# FRENDX



# HAAD



























NASWA



#### MEADQUARTERS REPORT

MORTH AMERICAN SHORT WAVE ASSOCIATION

46 WILDFLOWER ROAD, LEVITTOWN, PA. 19067

#### SPECIAL ATTENTION NASWA MEMBERS

NASWA owns two Pitney Bowes Model 5830 Postage Machines. One machine is at club HQ in Levittown, PA and the other has been used in the Business Office in Liberty, IN. Because of the transfer of most of the mail activity to Levittown, we find we no longer need the second machine.

The machine in Liberty was purchased new from Pitney Bowes in April, 1979 for \$567.00. This does not include the Postage Meter which is also needed to form the complete unit. The meter unit has to be leased on a quarterly basis since they are never sold outright. The lease rate is determined by the users mail volume. Meters are available for lease through any of the Pitney bowes Sales Offices located in principal cities throughout the country.

We are offering the machine unit to NASWA's membership first at a cash price of \$250.00 including shipping. We can guarantee the machine to be in first class condition since it has been covered by service and maintenance agreements from date of purchase. For any small business owner who would like the convenience and advantages of using metered mail, this is an excellent opportunity to go in that direction at a modest price. Any NASWA member who might be interested in knowing more about the machine or what other costs might be involved can drop a note to M.R. Leonhardt, NASWA's Business Manager, at P.O. Box 13, Liberty, IN 47353 giving your phone number and a convenient time to call and he will contact you to discuss the matter further and answer any questions about the machine.

#### SHORTWAVE NETWORKS BULLETIN BOARD

The new Shortwave Networks Bulletin Board will be on the air by New.

1, 1983. Membership will be open to all, but the board will give preference to messages of interest to SWL's and hams. Topics will include everything from 10 kHz to 10 GHz. At the present time the board will be considered on an experimental basis and there will be no membership fees. The operators wish to evaluate the demand for such a board, and the mix between local calls of general interest and calls from anywhere that deal with the general topic of radio. They welcome your participation and suggestions. Temporary hours will be from 11:00 P.M. Central Time until about 9:00 A.M. the following morning. All that is necessary is a 300 Baud Modem capable of operating in Full Duplex. If there is no answer during these hours, please be patient and try again. The number is (701) 746-4814. For further information, please contact Ken Reiss, 2605 South 17th Street, Grand Forks, ND 58201 or call the number given.

#### ASIAN AREA TAPES AVAILABLE

A letter from the Japanese Association of DXers states that Toshiyuki Watanabe, a JAOX member, has compiled two tapes (one 90 minute and one 60 minute cassette) of Asian area stations including Burma, Kampuchea, Laos, Thai, Vietnam, and some clandestine stations. The tapes also include many local stations and languages like Meo, Lao Soung, etc. The price for both cassettes is 2400 Yen Airmail and 2000 Yen Surface Mail. Payment should be by International Money Order (available at most Post Offices) and the address is Mr. Toshiyuke Watanabe, 24-26 3-chome Hiyoshidai, Yahatanishi-ku, Kitakyushu, 807 Japan. Payment may be made in US\$'s, but the price of \$13.00 Airmail and \$11.00 Surface Mail does not take into consideration the floating exchange rate or exchange charges.



Editor: John C. Herkimer, 3233 East Avenue, Caledonia, NY 14423

#### Verifying Chinese Regional Stations



新疆人民广播电台 XINJIANG BƏLK RADIYO ISTANSISI

by Jerry Berg, 38 Eastern Avenue, Lexington, Massachusetts 02173

To the dismay of many DXers, it was virtually impossible for many years to verify stations other than Radio Peking on the Chinese mainland. This situation has changed, however, thanks to the work of Gerry L. Dexter and others, and it is now possible to verify transmissions from the Chinese regional "People's Broadcasting Stations". The simplest avenue to this objective is to send reports on these stations to Radio Peking, which has been willing to respond with full-data, English-language QSL-cards bearing the "signature" of the regional station itself, e.g. "Nei Menggu People's Broadcasting Station" (though not the actual city where the station is located). Most DXers would probably agree, however, that Radio Peking is not able to actually check the correctness of such reports, but issues the verifications as a courtesy to DXers.

A more satisfying method of verifying the regional stations is by way of reporting direct to those stations. The experience of the last four years indicates that many of the regionals will now verify direct. To examine this development more closely, in 1981 I distributed a questionnaire to a small number of DXers who were known or thought to have received direct verifications from Chinese stations. A total of eleven DXers participated in the survey, of whom six had received a total of 26 such direct verifications. The survey was intended to be exploratory, not comprehensive. Certainly these are not the only DXers who have verified Chinese stations directly. On the other hand, the data supplied by the survey participants was sufficiently consistent to suggest the general applicability of the findings offered below. This article contains the results of the 1981 survey, updated based on results since then. (Little appears to have changed since 1981.)

Which stations will verify direct?
The following People's Broadcasting
Stations (PBS) have verified direct
to one or more of the DXers surveyed:

Hunan PBS, Changsha Nei Menggu PBS, Hohhot Qinghai PBS, Xining Yunnan PBS, Kumning Xinjiang PES, Urumqi Gansu PBS, Langzhou Fujian PBS, Fuzhou Xizang PBS, Lhasa Guangxi PBS, Nanning Hubei PBS, Wuhan Shaanxi PBS, Xian



**QINGHAI PBS** 

It has also been reported in club bulletins that Liaoning PBS, Shenyang: Zhejiang PBS, Hangzhou; and Shandong PBS, Jinan (MW) have verified direct to other DXers. Given this rather large number of stations that have verified direct, it is clear that the policy to verify direct is one that has been made by Chinese broadcasting authorities on a countrywide basis and is not simply idiosyncratic with a few stations.

The following stations have not yet responded to reports sent by the DXers surveyed nor have I seen reports of direct QSLs from these stations (or others) in the hobby press:

Heilongjiang PBS, Haerbin and Hailaer People's Liberation Army Radio Station Sichuan PBS, Chengdo Jiangxi PBS, Nanchang

Heilongjiang PBS and the PLA Radio Station (Fujian Front Station) in particular have been the QSL targets of several of the survey participants, but without results (although I have seen one report of a PLA QSL received by way of Fujian PBS). Heilongjiang PBS is of special significance because it, along with Xizang PBS, represent stations in locations (Manchuria and Tibet respectively) that are considered separate radio "countries" in some lists, such as the NASWA country list. My guess is that the above listed four stations, with the possible exception of the PLA station to which special military considerations may apply, will join the ranks of the verifiers eventually. Indeed, a few isolated verifications were received from the PLA station a number of years ago, long before the PBS stations began verifying.

Time signal station BPM has also responded to many reports with its own full-data QSL card.

Types of QSLs. The PBS QSL is often in the form of a printed white card, 4" by 6", containing a Chinese verification statement, roughly translated as follows: "Verification of Reception. Dear friend:

This is to prove that the station you received on (date)

on kHz is our station. We welcome your further comments on your reception of our station. The date and frequency are filled in by hand. At the bottom of the card the station name is either pre-printed, or the "PBS" is pre-printed and the station identifier is added by hand. Some of the cards have black and white pictures on the reverse side, and some do not.

There is some further variation in the style of the verifications, however. Some stations send typed or handwritten personal letters along with or in place of the card. Sometimes the letters are in English, and sometimes in Chinese. One station typed the verification statement contained above on a small square of paper. Another translated the verification statement into English and wrote it on the back of a color postcard. Sometimes the letters and eards bear a red station handstamp consisting of a circle with a star in the center and the station name around the perimeter. One station sent a folding card.

The stations often enclose small souvenirs with the verifications such as picture postcards, Chinese program schedules, cancelled stamps and small Chinese pocket calendars.

Method of reporting: Most of the DXers surveyed followed the more or less traditional method for reporting to the stations. Reports were in English and usually contained no return postage. One DXer who has had good luck in obtaining direct Chinese verifications followed the practice of sending taped reports, by registered airmail, and including an IRC with each. Whether his success is related to this reporting technique or plain old perseverance is unknown.

M SE JE POST CARD 炸器放析量 imen Breendy 未受的朋友 It is to verify that your recor 蓝雀明恋川 芳 マ 日的 tion report so the de (Dote) de (Munth), Ond San Khi, and the 收折报告。频率 6 7 4 7 千周。 With Our station log 符合本台节目,朱迎起颁告新 我们教厅情况。 Bejente you report the con ation of the recention to us " 云南人民广播电台 .... 7 67 Water Personal Sundress and no

YUNNAN PBS

Often enclosed with reports were postcards, cancelled stamps, rig photos, etc. - the usual things one sends with reports. I like to send newspaper articles about China (as long as they are non-political) and constructive in nature). I have also sent advertising brochures from a department store that was featuring a special fair of goods from China. Another successful DXer cautioned against sending too many souvenirs, however, as he felt that this created some risk that the report and its main purpose - obtaining a QSL - might get overlooked at the station and that the QSL itself might be forgotten in the stations's reply.

Reports were addressed to the station using just the city and province, e.g. "Qinghai People's Broadcasting Station, Xining, Qinghai Province, People's Republic of China". This is apparently enough to get the report to its destination. Some of the replies contain return addresses that are thamselves no more detailed than that. Others, however, bear what appear to be return addresses containing both Chinese characters and Arabic numerals. As far as I know, however, these addresses have not been translated into the Chinese Phonetic Alphabet, as they would have to be in order to be useable.

One of the most troublesome aspects of reporting to Chinese stations is providing good program details. Unfortunately, unless he is schooled in Chinese, the DXer who wants to provide verifiable details is reduced to counting time pips or hoping to catch a western song that he might know or a Chinese drama (which is generally identifiable as such even if one knows no Chinese). It would seem to be a big help to report one of the English language lessons that are broadcast over some of the Chinese regional stations (though at my location, where reception of Chinese regionals is only fair at best, this is not possible at the times the lessons are broadcast). The difficulty in providing solid program details and the inevitable boredom that accompanies listening to programming about which you have not a clue has probably worked to limit the number of reports sent direct to Chinese regional stations by DXers.

Response time: It is difficult to generalize as to response times. Some of the first direct QSLs were received

Some of the first direct QSLs were received one or two years after the reports were sent. More recently, however, it appears that when responses are forthcoming without the need for a follow-up, they are received within two to four months of the report. There are exceptions, however, and it seems not unusual for a report, not followed-up, to take more than four months for a reply. My advice is to wait three months and then send a follow-up. As with stations reporting generally, follow-ups do make a difference. With some Chinese stations a follow-up will two separate varifications.

POST CARD
Your first reception
report is correct and ale
hour sont you a varification
active. And we seemd you an
order one for the second letter
Timpyon for you report, and
hope joe sond as more me.
Sincerely
Radio hijian
Commission sums
FUJIAN PBS

yield two separate verifications, one for the original report and one for the follow-up, even if the second report is just a copy of the former.

The wait is worth it, however. To those of us who know a little about China, these handwritten replies in brownish envelopes bearing exotic looking Chinese characters and attractive Chinese stamps are among the most unique that a DXer will receive. Hopefully, the stations will continue to respond. My guess is that that will depend more on international political developments than on factors over which shortwave hobbyists have any control, however.

A recent letter from Andy Robins explains in part the mysterious disappearance of "Contact". As is so often the case these days, support was down-only two submissions, in fact. So, Andy offers an alternative: Andy will suggest a topic for comment each month and the response, if any, will appear in the following issue. Fair enough? Here goes: "The U.S.-led invasion of Grenada provided a golden opportunity for shortwave listeners to follow events as they happened. What did you hear, and what did you think about it? Emphasis here is on SWBC, but monitoring of ARO and military HF traffic will be considered if compelling and relevent."



LET'S SHOW ANDY SOME SUPPORT: Your comments to 2850 Cleveland, Apt. 318, St. Joseph, MI 49085

Editor: James G. Herkimer, 3255 South Drive, Caledonia, NY 14423

#### Mere On Loop Antennas

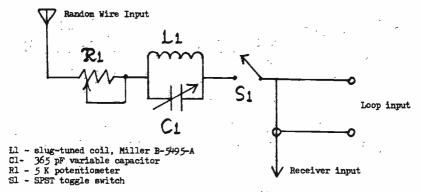
At the conclusion of last month's column, an alternative method of coupling the loop to the receiver (link coupling) was described. There will be somewhat less gain using this method than by using a preamp and direct-coupling, but generally most receivers have more than enough gain at tropical band frequencies to compensate for this loss. Some have found reduced tank loading and therefore increased signal transfer on a <u>spiral</u> loop by placing the coupling link on the inside of the tank winding. Gain may be further increased by using several turns at this point as opposed to a single winding, so some experimenting is in order. Additionally, the spiral loop has a lower distributed capacitance and therefore will provide greater frequency coverage with a single section 365 pF variable capacitor. With the addition of a few extra turns on the tank winding it should be relatively easy to provide 120 meter coverage as well as 90 and 60 meters with a spiral loop.

To clear up any confusion on the two types of loops, the <u>spiral</u> loop has its' windings in the same plane as the frame, with each consecutive turn becoming smaller as you wind towards the center. This allows a spiral loop to be mounted flat on a wall, but this will limit the loop to a fixed direction. A <u>box</u> loop has its' windings around the outside of the loop frame, with each turn exactly the same in length. Frequency coverage for both loops is determined by the diameter of the windings (size of the frame), the number of turns, and spacing between turns. The larger the loop's diameter, the fewer the number of turns required, and the greater the spacing between turns. As the diameter becomes smaller, more turns are needed, with less spacing between turns.

There is some controversy in regards to nulling effectiveness and accurate direct finding when using loops at shortwave frequencies. It is possible to obtain satisfactory nulls on the tropical bands on some stations, however, depending upon the path of the station to be mulled in relation to the desired station, and their arrival angles. One method to increase mulling effectiveness is to make the loop tiltable. This is accomplished by modification of the loop's supporting structure to provide a fork in which the coil frame rests, and tension is made on the fork via a wing nut once the desired pitch is reached. Slight movement of the loop (left and right) while tilting should reveal a position where nulling is dramatically increased. This position is very touchy and any slight movement out of this position will lose the null. The position on the loop's supporting structure where the coil frame rests will have a center of gravity several inches below the center of the windings. This point is somewhat critical, as we do not want the tilting function to be awkward.

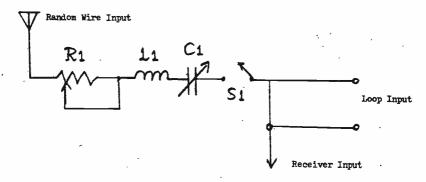
A second method to increase mulling capability is to use another antenna to deliberately alter the response pattern of the loop. A loop normally has a figure-8 pattern, which can become one-sided through the addition of a second current into the system. The second antenna used to provde the necessary phase shift can be just about any type at the DXer's disposal, however most people have some kind of a random wire. A variable wave-trap is used, consisting of a coil covering the desired frequency range (90 and 60 meters) and a variable capacitor. The slug on the coil is adjusted to provide a "dip" at any point of the desired frequency range with the variable capacitor. A toggle switch is needed to disable the random wire and wave trap when adjusting the loop.

The random wire may produce a greater current than the link-coupled box loop even after a "dip" is achieved, and it may be advantageous to include a small pot (5 K) to reduce the level further. This pot should be located between the random wire input and the variable wave-trap.



The slug-tuned coil is available from Circuit Specialists, Inc., P.O. Box 3047, Scottsdale, AZ 85257.

Random wires used by members will probably vary widely, from a length of wire hastily tossed on the floor to more elaborate outdoor installations. If satisfactory mulls do not occur with this circuit, you might try placing the coil and variable capacitor in series:



There are a few shortcomings to this realatively simple circuit. First, with Sl open (Off) Cl will still affect the loop tuning. Second, use of a single inductor will limit mulling abilty with some random wires. An alternative provided by Mark Connelly of Billerica, MA is to use a switchable inductance scheme, similar to that used by Ed Shaw in his "Indoors Whipperco" (described in <u>DXing According to MASWA)</u>. Mark, who is a member of the National Radio Club, and International Radio Club of America, has probably written more on the subject of phasing systems than anyone, and recommends that one side of each inductor (in the switchable inductance scheme) and the rotor side of the variable capacitor be grounded: (More on this next time.)

A couple of interesting items in the mail: The R-390 Newsletter has provided considerable information on restoration, modification, and parts sources for the R-390 and R-388 series of receivers. This newsletter is being expanded to cover all tube receivers, called the "Hollow-State Newsletter". All inquiries, subscriptions, and back issue requests should be sent to Chris Hansen, P.O. Box 1226 Madison Square Station, New York, NY 10159. All editorial material should be sent to: Skip Arey, P.O. Box 421, Mount Holly, NJ 08060.

Galaxy Electronics, Box 1202, 67 Eber Ave., Akron, Ohio 44309 sends a comprehensive catalog of shortwave and scanner equipment, including Sony, Panasonic, Kenwood, and Yaesu receivers.

Once again I would like to say thanks for the fine letters received here, and I wish everyone a pleasant holiday season and a Happy New Year. 73-



Women love to quote men, and my wife is no exception, that well known observation that, "The only difference between men and boys is the price of their toys".

I can't really deny it. There is also a recent book titled, "The Peter Pan Syndrome", exploring the fact that some men never grow up.

I can't deny that either because on five occasions in the last 15 years I have gone out and bought myself an expensive present--a shortwave radio receiver. I guess that if I went to see a psychiatrist, and don't think that has never been suggested, he would theorize that I have a deep-seated inferiority complex and to compensate for the love and attention I'm not getting, I shower love upon myself with expensive gifts.

To hell with the psychiatrist. I just know that one of the big thrills in my life is bringing home, or receiving from UPS, a receiver and opening it up. And yes, I know I wrote a column in FRENDX awhile back taking to task these hobbyists who are always buying new equipment. You didn't really think I meant it, did you?

I love opening the box, removing the synthetic insulation and checking the contents. But aren't those new, small, shell-like bits of styrofoam they're using a chore to handle? Last time they were all over the house for days.

After checking the contents, you read the manual. At least I do. I fight off impatience to get going and make myself read every word first. That might even mean putting off installation to the following day.

Then you install the set, switch it on and cautiously begin to maneuver around the wave bands. Oh, sweet ecstasy! My wife doesn't know what she is missing.

Of course, you just don't go out and buy a receiver like that. You, find out what Larry Magne has to say, you read the reviews in FRENDX and elsewhere, you communicate with your DX friends. This is part of the pleasure because you feel the excitement mounting in you. Should I? Can I really afford it? Should I wait for the next receiver?

No, by gum, I'm going to do it now!

The first irresistible impulse to buy a receiver came over me in 1968. I had been teaching a journalism course at a nearby college and I had some spending money. I wouldn't ordinarily have had. I saw a Radio Shack ad for a DX-150. I believe it was \$119.95 then.

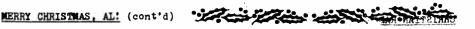
Visions of my long ago teenage era came into my mind. I had been a MW DXer of sorts. That might be fun again but the main appeal was that I could listen to news broadcasts from around the world.

Suddenly, there I was at Radio Shack buying the set and bringing home my first carton to unpack. I went ga-ga when I saw all the dials and the shiny chrome. I was hooked and soon I was becoming a member of NASWA, corresponding with DXers and really getting into the hobby.

The DX-150 served me well, bringing me in over 100 countries and Kenya, on 4915 kHz, the last night I had the set, but I began to realize there were better receivers.

In January 1970 I was in Hartford and on the way back stopped in at Hatry's, a big amateur radio store. Did they have a second hand Hammarlund Hq-180-A? They did; it was being overhauled at a repair shop two miles away where I could see it if desired. I did and bought it for \$200 with a \$25 trade-in on the DX-150.

There was no box to open this time but a manual that required close reading. Soon I was in business. A great receiver:



But I got itchy again. In November, 1971, I stopped in at Hatry of saw a barely used SPR-4 on the counter for \$400 and before I knew it will be written. I had gotten out my Master Charge card and was the owner of a new was the receiver. I sold the HQ to another DXer eventually.

Ass E No box again to open but loads of excitement learning how to opagate in the new marvel.

I fought off buying impulses for three years but was seduced in 1924 of a by the Barlow-Wadley which I convinced myself I needed as a second, portable receiver. Another great carton to open!

ජයසර A year later I tired of the Barlow-Wadley and sold it off. I kept out of the buying market until July 1976 when I had a couple of breakdowns with the SPR-4. While it was at the factory I plunged for the new Yaesu FRG-7 at Gilfer's. Again, I was ecstatically delving into a new carton.

The SPR-4 was sold in 1979 and for four years I beat down the buying impulses that sporadically surfaced.

But in September of this year I could no longer resist the deep primal urge. I ordered an ICOM IC-R70 modified from Electronic Equipment Bank, Vienna, Virginia.

Oh, the joy of receiving that big box from UPS! The rhapsody of unwrapping, checking and putting it into operation! What a present I had given myself: There should have been a holly-decorated card inside reading:

"Merry Christmas, Al! You deserve it.

"From your best friend."

### ristian Radio Voices

by Marlin Field, 128 Oak, Hillsdale, MI 49242

Back in 1967 I was sitting in the house when the telephone rang. I answered and the person on the other end said, "Hello, this is Doug Peters from HCJB." I didn't know what to say. I wondered why he was calling me from Ecuador. He was as loud as if he were in Benton Harbor, Michigan, where we lived at the time. As it turned out, he was in Benton Harbor, Michigan. He was in the states for a few weeks; he was speaking at a church in Bridgman, about twenty miles away, and he wanted to come by and get personally acquainted. At the time he was in charge of Radio Circle, a project of HCJB to place pretuned radios into the hands of as many Ecuadorians as possible. Doug knew of me through my reception reports to HCJB and my financial contributions to Radio Circle.

If I'd heard those same words of Peters before 1960--the year I began DXing--I really would have been dumbfounded, because before I started this hobby, I'd never heard of HCJB, or TGNA, or FEBC, or any of the other Christian shortwave radio stations functioning at the time.

This aspect of shortwave broadcasting all started close to thirty years before that, on December 25, 1931, to be specific, when a 250 watt station started broadcasting religious messages in Spanish from high in the Andes Mountains. That station -- the first station I heard when I started DXing -- was one familiar to all of us today, La Voz de los Andes, HCJB.

The number of Christian stations has increased considerably in these fifty years, as can be seen by the list accompanying this article. One of the newest is Emisora Armonias del Caqueta in Florencia, Colombia, a Catholic station which started broadcasting on November 23, 1982. The Far East Broadcasting Co. will soon have a station broadcasting from Saipan. With the lifting by the Federal Communications Commission, the U.S. regulatory agency, of its ban on licenses for private shortwave stations, we may expect to see the number of such stations on American soil to increase. KNLS is now broadcasting from Alaska.

Broadcasting from American soil is more feasible today than it has been in the past, because with the powerful transmitters which are now available, stations can now reach audiences which formerly could be reached only by a nearby broadcasting station.

There's still another reason for broadcasting from within the territorial jurisdiction of the United States. In some countries, the government has interfered with the operations of stations. In June, 1977, after a coup in Seychelles, FEBA announced, "For a temporary period this station will not be broadcasting at the request of the provincial government, for security reasons." The interruption lasted for about two weeks, Radio Pio XII in Bolivia was off for a longer period of time.

Radio Cordac was not so fortunate. Like FEBA, Cordac had been off the mir once before because of political problems in Burundi, but on February 21, 1977, the station was informed that only government stations would be allowed to broadcast in the country. CORDAC had been operating in Burundi since 1963, a joint project of the Kansas Yearly Meeting of Friends, the Free Methodist Church, and the World Gospel Mission. ETLP, the station of the Lutheran World Federation Broadcasting Service, suffered a similar fate, it was nationalized by the Ethiopian Revolutionary Government at about the same time. ETLP is now broadcasting from Africa No. 1 in Gabon. A few years ago 4VEH, to avoid entanglement in local politics, refused to meet the broadcast demands of rebels who landed on the Haitian coast near Cape Haitien.

The stations not nationalized by the government have been affected by the nationalistic feeling prevalent now in countries at one time dominated by outsiders. They are hiring nationals for positions once held primarily by Americans. FEBC in Manila and 4VEH, to mention just two, now have nationals as managers. One, TIFC in San Jose, Costa Rica, has been turned over completely to the local inhabitants, and the Latin American Mission, which once held local responsibility for the operation of the station, no longer has an office in Central America.

Like other stations, more so government than commercial ones, a number of the Christian broadcasters now use more than one frequency. This is especially true of the more powerful ones, such as TWR, FEBC and HCJB. The 1962 World Radio-Television Handbook, the oldest I have, lists HCJB on three frequencies: today, the total is ten times that. In 1962 KGEI was operating on the single frequency of 15225 kHz; the most recent WRTH gives seven frequencies. TGNA in Guatemala, a not-so-powerful station, uses frequencies in the 31, 49 and 90 meter bands. A station with even less power, TIFC, also operates in three bands.

The Christian voices have also increased in power. HCJB no longer operates at 250 watts. In fact, most of them don't. The FEBC has a number of 50,000 watt transmitters in Philippines as well as a 250,000 watt one for its Latin American voice, KGEI. The most powerful is HCJB with a 500,000 watt transmitter, which was built in Elkhart, Indiana, USA.

The Christian broadcasters today do not limit themselves to one language as HCJB did during its first six years of existence. HCJB became a bilingual station in 1937 with the addition of English language programming. Around fifteen other languages may also be heard on that station today. Some international broadcasters use close to twice as many languages and dialects as HCJB, such as FEBC. A number of Latin American stations transmit not only in the Spanish language but in the languages of the Indians in their broadcast area, as Radio Maya in Guatemala and Radio Rio Amazonas in Ecuador.

The programs on the Christian radio voices are not, as one might think, all of a religious nature. In addition, to the religious programs, some of which are entirely music, stations broadcast news, classical music and DX information. More and more the stations are diversifying their programming in an effort to increase the size of their audiences. Now one can hear about the culture of Ecuador along with some beautiful flute music from the Andes on HCJB, or marimba music on TGNA. I think one of my biggest surprises was to hear a commercial in English over Radio del Pacifico in Lima, Peru. It caused me to question at the time whether the station was operated by TEAM. I think I've heard one other Protestant station, WINB, with commercials. I don't know why it is that the Catholic stations are more likely to have commercial announcements.

Divers are constantly reminded to send return postage when requesting a verification from a station, for courtesy if for no other reason. For the religious oriented station there is a far more important reason—and that's all tied up in the financial support of the station. With the exception of one, Vatican Radio, none receives monetary support from a government, and as has just been pointed out, very very few receive revenue from commercials.

Most of their income is in the form of individual contributions that reach the station through various channels. It may be that individuals contribute to their church and the money is then forwarded to the station. Or individuals may make their contributions directly to the station or to the headquarters of the missionary group operating the station. Most of these, for the more powerful and best known broadcasters, are located in the United States. WYFR, TWR, FEBC, HCJB, 4VEH, HRVC, TCMA and ELWA all fall into this category. HCJB holds "radiothons" on Christian stations on the broadcast band in the United States as one means of raising money for its missionary work. The addresses of the headquarters may be found in the World Radio-Television Handbook.

The individual in contributing to a missionary organization should specify if he wants his money used for radio work; otherwise, it may be used as the organization sees the need. This means, for example, that if one contributes to the Sudan Interior Mission, the money may be used for its station in Africa, ELWA, for the mission hospital in Liberia, for its African periodicals, or for some of its other projects. One may even specify that he wants to sponsor a certain program in a certain language on the station. Two well known sponsors on ELWA were Mr. and Mrs.

W.R.Tobert, the late President and Pirst Lady of Liberia. Some years ago I heard of a DXer who was a sponsor of a program on a FEBC station in the Philippines; the cost now is \$2 per minute. EUZ

Occasionally the stations spell out their needs in the literature they send to DXers and others on their mailing list. It may be that the station needs money to repair a transmitter, or money to buy a new one, or money to pay for the increased cost of station operation brought on by inflation. On one occasion, two DXers responded to the need of ELWA by buying a reel-to-reel tape recorder and sending it to Monrovia.

Another source of income for the religious oriented station is the religious organizations that sponsor programs on that station, such as the Pacific Garden Mission, the Billy Graham Evangelistic Association, and the Good News Broadcasting Association to mention a few.

Something else that I've learned in my years of DXing the Christian stations is that they are concerned with both the spiritual and nonspiritual lives of their listeners. Most of us remember the earthquake in Guatemala a few years ago. TGNA turned over its facilities to the Guatemalan government when the government station was knocked off the air. Some of us heard messages about survivors being broadcast by not only TGNA but also by KGEI as well. After that, TGNA and the Central American Mission (now called CAM International), which operates TGNA, were deeply involved in rebuilding what the earthquake had torn down.

KNLS, Anchor Point, Alaska

TWR, Agana, Guam

Radio Tezulutlan, Coban, Guatemala

Radio Chortis, Jocatan, Guatemala

Some of the stations, such as Radio Chortis in Guatemala and Escuelas Radiofonicas Populares in Ecuador, operate radio schools through pretuned receivers located in their listening area. The purpose of the schools is to reduce the illiteracy rate of their adult listeners. Another Guatemalan station, La Voz de Nahuala, has had what it called the "Seed Project". Through its classes over its pretuned radios, adults received instruction in how and when to plant certain garden seeds, which they obtained from the station. After the harvest, the women were taught different ways of preparing the vegetables they had grown. Probably the most well known station, and also one of the oldest with radio schools, is Radio Sutatenza in Bogota, Colombia. It has been estimated that its broadcasts reach 12 million in that country and its neighbors.

Por me, DXing the Christian radio voices has been one of the most rewarding aspects of the hobby. It has been in part because it has brought into my home visits from station personnel (HCJB and ELWA) as well as telephone calls (TGNA); it has brought me into contact with them through my church (TWR, HCJB and ELWA); and it has brought me into contact with them at my work. One hot, muggy day in late August a few years ago, I was pleased to have a visit from the program director of HRVC. On furlough from his position in Tegucigalpa, Honduras, he, his wife, and children were on their way with a U-Haul trailer behind their car to Iowa, where they would live for one year before returning to Central America. Reminders of that visit are on the walls of my radio room—a large pennant and two pieces of Mayan art work.

A summary statement might be that by listening to, corresponding with, and reading about the missionary stations, one can increase his knowledge of what Christians are doing around the world through radio. It seems to me that the words of Christ are truly being fulfilled, "Go ye into all the world and preach the Gospel."

