to Box 1684. Reports to gh should not be cut into little strips (or stiprs, for that matter). It also helps if you use one side of paper only, and do not mix LN items with other correspondence. All times, dates and days are day/month GMT=UTC, u.o.s. Please do not ask gh for advice on receivers or other equipment.

A F G H A N I S T A N In Nov LN, Afgh via USSR did not list 15435. While in London, England, on vacation had R Afgh in EG from 0905 t/in to 1000 when into unID lang on 15435, 8/11 (James Kline, Santa Mónica CA) Was in Jan LN (gh) +[MI

<u>A L A S K A</u> KNLS on 6100, from *1400 JP pgm & mx to 1459*, 555 sig 5/1; not as listed in Dec LN-23; from *1500 in RS on 7355 (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont)

 $\frac{A\ N\ G\ O\ L\ A}{PT/EG\ anmt,}$ R Nacional, 11955, from 1600 IS & EG nx, 1604 pop mx, 1628 IS & PT/EG anmt, 1630 u/Sweden SP QRM; 19/12, but EG nx not daily (Ernie Behr, Ont)

<u>A R G E N T I N A</u> RAE ancd $4/1\ 2100$: This SP pgm will be M/W/F 21-2155 on 15345, per suggestions from SS listeners in Eu for more suitable time/fq (WBI 8/1) SP = Spanish (language); SS = Spanish-speaking; FF = French Fpeaking, etc (gh)

<u>A U S T R A L I A</u> VLW9 Perth, 9610.1, from 1400 ABC nx & pop mx until 2230; strong, steady sig all day, 13/12 & often since; is this LP or SP? (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont, 25/12) In this context LP = longpath, SP=short path; I wonder too

<u>B E R M U D A</u> [Dec LN-24 cf] RNMN reported 17/12: Another non-starter: plans for a 500 kW MW stn here. Last week one of the consultants, (¿Ed Schober) was told by Berm MinCom, Mr Collis that their construxion req has been refused. Schober says: enough negative comments from residents & offls re environmental & neighbouring development problems; issues raised about electromagnetic compatibility of our proposal w/cable amplifier testing done in (¿dockyard). Afraid hi-power AM sigs might break thru into other eqp; also question about advertising advantage for tourism via this medium (WBI 1/1)

 \underline{B} O L I V I \underline{A} R Illimani, 4945, a surprise w/VL and viewcard from v/s Carmeza de la Cruz Huanca, ancr of pgm Kollasuyo (Torre Ekblom, SWB, via Dec DSWCI SWN) ltr from Carmelo [sic] de la Cruz Huanca, locutor y productor, gives fqs 6025, 4945, 1020kHz, 94 MHz (Marcel Rommerts, Neth, ibid.)

 \underline{B} R A Z I L R Excelsior, 9585, from 0500 PT sports, ads, IDs to 0559*; G 13/12, but irreg sked, not daily (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont, 25/12) more, LMI

<u>B U R K I N A F A S O</u> PANA nx agcy, Dakar, reported 1/1 from Ouagadougou: A private radio, "Horizon FM," owned by a Burkinabe [N.B. this term, but how to pronounce?] musician, began formal xmsns 1/1 on 104.4 MHz covering the Burkinabe capital & suburbs; tested on 30/12. Cost some 35 megafranx CFA (abt 875 κ \$ US) was financed by two commercial banks. Purely commercial venture; owner Mustapha Laabli Thiombiano says mx, entertainment educ pgms only, no politix. Abt 12 entertainers/DJs employed (WBI 8/1)

<u>B U R M A</u> BBS reported 3/1: BBS wiil begin using new MW xmtrs 4/1 = 40th anniv of indep: new 576 kHz along w/old 954. TV pgms also to be relayed from Taunggyi. (WBI 8/1) Unclear whether new MW fq also in Taunggyi, but seems likely. As I have pointed out before, Burma one of the least radiofied countries extant (qh)

C A M E R O O N R Cameroon got married to Cameroon TV on 17/12. In near future, R Cam sigs will reach you as Cameroon Radio Television. With the marriage, we have become a corp. w/less govt QRM in mgt. This'll lead staff to better performance in production. The bill passed thru Cam Natl Assembly was promulgated into law on that date. When there will be precise info on its funxioning and opns, I'll get you informed (James Achanyi Fontem, R Cam, 15/12 letter to Rev. Father John Eckert, Collegeville PA; also included photos and info about CATNCA)

Cam Natl R, Yaoundé, reported 18/12: Bills adopted by the natl Assy during its 17/12 session were promulgated by the Head of State, His Excellency Mr Paul Biya. They included establishing audiovisual system, creating Cam BCing Corp and establishing supplementary budget of the Ministry of Posts & Telecoms (WBI 1/1)

CANADA CKFX Vancouver, 6080, from 0200 nx & wx, C&W mx to 0400, fair over HCJB. CKZU Vancouver, 6160, from 0200 "World at Six" and other CBC pgms to 0400, strong sig; both hrd UTC 14/1, vy rare eveningreception. CFVP Calgary, 6030, from 1430 pop mx & ads to 1550, often strong since 8/1 (Ernie Behr, Kenora, 15/1)

I happened to hear the "Sunday Morning" feature about CKUA, and agree w/gh's comments, rather than Ernie's (William Westenhaver, Montreal PQ)[Cf Jan LN]

RCI SWLD reported 9/1: Approval now rovd for construxion of four new 13-MHz band antennas at Sackville NB, for bcs to Eu, Af, LAm, NAm. Work already begun on project and expected complete in July 1989 (WBI 15/1) I bet some existing ants would do in meantime if the band propagationally advantageous (gh) +LMI+CHAD

CHINA (PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC)

A new radio station which broadcasts to Taiwan was established on Jan. 1.

On that day a Chinese language stn was noted at 14:52 on 3280kHz. After it broadcast programs consciously for Taiwan listeners, it announced ID as "Voice of Pujiang B. S.". And it broadcast several mesages to this stn including from V of the Strait and V of Jinling from 1550-1556. It signed off with closing announcement at 1556.

On the other hand People's Daily issued on Dec. 31 last year reported that V of Pujiang would start to operate in Shanghai on new This article said that the purpose of broadcasting of this

year day. This article said that the purpose of broadcasting of this stn was the service for Taiwan compatriots, raising patriotic sentiment, giving impetus to unity, and reporting news of the motherland.

Now V of Pujiang is on the air from 0955-1545 in Std CH and Shanghai dialect on 4950, 3990 and 3280kHz. The announced address is 1. Beijing-donglu 2, Shanghai, 2. P. O. Box 3064 Shanghai, 3. P. O. Box 4106 Hongkong. Address 1. is the same as Shanghai PBS, and it is presumed that the programs are produced in studio of Shanghai PBS.

"V of Pujiang" is named after Huangpu jiang (Huangpu River) through Shanghai.

Shanghai. (Satoru Suga, Akira Yamanaka)

V of the Strait BS has readjusted the SW frq geometry between 1st 1 2nd Programs. Monitoring observations shows its transmission and 2nd Programs. Monitoring observations schedule with effect from Jan. 1 as follows.

1st Program: 0955-1751 & 2055-0031 overall; 5770 0955-1130, 5240 0955-1340, 4840 0955-1345(variable) 2300-0031, 4045 0955-1200, 3535 1341-1751 2230-0031, 3300 0955-1751 2230-003. 2490 0955-1751 2055-0031, 1377 1132-1751 2055-(unknown). 2nd Program: 0355-1626 overall;

6000 (unknown)-0900, 4330 (unknown)-1400, 3200 0901-1626, 846 & 666 0355-1626 (announced). (Satoru Suga)

CPBS has changed shortwave transmission schedule since Nov. 11. 1987. Monitoring observations show the services are carried out on the following frequencies.

1st Program: 2000-1733 overall exc 0600-0853 on Tue. 17605 0011-0910(to 0600 on Tue), 15590 0031-1145, 15550 0101-0810, 17100 0011-0910(to 0000 on rue), 15590 0031-1145, 15550 0101-0810, 12120 0026-1230, 11610 0101-1230, 11330 0001-1000, 9080 2000-0030 1146-1733, 9064 2000-1733, 7935 2000-0100 1231-1733 7525 2000-0025 1231-1733, 7516 2000-2300 1100-1733, 7504 2000-1733 exc 0530-0900 on Fri, 7440 1100-1733, 7335 2311-0100, 6840 2000-1733, 6750 2000-0100 1100-1733, 6125 2000-0100 1100-1733, 5915 2000-0100 1100-1733, 5880 2000-2310 1100-1733, 5860 2000-0100 1100-1733, 5320 2000-0100 0811-1733, 4905 2000-2300, 4460 2000-0010 0911-1733(from 0853 on Tue), 3220 2000-0000 1001-1733.

2nd Program: 2000-1558 overall exc 0600-0953 on Wed & Fri. 17700 0231-1045, 15500 0101-0959(to 0600 on Wed, Fri), 15030 0000-1100, 12200 2341-1015(to 0600 on Wed, Fri), 11740 0000-0230 1046-

1500, 11630 1100-1240, 11505 2331-1100, 11040 2331-1135(exc 05) 0900 on Tue), 10260 1200-1310, 9775 0101-0200, 1030-1140, 970 0001-0200, 9390 2100-2359 1101-1558, 9020 2100-1558, 8007 2100-0000 7770 2100-1558, 7235 2100-2359 1501-1558, 6920 2100-2340 1330-1558 6890 2100-2330 1136-1558, 5163 2100-0000 1000-1558, 5075 2100-010 1000-1558 (from 0953 on Wed, Fri), 5030 2230-0100 1300-1558, 480 2230-0200 1000-1140 1300-1558, 4250 2100-2330 1101-1558, 3290 2100-2340 1016-1558 (from 0953 on Wed, Fri).

Broadcast for Minority Nationalities: <u>broadcast for Minority Nationalities:</u>
0000-0026 Tibetan 11375 8566 6920, 0030-0056 Uighur 11375 10260
8566, 0100-0126 Kazakh 11375 10260 8566, 0430-0456 Korean 9920 9775
8566, 0500-0526 Mongolian 9920 9775 8566, 0530-0556 Tibetan 17635
15670 11630, 0600-0626 Uighur 17635 15670 10260, 0630-0656 Kazakh
17635 15670 10260, 1000-1026 Korean 9775 5420 4190, 1030-1056 Tibetan 11630 11375 8566, 1100-1126 Uighur 11375 10260 8566, 1130-1156 Kazakh 11375 10260 8566, 1200-1226 Korean 5420 5030 4190, 1230-1256 Mongolian 5420 5030 4800 4190, 1300-1326 Tibetan 8566 7660 6920, 1330-1356 Uighur 8566 8007 7660, 14400-1426 Kazakh 8566 8007 7660, 1430-1456 Mongolian 8566 8007 7660, 2130-2156 Korean 5420 5030 4190, 2200-2226 Mongolian 5420 5030 4800 4190.

Broadcast to Taiwan lst Program: 0055-0609 & 0955-0004 overall. 15710 0055-0609, 11925 0055-0609 0955-1120, 11100 0055-0609 0955-1245, 9455 0055-0609, 9380 0955-1400 2321-0004, 7620 1121-0004.

<u>Broadcast to Taiwan 2nd Program</u>: 2055-0104 & 0355-1804 overall exc 0604-0953 on Wed. 15880 0355-1015, 11000 0001-0104 0355-1130. exc 0604-0953 on Wed. 15880 0355-1015, 11000 0001-0104 0355-1130. 9170 2301-0104 1016-1215, 6790 2055-0000 1131-1804, 6095 2331-0104 0355-1315, 5090 2055-2300 1216-1804, 4850 2055-2330 1316-1804.

Xinjiang PBS changed some frqs in response to winter SW propagation on Nov. 13, 1987. Std. CH service: 3960 in place of 7385kHz Uighur service: 3990 in place of 7195kHz. (S. Suga)

Jiangxi PBS can be heard again on 3700vKHz. This frq is subject (Akira Shibuta) to variation around 3723-3696kHz.

Tianjin PBS turns up again on 4100kHz with poor condition. kHz carries out "Literary Program" (formerly "3rd Program") in parallel with 1386kHz. This SW channel was first found in Nov. (Akira Yamanaka) 1984.

Gannan PBS has changed the SW frq 3210kHz to 5971kHz. First noted on Nov. 2, 1987. This frq now signs off at 1420. (S. Suga, Hiroshi Fujita)

Hubei Province Meteorological BS is now on the air on 5990, 4886 (A. Shibuta, Tatsuo Gima) kHz around 0630-0715.

(East Asian DX News from the Asian Broadcasting Institute, 7/1 & 11/1, compiled

and translated by Tetsuya Kondo, Japan)

Xinhua nx agcy, Peking, reported 29/12 from Shanghai: Mayor Jiang Zemin will extend New Year greetings to Taiwan compatriots thru a newly opened radio stn in the city. The V of Pujiang is the Chinese mainland's sixth radiostn beamed to Taiwan. "Pujiang" means the Huangpu River that snakes thru this largest city of China. "Our policy is to spread nx about Shanghai among those natives of Shanghai living in Taiwan to promote patriotism and help China unify," said a spoxeman for the stn. "Our 6 hpd pgm will also include service articles." [sic]. Stn will be in Putonghua (Mandarin) [std Chinese] and the Shanghai dialect.

Shanghai PBS reported 28/12: VOP will be 0955-1545 on 3990 & 3280. [BBCMS ed noted: other stns to Taiwan include CPBS Peking, V of the Strait (ex-PLA Fujian Front), Fujian PBS in Fuzhou, and V of Jinling in Nanjing] (WBI 8/1) Already DXed as unID by Bob Hill on 3280; note ABI report above of a third fq (gh) V of Pujiang, from Shanghai PBS, since 1/1 on 4950 3990 3280 0955-1550; incl nx in Std CH at 10-1010, 12-1210, 14-1420; Shanghai dialect 1110-1120, 15-1510 (WBI 15/ 1) ¶ Inner Mongolia PBS, Hohhot, reported 25/12: a SW xmsn centre belonging to I.M. R&TV dept began test bcs 24/12. Upon completion, reception in central & western parts of region and remote areas will be improved (WBI 15/1) Fqs?!

Shandong PBS, Jinan, reported 31/12: Feicheng County PBS, in mining area, has begun formal opns. As well as TV (WBI 8/1) Unk if SW included, but I suppose

on the county level it is unlikely (gh)

At 1000 2/1, test xmsn of mx, and anmt in SP on 7165: "Radio Exterior de España, broadcasting a test xmsn for Japan & Philippines in 41 and 25mbs resp. Please report to P O Box 156 202, Madrid". Believed via R Beijing as result of agmt. RNE Radio-1, Madrid, reported 5/1: From 7/1, REE will begin bcs in SP to Jpn & Phil via satellite, to spread our lang in that worldpart. Initially one hour, carried by Peking and Xian antennas (WBI 8/1) RNE Radio-1, Madrid, reported 7/1: Starts today; lots of Spanish lang students in Japan, and interest in Spanish remains alive in some Phil archipelago parts. RNMN reported 7/1: As from 1/1, R Beijing and SFR have started pgm swap. 120 kW xmtr in Xian w/ SP to Japan 10-11 on 7165, then to Phil 11+ on 11870. R Beijing via Noblejas to NAm, hrd faintly 05-06 on 96 30 only. So SFR EG to WNAm moved to 6125 also at O5. SFR DX ed Ambrosio Wang An-Po says same satl used for both links. From 1/7, R Beijing will use second Spanish xmtr and antenna when construxion completed (WBI 15/1) Nct all the facts straight here; on 9690, not 9630; and I think 9630 already out of use at that hour for winter. Unfortunately, generally below winter night MUF to CNAm and of little use here. 7165 may be Xi'an, but I think 11870 is elsewhere, like Beijing area. So much for earlier reports that the Beijing-via-Spain part would not start for another semiyear (gh)

Spain? New EG xmsn for NAm from R Beijing noted on 9690 at *0500-0555* w/ strong sigs. Xmsn ancd (no //s) but no site given. First hrd 1/1. 2/1, DW Antigua IS for GM on 9690 started at 0555 before Beijing finished. Then at 0557, short burst of REE, Madrid IS on 9690. 4/1, both 9630 and 9690 checked for simultaneous carriers. REE 9630 to 0455:27* & Beijing 9690 carrier *0457:04 w/exact same strength as REE 9630 had; same day DW carrier seemed to come on at 0555:05 w/out mod, and Beijing seemed to go off at 0555:25; no het while both on. Is all this coincidence or does it mean a Beijing relay from Madrid? Does 9630 xmtr switch to 9690 after 0455? An agmt betw Madrid & Beijing was supposedly worked out, right? (Paul Buer, Miami FL)

Received two QSL cards from R Beijing for xmsns on 11715--Bamako and 6165--Lenk. I asked them to indicate xmtr location, but only rcvd note: "Sorry, we cannot meet your request for the info on xmtr site and power. We do not do that in general." (Christos Rigas, Chicago IL) R Beijing relay fgs from Mali have varied more since mid-Dec; hrd on 9744.3 from 2030 EG, 2130 AR; on 9769.5v at 03 in EG, 04 CH, 21/12 (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont)

BBCMS issued non-Russian R Beijing ES sked, including the following specified as Mali: 00 EG Am, 01 Cantonese Am, 02 Std Ch Am, 03 EG Am, 04 Std CH Am, all on 9770 11715. [no mention of same fqs at 11 in CH, 12 in EG NAm as ancd & hrd by Ed LaCrosse, DXLD]. 16 EG Af 15130 11715. 17-1730 Swahili & 1730-18 Hausa on 15130 11790. 18 Bulgarian, 1830 Polish, 19 Czech, 1930 FR, 2030 EG, 2130 AR 2230 Std CH all on 11790 9745. 23-24 SP Am on 11790 9665 [note 9665 an hour later in EG to ENAm is direct from China] (WBI 1/1)

Xinjiang PBS, Urumqi, 2560 kHz, vy strong 25/9 1630-1635, songs, talk, must be more than 15 kW as in TBS, 44444 (Bjorn Fransson, Sweden, Nov DSWCI) 2560 also hrd at 1610 //5800 5/10, 22432 (Michael Schnitzer, FRG, ibid.) And at 2245-0015, Uighur pgm //4735, 5800, 11/8, 27/9 33433 (Harald Kuhl, FRG; Frank A Baldwin, UK; Carlos Vives March, Spain, ibid) Yunnan PBS LMI

00 Am 9665. 03 Am 15455 11980 R Beijing in EG [besides Mali as above]: 9645 8425. 04 11980 9645 8425. 0830 Au 15440 11755 9700 8260 6825. 11 Am 9665. 12 Am 9665 9635 7335 4200. 12 As 11755 11660 11600 9530 & 13 As/Am 11755 11600 9530 7335 1341. 14 As 15165 11600 4200. 15 As on 15165 11600 4200. 16 Af 9570 8260 7295 5250 4130. 17 Af same. 19 Eu 9470 8260 6860 5250 4130. 1930 ME/Af 9440 7480 6955 6470. 2030 ME/Af same. 2230-23 3985=Switzerland (WBI 1/1) same as 19.

- COLOMBIA R Macarena, 5972.1, from 0400 Col mx, IDs & TCs; G 23/12, down from 5975, but now causing het to BBC. R Sutatenza, 6075, back after many years, from 0200 Co1 mx & some ads, 0456 full ID & NA to 0500*; //5095 & both G 14/12; anog HJGC 5075, HJGG 5095, HJID 6075, all in Bogotá, but in 1970s, 6075 was listed as Magangué xmtr (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont, 25/12)
- RICA R Impacto on new 5030 since mid-Dec, //6150; from 0300 COSTA SP nx, mx & NA to 0600*, 17/12; both vy strong. R Lira Intl, AWR on new 9725, from 1300 EG rel pgms, SP/EG IDs to 1600 when covered by jammer; G 25/12 requesting reprts to Aptdo 1177, Alajuela; also w/ID & NA to 2202* (Ernie Behr) R Reloj spur nightly on 6582; another decoy amidst the Peruvians (Richard Stoller, Durham NC, 13/1)

R Columbia, 4850, plans to return shortly to SW w/l kW xmtr at beautiful premises near Zapote, outside of San José. This replaces 10 kW xmtr at Puntarenas which has been off air for some years now, per CE Luis Rodriguez. CORTEL, CR's fq authority informs me R for Peace has not applied for SW fqs w/them, which they ought to have done, but appl may well have been filed w/IFRB Geneva. Nor has CORTEL rcvd any fq appls for planned REE relay stn. R Sonora, 700 kHz has enquired about possibility of getting a SW outlet. CORTEL has answered that there are no SW fqs available, exc perhaps in 19mb (Henrik Klemetz, Nov DSWCI)

As of 22/1, Radio For Peace Intl still waiting on xtal arrival for afternoon tests M-F 21-24 on 15495. WCRLD OF RADIO continues scheduled U'NC Wed 0300, UTC Sat 0100+ on 7375, running a week to three later than WRNO. If you want to be sure not to miss a W.O.R. edition, keep track of the pgm number ancd at outset of each bc (gh) We've started afth tests on 15493.5 (J Latham, RFPI, 26/1)

I've been noticing R Impacto on new 5030 since 20/12 very strong //6160 (Christos Rigas, Chicago IL)

- <u>C U B A</u> Mayak relay on 6890, 1/1 0620+ //4765, loud. Next day P-F at 0200; not hrd since. Didn't check to see if 4lm spur, but 1/1 at least was so loud it must have been main xmtr output. RHC, 12280, 16/12 0325 EG P-F, 2x 6140, which doesn't need sunspots (Richard Stoller, Durham NC) I also notice 19540 = 2 x 9770 aftns
- <u>C Y P R U S</u> [Cf Jan LN-13] I wonder if the Now Music USA pgm hrd on R Bayrak might not have been from VOA's Transcription Service? (Wm Westenhaver, Montreal PQ)
- $\underline{C\ H\ I\ L\ E}$ I was told by a spoxeman of ARCHI, the Chilean Natl Assn of Bcers, that the Harris Corp, USA, has rowd an order from Chile for 6 SW xmtrs. Didn't elaborate, but believed that such an order could only have come from R Nacional (Henrik Klemetz, Nov DSWCI SWN) So the long-inactive ones they have are no good? (gh)
- \underline{E} C U A D O R R Tarqui, la emisora de las multidades [sic], has verified Gerd Klawitter w/form-ltr & printed pgm sked. V/s Hernán Herdoiza Leiva, Gerente says: Our stn is in Quito, capital of rep, in calles García, Moreno y Olmeda--names in memory of our great natl heroes, at G.C. 78-24-04 long, 00-11-58 lat [N/s not specified but presumably south]. Stn is 2.8 km ASL, ant 2.822. Also tells about historic sights [sic] of Quito and that R Tarqui celebrated 32 yrs on 27/2. Addr per ltrhead: García Moreno 1315 y Olmedo, Casilla 2558, Quito (Nov DSWCI SWN)
- F I N L A N D [Cf Nov LN-21] R Finland sked valid until 5/3 matches except to EEu 9565 not 9605 for EG daily 0530-06. All SW fqs are 500 kW exc NEu 6120 250 (via Richard Lemke, St Albert Alta) FRANCE IMI

Yleisradio reported 19/12: Workinggroup in Ministry of Trade & Industry has recommended doubling the amount of funds used in promoting Finland abroad. Currently 100 megamarx or some 25 mega\$ are spent yearly on increasing faxual knowledge about Finland. Also proposes adding Japanese, Spanish to intl bcs of FBC. Extl bcing financed thru normal YLE revenues, i.e. mainly from TV licence fees. New ES xmtr site at Pori is 2/3 state-funded. Recently resumed FR & GM (WBI 1/1)

- GABON Africa No. 1, Libreville, reported 9/1: ANO has obtained a fifth xmtr. Agmt on its installation was signed today in Libreville, between [sic] the pan-Af stn, Thomson-CSF [French xmtr manufacturer], Central Fund for Economic Co-operation, and the [name indistinct] company. ANO BOD Chmm Louis Barthelemy Mapangou: Following regs to incr capacity of this centre, it's necessary to provide add1 500 kW SW xmtr for economic reasons; also technicalluy necessary, because of the full utilisation of present installation and difficulty in maintaining it, the evolution in radio being stds resulting in the obsolescence of the present eqp and the notable disparities betw Cameroon, Benin, Burkina Faso, and Ivory Coast where ANO's pgms are hrd w/good reception and other countries, such as Senegal, Congo and Zaire where reception not as good... (WBI 15/1)
- <u>G E R M A N Y E A S T</u> [Cf Jan LN-15] You'd like us to explain the "DT64" pgm name abbr: a paperback that came out 10 yrs ago and which I bought on a 3/86 visit to W Berlin says it derives from "Deutschlandtreffen der Jugend Pfingsten 1964" (Meeting of the Youth of Germany at Whitsuntide 1964) Thanks; the book is Hörfunk und Fernsehen in der DDR, by Heide Riedel, Literarische Verlag Braun, Köln, 1977, ISBN 3-88097-078-5 (gh) Oops, this from Joachim Kornek, Dortmund

Re your comment that RBI should organize so that pgms in same lang don't overlap so much: in EG, at least, pgms are tailored for targets; SEAs/Af/Eu/NAm all differ to some extent (William Westenhaver, PQ) Nevertheless, this reflects internal organization by target rather than lang; pgms are not sent tunnel-wise so audible only in target, as you'd be first to admit; speakers of a given lang such as EG have more in common than people in same country speaking diff langs. (gh)

 $\underline{\text{G} \text{ F R M A N Y}} \quad \text{W E S T} \quad \text{VOA Munich, 3980, from 0600 EG, mx & IS to 0701*, strong 13/12; is this still 8 kW via Ismaning? (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont) D87 fq sked says 8 kW Munich to Eu, 04-07 & 17-24. Unless some reason for deliberate QRP, this would seem to be prime candidate for upgrade w/new 500 kW xmtr at Wertachtal DW site, but not in sked: (gh) for period til 26/3: 6025 0530-08 SEEu, 6060 05-0530 SEEu, 22-24 USSR, 7105 02-05 USSR, 7270 16-18 USSR, 9530 18-19 USSR, 9575 19-21 USSR, 11840 0730-08 NAf (Noel Green, UKOGBANI, Nov DSWCI SWN) Note overlaps 6025/6060 at 05-0530, 6025/11840 0730-08-either really two xmtrs available or this sked reflects maximum/alternate usage (gh)$

DPA nx agcy reported 30/12 from Cologne: DLF & DW are expanding xmtr capacity. DLF Dir Richard Becker ancd in New Year's addr that his org would make three new FM xmtrs opl. Currently DLF on two LW, six MW, 14 FM. DW Dir Heinz Fellhauer reported that addl xmtrs in Af, As and Am were planned. Neither provided more details or dates... (WBI 8/1)