#### A List Of Christian Stations on Shortwave

Caribbean Beacon, Anguilla
Radio Cruz del Sur, La Paz, Bolivia
Radio Cruz del Sur, La Paz, Bolivia
Radio Santa Ana, Santa Ana de Yacuma, Bolivia
Radio Santa Ana, Santa Ana de Yacuma, Bolivia
Radio Marumby, Florianopolis, Brazil
Radio Aparecida, Aparecida, Brazil
Radio Sociedad de Peira de Santana, Peira de Santana,
Radio Educadora de Braganca, Braganca, Brazil
Radio Educacao Rural de Coari LTDA, Coari, Brazil
Emisora Armonias del Caqueta, Florencia, Colombia
Emisora Kennedy (La Voz de Maria), Bogota, Colombia
Radio Sutatenza, Bogota, Colombia
TIFC, San Jose, Costa Rica
La Voz del Napo, Tena, Ecuador
Radio Paz y Bien, Ambato, Ecuador
Radio Luz y Vida, Loja, Ecuador
Radio Jesus del Gran Poder, Quito, Ecuador
Radio Jesus del Gran Poder, Quito, Ecuador
Escuelas Radiofonicas Populares, Riobamba, Ecuador
Radio Catolica, Quito, Ecuador (in WRTH but not reported in years)
La Voz de Galapagos, Puerto Baquerizo Moreno, Galapagos

EMBORA CATOLICA CULTURAL

"LUZ Y VIDA"

#### CHRISTIAN STATION LIST (cont'd)

Union Radio, Guatemala, Guatemala La Voz de Nahuala, Nahuala, Guatemala TGNA, Guatemala, Guatemala

TGBA, Radio Maya, Huehuetenango, Guatemala Radio Mam, Cabrican Huitan, Guatemala 4VEH, Cape Haitien, Haiti

Radio Luz y Vida, San Pedro Sula, Hondúras

HRVC, Tegucigalpa, Honduras

navo, regucigalpa, nonduras
Radio Progreso, El Progreso, Honduras
Radio San Isidro, La Ceiba, Honduras
La Voz de la Mosquitia, Puerto Lempira, Honduras
Radiolandia, Comayagua, Honduras (listed in WRTH as only on medium wave)
Voice of Hope, Lebanon (address in Israel)

ELWA, Monrovia, Liberia Radio Huayacocotla, Mexico

TWR, Monte Carlo, Monaco

TWR, Bonaire, Netherlands Antilles

Radio Charitas, Asuncion, Paraguay Radio del Pacifico, Lima, Peru

La Voz de la Selva, Iquitos, Peru

Radio Cultural Amauta, Huanta, Peru

Radio Santa Rosa, Lima, Peru, Radio Veritas, Manila, Philippines SEARV, Manila, Philippines FEBC, Manila, Philippines Radio Renascenca, Lisbon, Portugal

FEBC. Saipan FEBA, Mahe, Seychelles TWR, Manzini, Swaziland

WINB, Red Lion, PA, USA
KGEI, Redwood City, CA, USA
WYFR, Oakland, CA, USA (transmitters at Okeechobee, Florida)
Vatican Radio, Vatican City, Vatican



ЕВД- seychelles

Værld Inter-National Broadcasters

Stations No Longer Broadcasting Radio Ecclesia, Luanda, Angola

Radio Cordac, Burundi

ETLF, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia (now uses Africa No. 1 facilities)

Radio Pax. Mozambique

(Editor's note....Marlin's article first appeared in the December 1974 Shortwave Center and quite a bit has happened since then. That article listed roughly 49 "active" SWBC religious-oriented stations. The head count now is 62, though some are presumed inactive, such as LV del Santuario, Emisora Kennedy, R. Catolica, etc. If you are into awards, NASWA offers two in this area: the Ecclesiastic DXer award is available for verification of 15 religious-oriented stations, and the Senior Ecclesiastic DXer award for verification of 25.-JH)

#### HOME COMPUTER INTERFERENCE AND THE

by Bill Krause, 6700 153rd Lane NW, Anoka, MN 55303

The home computer is one of the best friends the radio hobbyist has. But like a lot of our best friends, it has one very annoying bad habit: the home computer's a source of RF interference. All home computers, from the most expensive to the least expensive, are guilty to some extent. How much interference the computer generates, generally speaking, is not so much a reflection of cost as it is date of purchase. While, for reasons to be explained shortly, the more expensive units do have some tendency to be less of a problem, the tightening of regulations governing RF emissions of newer computers is a more significant factor. Let's have a look at what in a computer causes the interference, and some possible ways of managing the problem.

The most significant source of RF interference related to the use of home computers comes from the TV set that they are usually hooked up to and the RF modulator which transmits the computer's video and audio signals to the TV. Monitors, commonly used with more expensive setups and sometimes with less expensive ones, do not generate as much RF interference because they don't make use of the RF modulator, which is a miniature TV transmitter, and because they do not have a tuner stage. However, while monitors create significantly less interference than do conventional TVs, they still must be considered a serious cause of RF interference. A second very significant source of RF is the electrical line noise generated by the power supply of the computer and any periphials such as printers that must also be hooked up. Finally, there is the computer itself. There are usually crystal oscillating circuits and their electronic components within the computer itself that generates considerable RF interference.

So how do we minimize the impact of all this RF on our ability to enjoy the radio hobby? Well, let's briefly look at each source of RF and deal with them in turn. First let's look at the TV and RF modulator associated with it. The cost of black and white monitors now begins at \$50 and color monitors begin at \$200. If the computer is viewed more as a serious tool rather than primarily as a game machine with only minor side benefits, then even the user of less expensive computers such as the VIC-20 or Timex-Sinclair would be well advised to seriously consider a monitor. Besides making less trouble for your radio, the monitor will provide considerably better readability for the computer. Another thing that can be done in this area is to use the best possible connecting cables, using the most shielding. Also keep the length of the cables as short as is practical for your particular setup. These suggestions will help you deal with the most significant source of RF from the home computers.

Another big source of RF interference is the power supply of the computer itself and some of its associated periphials such as a printer. There really is only one thing you can do about this and that is to keep your computer and its attachments as far away as possible from your radio. But, of course, if you are going to use the two together in any sort of meaningful way, there will be real limitations as to just how far you can go. However, it should be possible to plug the radio and computer in on different outlets, at opposite ends of the room if possible. I have found that this can make an appreciable difference.

Finally, there is the computer itself and its own electronic circuitry. This is a tougher problem, but a problem you can deal with to some extent. First, as I mentioned earlier, newer editions of computers, even of the same make and model, have been forced by FCC regulation to reduce their RF emissions. Generally speaking, they have accomplished this by adding more internal shielding, but sometimes simply by using newer and higher grade electronic components. One manufacturer was able to reduce the number of components by 2/3rds while producing a machine that worked just as the original did. This undoubtedly reduced RF emissions in their computer. But how can you approach the problem? Again, keeping the radio and computer as far apart as possible will help. Another approach is to provide your own additional shielding. Wrapping as much of your computer as possible in a couple layers of aluminum foil will make quite a difference. It won't do anything for the aesthetics, but it will make your radio a lot happier.

It's an unavoidable fact that your home computer is going to cause RF interference that will affect your radio, and probably the family TV too. It is, though, a problem which can be managed in a manner so as to reduce the impact of the RF interference to a minimum. A home computer and a radio can co-exist in the same home, indeed even in the same room, and they can even work together for the enjoyment of their user.

My thanks to everyone for a fine month! A special welcome to Nick Pappas who will be editing his own column directed to SWEC program enthusiasts.

Here's wishing you all a very happy Christmas and loads of good DX in '84. Be good and 73,

"Herky"

# Pappas on Programming

Editor: Nick Pappas 251 S. Olds. Bivd. Apt. 243 Fairless Hills, PA 19030

+ 25 .

"Gatekeepers and Grenada: Alternatives and Restrictions in News Flow"

One of the principle theories in the study of news reporting is the function of the "gatekeeper" of information flow. Nowhere is the application of this theory more evident in the media's presentation of the U.S. invasion of Grenada.

In a highly simplified state, the gatekeeper theory purports that the facts of an event are <u>filtered</u> at various levels prior to their delivery to an audience for consumption. A reporter must select certain facts he feels are most important in presenting an accurate account of an event. The



editor must decide upon the news value and relevancy of a particular story. And some theorists agree upon the gatekeeping effect of the medium itself. By the time an audience receives the message reporting the event, the original facts have been filtered at at least two levels (or three, if one is an advocate of McLuhan). Of course, this filtering process may be intentional (as in censorship), unintentional (reflecting the cognitive biases of the various gatekeepers), or both.

Throughout the early stages of the Grenadian invasion, the role of primary gatekeeper (reporter) was fulfilled by the State Department and military spokesmen. (when reporters were initially allowed to visit the island they were allowed limited access to information by the military). Many critics of this action have voiced the opinion that State Department selection of stories relevant to the invasion was an attempt by the U.S. Government to sway public opinion toward support of U.S. military action in Grenada. Thus, the value of the gatekeeper, and the danger of a gatekeeper with vested interests, is illustrated (incidentally, some reports originally issued by the military, i.e. Cuban troop estimates, were later found to be erroneous). One may feel the government had learned an invaluable lesson concerning the powerful effects unrestricted reporting of wartime news has upon public opinion during the Vietnam era, and it did not intend to repeat the same mistake fifteen years later.

What does all this have to do with international broadcasting? We of the shortwave listening community are offered a unique opportunity to receive news from a variety of sources. Each source has its own set of gate-keepers with their own sets of values, morals, and biases. And while many of these broadcasts may be deemed "propaganda", their true value lies in the influence of different sets of filters in the process of news flow, allowing us access to many alternative sources of information and points of view in search of the truth in reporting.

Compiled by Roger Legge, Box 232, McLean, WA 22101

#### TO EASTERN & CENTRAL MORTH AMERICA

MOUNTING	•			
EST	GIT			Tariff Time Series
6600-7:00mm	1100-1200	Jeruselem, Israel Peking, Chine		11610, 13745, 15585, 17630 9820
6:Q0-7:50am	1100-1250	Pyongyang, No.Kores		9745, 9977
6)00-8:00em	1100-1300	Moscow, USSE	6115h	, 15135, 15459, 17810 (from 1200)
6:00-8:30am	1100-1330	London, England		5965c, 11775w, 15070
6:15-7:35am	1115-1235	TWR, Bonsire, HWI		15255
		•		
7:00-7:30am	1200-1230	Heleinki, Finland		15275, 15400
7:00-7:30am St	1200-1230 Su	Oelo, Norwey		21730
7:00-8:00em	1200-1300	Peking, Chine		9820, 11650
7:00-10:00am	1200-1500	Melbourne, Australia		9580
7:15-10:30am	1215-1530	HCJB, Quito, Ecuador		15115, 17890, 11740 (to 1430)
7:30-7:45am	1230-1245	Athens, Greece		11645, 15630
7:30-8:00am	1230-1300	Vienna, Austria		17770
				•
		F Montreal, Canada		9575, 11955
8:00-8:30am	1300-1330	Helsinki, Finland		15400, 17800
8:00-10:00em	1300-1500	Moscow, USSR		11840h, 15135, 15150, 17810
8:15-8:45am	1315-1345	Berne, Switzerland		21570
0.00 0.00				
9:00-9:30am	1400-1430	Helsinki, Finland		15400
0000 0.45. W	B 1400 1446 W	Stockholm, Sweden		17860 .
		F Brussels, Belgium		17610 .
		Montreal, Canada		11955, 17820
10:00-10:30am	<b>.</b>	Helsinki, Finland		15400, 17800
		u Oslo, Norwsy		17840
10:00em- 12n	1500-1700	Moscow, USSR		11840h, 15455
11:00em-12:45p	(Sa/Su from	London, England	. *	9515c, 15070, 15 <b>260</b> c
APTERNOON	for an Itom	1300)		
12n - 5:00pm	1700-2200	Moscow, USSR 7440.	9710	, 11840h,11860 (to 21),12010 (to 20)
3:00-3:30pm	2000-2030	Jerusalem, Israel	, 3410	9440, 9815, 11655
4:30-5:00pm	2130-2200	Sofia, Bulgaria		7115, 9665
4.50-5.00pE	1430-1100	COLLE, BUIGHTIE		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
EVERENC				
5:00-6:00mm	2200-2300	Ankara, Turkey		9560
		London, England		5975, 6175w, 7325, 15260e
: ,		Moscow, USSR		7115, 7165, 7185, 7440
5:30-6:30pm	2230-2330	Sofia, Bulgaria		9700, 11720
5:30-6:50pm	2230-2350	Tripoli, Libys		11815
6:00-6:30pm	2300-2330	Stockholm, Sweden		9695, 11710
		Vilnius, Lith.SSR		9685, 9750
6:00-6:30pm Su	2300-2330 Su	Oelo, Norway		9590
6:00-7:30pm	2300-0030	London, England		5975,6120c,6175w,7325,9590c,11750a
6:00-8:30pm	2300-0130	Moscow, USSR 7100,71	150,71	65,7185,7215,7440,9765,6115 (from 00)
6:45pm:45pm	2345-0045	Tokyo, Japan		15300, 17825
7:00-7:30pm	0000-0030	Jerusalem, Israel		7410, 9815, 11655
		Montreal, Canada		5960, 11850
		Tirana, Albenia		7065, 9750
7:00-8:00pm	0000-0100	Peking, China		9860, 11650, 11945
		Sofia, Bulgaria		9700, 11720
7700-9:00pm	0000-0200	Medrid, Spain		9630, 11880
7:15-8:00pm	0015-0100	Berlin, DDR		9730, 11975
			•	

ENGLISH LANGU	IAGE BROADCASTS	TO EAST & CENT. NO.AMERICA	(2) Nov.83-Feb.84
7:30-8:00pm	0030-0100	Kiev, Ukr. SSR	7205, 9685, 9750
7:30-8:15pm	0030-0115	Brussels, Belgium	5910
7:30-9:30pm	0030-0230	HCJB, Quito, Ecuador	9745, 15155
7:30-10:30pm	0030-0330	London, England	5975, 6120c, 6175w, 7325
7:50-8:05pm	0050-0105	Vatican City	6015, 9605, 11845
	7		,
8:00-8:20pm	0100-0120	Rome, Italy	5970, 9575
8:00-8:30pm	0100-0130	Jerusalem, Israel	7410, 9815, 11655
•		Montreal, Canada	5960, 11850
8:00-8:30pm Su	0100-0130 No	Oslo, Horway	6020, 11860
8:00-8:45pm	0100-0145	Berlin, DDR	9730, 11975
8:00-8:50pm	0100-0150		,6085,6145,9545w,9565,11785m
8:00-9:00pm	0100-0200	Prague, Czechoslovakia	5930, 7345, 9540, 9740, 11990
8:00-10:00pm	0100-0300	Peking, China	9860, 11650, 11945 (01-02)
8:00-11:50pm	0100-0450	Revens, Cubs	11930, 15300
		•	
8:30-8:45pm	0130-0145	Athens, Greece	9420, 9865, 12085
8:30-9:00pm	0130-0200	Tirana, Albania	7120, 9750
•	*	Vienna, Austria	5945, 9770
8:30-11:00pm	0130-0400	-	7100,7115,7150,7165,7185 (to 03),
•	2 11		to 03), 7440, 9700, 9765
8:45-9:15pm	0145-0215	Berne, Switzerland	6135, 9635, 9725, 11715
•		,, <b>,</b>	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
9:00-9:30pm	0200-0230	Budapest, Hungary (not Su)	9585, 9835, 11910
•		Jerusalem, Israel	7410, 9815, 11655
9:00-9:50pm	0200-0250	Johannesburg, So.Africa	5980, 9615, 11730
9:00-10:00pm	0200-0300	Brasilia, Brazil	15290
-	en e	Bucharest, Romania	5990,6155,9510,9570,11810,11940
		Montreal, Canada (M-F)	5960, 11845
	,	Teipei, Taiwan (via WYFR)	5985
	*	Warsaw, Poland	6095, 7145, 7270, 9525, 11815
9:00-10:80pm	0200-0330	Cairo, Egypt	9475, 12000
9:30-10:15pm	0230-0315	Berlin, DDE	9730, 11975
9:30-10:25pm	0230-0325	Hilversum, Holland	6165b, 9590b
9:30pm-12Mdt	0230-0500	HCJB, Quito, Ecuador	9745, 15155
10:00-10:30pm	0300-0330	Budapest, Hungary	9885, 9835, 11910
		Kiev, Ukr.SSR	7185, 7205, 9750
		Lisbon, Portugel	6060, 11925
		Montreal, Canada	5960, 9755
10:00-10:30pm		Oslo, Borway	6015
10:00-10:50pm		Ankara, Turkey	9560
10:00-11:00рт	0300-0400	Prague, Czechoslovakia	5930, 7345, 9540, 9740, 11990
		Wersaw, Poland	6095, 7145, 7270, 9525, 11815
10:20 10:45:	0000 0015		
10:30-10:45pm		Athens, Greece	9420, 9865, 12085
10:30-11:00pm	0330-0400	Dubai, UAE	11755, 15435
		Tirana, Albania	6200, 7300
10.20 11.20	0330 0/30	Vienna, Austria	5945, 9770
10:30-11:30pm		London, England	5975, 6120c, 6175w
10:30pm-1:00mm	0000-0600	Hevena, Cube	11760
11 -00-11 -40		Bushaman Bossels	5000 /155 0510 0500
11:00-11:\$0pm	V400=V430 ,	Bucharest, Romania	5990, 6155, 9510, 9570,11810,11940
11 -00m-19M-	0400-0500	Montreal, Canada	59.60, 9755
11:00pm-12Mdt 11:00pm-1)00am		Sofia, Bulgaria	7115
12:00-12:15am		Moscow, USSR	7100, 7150, 7165, 6115h (to 05)
	0300-0313	Jerusalem, Israel	9009, 9420, 9815
		•	

Morning PST	CHCT		
6:00-8:00an	1400-1600	Malhauma Alian water	,
6:00-10:00em	1400-1800	Melbourne, Australia Moscow, USSR (via Khab.)	9580
7:00-7:30em	1500-1530	Helsinki, Finland	5900, 7175, 7290, 9795
7:00-7:45am	1500-1545	Tokyo, Japan	15400, 17800
7:30-7:45em	1530-1545		9505
	1330-1343	Athens, Greece	11645, 15630, 17565
8:00-9:45am	1600-1745	london, England	9515c, 9740a, 15070, 15260c
9:00-9:30am	1700-1730	Tokyo, Japan	9505
10:00am-12W	1800-2000	Moscow, USSR (via Khab.)	7290, 9580 (to 19), 11860, 12050
11:00-11:45am	1900-1945	Tokyo, Japan	1,5300
Afternoon			
12n-2:00pm	2000-2200	Moscow, USSR (via Khab.)	9580 (to 21),11860,12050,15455
1:00-1:30pm	2100-2130	Tokyo, Japan	15300
1:40-2:40pm	2140-2240	Taipei; Taiwan	11825, 15270, 15345
2:00-5:00pm	2200-0100	Moscow, USSR (Vis Khab.)	12050,15140,15455,17720,21565
·			1-000,13140,13433,17720,21303
3:00-3:30pm	2300-2330	Vilnius, Lith. SSR (vis Kha	b.) 15100, 15240, 17870
3:00-3:45pm	2300-2345	Tokyo, Japan	17755
3:00-4:45 pm	2300-0050	Pyongyang, No.Kores	15230
4:00-6:00pm	0000-0200	Medrid, Spain	9630, 11880
4:30-5:00pm	0030-0100	Kiev, Ukr. SSR (via Khab.)	15100, 15240, 17870
Evening			
4:00-7:30pm	0000-0330	London, England	6120c, 6175w, 11750a
4:30-6:30pm	0030-0230	HCJB, Quito, Ecuador	9745, 15155
4:50-5:05pm	0050-0105	Vatican City	6015, 9605, 11845
5:00-5:20pm	0100-0120	Rome Italy	5970, 9575
5:00-5:30pm	0100-0130	Jerusalem, Israel	7410, 9815, 11655
·		Montreal, Canada	5960, 11845
. —		Tokyo, Japan	17755
5:00-5:30pm St	0100-0130 No	Oslo, Norway	9610
5:00-6:00pm	0100-0200	Taipei, Taiwan	11825, 15345
5:00-7:00pm	0100-0300	Peking, China	9860, 11650, 11945 (to 02)
5:00-8:00pm	0100-0400	Moscow, USSR (via Khab.)	12050, 15140, 15455, 17720, 21565 (to 02)
5:30-5:45pm	0130-0145	Athens, Greece	9420, 9865, 12085
5:30-6:30pm	0130-0230	Tokyo, Japan	15195, 17825, 21610, 21640
6:00-6:30pm	0200-0230	Budspest, Hungary (not Su	\ 0585 0826 11010 12000
•		Jerusalem, Israel	7410, 9815, 11655
6:00-6:30pm St	0200-0230 Ho	Oslo, Norway	11860
6:00-6:50pm	0200-0250	Johannesburg, So.Africa	5980, 9615, 11730
6:00-7:00pm	0200-0300	Brasilia, Brazil	15290
·		Montreal, Canada (M-F)	5960, 11850
		Seoul, So.Kores	11810, 15575
6:00-7:30pm	0200-0330	Cairo, Egypt	9475, 12000
6:00-8:00pm	0200-0400	Melbourne, Australia	15320, 17795
6:30-7:00pm	0230-0300	Stockholp, Sweden	9695, 11705
6:30-9:00pm	0230-0500	HCJB, Quito, Ecuador	9745, 15155
7:00-7:30pm	0300-0330	Budanes Burney	2000 2000 11010
	0300-0330	Budapest, Hungary	9585, 9835, 11910, 12000
•		Kiev, Ukr.SSR (via Khab.)	15100, 15240, 17870
		Lisbon, Portugal	6060, 11925
		Montreal, Canada	596C, 9755
7:00-7:30pm Su	0300-0330 14-	Tokyo, Japan	17755
7:00-7:50pm 30	0300-0350 AB	Oslo, Norway	9670
7:00-8:00pm	0300-0400	Taipei, Taiwan	11745, 11825, 15345
. 100-0100 pui	0300-0400	Ankara, Turkey	9560
7:00-9:00pm	9300-0500	Prague, Czechoslovakia	5930,7345,9540,9740,11990
. 100-2100рш	+300-0300	Peking, China	11650, 11945 (to 04), 15120

#### ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCASTS TO WESTERN WORTH AMERICA (2)

PST	GMT		
7:30-7:45pm	0330-0345	Athens, Greece	9420, 9865, 12 <b>08</b> 5
7:30-8:00pm	0330-0400 .	Dubei, UAE	11755, 15435
		Tirene, Albania	6200, 7300
7:30-8:15pm -	0330-0415	Berlin, DDR	9560, 11840, 11890
7:30-8:30pm	0330-0430	London, England	5975, 6120c, 6175w
7:30-10:00pm	0330-0600	Hevene, Cube	11760
7:55-8:00pm	0355~0800	Yerevan, Arm. SSR (via Kha	b.) 15100, 15240, 17870
		,	
8:00-8:30pm	0400-0430	Bucharest, Romania	5990,6155,9510,9570,11810,11940
		Montreal, Canada	5960, 9755
8:00-9:00pm	0400-0500	Moscow, USSR (vis Khab.)	72 <b>6</b> 0, 9580, 12050, 15140, 15455
		Sofia, Bulgaria	7115
8:00-10:00pm	0400-0600	TWR, Bonsire, MWI	9535
8:30-9:00pm	0430-0500	Berne, Switzerland	9725, 11715
	•	Vienna, Austria	5945, 9770
8:30-11:30pm	0430~0730	London, England	6175w, 9510w
9:00-9:15pm	0500-0515	Jerusalem, Israel	9009, 9420, 9815
9:00-9:30pm	0500-0530	Tokyo, Japan	15300
9:00-9:50pm	0500-0550	Cologne, W.Germany	5960, 6120, 9690
9:00-10:00pm	0500-0600	Seoul, So.Kores	11810
9:00-11:30pm	0500-0730	Melbourne, Australia	15320, 17795
9:00pm-12Mdt	0500-0800	Moscow, USSR (via Khab.)	7175,7260,7300,9505,9665 (to 07),9795
9:30-10:00pm	0530-0600	Lisbon, Portugal	6075, 9575
9:30-10:30pm	0530-0630	Hilversum, Holland	6165b, 9715b
		Medrid, Spain	9630, 11880
10:30-11:15pm	0630-0715	Berlin, DDR	6080, 11840, 11890
10:30pm-12mdt	0630-0800	Hevens, Cubs	9525
11:00-11:15pm	0700-0715	Tokyo, Japan	15300

Relay stations: a - Ascension, b - Bonaire, NVI, c - Canada (Sackville), h - Havana, m - Halta, s - Singapore, w - West Indies (Antigua)

Changes of interest: 1000-1300 Moscow via Havana 11840 to 6115, 1000-2000 Moscow 15100 to : 15455, 12-15 Moscow 15485 to 17810, 1100-12 Peking new program 9820, 1115 Honsire 11815 to 15255, 1200 Helsinki 17800 to 15275, 1230 Vienna 17860 to 17770, 1300 & 1500 Helsinki 21475 to 17800, 1400 Stockholm 21615 to 17860, 2000 & 0300 Amkara 11755 to 9560, 0000-0300 Peking 15385/15520 to 9860/11650/11945, 0030 Brussels 9880 to 5910, 0100 Home 11800 to 5910, 0145 Berne 15305 to 9635.

1984 World Radio TV Handbook
The 1984 WRTE will be published in Jan. or Feb. 1984 and
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#### NASWA TROPICAL BANDS GUIDE 1983

Lists 2000-5900 kHz Log Reports from 2/76 to 1/83. Exact frequency schedules with variations or fade in/fade out times, NA Rarity Guide, Country/City/Station name check boxes for heard/QSL'ed/taped, miscelleneous notes, intro with abbreviations, etc. Price is \$3.00 in North America, \$4.00 elsewhere by air from George Sherman, Box 2284, Minneapolis, MN 55402.



## steners Notebook

GLENN HAUSER, Box 6287, Knoxville, TN 37914

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AFGRANISTAN 24/10 R Afgh appeared to have difficulties in feeding DS to xmtrs. Pgm feed became more & more intermittent from 1536 apx and was lost completely around 1555. Xmtrs remained on open carrier. 1601, two RA channels, 4740 & 4450 came back w/pgms not of R Afgh, but of the DS of the V of the Islamic Rep of Iran in Tehran; other audible xmrrs remained unmod. This lasted til apx 1615 when 4740 & 4450 xmrrs returned to OC. Normal RA pgming restored just before 1620. After some mx, a RA ancr apologised to listeners, saying pgms'd been lost for a few moments due to a power cut (WBI 27/10) So how did Iran pgms get into this? Off-air relays? (gh) Since 1/11, RA ES in AR 1700-1725 hrd on 9705 & 7295 (WBI 10/11)

ALGERIA Since 17/10, Alg R's AR svc hrd on 981 instead of 891 kHz, //other MW & 6160 (WBI 27/10) Alg R AR svc obs returned to 981, //6160 & MW 5/11; second high power xmtr on 891 hrd 7/11 w/FR svc // 17745 15215 9685 9640 9510 254 (WBI 10/11)

ARGENTINA Since beginning of Nov, RAE in EG on 15345 2200-2230 ex-2230-2300 (WBI 10) 11) R Nacional Mendoza, 6180 audible Sundays, t/in 0925-0950, best ever; because Turismo, Venezuela signs on around 1010 or 1015 instead of 0905 weekdays (Maxfield Greenwood, Sedgwick ME) BELGIUM LMI

BANGLADESH RB and that w/intro of winter sked 1/11, stn'd s/on daily 0030 ex-0000 (WBI 3/11)

BOTSWANA R Botswana, 4848 \*0340 w/18 mins of animal farm (Dario Monferini, Milano, Italy, Play-DX) R Botswana quoted Bots President on 3/11 at commissioning ceremony of the first of four 50 kW SW xmtrs, that the SW expansion pgm'd be complete by mid-1984, when remaining three xmtrs installed. This'd represent a big step forward in Bots rbc development. All radio listeners'd be able to pick up sigs clearly allwhen. Now, outside Gabarone, there were new SW aerials, which'd carry sig further than it had reached before. R RSA reported that the four xmtrs were being installed at a cost of just over three megadollars. One xmtr, donated by a W German company, just commissioned. Remaining three, still being installed, 'd been bought by Bots (WBI)

BRAZIL R Nacional Boa Vista, testing new 4875 31/10 0310, ex-4835; only date noted (Dario Monferini, Italy, Play-DX) R Bras on 17755 at 1920 9/11 native mx, 1930-1954 GM. 9/11 2100 on 15270 (Chuck Oliver, Spring TK) R Dragão do Mar, 4925, 0730-0500. R MEC on 5990 1900-0300, 9770 & 17875 0900-0300; 11950 inactive temporarily. R Tamóio, 9610 relays R Tupi at 1800-0300; also 15370 is active but times unk. 3375 now R Dourados, ex-R Clube 0800-0400. R Globo, São Paulo, 6100 0900-0300. Stn 388) on 9585 shall be 178) R Excélsior, São Paulo 0900-0300. R Congonhas, 3385, 0900-2100. Xapuri on 3406 operates 2 KW 1000-0200 (Antônio Ribeiro da Motta, Brasil, WRTH Newsletter) R Mundial (Globo) is inactive on 4825. R Soc Feira de Santana active again

on 4865. RBras Amazon svc replaced 6120 w/9680, # 11780 15445; Mon-Fri 0800-1600 6 1800-0200; Sat & Sun 0900-1600 & 1800-0100 (4bid.) more, LMI = Last Minute Info

CANADA CEZN, St John's, interesting log/20/10 1002, CBC net nx, poor but clear one 6160 (Richard Stoller, Bogoté DE, Colombia)

CHAD [Cf Nov LN] Upon closer inspection of the SR/SS maps in DKing According to NASWA, 1979 ed., pp. 115-118, gh and I conclude we must not consider them too accurate. They are hand-drawn and lines are not precisely spaced. Moundou SR appears to be Aug 0515, Sept 0505, Oct 0520, Nov 0510, instead of later & later (M.Greenwood ME)

CHINA: Kinjiang:PBS has reactivated 7385 for CH svc ex-3960, #6100 4500 while 7050 has been reactivated ex-3990 to carry Uighur svc; #4735 5800. It is believed they prefer to use higher fqs during summer; may soon go down to 3960 & 3990; for winter, Xinjiang's Mongolian svc on 5060 4220 and Kazakh 5440 4970 remain same (Sarath Weerakoon, Sri Lanka; Mov DSWCI SW. News) Both 7385 & 7050 remain active and hrd at time of typing [when?] w/7385 quite strong 1500+ (Noel Green, UKOGBANI, DSWCI Ed.)