ZDF TV, Mainz carried statement by DW Intendant Dr Heinz Fellhauer 6/l wondering why Soviets stopped jamming VOA and BBC, but not DW in Russian--BBC is no more or less interventionist for the Russian govt than we are. We are pleased that R Moscow's GM pgms can be hrd here absolutely freely (WBI 15/1)

DW in EG: 01-0150 Am 11795 9565 9545 6145 6085 6040. 02-0250 As/Au 9690 9615 7285 6035 5995 1548. 03-0350 Am 9700 9545 6045 6010. 0430-0515 Af 9765 9565 7225 7150 6065. 05-0550 Am 9635 6130 6120 5960. 0615-07 Af 15185 11765 9700 9610. 09-0950 As/Au 21680 21650 17780 15510 15105 11945 6160. 10-1030 Af 21600 17765 9735 7225. 1130-12 Af 21600 17800 17765 15410. 15-1550 Af 17825 15135 9735 7225. 1610-1650 As/Au 15510 15105 11785 9745 9585 7200 6170 1548. 18-1850 Af 13790 11785 9745 7225. 21-2150 As/Au 9765 9605 7130 6185 (WBI 15/1)

DW ancd in GM DX pgm 8/1 that 6075 also to ENAm in GM 02-0547, no site given, since 1/1 (Joachim Kornek, Dortmund FRG) That was the 2nd Friday; within the pgm Noten und Notizen aus Deutschland, at 0835, 1235, 1635, 2035, UTC Sat 0035, 0435; but there is a sports report starting at 2035 which may or may not bump it

- $\underline{G\ U\ A\ M}$ KTWR D87 eff 1/12/87: To India: Assamese 1430-1445 9895. EG 1430-1550 Mon-Wed & 1430-1605 Thu-Sat & 1430-16 Sun on 9870; Santali 1445-15 9895. Tamil 14-1430 9895. Japan: EG 0805-0930 11805. Japanese 11-12 9820, 12-1330 9785, 21-22 11840. Russia in RS: 0830-09 11735, 15-1530 9495. Au/NZ EG 0930-11 11805. China: Cantonese 1345-1430 9590, 2210-2240 9870. Mandarin 09-15 11665, 09-12 on 9585, 12-1330 9590, 12-15 9820, 1330-14 9870, 22-2330 11665, 23-2345 11850. Swatow 1330-1345 9590, 2240-2255 9870. Indonesia in IN: 1030-12 15240, 22-23 11850, 23-2330 15420. Pacific DX Magazine: Fri 0945 on 11805, Sat 1445 on 9870, Sun 0845 on 11805 (via Richard Lemke, St Albert Alta)

AWR press release 19/12: On 1/11, KSDA began being on 2nd 100 kW xmtr. Glad to finally get 6-11 MHz ant up and xmtr two in opn, says Allen Steele, CM. However, after 2 weeks, stn unable to keep both xmtrs on air because of mech and elec problems on first one and then the other. Acting CE Elvin Vence says not uncommon--"infant mortality"-it would be a miracle if every one of 40 kiloparts in xmtr worked perfectly. Working out bugs. Fully opl w/both again 15/12; 220 h per week, averaging 16hpd per xmtr, longer on weekends. Greg Scott, pgm dir, says reception reports quite steady; as of 19/12, 3000+ ltrs from 66 countries arnd world (WBI 15/1)

- GUIANA FRENCH RFO Guyane, 5055, hrd much later than usual; UTC 31/12 to 0302*; 1/1, 2/1, 3/1 from 0130 FR Tlk & mx to 0445* abrupt s/off; good on LSB, TIFC 200 Hz higher (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont)

 GUINEA LMI
- <u>G U Y A N A</u> Monitoring 16-18 Dec: Natl Svc of Guyana Being Corp (GBC) Channel 2 obs on 5950 from *0727 until f/out at apx 2100. Fq not hrd since 6/86. Pgms incl nx 09-0905, 10-1030, ancd as "featuring the personalities, issues and events that make the news in Guyana, the Caribbean and around the world; the news is compiled and edited in the newsroom of the G-B-C- and is a joint xmsn of Chs 1 & 2."A similar joint xmsn of nx is previewed for 2230, but so far not hrd (WBI 1/1) G-B-C- indicates it was not abbrd in the quotation (gh) more, LMI

 \underline{H} A \underline{I} \underline{T} \underline{I} R Metropole, Port-au-Prince, reportd 15/12: Yesterday, R Haiti-Inter resumed xmsns on test basis. Stn on Upper Delmas Road off air since 29/11. Like other stns in capital, was machine-gunned several times and attacked w/grenades by armed individuals. R Antilles Intls, also victim of them, stopped 28/11. It reportedly suffered heavy damage.

Monitoring 16-17 Dec: R Haiti-Inter obs on 1330 16/12 2230 & 17/12. Annt said on usual fgs 1330 khz, 106.5 MHz FM.

R Metropole reported 24/12: In a letter to (¿Ady Jeangardy), Depy Secy Genl of Assn of Haitian Journalists (AJH), Mr (¿Jean-Robert Argan) calls attn to how govt media's henchmen systematically bludgeon public w/news. He also notes the inability of certain PaP media to get out into remote areas to ensure that nx that is reported is accurate and objective. Mr (¿Argan) adds that, in view of the urgent need to keep nation informed of what is really going on and desire and duty of all honest journalists to inform the greatest number of citizens possible and of this sacred right to info, it is necessary to propose:

"The capital's major radio stns should get together during this entire crisis period and evote a full hour, determined in advance, to the bc of local nx. Durin this, all stns would relay the stn assigned to present the hour-long local nx pgm on any given day. Each stn participating in this hour of concerted action would be responsible for presenting this hour-long nx pgm in turn. During its turn to present the nx, ea stn'd be relayed by all sister stns. The order of rotation of duty could be determined by a simple draw. Prov stns should of course participae. Thus we'd have guarantee of an hour of nationwide, true, honest, accurate nx."

Mr (¿Argan) invites Depy Secy Genl of AJH to callondirs of each stn concerned ASAP to set up w/them relay system for this pgm. This joint action, this being in common, will enable people to avoid being raped intellectually by means of false propaganda (WBI 1/1)

 $\underline{H\ O\ N\ D\ U\ R\ A\ S}$ LV del Junco, 6075.1, from 0130 SP rel talk and ID, 0250 LAm mx, 0300 u/DW; clear UTC 3/1, HJID not hrd lately (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont, 6/1)

<u>H O N G K O N G</u> BBC relay on 15280, from *0355 IS & EG WS past 0630, vy strong 12/1. BBC on 5965, from 2130 E by R, 2145 JP, 2200 E by R, 2215 CH to 2244*; G sig since 8/1, //7160, but sked WS from 2245 not hrd; is this via HK? (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont, 15/1) Guess so; Feb London Calling has the two HK xmtrs on WS from 2245 using 15435 and 11945. Rest of HK/WS: -0030 on those two; 04-0815 15280, 04-09 11775, 0815-0945 7180, 09-0945 5995; 13-1445 (Sun 1430) on 7160 5995, 15-1615 on same. There is also a new weekly pgm Dateline E Asia, at 1145-12 on 7180 5995; and via Singapore at 1115-1130 on 6195 9740 11750 15360 every Friday (gh) more, LMI

I R A N VIRI ancd 12/12 1830 in Turkish: Time of TK will be changed from 22/12: evenin xmsns a sesquihour forward, i.e. 17-18 utc. Morn half an hour later, 04-05. Monitoing 21-30 Dec: Since eve of 21/12, pgm switchin and timing of VIRI's extl bcs highly irregular: Morn 22/12, no sign of TK at 0330 or 04; instead, Persian DS. 23/12, 24/12 TK *04 but ended after 30 mins, xmtr switchin back to relay DS. 30/12 was at 04-05. Since 22/12, start of eve TK seems delayed until after end of 1630 relay of domestic nx in Persian. In addn to TK svc changes, new bc in SP: 21/12 2030 (time of main 'midnight' dom nx in Persian), 9022 started to carry SP; this halted abruptly at 2040 and fq switched to Persian nx already in progress. 22/12 2030, VIRI fqs 9022, 6220 and possibly 15084 started to carry SP again. The fqs then change abruptly to the 2030 dom nx in PS. 2110, fqs switched back to he bc in SP which was still continuing. It ended at 2130, w/anmt that was bc daily to Spain/WEu 2030-2130, and to Am 0130-0230. Anmt for 2030 bc only referred to one fq, 6220, but it appeared on 9022 too. No ref to SP bc normally sked for 0530-0630. Eve bcs on 9022 obs adhering roughly to this sked, tho w/considerable variation from day to day: 16-17 Persian relay DS. 17-18 TK. 18-1845 GM. 1845-1930 FR. 1930-2030 EG. 2030-2130 SP. 2130-2230 AR (WBI 1/1)

VIRI reported 21/12 Khomeyni (may his shadow long continue) is concerned that in television production, only males make up males, and females females; and songs are OK if lyrics carefully cleared. VIRI reported 25/12 that Hashemi Rafsanjani suggested that some portions of foreign films had good points and excerpts might be useful to Iran, i.a. for the instruction of actors (WBI 8/1; gh's summary of one-page report replete with honorifix) more critical info, LMI

 $\underline{I\ R\ A\ Q}$ unID AR stn on 6010, from 1500 tlk & mx to 1600 covered by jammer 22/12; oftens trong over BBC; at 1559 clock chimes. [Later] R Baghdad is it, hrd daily since 25/12, from *1459 clock chimes, AR ID, nx & mx past 1600; vy strong 31/12 (Ernie Behr, Ont)

IREIAND Carlow Local Radio has been going for some time, family-run, by ex-Boyneside Radio and ERI and R Dublin DJ Eric Vaughn, and his father and brother. Now one of the brothers and his father have started another stn, Carlow Community R, but I'm not sure which brother has the father. Eric is on CLR, Eric's brother on CCR. Addr of CLR is 22 Governer Square, Castlehill, Carlow, Co Carlow; new stn is 44 Castlehill, Carlow. CLR on 1359 and 2718, CCR on 1044 and strong harmonic 2088 (Ken Baird, Sorn, Scotland, Nov DSWCI SW News)

ISRAEL VOI political correspondent reportd 27/12: The cabinet has ratified agmt w/US govt on erexion of VOA xmtrs in Arava region (WBI 8/1) Is this final,

the last obstacle, or just another step in the process? (gh)

Israel R EG svc, corrected 20/12: NAm 00, 01, 02 on 9855 9435 7460, 05 on 9435 9385 7410 7355. UK & Eu: 05 11655 9460 9435 9385 7410 7355; 11 on 21625 17635 15640 15485 15095 9385. 18 on 11585 9925 9460 9385. 20 on 11655 9845 9435 9010 7460 7355. 2230 on same. SAf 20 on 9010. Au/NZ/SEAs 05 on 17615 7410, 11 on 15650 (via Richard Lemke, Alta)

BBCMS disagrees: 00, 01, 02 on 9845 9435 7462. 05 on 17615 11770 11655 9460 9435 9385 7410 7355. 11 on 21625 17685 17635 15650 15640 15485 11770 9385. 18 on 11585 9925 9460 9385. 20 on 11655 9845 9815 9435 9010 7462 7355. 2230 on same (WBI 8/1)

A recently-royd printed skedfrom VOI shows be in Tat lang to E&W Eu 1445-1455 Wed & Sun on 21625 17710 17630 15585 15485 (WBI 15/1) Is that formerly known as Judeo-Tat, and is it the same as, or related to Tatar-Bashkir? (gh)

<u>I T A L Y</u> European Christian R, Postfach 500, A-2345 Brunn, Austria--extract of ltr from stn along w/QSL: We are a small evangelic Christian radio stn, started test pgms in variety of langs. Currently Suns 08-1230 apx in EG, Albanian, Croatian (w/callsign in EG). On 7360, power around 500 W. Hope to incr to 1 kW in near future, and add daily aftn pgm 15-1530 from mid-Oct. But times and fqs subject to change w/out notice. Site of xmtr is Tarvis (Salvatore Placanica, Italy, Nov SWN) \underline{JORDAN} LMI

KOREA (DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC) (via T Kondo, Asian Boing Institute)

R. Pyongyang, the overseas service of Korean Central BS has changed the schedule since Dec. 21, 1987. EG: 0000-0050 Am 15160 15115, 0400-0450 S.E.Asia 15180 15160 15115, 0600-0650 S.E.Asia 15180 15160 15150 9530, 0700-0750 ME & Afr 15340 13750, 0800-0850 S.E.Asia 15180 15160 160 11830 9530, 1100-1150 Am 11735 9600 6576, 1300-1350 Am/Eu/S.E.Asia 11735 9600 9555 9345 9325, 1500-1550 ME & Afr/Eu 9977 9640 9325 7290, 1700-1750 ME & Afr/Eu 9977 9640 9325 7290, 2000-2050 ME & Afr/Eu 9977 9640 9325 51500-1550 ME & Afr/Eu 9977 9640 9325 1735. Std CH: 0500-0550 9555 9530 7200, 0700-0750 9555 9530 7230 7200, 1100-1150 & 1200-1250 on 9530 7230 7200, 2300-2400 11830 7200 JP: 0400-0550 11780 9650 9505 621, 0900-1050 & 1100-1250 & 1300-1450 on 7580 6560 6540 3250(u) 621, 2100-2250 11780 9650 9505 3250 (u) 621. Note (u); unofficial. 621kHz since Dec. 25.

KCBS Pyongyang DS: 1958-1800 on 11680 9665 6100 2850 819. Has 20, 25 or 30 min of nx on the hour almost every hour: 21, 22, 23, 01, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 15. Some other significant pgms: 2130-22 Press review & comtry. 00-0025 Press review. 02-0215 "Chuche" political talk. 0255-03 pgm pvw. 0420-05 Sun Korean People's Security Forces pgm (irr.). 1020-11 pgm for guardsmen. 1150-12 Commentaries. 1755-18 pgm pvw for next day.

Regional stns relay pgms from KCBS when not carrying local pgms, which are at apx 05-06: Chongjin, N Hamgyong Prov Svc 702 kHz. Haeju, S Hwanghae PS 1080. Hamhung, S Hamgyong PS 999. Hyesan, Yanggang PS 2300 & 765. Kaesong City Svc 810. Kanggye, Chagong PS 3960. Pyongsong, S Pyongan PS 3350. Pyongyang City Svc 720. Sariwon, N Hwanghae PS 927. Sinuiju, N Pyongyang PS 3920 & 864. Wonsan, Kangwong PS 3220 & 882 kHz (WBI 22/1) [above info complete w/MW]

LEBANON R of Free & Unified Lebanon (Arabic: Idha'at Lubnan al-Hurr al-Muwahhad) first obs $12/10/78[\mathrm{sic}]$, tho been anmts that stn was to have begun 31/7/87 [sic]. Being from Ihdin, northern Leb, supports former Pres Sulayman Franjiyah and is pro-Christian, pro-Syrian and anti-Phalangist. Originally be on 1308 kHz, but opd for several years on 585. Possibly also has used FM. Betw 13/9/87 and 18/12/87, apparently off air, but returned to 1310 19/12, 05-1925 in AR with most news on the half hour (WBI 15/1) See also SYRIA! more, LMI

<u>L I B Y A</u> V of the Greater Arab Homeland reported 24/12: from this date will be pgm for our fighting masses in Palestine, nx of popular heroics, steadfastness in face of Zionist acts of outrage & persecution...on 711 kHz for western Arab homeland; 828; 1125; 1251 for Arab Maghrib & western Jamahiriyah; 1448;

1484. Listenrs in the east of the Arab homeland can pick up on SW 33m 9006 kHz (as hrd). We also xmit on 7245 and 9090 (as hrd). Monitoring 24-28 Dec: a pyn called V of the PopularRevolution in Palestine obs at 0330-04, w/repeat at 1130-12, on the V of the Greater Arab Homeland fqs (WBI 1/1) Monitoring 30/12 to 4/1: VOGAH SW xmtrs, which formerly opened at apx 1145 now obs *1110 apx, in order to accompodate the new VOPRP pgm, at 1130-12. Fg anmts at apx 1115 have referred to 17645 15450 15415 11850 9890 9705 9600 9555 6185 6155 + MW, but it is believed that not all these are in use on any one day (WBI 8/1) /more MALI, LMI

MALI Rdif du Mali, 9630, 20/9 0700-0715 FR, march mx, 0715 ID (Jaroslav Bohac, Czechoslovakia, Nov DSWCI SWN) On new 9635, *0710 20/9 IS, from RIVM, march mx, ID, FR nx, press; new 50-100 Kw xmtr? 55544 (Roland Schulze, FRG, ibid.) see CHINA!!

M E X I C O R Educación, 6185, from 0630 Mex pop mx, 0700 or 0705 Mex NA, more pop mx; stronger than ever since 12/12, perhaps new 5 kW xmtr now in use; WRNO can't compete w/this powerhouse and should look for another fq. La Hora Exacta, 9554v, from 0000 w/IDs, TCs and ads; UTC 26/12 strong but distorted until WYFR *0050. Also hrd 3/1 1400-1830 f/out, 2130-0050 & at 0603* abrupt off. XEWW on 9515, hrd again UTC 3/1, from 0530 Mex songs & NA to 0601*, fair; also at 2200-2255 when BBC s/on. XEQQ on 9679.4 hrd 3/1 w/talk & mx at 2200-2253 when WYFR s/on (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont) There is obviously no coordination between the US & Mexico, a shameful situation for two neighbouring friendly countries (gh)

R Educación, 6185, is active and plans to raise power to 5 kW. Reception reports are being rovd from the Ams and Au. CE Gutavo Carreno stacks the reports to answer them periodically. MW 1060 has been verified to a Swedish DXer (Hen-

rik Klemetz [visiting Mexico], Nov DSWCI SW News)

MONGOLIA (via Tetsuya Kondo, Asian Broadcasting Institute, Jan)

R. Ulan Bator, external service of Mongol R. effective from Nov. 2, 1987 per program schedule: EG(not Su); 0905-0940 Ocn 12015 9615, 1200-1235 FE 12015 9615, 1445-1520 S. Asia 12015 9615, 1940-2015 Eu 1870 9645. FR(Mo, We. Fr); 1640-1715 N. Af 11870 9560, 1720-1755 N. Af 11870 9560, 1800-1835 N. & C. Af 11870 9560, 1800-1835 N. & C. Af 11870 9560, 1800-1835 N. & C. Af 11870 9560, 2015-2050 Eu 11870, 9645. Std CH; 1025-1055 As 12015 9615 1130-1200 As 12015 9615, 1330-1400 As 12015 9615, 2100-2130 As 12015 9615 9615. Mongolian; 0950-1025 As 12015 9615, 1055-1130 As 12015 9615, 1255-1330 As 12015 9615, 1400-1435 As 12015 9615.

MW frqs of this stn are monitored as follows: EG(not Su), 1200-1235 990, 1445-1520 990, Std CH; 1025-1055 990, 1130-1200 990, 1330-

1235 990, 1445-1520 990, Std CH; 1025-1055 990, 1130-1200 990, 1330-1400 990, 2100-2130 1350, 990. Mongolian, 0950-1025 990, 1055-1130 990, 1255-1330 990, 1400-1435 990, 2025-2100 990.

Mongol R. (domestic service) is also printed in the program schedule as 2200-1600 overall including Russian program(Tu, Fr) at 1130-1200. Frqs are only indicated in meter bands of 3 or 4 digit. Converted frqs into kHz or MHz: 11855, 7260, 4995, 4895, 4865, 4850, 4830, 4815, 4750, 4080, 3960, 882, 227, 209, 164kHz and 72.15MHz. 4750kHz has been not heard recently. This frq had also carried out Kazakh program 4815kHz is not confirmed. (Akira Yamanaka, Tatsuo Gima, Hiroshi Fujita)

BBCMS also issued a RUB ES sked, more or less consistent w/the above, but lacking 990 kHz for EG and 1350 for 2100 Chinese. They also say the 1800 FR is unconfirmed and omit the 1720 and 1840 FR; and miss several fqs for the 1130 Russian that ABI has (gh, from WBI 1/1) MOZAMBIQUE LMI

N E T H E R L A N D S More defective xmtrs: R Ned Bonaire, 9590 in EG 0230-0325* also had strong spur on 9638, a loud buzz w/weak audio, UTC 3/1 (Behr)

P A K I S T A N R Pak Karachi/Islamabad, ES: 0045-0230 Urdu 15115 11570. 01-0245 Bengali 11995 9460. 0230-0245 slow EG 17660 15580 15115 11570 7010 to As. 03-0345 SH 15125 11965. 0330-0415 Persian 12005 9860. 04-05 Gujarati to EAF (but incl Urdu nx 04-0403) 17725 15125. 0430-0645 Urdu 17660 15605 12015. 0515-0615 AR ME 18050 15565. 07-0745 Turki for Afgh 6175 4950. 0715-0815 BM 21475 17890 17640. 0715-1105 Urdu to Eu 17660 15605 incl EG nx from DS at 08-0803, 1005-1010. 09-0945 TM 15335 11570. 1015-11 Indo 17890 17640 15580. 1105-1120 slow EG Eu 17660 15606. 1115-1230 Hindi 11640 9495. 12-13 AR ME 17640 15605. 1230-1445 Bengali 11965 9460 incl Sylheti nx 1427-1442. 13-1430 Hazaragi for Afgh 756. 1315-1545 Urdu ME 11615 9795 9475 7365. 16-1630 EG ME/AF incl slow nx 1615-1630 11625 11615 9475 7365 6210. 16-18 Dari 585. 1645-1745 Turkish to Eu [sic] 9465 7365 6295. 1645-1718 Urdu EU 7235 6210. 17-1745 Persian 7385 6236. 1718-18 EG Eu 7235 6210. 18-19 Urdu Eu on 7235 6210. 18-19 Urdu ME Islamabad pgm 6295 585. 1915-2015 FR Eu/ME/Af 7365 6210 (WBI 22/1)

PANAMA Monitoring 18/12: R América, Panamá City, not hrd since 21/11, obs

back at 1910 18/12 on usual 1380 kHz, only w/mx & IDs (WBI 1/1) Circuito RPC TV reported 29/12: legislative assembly today approved granting ammesty to opposition media closed since June & July. The law benefiting 7 different media was approved by 38 votes in favour, none against and 19 abstentions. Property seized during proceeding will be returned to owners, as long as not used for illegal activities. Employees will be allowed to enter installations of 3 newspapers, two weeklies and two radio stns. This had been impossible due to police in area. R Mundial and R Continente have been closed since June for political reasons, particularly for anti-govt bcs in wake of accusations made by Col Roberto Diaz Herrera against General Noriega... Monitoring 4/1; R Mundial on 810 and R Continente on 700 were apparently still off air at 1800 4/1 (WBI 15/1)

PAPUA NEW GUINEA RAustralia reported 4/1: PNG's Comms Minister has warned forn companies against buying a PNG TV stn now for sale. Minister Mr Gabriel Ramoi, said forn owner could not expect to control stn for long. Perth businessman Mr Kevin Parry, who established PNG's first TV stn NTN, has put the stn on the market. NTN began 12 months ago, but since then another stn Em-TV, half-owned by Au's Bond Corp, has also started being. Mr Ramoi said that under the Mass Media Bill he was proposing to intro in April parliament session, majority forn ownership of media in PNG would end. Said govt considering proposals to limit forn ownership of any media outlet to 17%. Said govt would expect majority ownership by PNGuineans of both TV stns (WBI 8/1)

PARAGUAY R Nacional, 9735, from 0105 "El Correo del Oyente", w/letters from Eu & NAm, Par mx, 0130 nx, UTC Tue 19/1; often 555 sig here & one of my favorite 3 mx stns; the others are RN da Amazonia & Tahiti (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont) RNP on 19470, F-G on 2 x 9735 w/similar reception, pol speech 8/1 2140 (Richard Stoller, Durham NC) RNP is active on 6025 with 0.7 kW and 9735 with 35. CE is concerned about QRM, notably DW on 31m and would like to find a new fq. R Caritas (new spelling; previous Charitas is Latin [vice versa, ¿no? -gh]), active on MW 1200 kHz, has not given up plans of returning to SW. SW xmtr is however out of order for time being, and top priority is given to enhance stn's nx svc, which is already vy good by any std (Henrik Klemetz [visiting Paraguay], Nov SWN) The story behind the confusion on the spelling of the station on 4859.7 [which turned out to be a MW harmonic] -- Radio Naylamp or R Naimlap? When first hearing the stn together w/Pedro Arrunátegui in Lima, we got the ID as R Nailán, la radio diferente para el mejor oyente. We were puzzled, and rightly so, because there is no such thing as "Nailán" in Spanish. We were pretty sure of the location tho, for the pgm Serenata Nortena consisting of criolla mx and greetings, pointed directly towards the Lambayeqye area, and at closedown, Paco also recognized Lambayeque's regional anthem. Unfortunately, precious Almanaque del Peru was not at hand, but at home. Paco recalled having seen in Lambayeque, at the museum, a statue of a precolumbian god, whose name was similar. One of Paco's children produced a primer of history, referring to "el legendario Naimlap, el fundador" of the Chimu kingdom. We thought this was good enough, tho still somewhat bewildered by dyslexic pronunciation of name. Then a few weeks later, the Pv offl gazette published resolution whereby permission was granted to "R Naylamp" to operate on MW 1580 (OBX1M, studios at Av. Huamachuco 1080, Lambayeque). Back in Sweden, I opened my Almanaque del Peru (it's worth a fortune--"vale un Peru" as it says on the cover) where there is a photo on p 196 showing this god, in the Bruening Museum, name rendered as NAYLAMP. So it turns out the spelling in the Pv primer is non-standard, differing from the one originally accepted for this ancient deity. Stil unsolved is whether 4859.7 is some sort of harmonic from asgd MW fq, or independent xmtr. Time will tell (Henrik Klemetz, November DSWCI SWN)

R Universo, 6815.4, from 0300 LAm trop mx to 0430* apx, UTC Mon 14/12; another OA stn on 5699.8 at 0300-0336* w/NA, 14/12; both weak & no clear ID hrd. The following all hd UTC 11/1 after 0200, weak to fair: 4299.3 R Moderna, Celendin, past 0400 w/LAm songs. 4459.8 R Norandina, ibid, huaynos & NA to 0428*. 4495.0 R Contumazá (tent), LAm songs to 0400*a. 5661.1 LV de Cutervo, LAm mx & talk to 0350*a. 5699.8 R San Ignacio (tent), Pv & Ec mx past 0400. 5799.8 R Nuevo Cajamarca, huaynos & NA to 0241* (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont) more, LMI