Skeds:effective 1/11; compiled from pgm pvws & monitoring obs: Guizhou PBS, Guiyang in Std CH on 7275 3260 2130-0030, 0150-0600, 0850-1605; nx 2300-2320, 0200-0205, 0400-0430, 1430-14445. Sichuan PBS, Chengdu, First Pgm in Std CH on 7225, 2120-0030, 0030-0200 Tue & Sun, 0320-0600, 0600-0910 not Tue, 0910-1505. Prov/local nx 2300-2320, 0400-0410 not Sun; 1020-1030 not Sun: Second Pgm in Std CH, Tibetan, Yi on 5900 2150-0530, 0950-1320; prov/lcl nx 0030-0050, 1000-1010, 1200-1210 not Sun (WBI 3/11) Gansu PBS, Lanzhou in Std CH on 6155-6005 4865: 2130-0130, 0330-0620, 0900-1600. Nx 2200-2205, 2300-2315, 0430-0445, 1100-1115. Guangxi PBS, Nanning in Std CH, Cantonese, Liuzhou dialect on 4915 2110-0500 6:0850-1605. Nx 2200-2215, 0300-0305 0430-0445, 1025-1030, 1330-1335. Hubei PBS, Wuhan in %td CH on 3940 2100-0605 & 0850-1535; nx 2300-2315, 0230-0235, 0400-0415, 0900-0915, 1000-1005, 1525-1530. Hunan PBS, Changsha in Std CH on 4990 2100-0405, 0900-0915, 1000-1005, 1525-1530. Hunan PSC CH on 9780 0340-0630; 6260 4940 3950 at 2225-0115, 0340-0630, 0955-1530. Nx 2300-2345; 0400-0405, 1100-1115, 1445-1500. Shaanxi PBS, Xian in Std CH 6176 2120-0625, 0930-1520; nx 2300-2320, 0500-0510, 0940-0945, 1400-1405. Tibetan (Xixang) PBS, Hassa in Std CH on 9490 7170 5935 4750 2300-0205, 0350-0650, 1000-1455; nx 0000-0015, 0500-0515, 1130-1145, 1430-1445 (WBI 10/11)

COLOMBIA El Tiampo expaper reported 8/10 that the govt'd and that from 9/10, all new radio stns to be established 'd be subjected to a bidding process. Also and that 100 radio stns, which'd failed to keep licences up to date, 'd be closed. In addn, R Nacional and offl or private institutions offering strictly cultural pgming 'd be given precedence in allocation of available AM & FM fqs. Per Comms Ministry, decision to close 100 radio stns was made cause they'd not bothered to renew permits in past pentayear. Tho there were cases when Ministry'd unjustly delayed processing of documents, 'absolute negligence' on part of radio stns was common and Comms Ministry was determined to establish order. Per "Natl RBCing Plan" decree signed by Pres & Comm Minister 30/9, new radio stns could only be established in the following areas: na) border areas, b) natl terms & islands, c) municipalities having no radio stns, d) municipalities w/no more than three AM and two FM stns, providing they comply w/strict rules regarding population size. Decree also says at opening of each bidding process, a list of regs'd determine fq, power, other tech & ec requirements, plus pgm nature. El Tiempo added that govt was seeking to end serious irregularities which'd existed for many years. These included: lack of order and favouritism in issuing of permits; proliferation of radio stns to such an extent that to keep go ing they had systematically violated their programming commitments by giving airtime to people "who swindle the public, such as sorcerers and quacks", and irregularities such as individuals who apply for a licence to run a radio stn of a certain power but who immediately purchase equipment for a much more powerful stn. Therefore, this problem d be subjected to a more strict system of controls (WBI 20/10)

[Cf Nov IN; IMI] IV de Samaniego, 6350; still active erratically, eg 24/10 0125, weak mixing utes. New on 6534v is LV Cultural de Guamalito, in Norte de Santander; erratic-sked \*2000-2230v\*, loud in Bogotá, rel talk, HJ pops. Hrd for a month but only IDed 20/10 2050-2200\*. Relestn, talk on local religious events, sermon on evang elization, HJ pop chosen for non-sexual nature. Asks listeners to "informenos de su sintonía". Not hrd every day, lousy signal. Another new one: LV del Caucayá, Puerto Leguízamo, Putumayo, 5225v, in the jungle on the HC border. Hrd for 3 weeks but only IDed 25/10 due to laziness & vicious QRM. f/in 2200, lost after 0200; 2230-2330 mx

Pgm sponsored by "best almacan in Pto Leguizamo". Yet another unofficial Colombian, On. 3780, another mixing product, R Cinco 5040-1260, vy loud 24/10 2335. Also an un-ID perhaps Colombian on 5740. Reactivated R Nacional de Colombia 49m xmtr is on '5979.8v, ex-5932, 6260 etc. Not very loud even in Bogotá, e.g. 9 /11 2330; ID is for RJND-570. Zipping around the hot, flat and dull countryside west of Espinal (Tolima) I passed LV del Centro, and a 49m dipole about 3m off the ground. I almost wanted to get off the bus, but it did not seem like a good place to be left without making arrangements in advance, hi. Maybe next week, hi (Richard Stoller, Bogotá DE)

COSTA RICA TIRI, R Impacto, 6150 now has a newsblock from 1100, lasting apx 50-80 mins, consisting mostly of interviews and commentaries attacking Nic govt, Fidel Castro, Communism, etc. Per anmts, similar xmsn at 0300 (C M Stanbury, Ont, Nov SWNS) This is neutrality? (gh) Anmts on R Colombia [sic] indicate it carries a svc called 'Free Nicaragua' 0100-0130 every Monday. Produced by Nic Info Centre of the Communication Dept of ANUDE--the Nic Assembly of Democratic Unity. Since 31/10, R Colombia [sic] hrd on 4825 in addn to 1320 (WBI 10/11) Not only BBCMS, but numerous other DK bulletins insist on running this as R Colombia, in some cases assuming it is in the country of the same name; instead of the proper R Columbia, a long-established CR stn on M. "Oh" and "oo" sound rather different to me--why do so many have such a problem keeping this straight? (gh)

CUBA RHC in SP on 15525 0200-0600\*, VG, maybe USSR xmtr (Bob Padula, RA JP DX 12/11) Doubt it; other times of day obviously from Cuba on this fq, and no USSR relays previously during this time period (gh) RHC on 7385, 0415 22/10, usual stuff, talk on Socialism (Chuck Oliver, Spring TX) Language?

CHILE R Patagonia Chilena, \*0930 w/different s/ons different days; & love-song-like anthem "O Patagonia"; but window is narrowing; f/out by 0950 (Maxfield Greenwood, ME) Presumably 6080

ECUADOR Rdif Casa de la Cultura, reactivated on new 3205 after eons. First hrd 22/30 & IDed 25/10 at 2235, phone interviews w/lcl bigwigs praising reactivation of RCC--Dir. of Caja Agraria, Dir of Casa de la Cultura, etc. All HC mx later on, tho sig
getting progressively worse. Also on 3134v, an unID religious stn 2200-0000+ 24/10+
samepgm every day, no IDs or recorded mx, Ecuador? (Richard Stoller, Bogotá Colombia)

EL SALVADOR R El Salvador, I guess en 9553 at 0032 9/11, class ex, finished number & pulld switch 0034 w/out a word (Chuck Oliver, Spring TX)

FRANCE RFI now testing to SEAs, daily 2230-2400 on 9715 7205, in FR relaying F-Ineer, Requested reports to Box 9516 (WBI 27/10) See GULANA FRENCH

GABON AFP reported 25/10 that Gab authorities'd bannd local media from reporting any nx from or about France in protest at the publicity given in F to a critical book about Gabon. First effect of the ban was that the natl radio & TV nets, as well as Africa Number One--'the most powerful intl radio stn on the continent'--made absolutely no mention on 24/10 of the attack on French troops in Lebanon, while giving extensive coverage to the one against American marines (WBI 3/11) Hmmm, did this apply too to ANO relays of RFI?? This now jeopardized? 'D love to see that book (gh)

ERMANY WEST Sked from DW shows tests in SSB & DSB 'd be conducted on a number of fqs 6/11-12/11. Further long-term xmsns in SSB'd be bc from13/11 as follows: 0415-0550 6045 150° AR, 0600-1000 9700 255 GM, 1130-1230 11820 045 JP, 1245-1350 15400 75 IN, 1400-1555 11855 090 GM, 1600-1755 11765 090 GM, 1800-2155 7225 150 GM, 2200-0400 9700 255 GM. The xmsns from Wertachtal 'd'we SSB PEP of 300 kW, -6dB carrier suppression (WBI 10/11)

GREENIAND After checking for many months, 3999 finally hrd again since 1/11, t/in 1017, probably \*1015; rapid f/out 1027-1029, becoming one minute later per day w/LSR at both places. Woman in GL, ments of Godthab, ham QRM; 1045 ID, single pip, ham QRM worsening, but cl mx audible to 1105 (Maxfield Greenwood, Sedgwick ME, 8/11) Later had a remarkable opening, heard every note of music and every syllable of speech (Maxfield Greenwood, 19/11) The SW xmtr of Grénlands Radio at Nuuk on 3999 is at present inactive due to erexion of the new omnidirexional antenna. When operating again it should be easier for SWLs in NAm to hear GR (Erik Kéie, p.t. Greenland, WKTH NL) Passaing thru? Hardly a std abbr (gh)

GRENADA On 5/11, CANA ux agey referred to a be from 'Spice Isle Radio', which'd been monitored in St Vincent. Stn had replaced R Free Grenada, destroyed during last month's invasion (WBI 10/11). Hmm, so Grenadians no longer consider selves free?

GUIANA FRENCH Fq sked published by TDF, French controlling authority for bc xmtrs, for period starting 4th March 1984 shows this sked for new SW relay stn in Montsinery: 0900-1000 11880 9575, 1000-1100 17860 11880 9575, 1100-1200 17860 15435, 1200-1800 21580 17860 15435, 1800-2200 17860 15435, 2200-0200 15300 11790 9605. A fq sked for D83 has not been rmd and use of relay stn during this time cannot be established(WBI)

GUINEA unID on 15313 at 2015 9/11, guess Af; native mx till 2016 man speaking unk lang, covered by Paris 15315; 2038\* (Chuck Oliver, Spring TX)

BONDURAS stn on 4965 around 1140, first thought Asian; not Colombian; but TC for GMT-6 at 5:45, "Esta es Comayagua Ranchera.."; ID starting with "Radio --" also hrd; Radio Landia formerly listed but "Landia" not hrd and not sure if this stn; but definitely in Comayagua. Nothing but ranchera format; in Spanish only, no Indian (Maxfield Greenwood, Sedgwick ME, 19/11)

TRAN VOIRI DS quoted Managing Dir of V & Vision of the Islamic Rep of Iran (VVIRI) as saying 23/10 that there was already a SW net, which became operational in Feb/Mar 1982, comprising Bix 500 kW xmtrs, 16 aerials, covering 2/3 of world. A powerful SW xmtr, purchased from Switzerland recently, 'd become opl soon. VIRI EG ES added 24/10 that 'world svc' pgms of the VVIRI 'd be increased to '25 pgms'. VVIRI was also endeavouring to increase output of AR to 24h (presumably per day). Duration of EG, CM, FR pgms 'd also be increased (WBI 27/10) VIRI anmt 25/10 said 0330-2030 AR ES now sked: 15315 0330-1300, 15084 1730-2030, 7230 1530-2030, 7215 0330-1500 + MW & FM. Monitoring reveals the ancd SW fq usage is accurate unlike MW & FM (WBI 3/11) AR swc is hrd on 11745 instead of 15315 despite anmts (WBI 10/11)

IRAQ R Baghdad Persian svc obs: 0600-1300 11775 or 11765, 9595 or 9585, 7180 or 7170, 3367. 1600-2300 9595 or 9585, 7180 or 7170, 3367(not 1900-2000). 11, 9 and 7 MHz outlets subject to constant variation (WBI 20/12) R Baghdad 9745 xmtr monitored: 1100-1425 Turkmen svc ancd, but appears to be in Turkish; 1430-1525 Turkish to Turkey; 1600-2100 V of the Masses in AR to Eu. After 2100 carries the domestic WOM svc. (WBI 3/11).

ITALY Between 0700 & 0930 apx on 18/10 & 19/10, a stn mainly in IT called "R Time" hrd on 7104.7. EG anmt 0703 19/10 gave sked for Eu: 0600-1500 7105, 1500-0600 7110, 0000-2400 6145. Also said Sat & Sun on 7145. Addr: R Time, P O Box 79, 50018 Scandicci, Florence, Italy (WBI 20/10) R Europa Intl, 9420, hrd 27/9 // 97.25 MHz, so there is no doubt it comes from Italy, near the French border. Exact addr not known yet; the P O Box 1, Perinaldo is no longer valid (G Mennella, Italy, Play-IDX)

JAPAN Audible here most nights I stay up late enough is AlA stn JJD, Tokyo on 10415. 15950, sending "solar & Geomagnetic reports" per CFL#5, and that's what the few making-sense alphabetics therein reflect, but the main is alphanumeric cipher. Anyone with more details on this stn and its xmsns? \*0700-0750v\* (David Newkirk, Seattle WA)

<u>IEBANON</u> V of Lebanon, pro-Phalangist; AR ID: Huna Sawt Lebnan, Sawt al-Hurriyah wa al-Karamah; English: This is the V of Lebanon, the V of Freedom & Dignity; on 6550 0415-2125, all pgms in AR except 1315-1320 FR nx, 1400-1405 EG nx, 1800-1810 FR nx, 1815-1825 EG nx. Believed to be from Al-Ashrafiyah, first hrd 24/9-29/9/35. Xmsns resumed 22/1/76 but may've been suspended some time later. VOL hrd w/regular pgms in AR, FR, EG, and at one time Armenian & Italian since 1/77. Stn ancs this addr: P O Box 165271, Al-Ashrafiyah, Beirut, Lebanon (WBI 27/10)

Newspaper 'As-Safir' reported 26/10 that the Islamic Unification Movement in Tripoli, 45 mi NNE Beirut, 'd started expl bcs (WBI 3/11) Recent monitoring of V of Truth, supporting Progressive Socialist Party of Leb, show it's on 1080 0700-1130 & 1415+ apx (WBI 3/11) 2/11, V of Arab Lebanon, supporting al-Murabitun Independent Nasirite Movement, quoted 'security reports' that Israeli experts were strengthening radio and TV xmsn masts on the high hills of Jabal Safi-E of Jba', Jazzin hills-and on the eastern hills overlooking Sidon and its coastal area. Techs'd installed eqp for a spl being stn for the local Israeli admn in S Lebanon in case the 17/5 accord was annulled. BC stn named "R 17th May" (AR: Idha'at as-Sabi' 'ashar min Ayyar') (WBI 10/11)

LA ELWA, Monrovia ES for Sudan Interior Mission atn: 0630-0700 AR MAf 11940, 0845 Sat EG/WAf langs WacAf 11830, 0630-0900 Sun EG/MAf langs W/CAf 11830, 1215-PR/WAf langs WAf 9550, 1300-1630 Sun EG/FR/WAf langs W/CAf 11830. 1630(Sat 1700 0 EG/FR/WAf langs WCAf 11830. 1815-1945 FR/WAf langs Fri/Sun WAf 6070; 1815-PR/WAf langs WAf not Fri/Sun 6070. 2015-2115 AR NAf 11850 (WBI 3/11) DS in 0600(Sun 0700)-(0802 Mon-Thu, 0817 Fri) 4765, Sun 0830-1530 6070, Sat on 4765 02. Mon-Fri 1530-1757 6070, daily 1730-2302(Sun 2247) 4765 (WBI 3/11) Or some-like that; as usual, BBCMS method of presenting the info is different and raconfusing (gh)

Rdif Nationale du Mali, Bamako DS sked is also very confusing; instead of show-on-Fri sked in one sequence, Sat in another and Sun in another, times thruout re given w/different s/on times mixed in, some fqs used certain days only, etc. er, I have rearranged it into this: Mon-Sat 0600-1000 5995 4838 4783, 1200-1800 9635 7110, 1800-2400 5995 4838 4783. Sun 0700-1800 11960 9635 7110, 1800-2400 4838 4783 (WBI 3/11 & gh)

O XEUJ, Linares, on 5979 at 2120 25/10, typical Mex mx, vy good sig. XEQM, a, 6105, same as above--rather hear this than R&R stuff many stns put out (Chuck r, Spring TX)

CO RTM DS, Rabat, Net A in AR: 0600 11805 9865, 0700 15335 9865, 0800 17815, 1100 17815 15595 15335, 1400 17595 15595 15335, 1700 17595 15335 15330, 1800 15330 9865, 2000 15335 15105 9865, 2100 15105 11960 9865 (WBI 27/10) Given this s BBCMS appears to check fqs on the hour for nx w/out necessarily specifying times of fq changes (gh)

5005 strong 14/11 thru 18/11, \*1147 mx, ID, IS, ID again, charming man w/lithildren talking/teaching/singing in NP, recitations, giggles to 1205 nx, mx, IS & f/out. Berg thinks I shouldn't be able to hear it that late, but there. Different format from 9589 a couple years ago which had EG IDs; this is enp DS; not Sibu, Sarawak; checked 9590 but nothing besides KTWR; no carrier on on 19/11 had carrier only on 5005 which could've been Sibu (Maxfield Greenwood, ick ME)

LA Monitoring since 13/10 shows R Nigeria testing new xmtr & fq for its pro-Educational Svc. Tests hrd on 4932 w/local timespan of 0500-2400 ancd. At 4932 // R Nigeria Lagos on 4990 for news; Requested reports to G.M., Educatiovc, R Nigeria, Ikoyi, Lagos (WBI 20/10)

R Oman audible again on 11890, in AR to 2125\*. Jamming from 11895 spread a probut Oman came thru it. 2050 AR mx, 2100 ID, AR nx mentioning "U.S.A.". 2117 n, 2123 s/off when no ID noted. M vocal chorus, presumably NA, and quick c/off; d 2130\* (Maxfield Greenwood, Sedgwick ME, 19/11)

R Nor Peruana, 9655 usually \*1106, one day \*1111, YL ID, Andean mox, clear chan/Thai on 9650 (Maxfield Greenwood, ME, 8/11) New addr for R Imagen, per verie, Ramón Castilla 255, Tarapoto. Verie rxd in just 641 days. Calls are OAX9M on (John Wilkins, CO) On 3704v is R Lux, not Luz as I had erroneously thot. G sig 0030, Peruvian mx, Andean & some Criollo, slogan "tu emisora preferida, tu emiquerida". Fair sig on 3910a from R Nuevo Cajamarca, 26/10 0040, Peruvian mx. M W/indifferent mic mod tho mx sounds OK. Apocalyptic static crashes & bad ham Also unID Peruvian on 3934v; and on 5811v--R Altiplano? R Tingo María, 4760, 0920 odd Andean pop mx w/electronic backings; several IDs & bad TCs, same level lnca 4762. unID on 6965 9/11 0032-0140\*, vy long ballads, middy sig, also as /11, maybe Altiplano 5812-5815v, 3943 & 3142 still unID, both seem hopeless ard Stoller, Bogotá DE, Colombía) R Los Andes, 5030, finally QSLed 2nd report 85 days or more. Personal letter in which they propose to start a DX pgm for gn listeners; write soon supporting the idea. Had sent a C-10 cassette and a eenback plus several Italian stamps. V/s Pablo Jacob Cárdenas Valverde, Dir. QTH: Jirón Bolívar 529, Oficio 201, Ruamachuco (Monferini, Italy, Play-DX)

PPINES A test in JP from FEBC hrd 25/10 1031 on 9715 (FEBC is that to've disnued JP svc in Oct 79) (WBI 3/11)

QBS, Doha, DS in AR 0245-2130: 0245 11885 9570, 0700 21525 9570, 1300 17910

SIERRA IEONE SLECOrp, Freetown, DS 0558-1030, 1155-2405 (no break on Sunday), on 5980, in EG and local langs Krio, Limba, Mende, Temme (WBI 10/11)

SPAIN Since beginning of Oct, changes obs in RNE SP ES which appears to've dropped the name "Servicio Mundial" (World Service) and introed several changes to pgm times (WBI 20/10)

SURINAM AFP reported 27/10 that Surinamese mily govt'd stated that xmtrs of Surinam natl radio ave (SRS) 'd been destroyed in an attack on 26/10. Responsibility for the attack was claimed in an aton phonecall to Neth mx agey ANP in The Hague 27/10 by a previously unk org calling itself "Down with the military dictatorship", 4850 & 725 SRS channels not monitored since 26/10 (WBI 3/11)

SED relays of Swedish HS pgms Pl on 100 kW Varberg: .0630-0800 21550 0800-0800-0930 Sat/Sun only 21550 110, 0930-1200 21555 110, 1200-1600 21555 170, 1600-1800 15435 170, 1800-2130 15420 250. Also SSB for ES on 11785 000° 2330-2400 & 0200-0230 SD, 0230-0300 EG (RSI D83 sked) BECMS typoed 2330 to 17785 (gh)

SWITZERIAND Red Cross :BCing Svc on 22/11 & 24/1: 0945 9650 15305 21695 EG; 0945 215-20 FR, 0955 21520 FT, 1005 21520 EG. 24/11 & 26/1 0945 15430 17830 21520 FR/PT/EG, 0945 21630 AR (Red Cross R, via Play-DX) I begin to wonder if these beamed xmsns and the non-direxional ones on 7210 Mon & Wed of same weeks e.g. 0600-0700 incl EG Mon 0600-0630 are under same admn, as so often one set of xmsns is listed without even mentioning the other... (gh)

TAJIKISTAN Dushanbe o/China on 4975 at 1215 w/full ID, IS; 4635 peaks eves around 0200; I misspoke on phone to gh giving 4970 which was mentd on RCI 12/11 (Maxfield Greenwood, Sedgwick ME)

THAILAND Once a DNer's dream, R Thailand is now hrd regularly, daily on 9650 tho ancd 9655; must actually be beamed toward ENAm as reported; // 11905 useless w/Taiwan et al. 9650 totally clear; audible & readable on decent days when EG atarts at 1130, becomes VG after 1215, but that's tail-ending. Grows stronger in other langs, but listen for EG IDs between them, such as 1310 after Burmese (Maxfield Greenwood, Sedgwick ME, 19/11) R Thailand hrd here in EG 2330-0030; interesting pgm daily 2330-2400 "Travel Thailand" then nx, G sigs some eves on new 9650 ex-still ancd 9655. Also hrd w/G strength on 9650 in Malaysian 1300-1359 when DW takes over fq (Finn Krone, Demmark, DSWGI DX pgm on AWR Portugal 24/10 via DSWGI SW News)

V of Free Asia (VOFA), Bangkok, ES on 1575 kHz controlled by Thai Foreign Ministry: 1000-1030 Mon-Fri VOFA Domestic mx, features, commentaries in Thai. 1030-1040 Sat Lactian, 1030-1100 Mon-Fri Thai VOFA World mx, feats, comment; Sat 1040-1050 Cambodian, 1050-1100 Sat Viet. 1100-1230(Sun 1300) relay VOA: 1100-1200 EG, 1200-1230 Lactian, 1230-1300 Sun EG. 1230-1300 Mon-Sat EG VOFA Domestic & world mx, features & commentaries. 1300-1330 Thai, relay R Thailand DS mx, I330-1700 relay VOA: 1330 Cambodian, 1400 Burmese, 1500 Lactian, 1530 EG, 1600 Bengali. 2200-2230 relay VOA Cambodian (WBI 27/10) Megawatt can make it to WNAm

UKOGRANI Weekend Music Radio, test xmsns to the world for the winter: 27/11 0200-08 00 on 6260 & 6235 (or 6280), two in //. Other dates will be 11/12/83, 8/1/84, 24/1, 12/2, 26/2. Xmtr is about 40 w and 30 w but possibly 6260 will use 100 W one time. Hope you all log the 0200 xmsn (Jack Russel, WMR, 42 Arran Close, Cambridge, England) Too late here for first one, but publicized on RCI a week before (gh) R East Coast Commercial hopes to be on 26m again soon, operating Saturdays: first & third of month on 7317, 2nd & 4th on 11586, 5th a well deserved rest. DX pgm on 1st & 2nd. Two mailing drops: P O Box 319, Edenbridge, Kent; but 32 Victoria Rd, Salisbury, Wiltshire SPI 3NG, works better (Neal West, DSWCI SW, News Nov)

<u>U S A</u> After trying it two weeks, WRNO decided against keeping pgms at same CT instead of GMT, and resumed GMT scheduling, so World of Radio is now: GMT Sat 0530 on 6185, GMT Sun 0230 6045, Sun 1400 on 9715. A new stn carrying World of Radio is WQFS 90.9 FM, Greensboro NC, Fridays at 3 and 9 pm ET; others are WFKN 89.5 Bridgeport CT Sats 4:30 pm ET, WPTF 680 AM Releigh NC Mon 3:09 am ET; and KUWR 91.9 FM Laranie WY Sats 7 pm MT (gh)

KGEI D83 Asian svc on 6100 0930-1230 250 kW, first two hrs in RS, rest JP (RA DK)

USSR On Sats, RS-lang xmen 0815-0900 from Pac Ocean R Stn (Radiostantsiya Ti-khiy Okean) in Vladivostok contains mx in EG 0847-0852; hrd recently on 21530 17870 17860 11750 9620 9600 7320 (WBI 27/10) Special Nx bulletins for Poler Regions: Mon 1030-1100 on MIA fqs to Eastern Sector of Arctic; Mon & Wed 1500-1530 on 9590 & 9490 to W Sector of Arctic and Anterctica. TASS Dictation Speed BCs for domestic local nxpapers: 0700-0900 Mon-Fri 9850 9730 7420 7340 6770 5780 (WBI 3/11)

7/11, R Moscow coverage of Red Square parade commemorating 66th anniv of Great Oct Socialist Rev consisted of live reportage in RS for listeners at home & abroad. Commemorating on the parade were also be in Std Chinese, FR, EG for ES audiences. First time since 1978 that be in FR. Russian audible on total of some 78 SW channels between 5900 and 21750, began at 0650, ended 0900. RMWS carried parade in EG 0650-0813 on 37 SW channels; FR lang R Moscow Intl 0650-0815 on 16 fqs to 0900 w/mx. Std

Chinese hrd in UK & ME 0650-0900 apx on 6 SW fqs (WBI 10/11)
Monitoring shows Soviet radio introed winter SW fq sked 1/11; two EG xmsns 1630-17
00 from R Stn Peace & Progress--one to Af on 11715 11690 9745; other As/ME 7305 6170
1314, RSP&P to As 1530-1600 not hrd since end of Sept, but continues to As 13001330 on 15330 11845 11710 (WBI 10/11) Since 1/10, RSP&P monitored in EG: 1300-1330
11845 11925 12065 15515 17740 17765 21585 21725; 1630-1700 As 1071 6120 7165 9730 9750
11755 15175; 1630-1700 Af 9530 11715 11690 12000 15490 15520 (NDXC, Japan via WRTH NL)

VENEZUELA R Mundial, Caracas, 5050, reactivated 29/10 & 30/10 0330-0430, terrific sig, local level (V de Tomasi, Claudio Dondi, P Cotroneo, Italy, Play-DK) R Mundial, 5050, Caracas is back! First noted 30/10 0353-0500+, pgming mostly folk mx, US pops, slogans of "YVKE Mundial"; RTTY knocked it out at 0430 but still readable on ISB; following nites LAm sig u/RTTY considerably weaker (Nolan Stephany, Williamson NY) R Mundial, Caracas, reactivated 5050, hrd nitely since 4/11 w/YV vocals arnd 0700-0830, TCs after each sel & fqt IDs for "YVKE Mundial"; full ID 0800 "Desde Caracas, capital de Venezuela, YVKE Mundial con mil vatios de potencia musical"; lottery results from Zulia and Táchira, list of all-night pharmacies, otherwise very few ads. G signal here (John Wilkins, CO, 8/11) R Mundial, 5050, 9/11 0135 w/YV fútbol, M reading winning lotería numbers, etc. F/G sig in absence of distorted glob Yopal. I didn't know this was still around! (Richard Stoller, Bogotá DE, Colombia)

CLANDESTINE CRANNY R Liberté, a new cland, appears every Sun & Wed on 9610 to Haiti, in Creole w/ID in FR, 2100-2200 & repeated at 2300-2400 (Frantz Violton, Martinique, Nov DSWCI SW News) I wonder if that's actually a Moscow pgm; latest BBCMS survey of RM not in yet (gh)

Liberty The Nov Popular Communications (via Jack Widner, IN) contains an article on Liberty by Don Jensen. Among other things, it states "One Canadian, with a straight face, interpreted an ambiguous remark by Liberty to mean she was broadcasting from Ottawa. A critic later observed that the improbable interpretation did result in the Canadian monitor being interviewed by a couple of his local TV stations". Aside from this obviously dishonest attack on CMS, and not explaining why Liberty made her bizarre Canadian claim in the first place, Jensen writes that Liberty was a television newscaster named Silvia Fernández Barito and that "Argentine broadcasting insiders confirmed that the stn indeed broadcast from a secret xmtr at a military base in the northern part of the country". All of which might be absolutely true, but one would be inclined to take Jensen's claim of reliable inside sources much more seriously had he explained and identified the crossmodulation -both with another Argentine be stn and a jammer - so often hrd on Liberty's xmtr. On the other hand, one must take this article in the overall context of contemporary cland being, what is being written about it, and who is publishing these articles (C M Stanbury II, SWNS)

R Free Surinam, hostile to govt of Surinam, hrd 0106-0135 16/10 on fq varying armd 6905; not traced agn til 20/10, when found back on 6850 (WBI 27/10)

R Mambi, 7076, sent QSL via prepared stamped card from Junta Patriótica Cubana, Box 350-492, Riverside Stn, Miami FL 33135. Hrd 2358-0011 (Ralphus W Perry, USA, Play-DX, Italy, 31/10)

LV del CID pgm hrd on R Táchira, San Cristóbal, 4830, 22/10 0105 ('RPA', Play-DK, Italy) Interesting; same time previously--still?--on Ecos del Torbes 4980 (gh)

R Venceremos from 11/10 resumed 1-hr bcs 0000; repeated 0230 1215 1830 Mon-Sat; 1406 & 2000 Sun. Currently hrd on 6800 & 6725 (WBI 27/10)

October Storm Radio /China. In a mx report 1/11, V of Vietnam quoted info which it said came from cland stn of this name which'd recently started in China. VOV said a bc from the stn 20/10 'd been hostile to Deng Xiaoping (WBI 10/11)

<u>Kawthulay Radio</u> As reported last month, stn tested 22/10 & 23/10 0030-0150 on 9775. In Sgaw and Pwo Karen 0030-0130, in Burmese 0130-0140, EG 0140-0150. EG segment, addressed 'to all Karen natls and the entire people of the country' and that the test'd be made twice a week, Sats & Suns, 0030-0200 (WBI 27/10)

V of the Tamil State In a report from New Delhi 6/11, AFP reported that xmsns from this new stn, possibly from somewhere in Sri Lanka, 'd been picked up in Madras. AFP quoted the United News of India (UNI) that an inaugural bc 4/11 'd opened with the song "Love Live Tamil State" (Tamil: Vazhgha Tamil Eelam). UNI said SL Tamils in Madras'd indicated stn'd been set up by a militant youth organization calling itself "People's Liberation Organization of the Tamil State", using equipment bought from W Germany. Exact location of stn, on 41mb, unk, but Tamils in Madras said it was not on Indian terr. Report in Dubai-based nxpaper Khaleej Times, 8/11 said SL Govt'd ordered navy & air force to soan the Indian Ocean to track down a mystery ship which has been being illegal radio pgms. First pgms'd been uppicked in SL & S India on 41m 6/11, began w/EG & Tamil songs supporting separate Tamil state in SL. Per Khaleej Times, SL govt believed eqp used to xmit pgms was of W German manufacture and was extremely powerful. Had IDed as v of a separate Tamil State in SL. Said pgms'd be be weekends for two hours and promised being hours'd be extended (WBI 10/11)

Free Voice of Iran (Persian: Seday-e Azad-e Iran), hostile to Khomeyni and his followers, on constantly varying fqs 0300-0400 Persian; 1500-1550 Persian and irregularly in Azeri, on 11765 9585 7180 3367. First hrd 29/5/80; thru facilities of R Baghdad, Iraq (WBI 20/10)

V of Iraqi Revolution, 7006 kHz, hostile to Iraqi govt, favouring Kurdish autonomy, and that from 30/10, AR at 0400 will be retimed to 1230 (WBI 3/11)

V of Palestine, 3925, in EG w/a somewhat yankee accent, hrd 31/10 1645-1740\*, P-G. No idea from where--Lebanon? (V De Tomasi, Italy, Play-DK) Euro pirate shenanigan?

V of Palestine / Lebanon / V of the Palestine Revolution. VOPVOPR, 1412 kHz, supporting Yasir Arafat, abruptly went off the air w/out explanation 0617 3/11; but 0848 5/11, unID stn on 1412 hrd playing recordings of pop AR mx; operated intermittently til 1115; hrd same day 1730-1930. The unID returned 6/11, 7/11, 0500-0700 apx; again 7/11 \*0750, ID as "V of the Palestine Revolution, V of the Palestine Liberation Organization" (Arabic: Huna Sawt ath-Thawrah al-Filistiniyah, Sawt Munazzamat at-Tahrir al-Filistiniyah). Brief talks be by stn at 0850, 0900, 0912 indicated it was now carrying material hostile to Yasir Arafat. 0908 also IDed as "VOP, VOPLO, V of the Palestinian Natl Unity". Continued most of the rest of the day. 8/11, VOPR hrd 0505-0535, 0700+; 0752, told listeners it was the voice representing Pal natl unity. Xmtd from Turbul from the radio the "Arafat mercenaries" left behind, from same place, same means, same eqp. R Lebanon reported 3/11 that residents of Tripoli and vicinity had woken up that day at 0300 to sound of artillery shelling and explosives. Violent battle'd begun between the Abu Musa Pal forces and the pro-Arafat forces. Initial reports stated that Abu Musa forces were able to take control of several positions in the area, incl VOPR, which stopped xmiting at 0620 (WBI 10/11)

Our Radio / V of the Communist Party of Turkey 3/11 until 1400, these stns which share a xmtr believed to be in the GDR, operated jointly to carry a spl pgm on the 5th Congress of the Communist Party of Turkey. After 1400, OR & VOCPOT carried their own separate pgms (WBI 10/11)

V of Sudanese Popular Revolution, 17940, 9/11 1705, native mx, on and on; good S5 sig (Chuck Oliver, Spring TX) ID? Presumably from Libya

NORTH AMERICAN FIRATES

V of Democracy hrd 1/11 on 7415 w/
SINFO 23222 but good audio. 0353 ancr
mentd phone 212 283 9977, and "the greatest country in the world", then "live xmsn
from the USSR" but nothing happened. Played IS (last 2 bars of NA on organ) w/ID repeated several times. Then tried again for 'live xmsn' but ancr mentd "technical
difficulties" until 0400 when the 'xmsn' came thru, a commentary on the Beirut bomb-

#### ing (Mi spoof), t/out 0402 (Travid D McLemore Jr, Clearwater FL)

Jolly Roger Radio noted w/good sigs on 12040 1/11--Halloween night NAm time--in Indianapolis until abruptly leaving the air at 0233 due to tech problems (Jack Widner, SWNS)

R Clandestine, 4889.5a, 4/11 0435-0506\*; usual pgm of raucous rock tunes, R. F. Bumms w/canned slogans, and a test of the Universal Spaceship and Flying Machine Imperative Locator; G sig, but lots of QRN, no QRM; s/off w/out fanfare 0506 (John Wilkins,

KPRC, 6280, 10/10 on at 0501 past 0545 taking phone calls from WDX who said they'd be back around Thanksgiving on 1620, NYC, Ohio, and Jackson Heights NY. Sig sounded like trans [? -gh] because of QRN. KPRC on 1616, 24/10--the evening of the bombing in Beirut--44444, \*0230 w/"Who's afraid of the Big Bad Wolf" followed by a statement by host Pirate Joe that Ronnie Reagan was the b.b.w. Several IDs hrd, along with well-done jingles. Many war protest songs played and he said millions of people should demonstrate so the US will pull out of Lebanon. At 0332 phone calls taken to 212-352-9906 w/calls from Jackson Hts NY, Williamson NY--guess who, Ohio, Colombia [sic] Crossroads PA; Pirate Mike of WDX; Wilmington DE, Montreal PQ, Burlington VT, Ottawa & Toronto Ont. At 0530 he played the famous parody of "electric Avenue" called "Stupid Avenue" which I had requested. Also claimed to be on 6280 SW (not hrd) and 91.5 FM stereo. Gave Exeter.NH addr (Nolan : Stephany, Williamson NY)

Free Radio Directory, Third Edition, Dec 1983, (C) 1983 John T. Arthur. These are known mailing addrs of recently active NAm Free Radio Stns, accurate to 15/11/83. In an attempt at completeness, this list includes some inactive stns, but those inactive for more than one year have been purged here. Entire list published in December ACE.

Box 144, Riverside NJ 08075: KHO \*=known to be anactive or busted...

Box 245, Moorhead MN 56560: WDX-1620, KM.RC, New Wave Radio Intl, The Grystal Ship

Box 302, Levittown PA 19057: WRAM\*

Box 747, Exeter NH 03433: KPRC-1616

Box 982, Battle Creek MI 49016: WOIS, WOOF\*, WPOT-1610\*, KTGR, Radio Alpha Corona\*, Radio Amity\*, Radio Clandestine, Radio Confusion, Radio Free Wombat, Radio Flying Dutchman, Radio Indiana, Radio Laryngitis, Radio Northstar International\*, Radio Paradise International, Radio Toronto\*, Radio Xenon\*, Voice of the Pyramids, Voice of Syncom.

Box 5074, Hilo HI 96720 (formerly Box 4948, Arcata CA 95521): KCFR\*?, KFAT-1569, RMTL-750, KQSB, Radio Free San Francisco\*?, Radio USA.

Box 40554, Washington DC 20016: Pirate Radio New England.

When contacting a Free Radio station: (1) Use the addr announced on the air: if none is ancd, try the one listed above. If all else fails, send a report to one of the main maildrops and hope for the best; allow longer for additional forwarding, of course. (Note: Many stns can be reached thru other addrs than these; some stns that no longer operate can be reached thru Battle Creek, e.g. KVHF. Some older boxes may be closed, w/no forwarding addr on file at the PO).

(2) Enclose adequate postage for forwarding and reply; three 20¢ stamps will cover everything. Do not expect a maildrop to pay for your QSL! Remember that announcing a maildrop is NOT guaranteeing anything; there are other reasons to want audience con tact. And don't blame the maildrop if you never get a QSL. We are not QSL managers; we simply forward mail; the Operators are supposed to live up to the '100% QSL' pro-

mises they make.

Stns are requested to confirm addr info and active status prior to 1 May 84 for inclusion in the Fourth Edition, to be published in June 1984. Reader additions and correxions are also solicited; send all input to Box 5074, Hilo HI 96720. This list may not be reproduced for commercial use w/out written permission from the author. Mon-profit use unrestricted (John T Arthur, HI)

UNIDENTIFIED 15008 Timesig stn hrd at 1300 18/10, lang in Chinese or Japanese by woman,

time pips similar to YVTO (David Swaringen, NC)

11395 Arab stn at 1910 1/11, M speaking until 1915, then flute notes followed by a shout about America, mention of Khadafy; AR mx, 1928 mil mx, short slogans(?) My guess is Libya (Chuck Oliver, Spring TX) Ox cland V of Libyan People 7430, 1/11, SINPO 34323, t/in 0250 w/"Devil Woman" by Cliff Richard, "Rhiannon" by Fleetwood Mac and "Swamp Queen of New Orleans". At 0257, what sounded like an antirock preacher came on & mentd "and around and around..." but w/poor audio. 0300, hrd
part of a movie soundtrack ("...aliens have reached Chicago south side and suburbs...") and a morter's[?] version of nursery rhymes set to 50's mx. Supposed ID at 0303
"...WGFE, Pelham, Mass." (checked the Broadcasting Annual Directory, but it didn't
exist in the 1982 edition, so must be new stn). Peter Gunn theme followed, accompanied by screams, dogs barking and dogs howling. Another ID at 0309, then "Riders of
the Storm" by the Doors w/same sound effects. F/out 0313, Probably R Clandestine, or
R USA? (Travis D McLemore Jr, Clearwater FL)

7415.0, The Laugher; Pirate? 29/10 & 3/10 0413-0430\* & 0325-0331\* respectively. SINFO 55555 & 45433 resp. Was a continuous tape loop of a man laughing/haunting, much similar to those mechanical clowns in fun houses at amusement parks, for an IS, followed by a chant (kind of weird) on the Funny Farm, which was quite pro. Note the s/off times change with the local time so came undoubtedly from USA/Canada. On 31/10 GMT, southern condx enhanced so sigs weaker. My guess is this came from Willad Psychiatric Center, Willard NY (hi). Like a tape? (Nolan Stephany, Williamson NY)

6800, 22/10 0325. Strong carrier but vy weak mod. Spanish, couldn't make out anythings 0335, excerpts from "Ave Maria", then F ancr (Chuck Oliver, Spring TX)

4901, tremendous het w/Juventud noted already at 1045, 1050. Juv generally holds strong to 1140--past their sunrise; now done in by 1110; unthink it's Indo; CAm likely; seems to be M & W in EG and SP (Maxfield Greenwood, Sedgwick ME, 19/11) Lang mix reminds me of Mosquitia--move from 4910? (gh)

3000 & 2850. From 2205 tune in past 2215 9/11, two clear oriental sigs--2850 probably Pyongyang tho lang sounded more like Chinese than Korean, but we're no expert on orlangs. 3000 had what we thought was Chinese mx until 2210, then M & W w/commentary. Conceivably Pyongyang's foreign svc ex-3015. No trace of either sig the following ing nite (C M Stanbury, II, Ridgeway Ont, SWNS)

PUBLICATIONS

Broadcasts in English Audible in North America, based on Oct RIB listing by time, but updated as recorded by David Newkirk, is now available on tape for the blind, in standard Library of Congress 4-track cassette format, both with tone and voice indexing. Is recorded on 3 sides of two C-60s; cost is \$5 from Northwest Foundation for the Blind, 5250 Rainier Ave. S., Seattle WA 98118 (Stewart Russell, WA)

Review of International Broadcasting, the magazine for shortwave listeners; includes in the November issue--cover photo of KFBS Saipan; Report from Paragusy by Tony Jones, a Brazilian servey by frequency, plus Bolivian and other observations; Radio Equipment Forum, edited by David Newkirk, on the RV75 VFO to relieve Drake R7 drift; notes on the ICF-2001; comparison of the Uniden CR-2021 and the Realistic DX-400. They Said it About Lech Walesa's Nobel Peace Prize, by Mark Schlesinger. Listener Insights on Programming--reviews and program schedules on Australia, Austria, Brazil, Canada, China(including Beijing feature topics for December), Czechoslovakia, Ecuador, West Germany, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, Nepal, Norway, Paraguay, Peru, Spain, USA. Complete BBC programming for December including Christmas specials. 5-. page DX-Listening Digest similar to LN main section w/largely unduplicated info. 1page Report from Peru by Juan Carlos Codina; and more. Samples are offered only for the purpose of introducing potential subscribers to the magazine; repeated orders for individual copies are not desired! Samples are \$1.25 in North America; \$2 or 7 IRCs elsewhere. Subscriptions are \$15 in North America (i.e., USA, Canada, Mexico, US overseas possessions, APO & FPO) by first class; \$20 to Caribbean, Central America, Venezuela & Colombia; \$22 to rest of South America, Western Europe, North Africa; \$24 to rest of Africa, Europe, USSR, Asia, Pacific, by airmail. Remittances must be in US\$ and on a US bank w/standard US magnetic banking code imprints; or by international postal money order. Prices valid through 1983. Order from R. I.B., Box 6287, Knoxville, TN 37914, USA (gh)

Directory of World Band Radio, gh's introductory book on shortwave listening, has just been published in its revised 2nd edition, by Sony Corporation of America. Check with your Sony SW dealer for a copy, list \$7.95. It should also soon be available through Sony's Kansas City address previously publicized, tho the part number, which must be specified when ordering, will probably be different from the 1st edition. We hope to have details on how to mailorder it next month. In the meantime, info from Chris Davis, Sony Corporation of America, Sony Drive, Park Ridge NJ 07656. The 128-page softbound book emphasizes programming, with schedules by country, time and frequency; intro to propagation; glossary of abbrs. and SW/DX terms, and much more (gh)

1984 World Radio TV Handbook The 1984 WRTVH will be published in Jan. or Feb. 1984 and retail at \$17.50 in the US; orders are being taken at \$15 USPS book rate, worldwide, or United Parcel Service, US only (please apecify) or \$16 first class mail, US only. Calif. residents must add 6% sales tax. Orders, with an SASE for confirmation of shipment, and a check or money order in \$US on a US bank, payable to CENTURY PRINT SHOP, should be mailed as soon as possible (no deadline) to: Century Print Shop, Don Erickson, 6059 Essex St., Riverside, CA 92504-1599. Inquiries welcome, (714) 687-5910. In Canada, please include \$21 fourth class or \$23.50 special delivery and mail orders for receipt no later than Jan. 7 to: Canadian International DX Club, Don Moman, 6815 12th Avenue, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada T6K 3J6 (Don Erickson)

LAST-MINUTE INFO

BANGLADESH much better than others depending on Paking(?) QRM, varying 11946-11945, usually closer to 11946. Usually stronger than China, and ECSS/USB gets it. Very good 19/11, no ECSS needed; YL ID believed to be in Urdu (Maxfield Greenwood, Sedgwick ME)

BELGIUM I arranged with pirate KBC to test for North America on 27/11 at 0500-0600 on 6262; they tested last year on this fq, and were logged with fair signals by me and several othera. KBC's xmtr operates from a location in Belgium; however, reception reports can be sent to KBC, Box 725, Arnhem, Netherlands. This station is an excellent verifier and also produces an informative newsletter, "Goed Nieuws", every month detailing listeners' reports and other pirate broadcasting activity (William J Martin, Wilmington DE) RCI listeners were tipped off about this in time (gh)

BRAZIL At first seemed to be a new stn on 4750, strong, frequently mentioning Amapa; Christian fundamentalist pgms, as early as 2105--remember how far east I am--17/11--not Bertous or Luanda wandering. Strong at 2110 and Culabá was very strong by 2210; but this one gone by 2200 when nat'l pgm'd've //ed as Brazil. Checked 0910 18/11, & also in w/religious mx in PT, EG, PT preaching, refs to Amapá; sunset is currently at the same time in Amapá and Sedgwick, so there's a gray-line path. However, atn on 4750 at 0215 20/11 seemed to São Luiz, Maranhão, down from 4755 (Maxfield Greenwood ME)

#### NEW SHORTWAVE SCHEDULE PUBLICATION

A new softbound 200-page computer printout of shortwave broadcasting schedules will be published in December and made available to individuals, international broadcasters and research organizations in January 1984.

Titled RADIO DATARASE INTERNATIONAL, the printout is designed to provide a convenient reference source to frequencies in use, target areas, and schedules of all shortwave broadcasters between 2.3 and 30 MHz.

The presentation will be in the form of visually-appealing computer generated bar charts that completely eliminate the need to search text material for schedules and frequencies. Key-language programs are identified by easily recognizable symbols.

RADIO DATABASE INTERNATIONAL is being developed by International Broadcasting Services, Ltd. and compiled/edited by Larry Magne. The editorial staff of RDI includes world-reknown SWL's such as: Sarath L. Amukotwa (Chief African Monitor), Victor T. Goontilleke (Chief Asian Monitor), Noel R. Green (Chief European Monitor), Don Jensen (Tropical Bands Editor), Tony Jones (Chief Latin American Monitor) and Professor David D. Meisel (Propagation Editor).

Sales and distribution of RDI will be through GILFER SHORTWAVE (a subsidiary of GILFER Associates, Inc.) A Special pre-publication price of \$9.95 will be available until 31 December 1983. The 1984 cover price will be \$11.95. A Summer Edition will be published in June. Further details on RDI available from GILFER SHORTWAVE.

\$2 Park Avenue, P. O. Box 239, Park Ridge, N. J. 07656 (Area Code 201 391-7807)

L REPORTS Sam Barto 47 Prospect Place Bristol, CT, 06010 LUSA

\* AFGHANISTAN: Radio Afghanistan 11960 f/d cd. in 79 ds. for 2 IRCs(required by station)xmtr-probably in Soviet Union. (Barto-CT).

\* ALASKA: KNLS 11820 f/d ltr. in 3 wks. v/s Francis M. Perry. (Barto-CT). same in 14 ds. for ms.(Orekar-CA). 6170 f/d ltr. in 37 ds. w/ various brochures and schedule. (Konen-WI).

ALBANIA: Radio Tirana 7120 f/d "Spirit of the Revolution" cd. in 107 ds.

\* ANTIGUA: Deutsche Welle 6040 f/d "30th Anniversary" cd. w/ site (Kapinos-MA). in 2 mo.(Lobdell-MA). same in 36 ds.(Falkenhan-MD). 9545 same in 25 ds.(Fortney-PA). ARGENTINA: RAE 11710 f/d "Logo" cd. in 33 ds. (Kapinos-MA). same in 22 ds. w/ pennant and stamps. v/s Roxana Larghi.(McLemore-FL). same in 37 ds. w/ pennant.(Bruckner-NJ).

ARMENIAN SSR: Radio Yerevan 17900 plain white cd. in 1 mo. (Johnson-TX).

ASIATIC RUSSIA: Radio Moscow 12050 via Khabarovsk f/d cd. in 6 wks.(Palmersheim-MN).17850 f/d cd. in 1 mo.(Plum-NJ), 17760 f/d cd. in 56 ds.(Fortney-PA). 11710 via Petropavlovsk-Kamchatsky f/d cd. in 71 ds. v/s Mrs. Clara Slavina. (Sharpe-CA). 12060 via Kenga f/d cd. in 56 ds.(Fortney-PA). 9580 via Blagoveshchensk w/ f/d cd. in 56 ds.(Fortney-PA). 9795 via Komsomolsk-on-Amur f/d cd. in 62 ds. (Choroszy-ME).

AUSTRALIA: Radio Australia 17795 f/d "Kookaburras" cd. in 43 ds.(Dillon-PA).

9580 via Shepparton f/d "Regent Bower Bird" cd. w/ sked in 23 ds. v/s Peter Barnett, Director of Overseas Services. (Blanchette-FL). f/d "Koala Bear" cd. in 38 ds.(Moore-HOND). 15160 via Lyndhurst f/d cd. in 21 ds. for 1 IRC. (Scharrer-MI). VLM4 4920 f/d "Map" cd. in 3 wks. (Hazeltine-WA). AUSTRIA: ORF 5945 f/d "Sunrise at Moosbrunn" cd. in 74 ds.(Moore-HOND).

BELGIUM: BRT 9880 beautiful f/d cds. in 38 ds.(Moore-HOND). f/d "St. Michicd. in 35 ds. for 1 IRC.(Bruckner-NJ). f/d cd. w/ sticker in 37 ds.(Bruckner-NJ). 11620 and 9880 f/d ltr. in 52 ds.(Barto-CT). 17550 and

9880 f/d ltr. in 39 ds. w/ sked.(Dillon-PA). 9880,11620 and 17610 f/d cds

in 5 wks.(Palmersheim-MN). 17610 f/d cd. in 24 ds.(Bruckner-NJ). \*\*BENIN: ORTE 4870 via Cotonou p/d cd. in 6 mo.(Konen-WI). 5025 via Parakou n/d "Bariba Story tellers" cd. in 50 ds. for a FR rpt. and 2 IRCs. (Palmersheim-MN).

BOLIVIA: Radio Nacional 5975 f/d "La Cordillera Real" cd. in 49 ds. after a f/up rpt. in \* SP in 263 ds. v/s Rogildo Fontenelle Aragao. (Streeter-NY).

BONAIRE: Radio Nederland 9590 f/d "Drawbridge" cd. in 13 ds. (Forman-NY).

BRASIL: Radio Nacional do Brasil 15290 f/d cd. in 20 ds. w/ sticker and personal ltr. for 1 IRC. (Gaffin-NY) Radio Nacional de Tabatinga 4815 f/d prepared cd. w/ personal ltr. in 10 mo. for a PT rpt. and ms. v/s Jorge Alberto Scandiuzzi, Chefe do Departamento de Eng. da RADIOBRAS.(Report was sent to Tabatinga but reply came from Brasilia)(Lazarus-LA). Madio Brasil Central 4985 n/d ltr. in 22 ds. for a PT rpt. and 2 IRCs. v/s Jose Pedro \* Rego, Director.(Niekamp-MN) <u>Radio Rural</u>

Cuba Independiente y Democratica

(Streeter-NY) # Radio Aparecida 11853 f/d "Studio" cd. in 46 ds. for a PT rpr.(Barto-CT). Radio Anhanguera(ZYH691) 4915 f/d ltr. in 43 certificado de sintonía ds. for a PT rpt. v/s Maria

Lucia de Brito(Barto-CT). SUPPORT FRENDX - ITS YOUR

TERRY J.PÄLMERSHEIM

20 de junio de 1983 QUIEN NOS SINTONIZO EL DIA

DE LAS 21.14 GMT. A LAS 21.28 EMISORA: Máximo Gómez

EN LAS BANDAS DE 25 MTS FRECUENCIA 11,700 KHz BULLETIN ... Sam

4765 p/d ltr. in 167 ds. for a PT rpt. and ms. rcvd. personal ltr. in EG.



BRASIL: Radio Gaucha 11915 and 6135 f/d ltr. in 44 ds. for a PT rpt. v/s Flavio Fleck, Tecnico de Radio.(Barto-CT).

BULGARIA: Radio Sofia 9700 f/d "Mausoleum" cd. in 40 ds. w/ sked.(Dillon-PA), same in 66 ds. w/ sked.(Kapinos-MA), f/d "Kukery" cd. in 7 wks.(Plum-NJ), 11750 cd. in 55 ds.(Choroszy) BURMA: Burma Broadcastine Service 4725 large

f/d cd. in 8½ mo. for 2 IRCs.(Lazarus-LA).
\* same in 10 mo.(Huniwell-NJ). same in 262 ds.
for 2 IRCs.(Konen-WI). What happened? Someone must of stumbled over the reports...Sam.
BYELORUSSIAN SSR: Radio Minsk 11735 f/d folder

\* cd. in 69 ds. for 1 IRC.(Palmersheim-MN)...Not reported too often...Sam.

CAMEROON: Radio Dougla 4795 "Map" cd. in 80 ds. for a FR rpt. and 2 IRCs. Site on reverse.

(Sizer-CT). Radio Bertoua 4750 EG form ltr. in 50 ds. for a FR rpt. and 2 IRCs. v/s

James Achonyi-Fontem. (v/s wants cash or cheques!)(Sizer-CT). same in 81 ds. for an EG

rpt. and \$1.00.(Reinstein-FL).CANADA:\*CFCX 6005 p/d "Montreal" cd. in 27 ds. for 1 IRC.

(Forsgren-WI). CFRX 6070 f/d "Twin Comanche Traffic Planes" cds. in 28 ds. for 1 IRC.

v/s Clive Eastwood.(McLemore-FL).\*CHNX 6130 f/d cd. in 25 ds. w/ stickers.(Dillon-PA).

same in 12 ds. v/s Kurt Arsenault.(Reinstein-FL). CFVP 6030 f/d "Calgary" cd. in 2 wks.

for ms.(Florian-IL). Radio Canada International 5960 f/d cd. in 15 wks.(Mayer-PA).

CANADA: As you no doubt have noticed the Canadian QSLs are under Cameroon. It was just too much to white-off. This is the first time in many, many years that this has happened.

Please bear with me. I'll get the hang of this portugal the country that has continued months.

column sooner or later ... . Sam .

CANARY ISLANDS: REE 15365 wia Tenerife f/d "Sorolla" painting cd. in 30 ds. (Cones-VA). 15345 f/d w/ site "Los Marineros" cd. in 51 ds. for an EG rpt. (Stephany-NY).

\*\*\*CHAD: Radio Mondou 5288 long FR ltr. in 50 ds. for a FR rpt. and 2 IRCs. v/s Dorong Guela \* Ketchoua, Director. 2.5kws! Addr:B.P. 122. (Sizer-CT). 5286 ltr. in FR in 59 ds. for a FR rpt. and 2 IRCs.(George-NC).

CHINA. PEOPLES REP: Radio Beiting 17855 f/d cd. in 35 ds. w/ pennant.(Dillon-PA). 15520 f/d "Girl w/ Horse" cd. in 63 ds. w/ pennant and stickers (Stephany-NY). f/d cd. in 32 ds.

stickers (Stephany-NY). f/d cd. in 32 ds.

(Choroszy-ME). f/d cd. in 21 ds. for ms.(Kapinos-MA). 11505 f/d cd. in 73 ds.(Barto-CT)
4760 f/d "Great Wall" cd. w/ stickers and bookmarks in 3 wks.(Florian-IL). CPBs 7504
f/d cd. in 21 ds.(Kapinos-MA). 6790 f/d cd. in 21 ds.(Kapinos-MA). Hunan PBS 4990 f/d
cd. in 28 ds. w/ pin and stickers.(Palmersheim-MN). Kiniiang PBS 4735 Urumqi f/d cd.

via Beijing in 3 wks. for 2 IRCs.(Lazarus-LA).

<u>COLOMBIA</u>: <u>La Voz de Los Centauros</u> 5955 n/d cd. in 37 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms.

(Niekamp-MN). <u>Radio Hacarena</u> 5975 f/d cd. w/ personal ltr. and stickers in 58

ds. for a SP rpt. and ms. w/s Enrique Zambrano Nieto, Gerente.(Niekamp-MN).

\* Armonias del Caqueta 4915 n/d cd. in 50 ds. for a SP rpt.(Moore-HOND). f/d cd. w/lrr. in 28 ds. for a SP rpt. and 1 IRC. v/s P. Alvaro Serna Alzate.(Konen-WI)

\* Radio Bucaramanga 4845 n/d personal ltr. in 60 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms. Poster rcvd. v/s Javier Giraldo Marulanda, Director and Jorge Serrano Rueba, Gerente.

COSTA RICA: Radio Reloi 4832 f/d "Logo" cd. in 16 ds. for a SP rpt. (Plum-NJ).

and 1 IRC. v/s Francisco Barabona G. (Cones-VA). p/d cd. in 13 ds. for a SP rpt.

[Plum-NJ].

and 1 IRC. (Forsgren-WI).

\* Radio Impacto 6150 n/d
1tr. in 4 mo. for a SP
rpt. and 2 IRCs. Sticker
rcvd. v/s Herberth Vasquez V., Announcer.(PlumNJ). same in 110 ds. for
an EG rpt. and 1 IRC.
Sticker rcvd.(Swaringen).

CUBA: Radio Habana Cuba 11760 f/d "La Fuerza Fortress" cd. w/ personal ltr. in 4 mo. for 1 IRC. (Niekamp).

Radio

VERIFICATION SIGNERS: Radio Tingo Maria 4760 Leonidas Infantas Guerra. Radio Chota 6296 Mauro Vasquez Conzales or Jose Guzmaro Perez Cabrera, Administrador, Radio Victoria 6025 Juan Ramirez Lazo. Radio San Martin 4810 Juan Miguel Chong Torres. Radio Pampas 4854 Luis F. D. Mestre R., Administrador. Radio Ayaviri 5035 Benjamin Infantas Aragon. Radio Comercial Esmeraldas 3284 Mario Aurelio Liberatto Alfonso, Ondas del Titicaca 4922 Jose Luis Lescano Palomino, Gerente. Ondas del Huallaga 3330 Flaviano Llanos Malpartida. Radio Cobriza 2000 4926 Humberto Saipaco Salazar, Radio Cultura Amauta 4955 Vicente Saico Tinco, Radio America 3240 Hugo Salas Vera. Radio Phnom Penh 11937 Som Kim Suor, Head of Foreign Service. Radio Delmare 6205 Del Mare Johan. Radiodifusora Acreana 4885 Eduardo Jorge George Barbosa, Director. Radio Federacion 4960 Luis Mario Katan, Locutor. Radio El Espectador 11835 Jorge Cubilo, Director. Radio Itatiaia 4805 Januario Carneiro, Director. Radio Douala 4800 Nsima A. Radio Cinco 5040 Stella Cifuentes Riano, Secretaria. Radio Cuarto Centenario 5030 Carlos Eduardo Aparicio Hinojosa. Radio Ichilo 5076 Marcelo Huanca Dorado, Artistico Director. Emisora Rural Santarem 4765 Dom Tiago Ryan Vescovo de Santarem Radio Lux 4890 Jaime Reinel Espinoza, Director. Radio Valles del Tuy 6129 Francisco Juari Pedro, Gerente. Radio Sur Colombiana 5010 Maria Christina Andrade de Pena, Gerente. Radio Andina 4996 Fernando Cruz M., Director-Gerente. Swazi Music Radio 4980 Bill Cookson, Chief Engineer. DYBS 6005 M.S. Moosa. KNLS 9690 Francis M. Perry, Director of Engineering. Radio Educacao Rural 4755 Bel. Ailton Guerra, Gerente. Radio Moundou 5286 Dorong Guela Retcheua. Radio Andina 4996 Pernando Cruz m., Director-Gerente. Radio Truro 6155 Mrs. Zena Watkins, General Manager. Radio Tachira 4830 Desiree Gonzales, Jefe de Relaciones Publicas.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA: Radio Prague 5930 f/d "Costume" cd. in 37 ds.(Dillon-PA). 7345 f/d "Wallachian Open Air Museum" cd. w/ slides in 35 ds.(Scharrer-MI).