PHILIPPINES FEBC Manila, 6120, from 1500 RS rel, 1845 GM pgm to 1900*, strong 11/1; assume GM is for deportees in Siberia. R Veritas, 6160, from 1500 CH rel pgm to 1556*, strong over CKZU 9/1. R Veritas, 11820, from *2250 instl mx, 2258 EG ID & full sked, 2300 CH pgm, 2330 EG ID & Indo to 2356*; G 11/1 & other days, but 10/1 was on 11822 (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont)

Deutsche Welle now using R Veritas Asia for Chinese; not direct relay but recorded by RVA and then re-bc. Chinese direct from Germany is at 12-1320, but via Phil 1230-1350. 9690 from 250 kW xmtr at Palauig. Sig good as noted by Robert Chester, S Au, but much jamming on fq. DW wants reports. Thx to Media Network for most of info (RA JP DX Time 27/12) An unanswered question is how, if tape sent over by courier as reported, they manage to get an 80 min pgm on the air with only 30 min delay! And one'd think DW would hit up VOA-Tinang for such a relay since DW is relaying VOA from Wertachtal now; but then I recall there was a German connexion in RVA getting new xmtrs (gh)

RNMN reported 7/1: Bill Mahoney, Depy Dir of Pubaffs. for RFE explains that jamming seems to have stopped, around 1030 1/1; still gone 24 hours later and finally ancd by us 7/1. Was mostly from USSR by skywave. USSR and its republics [sic] are being jammed in the cities heavily. Bulgaria and Czechoslovakia are too. PAP nx agcy reported 5/1 that Jerzy Urban said jamming was stopped for goodwill, and fall in credibility of western stns, and in their listenership in Poland (WBI 15/1)

P O R T U G A L Rdif Portuguesa, RDP International, Lisbon; on public holidays and spl occasions, RDP often carries coninuous mx or extended skeded pgms on certain ES channels outside normal pgm times. 0230-03 Tue-Sat EG Am 11840 9705 9680 9635 9555 6060. 0230-03 Sun/Mon Am same plus 9600 in PT. 06-08 M-F PT Eu 9740 6130, adding 9630 at 0645. 08-09 Sat/Sun PT Eu 9615, 09-0930 on 11800 9740 9615 7170, 0930-11 on 11800 9740 7170. 09-10 PT Timor 15225. 10-12 M-F PT Af 21700 15265 15250, droppin 15250 after 11. 11-13 M-F PT Eu 11800. 11-18 Sat/Sun PT Eu/Af Am: starts on 15285 15265 15250 15140 11800 9740 7170. 1400 on same plus 11800, and 15140 continues only on Sat; 1500 drop 15140 both days and add 9555 on Sun. 15-16 M-Sa PT ME/As 15245. 16-1630 M-F EG ME/As 15245. 17-19 M-F Pr Af 15250 11870 11840. 17-20 M-F PT Eu 9740 7155, adding 11740 at 18. 18-20 Sat/Sun PT Eu/Af: Saturday starts on 15250 11870 9740 7155, 1815 add 11840 and 11740 . Sunday starts on 15285 15265 15250 9740 7160, 1830 change to 15250 11870 11740 9740, 1845 add 11840 7155. 19-1930 M-F EG Af 15250 11870. 1930-20 M-F FR Af same. 20-2030 M-F GM Eu 9740 7155. 2030-21 M-F EC Eu same. 21-2130M-F IT Eu 7155. 22-0230 PT Am: starts on 11840 9705 9635 9600 6095; 0015 add 9555, 0115 change 6095 to 6060 (WBI 15/1)

SAUDI ARABIA SPA nxagcy, Riyad reported 25/12: V of the GCC [Gulf Co-operation Council] begins its bcs from 25/12 until 29/12 on BSKSA 2nd pgm. To cover 8th summit of GCC states; at 14-16. Monitoring 25/12; pgm obs at 1400 25/12 on 9570 1089 783 684 (WBI 8/1) So 9570 not Qatar in this case... (gh)

<u>S E Y C H E L L E S</u> FEBA in EC: 06-07 Fri ME 17855 15175. 0715-0830 Sun As 17780 15115. 15-1515 As 15325. 1515-16 As 15325 11865. 16-1610 nx As on same. 1610-1625 M-Sat As 15325. 1735-1825 Sat/Sun Af 11760 (WBI 22/1)

SOUTH AFRICA RSuid Afrika, 3955, from 0315 inst1 mx, Afk ads, 0330 Afk nx //3320, both vy strong UTC 29/12. R Oranje on 3215 from *0300 in Afk, tlk & mx past 0330, strong 29/12. Capital R or S Sound, 3927.4, from 0315 Xmas & pop mx, EG anmt, fair 29/12, no ID hrd (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont)

The RSA sked in Jan LN has two diff svcs on 15390 at same time: 18-1956 FR and 19-1956 PT. In fact, FR is on 15390, PT on 15230 (Wm Westenhaver, Montreal PQ)

Monitorin 3-4 Jan: R RSA obs in SP at 20-2055 on 11745, ancd for CAm/WAf, appaently replacing FR to Eu, no longerhrd then. Neither in revised sked dated 1/12, but FR 18-1955 now shown for EU plus Af (WBI 8/1) Monitoring 12-13 Jan: Eu in DT 09-0955, GM 10-1055 obs on 21590, fq not in sked; output in both langs thus doubled (WBI 15/1)

R RSA complete sked: 02-03 EG Am 11730 9615 9580. 03-0430 EG ME/Af 11900 9580 7295 4990. 0430-0530 Chichewa 4990. 0430-0630 FR Af 15125 11900 9580. 0630-0730 EG ME/Af/Eu 17825 17780 15125 7295. 0830-09 Sun Afrikaans Eu/Af 21590 17785 15125. 09-10 DT Eu 21590. 09-10 SH Af 15390. 09-10 SUN Tsonga to S Moz 7295. 10-11 GM Eu 21590. 1030-1130 PT Af 11900 9580. 11-12 EG Eu/ME/Af 21590 15390 9750. 12-13 FR Af 21590 17810 15125. 13-16 EG Eu/ME/Af same plus 9750. 1530-18 Lozi 9590. 16-17 SH 15125 11900. 17-18 Chichewa 7295 6160. 17-18 GM Eu 15185 &

11900. 18-19 DT 17835 15185 18-19 PT Af 7295 6160. 18-20 FR EU/Af 15390 11775. 19-20 PT Eu 15230 11900. 20-21 SP Af/Am 11745. 21-22 EG EU/Af 11900 9580 7295. 22-23 PT Am 9580 6065. 23-01 SP Am 9580 6160 6065.

DX Corner in EG: Mon 0245-0253, Sun 0322-0330, Sun 0650-0700, Sun 2145-2153 (WBI 15/1) $\stackrel{?}{}_{2}$ No longer at 1303 on Thu & another day? Look for further changes in M88, including retiming and extension of EG bcs (gh)

 $\underline{\text{S P A I N}}$ REE mixing products at 8975 and weaker 10130 daily arnd 0300+, from $\overline{9745/9360}$. 8975 is especially misleading for those looking for Peruvians, a couple of which used to be here (Richard Stoller, Durham NC)

R Popular, QTH?, on 2539.5 11/8 2257-2310, SP report, 2 x 1269, 23332 (Harald Kuhl, FRG, Nov DSWCI SW News) & see CHINA!

SRILANKA RSP&P, Moscow commented on VOA relay base 17/1: protest against info imperialism is coming from SL public. USIA building [more] powerful VOA branch. Lankians' suspicion wellfounded. Recall how VOA was used 15/4/86—while bombers on way to Tripoli, VOA in 15 pgms in succession called on Libs to overthrow Qadhafi; and beamed pgms to generate more panic, ferment disturbances and chaos. And VOA is beaming outright hostile & subversive pgms to Syria, Kampuchea, Afghanistan—stepping them up instead of stopping them now that Kamp & Afgh working toward natl reconciliation. Many more examples in As. Also is real possibility Pentagon will use VOA-SL for radio comms w/USN ships in Indian Ocean, and even for targeting mily installations in space in accordance w/Star Wars. Thus info implsm is also a threat to the right to live (WBI 22/1) Sure

 $\underline{S~U~D~A~N}$ National Unity R (tent), 9549.7, noted here 22/12, from 1510 EAf lang 1534 AR tlk & march to 1543*; 14/12 was on 9550 until 1511*; time varies daily; strong signal. 19/1, tent, on new 9435, from 1400 AR tlks & Sudan-type mx to 1500*v; until 1504* 20/1; fades in weak but by 1430 vy strong, ex-9560; never a clear ID, but is definitely the stn reptd by WBI in Dec IN-35 (Ernie Behr, Ont) 9435 also booming in here arnd 1430 26/1, fiery speech (gh)

NUR ancd 28/12 from Omdurman: changing from 31 mb [9550] to 25 & 41mb, the latter to W Sudan. Mcnitoring 28/12: NUR obs on 11710 at 1400, 41mb not yet

traced; at 13-15; ex-Sudan People's Armed Forces Pgmme (WBI 8/1)

Suna nx aggy reported 22/12: Sudan & Japan today signed second phase of regional radio stns project, financed by Japanese govt. First phase included installation of regional radios in various regions (WBI 1/1)

 $\underline{S\ W\ I\ T\ Z\ E\ R\ L\ A\ N\ D}$ SRI left 21695 (Schwarzenburg, 500 kW) to ME 1515-17 for 13685, unk if same site/pwr; EG 1530-16. Better & QRM free than //15430 (co-chan AFRTS or underneath) or 9885 (QRMoscow to As). Moved arnd mid-Dec (Joachim Kornek, Dortmund, FRG) SRI on new 9680 ex-9885 0745-1030 to As/Au/NZ; EG at 0830 & 10, //9560 17830 21695 unchanged (Robert Chester, SA, RA JP DX Time 27/12) See also CHINA

SYRIA Lebanon. Mcnitoring 24 Sept to 1 Jan: Since 24/9, stn obs on 702 kHz being Wand Arab mx, no anmts. At begin & end of each xmsn, Egyptian song "Revolutionaries, Revolutionaries to the End" had been played. But since 24/12, also carrying Palestinian songs and ones praising Leb Amal mvmt leader Nabih Birri and condemning imperialism. First ID hrd in AR at 0727 1/1; later also in HB, EG, RS. The EG was: "Al-Quds [the Arabic name for Jersualem] - the Palestinian Arab BCing Stn for the liberation of land and man. Good day listeners. We'd like to draw your attn that we xmit on these fqs: 105.4 MHz and 96.7 MHz FM, and 702 kHz MW. This is a test xmsn..." Continued w/mx and patriotic sons, ID anmts until 1200 be of similar anmt in AR, and off. Obs on 702 at 07-12 & 14-18, but so far untraced on the FMs.

V of Israel reported l/l: A powerful radio stn belonging to the Palestinian terrorists began being this eve, picked up w/good quality in Israel and in the territories. Our monitor Mikhael Gurdus believes stn is being from one of the refugee camps in the Sidon area in Southern Lebanon. Name of stn is "Jerusalem". First time terrorists have had at their disposal such a powerful radio stn, being on 3 wavelengths simultaneously (WBI 8/1)

Ha'aretz interviewed Edmond Sehayek, dir of V of Israel AR svc, 4/1: Right now, no pgms from new stn; ancs intention to be to terrs, plays martial mx, characteristic of revly stns continuously reporting dramatic events, such as battles & skirmishes, all imagination figments. PLO stns not known for high credibility. Even if people in terrs drawn to xmsns, they are not stupid. Stns be imaginary events and if a Khan Yunus resident hears an item such as recently trumped-up report of a PLO force wiping out an entire IDR unit in vicinity of

Khan Yunus, it doesn't do much for stn's credibility. Rumours often cause escalation in rioting, cumulative effect. Most of popl of terrs supports PLO and no doubt still be listened to, close to their hearts, speakinglang they treasure. This will lay addl responsibility and new task on us; we'll have to make sure that we filter the true from the false. If they start spreadinglies and large numbers tune in, we'll be obliged to provide listeners w/accurate and complete picture. V of Israel is most popular Arabic stn in terrs. R Monte Carlo cannot provide vital info on terr policies or wx forecast. We provide labourer w/info re sites of riots and curfews. They can hear 60-70 stns from Arab states and yet they prefer to listen to form stns such as BBC, RMC, VOA. All the stns in Arab countries, w/out exception, are propaganda organs of those regimes. PLO has vast cash reserves and it's no problem for it to set up a radio stn in one day. Priorities of politicians who decide on these matters are very odd in this case. E.g., during IBA's long strike, knowing the absence of AR bcs causes severe damage in terms of security, they did nothing at all to change this dangerous situation (WBI 15/1)

Ha'aretz reported 10/1: New Pal radio stn from Leb over a week now began bcing calls to inhabitants of the [occupied, occupied] territories to rise up, demonstrate and protest against the Isr authorities. Bcs 9 hpd 07-12 & 14-18 on MW. Over a week ago began being nationalist Pal songs, w/beer interrupting every few mins to read out stn's callsign in AR or HB: "Experimental bc - Al-Quds (Jersualem), the Pal Arab stn for the libn of land and man".

Monitoring 8/1: Continues hrd w/tests 07-12 & 14-18 on 702 daily. At 1616 8/1, and apx every half-hour thereafter, this anmt hrd: "O our Galilee, our Safad, Acre, Haifa, Nazareth, Jaffa, Ramlah and Lod; our kinfolk in all of Palestine, in every Palestinian city, town, village, camp; our people in Balatah, Aqbat Jabr, Askar, Duhayshah and Nusayrat; our people in Ram, Ramallah and Birah; our kinfolk in Tulkarm, Nablus, Khan Yunus, Rafah and Hebron; our heroic people; the hands of our boys and men; the knife-wielding hands of our women; our uprising has restored Pal unity; our uprising is the road to liberating us. O our people in the whole of Palestine". 12/1, being reps abt uprising in occupied terrs. 1227 anmt: "Brother listeners, due to the exacerbation of the situation in occupied Palestine and in view of our struggling Pal Arab masses' intense confrontation of the Zionist tool of repression, we will continue our xmsns today w/out interruption. We are together along the path of liberating land and man."

Al-Siyasah, Kuwait, reported 4/1: We have learned that PLO has inaugurated own radio/TV stn in S Leb; began test 2 weeks ago as voice of Al-Quds. Covers occupied terrs and entire greater Syria region; not identified itself w/any particular side and is still expl. Observers have reached the definite conclusion that it's xmtg from Sidon, and its inaug in wake of Fatah mvmt anniv and people's uprising in occupied terr (WBI 15/1)

Arabic version of quoted anmt: "Al-Quds, al-idha'ah al-Arabiyah al-Filastiniyah ala Tariq Tahrir al-Ard wa al-Insan" (WBI 15/1)

V of Israel reported 17/1: Syria's Info Min said that uprising in the terrs brought a renewal in Damascus' support for the Pal struggle and added time has come for actions, not slogans. Our monitor Mikhael Gurdus adds that these remarks show renewed co-op betw Syria and PLO. The Pal radio stn "Jerusalem" which was initially thought to be operating from Lebanon, is in fact being from southern Syria, airing slogans supporting the PLO (WBI 22/1)

TANZANIA R Tanzania, DeS reported 19/12: govt signed agmt today for Marubeni Co of Japan to construct radio stn in Kigoma, [western Tanz]. Ndugu Fadhili Mbaga, depy principal secy in office of PM and first VP, signed on behalf of Tanz, Mr (¿Muzusawa) on behalf of Marubeni Co. Under the 350 megashilling agmt, Marubeni'll construct 100 kW xmtr; also install studio eqp in Kigoma, where RT is constructing the radio stn bldg, now nearing completion. Expected completion Aug 88. Marubeni also in Dodoma project launched July 87. Both w/assistance of govt of Japan (WBI 1/1)

THAILAND Stn hrd on 6148.3 presumed to be from Royal Palace, Or Sor, is really a diff stn. Most probable location is Mor Sor, Songkhla Univ, Had Yai campus in southern Thailand, close to the islamic Malaysian border. Mor Sor listed in WRTH 87 only under name and addr column, not in MW/SW fq order (Sarath Weerakoon, Sri Lanka, UADX via Jan DSWCI SW News)

TOGO RTT Lomé, on 7264.8 at 1038 22/1 WAf mx, Rohrdorf QRM. On exact same fq 8/11 at 0913 vern, folk mx (Wolfgang Büschel, Canary Islands, Jan SWN)

TUNISIA RTT Natl Net, SW portion; during summer time all pgms one hour earlier than shown. 0425-07 on 7475 7310. 07-08 12005 7475 7310. 08-09 12005. 09-16 15450 12005 11550. 16-18 7475. 18-19 12005 7475 7310. 19-21 12005 7310. 21-2330 12005 7475 7310, in Arabic. Besides 5 min nx on top of most hours, other pgms include: 0425-0430 Natl Anthem. 08-09 exc Sun relay of Sfax or Monastir regional svc. 1150-12 pgm pvw. 1615-1630 Today's talk. 17-1715 Tunisian nx. 1815-1830 Today's Talk in colloquial AR; 19-1915 nx & comtry in colloq AR. 2115-2145 Tue V of Palestine.

RTT ES in AR (one hour earlier in summer): 16-18 ME 12005 7310, 19-21 Eu 7475. Includes review of previous week's nx Mon 1635-17 & 1935-20 (WBI 1/1)

 \underline{U} S S \underline{R} On Mayak pgm via SW Mon-Fri 1430-1435, ID hunters might like relays of (special?) nx bc from different SSRs; best here 5935 (Riga) and 9470 i.a. between 3995 and 12000 from diff sites to diff areas; I hour earlier during DST. During rest of that half hour, usually native mx from resp republics. Nx always in RS, IDs bi-lingual w/vern plus IS; each day a diff SSR. Wonder if 'glasnost' might lead to individual QSLs? (Joachim Kornek, Dortmund, FRG, 8/1)

R Moscow on 6095 and 7345 in EG from 14 & 06 are not Cuban relays as I had speculated in Nov; still 555 w/strange audio 3/1. Cuban relay on 11866v in EG all day 5/1, distorted FM-type sig covering 11855-875, not on 11840. R Kiev on 7135 7150 7400 11860 13645 from 2200 in UK 1/1, all // and in phase except 7150 which had 3 sec delay, 2/1 7150 was 3 sec ahead; any explanation? [2-way repeater on the Moon -gh] R St Atlantika, 6155, from 1645 RS tlk & GM opera, 1725 ancd addr: "Riga, R Atlantika", mx to 1729, then Mayak IS, //7300, 9845, 12070; all 4 vy strong 11/1 and seem to be Pac coast xmtrs from Vladivostok area; no Euro sigs on 49 or 41m, but R Japan 5990 was 555 at 1700, Manila & Taiwan also strong; makes sense if they are trying to reach Sov ships in NAm waters, since daytime sigs from E As are excellent on 49 & 41m. R Yerevan, 7300 from *2130 IS & Armenian, 2152 FR nx to 2159, then Moscow RS; fair 12/1. Yakutsk on 4920 //4940, from 2230 "Govorit Yakutsk", RS & Yak tlk & wx; both good 8/1, 4940 stronger; ancd temp of -60 C in Yakutia, while it was only -35 at my QTH then. (Cf Jan LN-22): Krasnoyarsk was hrd on 5290 from 0100 in RS, 30/11; 5190 is a typo. "R St Zemlya i Lyudi" also noted at 0340-0359 via Alma-Ata on 9780 & 11950, UTC Tue 15/12 & other days, Sun from 0220 (Ernie Behr, Kenora ont)

Soviet woodpecker is mostly in the range 5750-6100 since Nov, hammering away for hours without a break; from 1100 past 1530 on 29/12, usually covering about 250 kHz; more active than ever before (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont, 6/1)

Re Ernie Behr's comments inJan IN on Sov use of 7 MHz to be to NAm: what do ITU regs say abt stns in areas of world where SWBC is permitted on 7 MHz beaming to areas of world where such fqs reserved for hams? Also, did ITU give FCC special waiver to permit US stns to use 7 MHz (albeit above 7300) fqs? Did ITU give FCC spl waiver to permit use of OOB? I seem to recall Ian McFarland saying that ITU had given Canada spl waiver to use 7300-7400 for northern svc, tho never used yet (William E Westenhaver, Montreal PO, 18/1)

R Riga in Swedish 2/1 2130-22 on 5935. F but QRM from another Russian stn, *2150 w/test tones, s/on 2200, RDI listed as Kenga. R Vilnius on 29/12 ancd 2300 EG as 13645 11860 11780 7165 5980 but monitored on 13645 11860 7400(best) 7165 & 6200. DS-l via Yakutsk hrd 2/1 on 4940 1245-1330. R Moscow in presumed Dari or Pushto on Dushanbe's fq 4975 at 1300. RM IS at 1259 and "Da Moskovo Radio" ID at 1300, Fair (Christos Rigas, Chicago IL)

New 4820, *0540-0600* Khanty-Mansiysk in RS talk, xmtr is at Salekhard!, 44444 (Igor Sannikov, Kirov region, USSR, Dec DSWCI SW News)

Uzbek R, Tashkent, reported 22/12: changes from New Year: from 1/1, Mash'al info pgm 10hpd instead of 6, from *0300 till 1300. Social & political bcs will also be significantly renewed and a number of new pgms bc. [BBCMS ed note: Uzbek R's 2nd pgm, Mash'al, bcs on 4850 plus 666 kHz, 68.03 MHz for greater Tashkent]

RMWS reported 24/12: number of Soviet people listening to Western radio stns this year decreased by one half compared to 1983. Sociologists link this w/democratisation and openness, popl increasingly better informed of events at home & abroad. Based on poll by Academy of Social Sciences in Western Ukraine. If four years ago about 20% of those polled regularly listened to VOA & DW, their number has now dropped down to 10% (WBI 1/1)

R Dushanbe ES on 4975 and 1143: 02-03, 1230-13, 14-15 in Dari to As; 1530-16 & 1730-18 in Persian to ME (WBI 1/1)

Govorit i Pokazyvayet Moskva reported 1/1 on pgming changes : First pgm: Pioneer's Reveille to earlier time 0415. Daily magazine Land & People at 0340 ex-0420 more convenient for rural liseners. 10-min On Topics of the Day Mon-Fri 0435.

Also changes during the day, more significant for listeners in east receiving R Orbita [time shifted versions]. Daily nx and topical bc Time, Events, People at 1900 [sic, think means 0900 -gh] is live. R Orbita currently bc recording next day. But now bc simultaneously thruout country at 0900 [as it had been until the end of 1986]. When 40 mins long, pop mx pgm Workers' Mid-Day was shifted by 10 mins to 0940, giving rise to listner objections. Now back to 0930 [w/T,E,P again only 30 mins long]. Evenings: nx at 16, heavy bulletin, extended to 45 mins. Arts bcs on First Pgm eves, somewhat shorter, not incl plays, live relays from concert halls, mx theatres. Twice-weekly Evening Courier from Yunost [Youth] R, on Mon & Thu, and extended length, part 1 at 2005, part 2 at 21-22. All these relate to four R Orbitas, taking into account timezone diffs.

3rd Pgm: Extended by one hour daily; to Eu part 03-21 w/no daytime intermission; Urals 01-19; Siberia 23-17; FE 21-15. Literary readings restored 0510. Mayak carries. Yunost Field Mailbag at 0205, 1705; 3rd pgm will repeat it at 11. For schoolkids, long two-hour arts & knowledge bc will be introed, 13-16 exone hour at 11 & 14. Comedy pgms on Sat & Sun morns. Too, 3rd pgm will now have its own call sign, to help listners find it more easily.

All Union Radio reported 1/1: On Mayak, besides morning News Panorama, and Evening Panorama will appear 19-21, probably from Feb, exply in Jan.

AUR reported 29/12 after recording of Tajik R stn ID in Crimean Tatar: This is how every nx & mx bc of Tajik Radio in the lang of the Crimean Tatars begins. Twice monthly, 2nd & 4th Weds. There are thousands of CTs in Tajikistan. Bc incls nx, mx, both folk and contemporary mx and songs (WBI 8/1)

RM in Std Chinese reported 8/1: we'll formally start a 2-hour long Nx & Mx pgm on Sat 9/1, 22-24 & 01-03, incl nx, commentaries, on the spot reports, intro well-known figures, press reviews, book reviews, ltrs from listeners, much mx (WBI 15/1)

 $\underline{\text{USA}}$ I keep seeing out-of date/inaccurate info printed elsewhere about the WORLD OF RADIO schedule, so perhaps I should give it more often: on WRNO, Thu 1615 on 15420 (ideally first airing of new pgm, but mail delays often make it a repeat of previous week's also beneficial for those who missed it); UTC Fri 0130 on 7355; UTC Sat 0400 on 6185; UTC Sun 0030 on 7355. Also look for resumption of Sunday be now that football season over, perhaps on 15420 sometime, or at 22 on 13760, which apparently gets out well worldwide. (gh)

Hrd W.O.R. in progress 1637 Fri 4/12 via WRNO. Are they moving it whenever a time slot is open? [Yes, additional bcs possible] Possibly on that occasion only as later obs on Fris negative. Usage of 15420 up to 22 a bad choice for Eu listeners; a move to 9 MHz from arnd 1900 at latest would serve us better. This winter, 15420 surprisingly strong & consistent, besides occl splatter? from RFE/RL fqs thruout 19mb (Joachim Kornek, Dortmund, FRB, 8/1)

WCSN's sked change 4/1 didn't make reception pattern in Eu much worse; 21515 to Af 16 to f/out 1730, and 9495 22-24 are enough. WHRI has finally left 21700-co-chan R Japan via Gabon--for 21640 at 15-17 arnd 1/12, super sig now (Joachim Kornek, Dortmund, FRG, 8/1)

KUSW on 17715, from 2105 EG & OC, 2135 old pop songs to 2153*; on 15580 from *2200 w/ID & mx; 555 sig 12/12 (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont) KUSW hrd w/regular pgming since 26/12 on 17715 at 2051 w/SuperPower KUSW slogan, nx update and playing pop mx from compact discs (Christos Rigas, Chicago IL) KUSW sked as of 29/12: *1800 on 15225, 19 on 17715, 22 on 15580, 00 on 11680, 03-06 on 9755 (Richard Lemke, St Albert Alta) Ancd as Mon-Sat only; they are also on UTC Sun 06-11 on 6135, 11-16 on 9850, 16-19 on 15225, not Sunday aftn and UTC Mon (gh)

What is FCC complaint tel # for WYFR fuzz & etc complaints?(Richard Stoller, Durham NC) Not sure if one specifically for that, but a call to any FCC monitoring stn can quickly contact others, e.g. Laurel MD (301) 725-1045 (gh)

 $\underline{\text{U}}$ R U G U A Y R Montecarlo, 9595, from 0115 tangos, 0130 ID & nx, more mx, 0158 ID, ads, nx & songs to 0208*a; fair, UTC 30/12 only as of 6/1. Hrd again 9/1 UTC from 0120 IT nx, 0125 ID & full sked for R Oriental & Mcarlo, 0132 PT nx, 0137 OC, 0139 SP & mx to 0143*; hrd 10/1 w/SP nx to 0207*, but off next 5 days; IT & PT nx was ancd as M-F & sounded like relay from another stn, maybe Oriental. R Oriental, 11735, hrd UTC 15/1, from 0100 SP sports & ads to 0137* abrupt s/off; fair o/Brazil; prob same xmtr as 9595 (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont) IT for Argentina?

<u>V A T I C A N</u> R Vaticana pgm mag for Jan-Mar about Af svc: cannot guarantee absolute regularity in daily use of specific Af langs w/in EG svc. Xltrs are priests and seminarians studying at Roman univs and their first concern is their studies: they have days and periods when they cannot come to the VR to xlte and bc-exams,

spl lectures, Easter, summer & Xmas holidays [sic]. Last summer some very kindly prerecorded items, but only a part solution. Even a permanent Af staffmember can translate only into one lang, and in our best times we use 7 Af langs a week, one a day. And re Japanese: From April a new JP pgm, paying splattn to words & activities of PJP2, nx re important events of Church in Japan, World (WBI 1/1)

<u>V E N E Z U E L A</u> R Nacional, 9485v, from 0300 SP w/strong, distorted FM-type sig, //11860.4 weaker, 14/12; also the usual distorted mess arnd 5020v (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont) R Nac, 23720, 7/11725 loud & distorted like fund 11860 (Richard Stoller, Durham NC)

 \underline{Z} I M B A B W E ZBC fair on 3396 on 3/1 at 0400 nx, also on 3306 same time in lang, weaker (Christos Rigas, Chicago IL)

CLANDESTINE CRANNY
Radio SPLA, supporting Sudan People's
Liberation Movement, obs on 4666 in addn
to 11710 and 9550, during 1330 AR; reception condx prevents confirming use of
4666 for earlier xmsns in Sudanese langs at 11, or EG at 13 (WBI 22/1)

Radio Halgan: The United Voise [sic] of the Somali Opposition Forces Claims to use mobile xmtr but actually via R the Voice of Revolutionary [sic] Ethiopia. In Somali daily 17-1755 on 9590, audible regularly in Eu. Rcvd friendly letter after about a month from Mohamed Ismail Bari Bari, Secy of Info, Somali Salvation Democratic Front. Adds he visited Denmark in 1964, but outsiders know very little about Somali situation. How right he is. He also sent package of material about the organisation and struggle against "dictatorship of Gen Mohamed Siyad Barre" who came to power after heading a coup on 21/10/69. Somali opposition forces (two separate orgs: Somali Natl Mvmt--SNM and the Som Salv Demo Front--SSDF) came into being in 1978. In a 1981 publication, they write about the RHalgan predecessor, R Kulmis: was mobile daily 9-10 pm staffed by former speakers from R Mogadishu, BBC Somali Section. Interviewed leading pesonalities, effective in eroding people's confidence in regime. People listen every night despite criminality of doing so. Another periodical, Midnimo (meaning Unity), Jan 86 tells more: Started 8/2/79 as R Kulmis, 17-18 UTC. From 1979 to 5/10/82 it was used by SSDF alone, and that is why SSDF is popularly known as Kulmis both inside & outside Somalia. When coop agmt w/SNM came into being 5/10/82, name changed to R Halgan. Dictator himself recognizes as painful fleshthorn. Poms widely listened to wherever Somali is spoken; they ask for increase in hours. Effectiveness primarily due to pesonnel, experienced producers, boers who have worked many years w/R Hargeisa, Mogadishu, BBC Somali. The first 2-3 mins of daily bc are Koran readings; ID something like "Halkani wa Radio Halgan, codka midkysan ee xoogaga mucaaradada Soomaaliyeed" (Radio Halgan, the united voice of Somali Opposition Forces) (Finn Krone, Denmark, Dec DSWCI SW News) Next time, why not try to find out what the names Kulmis and Halgan actually mean. used was not mentioned in this report (gh) A)-Quds, Palestinian Arab Stn SYRIA

R Iran Tho the new 4700 kHz channel is fair to very good in Florida, not a peep here despite several 0300 checks (Bernhard Gründl, W Germany, Dec DSWCI SWN) If it isn't audible here in Europe, that raises some rather strange questions about the location of this outlet, no? (Mathias Kropf, ibid.)

V of the Worker (Seda-ye Khargar) Having noted this on both 4159.8 at *1625 and 4164.8 till 1915v* on numerous occasions, I took the trouble to monitor their whole bc on 18/11. I won't do that again, I tell you, hi! They came on the air shortly prior to 1630 on usual 4159.8 and that ties in with earlier loggings at *1625, varying a few mins from day to day. Pgming usual rhetoric in Farsi along w/IDs "Seda-ye Khargar Irana" plus another mention of "Seda-ye Mojahed Khalq" which is in fact the name of the "Crusader" stn - formerly the most active anti-Khomeiny operation!!! Stn went off abruptly at 1728 and reappeared on 4164.8 thereafter. This ch offered even better reception of SINPO 34433. Remained there till closedown 1919. Several logs of this 2nd ch seem to prove that the observed pattern is a deliberate hop of 5 kHz further up the dial after about an hour of pgms. Why? Never obs any jamming at them, and xmtr appears rock-steady. interesting that be time seems to extend gradually. BBCMS' first report had them 1630-18, repeat 03-0430. TBS files show someone hrd them 1630-1830, and on 14/11 I hrd then to 1920*, 1909* 16/11, 1919* 18/11. Morn bc unchecked. Maybe mentn of Crusader was only coincidence. But the two stns have more in common than being hostile to Iran's leader. On the other hand, Iranian authorities do not seem to worry about V of the Worker, due to lack of jamming. V of Mojahed

appears to have been the more 'radical' judging by massive jamming on all 3 of its channels, regardless of whether they are on or not! Pity most DXers' command of Farsi is inadequate to answer these queries. Then on 8/12, hrd on 4149.8 at 1652-1740 and 1856-1921*, ex-4159.8/4164.8! Farsi M&W alternating plus mx interludes. Ments of Khargar and no ID till 1856 recheck "Seda-ye Khargar". Again 9/12 at t/in 1630 when appaently just s/on, 4149.8 again (Bernhard Grundl, FRG, Jan DSWCI SWN) What happened to their 41 & 49mb outlets? (Mathias Kropf, DSWCI ed)

V of the Communist Party of Iran, 3865.4, 1830-1921*, 7/12, M talking lang unseeming Farsi, perhaps Azeri, even if Farsi IDs hrd later. M&W alternating every few mins. Usual refs to "Engelab" and "Mojahed" plus talk on America and communism. 1851 mx break, clear ID, more ments of "Komonist-e Iran". 1856 next ID, 1857 Internationale and one min of dead air. 20 min of coded msgs by W on USB, but surprised to note bubble jamming when I flipped SBs. Jammer still there when cland stn pulled the plug. Also on exactly same fq 8/12 *1658 and 1939* 40 mins! of coded msgs this day, powerful sig once again, 45343. On 14/12 caught them just after s/on at 1702 on 3885.7, wild M ancr in Farsi, final bars of Intle and W ID. Then plenty talk. 1858 retune for break prior to coded msgs for 3 mins. Also 15/12 1852-1858* on exactly same spot, no msgs for a change; 17/12 till 1909* on 3890.1, 34343 (Bernhard Grtindl, GFR, Jan DSWCI SWN)

V of Unity addr in Nov QSL Report, p 40 shown as POB 2605, hamburg; same in DXLD-18 p 27, but June 87 LN-32 clearly says 2065, not 2605, reports to the latter being returned; my report of Sep 87 to 2065 not answered nor returned; can anyone clarify this? Ed Kusalik or Sam Barto? (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont, 6/1)

V of the Crusader/V of the Mojahed Anyone know what happened to them? They used to be the most active cland opn w/up to three parallel outlets on trop bands. I don't hear them on either fg anymore, 3515v, 3930v or 4460v (Bernhard Grundl, GFR, Dec DSWCI SWN) Believe I've hrd them on 3930 a few days ago; maybe whole opn is now somwhat irr or they've xmtr problems (Mathias Kropf, DSWCI ed.)

V of Democratic Kampuchea booming inhere like a local 18-1855 on 7385. Hrd arnd Xmas, and w/abt same level a year before. Tho words meaningless to me, mx is great (Joachim Kornek, Dortmund, FRG, 8/1) VODK on 6550 at 1305 vern reports 4/12 at 24442 SINPO (Harald Kuhl, GFR, Jan DSWCI SWN)

R Sierra Madre, V of the Free Philippines AFP reported 27/12 from Manila: Communist Party of Phil CPP marked 19th anniv w/first-ever radio bc and said its guerrilla army close to reaching stalemate w/govt forces, per press reports. $42-\min$ bc named this was made in Tagalog over unused FM band fq late Sat 26/12. Apparently pre-taped bc said CPP-led rebel coalition, NDF had begun setting up // revly govt at prov level. Manila Chronicle said it'd been part of select group of listeners tipped off in advance about the bc, and pgm delayed by 3 hours due to jamming by military. Manila Standard said bc was weak, much static, believed to have originated from Manila or suburbs (WBI 1/1) no fg mentd

4557 4450 4120 3480 1053, EG: 2300-2330 4557 4450 3480 1053.

4557 4450 4120 3480 1053, Eu: 2500 2516
frqs are jammed by S. Korea.
On Dec. 1, 1987 a S. Korean public affairs officer pointed out increased radiation power of this anti S. Korean stn.
This stn has announced itself as "V o Nation Saving" in its EG (Toru Yamashita, Tetsuya Kondo)

Echo of Hope, Korean language stn from S. Korea, has changed its schedule. First noted on Dec. 3, 1987. 0200-0500, 0900-1200, 1400-1700, 2000-2100 on 3985kHz. (T. Yamashita)

V o the People believed from S. Korea has discontinued 4027kHz service. The schedule has changed around Nov. 15 last year and Jan. 1. The recent schedule is as 0300-0400 6600v, 0900-1000 6600v 1500-1600 3912, 2000-2100 3912kHz. Program in KR. [more next pge] (all: Via Asian Broadcasting Institute)

 $\frac{\text{V of the People}}{\text{tence at least}}$ [more] first obs 28/12/87, but believed to have been in existence at least two months prior. Tho ancs as coming from Pyongyang (Korean: Yoginun Pyongyang-eso ponaedurinun inminuisoriband-immida), xmtrs believed to be in S Korea. 04-05 & 09-10 on 6600, 15-16 & 20-21 on 3912, KR to As (WBI 8/1)

Echo of the Masses and 10/1 it'd bc as from 11/1 at 11-14 on 5885 4160, 20-23 & 03-06 4160 (Toru Yamashita, via Tetsuya Kondo, Asian Broadcasting Institute)

V of National Salvation [Cf Jan LN-24: I inadvertently omitted credit for tirade transcript to WBI 11/12; here's another -gh] VNS bc an SKNDF statement of 2/ 12 on 3/12; excerpts: The Chon Tu-hwan - No Tae-u pro-US military group has recently kicked up more viciously than ever manœuvres to slander and jam the V of National Salvation of our S Korean Natl Democratic Front. As is well known, our VNS is the mouthpiece for the SKNDF, a vanguard unit of the SK masses who are struggling for independence, democracy and reunification and a voice that defends all the patriotic masses' will and interests. Our VNS is a bc stn of the SK masses themselves that the vanguard fighters of the SKNDF produce and transmit from under ground in response to the call of the times and the popular will for tolling the bell of dawn and echoing the voices of justice for the masses who are moaning in the dark where the worst fascist suppression in history is rampant. Our bc stn is spiritually arming SKNDF fighters and patriotic masses of all lifewalks w/the Chuche idea--the nation's one and only guiding ideology and the present era's guiding idea... Because of its sincerity and justness and because of its achievements in the SK mass movement, VNS has become a genuine bc stn of the masses that is actively assisted and loved by the entire nation and has become an authoritative and dignified bc stn recognised by the world's progressive social circles... Since VNS began xmtg its radio waves, to keep it from exercising influence, the fascist nation-selling forces have made every effort to slander our stn and have even jammed it, branding it the North's black be stn and its illegal means of propaganda. The fascist group's crime against VNS has rather exposed their ancinational, anti-masses, and anti-democratic nature to the people and has increased the people's support for our stn and made more people listen to it... The SKNDF strongly demands that the manœuvres to slander and jam VNS be immediately stopped. Nothing can check and block the radio waves of the truth and the voices of popular will. No matter how frantically they exert efforts, traitors Chon Tu-hwan and No Tae-u, who run counter to and reject the popular will, cannot keep VNS from exercising influence. By more vigorously xmtg the radio waves of justice in response to the national desire and the call of the times, the VNS of our SKNDF will fulfill its historic duty as a genuine leader, a voice, and a stimulator for the patriotic masses of all lifewalks who are waging a bloody struggle to hasten the dawn of independence, democracy and reunification. [BBCMS ed note: VNS that to be from xmtrs in NK] (WBI 1/1)

 \overline{LV} del CID 7380, from *0005 SP tlk&mx past 0600, UTC 2/1, //9940; both strong & ID as R Camilo Cienfuegos. On 11635.2v until 2402*v, ID as R Antonio Maceo, but 9940 off since 3/1. 11635.2v hrd all day 1300-2400*v, SP tlks, pop mx & RCC IDs, // & in phase w/9940v, both vy strong &perhaps from same site; however, on 11635 pgm was cut off at 2356, then R Antonio Maceo ID & NA to 2359* 19/1, while 9940 continued; until late Dec 87 these fqs carried separate pgms & IDs; 7380 not hrd lately due to strong pulser-ute (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont)

R Liberación on 5929.4 & 6214.4 back a 1200 on 3/1 after 10-12 days absence, but R Lib on 5889.1 gone since Xmas as of 6/1. Full ID of reorganized contra net is Sistema Radial de la Resistencia Nicaraguense, R Liberación y R 15 de Septiembre as hrd on 5929.4 only since 9/1, but ancg "5930, 6215 y 6210 kc, banda de 49m". R Lib hrd 10/1 from 2300 w/SP tlk & mx, 0156 church svc from Miami, 0256 ID for "R Lib 1520 kc", NA to 0259*; at 0105 had promo for R RSA SP svc & "Cuba, al servicio del comunismo internacional"; hrd 13/1 w/La prensa en el aire & NA to 0317*. R 15 de Sept follows R Lib; from 0300 song, NA, talks & IDs, NA to 0415*, 12/1; from 0318 to 0423* 13/1. No other Contra stns hrd, but the new net sounds vy professional; poor fq due to Prague QRM; shd move down a few kHz (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont)

UNIDENTIFIED 9535 hrd from 2130 w/AR mx & anmts by W, from 2156 under RFI; fair 15/12 (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont)

9270 22/12 at 0116 Koran, into Farsi or similar talk by M, ments Kabul & Mujahadin, fuzzy Iran-style audio. F-G but worsening. Carriers but no audio hrd since. Anti-Kabul via Teheran is my guess (Richard Stoller, Durham NC, 13/1)

- $\underline{5965}$ weak As stn hrd from 1530 w/mx, tlk & chants to 1600 f/out, 20/1, maybe Malaysia (Ernie Behr, Kenora Ont)
- 5680a fuzzy LAm daily eves, no understood ID, 3 syllables, I think, or Q'N1 yet, help! (Richard Stoller, Durham NC) 'Other reports say Cuba--Reloj or Rebelde
- $\frac{4648.5}{\text{detail}}$ 25/12 02530 [sic]-0340 fade; Colombian pop mx, Vanidosa etc., an odd $\frac{4648.5}{\text{detail}}$ which is why I selected this out of several LAm unIDs (R Stoller, NC)
- LAST-MINUTE ITEMS

 A F G H A N I S T A N R Afgh via USSR, 7245 & 9765, Pashto/
 Dari 1430-1500+, G 17/1, but 9635 & 6085 listed in Jan LN-10

 not hrd (Ernie Behr, Kenora, Ontario, Canada)
- A L G E R I A R Algiers, 9640.4 new, 1900 15/11 EG ID, nx, 43443 (Wolfgang Büschel, Canary Islands, Jan DSWCI SW News)
- <u>B R A Z I L</u> R Clube do Pará, 4885, answered w/personal ltr in 3 months. V/s: Solange Souza. QTH: Trav. Curuzu, 1941 Marco, CEP-66000 Belém, Pará (Pierre Thèze, France, Jan DSWCI SWN)
- C A N A D A [Cf main sexion] SundayMorning on RCI 29/11: perhaps CKUA was the first non-commercial stn, but they clearly said "Canada's oldest radio stn" several times (Ernie Behr, Ont. 21/1)
- <u>C H A D</u> RNT on new 4890.2 23/11 & 24/11 1954-2302* in vern, FR, Af mx, 1Ds, NA, //ianmed 4904.5, 43333 (Roland Schulze, GFR, Jan DSWCI SWN)
- C H I N A Yunnan PBS, on new 4930, *2225-2300 often hd in Nov in CH (Olle Alm, Finn Krone, Bjorn Fransson, Scandinavia, Jan DSWCI SWN)
- \underline{F} R A N C \underline{E} France Inter reported 19/1 on a report by Michel Pericard requested by the Prime Minister, on shortcomings of extl being policy: RFI comes in 8th, after Albania. It should be de-Africanised, develop regional channels, have a continuous French language pgm and be able to reach Asia. Revitalising of forn being [incl TV] could be done by increasing allocation from current 750 megafranx to a gigafranc over 3 years. ¶ RDP Intl, Lisbon reported 13/1: French authorities have seized studio and xmtg eqp of Paris stn R (¿Eglantine), thus ending PT bes by R Clube Português in Paris. French authorities refused to allocate fqs for PT lang radio stns (WBI 22/1)
- $\underline{G~U~I~N~E~A}$ Rdif Nat1, Conakry, new 4821.9v, drifting widely from nom 4900, 22/11 FR/Vern talk //7123.1, 35433, at 0945 (Wolfgang Büschel, Canary Is, DSWCI SWN Jan) Rdif-TV-Guineanne (also IDing as R Conakry and R Guinea), DS on 7125 4900 1404 & FM: 0557-08 exc Sun, 08-12 Sun, 12-24 daily. Multilingual incl nx in FR at: 0645, 0750, 0915, 1245 exc Sun, 1615, 1800, 1900, 1945, 2200, 2350; EG nx 1845-1855. Also ancd use of 4910 and 4810 at diff times. These fqs also obs in past: 15310, 9650, 6155, 4833; all may vary by 1-3 kHz (WBI 22/1)
- $\underline{G~U~Y~A~N~A}$ CANA nx agcy, Bridgetown reported 6/1 from Georgetown: Guyana Television (CTV) made debut on NY day in expl project by govt. One hour entirely local pgm, to be alternative to two privately-run TV ch which merely relay signals from US domsats. With 30-40 kiloTV sets in country, sizeable population exposed daily to forn sigs, implications for Guy cultural identity. On Channel 10, 400 watt xmtr donated by CBC; first step toward nationwide TV. Pgm is Sun 15-16, repeated at 21 (WBI 22/1)
- $\underline{H\ O\ N\ G}$ K O $\underline{N\ G}$ BBC relay on 7160, from 1500 Newsreel, 1515 pop mx, 1600 EG nx & comtry to 1615* w/anmt "BBC East Asia relay stn is now closing", vy strong 19/1 & often the only audible BBC fq at this time, //5995 covered by RA; have suggested a move to 6005 or 6170 (Ernie Behr, Kenora, Ont, 21/1) So now IDing if not "HK"
- IRAN VIRI reported 13/1: It has been said that 3 kilotypewriters have been bought but the org is short of typewriter golf-balls. The org has only bought 195 typewriters since the year 1360 (aka 1981-82) of which 60 were from abroad and 135 domestically. Total number of typewriters inside the orgn incl Tehran & provinces amounts to apx 600 (WBI 22/1)
- \underline{J} O R \underline{D} A \underline{N} Amman on 9635 at 0650 22/11 AR talk mentg Amman, 33333 (Frank A Baidwin, UKOGBANI, Jan DSWCI SWN) So not Mali? (gh)
- <u>L E B A N O N</u> V of the People (Arabic: Sawt al-Sha'b), was reported by the Beirut newspaper Al-Nahar to hae begun test being on 22/12/86. Appears to support Leb Communist Party. 0358-23 on 1269 1188 103.7 in AR; nx at 0530, 0630, 1130, 1630, 1830, 2230; nx review of today 1930 exc Sun; political comtry 1145 & 1645 (WBI 22/1)

MALI R Mali, Bamako, 9634.9, 1128-1800* often AR prayer, FR nx, reports, vern pgm //7285 11960; abrupt s/off, 55555 (Alexander Koutamanis, Neth; Anker Petersen & Wolfgang Büschel, Canary Islands, Jan DSWCI SWN)

 \underline{M} O Z \underline{A} \underline{M} \underline{B} \underline{I} \underline{Q} \underline{U} \underline{E} \underline{E} m Prov de Sofala on 9636.8, 1802-1906, tent, 28/11 Vern, Af hilife mx, anmt, intl pops, after Mali off, 32332 (Martin Hilbig, FRG, SWN)

PERU R Marañón, 4835, slogan is LV Multitud [sic] de Nuestro Pueblo. This is operated by CEMCOS, Centro de los Medios de Comunicaciones Social [sic], which also includes R Madre de Dios and R Quillabamba (Incue, RNM via NU, via Jan DSWCI SWN) That explains why the Vatican Radio relays.CEMCOS is a Roman-Catholic org. Also, CEMCOS stn in Jaen used to be R Jaen. Hmmm (Donald N Jensen [also rumored to be a NASWA member], NU, via Jan DSWCI SWN)

More on R Naylamp 4859.7 [cf main sexion]: Dagens Nyheter newspaper 8/12 had an article on Thor Heyerdahl's Kon-Tiki expedition 40 years ago. Says he is now leading expedition uncovering newly discovered old city in Peru w/26 pyramids. Per tradition it was founded by a king who led all its people to Peru in balsa fleets. City has most likely been uninhabited and untouched for a kiloyear plus. It is called Tokume, in Lambayeque, NW Peru. City was founded by King Cala, grandson of King Naymlap (as spelt), who came sailing to the NW coast of Peru w/his people in balsa-fleets. They came from the north, likely Panama. But story does not tell why King Naymlap originally came or why he left his home. Thanks to Henrik Klemetz for letting me know about this (Finn Krone, Jan DSWCI SWN)

Estación C, 6726.5, has estudios y oficinas at Jr. A. de Alvarado 791, Moyobamba w/xmtr at Jr. Pedro Tejada 4ta, Cdra. [sic]. Phone: 2252. V/s Riquelmer Centurión Tapia, Dpto de Producciones, is very friendly and sent a long ltr. He's selling the sights of the area as if he is the local tourist info officer but he also says Estación C on 25/9/87 completed 3 yrs of svc to the people, with 500 W of power in antenna. Heneeds 200 or 150\$ to help him get a better life, hi (Henrik J Klemetz, Sweden, Jan DSWCI SWN)

R Sideral, 9765, with letter after a dozen f/ups. V/s: Ladislao Vargas, ancr & tech dir, head of pgm Arco Iris Musical. Stn addr per WRTH; his personal addr is Jr Ramírez Hurtado 401, Barrio el Arenal, Pucallpa (Berg [probably the same one who edits LR-B], NU, via Jan DSWCI SWN)

Futuro La Radio, 10242, in a letter gives addr to write to as Apdo Postal No. 89, Correo Central, Moyobamba; w/studios and offices at Jr. Independencia No. 656, Calzada, Prov de Moyobamba, Dpto de San Martín. Daily pgms are (local time): 06-0630 Perú Nuestra w/ancr Ezequiel Varas; 0630-07 Onda Tropical, same ancr. 07-0830 El Informativo, Wilian [sic] Ruiz G. 0830-0930 Música Juvenil w/ Fsco Villacorta. 0930-1030 El Mundo del Bolero, Ruiz. 1030-1200 La Hora Folklórica w/Leoncio Ponce. 1200 closing time. Stn was inaugurated 25/12/85. Is not a 'sociedad' but privately run by Gerente Proprietario Wilian Ruiz Gongora. In the 16/9/87 ltr he says reports have arrived from USA, Lima, Italy, FRG (Henrik J Klemetz [always misspelt Klementz], Sweden, Jan DSWCI SWN)

PUBLICATIONS World Broadcasting Information, quoted extensively in LN, can also be subscribed to directly. There's far more info in WBI than we use, and it's far less abbr'd and cramped. WBI news section is divided into sections covering Radio & TV - General, country by country; Clandestine & Extraterritorial Broadcasting; News Agencies; and Communications Satellites. This is all nicely printed in two column format on $8-3/16~\mathrm{x}$ 10-11/16 inch paper--too bad we aren't allowed reproduce it directly. The second part is Transmissions Schedules, on same size paper but non-reduced "rough" typewriter copy, extremely wasteful of space & postage. Major stations also include cross reference of broadcasting output by target area, language, times, and weekly hour/minute totals of each are tabulated-info we rarely use here (e.g., FEBA bcs 58.15 a week to Asia, of which .15 is in Mundari, Tuesdays at 1315). The cost is only 350 UKOGBANI pounds per annum, PLUS overseas postage, and I believe a free sample might be available per ads in past WRTVHs; address is: Subscriptions Office, BBC Monitoring Service, Caversham Park, Reading RG4 8TZ, Berkshire, England (gh) Oh, and it is published 51 weeks a year

<u>DX Listening Digest</u> Only a fraxion of the DX news gh receives comes from NASWA members, bulletin exchanges and appears in LN. The rest goes into DXLD, in similar format. Samples are \$2,5 issues for \$10, 10 issues for \$20, in North America, US funds on US bank or postal MO. Exactly same rates for <u>Review of International Broadcasting</u>, concentrating on programming and comment, or both for \$38, from Glenn Hauser, Box 1684, Enid OK 73702. Overseas samples 7 IRCs each. 73!

Sam Barto, 47 Prospect Place, Bristol, CT 06010 USA

OSL REPORT



ARCENTINA: Radiodifusion Argentina 9690 f/d "logo" cd. in 11 wks. w/ schedule, report forms and letter. (Welss-OH).

ARMENIA: Radiostation Rodina 7340 via Yere-van f/d "Society Rodina" cd. in 66 ds. no site on cd. QTH via RDI (Evans-TN). Radio Yerevan 13645 cd. in 66 ds.(Darling-PNG).