DJIBOUTI: RAdio Djibouti 4780 B&W "Logo" cd. in 2 wks. for 1 IRC.(Johnson-TX). same in 21 ds. for a FR rpt. and 2 IRCs. (Krueger-FL). same in 19 ds. for a FR rpt. \* (Reinstein-FL). p/d cd. in 3 wks. for a FR rpt, tape and 4 IRCs. Power 20 kws. (Matthews-OH). DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: Radio Earth 11700 via Radio Clarin f/d "Curacao" first day broadcast cd. in 5 mo. for 2 IRCs.(Hosmer-MI). same in 151 ds. w/ sticker for 2 IRCs.(Streeter-NY). same in 4 mo. for 1 IRC. (Konen-WI). Radio Maximo Gomez 11700 via Radio Clarin f/d prepared cds. in 28 ds. v/s Pablo Pena, Secretary of Information. (Krueger-FL). Radio Frank Pais 7400 / Radio Antonio Gutieras 7351 and Radio Ignacio Agramonte 5105 f/d prepared cds. in 28 ds. via the Chicago CID address.(Krueger-FL). Does anyone have any ideas of where these transmitters are located?...Sam. ECUADOR: HCJB 9745,11740,15155 and 21477.5 f/d cds. in 31 ds. for ms.(Stephany-NY). 11740 and 15115 f/d "Communications in Ecuador" cd. in 39 ds. (Barto-CT). 6130 and 9745 f/d cd. in 30 ds.(Link-CA). HD2IOA 7600 p/d cd. in 120 ds. Pennant and stick er rcvd. (Kapinos-MA). f/d "Sundial" cd. in 78 ds. w/ pennant and sticker for an EG rpt. and IRC. (Mayer-PA). same w/ pennant in 76 ds. for a SP rpt. and 2 IRCs. (Konen -WI). Radio Paz y Bien 4820 f/d cd. w/ personal ltr. and pennant in 53 ds. for a SP rpt. v/s Enrique Pesuntez G., Gerente. (Moore-HOND). EL SALVADOR: Radio Venceremos n/d ltr. in 202 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms. (not used) (Fortney-PA), ENGLAND: BBC 9590 n/d "Bridge" cd. in 84 ds. (Forsgren-WI). EQUATORIAL GUINEA: Radio Malabo 6250 personal ltr. in 12 yrs. for 3 IRCs, v/s Matias Ovono Engonga Nsang. (Orekar-EUROPEAN RUSSIA: Radio Moscow 12060 via Kenga f/d cd. in 6 wks.(Palmersheim-MN) 5905 via Ryazan f/d cd. in 1 mo.(Plum-NJ). 11965 via Kazan f/d cd. in 1 mo. (Plum-NJ) 15260 f/d "National Economic Exhibition" cd. in 57 ds.(Purdum-MI). f/d cd. in 27 ds.(Choroszy-ME). 17700 via Serpukhov f/d cd. in 52 ds.(Choroszy-ME). same in 56 ds. (Fortney-PA). FAKLAND ISLANDS: FIBS 2370 f/d cd. in 6 wks. v/s A.F Davies. (Lobdell-MA). 3958 f/d cd. in 29 ds. for 3 IRCs after 1 f/up rpt. (Orekar-CA). FEDERAL REP. OF GERMANY: Deutsche Welle 9690 via Wertachtal f/d cd. in 25 ds.(Fortney-PA).

RADIO VAN

sit Gong (Tem Tem)
wie Joe Talbot

RADIO VANUATU

FEDERAL REP. OF GERMANY: Dautsche Welle 9565 via Julich

f/d cd. in 36 ds. (Falkenhan-MD). 3995 f/d "Map" cd. in 3 wks. w/

personal ltr. (Palmersheim-MN). 21600 same cd. in 53 ds. (StephanyNY). 17705 via Wertachtel f/d cd. in 56 ds. (Paszkiewicz-WI).15150

f/d cd. in 38 ds. (Leite-MA). 6085 cd. in 36 ds. v/s Peter Senger.

(Falkenhan-MD). Sender Freies Berlin 6190 f/d plain white cd. in
20 ds. (Reinstein-FL).

FRANCE: Radio France International 17620 f/d cd. in 45 ds. (Dillon-PA).
7135 f/d "Antenna" cd. in 55 ds. (Scharrer-MI). 15300 same cd. in 2
mo. w/ sticker. (Palmersheim-MN). f/d cd. w/ pennant in 43 ds. for
an EG rpt. (Forsgren-WI).

GABON: Africa No. 1 4811 "Logo" cd. in 35 ds. for a FR rpt.(Barto-CT).
4811 and 11940 n/d cd. in 14 mo. for ms.(Plum-NJ).

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC: Radio Berlin International 21465 f/d cd.

in 33 ds.(Kapinos-MA). 11975 f/d "Rostok" cd. in 106 ds. for 1 IRC.
(Bruckner-NJ).9730 f/d "Art" cd. in 32 ds.(Comes-VA). 15340 f/d cd.
in 2 mo.(Leite-MA). 11975,11890 and 9560 3 different f/d cds. in
99 ds.(Fortney-PA). Y3S 4525 via Nauen n/d folder w/ time info. in
4 mo. for a taped rpt. and ms.(Plum-NJ).

Joe Talbot GEORGIAN SSR: Radio Moscow 11805 via Tbilisi f/d "Misha Bear" cd. in 45 ds. for a

SP rpt.(Choroszy-ME).

GREECE: Voice of Greece 9420 f/d "Rhodos Beach" cd.
in 25 ds.(Caravan-PA). 11645 f/d "Samos" cd. in

51 ds.(Dillon-PA). same in 105 ds.(Moore-HOND). GREENLAND: Gronlands Radio 3999 f/d "Winter " cd. in

\* 2 mo. for 3 IRCs.(Orekar-CA).

GUAM: KTWR 11840 f/d "Studio" cd. in 42 ds. w/ paper
pennant for ms. v/s Beth Chich.(Stephany-NY).

HAWAII: WWVH 15000 p/d "Outrigger" cd. in 17 ds. for

an EG rpt.(Caravan-PA).

<u>BOLLAND</u>: Radio Frie Sranan 6850 f/d prepared cd. w/

\* stickers, posters on DT cover letterhead from M.

Nasrullah in 26 ds. via the Holland address.(Krueger-FL)...I presume this is the Suriname station
being reported recently. Is the transmitter in

Holland?...Sam.

BONDURAS: Radio Luz y Vida 3250 f/d ltr. in 9 mo. for ms. v/s Don Moore.(Moore-HOND). same in 376 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms. 250 watts.(George-NC).

HUNGARY: Radio Budapest 12000 f/d "Earth" cd. in 30 ds.(Dillon-PA).

ICELAND: ISBS 13797 f/d cd. in 9 mo. for 2 IRCs.(Ore-kar-CA). f/d cd. in 250 ds. for 2 IRCs.(Tutak-NJ).

INTERNATIONAL WATERS: Voice of Peace 6240 f/d form ltr. in 50 ds. for ms. v/s Stuart Vint, \* Engineer. 400 watts!(Plum-NJ). same in 56 ds. for 2 IRCs.(Krueger-FL).(off Israel)

IRAN: VOIRI 15084 f/d "War is Ugly" cd. in 14 wks. for 3 IRCs.(Davis-CO). 9022 same cd. im

109 ds.(Kapinos-MA). same in 62 ds.(Barto-CT).

IRELAND: Radio Dublin International 6910 f/d "Map" cd. in 68 ds. for 2 IRCs. v/s Marian

Knowles.(Cassidy-IN). same cd. w/ sticker in 71 ds. v/s Gerry Jones.(Tutak-NJ).

ISRAEL: IBA 11655 f/d cd. in 81 ds.(Moore-HOND). same in 9 wks.(Wilkins-CO).

ITALY: RAI 9575 f/d cd. in 104 ds.(Kapinos-MA). same in 5 mo. for 1 IRC.(Niekamp-MN). f/d

"Carlo Carra" cd. in 139 ds.(Cones-VA).

IVORY COAST: Radio Abidjan 4940 f/d "Logo/Map" cd. in 51 ds. for an EG rpt. and 1 IRC.





A VOS DE ISRAGI. IZRAGI. IMANGJA - Á VOZ DE ISRAGI. VOCEA ISRAGILILIU

pt. and 1 IRC.
(Forsgren-WI).in
71 ds. for a FR
rpt.(Stephany-NY).
in 25 ds. for 2
IRCs.(Streeter).

JAPAN: Radio Japan
17825 f/d "Kokeshi Dolls" cd. in
26 ds.(Dillon-PA).
same in 29 ds.
(Blanchette-FL).
17755 n/d "Buddhist Image" cd.
in 41 ds.(name?)
21640 "Danzan"
cd. in 1 mo.(Palmersheim-MN).



KAMPUCHEA: Voice of the People \* of Kampuches 11938 f/d "Galerie d'Angkor" cd. in 16 mo. for an EG rpt. and 3 IRCs. v/s Som Kim Suor. (Davis-CO). f/d ltr. in 10 mo. w/ XMAS cd. (Leite-MA). in 300 ds. for 1 IRC. (Swaringen-NC). 9695 f/d ltr. in 27 mo. (Kapinos-MA).

KAZAKH SSR: Radio Moscow 11770 via Alma Ata f/d cd. in 55 ds.(Purdum-MI)



#### RADIO NACIONAL DE CHILE

SANTIAGO DE CHILE - MORANDE 25 - CASILLA 244-V

FERNANDO CUEVAS MARDONES, Jafe del Area Co-mercial de RADIO NACIONAL DE CHILE, Certifica que el Señor Gabriel Ivan Barrera ,ha recepcionado nuestra Emisora Radio <sup>M</sup>acional de <sup>C</sup>hila, en la Fracuencia: DE 9550 KiloHertz,el día 19 de unio de 1983 ( entre el horario de las 15.22 a 16.04 Horas G.M.T. ) Todos sus datos son correctos y esta es nuestra Tarjeta QSL.

KOREA, REPUBLIC OF: Radio Korea 9750 f/d "Family Reunion" cd. in 55 ds. (Barto-CT). 9570 n/d "Store Pagodas" cd. w/ sticker and sked in 111 ds. (Cones-VA). (Palmersheim-MN). KUWAIT: Radio Kuwait 11675 f/d folder cd. in 46 ds. w/ sticker.(Dillon-PA). same in 1 mo. LIBYA: Radio Jamahiriya 11816 f/d "Logo" cd. via Malta in 46 ds. for 2 IRCs. (Streeter-NY). same in 33 ds. for 2 IRCs.(Purdum-MI). 11815 same cd. in 19 ds. for 2 IRCs.(Link-CA). f/d "Rainbow" cd. in 33 ds. for 1 IRC. (Wilkins-CO).

LUXEMBOURG: Radio Luxembourg 6090 f/d "Antenna" cd. in 17 mo. for 2 IRCs. (Purdum-MI).

MALAGASY REP: Radio Nederlands 11740 f/d "Flevo" cd. in 18 ds. (Muzyka-NY).

MALTA: Deutsche Welle 15105 f/d cd. in 46 ds. (Forsgren-WI). same in 36 ds. (Falkenhan-HD).

MEXICO: Radio Mexico 15430 f/d cd. in 56 ds. for a SP rpt. (Fortney-PA).

MONGOLIA: Radio Ulan Bator 12070 f/d "Logo" cd. w/ pennant in 118 ds. (Fortney-PA) pennant and stamps in 1 mo. (Johnson-TX).

MONTSERRAT: Deutsche Welle 9545 f/d "Map" cd. in 58 ds. (Stephany-NY same in 36 ds. (Falkenhan-MD). in 30 ds. w/ sked. (Cones-VA). 11705 f/d cd. in 25 ds. (Fortney-PA).

NAMIBIA: Radio SWA 3295 f/d "Usakus" cd. w/ sticker in 114 ds. for 2 IRCs. (Cones-VA) .

NEW CALEDONIA: Radio Noumea 7170 n/d ltr. in 220 ds. for a FR mpt. and 2 IRCs. v/s J. Blasco. (Swaringen-NC).

NEWFOUNDLAND: CKZN 6160 "Map" cd. in 22 ds. w/ sticker for 1 IRC. v/s D. Uttaro.(Cassidy-IN). same in 17 ds.(Falkenhan-MD). in 15 (Orekar-CA). ds. w/ sticker. (Reinstein-FL).

NEW IRELAND: Radio New Ireland 3905 form ltr. in 14 ds. for 2 IRCs. NICARAGUA: La Voz de Sandino 6220 n/d ltr. in 143 ds. for a SP rpt.

\* and 1 IRC. v/s Sonia Gongora S. (Konen-WI). La Moz de Nicaragua 5950 p/d ltr. w/ pennant in 111 ds. for an EG rpt. and 2 IRCs. v/s Rodolfo Garcia Gutierrez, Director.(Niekamp-MN). same in 75 ds. for a SP rpt. and 1 IRC. (Scharrer-MI).

NIGERIA: FRCN 4990 Lagos f/d cd. in 9 mo.(Johnson-TX). Radio Jos 5965 f/d form ltr. in 45 ds. for 2 IRCs. v/s F.O.N. Dike, Chief Engineer.(Sizer-CT).

NORWAY: Radio Norway 11870 and 15175 p/d cd. in 18 ds.(Gliksman-IL).

PAPUA: NBC 4890 f/d "Map" cd. in 6½ mo. for 3 IRCs. v/s S.S. Aiau.(Davis-CO).

PARAGUAY: Radio Nacional 11730 ltr. in 1 mo. v/s Carlos Montaner.(Johnson-TX).

PERU: Radio Imagen 5035 f/d prepared cd. w/ personal ltr. in 641 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms. v/s V. Daniel Coral Perez, Gerente.(Wilkins-CO). Radio Huanta 2000 4755 f/d prepared cd. w/ personal ltr. in 9 mo. for a SP rpt. and ms.(Lazarus-LA). Radio Los Andes 5030 f/d cd. w/ personal ltr. in 2 mo. for a SP rpt. and ms. v/s Pablo Cardenas Valverde,

Director Gerente. (Niekamp-MN). same in 125 ds. for a SP rpt. and 1 IRC.v/s Pablo Jacob Cardenas. (Swaringen-NC). Radio Tacna 9485 f/d ltr. in 59 wks. for a SP rpt. and ms. w/s Ing. Alfonso



Caceres C., Sub-Gerente. (Lobdell-MA) . PHILIPPINES: VOA Tinang 6110 f/d cd. in 7 ds (Cones-VA). 15290 f/d cd. in 25 ds. (Plum-NJ) . POLAND: Polskie Radio

11815 f/d cd. in 35 mo. (Hazeltine-WA) .

Kand

Erickson

RADIO RS

POLAND: Polskie Radio 15120 f/d "Lazienki Park" cd. in 55 ds.(Choroszy-ME). same in 105 ds.(Muzyka-NY). 7145 f/d cd. in 110 ds.(Kapinos-MA). 15120,11815,6135,6095,9525, 7270 and 7145 f/d "Logo" cd. in 35 ds.(Barto-CT). 15120, 9525 and 6095 f/d "Royal Castle" cd. in 127 ds.(Fortney). PORTUGAL: Radio Japan 11740 via Sines f/d cd. in 48 ds.

(Krueger-FL). 11755 "Persimmons" cd. in 27 ds. (Barto-CT),
Radio Portugal 9575 f/d "Carpet" cd. in 24 ds. (Dillon-PA)
ROMANIA: Radio Bucharest 9690 f/d cd. in 100 ds. (Muzyka-NY).

RWANDA: Deutsche Welle 17800 f/d cd. in 59 ds.(Stephany-NY).
same in 46 ds.(Purdum-MI). 9565 cd. in 1 mo.(Gliksman-IL)
7225 same cd. in 50 ds.(Cones-VA).

SAIPAN: KYOI f/d "Logo" cd. in 43 ds. for ms.(Orekar-CA).
SENEGAL: ORTS 4890 f/d "Logo" cd. in 96 ds. for an EG rpt.
and 3 IRCs.(Kapinos-MA).

SINGAPORE: Singapore Broadcasting Corp. 11940 f/d "Skyline" cd. in 127 ds. for 1 IRC.(Cones-VA). BBC 17715 n/d cd. in 19 ds.(Paszkiewicz-WI).

19 ds.(Paszkiewicz-WI).

SOUTH AFRICA: Radio RSA 9615 f/d "Ebenezer Dam" cd. in 16 ds

(Forman-NY). 3230 f/d "Johannesburg" cd. w/ sticker in

18 ds.(Forsgren-WI). 9615 and 5980 f/d cd. in 21 ds.(Link-CA). Capital Radio 3930 p/d "Presenters" cd. in 92 ds. for 2

IRCs.(Kapinos-MA). same in 5 wks. for 2 IRCs.(Plum-NJ).

SPAIN: Radio Exterior de Espana 9630 f/d 'Marineros' cd. in 35 ds.(Dillon-PA). same w/

pennant in 23 ds.(Gaffin-NY). f/d cd. in 28 ds.(Forman-NY). 11880 cd. in 5 wks.(Hazeltine-WA). f/d "Art" cd. in 40 ds.(Bruckner-NJ). (Davis-CO).

<u>SUMATRA: RRI Pekanbaru</u> 5886 p/d ltr. in 11 wks. for an IN rpt. and ms. v/s Zainal Abbas. <u>SWEDEN: Radio Sweden International</u> 11705 f/d "35 Years of SCDX" cd. in 22 ds. v/s Karin <u>Brindt.(McLemore-FL)</u>.

\*\*SWITZERIAND: Swiss Radio International 9725 f/d "SRI Logo" cd. in 19 ds.(Fortney-PA). same

\*\*in 26 ds.(Dillon-PA). 4UZ United Nations Radio 14500 f/d paper cd. in 13 ds.(Krueger).

\*\*TABITI: Radio Tahiti 15170 f/d "Conch Blower" cd. in 30 ds. for 3 IRCs.(Forsgren-WI).same
in 97 ds.(Blanchette-FL). 11825 same in 29 ds. for a FR rpt. and 1 IRC.(Niekamp-MN).
in 61 ds. for a FR rpt. and 2 IRCs.(Caravan-PA). 11825 and 15170 f/d cd. in 56 ds. for
a FR rpt. and 2 IRCs.(Cones-VA).

TAIWAN: Voice of Free China 11825 f/d "Four Gentlemen" cd. w/ sked. in 52 ds. (Forsgren-WI)

WYFR via VOFC 15525 f/d cd. in 40 ds. for ms. v/s Karen Johnson. (Palmersheim-MN).

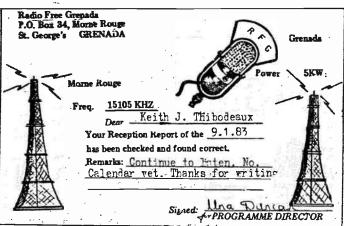
TANGIER(?): Radio Mediterranee 15250 n/d ltr. in 6 mo. for a FR rpt.v/s

\* Pierre Casalta, Director General. Sticker rcvd.Ltr. was mailed from 3 Rue Emsallah, Tangier.(name?)

TANZANIA: Radio Tanzania 5050 blue "Africa" cd. in 6 mo. for 1 IRC.(Johnson-TX). same f/d cd. in 342 ds. for 2 IRCs.(Florian-IL). same in 161 ds. for 2 IRCs.(Streeter-NY). in 41 wks. for 3 IRCs.(Howard-CA). cd. in 268 ds. for 2 IRCs. v/s E.A.H. Mkongwe.(Reinstein-FL). same

in 261 ds. for ms.(Buer-FL).
TURKEY: Voice of Turkey 11755 f/d "Kekous-Antalya" cd. in 20 ds. w/
sticker and pennant.(Link-CA). 11740 f/d "Spoonbill" cd. in 22 ds.
w/ sked.(Purdum-MI).

UKRAINIAN SSR: Radio Moscow 15100 via Lvov f/d cd. in 6 wks.(Palmersheim



-MN). f/d "Kremlin at Night" cd. in 56 ds.(Fortney-PA). 9760 f/d "Economic Exhibition" cd. in 32 ds. (Cones-VA). 21530 f/d cd. in 56 ds.(Fortney-PA). 9720 via Vinnitsa f/d cd. in 56 ds. (Fortney-PA), f/d "Rowing Canal" cd. in 57 ds.(Purdum-MI), Radio Kiev 17870 f/d "State Museum" cd. in 45 ds. (Dillon-PA). in 43 ds. (Forman-NY). 17900 f/d cd. in 46 ds. (Palmersheim -MN).

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES: Dubai Radio and Colour TV
15320 f/d "Map/Logo" cd. w/ pennant in 28 de
for 1 IRC. v/s Mrs. Kay F. Feer
21655 same

15320 f/d "Map/Logo" cd. w/ pennant in 28 ds. for 1 IRC. v/s Mrs. Kay F. Fenner. (Caravan-PA) 21655 same cd. in 26 ds. w/ pennant for 1

ds. for 1 IRC. Sticker and pennant rovd. v/s H.F. Fenner.(Bruckner-NJ).

DSA: United Nations Radio 15120 via
Greenville f/d "Logo" cd. in 10 ds.
(Forsgren-WI). 10869 via Bethany

f/d "Logo" cd. in 10 ds. for ms. (Purdum-MI). 15105 f/d cd. in 8 ds.(Scharrer-MI). Radio Antonio Guiteras via LVDC f/d prepared cd. in 11 ds. via Chicago addr. · (Rigas-IL). KPRC 1616 and 6210 n/d paper cd. in 7 wks. for ms. (Palmersheim-MN). Crystal Ship 7425 f/d cd. in 84 ds. for ms.

(Paszkiewicz-WI). Voice of Free China via WYFR 11740 f/d cd. in 33

\* ds. w/ sticker, pennant and coral necklace(!)(Palmersheim-MN)La Voz de la Junta Patriotica Cubana/Radio Mambi 7036 f/d prepared cd. in 9 ds. for SASE. v/s Andres S. Alvarez Director. (Krueger-FL). Voice of Free China via WYFR 5985 f/d cds. in 158 ds. (Forman-NY). Radio Jose A. Echeverria via CID 7465 f/d cd. in 2 wks. for 1 IRC. (Palmersheim-MN).

\* Radio Antorcha Martiana 7088  $\overline{f/d}$  cd. w/ ltr. in 32 ds. for an EG rpt. and SASE. v/s L. Crespo, Secretary General (Reinstein-FL) Addr: Movimiento Insurreccional Martiano, P.O. Box 440491, Miami, FL. 33144.

VANUATU: Radio Vanuatu 7260 f/d "Tam-Tam" cd. in 67 ds. after a f/up rpt w/ tape and 2 IRCs. v/s Peter Salemalo.(Pate-MD).

VATICAN: Radio Vatican 6185 f/d "50th Anniversary" cd. w/ sked and sticker in 17 ds. for 1 IRC.(Bruckner-NJ).

VENEZUELA: Radio Lara 4800 f/d "Studio" cd. in 36 ds. for a SP rpt. and 1 IRC. (Forsgren-WI). Radio Barquisimeto 4990 f/d cd. in 27 ds. for a SP rpt. and 1 IRC. (Forsgren-WI). YVTO 6100 "Logo" cd. in 110 ds. for an EG rpt. (Kapinos-MA). same in 154 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms. v/s Cn. German Romero Ocando.(Streeter-NY). Radio Rumbos 4970 f/d "Isla Margarita" cd. in 62 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms.v/s Andres Serrano-Yv5AUU(Streeter-NY). f/d "Caracus Municipal Theatre" cd. in 48 ds. for a SP rpt.(Moore-HOND). Radio Juventud 4900 f/d "Studio" cd. in 35 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms.(Plum-NJ). Ecos del Torbes 4980 n/d "Map" cd. in 1 mo. for a SP rpt. and 1 IRC. (Moore-HOND). same in 26 ds. for a SP

\* rpt. and 1 IRC. v/s Desiree Gonzalez.(Forsgren-WI). Radio Nacional/La Voz de Venezuela 9640 f/d "Bullfighter" cd. w/ pennant in 587 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms. v/s Luis Fernandez and Fabricio Ojeda Diaz. (Reinstein-FL), 9529 f/d "Lake Maracaibo" cd. w/ pennant and stickers in 16 mo. for a SP rpt. and ms. (Howard-CA) .

WEST IRIAN: RRI Manokwari 6188 f/d ltr. in 7 wks. for an IN rpt. and 1 IRC. v/s Abdul Rac-\* him. Pennant rcvd!(Gliksman-IL). f/d personal ltr. via registered mail in 27 ds. for an IN rpt. and ms. (Palmersheim-MN).

NOTE: Thats it for another month. This time we had @ 99 countries reported. A little bit below our average but with quite a few good QSLs. I sincerely hope that everyone has a verie good holiday season. Best of DX, best

wishes for the coming year and may Bhutan and Tristan be heard by everyone....Sam. John Sgrulletta of RR #1, Box 128, Mahopac, NY 10541 needs addresses for hams VR6KY and KV4GD. Any help? Jay Florian advises us that he has just reorganized his shack after getting married. He hope to be very active in DXing this winter season. Don't spend all your time at the dials. Hi! Steve Leite informs us that he is now using the ICOM IC-R70 receiver. Santa Claus came early! A big welcome to C.J. Orekar a new reporter to the QSL Column. Also to Al Sizer who is back after an illness. Peter Dillon is busying studying for mid-term

exams in Philadelphia, PA. Hope you pass all of them. Ray Niekamp says that he is starting to enjoy the benefits of QSLing the Latin stations. He is especially pleased with the QSL from Pablo Cardenas Valverde of Radio Los Andes in Peru. Bill Mayer says that he is presently employed

> as a DJ at campus radio station WKSC. Its not RSA or SRI but its something. As I said above the best of this season to everyone.



JERRY A. LINEBACK, Editor 115 Wronton Comroe, TX 77304 DECEMBER 1983

Greetings to all. We welcome several new contributors this month. This issue of Secreboard spotlights Oceania and Antarctica. C/H = countries heard and C/V = countries weerified. Country counts are by the rules established in the NASWA Radio Countries List and Awards Program booklet. An \* after the total C/H = Antarctica heard and an \* after the total C/V = Antarctica verified.

The deadline for the next Scoreboard will be 15 February, 1984, for the March issue of FRENDX. NOTE: Publisher Bill Oliver may have to delay the appearance of Scoreboard until the following month due to space limitations in FRENDX. If Scoreboard is delayed, the deadlines do not change. Deadlines are always the 15th of February, May, August, and November, regardless of when Scoreboard appears in FRENDX. This way we can keep everyones updates on schedule. The next Scoreboard will Spotlight South America.

Thanks to all our contributors. Remember that you must update your totals at least once a year to remain in Scoreboard. If your name has revently disappeared from Scoreboard, it is probably due to your failure to send an update in the past year. Please share your totals with us in the next Scoreboard.

NAME, STATE	C/H C/V OCEA	NIA BEST C/V QSL	NAME, STATE	C/H C/V OCEANIA BEST C/H C/V QSL
James Young, CA	229*217*18 1	8 Nabire	John Fisher, Alberta	203*167*18 16 Cook Is
John Tuchscherer, WI	227* 19	Fi.ji	Don Moore, PA/Hond	202*149 18 14 Wamena
Irving Johnson, CA	225* 62 17	2 Noumea	Larry Abraham, MI	201*181*17 17 Cook Is
Gordon Darling, UK	224 215 18 1	7 Cook Is	Brett Saylor, PA	201*120 18 10 Manus
Bob Padula, Aust.			des William Krause, MN	200 153 15 14 Cook Is
Sam Barto, CT	220 211		Al Niblack, IN	200 130
Al Sizer, CT	218 217 17 1	7 Cook Is	Paul Buer, FL	199*183*17 16 Cook Ie
Jerry Berg, MA	218*216*17 1		W. Max Greenwood,	199* 35 17 7 Kiribati
Bryan Clark, NZ	218*200*19 1		C. J. Orekar, CA	197*182 18 18 Tarawa
Marlin Field, MI	217*213*18 1		Mike Ryan, CA	197 164 UNTEA WIrian
Tom Williamson, Ont Bill Sparks, CA			Robert Wilkner, FL	197 126 Kiribati 196*195 11 11 Cook Is
Tom Gavaras, MN	212*193*15 1		John Sgrulleta, NY	196* 54 18 2 RNZ
Nobuaki Takahashi. J		.1	Jim Uerlings, OR	195*192*18 16 RRI Serui
MODULARI TAKAMASMI, J	212 175 17 1	6 TO 8 24	Henry Lazarus, LA	182* 17 F1.11
Al Miller, OH	211 201 15 1		Ron Howard, CA Mark Koukol, IL	193*170*18 15 Vanuatu
Serge P. Neumann, AZ				191*131*18 7 New Ireland
William Flynn, CA			Steve Reinstein, FL	
Gerald Bishop, PA			nd Vladimir Cucura, PA	191*105
		7 Cook 1s	Robert J. Vance, FRG	189*164 15 14 New Ireland
Victor Jaar, Quebec	208 4 12		Henry Ward, Quebec	187 163 12 10 Fiji
Neal Perdue, AL	207*55* 15	5 Tahiti	Martin Foltz, MI	187*142*17 14 Cook Is
Terry Krueger, FL	205 123 12	8 SIBC	C. Vernon Hyson, NC	
Sholom Gliksman, IL	203*173*18 1	8 Merauke		186 149 12 10 Cook Is

NASWA-FRENDX	SB-	2 DECEMBER 1983		
NAME, STATE	C/H C/V OCEANIA BEST C/H C/V QSL	NAME, STATE C/H C/V OCEANIA BEST C/H C/V QSL		
Jerry Lineback, TX Richard Davis, CO John Bryant, OK John Huniwell, NJ Jerry Johnston, KY Brian Alexander, PA Hadley Cress, VA Stephen Leite, MA Del Fye, FL Andy Leskowitz, MA	186*107*14 8 SIEC 183*164*16 15 Cook Is 181 133 18 18 Manus 180*177*16 14 IRA36 180* 99*15 8 N Hebrides 179* 76 16 5 VNC 179 8 9 178*150*11 10 Cook Is 178*136*13 10 Cook Is 177*101 12 6 Cook Is	Frank Powsic, FL 128 74 William Plum, NJ 127 86 6 4 SIBC Arnold Lausevich, WI 126* 93*10 9 IRA36 Robert L. Woods, VA 126 43 5 2 Guam Sheryl Paszkiewicz, WI 122*90* 9 7 KTWR Gene Purdum, MI 122* 76*10 5 RNZ Leon Kanopka, NY 120 99 Peter Tutak, NJ 120* 88* 6 4 Noumea David Benner, IN 117 83 8 5 SIBC John Dillaman, OH 114 90 10 8 Cook Is		
Mike Hardester, CA Robert Fleck, TX Mark Konen, WI Nelson George, NC Hans Johnson, TX John Meyer, WI Walter Kunz, PA	176*161 16 16 F1j1 176*144*15 11 Cook Is 175 137 172*137*13 12 Kiribati 171 123 13 12 Cook Is 170 125 16 12 Sorong 169 89 12 10 165 149 11 10 Cook Is ria 162 135 5 4	Boris Benkovich, BC Bill Taylor, PA Dale Park, HI Greg Hart, FL Daniel Sampson, WI J. Gary Pate, MD Tom Mooningham, NC Louis Sica, Jr., NJ Robert Fraser, MA Peter Giacopelli, NY Bill 4* 73*11 8 Vanuatu 113* 91* 8 7 Cook Is 110* 60 7 5 SIEC 1106* 65 7 4 N Britain 105* 71 9 6 97 84 96 35 5 3 WWVH 96 55 4 Tahiti		
Shawn McDaniel, IN Paul Choroszy, ME David MaxField, MI Tim Hall, CA Bob Streeter, NY Dan Miller, WI Baxter Hensley, TX Mark A. Duba, VT Larry Cunningham, OH Steven Lare, MI	162 56 4 158*121*11 11 LRA36 158* 16 157*115 16 10 Kiribati 157 115 12 11 Cook Is 157* 23 15 4 RWZ 156 140 14 13 Cook Is 155 117 155* 55 13 6 Vanuatu 154*111*12 11	Bob Gunderson, MN 89 57 Homer Ingler, FL 87 63 Ron Tekulve, Jr. OH 82 67 3 3 Guam Frank Wheeler, KS 80 65 5 5 P/NG George Tokarchick, NY 80 60 3 1 RNZ Mike Martin, IN 79 56 Gerald Clark, IN 78 62 4 4 Guam Robert Luke, OH 78 48 4 4 RNZ Michael Monaco, NY 77 53 4 2 Brisbane Jean-Pierre Caravan, PA 76 50 4 4 Tahiti		
Daniel Viens, NH Norman Bobb, MN Jim Green, AL Ken Cobb, ME Don Hosmer, MI David Swaringen, NC Fred Kohlbrenner, PA Pasquale DIBiase, ME Brian Sarkisian, MI Ken Loh, AZ		Ray Forsgren, WI 74 40 5 4 Tahiti Joe Talbot, Alberta 73 48 10 8 Cook Is Richard Cassidy, IN 72 57 8 7 Noumea Edward Overstreet, GA 71 62 Todd Smith, CT 71 52 Rob Sobkoviak, IL 70 50 Ronald Purdue, MN 70 42 10 2 Australia Eric Mayer, CH 70 41 Joe Polchlopek, Japan 69 40 11 7 SIEC Tom Mazelrine, WA 66 55 9 7 Cook Is		
Scott Warner, SC Austin Kelly, IL James Clifford, FRG Christos Rigas, IL George Link, CA Gayle Van Horn, TX Nolan Stephany, NY Gene Eastman, TX Gilles Michaud, Que Timothy Noonan, WI	141*104*12 6 SIEC 138*112*13 10 Cook Is 138 110 10 10 N Britain 136 107 6 6 Tahit1 135 106 135 95 13 8 Cook Is 133*113*11 10 Cook Is 132 80 7 6 SIEC 131* 58 6 3 RNZ 129 99 6 4 Pt Moresb	Norman Drew, BC 41 31 5 2 Josh Gaffin, NY 36 24 2 2 Australia		

Thanks again to all our contributors. We look forward to hearing from you again. We invite those who have not previously contributed to send their totals for the next Scoreboard.