ASIATIC RUSSIA: Radio Moscow 7265 via Komsomolsk-on-Amur f/d cd. in 45 ds. (Paszklewicz-WI).

AUSTRALIA: Radio Australia 11800 via Darwin f/d "Koala" cd. in 26 ds. (Archer-NC). 7215 via Shepparton same cd. in 26 ds. (Archer). 9580 f/d "Lyrebirds in Eastern & Northern Australia" cd. w/ decal in 17 ds. (Rubin-NY). VLW9 xerox copy of the back of their

cd. in 22 ds. for 1 IRC. *(Eckman-CA). Australian Nany/National Standard Commission Time Signal Station 6448 f/d cd. w/ ltr. and my prepared cd. in 48 ds. for 3 IRCs. v/s Sheila Mason.(Kusalik-ALB). Radio Australia 7120 via Darwin f/d cd. in 20 ds.(Renfrew). BANGLADESH: Radio Bangladesh 4890 f/d "Sunset" cd. in 465 ds. Schedule rcvd. v/s K.Q.K.M. Abdul Malek, Senior Engineer. BELGIUM: BRT 9790 and 9925 f/d "Beach Scene" (Bishop-FL). cd. in 71 ds.(Levison-PA) BONAIRE: Trans World Radio 9535 f/d cd. w/ schedule in 15 ds.

v/s Kristin Shaw. (Topoleski-PA). Radio Nederland 9650 cd. in 39 ds. (Darling-PNG).

BOTSWANA: Radio Botswana 4820 "20 Years of Pwogress" cd. in 21 ds. for 2 IRCs. (Eckman-CA).

BRASIL: Radio Clube do Para 4885 f/d ltr. after a f/up rpt. in PT for US \$1.00. (Buer-FL). Radio Inconfidencia 6010 wrong p/d ltr. in EG in 26 ds. for a PT rpt, tape, ms. and US \$1,00, (Kashiwabara-CA),

BULGARIA: Radio Sofia 6070 f/d cd. w/ sticker and pennant in l year after a f/up rpt.(Weiss-OH).

BURKINA FASO: Radiodiffusion Nationale du Burkina 4815 f/d mimeo page w/ schedule in 6 wks. for ms.(Eckert-PA). same in 43 ds.(Levison-PA).

CANADA: CFRX 6070 f/d "Plane and Skyline" cd. in 4 mo. for ms. (Weiss). same cd. in 18 ds. v/s Ron Hopkins, Engineering (Topoleski-PA), f/d "ANARC Convention" cd. in 60 ds. v/s Terry Colgan (Foxx-VA). cd. in 81 ds. for 1 IRC.(Darling-PNG). CKZU 6160 cd. in 26 ds. for 1 IRC.(Darling-PNG). CFCX 6005 cd. in 15 ds.(Eckman). p/d "Montreal Skyline" cd. in 14 ds. for US \$1.00. v/s Louise Kanters, Program Coordinator.(Archer-NC). CHNX 6130 f/d "Greetings from Nova Scotia - Canada's Ocean Playground" cd. in 23 ds. for US \$1.00 v/s K.J. Arsenault, Chief Engineer (VElTT) (Archer-NC). CHAD: Radio Moundou 5288 p/d form ltr. in 32 ds. for a FR rpt., 2 IRCs, SASE and US \$1.00

Verification of Reception

Mr S. Barto

also via Kusalik

This is to confirm your reception of our station;

Time: 2155 -2201 UTC Date: 28.11.87

Freq: 12981.6 KHZ Mode: USB

The power used was 10 KW Into an aerial directed ammidurechinal

Comments: Transmittion Fragmanian: 6448 KHz and 12982 KHz
Assayred Fragmania +1.5 KHz
Transmitter type AWA - ATS 10
Geographic Position 35°12'S, 149°6'E

QSL from the new Australian time signal station.

v/s Maimos Jacques. (Archer-NC). Radio Nacionale Tchadienne 4904.5 p/d large cd. in 5 mo. for ms. (Wallace-MA). CHINA, PEOPLES REP OF:

*Swiss Radio International 11695 via Beijing and 15135 via Kunming f/d cd. in 20 ds. (Renfrew). Radio Beljing 11500 cd. w/ schedule in 36 ds. (Levison).



April 25th 1985.

This is our reply to your report deted Now., 11th 1984. You heard our Italian broadcast beamed by CALTANISSETTA, Sicily, from:

07.00 GUT; 41,81 m 7175 kHz. Thank you for your report. Ascept our best wishes, please.

CLANDESTINE: Radio 1ran 9400 ltr. in 17 ds. for 1 IRC.

* Addr: 17 Boulevard Raspail, 75007 Paris, France. * (Darling-PNC), Radio Halgan 9590 postcard in 69 ds.

for 1 IRC. v/s A. Rashid A. Sed. Addr: P.O. Box 1686, Addis Ababa, Ethopia. (Darling-PNG).

COSTA RICA: Radio for Peace International 7375 f/d cd. * w/ ltr. in 26 ds.for ms. Schedule rcvd. 900 watts. Report was sent to the Oregon address - reply came from Costa Rica.(D'Angelo-PA). 7380 f/d cd. in 2 mo. w/ ltr. for 3 IRCs.v/s James Latham,

Station Manager. (Kusalik-ALB), TIFC 5055 n/d cd. in 1 mo. w/ pennant and schedule. (Topoleski-PA).

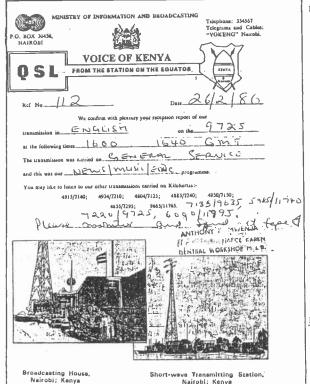
CUBA: Radio Rebelde 5025 p/d cd. w/ ltr. in 84 ds. for a SP rpt. and 2 IRCs. v/s Jorge Luis Mas Zabala. (Paszkiewicz-WI). cd. w/ schedule and pennant in 148 ds. (Bishop-FL)..

This was one of the few Latins to make

it to the Philippines while I was stationed there. CZECHOSLOVAKIA: Radio Praha 21705 cd. in 96 ds. for a report of the WFTU program. (Darling-PNG).

DOMINICAN REP: Radio Amanecer 6025 prepared cd. w/ n/d form ltr. in 80 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms. v/s Fidel Ferrer, Director (ltr.) and Socrates Dominguez, Engineer (prepared cd.). (Wilkins-CO).

ECUADOR: HCJB 9875 f/d "Calapagos Islands" cd. in 35 ds. v/s Roger C. Stubbe, Director of Broadcasting.(Rubin). 9870 f/d "Chimborazo Mountain" cd. in 25 ds. w/schedule.(Davisson-OH). Radio Jesus del Cran Poder 5050 f/d folder cd. in 19 ds. for a SP rpt. and US \$1.00.(D'Angelo-PA). Radio Zaracay 3395 f/d folder cd. in 22 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms. v/s Elssy Cun C., Secretaria. (D'Angelo-PA). Radio Iris 3381 f/d prepared cd. w/ 1tr. in 19 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms.(D'Angelo).



Notes: First of all, congratulations go out to Mr. Richard D'Angelo for being elected to the SPEEDX Board of Directors for a 2 year term. Should be an interesting experience. Rich hopes that QSL activity picks up soon. They are far and few between. Harold Cones reminds everyone about the shortwave DX net on 7240 khz every Sunday at 1400 UTC. I'll be listening...Sam. Father John Eckert has verified his 100th country (Cameroon) . He says he feels like a "pro" since he is only using a GE World Monitor for a receiver! Thats what its all about !... Sam. A new contributor, Gordon Edwards in Ohio asks about our deadline. I really don't have one. Just send in your reports. They will all get in. Also received very nice correspondence from John Topoleski and Paul Brouillette.

EGYPT: Radio Cairo 9475 f/d cd. w/ sticker and schedule in 264 ds. (Topoleski-PA).

Confirmando nuestra sintonía en los 5050 Khz el día 16 de Hovimbre de 1987 de 05:10 a 05:38 horas GMT. Agradecessos su informe de recepción y deseasos paz y bien para Vd. y todos los que le rodesu.

Quito 26 de Noviembre 1987

RADIODIFUSORA

"Jenis del Sine Polor" via Richard D'Angelo

Emisoras Jesús del Gran Poder, desde San Francisco de Quito, Capital de la República del Ecuador, ciudad joyo de arte colonial en la cima de los Andes y en la mitad del mundo.

Gracios por su amable carta y óptima sintonia Esperainos tenerlo siempre como oyente y como

Thanks for your kind letter and good report. We hope to keep you always as a listener and us a friend.

Atentamente: P. JORGA ENEGUEZ Aportado 133 · Quito-Ecuador Teléfono 513-077

NOTES: First of all I want to thank everyone for the beautiful holiday greeting cards that they sent. It was very much appreciated...Sam. I want to remind everyone about the shortwave net that meets every 7240 khz. Give a Sunday 1500 UTC on listen. You'll love it!Harold...can we call in tips while the net is in progress? Also received a very nice letter from Captain (can you believe it?) Gerry Bishop USAF in Niceville, FL. He needs help in getting a Radio Medi-Un QSL. Anyone got any good tips? Gerry...I've got an old photo of you with long hair and a head band. I think I'll run it next issue. Hi! Speaking of the Air Force, Rich Arland just moved from VA to PA as part of his retirement from the USAF. He has been an active SWL and DXer for about 30 years. He has decided to start QSLing and taking advantage of the fine award program offered by FRENDX.

EQUATORIAL CUINEA: Radio Nacional Bata 9553 f/d prepared cd. in 11 ds. for an SASE. This * was for their "Words of Life" program via Louisville, KY (Evans-TN)...see Rio MUN1
EUROPEAN RUSSIA: Radio Moscow 7420 via Moscow f/d "Bolshoi Theatre" cd. in 42 ds.(Evans).

12020 same cd. in 2 mo. w/ beautiful pennant. v/s Mrs. Tanya Lavrova, World Service Letters Dept.(Eckert-PA). 15360 cd. in 45 ds.(Darling-PNG). 12055 via Armavir f/d "Lenin Library" cd. in 49 ds.(Archer-NC). 17625 same cd. in 49 ds.(Archer). 17645 cd. in 49 ds.(Archer). cd. in 45 ds.(Darling-PNG).15110 via Kazan f/d cd. in 45 ds.(Darl-

Thank you for your RPP1 reception report on May. 10. 1987 or 10. 1987 or 17. 17.5 Mts. band in 1988 of 1988 of

AFFI is a project of World Peace University

O. Box 188, Sweet Home. OR 87386 USAs and University For Feace

F. O. Box 80 Senie And Cools Nich.

Richard O'A-gale
2216 Barkay Drive
Wyomissiag, PR 19610
UST

ing-PNC). f/d "Dzerzhinsky Square" cd. in 49 ds.(Archer-NC). 15490 via Serpukhov f/d cd. in 49 ds.(Archer). 13690 via Tula f/d cd. in 49 ds.(Archer). 15490 f/d cd. in 49 ds.(Archer).

FALKLAND ISLANDS: FIBS 3958 prepared cd. w/personal ltr. and a 10 page broadcast schedule in 61 ds. for an SASE (used), an SWL pennant and a postcard. v/s Ann Clemence, Broadcast Secretary. Already QSLed via BFBS-UK but it just isn't the same! (Archer-NC).

FERNANDO POO: Radio Malabo 6250 f/d ltr. w/

* religious business cards in 1 mo. after many f/up rpts. in SP/EG. v/s Gene Triggs-Fulton, Director of Radio Africa.(Kusalik-ALB).

FRENCH CUYANE: Radio France International 9800 via Montsinery cd. in 56 ds.(Darling-PNG).

GABON: Africa No. One 4830 n/d green/white "Logo" cd. in 416 ds. for a FR rpt., tape, ms,

2 IRCs and a f/up rpt. (Kashiwabara-CA). Swiss Radio International 9625 via Moyabi cd.
in 97 ds. (Darling-PNG). (Evans-TN).

GEORGIAN SSR: Radio Station Peace and Progress 9795 via Tbilisi (per RDI) cd. in 66 ds.

GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF: VOA 3980 via Munich f/d cd. in 8 ds. (Renfrew-NY).

GREECE: Voice of Greece 9395 f/d "The Bouleuterion from the West" cd. w/ schedule in 27 ds. for 1 IRC. (Morby-NY).

GUAM: KSDA 11700 cd. w/ pennant and schedule in 43 ds. for 1 IRC.(Darling-PNG). 11980 f/d "Trumpets" cd. in 36 ds. for ms. Schedule and pennant rcvd.(Wilkins-CO).

GUATEMALA: Radio Buenas Nuevas 4800 n/d ltr. w/ postcard in 40 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms.

* y/s Israel Rodas, Sub-Director. Station



* v/s Israel Rodas, Sub-Director. Stattor says they are running 250 watts to an antenna strung between two trees. (Wilkins-CO).

HONDURAS: HRVC 4820 cd. w/ ltr. and new pennant in 30 ds. for 2 IRCs.(Rhyne-NC).

COMMITTEE TO PRESERVE RADIO VERIFICATIONS:

Why not make a resolution for the New Year to assist this fine organization? For further information please contact Jerry Berg their Chairperson....Sam.

NOTE: Received a very nice letter from Frank Decker of Syracuse, NY. He sent copies of photographs from station WENJ 1020. This was for a November 87 reception while the station was running 150 watts. Thanks Frank. Also received a letter from John Topoleski in Philadelphia, PA. He has just gotten back into the hobby and has a ton of reports outstanding (when you get them - please send them in...Sam.). He also sent along several photocopies of VOA and RBT First Day Covers. Thanks John.

HONDURAS: HRPC Radio Luz y Vida 3250 f/d form ltr. in 255 ds. for 1 IRC and ms. v/s Donald Moore, Manager.(Morby-NY). La Voz de la Mosquitia 4910.4 p/d ltr. w/ personal ltr. in 6 ds. for an SASE (not used) v/s Rev. Jack Meeks. I reported to the "Bread of Life

Victory Hour Program", Box 3555, Huntsville, AL 35810. (Allen-OK).

HONG KONG: BBC East Asia Relay Station 11820 n/d cd. in 57 ds. in rpt. to London. Nothing yet from H.K. (Evans-TN). 7260 rcvd. new BBC relay station cd. in 30 ds. v/s D.J. Corbett.(Radtke-CA). 7180 n/d cd. in 24 ds.(Buer-FL). n/d "Satellite Dish" cd. in 422 ds. (Archer-NC). p/d "Hong Kong postcard" w/ site in 26 ds. for US \$1.00 direct from site. v/s Phil Sandell.(Allen-OK). 7160 n/d cd. in 3 wks.(Field-MI).

HUNCARY: Radio Budapest 9835 via Jaszbereny f/d cd. w/ schedule in 43 ds.(Kacir-MI). 6025 f/d "Costume" cd. in l mo.(Kacir-MI).

JAPAN: Radio Japan 6120 (should be under Canada via Sackville) f/d "Autumn in Ancient Capital, Kyoto" cd. in 24 ds. (Rubin-NY). f/d cd. in 10 ds.(Eckman-CA). 15300 p/d "Tokyo by Night" cd. in 16 ds. w/ schedule.(Topoleski-PA). JJY 8000 f/d colorful "Geisha Girls" cd. in 18 ds. for SASE. (Archer-NC).

JAVA: RKPKDT2 Lumajang 3239 f/d prepared cd. w/ personal ltr. in 44 ds. for an IN rpt. * and ms. v/s Su'ud Wibisono, Kepala. Ltr. states only 150 watts into a longwire ante nna. My first non-RRI QSL. Very happy w/ QRP! (Allen-OK).

RÁDIO MOCAMBIQUE S DE MON Gain Footal IP. G. Bool 884 M A F U I O M G C A M S I G U E ≆80 Vlo 1 Termos o preser de confirmer We have pleasure so confirme U 2.8" a informação de escuta do 42/11-87 DIANGELO ne frequencia de 865..... RICHARD A. Potencia de Emisson. Prenaminier power: 25 KW 2216 BURKEY DRIVE Observações: Benne you for WYOMISSING, PA 19610 report of our SW-transmis sion in Mapute.

KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES REP. OF: Radio Pyongyang 11735 f/d cd. in 3 mo. after a f/up rpt. Postcards, pennant and pin rcvd.(Wallace-MA).

THE STREET VISTWA VANI the sw is at their Collins 136 w Ant 1346 gain curtain 61 36 or 136 Studios/Billican Colomba 3rt (price 虚 CHEMITATAKE KARAKA

SHOW A CONTRACTOR

E

KOREA, REPUBLIC OF: Radio Korea 15575 f/d "Ducksoo ratace cu in 25 ds. w/ travel brochures and schedule.(Morby-NY). f/d REPUBLIC OF: Radio Korea 15575 f/d "Ducksoo Palace" cd. "1988 Seoul Olympics" cd. in 30 ds.(Rubin-NY). (Archer). KIRGHIZ SSR: Radio Moscow 15500 via Frunze f/d cd. in 49 ds. LIBERIA: ELWA 4760 n/d cd. in 5 wks. w/ schedule.(Eckert-PA).

VOA Monrovia 15600 and 17870 f/d White House cd. in 1 wk. (Weiss-OH).

MAL1: Radio Beijing 9770 and 11715 via Bamako f/d cd. w/o site in 20 ds. (Renfrew). 11715 f/d "China Figurines" cd. w/o site in 25 ds.(Buer-FL). cd. in 16 ds.(Rubin-NY).

MANCHURIA: Heilongjiang PBS 4840 f/d "Temple of Heaven" cd. via Beijing w/ personal ltr. confirming site in 20 ds. Decal and schedule rcvd. (Eckert-PA).

MAURITANIA: ORTM 4845 p/d cd. in 31 ds. after many f/up rpts. in * FR for ms. and IRCs. v/s Lemrabott Boukhary. (Paszkiewicz-WI). MEXICO: Radio Huayacocotla 2390 p/d ltr. in 11 mo. after a f/up rpr. in SP w/ 2 IRCs. v/s Elvia Sanchez Alvarez.(Lare-MI).

MOZAMBIQUE: Radio Mocambique 3210 and 4865 2 separate f/d cds.

in 35 ds. for a PT rpt.(D'Angelo-PA).

NEW IRELAND: Radio New Ireland 3905 f/d ltr. in 60 ds. for 1 IRC. v/s Kathleen Sakias, Assistant Manager. (Van Horn-FL) .

NORWAY: Radio Norway International 15310 via Sveio #9 in a series of Kvitsoey curtain array

RICHARD A. D'Angelo For, Peral_ We are pleased to confirm your reception raport of our transmission on the Confirmamos su reporte de recepción de nuestra transmisión en la Frecuencia de 4850 KHz., et d/at ___5-11-87 22,96 23.36 horas (hora renezolana). GRACIAS SIS A NU D O SI adle Japital UCCION MAMIES AV. FRANCISCO DE MIRANDA, CENTRO COMERCIAL LOS RUICES. TELFEL 36.70.33 - 36.78.97 - CARACAS, VENEZUELA

cds. in 30 ds. for 2 1RCs. (Kusalik). same cd. in 40 ds. (Davisson-OH). 11850 f/d "Childrens Bridal Procession" cd. in 36 ds. w/ schedule and a large sticker and station brochure. (Morby-NY).

OMAN: BBC 11955 n/d "Bush House" cd. direct from London for a rpt. to the site in 4 mo. v/s D.J. Corbett, Chief Engineer of External Broadcasting. (Wallace-MA).

PAPUA NEW GUINEA: Radio Enga 2410 * f/d ltr. in 2 mo. for ms. v/s Gabreil Paiao. (Kusalik-ALB).



PERU: Radio Marginal 4039 2 prepared cds. * w/ ltr. in 35 ds. after a f/up rpt. in SP w/ ms. v/s Alvaro Rojas Balbuena, Dept. Tecnico.(Wilkins-CO). Radio Tropical 4936 p/d cd. w/ small cloth pennant in 27 ds. for a SP rpt. tape, ms. and US \$1.00. (Kasiwabara). PHILIPPINES: VOA 9670 f/d "Challenger" cd. in 1 wk. (Weiss-OH). POLAND: Radio Polonia 7270 f/d cd. w/ stickers in 62 ds. (Levison). PORTUCAL: Radio Portugal 9680 cd. w/

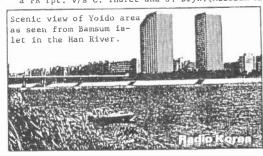
schedule in 25 ds. (Rhyne-NC).

RIO MUNI: Radio Africa International 9553 * f/d prepared cd. w/ ltr. in 1 mo. (Kusalik-ALB). SAO TOME: Radio Nacional 4807 ltr. in 46 ds. for a PT rpt.(Hyson-NC). SICILY: RAI Radio Due 7175 via Caltanissetta f/d cd. in 105 ds. for 2 IRCs.(Davis-NM).

SOLOMON ISLANDS; SIBC 9545 white "Logo" cd. in 27 ds. for 2 IRCs. (Eckman-CA). SOUTH AFRICA: Radio RSA 11900 f/d "3 Zebras in a Field" cd. in 15 ds.(Rubin). same in 17 ds.(Eckman). 11730 same cd. in 18 ds.(Levison). Radio Oranje 3215 f/d "SABC" cd. in 40 ds.(Renfrew-NY).

SPAIN: Radio Exterior de Espana 11880 f/d "V Centennial of the Discovery of America, EXPO-92 - Sevilla (La Ciralda)" cd. in 42 ds.(Rubin-NY).

SPANISH MOROCCO: Radio Mediterranee Internationale 9575 n/d ltr. in 53 ds. after a f/up rpt. in FR for US \$1.00. Sticker and schedule rcvd.(Buer-FL), form ltr. in 2 mo. for a FR rpt. v/s C. Thuret and J. Dryk. (Kusalik-ALB).



SRI LANKA: TWR/Vishwa Vani 11820 f/d cd. * in 2 mo. for 3 IRCs.(Kusalik-ALB). TAIWAN: Voice of Asia 7445 f/d cd. in l mo. (Renfrew). f/d cd. in 6 wks. for ms. v/s Cathy Wang. (Wallace-MA). TANZANIA: Radio Tanzania 9684 cd. in 35 ds. (Hyson-NC).

TOGO: RTVT 5047 f/d cd. in 35 ds. for a FR rpt. and 1 IRC. (Renfrew).

UKRAINE: Radio Kiev 7260 f/d cd. in 10 wks. w/ stamps.(Eckert). Radio Moscow 15225 via Vinnitsa cd. in 49 ds.(Arc-UNITED ARAB EMIRATES: Voice of the UAE 11865 p/d ltr. in 21 ds. for 1 IRC. (Buer-FL).

USA: WHRI 6095 f/d cd. in 3 mo. for ms.(Lare-MI).KVOH 17775 f/d cd. in 14 ds. w/ sticker and schedule. (Topoleski-PA).

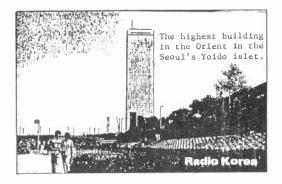
USA(Pirate): Voice of Free Long Island 7445 f/d ltr. in 3 wks. for ms.(Allen-OK). UA Express 7395 p/d ltr. in 23 mo. for ms. Addr: P.O. Box 2112, Johnson City, TN 37605(Allen) UZBEK: Radio Tashkent 5945 f/d "Map" cd. in 16 mo. for ms. v/s Mr. Djura Melik.(Foxx-VA). VENEZUELA: Radio Capital 4850 f/d cd. in 38 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms. v/s Manuel Correa. Sticker rcvd.(D'Angelo-PA). La Voz de Carabobo 4780 f/d prepared cd. in 1 mo. for a SP rpt. and US \$1.00. v/s Jargo Salazar R., Venezuela DX Club.(Kusalik-ALB). VIETNAM: Voice of Vietnam 15010 f/d cd. in 6 mo. after a f/up rpt. Schedule and a small

pennant rcvd. (Weiss-OH).

I guess that makes another QSL Column. Very glad to have a few more reports this time. Looks like it is beginning to pick up a bit.

Best of QSLing.....







FRENDX LOC REPORTERS ***** FEBRUARY 1988 1SSUE *** DEADLINE = 12th of MONTH

Brian ALEXANDER, Mechanicsburg, PA.; Raymond BAUERNHUBER, Rosedal, NY. (ICF2010); Paul BROUILETTE, Hoffman Estates, 1L. (R71A); Paul BUER, Miami, FL. (SPR-4); Richard D'ANCELO, Wyomissing, PA. (R70); Peter Dillon, GREECE, (DX-400); Gene EASTMAN, Huntsville, TX. (ICF6800W); Richard ECKMAN, SanJose, CA. (RF4900); James EVANS Jr., Germantown, TN. (R71A); Jim FEELEY, Norcross, CA. (k2000/ICF2010); John FICLIOZZI, Clifton Pk., NY. (ICF2010); Tom CAVARAS, Minnetonku, MN. (k70); Arthur HANKINS, Creensburg, PA. (R1000); Harry HELMS, San Diego, CA. Geralyn HOLLERMAN, Huntsville, AL. (DX302/DX65); Hans JOHNSON, Savannah, GA. (R71A): Greg JORDAN, Castonia, NC. (R2000); Rufus JORDAN, Pittsburg, PA. (DX302); Alan LAVES, Dallas, TX. (R-390A); Andy LESKOWITZ, Leominster, MA. (DX302); Harold LEVISON, Philadelphia, PA. (R70); Henry LOEWER II, Mayfield Hcs., OH. (SW60); David MORBY, Clifton Park, NY. (R71A); James MULVEY, Winchester, MA. (TS940S); Dale PARK, [traveling], ICF6700W/ATS803); Sheryl PASZKIEWICZ, Manitowoc, WI. (515) John PRATH, Fr.Lauderdale, FL. (R71A); Wally RHYNE, Castonia, NC. (R71A); Chuck RIPPEL, Virginia Beach, VA. (NRD525); Andrew RUCC, Quebec, CAN. (K390/R71A); Daniel SAMPSON, Black River Falls, WI. (R1000/DX400/ATS803); Roland SCHULZE, Stuttgart, W. Germany (R5000/R70); David SNYDER, Staten 1s., NY. John TOPOLESKI, Philadelphia, Pa. (RF2900); John TUCHSCHERER, Neenah, Wi. (R70); Jim UERLINGS, Klamath Falls, OR. (NKD525); Steven WALLEY, Moreno Valley, CA. (2010); *********************

37 Reporters this time around, THANKS to one and all, good to see some of the newer members and some re-joining older ones showing up here this month.