Remember: Deadline will be 15 February 1984. The Spotlight will be on South America.



(816) 523-7292 7-10 pm Central only

WFCOMING DEADLINES: 10 December (Mid-Dec) 20 December (January) 10 January (Mid-Jen)

Reproduction permitted. Credit original reporter and MASWA UPDATE. Dates, times and days QIT: freqs kHz.

ALASKA KNLS, 6170, in after 1200; fater many tries, finally noted w/ prgm of classical mx. Freq clear before 1200. (Field, MI 11-16) CHILE No local ID on this which did ID as part of R. Nacional net, 9550, in SP 0040-0300; this is R. Portales old freq. "Futbol in Chile" prgm. (Field, MI 11-13)

CHINA CPBS-1, 5915, at 2143 w/W in CH. Dual 5860 and was inferior and had echo. Undoubtedly two different and widely separated xmtr sites. (11-3) CPBS-1 also noted on 4460 at 2127 w/ wakeup exercises; much weaker than // 4905. (11-9) Heilongjiang PBS fair around 2145 w/ modern-style Chinese songs, brief annemts in Korean by W; this on 4925 during an extraordinary low band opening to the Far East on 11-9. FFBS-1, 3000, weak at 2157 w/ CR mx and talk past 2200; pips on hour, if any, were inaudible. (11-9) Also could hear faint audio from the PRC stns on 2310,2340 and 2490 around this time. Amazing! (An understatement that. tha) On 6015, an unlisted BBS stn was observed w/ usual pips (5+1) at 1200, then CPBS ID in CB. Not dual 6075. At first I thought this was the Korean that operates here and is very strong in WCNA. (All from Bob Hill, MA) CLANDESTINE V. of Free Nicragua (tent on ID), 6210, in EG 1200-09; fair poor. M talking about crimes and exterminations committed by the Managua government, martial mx and then off. (Hewitt, MI 11-12)+++R. Free Surinam, 6851, in lang 0056-0128:55\*. Technician corrected freq to 6850 at 0119. Fascinating prgm but it's all Greek (Sranantongo?) to me, hi! I particularly enjoy their theme song, sort of a disco-military-Hindu sort of ditty. (Ralphus, TX 10-22)+++R. Nejat Iran (Liberation Radio/Radio Salvation of Iran), 11659.2, in lang 1902-25\*; heard well 11-6. A variety of exotic Persian mx selections, M&W anners, a number of IDs with "Nejat" clearly heard in Farai talks. At one point gave address letter by letter, but tough in reception and couldn't copy. (Ralphus, TX) COSTA RICA R. Rumbo, 6075, in SP 1150; poor. latin mx and ID at 1150 by M anner. (Hewitt. MI 11-12) ECUADOR, R. Panamericana de Quero, 3289.7, in SP 1028-1042; poor and rough tuning 10-18. Sig a bit too unstable for ECSS. Bad QRM from ever-present OC on channel, M gabbling in SP at t/in, clear mentions of Quero and TC as "las 5 de la manana y 29 minutos en R. Pan-americana." Into HC folklore show w/ organ mx. Was hoping for the Peruvian actually but nice to hear this one again after a couple of years. (Ralphus, TX)+++R. Zaracuy, 3395, in SP 0235+ 11-17; mx prgm w/ ID 0242 and 0250 as "R. Zaracuy, la voz de Santo Domingo de los Colorado en Republica de Ecuador." (Field, MI)+++Presumed Em. Gran Colombia, 4910, im SP \*1145 10-30 weak but unmistakable HC anthem noted, in big het. Couldn't pull ID but fairly sure this is it. (Ralphus, TX) GRENADA Nx report in USA Today stated stn R. Free Grenada now renamed Spice Island Radio and b! asting request to remaining Cubans to turn selves in and for island commerce to get back to "business as usual." (Ralphus, TX) GUATEMALA R. Tesulutlan, 3370.5, in SP 1015-25; very deceptive since rather weak and not // 4835. Guitar selections and clear ID as Emiaora Tesulutlan at 1025, whence I promptly tuned out. Hankering for R. Florida, actually. (Ralphus, TX) INDIA AIR hyderabad, 4800, in lang 1158-1215; buried in QRN. OC 1158, \*1200, anneats. station ID, Indian instr mx. (Barto, CT 10-22) Bulungan, 2977, in IN 1245 11-6 1245, but none of the Indo cohorts noted this date. Followed to SCI 1300 when long dead air as they waited for Jakarta. (Ralphus, TX) +++RKPDT1 Java Timur, 3000, noted w/ nice sig 10-20 1227; the Indo season is at hand! Also noted an Indo unID on 2987 1225-51; hoping it's Ngawi. Went there once, and now hope to add it to the "visited and QSLed" category. (Ralphus, TX)+++RRI Ambon, 4845, in IN 1130-45; station ID and talks, instr mx, vocals and mention of Ambon. (Barto, CT)+++
RRI Palembang, 4856, tentative 1130-42 10-22; seeming short nx prgm followed by pause,
station ID and vocal tune by M. RRI ID heard but not site. (Barto, CT)+++RRI Surakarta 4899, in IN 1120-33 w/ annemts by W, station ID and instr mx. Weak to fair. (Barto, CT) JAPAN R. Tanpa/NSB showed well two consecutive afternoons on 3925; first noted from 2104 on 11-8 w/ JP dailogue between M and W; peaked at fair level around 2120 and faded out completely by 2130 or so. Next day hrd same time w/ even better signal. (Hill, MA) KOREA(DPR) Pyongyang, 2850, aometimes at strong level around 2150 on both 11-8 and 9 w/ usual Korean exhortations and revolutionary mx. On latter date also fair were 3032 dual 2850, 3015 in JP and 4557 (VoRev. Party for Reunification) all around 2130 to 2200. No trace of any of them since 11-9 however. (Hill, MA) MEXICO XEWW, 6165, in SP 1130 various mornings w/ local ads. (Field, MI)+++R. Universidad Nacional de Mexico, 9600.7-9601.2 reactivated (finally!!!). After several years of checking only to find RMWS, EUNM popped up 10-30 1303-21\* on local Sunday. Gone abruptly in mid-

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NASWA UPDATE/December 1983--
 struam due to technical problem. Retuned 1731 and noted them again through 1825 t/out,
  sometimes w/ good power, Bad het at times but RM not noted until check at 0200 when
 RMWS blotting out channel. During 1731+ period, medieval flavor Latin choir selections,
 fabulous and moving mx. Several times, sequence of 4 chimes, ID and 4 more chimes. At
 1804, choral prgm ended w/ W back-ID of prgm, then M mentioning: "Senoras y Senores, la
 programacion corespondiente al dia de hoy de Radio Universidad Nacional de Mexico...
 orgullosamente ahora presentamos a las doce con 4 minutos La Orquesta Filarmonica de la
 Universidad Nacional -- muy buenos tardes." Then live anner from concert haal did play-
 by play of maestro's arrival. Gave ID at same time as " transmitor de onda corta...R. Un-
 iversidad Nacional de Mexico en 9600 kHz banda internacional de 31 metros de onda corta
  ...y...de frequencia modulada estereofonica. "Then into symphony w/ fine sigs to 1825
 t/out. At 1851 recheck M interviewing W about unique instrumental variations of Univer-
 NIGERIA Von, 7225, in EG 11-12 0500-0600; included nx and into FR at 0600. ID as West African Service of Won. (Field, MI)
PERU R. El Sol en Los Andes, 32303, marvelously strong 10-30 at 1005+. Cumbias (yes!)
 and 2 annumts mentioning LV de Qollosuyo. Thought I had something dandy cooking but then
 at 1008 came mellow quenas tema and then OM annomts in eco, followed by different annor
 saying, "A traves de R. El Sol en los Andes, muy buenos dias." Into huaynos. Always happy
 to hear this one. (Ralphus, TX)+++R. Bagua as follows: 3309.9 hrd *0957 w/ NA, then fast
 s/on by M: La hora en Bagua, 5 de la manana." Then jazzy mx, M&W canned s/on annomts. Vy
 strong now that s/on is an hour earlier. Also noted 10-30 on 3310.4 rather early at 1013 w/ best signal yet. Many IDs by W&M, she w/ theme), 1014 full ID w/ MW, SW freqs and calls,
 5:15 t/c. Obviously former *1045 s/on no longer applies w/ expansion of b'cast day,
 (Ralphus, TX)+++R. Concordia, 9580.3, in SP 1005 10-22; located in Arequipa. Folklore prgm
 w/ W annor, and reasonably good at 1030 recheck. Have only had bhis on weekends so far.
 No QRM this time, unlike prior log. (Ralphus, TX)+++R. Norperuana, Chachapoyas, 9655, in
 SP *1055 10-22; anthem then W w/ quick ad libbed opening annemt, not canned version. Into quenas and drums tune. Good sig. (Ralphus, TX)+++Estacion 2000-Radio, Rioja, 9988:
 lowdown per lengthy QSL from v/s Sr. Pedro Rojas Melendez, gerente. QTH as reported by
 Codina, Jiron Faustino Maldonado $731, Rioja. Slogan is "La Radio con Personalidad," and
 is small enterprise w/ 7 employees. Stn uses Royce brand xmtr of 12 (yes, 12) watts out-
 put, "with a view to raise this to 50 watts in the future." Antenna is "coaxial w/ two
 towers 17 meters high." Transmissions thus far in test mode. Station has recently added
 a Royce brand mobile unit to its growing equipment base w/ a range of 15 km. Sr. Rojas
  is intrigued about the possibility of importing a 500 or 1kW commercial grade xmtr.
 Current Mon-Sat sked projection for local audiences is: 1130-1200 APERTURA DE PROGRAM
 ACION, con musica del Folklore Internacional; 1200-1300PANARAMA ESTUDIANTIL, temas de
 cultura general y mxa OA folklorico; 1300-1700LA MANNA ESPECIAL, programa cultural, con-
sejos familiares, horoscopos del dia, musica varida; 1700-1800; pERU CRIOLLO, velses peruana; 1800-1900, LOS INSTRUMENTALES DE LA HORA, mosica clasica; 1900-2200, LOS CONSA GRADOS DE LA TARDE, musica variada; 2200-2300LA JUVENTUD Y SU DISCOS, musica pop; 2300-
 2400, RECUERDOS JUVENILES, musica del recuerdos; 2400-0100; MUNDO DEPORTIVO, noticias de-
  portivo nacional y internacional; 0100-0200, LOS SUPER EXCITOS, las ultimas en baladas;
 0200-0380, TU YO Y EL AMOR, baladas y poemas romanticas. 0330-0400, DESPIDIDA DE PROGRAM-
 ACION, musica peruana. Sunday prgms are completely different and prgm days is 1100-0200.
  (Ralphus, TX)
 SCOTLAND (I hope) R. Freedom Int., 15040, caught on 11-6 at 1148 w/ several IDs. Also
 gave mailing address and freq. Also gave mailing address and freq then apparently went
 off air 1152, although a BFO note could still be heard. Tax to the ever-vigilant Jerry Berg for calling me w/ this one. (Hill, MA)
  SOUTH AFRICA R. South Africa, 3995, in EG 2255; 11-6. Lots of ARO QRM; tslks. (Field,
 MI)
  SUDAN On 5039, Omdurman found at very weak volume from 2104 w/ AR nx. good quality audio.
 Into slow-tempo Somali-type mx at 2111. So Sudan lives, but is in intensive care unit.
  (Hill, MA 11-9)
 TURKEY Tarkish State Meteorological Service, 6900, fair but with unusually bad band
  noise *0359 w/ NA (which I remember well from the year I spent there); 0400 annumts by
 W whose voice was so high-pitched as to be beyond understanding; 0404 into Turkish vocal w/
  instrumental back-up. Gone 0440 recheck. (Hill, MA 11-7)
 USA VOA Dixon, 6040, strong as would be expected 1255-1325 t/out in SP. (Ralphus, TX)
 USSR Vladivostok, 4040, in at 2127, easy listening mx, Mayak IS 2129 then W in RS 2130. Fair then, strong by 2150 on 11-8. Tbilisi, 5040, in weakly 2100 w/ Kremlin bells, clock
  striking 12 and USSR anthem to 2102*. het QRM from Sudan (!) on low side, TBS shows Tbil-
  isi to 2400*. (Hill, MA 11-8)
  *******
 About out of room for this edition. My very best to you and yours for a joyful and
 propserous holiday season and new year. Hope Santa brings you that QSL or receiver you've
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been wanting.

Hope everybody had a wonderful Thanksgiving. Hey, is anyone out there looking for a Hammarlund HQ-180? Mine is on the block. I'm selling it with a KRS Digital Frequency Display for the bargain price of \$450 or best offer. If you're interested, call me at (312) 761-0470. It makes the perfect stocking stuffer...and I want an NRD-515! Just to be different, we begin this month with a (gasp!) mediumwave log.

CAYMAN ISLANDS, R. Cayman; 2324-0015, EG, road closings, wx, ads for Rumpoint Club, Marlboro, Toyota (Alcorn, 10/20)\*\*Not shortwave, but interesting nonetheless. Let's see if the purists crucify me.

ANGUILLA, Caribbean Beacon; 2300, EG relgious px (Alcorn 10/24) #1610 USA/Pirate, KPRC; 0557, EG, Pirate Joe and Pirate Ed, oldies, 1616 taking phone calls at 212/352-9906, better than //6280 (Fields 10/10)

MEXICO, R. Huayacocolta; news from 0045, complete ID, "2390, R. Huayacocolta...potencia," NA, 0109\* (Field, 11/2); 0047, SP, nx w/Star Wars interlude, 0107\* (McDaniel 11/5)
BRAZIL, R. Tranzamazonica; 2335-0020, Brazilian and US pops w/IDs by OM every other song and canned IDs, even a song by the Police! (McDaniel) 2398

2410

2800H HONDURAS, El Eco de Honduras/San Pedro Sula; 0104, 2x1400, great sig w/relay of sister station R. Variedades (Krueger 10/19)

2850 NORTH KOREA, R. Pyongyang; 2200, ax, tx over Taiwain (Schulze 10/13)

2977P INDONESIA, PRDT2/Bulungan; 1345, pop mx, YL singer, listed in TBS (Moman 9/23) 3205 BRAZIL, R. Riberao Preto; 0035, PT very weak (Weinbold 10/25)

PAPUA NEW GUINEA, R. West Sepik; 1134, PD w/sining mx and comments (Bolland 10/9) 3205

3215 INDONESIA, RRI/Manado; 1122, IN, comments along w/mx (Bolland 10/1); 1358, ID by YL into pop (Moman 9/23)

3220 UNID, SP, YL tx, TC in EG, "The time is now...", strange but I had to clear "R. Nacional de Espana IDs after 0400, first by YL w/fanfare, second by OM in tx. I'm confused! (Moman 9/26)

PERU, R. El Sol de Los Andes; 1002, SP, OM/YL w/comments which 3230 sound like ADs w/many mentions of Iquitos (Bolland 10/7)

SOUTH AFRICA, RSA; 0300, mocking bird IS just prior to s/on, EG serv. of RSA, //9585, 7270, 5980 and 4990 (Desrosiers 10/29) 3230 3250

SOUTH AFRICA, R. Five; 0053, rock mx (Rigas 10/30); U.S. pop and adult contemp. mx 0320-0350 (Jordan, Dillman)

3255 LIBERIA, ELWA; EG, lite classical mx, s/off anmts at 2358 w/ID (Moman 10/11)

3255 VENEZUELA, LV de El Tigre/R. 980; SP, lots of fun trying to catch ID on this even tho they ID's after every song, trouble was every one sounded different! Some like "R. Melodia...." blanks sometimes like Sutatenza, some mentions of "El Tigre",

0157 (Moman 9/25); 0348-0424\* (Burke 10/19, Jordan 10/30); \*0957, SP, caught NA, s/on into morning report (Gliksman 10/29) RRI/Gorontalo; 1359, another ID, possible nx (Moman 9/23); UNID, 1114, IN w/tx by OM, pop mx, ballads, a few vocals in IN 3265 (Barto 10/9)

VENEZUELA, R. Mara; 0315, SP, LA mx, vocals, ID at 0320 (Stanley 10/1); 0315, LA pops, OM (Plotnick 10/30); AA px previously reported by Krueger to 0012, then SP (Gliksman 3275

previously reported by Midegel Colores 10/8)
10/3); positive ID by QM 0219 (Desrosiers 10/8)
BELIZE, RB; 0300, EG, ID among het from ute, poss. BBC nx, TC-2
hrs EDT (Burke 10/26); 0311, EG/SP (McLemore 10/18); 1220-1230, EG, OM w/greetings, TC, Neil Diamond mx (Trotto 10/21); 0015, SP, nice inst mx (Prath 10/24); EG "Caribbean Mag" (Alcorn 10/26)

NAMIBIA, SWABC; 0435-0452\*, AK, EZL mx, into '40s style mx

(Jordan 10/30); 0230, mx px (Field 10/26); tent. 0248(Plotnick) PERU, R. Bagua; 1013, SP, mx, TC and cmty, ID by YL during mx, OM ID after, this format has been noted on other Peruvian 3310 stations such as R. Los Andes on 5030 and R. Imagen on 5035 kHz (Bolland 10/15); \*0958, finally got a couple of IDs, pretty good sig, but big OC on top means you have to tune the low side (Berg 11/1+); 1030, s/on w/ID and Peruvian mx, faded by 1050, anyone have an address? (Field 10/18)
ECUADOR, R. Pastaza; 0230, mx w/ID 0235 (Field 10/29)
GUATEMALA, R. Maya; 1132, ID by 0M followed by "Church Chimes"
played by a chorus (Jones 10/18)

3315

3325

ZANZIBAR, RTZ; 0314-0326, believed the one here w/OM chanting 3339.7 til 0316, then tx by 0M, some afro mx at 0321, faded badly by then, wish I could have been on freq 0300 (Valko 10/4); 0304, tuned in to hear continuous Koran chants, f/out 0319 (McDaniel 11/8) \*\*Thanks for the call, Shawn. Appreciated the tip. mln.

3366

3370

GHANA, R. Ghana; exc. signal 0540 w/male DJ, Afro mx, interview w/EG record producer (DiBiase 11/2)
GUATEMALA, R. Tezulutlan; 0212, SP, nice marimbas, tx by 0M w/ID at 0212 and 0225 (Valko 10/27)
ECUADOR, R. Iris; 0023, nx and cmty w/IDs to 0035, Latin ballads at 0340 to s/off (Gliksman 10/2)\*\*Glad to hear you're 3381 back in commission, Sholom. Hope you're feeling better. 0235, LA mx w/YL vocals (Plotnick 10/30); 0230, OM w/what sounded like nx, ID several times, into mx (Desrosiers 10/8) INDONESIA, RRI/Kupang; 0932, IN, YL w/nx, after nx at 0940, mx,

3385

by 0948, signal lost its strength (Bolland 10/15)
PAPUA NEW GUINEA, R.E.N.B.; 0932, OM, PD mx and comments, XMAS
songs played, faded by 0951 (Bolland 10/15)\*\*Interesting. Here
in Chicago, PNGs are in well past 1230. They don't fade in 3385 until approximately 1130, although that changes with darkness pattern. Surprised there is this much of difference between the Midwest and Florida, mln.

3394 ECUADOR, R. Zaracay; 0235, SP, combo of LA mx and rock, lots of

CW QRM (Plotnick 10/30)

3669 CLANDESTINE, V. of the Broad Masses of Eritrea; 1815, Oromo, anti-Dergue tx, chased by jammer. Freq varied to 3707.5 (Wood, Saudi Arabia 10/15)

VENEZUELA, R. Tachira; SP, 1007, much LA lively vocal mx, OM w/ID and ment. of Venez. Also hrd on 5830 (Valko 10/2 --at 3830 Vladimir Cucura DX session)

3905 INDONESIA, RRI/Banda Aceh; 1703\*, IN s/off w/soft island mx,

WRTH says 1600\* (Wood 10/1)
SINGAPORE, BBC; 1200, "EG by Radio" (Moore, Honduras 10/5)
INDONESIA/JAVA, RRI/Semerang; 1150, IN, YL vocal mx, ID by YL, 3915 3935

tuning sig (Moore 10/11)

FRANCE, RFI; 0530, FR, nx by YL, ID, ARO QRM (Trotto 10/16)
WEST GERMANY, R. Liberty; 0340-0400\*, RS, nx in RS, then OM, mentions of Grenada, Argentina and USSR (Jordan 11/3) 3958 3965

3985

3995

WEST GERMANY, DW; 0500, GG, ID, nx by 0M, YL ID (Trotto 10/16); 0105, nx by 0M in GG, //6075 (Prath 10/21)
CAMEROON, R. Bafoussam; 1738, EG listener's request px (Schenke 4000 10/16); 0435, OM, Afro vocals, nx in EG/FR (Cobb 10/18); 0535,

FR, pops, native mx (Witte 10/28) CHINA, People's Liberation Army (PLA); 1240, CH mx (P 10/9); 1310, CH tx (Lineback 10/23); 1231 (Nikoilch 11/7) 4330 CH mx (Purdue,

USSR, Petropavlovsk-Kamchatsky;1400, RR ballads(Lineback 10/22) 4485

4557

N. KOREA, V. Revolutionary Party; KK, tx (Lineback 10/23) INDONESIA, RRI/Serui; 1253-1301\*, tent w/mix of trad. and pops, anmts from 158, too weak to make out ID (Gliksman, Lineback) USSR, Khabarovsk; 1400, tx in RR (Lineback 10/22) CHINA, Beijing; 1255, CH, vocals (Lineback 10/23) FOUNDOR CORE WYSCALS 0325 TO F 0407 4607.4 4610

4620

4620 CHINA, Beljing; 1255, Ch, Vocals (Lineback 10/23)
4656 ECUADOR, C.R.E.; SP, romantic songs w/vocals, 0335, TC @ 0407, freqs and s/off (Stanley 10/23); SP, OM, no ID (Konen 10/15); 0305, sx event, full IDs (Desrosiers 11/5)
4699 INDONESIA, RKIP/Surabaya; 1250, IN, OM, tent. (Lineback 10/23)
4719.5 INDONESIA, RRI/Ujung Pandang; 1400, IN, tx, vocals, UTE QRM per usual (Lineback 10/22); 1204, "Song of the Coconut Islands" played once, ID as "RRI/Ujung Pandang," into presumed nx (Valko

10/4); 1235, OM/YL w/nx (Bobb 10/12) AFGHANISTAN/USSR, R. Afghanistan; lang, 0200, just caught last half minute of some soft of wailing by male, mention by OM of Kabul (Valko 10/27)\*\*In here most mornings...mln.

5 PERU, R. Haunta; 0907, SP, mx and cmty, sign vy weak today compared to first time hrd (Bolland 10/20) \*\* Formerly on 4755. UNID, 0022, SP w/Andean-style mx, some romantic suff, rarely above noise, usual Peruvians noted when this one is in. Mention of Huanunin or Junin or Huancin...any help (Sheedy 10/19 and other October dates)\*\*Sounds like R. Haunta, OM. mln.

7 BOLIVIA, R. Emisoras; 0932, SP, OM/YL, mx (Bolland 10/14)

8 PERU, R. Inca; 0926, SP, station promos and ads w/"hard sell" approach. (I never knew radio ads were intended to be soft-sell. mln.) 0928, mx (Bolland 10/14); 0927, some mx but mostly tx, full taped ID and mention of AM and SW w/call letters (Valko 10/31)

BRAZIL, R. Rural Santarem; 0849, PT, accordian mx and lots of tx by OM, tent. ID (Gliksman 10/29) BRAZIL, R. Nac. de Cruzeiro; PT, OM, 1008, mx and cmty, R. Moscow killed signal at 1012 (Bolland 10/13)

relg. inspiration mx including YL LIBERIA, ELWA; 2214, EG, relg. inspiration mx including YL version of "Amazing Grace" (D'Angelo 10/13); 0610(Summers 11/1) NIGERIA, FRCN/Kaduna; 0015, EZL mx, EG, ID (Moman 10/12); 0440, EG, pop mx, OM (Summers 11/1); 0053-0101\*, C&W mx, NA 0100 (Bolland 10/18); 0400, EG, drums, IS/ID, prayer (Stanley 10/17); 0430, EG, U.S. pop, disco (Desrosiers 10/30)
VENEZUELA, R. Bolivar; 1020, SP, lively LAM ballads (Trotto 10/21); 0210 (Plotnick 10/30); 0340, OM DJ w/patter btwn

selections, def ID w/mx notes before it (Jordan, Ware) +1 INDONESIA, RRI/Djakarta; 1118, IN w/OM, clear and steady, RRI ID at 1130, also noted 4899/4875/4719, is Djarkarta still on this freq? (Barto 10/15)\*\*RRI station noted on this freq here in Chicago area past 30 days. mln.