Reporter Dale Park is traveling in the USA and submitted some nice logs from his portable monitoring. Geralyn Hollerman also was traveling and took her portable along to provide some interesting loggings as well. Nice to hear from our members who travel and log new and different stations while on the move.

Contributor Jim Feeley of Norcross, CA. submitted something that there is no specific column for, so here is Jims report of MW Station; freq. 1040, AM Bdcst, Radio Moscow programs broadcast from CUBA at 2305utc. Program was World News. Some interference from "WHO" Des Moines, lowa. Jim reports that the R. Moscow signals almost completely covered sta. WHO. Some mention made of Tampa.FL. complaining interference to WHRO as well. Thought some of you MW listeners might enjoy this one and give it a try.

Those of you writing in with letter containing questions or seeking information please bear with me, I have been catching up as best I can and as time permits I will hopefully answer each and every single question asked and supply whatever information I can or tell you where to write for answers or ideas. Its done each month as time permits folks, so PLEASE be patient.

Anyone out there interested in the SWL FEST to be held Feb.13-14th in Willow Grove, PA. should get their reservations in before you get this in FRENDX. I will try and get there and hope to see a good turnout. Chuck Rippel and the ODDX crew are involved so it should be a good time for one and all, no matter where your interests lay in the SWL Hobby, NW/SWBC/UTE or whatever. These ODDX folks really do know how to put on a festival from what I hear. No guarantees on WX, but Chuck tells me that they have permission from Motel management to erect antenna systems on roof prior to Festival, that should be even more interesting. If you are withing commuting distance or feel like a getaway trip in Feb, this could be just the thing for you. Hope to see a lot of folks there if I can.

That is all from here for this month my friends. Hope everyone has a milder weather pattern than we are having here in the Northeast, if its not snowing, its well below freezing, especially with high cold winds on top of it all. Till next month, take care and good listening.



- GUATEMALA. R. Maya de Barillas. 1046-1129. SS. Xmas mx, frequent 2360 ID's. (12/12 D'Angelo-PA)
- SWAZILAND. TWR. 0304. Swahili. Religious mx. (9/12 Leskowitz) 3200
- JAVA. RRI Bandung. 1538. Indo. Vocal mx. (7/12 Uerlings) 3204
- MOCAMBIQUE. RM. 0320. PT. African mx, OM talk. (7/12 Leskowitz) 3210
- INDONESIA, RRI Bukittingi, 1544, Indo, Ad's, Lennon mx. (7/12 3231 Uerlings)
- SWAZILAND. TWR. 0322. Vern. Religious pgm. (3/1 Leskowitz) 3240
- PAPUA NEW GUINEA. R. Gulf. 1215. Top 40 pgm. (17/12 Rippel) JAVA. RRI Bengkulu. 1552. Indo. Pop vocals. (7/12 Uerlings) 3245
- 3264
- SOUTHWEST AFRICA. SWABC. 0337-0400. EG. EZL mx. (ND-Tuchscherer) 3270
- VENEZUELA. R. Mara. 0958-1045. NA, ID, & S/on anmt, brief mx 3274 bits until xmas feature. (23/12 D'Angelo-PA)
- ECUADOR. LV del Napo. 1054-1103. SP. Personal mags. (22/12 Tuchscher) 3279
- ECUADOR. R. Tarqui. 1106. SP. MX, TC, ID. (22/12 Jones-MS) 3286
- GUATEMALA. TGNA. 0300-0400. EG. Bible pgm. (6/1 Morby); @ 0318-0332 3300 with religious prm. (16/12 Rugg-QUEBEC) ZIMBABWE. ZBC. 0335. Vern/EG. Rock MX pgm. (11/12 Leskowitz)
- 3306
- PAPUA NEW GUINE, R. No. Solomon, 1338. US rock and CW mx, anmits, 3325 closing anmts @ 1358.(2/1 Lakes-TX); @1220 (6/1 Figliomi-NY)
- PERU. R. Altura. 1001-1035. SP. 0A anthem, ID. anmts, farm and cow 3339 noises @ 1030. (18/12 D'Angelo-PA)
- INDIA. AIR Kuresong. 1513. EE. Promotion of USSR Festival, classic-3355 al music //4860. (7/12 Uerlings)
- 3360
- PAPUA NEW GUINEA, R. Milne Bay. 1220. Long talk by OM. (13/12 Rippel) PERU. R. Lircay. 0309-0342. SP. Talk in SP by OM, mx from 0312, 8 3370 beautiful flute mx at 0328. (12/12 Tuchscherer)
- ANGOLA. RN. 0150-0215. FR. AF pope, talk. (27/12 Alexander-PA) 3375 INDIA. AIR Gauhati, 1516. Hindi. //4860, 3365. Mx. (7/12 Uerlings)
- SUMATRA, RRI Tanjung Karang, 1635, Indo. Pop/Rock mx. (21/12 3395 Uerlings)
- JAPAN, RCI via NSB, 0844, JP, "Canada This Week", (19/12 Perk-HI) 3925
- SOUTH AFRICA. R. Orion. 0135-0210. EG. MX pgm, ID. (4/1 Morby) 3955
- SWITZERLAND, R. Beijing relay, 2240-2245, EG. Talks w/lD. (1//12 buer) 3985 @ 2240-2300. EG. News, features. (5/12 D'Angelo-PA)
- FR GERMANY. DW. 0034-0040. GG. Orch. mx, ID. (9/12 Brouillette) LESOTHO. BBC. 0545. EG. ID, MX. (9/12 Eckman-CA)
- GREENLAND, Gronlands Radio, DK. 0957-1028. IS per WRTH @ 1000 YL 3999 said a few words, brief mx. (31/12 Archer-NC); @ 1143-1231 w/pop mx and drama, IS at 1229. (28/12 Rugg-QUEBEC)
- 4039 PERU. R. Marginal. 1047. SP. Full ID. (26/12 Jones-MS)
- PERU. R. Nor Andina. 0311-0343. SP. LA songs, talk. (ND-Tuchscherer) 4460
- 4472 BOLIVIA. R. Movima. LA songs, talk, MX. (12/12 Tuchscherer)
- 4485 USSR. Petropavlosk. 1015. RR. "Hello Dolly" in RR!! (29/12 Jones-MS)
- 4495 PERU. R. Contumaza. 1028, SP. 1D with echo box effect, mx. (21/12 Jones /MS)
- ARGENTINA. R. Kivadavia. 2240-2314. SP. Commercials, many ID's "Desde 4588 Buenos Aires, Republica Argentina, transmite LS5, Radio Rivadavia,en 630 KHz. ". (26/12 Archer-NC)

- 4649 BOLLVIA. R. Santa Ana. 0256-0323. SP. All LA songs, ID. (28/12 Tuchscherer).
- 4712 BOLIVIA. R. Abaroa. 0212-0246. SP. LA songs, ID. (17/12 Tuchscherer)
- 4725 BURMA. BBS. 1200. Burmese. SEA music, ID. (12/12 Rippel-VA)
- 4763 CELEBES. RRI Ujung Pandang. 2122. Indo. Mixed mx pgm, in most afternoons, peaking at 2138. (19/12 Keskowitz)
- 4760 LIBERIA. ELWA. 0624. EG. "Good Morning Liberia". (26/11 Wack-VA)
- 4770 NIGERIA. RN-Kaduna. 2153. EG. Ad's, mx. (24/12 Wack-VA); @ 0435-0457 w/lslamic and Christain prayers. (12/12 Dillon-GREECE)
- 4783 MAL1. RTVM. 0620. FR. ID then afro mx. (12/12 Evans-TN)
- 4785 AZERBAIJAN SSR. R. Baku. 0652. RR. Rock mx, kida pgm. (12/26 Uerlings) TANZANIA. RT. 0430-0500. Swahili. Mid-east type mx, vocals, ID and some talk. (9/12 Jordan-PA)
- 4790 PERU. R. Atlantida. 1055-1031. SP. Vocal mx, talk. (29/12 Rugg-QUEBEC) & 0439 w/ LA pops and vocals. (13/12 Figliozzi-NY)
- 4795 BOLIVIA. R. Nueva America. EG. Tuned in just in time to catch EG S/off, OM annor with USA accent. (5/1 Jones-MS)
- 4800 GUATEMALA. R. Buenas Nuevas. 1132-1220. SP. Many ID's. (2/1 Archer-NC) INDIA. AlR Hyderbad. 1220-1250. EE. Mixing with Buenas Nuevas, grayline brought them on top by 1220, ID. (2/1 Archer-NC) LESOTHO. RL. 2136-2200. EE. Sermon. (20/12 D'Angelo-PA)
- 4810 GALAPAGOS. LV de Galapagos. 0032-0200. S/off includes "Amazing Grace then OH w. "HCVG8, Radiodifusora La Voz de Galapagos", followed by NA. (4/1 Archer-NC)
- 4815 BURKINA FASO. RTVB. 0600. FR. NA, S/on. (6/12 Snyder-NY) @ 0625 w/afro pops and talk. (13/12 Evans-TN)
- 4818 INDIA, AIR Calcutta, 1527, Hindi, YL singing, ID. (27/12 Uerlings)
- 4820 HONDURAS. LV Evangelica. 0420. EG. Religious pgm. (22/12 Mulvey MA)
- 4825 PERU. LV de la Selva. 1045-1105. SP. Folk mx, ID's. (28/12 Topoloski)
- 4835 PERU. R. Maranon. 1029. SP. OM/YL annors, ID. (5/1 Jones-MS)
- 4840 ECUADOR. R. Interoceania. 0153-0207. SP. Mx and talk, fair with the absence of R. Valera. (26/12 Tuchscherer)
- 4845 COLOMBIA. R. Bucaramanga. 0345-0500. SP. LA pops, ballads, carnival/festival songs. (3/1 Jordan-PA); @ 0435-0445 (20/12 Archer-NC) MAURITANIA. RTVM. 0634. AA. Koran recitation. (12/12 Evans-TN)
- 4850 CAMEROON, RC-Yaounde, 2102-2120, EG. News, ID. (13/12 D'Angelo-PA); @ 0522 in EE. (25/11 Wack-VA); @ 2205 in FF w/news, (29/12 Rugg-QUEBEC)
- 4853 YEMEN. R. San'a. 0344. AA, Arabic mx. (3/1 Leskowitz)
- 4860 INDIA, AIR Delhi, 1240. Hindi, ID, anmt. (25/12 Leskowitz); @ 1541 with local news. (19/12 Uerlings)
- 4870 BENIN, V.of Revolution, 2250, FR. Vocal mx. (22/12 Uerlings) ECUADOR, R. Rio Amazonas, 0402, SP. ID and mx. (20/11 Jones-MS)
- 4880 KENYA. VOK. 0310. Swahili. Afro mx, talks. (31/12 Evans-TN)
- 4890 PAPUA NEW GUINEA, NBC. 1211. EG. Talk about social problems in PNG. (13/12 Figliozzi-NY)
 SENEGAL, ORTS, 2307-2359. FR. Vocals and talk. (8/12 D'Angelo-PA)

Well, that's it for this month. A belated HAPPY NEW YEAR to all. A USPS Gremlin meant no column last month. A nice selection this time around, lets see it again next month. Please dont forget to include date monitored and your name. This should go without saying but I still receive some every month. CU in about 30.



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- 4900 ECYPT Cairo, Genl AR Syc 0500 12-13, ID, nx, jammed after 0505 (Dillon-GREECE).
- SRI LANKA? Indian mx 12-13, chimes 0500, fair sig (Figlioszi-NY). Egypt? Jb.
- CHINA Beijing, CM talk, poor at 1905 12-6, supp. 10 kw from 2000; also hrd on 4905 at 2227 12-6, talk, drifted from 4903 (Snyder-NY).

 5 CHAD N'djamena, FN ID 0514, odd bagpipe-like mx, fading badly (Eckman-CA); poor at
- 4904.5 0540 12-12, man talking (Eyuns-TN); tent. them 0525 1-2, group singing, talking, seeming mention of N'djamena 0530; rushing noise caused much QRM (Eastman-TX).
- HONDURAS LV de la Mosquitia, relig.hymns 0140 12-23, SP, then into EC religious svc; 4910 overall good signal (VanHorn-FL).
- ZAMBIA Lusaka, fish eagle IS 0349 1-3, ID, choral hymn, several "R. Zambia" IDs, sked, 4910 fqy, into hi-life mx (Leskovitz); vernac.at 0403 12-11, presumed nx, ID 0410, Afr mx, QRM from unid.0C 0430, fading by then (Archer-NC); FG nx 0500 12-28, poor (Rhyne-NC).
- PEHU R. Tawantinauyo, local SP mx, taped ID by gal played at 1048 and 1056, poor 4911 signal overall on 12-6 (Laves-TX).
- GMANA Accra, EC nx by gal, fair at 0604 on 12-27 (Snyder-MY); 0604 12-25, local nx 4915 about hospitals and Chana tourist board, ID 0607, very good sig (Eastman-TL); home mx by man in MC at 0613 12-13, fair signal overall (Evans-TN).
- CHAD M'djamena, 12-3 and -5, 1758-1920, ID, political talks, Afr folk mx, ID as 4918 R. Chad and //4904 (Schulze-GFR).
- AUSTRALIA ABC-Brisbane, MC at 1205 12-6, many ABC IDs, nx to 1210, interview prgm to 4920 1239, some Jim Morrison mx, into pop mx; clean IDs but not too intelligible (Archer-NC); light instr.mx at 1235 1-6 (Figlioszi-NY); poor with country mx at 1235 12-10, and very poor at 1950 12-6 with a story of some sort (Snyder-MY); 1251 1-2 with jazz prgm, male host, featuring Dissie Gillespie (Brouillette).
- USSR RM, site unknown, EG here 2200, //4895; nx, Kremlin belle, WS, fair 12-22(Schulze-4925 INDONESIA RRI-Jambi, 2243 12-22, fair with ID, talks, slow instr.mx, popular
- SCI IS, nx; surprising sig (Schulze-GFR). HAITI Tent. 4VEM 2103 12-22, fair in SP, relig.format, maybe ID; unclear audio(VanMorr 4930
- USSR Unid. stn with female in RS at 0502 12-13, fair signal (Figliorxi-MI). FL NIGERIA Lagos at 0513-0600, EC talk abt Imas, nx, ID, TC, VG modul 12-22 (Schulze-GFR). 4930 4932
- R. Tropical, SP at 0545 1-1, man talking, ID (Derlings). 4935
- IVORY COAST Tent. Abidjan, FR and vernac at 0625-0644 1-2, Afr hi-life mx, fqye in 4940 FR at 0639, no ID discerned (Kastman-TX).
- OKRAINIAN SSR Seemingly Kiev, 0514 12-10 in Ukrainian maybe, unfamiliar (to me) IS, nx, polka and jazz mx, IS 0544, nx 0545, more folk-type mx 0552 (Figliozzi-nY). 4940
- 4945 COLOMBIA Caracol Neiva, hrd at 0950-1015 on 12-22 in SP, nx, Xmas anmts (Topoleski). SARAWAK Kuching, hrd 1355 on 12-24, EZ letng mx, pips at 1400 then man in EC with ID as R. Malaysia, into px; still readable at 1430 -- love that winter solutice -- but poor overall (Laves-TX).
- ANCOLA R. Nacional, fair at 0225-0245 on 1-12, prgm of various kinds of mx, 4952.6
- //3375.7 (good), 3354.6 (fair) (Howard-CA). MADAGASCAR Tananarive, hrd 0226 1-4 with rock mx in heavy ARO QHM, ID by gal at 0230, 4957 //3287 better (Leskowits).
- CLAMDESTINE LV de Resistencia de Calo Negro, 0328 in PT on 12-23, fair signal with 4973.5 IS, rocater crows, anthem-like melody, ID, into QRM (VanMorn-FL).
- COLOMBIA Ondas del Orteguaza, lively talk and mx at 1108 12-16, ID names of the singers, ad string at 1131; fair signal (D'Angelo-PA). 4975 ID, TC, mentions of
- UCANDA Kampalu, 2123-2133* on 12-31, EC home service, speech on the economy, ID and 4976 fqys, MA to s/off (Topoleski).
- VENEZUELA Ecos del Torbes at 0045 1-2, LA mx, ID 0050, ads, fair, no QRM (Bauernhuber). 4980 IRAM Tehran home service, audio fading in by 1300, ME mx, apparently Farsi language, trumpets or tones 1330, maybe nx, then Koran 1340; poor at peak, unable to cutch ID but 4990
- //15084 (fair), nothing on 9022; regularly 12-19 through 1-3 (Laves-TX). Vocals 0226-0230, 3 bells or chimes, ID, fanfare, nx, clock ticks, fair sig (D'Angelo-PA); IS at 0230, ammts, nx, //9022 12-14 (Johnson-GA); Koran over Yerevan 0246 12-7, then under RSA 0256 s/on; also Anoash-4991 QRM (Leskowitz). SOUTH AFRICA R. RSA with MC nx and sports 0412 12-13, fair signal (Evans-TN). 4990
- PERU R. Ancash, VC at 0016 12-20 with songs, nx, IDs; also hrd 12-16 0150-0253 4991 (Tuchscherer); fair 0155 12-23 with nx, ID, stn info and fqy, OA mx (VanMorn-/L).
- PERU R. Anding at 0955 12-12 with OA vocals, promos, TCs, occasional IDs, poor sig 4996 (D'Angelo-PA); 1045 on 12-21, fair with ads, ID, UTC-5 TCs, OA mx and vocals (Jones-MS); tent. them 0431 1-5, almost CM-sounding mx, SP, fair, didn't get ID, OC 0435(Figliossi-NY).

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5980
     MALTA IBRA Radio, relig. prgmng 2109-2113, ID with Miagara Falls address, end of
      EG at 2115, 12-18 (Johnson-GA).
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5980 USSR Petropavlovsk-Kamchatka listed, RM in RS 0930-1000 1-8, exc sig (Bowden-CA).

- YUGOSLAVIA Belgrade, EG nx abt Gaza 2215 12-25, good sig (Jordan-NC); end of EG nx 5980 2219 1-3, ID, features, final ID 2228, organ IS, fanfare, into FR; fair sig (Laves-TX);
- R-TV Sarajevo prgm, IS and ID 2100 12-30, into presumed nx read by man (Johnson-GA). 5985 TAIWAN VofC via WYFR, EG 0200-0300, ID, nx, cmtry, "ROC Today," good 1-2 (Loewer-OH).
- UNID. seemingly in AR, chanting 0215-0246 1-6, talking, more chants, 6 pips on the 5995 hour, hard to read ID because jammer beneath became audible 0250 (Figliozzi-NY).
- 6000 BRAZIL R. Guaiba, boring monologue to 0859 12-16, 2 IDs with QTM; poor (Laves-TX). 6000 USSR RM, Chita listed, EG 1230-1300 1-8, fair in EG (Bowden-CA); unknown site 0009
- 12-24, EC nx, ID, Moscow Mailbag, fair sig (Schulze-GFR); RM, 0310 EC 12-23 (Topoleski) AUSTRIA Vienna, hrd at 0447-0455 in EC on 1-11 with listeners letters, weak, and on 6015 1-12 with sports nx, good sig that day (Howard-CA).
- 6015 IVORY COAST Abidjan, FR at 0555 on 12-20, good sig with drum IS and mx melody, FR
- choral MA at 0558, s/on ID, sked, quick nx tips (VanMorn-FL).

 MORWAY Oslo, fair-poor 1-12 0445-0520 after Vienna s/off; IS, IDs, gal anner in 6015 unknown lang, some mx (Moward-CA).
- 6015 ZANZIBAR Tentatively them, 1-1 with talk 0355, drums 0359, more talk with mentions of Africa, Uganda, gone by 0430; what happened to DW Arabic? (Buer-FL).
- 6025
- DOM. REP. R. Amanecer, gal with ID 0057 12-28, choir singing (Eastman-TX).

 IRAQ Baghdad, AR mx to 2200, then AR nx, mx till 2300, more nx, western instrumentals, a few IDs, 12-12; also //5975, 5955 on 12-18 (Johnson-GA). 6025
- PARAGUAY Asuncion, ID 2100 12-23, nx, chat and anmts, fair sig (VanMorn-FL). 6025
- 6030 6030
- W.GERMANY Suddeutscher Rdfnk, CM nx 0700, religion, clas.mx, ID, 12-13 (Paszkiewicz-WI)

 OMAN BBC Masirah, Turkish 2116 12-12 //9825, mx prgm, pops (Johnson-GA).

 CUBA Havana, 0929-0935 in SP on 1-3, IDs, nx (Topoleski).

 SARAWAK Sibu tentatively, very weak 1420 12-29, M&W talking, couldn't tell language, 6035 6050 QRM splatter, but sounded like them; help! (Schulze-GFR).
- 6055 JAPAN NSB, in Japanese 1410 12-10, man talking to giggling gal (Feeley-GA).
- 6060 AUSTRALIA RA at 1420 12-29, IS clear enough but weak (Schulze-GFR).
- 6069 RM M.Am Svc on LSB, Siberian site, poor in EC but wiping out semi-local WSZO(Park-BULCARIA Sofia, in IT 2030 12-24, ID by gal, nx by OM (Eastman-TX); to 2329*
 in EG 12-17 with DX prgm, mx, ID, IS, F-G, //11720 barely audible (Jordan); and at
 0015 1-2 with world nx, "Mx from Bulgaria," fair overall (Bauernhuber). 6070
- 6075
- AUSTRIA Vienna, IS 0257, EC ID 0300, sked, nx, very poor copy 12-23 (Jordan). 6090 LUXEMBOURG R. Luxembourg, 0019-0040 1-2, EG, rock mx, ads (Topoleski).
- ALASKA KMLS, 1400 12-10, EG ID at s/on, songs from the 50's, into Japanese (Feeley-GA).

 M.KOREA Pyongyang, into Korean 1500 12-29, Pyongyang mentioned, tent. (Schulze-GJR).

 MICARAGUA Voice of Nicaragua at 1335 12-10 in SP, frequent IDs, mx, nx, sports, but 6100 6100
- 6100 wiped out by KNLS at 1400 (Feeley-GA).
- VENEZUELA YVTO time station, time pips and man with ID at 1140 12-25 (Snyder-NY). MEXICO R. Universidad de Sonora, ranchera mx 1340 1-3, SP talk including ID in passing; 6100 6115
- best to isolate this one by waiting until after Colombian; poor (Laves-TX).
- SPAIN Madrid, good 0500-0556 12-24, nx, "Panorama," to N.Am (Jordan).

 CANADA CHNX, nx, MoR mx, 0930-0955 12-30 (Topoleski); lots of "96 CHNS" IDs, Boston 6125 6130 Imas lighting ceremony, ads for MacDonald's, stereos; average kid spends 37 seconds on Santa's lap (the things you learn on SW!) (Archer-NC); 1420 on 12-10 with wx, nx, ads,
- mx (Feeley-GA). 6130 PAKISTAN R. Pakistan at 1304-1338 12-27, EC, local mx at 1330 when into local language,
- nx by OM, ID, some xmtr breaks after 1338, s/off? (Schulze-GFR).

 ALASKA KMLS, EG religious prgm at 0900 on 12-28, Bible reading, then jazz mx; good 6150 signal (Walley-CA).
- 6150 COSTA RICA R. Impacto, in SP 1158-1235, C.Am nx, mainly abt Nicaragua and Sandinistas, IDs and various remote reports and coverage of political speeches; noted on new 5030 on 12-17, -18 (this on 12-15); fairly good signal (D'Angelo-PA). 6150
- Petropavlovsk-Kamchatka listed, RM in EG 0530-0600 1-7, poor overall (Bowden-CA).
- VATICAN Vatican Radio, nx and cmtry 0100 1-2, very poor signal (Bauernhuber). 6150 6160 CANADA CKZM-St. John's, 0145-0219 on 12-2, CBC history program, CBC net ID at 0200, then
- local mx (Brouillette).
- 6165 BONAIRE RN relay, EG nx 0230 12-15, report on the homeless in UK (Walley-CA). 6165 SWITZERLANDS R. Beijing relay, Ch language lesson 2120 12-13 in CM programming, time and fqys 2129, Beijing IS, FR programming (Johnson-GA).
- 6165 USSR RM, Vladivostok listed, EG 1430-1500 1-8, fair with exc mx program (Bowden-CA).
- 6170 COLOMBIA LV de la Selva, hrd 1115 on 12-19 with LA and Xmas mx, gal annor with ID and telephone number at 1128 (Prath-FL).
- CYPRUS BBC-Limassol, relay, world svc with fair signal at 1936 12-13 (Figliozzi-MY); world svc in NG at 2213 on 1-3, poor signal, //5975 (Laves-TX); in NG at 0550-0630 on 6180 12-5 with "The World Today," world nx, "Correspondents' Reports," "British Nx," "British Press Review, " fair signal (Dillon-GREECE).
- VATICAN Vatican Radio, 0016-0100 12-3, light mx with NG, IT, FR IDe, IS at 0100 and 6185 ruined by TWR-Bonaire-6180 (Brouillette). +++ 73 to all until March. JB.

- 5000 ENGLAND MSF, CW ID 0430 1-2, continuous pips; about to go off, no? (Mulvey). 5005 EQUATORIAL GUINEA Bata, seeming local church svc 0548 12-20, Afro mx with Xmas flavor, no ID noted but Bata mentioned at 0550; no break at 0600; poor overall (Laves-TX);
- ID 0605 12-13, then nx, fair sig overall (Lvans-TN). 5005.3 UNID. Koran recitations by man 1450 1-3 under heavy RID pips, gal anner for 30 secs
- 1457, orchestral NA to 1500*; quite weak, Surinam, Nepal, Pak unlikely (Melms-CA).Sibu?JE CAMEROUN Garoua, fair at 0520 12-9 with Afr pops, gal in EC 0530, then FR speech 5010 (Evans-TN); local mx with responsive chanting 0535, EG nx 0602, fair on 12-20 (Laves-TX); EC nx at 0603-0625 1-3, ID for R. Cameroun 0605 (Topoleski).
- CLANDESTINE R. Truth, 1710-1734 12-28, local langs, drums, bird call IS, then into EC, 5015 moderate sig (Schulze-GFR); possibly them, fair 0600 12-13, strange mx chords, numbers in GM or Afrikaans until after 0630; any idea on source of this? (Evans-TN).
- NIGER Niamey, had with FR nx by man at 0606 on 12-27, fair strength but poor overall 5020 (Snyder-NY); in FR at 0615 12-24, poor with native Afr mx, kids chorus, man with ID at 0624, then Imas mk (VanHorn-FL).
- 5025 CUBA R. Rebelde, live soccer game in SP at 0400 on 12-16 (Eckman-CA).
- PERU R. Quillabamba, tune-in to OA MA at 1033 12-18, ID and s/on anmts by man, brief instr.mx, talk, Rebelde carrier covered em at 1043 (D'Angelo-PA). 5025
- 5025
- BRAZIL R. Transamazonica, LA and organ mx 0943, ID at 0946, 12-22 (Tuchscherer-WI). 5030 OSTA RICA R. Impacto now here. A few songs at 2130 12-18, mentions of Impacto, full ID at 2203 (Johnson-GA); LA mx, pops 2300 12-27, also 12-29 at 0335 with political talks, ID, moderate signal (Schulze-GFR); mellow US and LA pop mx 2304, man annor with Xmas greetings, ID, 12-22 (Brouillette); mixed mx prgm 0140 12-17, much "Impacto" promos, full ID 0151, pol.cmtry (Leskowitz); 0301 on 12-17, emphasis on Nicragua in nx, anti-Sandinista stuff, good sig (D'Angelo-PA); big sig 0305 1-3, //6150 (also quite good), mx, spot IDs, nx (Jordan); excellent at 0328 12-19, talk by M&W, SP pops, many mentions of C.R., ID, 0559* with MA, //6150 (Alexander-PA); 0445 12-27 with SP mx, IDs, fqy armts 0459 (Topoleski); killer signals at 0500-0559* 12-20, dramatic "Impacto"IDs over every song, romantic LA mx, buenas noches 0555, warbly recording of MA, fqys (annong 6015), OC and off, 6150 barely audible (Archer-NC); tent. them at 0453 on 12-30, unclear ID, gal with MG ballads (Eastman-TX).
- 5030 PERU R. Los Andes, 1021 ID followed by series of vocals with brief talk between songs, covered by Impacto carrier at 1030, 12-22, fair signal (D'Angelo-PA); talk by man at 2326, into another song; make it tentative (Snyder-NY).
- 5035
- BRAZIL Tent. R. Aparecida, PT talk by man with echo effect, 2327 12-29 (Snyder-NY). CENT.AFR.REP. Bangui, FR mx, Lionel Richie, 2045 12-13, to 2258* (Feeley-GA); very 5034 weak in FR at 0440 on 12-9 but no QRM (Eckman-CA); man with FR cmtry at 0530 on 12-12, fair signal (Evans-TN).
- 5040 ECUADOR LV del Upano, good on 12-21 at 1053 with possible s/on, full ID, fqys, address, phone number, short interlude of religious mx, then NA (Jones-MS); Indian mx at 2328 on 12-29, ID at 2330, mentioning Ecuador, fair signal with hvy QRM (Snyder-MY). 5040 GEORGIAN SSR Tbilisi, fair with nx in RS at 0504, 12-13 (Figliozzi-NY).
- 5047 TOGO Lome, local mx hrd at 2350 on 1-1, FR prgm, mostly EZ listening vocals, ID by man at 0000, anthem to s/off (Prath-FL); IS at 0525 12-27, soft chime mx, very clear; drums and native mx, man with FR ID, then FR talking, singing (Eastman-TX); fair on 12-12
- at 0535 with native mx and into cmtry in FR (Evans-TN). 5050 ECUADOR R. Jesus del Gran Poder, *0955 on 12-28 with IS, religious mx, hrd to past
- 1015 (Topoleski).
- 5055 COSTA RICA TIFC hrd in MC at 0310 on 12-26 with Xmas prgm, good signal (Rhyne-NC).
- 5055 FREMCH GUIANA Cayenne, hrd in FR at 0900 on 12-5, nx by gal with various remote rpts, then talks and short musical segments; covered by early (0945) s/on of R. Catolica; fair sig overall (D'Angelo-PA).
- 5060 ANGOLA Muambo, in PT to 2300* on 12-3, opera-type mx, ID, NA, also hrd with fair signal on 11-24 (Wack-VA).
- 5066 ZAIRE R. Candip, hrd 0351-0500 in FR and vernac on 1-3, best ever rcpn, too good for DX! Man in FR with ID at 0358, mentions of Zaire and into dialect at 0401; fast tribal mx at 0416, Candip mentioned at 0430, ute QRM heavy by 0500; good enough for a report, and I hope still 1 kw (Archer-NC).
- 5286 CMAD R. Moundou, in FR at 0510 with ID, African folk mx, must be xmtr power increase as never so strong before, likewise at 1620 early fade-in with FR ID and Afr folk mx,
- 12-29, -30 (Schulze-GFR). 5283 R. Onda Popular, in SP at 0315-0330 on 1-3, ID mentioning stn name and Bambamarca,
- fair (S9) sigs, clocktower bells at 0330, TC, into huaynos; tnx to K.Allen for tip/
- 5860 CMINA Sjijazhuang per RDI, 2308 12-17 with CM talks, mx (Tuchscherer-WI).(Archer-NC). CLANDESTINE R. Liberacion, talk on Nicaragua, 0205 12-23 in SP, good sig (VanHorn-FL).

 PAKISTAN Islamabad, good at 0120-0228 1-6 in Urdu with Koran, local mx; //4878.8-5889
- 5904.5 Quetta (poor), 5090-Islamabad (good) until 0200 (Moward-CA).
- 5905 USSR Riazan listed, RM good in EG at 1500-1515 1-8 (Bowden-CA).
- 5910 BELGIUM BRT, *0000-0020* 1-1 in SP, IS, ID, mx, nx, F-G, //9925 not hrd (Jordan).
- 5915 USSR RM at 0300 12-23 with nx in N.Am Svc (Topoleski).
- 5935 LATVIAN SSR R. Riga, gal interviews man 2130, kids singing 2135, jazz 2159, ID as Riga and then off, 12-29 (Johnson-GA).
- 5972 COLOMBIA R. Macarena, pops at 0955 12-22, ads, ID, good signal (Jones-MS).



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6120
       JAPAN RJ 1120 EG cmtry on voting in Norea, prof. baseball and
       new stadium; SIO-444 (Levison-PA 11/18)
6200
       USSR R.Vilnius 2315 EG Lith.classical mx//7165(Prath-Ft 11/18
6205
       ECUADOR HCJB 0512-0535 CZ/Nordic Rel.pgm, ID (Jordan-PA 12/2)
        /0713 EG DX Party Line, computers & SWL hobby (Lemke 11/21)
6210
        CHINA, REP WYFR 1300 CH Re. pgm, 'Family R.'f. (Rigas-IL 11/15)
       ECUADOR HCJB 0437 EG 'Happiness Is'pgm; SIO-452(Lembe 11/23)
6230nf
6250
       EQUATORIAL AFRICAMalabo 2129 SP mx to 2145, and (Johnson 11/22
       PERU 'Estacion C, Moyagamba t 2355 SP tk, ute qrm, f-g(Eryant-GA
6323.5
6570
       BURMAt Burmese Army St. 1120 Lang seas Mx pgm; (Leskowitz 12/7
       /1115-1132 tkw/pop songs, IS(?) other lang after 1130 (Buer-FL)
6576
       Korea PR RP 1220-1230 SP mx, tk; ute qrm; (Buer-FL 11/20)
6600
       UNID N.Am.Pirate(?) 0256-0300*(?) mx. out; SIO-353(D'Angelo)
6650
        CLAND R. Farasundo Marti 0004-0054* SP tk, mx; pre 6635(D'Angelo
6667
        CLAND LV del Alpha 66 *0159-0233* SP 10 note IS, 'noticias de
       Angola', o210 1D, 'viva Cuba libre'; S10-353 (D'Angelo-PA 11/10)
CLAND LV de Alpha 66 0200-0205 SP 10-note mx box type IS. 10
6668.7
        lite SP mx, tk g. (Alexander-PA 12/5)
        CLAND R. Venceremos 0003-0130 SP various freq used; 5648,5631,
6672
& 6610; rev. tk, martial mx. ID's,g. sig., audio p.(Alexander-PA) 6726.5 PERU R.Satelite 0000 SP ID, brief nx/hr,ads; f.(Bryant 11/19)
7065
        ALBANIA R. Tirana 0230 EG Balk. WT. Lift. scores; ID, (Rubin-NY)
          0355-0357* nx, abrupt off (Hollerman-AL 11/28)
7105
       MONACO TWR-Monte Carlo 0812 EG pgm details, rel.pgm.(Sampson)
        USSR R.P&G 0400-0410 SP IS,tk,Nx; f. (Hollerman-AL 11/28)
7135
       HUNGARY RB 0412-0438 HG tk, IS, instr. sounds, ID-fade(Hollerman
7155
       NEW CALEDONIA RFO 0708-0820 FR mx,nx,cmtry,ID (Gugg-Que 11/14
7170
7175
        ITALY Caltanissetta, Sicily R. Due #0458-0520 RAI IS & ID tol-
        lowed by 5+1 time pips; 1D, tk, oper.vocals; $10-333 (D'Angelo-PA
        11/8)/ 0600-0637 ancmts, birds-jingles(IS), ID, ads; (Paszkiewicz)
       HONG KONG BBC 0900-0915 EG ID nx; f.w/qsb. (Buer-FL 11/15)/
7180
        0840 mx. g.sig.(Walley-CA 11/22)/0858-1001 mx, rev, 'EG. by R.'
        into Mandarin @10000; (D'Angelo-PA 12/1)
7200
       SOMALIA R. Mogadishu 0258 AR NA, s/on, ancmts, Quran rec(Johnson
7215
        IVORY COAST RDTI 0750 FR tk abt soccer, ads; (Slagt-Arubai0/14
7225
        RWANDA DW 0442 EG p. (Figliozzi-NY 11/19)
7255
       BOTSWANA RB 0400 Vern. barnyard noises(IS),s/on(Eckman-CA11/8
7270
        POLAND R. Palonia 0500-0530 PO pgm of Chopin mx., anchts, qrm-DW
        00525;also 00634 EG//6135;/2235 EG cmtry. SIO-3333 (Levison-PA
        11/21)/ Ø235 EG 'Soviet Weekly', ref./econ. (Bryant-GA 11/19)
7270
        USSR 'Radiostanzia Rodina' 2330 RS IS, ID, nx//4765(Prath-FL 27
7270
        GERMANY FRG DW 0528 GM/Lang IS, ancmt; ?IS; (Johnson-GA 11/14)
7275
        USBR R. Tashkent 1200 EG s/on, nx, cmtry//11785 (Prath-FL 11/28
        /mx, ID,'R Tashkent Calling',Uzbek songs,cmtry//5954,9600(Rugg
IRAQ RB 2230 EG mx,nx, (jam)?Rhyne-NC 11/11)
7295
7355nf
       USA, ALASKA KNLS 1804 EG Sounded Words. (Lenke 11/6)
7365
        USA WCSN 0805 EG nx. g.sig (Walley-CA 12/1)
        USSR RM 2300 SP IS, s/on 'para America Latina', nx(Prath 11/14
7370
7375
        COSTA RICA R. for Peace Int'l. 0325-0401* EG pgm on peace,
       ancmts. ID,addr. s/off w/mx (Alexander-Pa 11/27)/ 0110-0135 folk
mx. ID (Hill-MA 9/18)/ 0235 tk, SIO-343 (D'Angelo-PA 11/10)/0130
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tk abt. environment, fading, qrm; (Feely-GA 9/24)

- USSR RM 2335 iG pgm abt scrence & engin. (Rubin-NY 10/25). 7400 2245 EG/RS /Mayal/ co-chan. (Wallace PA 12/6) INDIA AIR 2143 EG local mos. r.//11620,9910 (Rigau-IL 11/27) 741. GREECE VOG 0135 EG mat'l & wld ma.into GN, ma. (Feeley-GA 1:7.4 7430 / sports, SIO-333 (Lemke 11/5) CHINA, REP. V of Asta, Tarwan 1150-1100 EG ms, andmts, g. (Morby-ISRAEL NOL 0410 loc.ma, ns, 1D, s/off 00505; (Wallace-PA II 7) CHINA, PR CPES-1 1770-1731 CH West.ms.u/yl DJ, ms, NA(Dillontu/3 7445 7495 7435 CUBA R.Nac.? 0204 SP Tk, ID. (Marker 12/3) ??ED. 8975 ISRAELKOL 2000 EG nx. f.//9435 (Rhyne-NC 11/27)/ 2310 multi 9010 lang 15, 1D. (Stagt-Aruba 10/12) TRAN V of Iran 0270 SP tk ment Malaysia, Nicaragua. (Feeleg9/26 GREECE VOG *0500-0625* GK [S,s/on, cintry, mx. (Jordan-PA 11/20) / 2310 PT nx, s/off into GK mx; (S)agt-Aruba 10/12) CLAND. R.Iran 1835-1924* Farsi tks, mx, ID'S;SIO-232(D'Angelo GREECE VoG 0133 EG Wld. nx; (Lembe 11/5) 9022 9395 9400 94.20 9430 ALBANIA RT 2145 SP Mx, 1D/om politk; (Prath-FL 11/15) CLAND Sudan?? V of Ethiopian Unity 1915-2004* Ambaric? H s, ms, s/orf, ID, anchts, ms; SIO-252 (D'Angelo-PA 11/11)// 11150 ISRAEL NO. 2230 & 0000 FG/HB IS, ID,sled tk/yl & om (Jordan) 9430 9435 9445 TURKEY VOT 0000-0200* EG Test, ID, nx, mx; (Jordan-PA 11/20) /0414 ID, mx. SIG-444 (Levison-PA 11/8) 9470 USSR R.Yenevan 2040-2300* SP clas. mm. gl/anch.cmtry(Jordan) 9470 USSR RM 0005 PT ng, cmtry, 1D. (Prath-FL 11/10) EGYPT R.Cairo 0221 EG Wid.nx (Lemke 11/7) / 2150-2350* AF ng, 9475 tk, mx, s/off (Jordan-PA 11/10) 9495nf USA WRNO 2219 EG 'lop Ten' (Lemke 11/4) 9505 AUSTRALIA RA 1955-2001 Bahasa Indonesian, IS,ID,nx;(Schulze) 9510 ALGERIA RTV Algiens 0559 FR mx,nx,mx. (Figliozzi-NY 11/h1) /1900 EG s/on, mx. f.sig. (Rhyne-NC 11/22) 9540 LIBERIA VOA 0552-0700 EG nx,'VOA Sunday Morning'(Jordan 11/29 9545 SOLOMON IS. SIBC 08:0 EG Wld.nx. reg.nx, qrm; (Lemke-11/23) 9552.5 EQ.GUINEA R.Nac.-Bata 2020-2200* EG Rel.pgm,mx, NA; (Alexander -PA 11/26)/ 2126-2157 EG/SP 'Gospel Echos', s/off into SP. (Hill) 9555 PORTUGAL REP 0500 BG? nx,mx, ID 00510; f. (Figliozzi-NY 11/14) 9570 GABON RJ rel. Ø515 EG tk, ancmts in var.lang. abt. problems w/direct relay between Tokyo & Moyabi; exc. (Figliozzi-NY 11/14/ 9575 ITALY RAI 0101-0120 EG nx, ID, mx, s/off; SIO-434 (Edwards 8/12 9575 SP.MORROCO R.Medi 1725-1800 FR mx, 'Marlboro'ad.ID (D'Angelo) SO. AFRICA RSA 0300-0355 EG 'Good Morning Africa', nx(Jordan) 9580 9590 NETH. ANT. RN 0255 EG cmtru; g. (Bauernhuber 12/1) 9590 GREAT BRITAIN BBC 2339 EG 'Multitrack II' (Lemke 11/4) USSR R.Tashkent 1210-1230* EG nx, interv.,ancmts,ID(Lemkel1/4 AUSTRALIA VLW9-Wanneroo, rel.6WF ABC-Perth Nx.f,(Figlioz/i) 9600 9610 9640.2 ALGERIA) V of Free Sahara (Sowt az-Sahra Al-Hera) usb 2215 AR cmtry, mx, cmtry, mx; (Johnson-GA 11/21) 9645 ECUADOR HCJB 0342-0348 PO tk, nx/om, gl/tk, mx; (Hollerman)
- 9665 CHINA, PR RB 0013 EG nx/yl,lD, p.mod; (Bryant-GA 11/19) / 0035
 'Mx. from China',p.sio. (Rhyne-NC 11/16)
 9670 CHINA, PR RB 1832-1845 RS mx. yl/anncr.f.//7375(Dillon-GR 11/6)
 9680 PORTUGAL RP 1845-1901 PT om/ancr, mx, ID, rel.tk,sked.(Dillon-GR 11/6)/ 0240-0301 PT 'Pop'mx, lD, time gong,NA,s/off;(Jordan)
 9684 TANZANIA RT *0328-0347 EG 15,NA, s/on,ID, freq/yl;(D'Angelo)

GERMANY FRG DW 1745 GM mx.yl/ancr. ID.g. //6075 (Dillon 11/6)

SO.AFRICA SABC R.5 Ø525-Ø540 EG T.pips.nx.mx.(Jordan-PA 12/1)

NORWAY RNI 1800-1815 EG/NOR ID, IS/EG, nx/NOR gl.f.(Dillon)

GERMANY, DDR RBI 1815-1832 EG IS, ID, nx, f. (Dillon-GR 11/6)

9650

9655

9665

9665

9690 ARGENTINA RAE 0200 EG nx, mx, mailbag//11710 (Eckman-CA 12/5) /0209-0221 nx, mx, questions answered; SIO-644 (Edwards 12/8) /0200-0245* tk, mx, ql & om/anners. (Jordan-PA 12/2)

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9690
       GREECE VOA 1650-1703 RS gl.om/tk.grm, R.Bucharest (Dillon 11//
9705
       GERMANY, FRG REF/RL PO gl/mx, ID' Radia Wolna Europa' (Ditlon)
9710
       USSR 1715-1730 FR gl/th, ID, f. (Dillon-GR 11/7)
9720
       SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA 1922 EG tk om econ. cond.grn, f-p. (Rhyne)
9720
       ECUADOR HCJB 0450-0510 EG gl/rel.tk,mx; (Jordan-PA 1872)
9730
       USSR RM 1730-1745 Af. VERN. IS, 1D, sked. nx? f. (Dillon-GR 11/7)
       RWANDA DW 1531-1551 EG tk/disease in Africa;(Tuchscherer)1775
9735
       PARAGUAY R.Nac. 2250 SP tk/anti-communist; (Slagt-Acuba 10/12
9735
       Ø145 LA mx.1D; ((Feeley-GA 11/24)
       ANTIGUA DW 1058-1113 GM xmtr ID, mx, sked//11705, 15005 (Buart0/4
9735
       UK VOA 1745-1800 Bulg. ID,mx, wld. nx hdlines; g.(Dillon 11/7)
GERMANY DW-AF.Svc 1800-1850 EG IS,ID,sked,px//7225 (Dillon11/7
9735
9745
       ALBANIA RT 0230 EG nx, cmtry.//7065, 33333 (Pauernhuber 1./1)
4745
       CYPRUS BBC 1631-1700 CZ yl/tk mx, EG lesson, ID; (Dillon-GRII/9
9750
9755
       VATICAN 1750-1800 E-RS om/tk sked, IS; f. (Dillon 11/8)
9760
       CUBA RM-rel. 1800-1815 SP ID, tk; vg. (Dillon 11/8)
9765
       SPAIN REE 1815-1830 FR ID, clas.mx, qrm R. Havana; (Dillon 11/8
9770
       UK BBC 1710-1735 PO q1/tk nx, ID, f.(Dillon 11/9)
       CHINA.PR RB 0230-0255* CH mx/notes, th, lang.lesson,gl/th,ma
9770
       /*0300-0355* EG IS, y1,om ID, nx,cmtry; f. 0400-0455 (H(D):11on)
       MALI RB rel. 0300-0400 EG grm/Vo Arabs; f. (Figliorzi-NY 11/30
9770
       USSR RM-AFSvc. 1900-1915 FR IS.ID.sked, nx/ql f.(Dillon 11/10
9775
9775
       CHINA RB 0315 EG tk/ travelogue, ID (Rubin-NY 11/10)
       YEMEN ARAB REP. R.San'a 1915-2005 AR Interview, ms., ID(Dillon)
9780
       FRANCE RF1 1715-1730 FR mx, gl,om/dj, ID,vg. (Dillon-GR 11/11
9790
       USSR RM 1710-1730 AF Vern. om/ID, tk, mx; (Dillon-GA 11/13)
9800
       FRANCE RFI-AF Svc 1730-1758 FR mx-top hits, ID//9790(Dillon)
9805
9810
       USSR RM 1703-1730 EG nx,ID,wx, cmtry; f. (Dillon-GR 11/14)
9820
       <u>UBSR</u> RM 1710-1725 EG nx, ID, mailbag//9810 (Dillon-GR 11/15)
       UK BBC 1725-1800 AR EG lesson mx,//7140 Cyprus Rel (Dillon)
9825
9830
       USSR RM 1710-1725 EG nx, mailbag,//9810,9820 (Dillow-GR 1)/16
9840
       <u>KUWAIT</u> RK 1725-1800 AR mx, ID,sports nx, //9880,11990(D:llon
9850
       USA WCSN 0110 EG Rel.pgm (Feeley-GA 11/15)
       USA WCSN 0000 EG rev.nx, 'Nx Focus'; g.sig.(Laskowski-IN 12/9
9850
9860
       USSR RM 1700-1715 AF Vern. ID/EG, ql/nx,numbers/EG(Dillon)
       SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA 1715-1735 AR Interview, om/tk, ID; (Dillon)
9870
9875
       SPAIN REE 1735-1755 SP om/tk, pop mx,yl,om/tk(Dillon-GR 11/21
       USSR RM 1755-1825 AR tk, ID, nx; (Dillon-GR 11/21)
9880
       USSR RM-Mayak 1828-1845 RS mx, IS, ID/om, mx; f.(Dillon 1)/21)
9890
9875
       ECUADOR HCJB 0035 EG nx, ID; (Rubin-NY 11/5)
        BONAIRE RN 2246 SP cmtry. 'Edicion Especial' (Slagt-Aruba
9895
        10/12) Suprized U R able to receive this so close; ED..
9915
        UK BBC 2248 EG Sports tk, Telaviv car races;(Slagt-Arubal0/10
9925
        BELGIUM BRT 0040 EG 'Belgium Today', nx, tk//5910 (Prath-Fl
        11/10) /0050 ID, pgm abt shopping in Brussels s/off(Bryant 11/19
        CLAND LV del CID 0304 SP LA mx, strong sig.1D(Marker 12/4 /
9940
        0105 yl/nx; (Feeley-GA 11/16)
        SYRIA R.Damascus 2045 EG mx,nx,s/off;on to/NA 555(Edwards12/6
9950
        CLAND. R. Caiman 1442 SP mx'Beat It', ID, rock mx, hit parade
9960
        SIO-353 (Sampson-Wl 11/30) / 0251 LA mx, ID, freq,mx,(Marker
        12/4/ 0100 ID.(Feeley-GA 11/16) /0005-0130 tk, ment.Cuba. ID
        martial mx, (Alexander-PA
9977
        NO. KOREA R.Pyongyang 1210-1240 EG nx, mx,cmtry,mx,ID(Morby)
        INDIA AlR 2045 EG g.mx, ID, 'You are tuned to Delhi' &'This
11620
        is the Gen overseas svc.of All India Radio' (Laskowski-1N 11/25)
 11625
        <u>SYRIA</u> R.Damascus 2325 AR vocal mx, ID/om, mx,//9950 (Bryant)
        CLAND. LV del CID 1549 SP yl,om/tk, ID,qrm; (Marker 11/30)
 11635
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CHINA, PR RB 2335 SP gl, om/tk, ID, CH mx; (Frath-FL 11/9)

11650



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KUWAIT RK in AR/EG 1750, tlks, ID, prayer, into EG 1804, t-p (Jordan PA 12/8)
11665
            in EG 2015 w/U.S. rock mx from Prince & Madonna, q (Van Horn FL 12/22)
11679
            NO. KOREA KCBS Pyongyang in lang? 0005, tlks, nx, orch mx, f (Jordan PA 12/20)

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC R. Clarin in SP 1205, IS, ID (Snyder NY) in SP 1830 w/drama,
11700
            (Figliozzi NY, Hankins PA) in SP 2331, ID, g (Topoleski 12/29) All reporters
            note programming by "La Voz del Cid"

ARGENTINA RAE in EG 0420, mailbag, ID, tlks (Topoleski 12/11, Eastman TX 12/27)

CANADA CECNQ Service in EG/lang 1827, country mx, ID (Eastman TX 12/24)