BRAZIL, R. Cultura de Sergipe; 0914, PT, cont. ballads, ID at 0920 for "R. Cultura" (Gliksman 10/29) DJIBOUTI, RTVD; 0305, continually heard throughout October. tough copy due to QRM (Bolland, Field); 0300 (Wilkner 10/9) VENEZUELA, LV de Carabobo; 0346, LA mx, IDs, TC(D'Angelo 10/15) 1030, SP, ID (Niekamp 10/15); 1015 (Trotto 10/21)+2

BRAZIL, R. Ribamar; 0833, PT, sig fading in and out, mx px, tent. logging (Bolland 10/8); 2330, PT w/OM ID (incl. reverb), street band-type mx (Desrosiers 9/24)

1 COLOMBIA, Ecos de Combimas; OM w/fast IDs, upbeat marimba type mx, 0100 (Desrosiers 10/2)

PERU, R. Atlantida; 0911, SP, full ID "...Transmite R. Atlantida, Iquitos, Peru..." (Bolland 10/20)
ECUADOR, Emis. Atalaya; 0501, SP, good w/ID followed by lcl mot (Rigas 10/8); 0416, SP, futbol, TC (Paszkiewicz 11/2); 0411, upbeat Latin pops, frequent IDs by OM (Cunningham 10/8)

CAMEROON, R. Douala; 2108, EG, national svc nx relay, ID as "R.N...Douala" (Choroszy 10/9); 2303\*, FR, many IDs (Valko 10/4); 2113, EG nx (Burke 10/20); \*0504 (Ravenhorst 10/6) INDIA, AIR/Hyderabad; 1158, open carrier, s/on 1200 w/station

ID, Indian inst. mx (Barton 10/22)

UNID, relg. bcst, 0305, beneath R. Lara (Field 10/2)

ECUADOR, R. Popular Independiente; SP, slow inst mx, CM at 0406 w/nx (Konen 10/9)

VENEZUELA, R. Lara; 0205, SP, LA mx, full ID by OM (Plotnick)+1 GABON, Africa #1; 2135-2300\*, speech by Pres. of Gabon, nx and cmty included report on S. Africa raid on Mozambique (Enkenhus 10/17); FR, 2300 (Purdue 10/9); 2250, pop mx (Ware 10/24); 2135 (Plotnick 11/7); 2240 (Lineback, Desrosiers)

PERU, R. San Martin; 1041 SP, Andean mx, TC, ads for Inca Cola (Moore, Honduras 10/6); tent 1001, under heavy QRM, cmty by OM. poss. nx (Bolland 10/18); 1000 (Field 10/23)

BRAZIL, R. Nal. de Tabatinga; 0240, mx (Field 10/22); 1026, PT, tx px w/a vocal at 1029, ID, bird calls (Gliksman 10/29); 0848, long tx by OM (Valko 10/2); \*0959 (Bolland 10/11)

- singing (Valko 10/2); 0559, s/on (Alexander 10/15)
- ECUADOR, R. Paz y Bien; 1002, SP, relg. tx, Andean mx, TC and 4820 ID, cmty abt El Salvador (Choroszy 10/20)
- HONDURAS, HRVC; SP, Christian mx, OM ID at 0321 (Stanley 10/25)
  0358,EG weekly px "Bringing Christ to the Nations" (Burke 10/16)
  4825 BRAZIL, R. Educadora; 0846, PT, OM/YL, mx and tx(Bolland 10/8)
  4825 COSTA RICA, R. Colombia; 0340, SP, clear ID, ads and anmts (Stanley 10/24); 1047, IDs, TC (Moore 10/16); many IDs 0320-(Stanley 10/24); 1047, 108, 10 (Moste Loy, 1), 104, 0420 (Jordan 10/23); 0328 and other times (Lineback, Moman, Nikoličh, Valko, Rigas, Krueger,
  - Cunningham, Alexander) 4825
- USSR, R. Moscov; 2150, SP, IDs at 2157 and 2158,nx(DiBiase 11/1) VENEZUELA, R. Tachira; 0115, "LV del CID" px, then sx at 0132 (Field 11/3); 0950, peppy Venez mx, TCs/IDs (Neikamp 10/15); 4830 4 0040, QRM de Reloj 4832 (Prath 10/22); 0205(Plotnick 10/17)+1
- S. AFRICA, SABC; 2200-2204\*, EG, classical mx, ID, invited listeners to tune "all nite svc of R. Orion" (Alexander 10/18) 4835
- listeners to tune "all nite svc of R. Orion" (Alexander 10/18) VENEZUELA, R. Valera; 2305, SP, LA mx, TD and TC (Prath 10/28) COLOMBIA, R. Bucaramanga; 0939, SP, TC and ID, mx, they seem to have moved up 700Hz from previously (Bolland 10/20); 0510, SP, frequent IDs; full ID (Lausaevich 10/9); 0517, on 4846, many IDs and anmts by OM (Johnson 11/5); 0618 (Sharpe 10/14)+5 MAURITANIA, RM; 2257, AR, mx, nx at 2300 (Bolland 10/18); 2332, AR, chants, 0003\* (Plotnick 10/29); 2238, short mx selection and back to tx, ID at 2300 into nx (Desrosiers 11/6) INDONESIA, RRI/Ambon; 1202, YL w/nx and ID (Bolland 10/9); 130. TD, tx, inst., mention of Ambon (Barto); 1355 (Lineback) 4840 4845
- 4845
- 4845 1130, ID, tx, inst., mention of Ambon (Barto);1355 (Lineback)
- BOTSWANA, RB; 0347, EG, barnyard sounds IS a/tune-in, ID in EG 4848 and Setswana, freqs, my most complete ID after many tries (Cunningham 10/13)+6
- CAMEROON, RC; 2300, EG/FR, nx in both langs, s/off(Purdue 10/9) 4850
- COLOMBIA, R. Bucaramanga, 0930, SP, ID, full freqs (Trotto) 4855 4856t INDONESIA, RRI/Palembang, 1130, IN, short nx followed by pause, ID, no mention of Palembang (Barto 10/22)
- 4860
- VENEZUELA, R. Maracaibo; 0145, SP, rock mx, full ID (Trotto) COLOMBIA, LV del Cinaruco; 0333, OM w/tx, maybe nx, mentions of CARACOL and Bogata (Jordan 10/29); 0015, two OMs, nx, time 4865
- pips, mx IDs (Desrosiers 10/2) BENIN, ORTB; 2215, drama px (Field 10/5); 0525, FR tx (Plotnick 4870 11/7); 2106, Afro mx, even "Little Town of Bethlehem" (Enkenhus
- 4870
- 10/10); 2155, ID, into chimes, more tx,into mx(Desrosiers 11/6) ECUADOR, R. Rio Amazonas; 1010, SP, soft mx (Cobb 10/9) BRAZIL, R. Jornal do Brazil; 2312, PT, excerpts from various pop vocals w/tx, several IDs, poss. nx 2332 (Gliksman 10/11) 4875
- COLOMBIA, R. Super; 0815, SP, off frequency (measured 4875.9) w/ID, usual px (Alexander 11/6) 4875
- 4875
- INDONESIA, RRI/Sorong; 1230, IN, YL vocals (Lineback 10/16)
  SOUTH AFRICA, SABC; 2155, AK, relg. px w/tx and mx, 2200\* w/NA, time pips and off (Alexander 10/18) 4880
- HRAZIL, 2 stations noted, mx px at 0850, ID "...onda tropical...kHz...Acreana???) not sure about last word in ID (Field); 0901, s/on Radiodif. Acreana, ID hrd 2X (Field 10/28) PERU, R. Huancavalica) 0930, SP YL/OM, mx, 0932, birthday song played (Bolland 10/18); 1030, Peruvian mx (Field 10/5); 1033, 4885
- 4885 Andean mx, OM anmts (Moore 10/13)
  ECUADOR, Centinela del Sur, 0338, live sx event, maybe futbol,
- 4890t //4920 and 5060, maybe R. Quito net (Gliksman 11/9+12)
- PAPUA NEW GUINEA, Port Moresby; EG, 1cl and world nx at 1207, 4890 including a story abt Connecticut man whose Guiness Book of World Record pumpkins were smashed by vandals (Enkenhus 10/10); 1039-1110, EG (Niekamp 10/15); 1205, EG (Cunningham 11/1); 1056-1355 (Trotto, Lineback, Churuszy, Gilster)
- 4890 SENEGAL, RS; 2317, FR, Afro mx w/full ID at 2321 as "Senegal International," then mx (Bolland 10/18); 2330 (Plotnick 10/29);
- 0000, OM, YL w/ID, nx, Afro mx, very upbeat (Desrosiers)
  BRAZIL, R. Bare; ID as "Radio Super, Bare," 0250, many promo
  IDs, EZL strings, sfx (Jordan 10/29); mx px 0016, normal voice 4895 ID and then echo effect ID by OM (Johnson 10/22)
- 4895 SARAWAK, RMS; Western-style pop vocals in Asian lang (Lineback) INDONESIA, RRI/Surakarta; 1120, IN w/anmts by YL, station ID 4899 (Barto); 1515, tx mx (Schulze 10/18)



Editor: Jerry Berg, 38 Eastern Avenue, Lexington, MA 02173

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VENEZUELA R. Juventud, rock ax 0151 10-30 (Plotnick); pops to ID, NA, 0355*(Stanley-AZ).

ERAZIL R. Aragusia, relig.prgm 0810 10-29, Br. pops, ID 0831, good (Gliksman-IL).

ECIADOR En. Gran Col., nx 0320 11-1, promos, ID, weak, never easy (Cunningham).

ERAZIL R. Anhanguera, talk 0022 10-15, full ID 0029, good (Johnson-TX);0730(Alexander-GHANA Accra, drum IS 0600 11-6, ID, nx, lang 0615 (Passkiewicz).

AUSTRALIA ABC-Brisbane, sports, nx, 1210 10-30 (Alcorn-PA); pops 1350 (Lineback-TX).

ECIADOR R. Quito, LA mx 0142 10-30, ID, good sig (Plotnick); IDs 0400, 0413 10-19, big band mx, fair (Stanley-AZ); "Voz de la Capital" ID 0416 10-15, instr.mx(Chorossy-ME).

CHIMA Harbin, CH talk and music, 10-22 at 1350, poor sig (Lineback-TX).

MIGERIA Educ Svc, nx 2110 11-6, poor (Desrosiers-MA); speech 2150 11-4, drums, next day's prgm details, P-F (Bobb-KN); lecture, poetry, 2216 11-4, nx 2302, ID (Pickard); EC test prgm 0520-0615 10-20 (member's name illegible); soul, gospel mx 0525 70-15, RN ID 0531 (alexander-PA); 0546 10-15, better than 4990 (Valko); RN nx 0600 10-14, prgm //4770 (Gliksman-IL); probably Lagos now, not Benin City; we'll see (JB).

INORY OAST Abidjan, long FR talk 2125 11-7, no ID, hvy QHM, fair sig (Plotnick).

INCAINAN SSE Kiev, Ukr 0020 11-7, clas.mx, opera, low audio, ID 0114, fading badly, almost gone U130 (Desrosiers-MA); unid. RS stn, talk, 1225 10-25, poor (Lineback-TX).

MAZIL Rdif, Pocos de Caldas, 0928 10-6, good with talking by man, many mentions of Radio Bras, into mx; under Caracol the whole time, but still good.

SARAWAK Kuching, EC nx at 1430 11-7, Malay ID 1440, patriotic song, talk on agric (Sharpe-CA); DJ with piano mx at 1515 gm 11-5 (Vadino).

BRAZIL R. C. de Rondonopolis, ID 0132 10-2, mx, relig.prgm 0200 (Field-WI).

PERU R. C. de Rondonopolis, ID 0132 10-2, mx, relig.prgm 0200 (Field-WI).

PERU R. C. de Rondonopolis, ID 0135, "Onward Christian Soldiers" in backgnd (Moore-HOND).

RONDURAS Presumably R. Landia, or other stn in Comayagua, *1100 11-19 with "La Gran Alvorada Ranchera" p
      4900
4905
4911
        4915
       4915
        4920
      4925
       4932
      4940
4940
      4945
4945
      4950
     4955
      4955
4955
     4965
                                       Alvorada Ranchera" prgm; ranchera mx, TCs, ads, promos, no ID but mentions of Comoy.

Not hrd 11-20; 11-21, *1100, no talk, mmtr breaks (JE, tnx to telcall from Max Greenwood).

SABAH Kota Kinabalu, pops 1450 11-7, gal anners, some local artists, 1600*(Sharpe-CA).

VENEZUELA

R. Rumbos, ID 0255 10-18, LA mx, vocals, anmts, hvy QRN, poor(Stanley-AZ).

OLOMBIA

Ondas del Orteguaza, mx at 1000 on 10-20, time checke, ads (Field-MI).
   4970
   4970
4975
                                    DIDIDITIA Ondas del Orteguasa, mx at 1000 on 10-20, time checks, ads (Field-MI).

VENEZUELA Ecos del Torbes carrying LV del CID prgm 0123-0134, talk, sked, ID, slow version of Cuban Nai; good 1020 (Gavaras); CID nx ending 0145 10-4 (Trotto-FL); LA mx, singing, ID by man, exc sig 10-30 at 0153 (Plotnick).

CHIMA Changsha, CH talk by man, 1220 10-23, fair sig (Lineback-TX).

SOUTH AFRICA R. RSA, "Gud Morn Afr" EC 0407 10-15, broadway tunes, good(Chorossy-ME).

VENEZUELA R. Barquisimeto, 0015 10-30, armts, talking, ID (Plotnick); LA mx with male DJ, 0155-0230 10-51, many IDs (Sharpe-CA); ID 0205 10-31, vocals, guitar mx, ads, fair sig (Stanley-AZ); Beatles mx 0310 10-26, almost non-stop for half hour (Burke-VA).

ECUADOR R. Baha'i, in here with full ID at 0203 10-1, mx, comments; poor(Bolland-FL).

UNID. On tip from Bob Hill, PT speaker, seemingly African; talking 2035 11-11, ID 2100 but couldn't get, pops, combo mx; think Luanda mentioned; R.Nac.Ang on the move?(JB) EQUATORIAL GUINEA Tent. Bata, Afr mx 2215, s/off armt, NA (same as Malabo's) to
     4980
  4990
4990
4990
                                    2700 but couldn't get, pops, comeo mr; think Luanda mentioned; R.Nac.ang on the more popularorial GUINEA Tent. Bata, Afr mx 2215, s/off armt, NA (same as Malabo's) to 2227s; SP; only day I've hrd this in a long time, 10-11 (Gilkmman-II).

SARWAK Shou, talk by woman in unid. language, 1340 10-22, poor (Lineback-TX).

UNID. Ballads 2040 11-12, rapidly fading, gone by 2100; Er.Prov. de Namibe, ex-
Mocamedes, Angola, rptd here overseas at *0500v and 2300*, but just a guess. (JB)

DBA2TI B Oulture companies of 2005 10-15. The by CM 0216. 0237 (Cilkmman-II).
  5005
  5005
                                    BRAZII R. Cultura, romantic mx 0205 10-15, IDs by 0M 0216, 0257 (Glikman-IL); ECUADOR Esc.Rdfon.Pop, Andean vocals at 0257, full ID 0300, good sig several eves (Glikman-IL); 1010 10-7 in Indian lang, SP ID 1015, back into lang (Pield).

PERU R. Moyobamba, 10-6, mx at tume-in, NA, ID at 1037 (Field-MI); 1039 10-20, poer
  5015
 5015
5015
                                    with talk, reverb mike, huaynos, etc. (Bolland-FL).

USSR Vladivostok, talk by man in RS at 1330, 10-22, fair sig (Lineback-TX).
5015
                                     SOLOMON IS. Honiars, MAN anners 0940 10-15, ads, mx, fair (Niekamp-MN); EC nx 1102
 5020
                                   SOLONON IS. Honiara, FAW anners 0940 10-15, ads, mx, fair (Niekamp-MN); EG nx 1102 10-15, mx 1107, poor (Bolland-FL); EG DJ show 1112 10-17, US pops, ID, NA, 1150*; poor in hwy QRN (Gilster); pops 1115 10-3, ads, hymns, devotional, 1150* (Enkenhus-MD). PERU R. Quillabamba, talk 1044 10-22, poor, mx; fades out to nil at 1100 (Bolland-FL). UGANDA Kampala, 0511*-0548 10-13, 0320-0418 10-29, Afr mx, gal anner, many IDs but frequent breaks in signal; pips 0350, nx (D'Angelo-PA); mx 0327 10-21, pips, ID, maybe vernac.nx; EG nx 0400, poor but with little interference (Johnson-TX); 0400 10-29 gave time as 7 AK Eastern African Time, then African nx; local nx 0405. ID 0410, more nx;
 5025
                                    time as 7 AM Eastern African Time, then African nx; local nx 0405, ID 0410, more mx;
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- good level this night, but such QRM (Cunningham). BOLIVIA R. Cuarto Centinario, Tupisa, 1108-1121 with true Bolivian folklorico, DJ with IDs, march mx, ads 1116; wery slick, and hig sig on 1020 (Erusger-FL); tent. this one on 10-23 from 0050 to past 0300 with sports; weak, no ID; also 10-24 at 0035,
- 5030
- 5030
- 5035
- 5039 5040
- 5045 5046
- 5050
- wans one on 10-25 from 0050 to past 0500 with sports; weak, no ID; also 10-24 at 0035, man talking, I think they signed off 0117 [Field-MI].

  PERU R. Los Andes, talk and mx at 1014 10-9, also 0940:10-19, ads, lots of mentions of Huamachuco, good sig, believe prgm is "Vernaculares Huamachuco" [Bolland-FL]; 1015 on 10-9, 0A mx, MAW anners, ad string, ID, strong mig (Alexander-PA).

  SARAWAK Euching, good with EC talk at 1200 on 10-23 and 1325 on 10-22, fair at 1215-1230 on 10-16 with western instr., pips, 1230 ID by gal, into nx by man (Lineback-TX).

  KAZAKH SSR Alma Ata, 1120-1150 10-22, fair, RS MAW, mx to 1025, then talk, the usual talk-plus-occasional-mx, "weariness" programming [Bolland-FL].

  SUDAN Omdurman, ID in AR at 2000 on 10-22, folk mx; poor, but active agn(wood-S.AR).

  ODLOWELA R. Cinco, fair 10-19, mx 0020, IDs; ads, talk, disappeared 0044 [Bolland-FL].

  BRAZIL R. Culturs do Para, in PT 0140 on 10-8, low audio, sports event, very excited anner (Desrosiers-MA); 0815 10-8, mx, talk, reverb mike during ID, good (Bolland-FL).

  INDONESIA RRI-Jogjakarta, poor with gal talking in Indonesian, 1320 10-22 (Lineback-TX).

  ODLOWELA L. Ve Yopal had lately, usually 0100° with mx before s/off, sometimes no closing ammt, just NA (Field-MI).

  ECUADOR R. Jesus del Gran Poder, EZ lating mx at 1115 on 10-24, ID by gal followed by short talk, hwy qRN; poor-fair (Gilster).

  VENEZUELA R. Mundial is back, exc at 0530 on 10-30, upbeat LA vocals, talk, laughter by 2 CE DJs, plenty of promos, many mentions of "Mundial," full ID with QTH at 0400 (Cumningham); 0555 10-30, pops and local vocals, Jingles, singing IDs, slogan as "YVKE Mundial;" "G, but RTTYed at 0428 (Stephany-NY); weak 0421 10-30, mx, ID (Rigas-IL).

  SINGAPORE R. Singapore, fair with EG nx at 1300 on 10-22 (Eilmer); 1315 on 10-22 with EC talk and mx, poor sig (Lineback-TX).

  COSTA RICA TIFC, EZ lating mx at 0204 on 10-18, PSA for their version of AA, ID 0227, talk EG 30. 5050 5050
- 5052
- COSTA RICA TIFC, EZ 1stng mx at 0204 on 10-18, PSA for their version of AA, ID 0227, talk 0230, all SF, fair-good (Niekamp-MN); EG ID 0300 with times and fqys, "Hour of 5055
- talk 0250, all SF, fair-good (Niekamp-NN); EG ID 0500 with times and fqys, "Hour of Decision," interview, relig.songs and mx, poor on 10-17 (Stanley-AZ); sermon on evils of alcohol at 0332 on 10-21 (Thunberg-PA); SP preaching 1155 10-23, fair(Lineback-TX).

  ALBANIA R. Gjirokaster, good 0436 10-15 with folk mx, gal ammer (Chorosy-ME).

  EGUADOR R.Nac.Progreso, 0439 10-30, male DJ with TCs, local songs, echo ammis, final ID 0500, NA to 0503\*, good-VG with RTTY QRM (Stephany-NY); 0943 10-8, good sig, mx, ads, full ID 0955; noted anywhere from 5061 to 5066 (Bolland-FL); ade at 1030 on 10-6, references to Late (Figla-NY) 5057.. 5063
- references to Loja (Field-MI). 5067
- ZATRE Tentatively R. Candip, stumbled into mellow musical IS to 0330 on 10-29, brief lilting mx, opening anmt, definitely FR; bit of talk, then Afr vocals; definitely there, and //3390, but just too weak for any intelligibility; quick fading Cunningham).
  5095 COLOMBIA R. Sutatenza, 0200 on 11-2, up-tempo instr.mx, male annor (Sharpe-CA).
  5105 CLANDESTINE LV del CID, ID 0200 on 10-4, then general info (Jones); anti-Castro talk
- at 0217 10-26; chises, guitar mx, good sig (McLemore-FL); 0240 on 11-5, talk, march mx, good IDs, unusually strong mig and audio; list of CID Stns, frequs, 0250\* (Dearosiers-MA); M&W anners 0604 10-22, ballads, ID and talk (Alexander-PA); 0946.on 10-19, two men talking about commiss and economics; full ID 0948, fair mig (Bolland-FL).
- 5112 5170
- PERU R. Eco, 1005 on 10-22, SP mx, TCs, talk, fair sig (Bolland-FL).

  CHINA PLA stn, seemingly a play in CH, 1250-1300 on 10-30, exc sig (Lineback-TX).

  CHINA PLA stn, in Amoy maybe, 1102 on 10-18, gal annor, talk, strong (Chorossy-ME).

  CHINA PLA stn again, 1250-1300 10-30, semi-clas.mx, //5240, both nice (Lineback-TX).

  CHINA PLA stn again, 1250-1300 10-30, semi-clas.mx, //5240, both nice (Lineback-TX).

  CHINA PLA stn again, 1250-1300 11-30, semi-clas.mx, //5240, both nice (Lineback-TX). 5265 5265 5288
- of talk here and there; vy low audio during talking; stayed with em till 0536 (JB); weak with mx at 0500, 19-25, het (Field-MI); \*0501 10-21, 3-note IS till 0503, HA. Afr mx, gal in FR 0506, lively pops at 0512, ID after song; usually badly QRMsd, but sudible (though poor) this night (Valko).

  PERU Radio Vision, 0241-0259 on 10-19, EZ 1stng mx, Andean style, frequent IDs,
- 5360 mentions of San Martin (Gliksman-IL); folk mx, man host, 0332 10-30, sudden 0344\* in mid-speech; fair-good (Stephany-NY); ID at 0339 tune-in 10-20, LA mx, but fading quickly (the not a bad sig) (Kenen-WI); mx 0415 11-2, ID and TC 0430 (Field-MI).

  W. IRIAN RRI-Biak, mx 1250 10-7, IS, ID, nx abt Biak; fair sig (Bobb-MN).

  CHIAN FLA stn, woman talking 0940 10-4, 0945 mx, more talk, sig breakup(Berryman-NY)
- 5451 5770
- ARGENTINA R. Rivadavia, nx at 0010 on 10-4, ID 0030 (Field-MI); 0031 on 10-8, sports talk by 2 amors, fanfare 0032, then amuts mentioning Argentina, more deportes; call, fdy at 0040, "R. Rivadavia" ID, yet more sports; good level (Cunningham). 5882
- 5895
- BELGIOM BRT, man talking abt Belgium, EG, 2203 on 11-4 (DiBiase); talk on intl broadcasting at 2215 10-51, EG; Flemish mt, sports (Alcorn-PA).

  USSE RM, probably Polish 2150 on 10-17, piano, fqys 2159, EG 2200, F-G,QRN (Gilster).

  BELGIOM BRT, EG to N.Am at 0030-0115 on 11-7, //9880 which is beamed to S.Am; 11620 5905 -
- 5910

- 5920 5930
- USSE RV. RS talk by Maw, CW QRM, 0250 on 11-1 (Plotnick).

  ZZECHOSLAVAKIA Prague, EC nx, talk, local mx, 0100 11-2, //7345, 11800 (Zilmer).

  LATTIAN SSR R. Riga, piano mx to 2128 on 10-6, paise, R. Riga ID 2130, three premsegments followed; ID 2159, anned next prem on Saturday; fair (Enkenhus-MD); weak at 10-22 5935
- 2125 on 10-22, classical mx; into Swedish at 2130 (Rigas-IL),

  AUSTRIA Vienna, ID 0129 11-3, nx, talk on UN, good mig (Dillon-PA); "Austria Calling"
  0129-0156 10-16, EC, "Rpt from Austria," etc (Krist-VA); 0130 10-21, nx, cmtry, "Focus" 5945 on a vocal group (Fraser-MA); GM talk, mx, ID, 0230 10-17 (Plotnick); EG at 033C, 10-17,

IS, "Sports Roundup," bad bet on fqy; poor (Stanley-AZ); EG to 0456 close, fair mig on 10-16 (Trotto-FL); GM cmtry, 2225 10-24 (Alcorn-PA).

5950

5950

on 10-16 (Trotto-FL); GM cmtry, 2225 10-24 (Alcorn-PA).

GUYANA GBC, EG 0700 on 10-26, but vy poor until came out of slop at 080C with "Early
Bird Show," lots of TCs, greetings (Burke-VA); ads, TCs, fair at 0843 on 10-10

(Fields-IL); sports nx from Guyana at 0953 on 10-19, ads, good sig (Bolland-FL); relig.

sermon about condx of man today, 1020 10-9 (Bolland).

NICARAGUA Voice of Nicaragua, EG nx 0100 on 11-6, back into SP at 0107, fair sig

(Bavitt-Pil); EG talk about Nic festivals, ID 0145 as "Land of Sandino;" "We Don't Want

Var" followed by "Nic Today" (Pield-MI); end of EG nx 0156, 10-19, anti-US slant

(Burke-VA); YL with cmtry on how to solve CA problems, 0158, time pip 0200-"It is

eractly 8 o'clock in revolutionary Nicaragua," into SP ID (Demrosiers-MA); SP political

talk at 0340 on 10-17, fair sig (McKellar); SP ID 0500 on 10-16, then prgmng ended

tho carrier stayed on; no sign of EG (Burke-VA); IS consisting of organ tones at

\*\*1050 on 10-18, M&W with IDs until 1102, then prgmng started, fair sig (Cobb-ME); the carrier stayed on; me sign of the (Burke-Way) is conserving to them to the service e1050 on 10-18, MAW with IDs until 1102, then promns started, fair sig (Cobb-ME); IS 1059 on 11-8, MAW with anmts, strong sig, all SP (Fields-IL); full ID 1130 on 10-20, TCs, into nx; good sig (Gilster).

PERU R. Huancayo, 0957 on 10-51, lively vocal, yipping now and then, talk between

5955 songs with many mentions of Peru; two IDs moted; carrier from another stn on at 1009

songs with many mentions of Peru; two lbs mitted, California Causing severe QRM (Valko).

CANADA RCI, EG ID 0300, world nx, wx. sports, talks, good sig (Stanley-AZ).

MALAYSIA Kuala Lumpur, 1525-1545 on 11-7, modern Malay pop mx, TC, ID, nx, wx at 1530, then mx resumes, prayers at 1545 (Sharpe-CA).

ITALY RAI, EG at 0100 on 11-7 to N.Am, nx, mx, //9575, replacing 11800 (Zilmer).

COLOMBIA R. Macarena, 1018 in SP on 10-17, fair with full ID and ads (Rigas-IL).

ENCLAND BBC WS, nx 0300 10-19, "World Today," "Discovery," good sig (Eillon-PA); BBC 5960 5965

5970

ENCIANT BEC WS, NO 000 1019, wolf loady, believing the loady of the load of the loady of the loa

the clear except for some Macarena splash. Unusually early log of a Merican, I assume a one-day thing rather than a regular sized (Cunningham). Others have hid at this hir too COLOMBIA R. Nacional, 0953 on 10-23, s/on with NA and complete ID (Field-MI); (JB). #0955 10-21, theme, complete ID with QTE and MW fqy, then NA, opening ID, into cultural prgm of some sort (Cunningham).

SOUTH AFRICA R. RSA, 0200 on 10-14, IS, ID, Afr and world nx, "Spotlight," a look at S.Afr and Israel, "Letter from S. Africa"; good sig (Stanley-AZ).

TATVAK Voice of Asia, 137-1201 on 10-20. fair with gal in Ed giving IDs between 5980

5980

5980

TAIVAN Voice of Asia, 1137-1201 on 10-20, fair with gal in EC giving IDs between exceptionally stagmant elevator mx; into IN at 1200 (Krusger-FL).

ITALY RAI, #0445 in IT, IS, ID, then into nx (Trotto-FL).

AUSTRALIA RA, fair 10-13 at 1027, ID, man giving new fqys, "Waltzing Matilda," songs (Krist-VA); rock mx at 1136 on 10-20, feature on robots, ID at 1159, good sig (Gilster); 5990 5995 "Music Showcase" at 1330 on 10-16 (Pirnat).

5995

MAIJ Bemako, M&W talking in FR at 2130 on 10-17, seemed nx; poor (Plotnick).

SSA VOA, EC "New Horizons" with nx on new products, 10-17 (Caffin). 5995 S. YEMEN Aden, had as early as 0300 (WRTH listed s/on time) to past 0400 with seeming nx, also mx. ID with reference to Aden on quarter and half hr; behind BEC to 0330, 6005 then clear till BBC comes back 0355 (Field-MI); 0349-0356 on 10-6, nice sig with AR mx, M&W talking, ID, wiped out by Vatican carrier at 0355, stil hrd beneath (Valko).

CANADA CFCX-Fontreal, US pops at 0824 on 10-9, DJ patter, nx on the hr, fair-good sig (Riekamp-MN); man with ID 1115 10-15, ads, TC, wx, mx, sports, nx, poor-fair with 6005 fading (Bobb-MN); 11-1 at 1245 with "Big Al," nx, traffic, mx, ads for cars, good sig (Desrosiers-MA); vy weak at 1917 on 10-13, lstnr letters, ID as R. Montreal (Burke-VA).

6006 COSTA RICA R. Reloj, 0645 on 10-30, mx, ID, first time hrd in a month, gud sig(Trotto-SINGAPORE BBC FES, YL with mx prgm seemingly in CE at 1303 on 10-21, talking 1327, FL). 6010

off with no fanfare at 1330, poor sig (Lausevich).

6010-VENEZUELA R. 1040, SP songe at 0845 on 10-9, ID, anmts, fair but het appeared at 0853 (Alexander-PA); IDs by M&W at 1010 on 10-24, frequent armts, into mx, with another SF atn underneath (probably R. America-JE) (Ware).

NORWAY Oslo, 1600 with Norwegian nx, 10-22, //15175, 21715, 21730; fair (Wood-S.AR).

VATICAN Vatican Radio, EC at 0056 on 10-14, mailbag-type prom with notes on receivers. 6015 6015

VATICAL Valican Radio, EC at 0056 on 10-14, mailbag-type prgm with notes on receivers; into interview at 0102, good sig (Gilster); 0055 on 10-20, Pope speaking and gal interpreting, good sig (Trotto-FL).

BOLIVIA R. Illimani, MAW annors, 0906-0933 on 10-9, chit-chat between records, Andean style flutes and guitars, poor sig (Niekamp-MN); 2254 or 10-13, LA vocals, some US pops, gal annor with "R. Illimani" ID with fqys; poor overall (D'Angelo-PA); nx with frequent reference to "informa Cola Cola" at 2345, ID 0030 (Field-MI).

NIGERIA FRON-Enugu, man with varied Sunday eve mx prgm at 2205 on 10-16, talk mentioned "We Africans"; very poor-good, noisy, in Ibo and EG; to 2304\* (Bob-MX). 6025

6025

PORTUGAL Liebon, PT nx but vy weak at 2045, 10-18, had to use SSE (Burke-VA). CANADA CFCX-Calgary, wx 0035 10-19 (Hazeltine). CFVF, right? Or CFCX-6005? Jb 6025 6030

6030

6035 6035

USA AFRIS, world series play-by-play, 6-second time lag over TV coverage, good(Gilster).

AUSTALIA RA, EG ID at 2030 on 10-18, into Australian nx (Burke-VA).

BRAZIL R. Globo, talk by man, ID, singing ads, 2245 on 10-22 (Prath-FL).

LIBERIA VOA, 0500 10-11, good with IS, ID, world nx, "African Safari," rpt on Israel's economy (Stanley-AZ). 6035

ANTIGUA DW relay, IS at \*0055 on 10-9, "Caribbean relay" IDs, nx, mx, "Focus on Bonn," very good (Lausevich); 0100 10-20, IS, ID, nx, "Microphone on Europe," press review, etc. (Stanley-AZ); ditto, 11-4, good sig (Dillon-PA); EG 0100-0107 10-19, fqys, ID, world nx (Gaffin); good 0132 10-14, "Spotlight on Modern Life" (Gilster). USA WRNO-New Orleans, pop mx 0224 11-8, IDs, 1984 World Expo official stn (Ware); rock mx 0236 on 11-6, believe that's the 1984 World's Fair (Bigas-IL). 6045 rock mx U256 on 11-8, believe that's the 1984 World's Fair (Rigas-IL).

REGERIA FRCN-Ibadan, talk 2205 10-11, ID, pop mx, EC; poor-fair (Bobb-NN).

USSR RM in EC on 10-30, 0722-0747 with nx, Moscow Mailbag, etc. (Sharpe-CA).

ARGENTINA R. Macional, 0945 10-9, quiet songs, theme mx, ID 0959 (Nieksmp-NR).

AUSTRALIA

RA, "Australian Insight" good at 1315, 10-3 (McKellar).

PERU R. JSV, musica Peruana 1126 10-6, ID and TC 1130, fair sig (Moore-HOND).

PORTUGAL Limbon, EC 10-30 at 0305, talk on imports, price index (Alcorn-PA).

CANADA CFRX-Toronto, mx, ID, ads, 1810 10-29 (Plotnick); ditto 2000 10-18 (Milon-PA).

COLOMBIA R. Sutatenza, nx, ID 1015, on 10-25 (Field-MI).

GFR DW, gal talking in GM, 1820 on 10-29 (Plotnick).