AUSTRALIA RA in EG 0920, "Talkback" & preview of "Communicator" (Park HI 12/27)
11710
11720
11720
            PORTUGAL R. Free Europe in PL 1710, current affairs, ID 1730, f (Dillon GREECE)
11725
            UNITED ARAB EMIRATES R. Dubai in AR 1710, nx, ID, AR mx, f (Dillon GREECE 12/8)
11730
            ZANZIBAR RTZ in SH 1715, tlks, ID, AR mx, p (Jordan PA 12/8) in SH 1830* abrupt
11734
            s/off, no ID or NA, f-p (Buer FL 12/30) in SH 1749-1831, several ID's, nx until
            1810, tribal singing, abrupt off (Archer NC 12/12) in SH 1715 w/mid-east string
            mx (Uerlings OR 12/19) in SH 1700 w/Afro-AR mx, f-p (Evans TN 1/2)
            VATICAN STATE VR in RM 1710, world nx, ID, IS, organ mx (Dillon GREECE 12/9)
11740
11740
            OMAN BBC relay in AR 0530, tlk, AR mx, ID, sked, fqys, f (Evans TN 1/2)
            SOUTH AFRICA RSA in EG 0018, listeners' "Call in Night", exc (Snyder NY 1/1)
11745nf
            BRAZIL R. Bras in BG 0215, pop vocals, "Contemporary Brazil", g (Van Horn FL) in BG w/BR pops 0205-0240 (Helms CA 1/3, Rhyne NC 12/30)
11748v
            CYPRUS BBC relay of AFR svc in EG 1717, rpts on Afr affairs (Dillon GREECE 12/9)
11750
11751nf?
11770
            BANGLADESH RB in EG 1230, hrd ID despite heavy QRM R. Moscow (Feeley GA 12/29)
            WEST GERMANY R. Liberty in Tatar-Bashkir 1710, nx, rpts (Dillon GREEXE 12/11)
11770
            USSR R. Moscow RP&P in EG 0115, rpt on Soviet space pgm, //5915 (Prath FL 12/25)
11770
            USSR R. Stanzia in RS 1359, IS, ID as R. Stanzia Rodina, nx (Snyder NY 12/29)
            ECUADOR HCJB Quito in EG 0030, nx summary, ID, g (Bauernhuber NY 1/2)
11775
            SOUTH AFRICA RSA in FR 1805, pop mx, ID, Afro nx, interviews (Jordan PA 12/29)
NEW ZEALAND RNZ in EG 1014, barely audible under Brazil sta (Rugg QUEBEC 12/31)
USSR R. Yerevan in EG 0352, cmntry (Eckman CA 12/15, Jordan NC 12/16)
11775nf
11780
11790
            USSR R. Kiev in EG 0031, country, violin solo, "Songs without Words" (Levison PA)
11790
            CHINA R. Beijing in SP *2300-2355*, IS, ID, tlks, mx, nx, sked (Jordan PA 12/10)
11790
            WEST GERMANY DW in GM 1730, tlks re mx, IS, pop mx, f (Dillon GREECE 12/11)
GABON R. Japan relay in EG 2300, //15300, 15280, 15195, 7280 (Eckman CA 12/15)
VATICAN STATE VR in FR/EG 1530, IS, into EG 1545, remarks by Pope, p (Park HI)
FORTUGAL R. Free Europe in RM 1800, world nx, contry re Summit (Dillon GREECE)
11795
11800
11810
11815
            QATAR QBS in AR 1600-1700, AR vocals & instrum, ID, nx, chants (Jordan PA 1/2)
ASCENSION IS. BBC relay in EG 1815, "Newsdesk" (Dillon GREECE, Park HI 12/21)
11820
11820
            PORTUGAL R. Free Europe in BG 1830, class mx, nx, cmntry (Dillon GREECE 12/11)
11825
            LIBERIA ELWA Monrovia in Hausa 1845, relig songs, ID in EG 1900 (Dillon GREECE)
11830
            LIBERIA VOA relay in DG 0400, end of "Daybreak" pgm, ID, IS, nx (Hollerman AL)
11835
11840
            CUBA R. Moscow relay in EG, nx, cmntry (Hankins PA, Bowden CA, Topoleski)
            ROMANIA R. Bucharest in EG 0515, instrum mx, Romanian nx (Dillon GREECE 12/12)
11840
11845
            USSR R. Moscow RP&P in EG 0525, rpts, interviews re Summit (Dillon GREECE 12/13)
11855
            MOROCCO VOA relay in Estonian 1645, tlks re Poland, nx, ID (Dillon GREECE 12/12)
11860nf
            SEYCHELLES FEBA in Somali 1700, IS, ID, prayer, folk songs (Dillon GREECE 12/12)
            USSR R. Vilnius in EG 2300, R. Moscow IS, then RV IS, ID, previews, world & national nx (Park HI 12/28) Catholic Xmas Svc fr Vilnius 2300 (Jordan NC 12/25)
11860
11862
            VENEZUELA RN de Venezuela in SP 0010, historical docum, ID's (Rugg QUEBBC 12/17)
            PORTUGAL R. Free Europe in HG 1732, class mx, monolog, ID (Dillon GREECE 12/12)
11895
11900
            SOUTH AFRICA RSA in EG 0325, DX pgm (Prath FL) mx, nx 0355 (Topoleski) nx 0406,
            ID, editorial (Hollerman AL) in FR *0430-0627*, IS, ID, upbeat annor (Jordan PA)
            in PT 1935-1955*, polka mx, IS (Hankins PA) in EG 2110, ID, Xmas mx (Eastman TX)
11910
            HUNGARY R. Budapest in IT 1800, world nx, ID, sport pgm, f (Dillon GREECE 12/12)
11920
            EAST GERMANY R. Berlin in GM 0545, sports, ID, rpt on Summit (Dillon GREECE)
11920
            JORDAN R. Jordan in AR 1325-1405, vocals, annemts, pips, nx (Paszkiewicz WI)
            phone call-in show in AR 1425, AR mx (Laves TX 1/3) in AR 1355-1445, tlks, six
            pips 1400, ID? (75% sure), tlk, nx, vp (Jordan PA 12/17) ED: Nice 1/4 catch!
11925
            WEST GERMANY R. Free Europe in CZ 1710, tlks, reports, ID (Dillon GREEKE 12/14)
11930
            FRANCE RFI in FR 1715, DJ w/FR rock mx, ID, address, hilife (Dillon GRPECE)
            SPAIN REE in SP 1924, 12 chimes ID, trumpets 1928, ID, pips (Hankins PA 1/7)
11940nf
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UNITED ARAB EMIRATES R. Dubai in AR 1305-1415, AR mx, tlks, Quran, ID (Jordan PA) 11940 11945

PARAGUAY R. Encarnacion in SP 0127-0256*, ad, several nice ID's, "Noches en Paraguay", brief NA at 0256, then gone (Archer NC 12/27)

CHINA R. Beijing in lang? *0300, IS, tlks in Asian sounding lang, vp (Jordan PA) 11945

11945 FINLAND RF in EG 1410, "Airmail" pgm, f (Topoleski 12/15)

11950 PORTUGAL D. Welle relay in RM 1710, current affairs, ID, nx, g (Dillon GREECE)

11955 ANGOLA RNA in EG 0421, pop tunes, //4952.5 (Johnson GA 12/20)

11960 GREECE VOA relay Rhodes in AR 2045, ID in AR/EG, IS and off 2100* (Archer NC 12/5) 11960

MALI RTV Malienne in vern 1648, long tlk, vg (Uerlings OR 1/5) 11965

GUAM AWR in EG 2145, "Voice of Prophecy", ID, Tagalog after 2200 (Buer FL 12/24) in EG 2100 w/"Music Scrapbook", g (Jordan NC 12/27) Station's call is KSDA, Agat. FRANCE RFI in FR 1720, "Hi-Life" mx w/DJ, target Africa (Dillon GREECE 12/18) 11965

11970 SPAIN R. Free Europe in Estonian 1730, monolog, IS, ID, f (Dillon GREECE 12/19)

11985 ALBANIA R. Tirana in EG 1400, bells, NA, nx, folk mx, f (Jordan PA 12/19)

11995 FRANCE RFI in FR 1735, song by J.C. Dubois, fashions, mx, ID, vg (Dillon GREECE) AUSTRIA RAI in GM 1730-1801, GM mx, interview, ID, sked, g (Dillon GREECE 12/20) 12015 MONGOLIA R. Ulan Bator(p) in CH? 1210, tlks w/mx bridges (Rippel VA, Snyder NY) 12015 12040 AFCHANISTAN(t) Kabul's pgm II via USSR in Urdu? 1350-1511, tlks, speech excerpts,

heavy orch mx, Dari & Pushto(p) at 1430, //9755 (Jordan PA 12/27)

12050 EGYPT R. Cairo in AR 2115, AR vocals, YL w/annomts & ID, g (Van Horn FL 12/23) 12050 USSR R. Moscow (Khabarovsk) in EG 0126, pgm re Soviet life, IS, ID (Hollerman AL)

12085 SYRIA SBCS in EG 2008, nx, traditional AR mx, p (Eckman CA 12/12)

USSR R. Moscow in EG 0100, nx re demonstrations in Gaza strip, f (Bowden CA 1/7) 13665 13685nf SWITZERLAND SRI in EG 1530, pgm re "The Two Bobs" and their interest in SW radios, (Walley CA 12/26) in EG 1330, topical nx, pgm re Swiss Red Cross (Jordan PA 12/29) ED: SRI's sked thru 4/30/88 does not list this freq nor //9885 so this must be very recent change. This may also be SP-sounding Uniden rptd by Hollerman at 1700*

13735sb USSR R. Moscow in RS 1225, tlk & amx to 1229 IS, ID, feeder? site? (Buer FL) 13760nf USA WRNO in EG 2240-2400*, "Jazz show", ad, SWL pgm, g (Sampson WI 12/22)

15036sb CANADA Weather sta. Gander, Newfoundland, temp & pressure info (Hankins PA 1/9) 15060 SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA in AR 1315, AR mx, tlks, ID (Prath FL) in AR 1604 (Uerlings OR) 15084 IRAN IRIB in Farsi? 1425, mx and OM tlking calmly (Feeley GA 12/10)

15165

DENMARK RD in DN 1527, CM & YL w/cmntry, IS & ID 1529 (Uerlings OR 12/31)
SOCIETY IS. R. Tahiti in TT 0438, South Seas mx, much fading (Snyder NY 12/23) 15171 15180nf MADAGASCAR R. Nederlands relay in EG 1920, Media network (Tuchscherer WI 12/17)

FINLAND RF in EG 1520, 2 OM's with country on Finnish people (Verlings OR 12/31) 15185 BRAZIL R. Inconfidencia in PT 2250, BR ballads, ads, phone chat, ID (Van Horn FL) 15190 15200

GABON Africa #1 in FR 1626, CM w/speech or sports event (Uerlings OR 12/27) ALGERIA(t) RTV Algerienne in FR *1800, pgm in FR after pips at 1800 (WRIH '87 15205 & RDI '88 lists time slot as AR but Figliozzi NY believes this to be Algeria)

15215 ALGERIA RTV Algerienne in EG 1900, nx, then disco, f (Jordan NC 12/20) 15225nf USA KUSW Salt Lake City widely hrd on this fqy from 1600-1900 w/pop mx, ads, nx, ID, skeds (Paszkiewicz WI, Jordan NC, Sampson WI, Figliozzi NY, Alexander PA, Archer NC, Buer FL) Station moves to 17715 at 1900.

15230nf SOUTH AFRICA RSA in AK 1922, various types of mx w/annomts, g (Levison PA 12/29) YUCOSLAVIA R. Belgrad in EG 1547, economic reveiw of Yugo autos (Uerlings OR 1/5) 15240 15245 ZAIRE LV du Zaire in FR 1705, nx, p (Uerlings OR 12/19) in FR 2210, tlks, classic

piano mx, wiped out at 2230 by HCJB (Feeley GA 12/13)

ECUADOR HCJB Quito in GM 0000, IS, ID, mx, exc (Snyder NY 12/19) 15250

15260 CANADA BBC relay in EG 1600, soccer, nx, cmntry (Park HI, Hankins PA 1/10) 15270 ECUADOR HCJB Quito in SP 2200, pgm beamed to Europe (Eckman CA 12/13) in EG 2130 w/profile on Seychelles and DXPI pgm, f (Walley CA)

RWANDA D. Welle relay in GM *2200, IS audible under HCJB (Eckman CA 12/13) 15270

15270nf PHILIPPINE IS. R. Veritas in JP 0020, moved from 15275 this xmsn (Treibel WA 1/19) 15280

15290

HONCKONG BBC rrelay in EG 0417, "Newsdesk", exc (Eckman CA 12/15)
PHILIPPINE IS. VOA relay in EG 2245, "VOA Sunday Morning", f (Rugg QUEBEC 12/26)
NO. MARIANAS R. Saipan in Burmese(p) 0015, melodious mx, ID, exc (Treibel WA 1/19) 15305 FRANCE RFI in FR 1300-1400, nx on the hr, interviews, press review, FR $_{\rm HX}$, f-g //15300, 15365, 17720 (Jordan PA $_{\rm 1/4}$) in EG 1616, tlk on wld affairs (Hankins PA) 15315

15320 AUSTRALIA RA in EG 0430, Xmas songs (Snyder NY) tlk on ABC budget 0310 (Jordan PA) 15335

MOROCCO RTV Marocaine in AR 1636, OM w/speech, //15360 (Uerlings OR 12/27) 15345 SWEDEN RSI in EG 1410, tlk show, mailbag fr Scotland & Czechoslovakia (Rubin NY)

LUXEMBOURG RL in FR 1639, rock mx, ads, p (Uerlings OR) f-g (Hankins PA 1/10)
PORTUGAL R. Liberty in UK 1644, tlks, ID "R. Soboda" (Uerlings OR 12/27)
FINLAND RF in EG 1312, nx re Finland, "Northern Report" (Snyder NY, Topoleski) 15350

15380

15400 15405

NO. MARIANAS KYOI Saipan in EG 2259, rock mx, ID's, p (Rugg QUEBEC 12/28) 15415 $\overline{\text{LIBYA}}$ R. Jamahiriya in AR 1305, propaganda & chanting, g (Snyder NY 12/29) in AR 1645, CM w/Mid-east vocals, //15450 (Uerlings OR 12/27)

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CYPRUS BBC relay in EG 1424, pop mx, TC, ID, sports rpt (Van Horn FL 12/19)
15420
           USSR R. Moscow (Petropavlovsk) in EG 0000, political tlk, f (Bowden CA 1/7)
15425
           HONGKONG BBC relay in EG 2300, G. Hart country, features (Eckman CA, Park HI)
15435
           TUNISIA RTV Tunis in AR 1550, long tlk (Uerlings OR 1/4)
15450
           USSR R. Moscow (Petropavlovsk) in EG 0030, USA-USSR women tlk (Bowden CA 1/7)
15455
           KUWAIT RK in AR 1530, ID "Huna al Kuwait", tlks, //11990, 15505 (Prath FL 12/13) 
KUWAIT RK in AR 1730, ID, YL w/tlk, g (Eastman TX 12/30) in AR 1358 (Laves TX) 
WEST GERMANY D. Welle in Urdu 1430, ID, nx, f (Laves TX 12/28) in Urdu 1435-1545
15495
15505
15510nf
           w/nx, string & percussion mx, tlks, vocals, chants, skeds (Jordan PA 12/14)
           BANGLADESH RB in EG 1230, ID, nx, f (Snyder NY 12/31)
15525
           MADAGASCAR R. Nederlands relay in EG 1700, "Media Network", p (Park HI 11/28)
15570
           SO. KORFA RK in EG *2328, IS, NA, ID, skeds, nx, vocals (Rugg QUEBEC, Snyder NY)
15575
           USA KUSW Salt Lake City widely hrd on this fqy from *2200-2330+ w/pop mx, ads,
15580nf
           nx, ID, skeds (Hankins PA, Jordan PA, Snyder NY, Jordan NC, Buer FL, Morby 1/6)

<u>USSR</u> R. Moscow RP&P in EG 1243, mx, //15475, 15585, 15530, 15540 (Snyder NY)
15595
           ISRAEL Reshet Bet in HB 1239, HB comedy pgm, g (Snyder NY 12/29)
GREECE Foni Tisheilada in EG 1235, mx, ID, nx, audio poor (Snyder NY 12/29)
15615
15630
           MOROCCO RTV Marocaine in AR 1500, AR mx, ID, nx, //15335, 15360 (Laves TX 1/2)
17595
           NETHERLANDS ANTILLES RN relay in DT 2028, bells & chimes, pips (Hankins PA 1/8)
17605
           LIBYA(t) R. Jamahiriya in AR 1500, Big Ben 4 x 4 bells, ID missed due to noise,
17645
           7/15415 on 12/24 and 1/4/88, hrd w/SINPO 443 until covered w/ noise (Laves TX)
           ED: Uerlings OR also hrd AR sta this fqy but thinks it is United Arab Emirates??
           USSR R. Moscow in EG 1215, polit tlk, RS pop mx (Prath FL 12/19) ED: RDI lists
17655
           Afghanistan relay via USSR on this fqy & time slot. Wonder if latter dropped?
           USSR R. Moscow in RS 1230, RS pgm until 1229, then Mayak IS, ID, nx, R. Beijing
17680
           hrd underneath (Prath FL 12/19)
           LIBERIA VOA relay Monrovia in FR 1850, mx, nx, Xmas carols, ID (Tuchscherer WI)
17705
           USA KUSW Salt Lake City widely hrd on this fqy from 1900-2200 in BG w/pop mx,
17715nf
           ads, nx, ID, skeds (Eckman CA, Sampson WI, Buer FL, Jordan NC, Hollerman, Morby,
           Gaveras, Hankins PA, Mulvey MA, Figliozzi NY, Bauernhuber NY)
           ITALY RTI in IT 1428, s/off w/birds chirping and ID (Rubin NY 12/25)
USSR R. Moscow (Kiev) in EG 1245, Soviet pop mx pgm (Prath FL 12/25)
17780
17820
           BRAZIL R. Surinam Int. in EG/DT 1715, ID's in both lang, mailbag in EG (Buer FL)
17838nf
           ASCENSION IS. BBC relay in EG 1615, soccer game (Hankins PA 1/9)
17885
           ECUADOR HCJB Quito in SP 2052, pop mx, YL singing SP songs, exc (Hankins PA 1/8)
17890
           MADAGASCAR R. Nederlands relay in EG 0850, "Media Network", p (Park HI 12/31)
21485
           USA WCSN Scotts Corner, Me. in EG 1845, tlk re Xmas, f (Treibel WA 12/19)
21515nf
           EAST GERMANY R. Berlin Int. in EG 1220, nx pgm (Rubin NY 11/15)
21540
            SWEDEN RS Home Service in SW 1455, bells & ID, chorals (D'Angelo PA 12/20)
21555
           WEST GERMANY D. Welle in Amharic(p) *1400-1450*, mix of tlks by M & W annors,
21600
           exotic vocals & instrum - some w/Mideast flavor, xmsn to Afr. (Jordan PA 12/20)
           UNITED ARAB EMIRATES R. Dubai in AR/EG 1300-1350, Mideast male vocals, recita-
21605
           tions, local instrum, ID in EG, nx, country on OPEC, p (Jordan PA 12/16) UNITED KINGDOM BBC London in Hausa *1345-1415*, BBC IS, lengthy tlk, nx(p),
21640
           country(p), reedy flute mx, f (Jordan PA 12/22)
           FRENCH GUIANA RFI relay in FR 1549-1625, rock mx (Verlings OR, Hankins PA)
21645
           SWITZERLAND SRI in multi-lang *1315-1405, IS prior to s/on, tlks, "Copah" mx,
21695
           Eg at 1330-1400, nx, "Dateline", nx analysis, into IT 1400, p (Jordan PA 12/9)
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Several repeat loggings listed in last month's issue were not included in the above summary. Please consult last month's FRENDX for a more complete update. Again, a reminder that the most valuable log reports are those that provide information on rare catches, station moves, frequency changes, or new stations. Log slips reporting on stateside VOA xmsns or other USA stations are not listed unless there is a frequency change or other significant information. Thanks to all who sent in reports this month, especially those who arranged their loggings in frequency order and included complete data.

I reacquired the R-71A sold last summer, and rearranged the desktop to separate the speakers for the NRD-525 and R-71A by six feet or so. While binaural and diversity reception techniques have been known for many years, the results are still amazing to me. After tuning in a strong or known signal on the R-71A, I hunt for the parallel frequencies with the NRD-525. Even buried three and four deep on a given frequency, the human brain synthesizes the audio and the weaker parallel signal "pops" out of the noise. Diversity reception... listening to the same frequency with two receivers and antennas... dramtically improves readability. As I write this section of the comments on 1/24, I am listening to AIR-India on 11620 and the two receivers make an otherwise fluttery s1-s2 signal very listenable. Listening to 11620 and 7412 in parallel at 2100, I note a significant delay on 11620 -- interesting, but I don't know why. Possibly the higher frequency is via a daylight long path and 7412 is via a dark short path.

The Australian Broadcasting Commission sent along a new program schedule for the bicentennial year. It appears the D87 broadcast schedule is virtually unchanged from the D86 schedule. Some highlights of the programming lineup follow:

Australian Folk Heritage: Denis Gibbons with bush yarns, poems and folk songs from Australia's past. Friday 2030, Saturday 0530, Sunday 1830, Monday 0730, Wednesday 1530.

Bicentennial Features: Commemorating the Australian Bicentenary, Friday 0530 and 2330, Saturday 0230 and 0930, Sunday 1030, Monday 2030, Tuesday 1230 and 1530, Wednesday 0130 and 0730.

Boomerang: Warren Moulton and Michael Taft respond to letters. Thursday 2345, Friday 1713, Saturday 0913 and 1430, Sunday 0113.

Communicator: Roger Broadbent and Mike Bird report on latest trends in the communications world. Sundays 0230, 0730, 1230, 1730, 2030.

Propagation Report: Mike Bird reports the latest solar doings. Monday through Saturday at 0425, 0827, 1225, 1627, and 2027.

Days and times are UTC.

Notes (in no particular order): VOA's Communications World was not heard at 1710 on January 9. Radio Japan's English 1130-1200 via Sackville on 6120 was missing on January 3 and 10; on the 10th, the Sackville relay was all in Japanese from 11 to 12 UT. The schedules for Norway and South Africa effective March 6 are already in hand, but we will hold them until next month's update. WCSN announced a change of frequencies and target areas for 20 and 22 UT effective January 28, and we took advantage of the full schedule announcements to update the target areas for all broadcasts. The East Coast SWL Net on Sunday mornings at 1500 UT on 7240 kHz LSB is prospering. If you are within listening range but not tuning in, you are missing quite some interesting information. The SWL gathering takes place February 13 and 14 in Willow Grove. We will see you there.

(cont.)

Pinelands RBBS, thank to George Woods of Radio Sweden International, has the December and January EDXC newsletters and RSI's DXers' Guide to Computers—Update 3.5. The European DX Council material makes for interesting reading—take a look. Bob Brown uploaded the January ANARC newsletter, and the new ANARC chairman Robert Horvitz will be sending other ANARC material too. All Quaglieri has been busy uploading material: an African Tropical Bands survey, the February SPEEDX African loggings column, and a listing of DX shows. You can leave your loggings for Al on Pinelands. The NASWA editors, too, have been at work: Chuck Ripple with DX Forum, Tom NcElvy with Computer Corner. Lou Josephs posted the February Radio Nederland Program Guide, and I suspect Bill Cole will be uploading the latest HCJB program news soon. Bulletin 8, on the front end of the log-in process, lists the less-than-weekly newsletters available for download. All these files, incidentally, are posted as ASCII text files so that you can read them, regardless of the type of computer you use.

ANARC is conducting a survey on the use of computers in this listening hobby. The questionnaire is available on Pinelands. Take the time to download the survey, and send your answers to Bill Cole. It will take just a few minutes to complete.

Thomas R. Sundstrom PO Box 2275 Vincentown NJ 08088-2275

Telex: 6502446376 (via WUI)

MCI Mail: 244-6376 The Source: BCFB11

Compuserve: (send via MCI Mail)
Parket Radio: W2XO @ WB2MNF

; Packet Radio: W230 & WB2ANF ; Pinelands RBBS: 609-859-1910 (24/12/3 8NI)

FOR SALE: Version 2.0 of the program that manipulates the data files and produces these listings for FRENDX is now available. What you don't see here are the by-country listings which make it easier to find a particular station in a given day. You can now browse the schedules and dx shows by country or day/time; you don't have to print the reports to use the data. Speed improvements, easier to use. For the PC, PC/AT and compatibles, minimum RAM requirements is 400K after DOS and other memory-resident programs are loaded. \$20 includes shipping (NJ residents add \$1.20 sales tax), check or money order payable to TRS Consultants, PO Box 2275, Vincentown, NJ 08088-2275. The current data files are always included, and updates are available should you choose not to update files yourself. Version 1.x users: upgrade for \$7 (plus NJ sales tax) by returning the original diskettes with your

SOS/As/OC/As/Eu/ME 11800 Sabon relay 11585 alt to 9385 5960 v Sackville Sunday only via Spain Tue-Sat fon-Sat Notes ANR / ENG Afr/As/Aus/NZ 505/W Eu/Afr 505/Asia/NA Target Area E/WNA/Eu 60S/As/0c Eu/Aus/As AS/Aus/NZ Americas ANA/ENA Africa Africa Africa Africa Africa Str/Eu S Afr E Aft M Afr A Atr 11. This report covers changes entered between 12/28/87 and 01/3 ENGLISH LANGUAGE SW BROADCAST SCHEDULES: By Start Time Freq Freq Freq Freq Freq Freq Freq 8 Compiled by Thomas R. Sundstrom, W2X9 9 7412 21610 17845 17825 17810 5960 5300 15280 15195 11800 7280 7630 15650 15640 15485 9385 11860 11620 9910 9755 21685 17605 15175 6020 7800 17785 15580 15410 5120 11760 11700 0909 0896 17810 15235 11840 7730 15120 11810 9645 7256 6190 1830 9615 6015 9950 6015 5190 11725 9645 6185 7840 15190 15190 11725 3650 11735 11805 3760 1625 9705 9505 7840 21515 21515 9630 9495 Vatican Radio Jatican Radio Jatican Radio Vatican Radio Jatican Radio Vatican Radio Patican Radio Patican Radio Vatican Radio (o) Israel R Neder land Pybilgyang R R Damascus R Portugal R Berjing R Havana R Japan R Japan R Japan CSN NSO! NS3 CSW NCSN ICSN Vatican State Wether lands North Korea ** DAY OF THE WEEK; Saturday Fortuga] Austria Austr12 Austria Country [51.42] India Syria Japan Japan China Japan Cuba 0820 1130 1600 1800 2000 1925 2045 2100 2116 2205 2400 UTC) (UTC) 0300 0400 0090 0020 0990 0515 0800 0730 1000 1130 1215 1600 2200 2200 2400 0400 0400 0400 0080 Page No. 01/30/88 ----0715 1100 0400 0200 0200 0900 0060 1545 1600 1655 9091 1830 1945 0000 2045 2105 0300 0300 0330 0430 0900 0090

01/29/88 01/03/88

01/03/88

01/25/88 01/16/88 01/29/88 01/25/88 01/07/88 01/03/88 01/25/88 01/25/88 01/03/88 01/19/88 01/03/88

11/10/88

01/25/88

Updated Kecord .ast

01/10/88

01/10/88

01/25/88

88/40/10 01/25/88 11/07/88

01/25/88

01/03/88

01/23/88

01/03/86 01/03/88

31/25/88

01/13/88 01/03/86

01/25/86

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NEW BOOK NEWS

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"No room to put up a decent antenna" is a common lament heard from SWLs and DX'ers. But, in most cases, there are answers to the problem of getting more antenna in less space. And that's true even for those who must operate out of apartment houses and condominiums or deal with unsympathetic landlords.

LIMITED SPACE SHORTWAVE ANTENNA SOLUTIONS by Frank P. Hughes (VE3DQB) provides a great collection of antenna options for the shortwave listener pressed for adequete antenna room.

Hughs shows you how to survey your situation and then provides an extensive discussion of possible options - including random length and grounded random length antennas, single and multi-band dipoles, single and multi-band verticals, single and outdoor loops, antennas for balcony, window and loft installations, indoor dipoles, helical dipoles, CB antennas for shortwave use and many other variations. There's also a discussion of commercial pre-assembled antennas and antenna kits.

The book covers ground systems, soldering techniques, handling wire, insulators, connectors, installation of poles and masts, anchors and guy wires. It's a thorough look at receiving antennas especially tailored for the listener who doesn't have a lot of room with which to work.

The author is a former editor of The Canadian Amateur magazine and has been an active radio monitor, ham operator, antenna experimenter and writer for more than 30 years.

LIMITED SPACE SHORTWAVE ANTENNA SOLUTIONS, by Frank P. Hughes. ISBN: 0-936653-12-2. Approx. 70 pages, 20 illustrations. 8½ x 11 paper, \$10.95 plus \$1 shipping (\$2 foreign - US funds only) available from:

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