CHILE R. Patagonia Chilena, seemed just m/on 1003 10-11. ID 1004, nx, some by 1020. 6050 6050 6060 6060 6060 6063 6070 6075 6075 CHILE R. Patagonia Chilena, seemed just s/on 1003 10-11, ID 1004, nx, gone by 1020 (Stephany-NY); tent., mx 0952 10-22, nx 1000, no ID noted (Field-NI).

ANTIGUA DW relay, \*0158 10-17, strong, EG ID at s/on, into GM program (Enkenhus-ND).

COLOMBIA Ondas del Darien, LA mx 1215 10-29, TC and ID by man (Prath-FL). 6080 6085 6085 GFR Possibly Bayerischer Rundfunk, 0730 to past 0900 10-7, pops, GF mx, jingles, tel. requests, ads, nx on the hour; poor sig (Trotto-FL).

CUEA Havana, EC 0227 or 11-8, talk on Grenada, returning Cubans (Rigas-IL). 6085 6090 CUATEMALA TOMUB, mostly pops, relig. vocals, occas. talks; ID, QTH, fqy at 1117 10-22, call ltrs at 1138 (Cumningham); fair 1115 10-24 but distorted audio, ID 1130(Field-MI).

LUXEMBOURG RL hrd by several in the 0000-0200 period, EG, rock mx (Burke-WA, Trotto-FL, Moman-ALB, Purdue, Alcorn-FA); and at 0705 in GM (Summers-PA). 6090 6090 ECUADOR HCJB, "DX Party Line" 0630 11-1, 0700%, little QRM frm VOA same fqy(Trotto-FL).

POLAND Warsaw, 0200-0230 11-3, ID, nx, "Panorama," all EG; QRM frm DW 6100(Enkenhus-MD).

TANGIER VOA, poor in EG 0715-0725 11-1, ID, bus.nx, oceanography (Trotto-FL).

MEXICO Su Pantera, US pops, numerous IDs, 0440 10-9 (Konen-WI); mx, ID, fair and 6095 6095 6095 6105 moisy 1200 10-22 (Bobb-MN); Lam: 1230 10-8, mentioned their QTH (Prath-FL).

PHILIPPINES VOA, poor 1225 10-23, EC "Critic's Choice," nx 1230 (Trotto-FL).

ARGENTINA R. Nacional IDs 0900 10-9, taken over from El Mundo; //6060(Alexander-PA).

MI CARAGUA R. Zinica, TC and mx 1124 10-12, ID, F-G (Bobb-MN); relig.prgm in EG 10-23, 6110 6120 6120 1315, man spoke EG like Ricky Ricardo; Zinica ID and into SP at 1335 (Prath-FL).

CANADA CHNX-Halifax, nx, sports, wx, IDs, ads, the usual, 0800 11-7 (Summers-PA),
0810 11-8 (Fields-IL), 1825 10-29 (Plotnick), and 2304 10-15 (D'Angelo-PA).

ERAZIL R. Gaucha, sports 0045 10-20 (Field-MI); ID, ads 0915 11-6, //11915(Alexander-6130 6135 6135 SWITZERLAND SRI, EC at 0145-0215, IS, ID, TC, nx, various reports, Swiss mx, fair sigs (bonnet-IN, Krist-VA, Stanley-AZ). FRANCE RFI, FR nx, talk, 0140 10-16 (Jones). 6140 PERU R. Huayllsy, Andean mx, IDs, TCs, fair at 1103-1125 10-6 (Moore-HOND).

GFR DW, EG at 0100, IS, ID, nx, various features, GF lessons (Krist, Stanley, Jones).

COSTA RICA R. Impacto, 0955-1010 on 10-29, mix of SP and EG EZ letng mx, IDs by man, 6140 6145 6150 AUSTRIA Vienna, at \*0500 10-3, IS, ID, nx in CM (Trotto-FI).

SINGAPORE Tent. R. Singapore, India-Pak sports event 1210 10-17, Malay lang(Bobb-MN). 6155 6155 6160 CANADA CXZU-Vancouver, jazz, closing armt with ID, NA at 0805, to 0806\* (Alexander-PA); pops at 1240, TC, B.C. and Vancouver wx report, ID, fair 10-11 (Bobb-MN). 6160 CANADA CKZN-St. John's, \*0828 on 10-26, two anthems, ID, wx, nx, TCs, sports, mx, poor-fair (Bobb-MN); "Morning Show" 0958, CBC nx, TCs, mx, wx, local nx, 10-27(Krist-VA); CBN relay 1324, roundup of weeks nx frm Newfndlnd and Labrador, wx, fair(inkenhus-MD). NETH. ANTILLEE RN-Bonaire, 0230 on 10-14, IS, ID, "Newsline" current affairs prgm, talk on world hunger, "Friday Rpt," "Media Network", F-G (Krist-VA, Stanley-AZ).

ALASKA KNLS-Anchor Point, 1201 on 10-7, s/on armt with address in EG, "Chariots of Fire" theme, Mandarin by gal, Blue Danube waltz; fair sig (Konen-WI); man with ID in CE at 1203 10-5, also EG ID, fair-good (Bobb-RN); 1211-1231 10-5, EG, Mandarin, EZ lstmg 6165 ¥ 6170 instrumental mx, classics and contemporary; EG ID with address at 1230, gal with Mandarin then; fair (Valko); 1256-1301 10-16, good with CH-DC language lesson, ID, mailing address, into CH talk (Lineback-TX). ANTIGUA BBC, 0700-0720 on 10-26, "24 Hrs" nx feature, press review, good (Sharpe-CA); WS nx, "The World Today," good at 0300-0330 10-18 (Dillon-PA); world nx 0303 on 10-11, 6175 ws hr, "The Borid Today," good at 0,00-2/10 (McKellar),
good crom (Bonnet-IN); EC nx 0620 on 10-25 (McKellar).

VENEZUELA R. Turismo, possible s/on at 0909 on 10-26, NA-type march, several IDs by man, fqy, call letters, into "musica nacional" prgm (Ware); good at 1012 with IDs.

TCs, fast paced LA mx with equally fast paced annor, IDs between most tunes, fair 10-11 6180 (D'Angelo-PA); LA mx 2330 10-17, Valera QTH mentioned, BBC-6175 QRM (Prath-FL). 6185 BRAZIL R. Bandeirantes, Br.mx, ads 0840 10-16, //9645, 11925 (Alexander-PA). PERU R. Oriente, mar. telking 2310 10-19, many mentions of Ruamachuco, but QRM moving 6186 in as time goes by; mx 2351, fair (Bolland-FL). Do you mean Yurimaguas? Jb. CANADA CBC NGS, 0500-0508\* 10-15, ID, CBC nx, wx, NA, a little FR (Mayer-PA).

PERU LV de Huamanga, OA mx, yipping, 1033-1042 10-31, TCs, IDs, a little above 6200

(Valko); VG 1034-1042 10-10, apparent \*1030 (Krueger-FL). +++ 73 & Happy Holidays 6195 6200



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CLAND V. de Sandino; Ollo EG, rev. slogans, TDs as V. of Sandino/V. of Pree Nicaragus, gunfire (Alexander-PA 11/6); 0050-0056* EG, unid., gun shots (Alcorn 10/29); 0404-0434 SP, nx, rev. talk, LA mx (D'Angelo 10/16); 0458 SP into EG for "Atlantic" coast of Nicaragua, followed by presumed Miskite; no lower sideband (Walcutt).
   6210.0
                                LEBANON V. of Hope; 1800 EG nx, f (Wood-ARS 10/15); 2250 EG, pop mx, caught ID as "This is the V.O. Hope" and then "Lebanon"
   6215.6
                                (Prath-FL 10/10); fqy: dlw.
                               CLAND V. de Sandino; 0544 SP, usual rhetoric, guns (Fisher 10/26).

AFGHANISTAN R. Kabul; 1430 Dari political tlk, g (R. Wood 10/20).

CLAND V. of the Broad Masses of Eritrea; 1805 Oromo political
   6220
   6230
   6240VV
                               VATICAN VR; 0656-0732 IT/FR/EG/SP, ID, tlk (DiBiase 11/2).

CHINA Qinghai PBS; 2307+, presumed the one thru crashing static; China opera & instrumental mx, W ancr in CH (Reinstein 11/4).
   6250
   6260
                                PERU R. Guayabamba; 0228-0308* SP, nondescript ballads, ID and mention of Departamento Amazonas, into NA; fair (Krueger 10/15).
   6271.9
                                PIR "KQSB International"; *0457-0508*, synthesizer IS, s/on, rock mx, abruptly off; poor (Arthur-HI 10/30).
   6276
                               TURKEY Türkiye Polis Radyo; TK ID, Turkish mx; g (Wood 10/20).

PERU R. Moderna, Moyobamba; 1057-1108, good just after s/on:

"... Departamento de San Martín, R. Moderna... Desde la ciudad de Moyobamba" into Quechua-style vocal, huavnos (Krueger 10/20).

USSR RP&P; 0000 FR, IDs 0000 and 0007, nx, M ancr (DiPiase 11/2).

VIETNAM Bac Thai 1133+ heard daily varying +/- 2khz.; mostly Viet mx & M ancr w/ments of "Vietnam"; f at best (Reinstein 10/30).
   6340
   6364.1
   6580
   6616
                                SOMALIA R. Mogadishu; 0050+ very strong & apparently running all
   6790
                               night today; mostly mx w/plucked strings & drums (Reinstein 10/21).
                               CLAND R. Free Surinam; *0101-0132* s/on, drum mx, ID, Dutch dia-
   6850
                                lect w/many ment Surinam and ohter stns. there (Gavaras 10/23)
                               Ol20 Tonga? pop mx, ID, g level but overmodulated (Konen 10/30).

IRELAND R. Dublin Int'1; 0025-0810 EG, DJ pops (4 reporters).

CLAND R. Farabundo Marti; 0108 anti-yanqui rhetoric preaching solidarity w/"el pueblo hermano de Grenada" & statements from
   6909.8
   7016.8v
                              solidarity w/"el pueblo hermano de Grenada" & statements from FFL leader "comandante Salvador Guerra" (Reinstein-FL 10/29); 7025v, ID by M at 0128, moved to 7041 at 0131 (Jones-TX 10/10). CHINA RB, RS Svc.; *2200 EIR to ID "Govorit Peking"; unjammed until 2205; //9945 much stronger signal (Reinstein-FL 10/13).

ALBANIA R. Tirana; 0024 EG, way off usual 7065 (Cunningham 10/8). PAKISTAN RP; Islamabad 0133-0200 presumed Urdu. Strong signal w/subcontinental mx & many ment. of Pakistan (Reinstein 10/11).

ALBANIA RT; 0230 EG, IS, ID, future Albanian Soc'm(Stanley 10/21).

SOMALIA R. Hargeisa: Somali nx 1000. //Moradishu 6790 Now book
  7037.4
   7072
   7090.5
   7120
                              ALBANIA RT; 0230 EG, 15, 1D, ruture Albanian Soc'm(Stanley 10/2 SOMALIA R. Hargeisa; Somali nx 1000, //Mogadishu 6790. Now back here ex-11640v (which was heard all day *0300-1800* but never dual to 6790). Good. (Wood-Saudi Arabia 10/20). POLAND RP; *2230-2300* EG, "DX Club Pgm" "ednesdays, tlk of Poland's problems (Krist 10/12, Cobb 10/26, Plotnick 10/31). PAVISTAN RP, Hindi Svc.; 0104-0130 hetting BBC 7140. Qur'an recit'n by M, subcont. mx., long tlks, drifting around 41 meter band. See 7315.4 (Reinstein-FL 10/11).
+7120
  7125
  7140.2
                              MONACO TWR; 0640-0700* EG, rel pgm., "Back To The Bible", ID and switched to 9500 (Trotto 10/7); 0645 "BTTB"; little before end of program switched to 31 meter band; good signal (Field 10/20). SICILY RAI; 0459 IS, pips, pop mx, ARO QRM (Konen 10/17); *0459 IT, mx, tlk and news by M&W ancrs (DiBiase 11/4).

IVORY COAST RTVI; 2350 FR, rock mx, partial ID, 0001* (Jones-TX).
  71.60
  7179p
  7215p
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MOZAMBIQUE RM; 1615 PT, drama; good (Wood-Saudi Arabia 11/21).
RWANDA DW-Kigali; 0430 EG, "Behind the News" (Paszkiewicz 11/03).
GERMANY W. DW; 2315 GM, folk mx, //9735 netter (Prath-FL 10/22).
MOROCCO RTVM; 0154-0205 AR, 0200 "Huna Ribat" by M & into world
 7217.5
 7225
7235
 7240
                                    nx headlines; on 10/28 relayed Reagan's live speech followed by VOA nx analysis in Special EG (Reinstein-FL 10/22 & 10/28).
                                    SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA; *1800 anthem, Bambara, Qur'an, //15060; g
7250
                                    (Wood-10/11). We appreciate your reports from ARS -ed.
NIGERIA VON; 0500 EG, S/on w/Afr. mx & vocals, ID (Stanlet 10/10).
GERMANY W. Sudwsstfunk; 0545-0620 GM, soft chime-like IS (Jordan 10/23); 0746-0803 Euromusic and ad string (DiBiase 11/2).
 7255
 7265
                                   POLAND RP; 2229-2245 EG, "News Bulletin", top pop hits; f, //7125 (Choroszy 10/9); 0202 EG, Grenada news; g (McLemore-FL 10/26).

SWAZILAND TWR; 0355-0410 GM?, IS&ID heard loud & clear (McKellar).

PAKISTAN RP; Hindi Svc., 0147-0215*, v. strong w/nice local mx;
W ID "Pakistan Zindabad" 0213; anthem. Alternates with 7140
7270
 7295
 7315.4
                                     (Reinstein-FL 10/19).
7320
                                    USA VOA; 0620 EG, sports w/Jim Olsen, ID (Trotto-FL 11/1).
7335
                                    USSR Domestic Svc.; 1116 RU mx & tlk mixing w/CHU; Khabarorsk
                                    per UHN; poor (Rigas-IL 10/26).
CZECHOSLOVAKIA RP to N.Am.; 0100-0331+ EG (3 reporters).
7345
                                    CHINA RB; *2300 Cantonese w/EIR, ID seemingly identical to WRTH listing; good here and //7590 (Reinstein-FL 10/13).

CLAND LV del CID; 0135-0155 SP (Gevaras 10/19, Jordan 10/25).

USA WRNO; 0053 EG, pop countdown (Rigas 11/7). 0159 to 6045 -ed.

GREECE ERT; 1445 AR, nx, GK ID; g,//9420 (Wood 10/20).

CLAND LV del CID; 0303-0410 SP (Lineback 11/26, Jordan 10/13).

TSRAEL KT: 0001-0206 RC to NiAm. (3 reporters).
7350
7352
7355NF
7370
 7400
                                    FIR V. of Communism; 2358-0010*, anno phone (212)-283-9977, playing exclusively Beatles mx; once also IDed as "V. of Communism, V. of Democracy"; abruptly off (Rigas 10/29); 0306-0319 unid, jazz-funk mx, no ID's, maybe pirate out early for Halloween (McLemore
 7410
 7417.5
                                   funk mx, no lb-s, may be provided by the process of the process of
 7433
 7465
 7491.5
 7500
                                   ISRAEL KI; 2258 EG into Hebrew, nx, cw QRM (Desrosiers 10/23).

IRAN VOIRI; 1930-1950+ EG, on war with Iraq (Hewitt-MI 11/6,
Burke-VA 10/13, Jordan 10/29). Rufus your loggings are illegible.

KOREA N. R. Pyongyang; 2115 EG to Europe, //6576 (Desrosiers 11/2)

GREECE VOG; 0130 EG to N.Am., //9865 (Stanley 10/10, Zilmer 10/19).
 9009
 9022
 9360
 9420
 9435
                                    PAKISTAN RP; 1655 EG to UK, ID at 1700 into nx (Konen-WI 11/6).
                                   ISRAEL
 9440
                                                                  KI; 2000 EG, nx, sports Sunday; f (Zilmer 11/6).
                                    EGYPT R. Cairo; 0200-0300 EG, ID, mx, nx, cmntry, "From Papyrus
 9475
                                     To Paper" (Dillon 11/3); 0300 EG, 1bx, distorted audio (Starley)
                                     MONACO TWR; 0700 EG, here instead of ann'd 9500 (Field-MI 10/20).
GJAM KTWR; 1400 EG, religious pgm; ex-9510; f (Zilmer 11/1).
 9490
 9505
 9510
                               Y OMAN
                                                           R. Oman; 1900 AR, ID, fanfare; mixed RFI; f (Wood 10/7).
                                    OMAN R. Oman; 1900 An, 1D, lantere; mixed RI; 1 (wood 10//).

ROMANIA RB; 0400 EG, anti-nuclear movement report (Stanley 10/20).

LESOTHO BBC W.S.; 0400 EG, IS, ID, world nx (Stanley-AZ 10/12).

MALAYASIA RM-Kuala Lampur; 1037 IN, just mx & cmnts (Bolland 10/8).

TURKEY VOT; 2200-2250 EG, news, esp. of Turkey (6 reporters).

PERU R. La Cronica; 1043 SP, Andean & Latin popular mx selections, frequent IDs "Radio La Cronica... Programa Accion" (Gliksman 10/9).

POLIAND RD. 0200 EG ny f efter B Hebens aff (Charges 10/10).
 9510
 9515
9515p
9515
9520
                                   frequent IDs "Radio La Cronica... Programa Accion" (Gliksman 10/9). POLAND RP; 0200 EG, nx, f after R. Habana off (Choroszy 10/10). CANADA RCI; 0200 EG, Larry Magne Wreview of Panasonic (Stanley). NETH. ANTILLES TWR; "0400-0405 EG, IS, ID, s/on; g (Trotto 10/24); 0435-0445 EG, mx, rel pgm; good signal (Giacodelli-NY 11/16). POLAND RP; 1620 EG, lbx; strong here (Choroszy-ME 10/10). VENEZULA R. Nacional; 0100 SP, schedule anmt. (Stanley-AZ 10/28). LEBANON R. Lebanon-Beirut; 1400 AR, ID, nx; g (Wood 10/6). CHILE R. Nacional; 0214-0230 SP, sports, ID (Roland Schube?? 10/16) ROLANIA RB; 0425-0430 EG, "Listeners' Letterbox" (Trotto 10/28). EL SALVADOR R. El Salvador; 0010 SP, LA mx, long M&W tx abt Nicaragua, Grenada; g (Prath 10/28); 0205 SP, LA pops, tlk by W, 9553.2 (Alexander 10/23); 0205-0230* SP, political tlks (Jordan 10/19); 0230-0236 SP. "Radio Farabino Nacional" (Schube? 10/16).
 9525
 9535
 9535
 9540
 9540
 9545
 9550
 9550
 9553
                                     10/19); 0230-0236 SP, "Radio Farabino Nacional" (Schube? 10/16).
                                                                        R. Pyongyang; anthem, *1900 FR to Eur/Afr/ME (Wood 10/7).
 9560
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TTALY RAI; 0100-0120 EG to N. Am. (3 reporters).
AUSTRALIA RA; 1152-1300 EG to N. Am. (4 reporters).
    9575
     9580
                                                      BRAZIL R. Excelsior; OllO-0133 PT, futbol, //other Brazilians; no IDs so (t) but fits previous loggings (Gliksman 10/27).
      9585
                                                     HUNGARY RB; 2035 GM to Eur., nx; //11910 (Prath 10/23); 0200-0229 EG to N. Am., "International Newsroom" (Krist-VA 10/12). GUAM KTWR; 1130-1200 EG/CH, rel tlks & mx (Schube? 10/18); 1230 EG, conversation lesson during pgm in unid lang. (Zilmer). NEPAL RN; *1147 Nepalese, IS, s/on by M at 1150, flute mx, 1cl mx; competing w/Guam at about equal level (Konen-WI 10/13). NORWAY MRK; 1700 EG/NW, ID, hx; g (Wood 10/4); 0030-0047* EG/NW,
      9585
₽9590
      9590
                                                     NORWAY NRK; 1700 EG/NW, ID, hx; g (Wood 10/4); 0030-0047* EG/NW, special test xmsn, mx pgm, ID at s/off; not SSB (Lausevich 10/27). ASCENION IS. BBC W.S.; 0500 World News (Park-HI 10/31). USR RM; 0225 EG, flight of 007 cmntry (Purdue 10/16). YATICAN VR; *0000 SP, IS, nx (Prath 10/28); 0050 EG (Purdue 10/11. AUSTRALIA VLW9-Perth; 1030 EG, local reports, "This is ABC Regional Radio" (Krist 10/12); 1402 1cl nx, f (Burke 10/13). IRAQ RB; 2140-2205+ EG, ID, cmntry, mx (Jordan 10/24, Bobb 10/21). NORWAY RN; *2100-2140 NW, IS, ID, sports nx (Jordan 10/16). VATICAN VR; 2215-2227* EG, pgm on St. Basil, ID, IS (Cobb 10/24). SOUTH AFRICA R. RSA to N. Am., 0200-0250 EG (3 reporters). USA EGEI: 1050-1255 SP. EZ-type mx (Bobb 10/18, Prath 10/29).
      9590
       9600
       9600
       9605
       9610
       9610
       9615
       9615
       9615
                                                      USA EGEI; 1050-1255 SP, EZ-type mx (Bobb 10/18, Prath 10/29).

GERMANY E. RBI; 2130-2213 EG to Eur., nx, pops (Erist 10/12,

Purdue 10/25); 2315 PT, nx (Prath 10/23); 2325 EG to Africa,

news, current affairs, Soviet Union; f (Hewitt-MI 11/6).

NEW ZEALAND RNZ; 0950-1005 EG, orchestral mx from "Showboat"; f

Enkenbus 10/19): 1219-1220* anmt of from show (Pakh 30/18)
       9615
       9620
       9620
                                                       (Enkennus 10/19); 1219-1220*, anmt of freqs, anthem (Bobb 10/8).
YUGOSLAVIA RY; 1527 EG, IS followed by mx, //15240 (Vadino 11/5).
       9620
                                                      CANADA CBC N.S.; 1311 EG, economic reports (Krist 10/15).

SPAIN REE; 0000-0525 EG to N. Am., information pgms (5 reporters).

BRAZIL R. Aperecida; 0120 PT, mellow mx, 0130 ID (Cobb-ME 10/31).

AIGERIA RA; *2000 EG, ID ment. 4 freqs (Valko 10/10).

AUSTRALIA RA; 1400-1405 EG to Asia (Zilmer 11/1, Burke 10/13).

USSR RM; 0101 EG, about nuclear weapons in Europe (Purdue 10/11).

UK BBC W.S.; 0715, Review of the British Press (Trotto-FL 10/27).

BRAZIL R. Bendeirantes: 2245 PT feet-talking apon ID (Cobb)
       9625
       9630
       9635
¥9640
       9640
       9640
       9640
                                                        BRAZIL R. Bandeirantes; 2345 PT, fast-talking ancr, ID (Cobb). VATICAN VR; 2055 EG, rel tlk & mx, p (Bobb-MN 10/22).
       9645
       9645
                                                      VATICAN VR; 2055 EG, rel tik & mx, p (Bobb-MN 10/22).

GUINEA V. de la Rev.; 2250-0101* FR, long political talk/speech
with applause until 2308 ID; into Afro mx (D'Angelo 10/10).

THAILAND RT; *2259 IS, ID, anc'd 9655; QRM GUINEA/USA (Schube).

PERU; R. Norperuana; OA mx, W ancr, could net get ID (Konen 10/30).

PORTUGAL IBRA-Sines; *1630 RS w/ID, religion; g (Wood 10/21).

JAPAN RJ; 1500 EG, IS, ID, M w/ nx, "Current Topics" (Stanley).

USA KGEI; 1154-1200 JP, M w/ID, M&W tlk; f (Bobb-MN 10/17).

AUSTRALIA VLH9; 1202 EG, world & local nx & wx (D'Angelo 10/15).

TRAQ Saut ul Jamaheer; 0800 clock chimes, AR ID; //9505, also

new; good (Wood-Saudi Arabia 10/18).

ROMANIA RB; *1930 EG, IS, with news; to Europe (Prath 10/23).
 *9650
 *9650
       9655p
       9670
       9675
       9675
       9680
       9690
                                                       new; good (Wood-Saudi Arabia 10/10/.

ROMANIA RB; *1930 EG, IS, with news; to Europe (Prath 10/23).

SWEDEN RSI; 2300 EG to N.Am. (Erist); 0230 EG to N.Am. (Stanley).

BULGARIA RS; 2232-0100 EG (5 reporters).

BRAZIL R. Nacional; light Brazilian pops, ID at 0857, more pops & what sounded like an ad for "Banco do Brasil (Gliksman 10/15).
       9690
       96.95
       9700
       9705
                                                     BRATL R. Nacional; light Brazilian pops, 1D at 1027, more pops what sounded like an ad for "Banco do Brasil (Gliksman 10/15).

MEXICO RM; 2300 SP, M gave freqs, call letters (Prath 10/23).

USSR RM; 2308-2334 EG, Grenada, Posner (Purdue, Gilster 10/12).

SWITZERLAND SRI; 0144-0145 EG, //6135,11715 (Krist, Stanley 10/12).

GERMANY E. RBI; 2000 IT, cmntry (Hawk 10/16); 0014 EG (Krist).

SWAZTLAND TWR; 0429 EG, IS, ID, program preview (Park-HI 10/31).

TURKEY TRT; 1945 unid lang., Turkish mx; p (Hawk 10/16).

PARAGUAY RN; 0135-1056* SP, 3 Italian opera selections (Jordan).

UK EBC; 2016-3030 Czech, nx, cmntry, good (Hawk 10/16).

FORTUGAL RP; 0315 EG, comment; f, heavy QRM (McKellar 10/11).

FORTUGAL RP; 0702* PT to Europe, "A Portuguesa" NA (Wood 10/20).

SINGAPORE BBC W.S.; 1300 "World News" etc. (Krist 10/22).

CAMEROON RC; 2101 EG, nx of the region, "This nx is broadcast in the National Svc. of R. Cameroon"; overwhelmed by (presumed) Iraq at 2116 (Cunningham 10/22); 2230 FR, group vocals w/local instruments, heard under Ecuador (Jordan 10/19); 2245 FR/EG, mx until 2300; ID "R. Nat'l du Cameroon" followed by nx in FR & EG, then more music; //4850 (Vadino 11/5).

ECUADOR HCJB; 0225-0550 EG, rel (Krist-VA 10/30, McKellar 10/15).

ALBANIA RT; 0000 EG, //7065 (Prath); 0230 EG (Stanley-AZ 10/16).
       9705
       9720
       9725
       9730
       9730
       9730
       9735
       9735
        9740
        9740
        9740
  *9745
       9745
        9750
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TANZANIA V. of Tanzania; 1613 EG, program preview including "Liberation Programs to S. & C. Africa"; into "Sweet Leilani"; 9749.5 good (Wood 10/15). KOREA S. RK; 1400 EG, nx, anti-nuke protests (Burke-VA 10/24); 1402 EG, nx by M, IDs, cumtry; steady but weak (Gilster 10/22); 1405-1423 EG, nx hilites from past week, ID (Ware 11/6); 1445 EG, "Let's Learn Korean"; f (McKellar 10/19). "Let's Learn Korean"; f (McKellar 10/19).

ROMANIA RB; 2100-2105 EG, nx, cmntry (Krist 10/29, Hawk 10/16).

CANADA RCI; 0200 EG, IS, ID, Ian McFarland DX (Stanley-AZ 10/16).

GERMANY W. DW; 2123 EG, cmntry, German by radio (Hawk 10/16).

GERMANY W. DW; 2123 EG, cmntry, German by radio (Hawk 10/16).

USSR RM; 0116-0131 EG, cmntry, nx (Hawk 10/20).

YEMEN R. Sana'a; \*0300 AR, ID, NA, into Qur'an (Stephany 10/29).

FRANCE? RFI; 2010 FR, v. strong and presumed Moyabi relay, folk rock, unexplained hum (Pickard-IL 11/9). Not sure Gabon, Wilder-ed.

\*2200 FR, IS, ID's, into nx; //11955, 11995 (Ware 11/6).

USSR RM; 2235 RS, tlk by W, mx, ID (as what? -ed) (Plotnick 10/31).

EGYPT RC; 2130 EG, nx of M.E., cmntry; g (Alcorn 10/29); 2230 EG,

Egyptian music (Weinhold 10/13).

ISRAEL KI; 2000-0200 EG etc. (6 reporters). €9760 Egyptian music (Weinhold 10/13).

ISRAEL KI; 2000-0200 EG etc. (6 reporters).

CHINA RB; 1100 EG, pgm about artifical breeding of kelp (Blanchette-FL 10/14). That's what separates the kelps from the Kelts, hi! 1230-1246 EG, "Learn to Speak Chinese", sports (Jordan, Purdue).

KUWAIT RK; 2032-2122 AR, good M.E. mx, ID, nx (D'Angelo 10/15).

EGYPT RC; 2315 AR, Arabic mx, ID by M, nx at 2330 (Prath 10/20).

CHINA RP; 0000 EG, nx, cmntry (Zilmer 11/7, Krist 10/20).

GREECE VOG; 0130-0350 GK/EG to N.Am. (5 reporters).

BELGIUM BRT; 0029 EG, "Brussels Calling" (Krist); 0030 "Music Box", "Radio World" (McLemore-FL 10/17); 0030-0100 EG, ID, "Focus on Belgium" (Dillon-PA 11/3); 0044-0115 EG, "P.O. Box 26" program, music, ID, etc. (Giacopelli 11/15).

HOLLAND RN; 2305 PT, DX pgm ment. R. Norway, RCI (Prath 10/20).

KOREA N. RP; 1600-1605 EG, nx; g (McKellar 10/16).

UK BBC; 2130-2200 EG, "Calling The Falk. Is." (Jordan 10/25). KOREA N. RP; 1600-1605 EG, nx; g (McKellar 10/16).

WK BBC; 2130-2200 EG, "Calling The Falk. Is." (Jordan 10/25).

W.S.; 0000-0020, ID, world nx etc. (Trotto-FL 10/23).

KOREA N. RP; 1211 EG, commentary (Purdue 10/10).

VIETNAM VOV; 1135-1145 CH, oriental instrumentals (Jordan 10/19).

VIETNAM VOV; 1150-1159 RS, heroic baritone solo (Jordan 10/19).

1906 EG, ID at 1907, tlk about China & USA (DIBiase 11/2).

VIETNAM VOV; 1145-1215+ VT, high-pitched W (Jordan 10/19).

INDIA AIR; \*1300 Sinhalese; heard IS, s/on by M (Prath 10/16).

ARGENTINA R. Rivadavia relay; 2230-2327 SP soccer game, ads presented on the hour, full ID, "630 khz."; f (Bolland 10/21).SSR\*

ISRAEL KI; 1100 EG, nx, wx, not listed 11610 (Zilmer 11/7).

BELGIUM BRT; 0030-0115 EG to N.Am. (Stanley 10/14, Trotto 10/14).

INDIA AIR; 1845 EG, Indian mx, W ancr W/small talk between records (Hewitt-MI 11/6); 3135 EG, subcontinental mx, features, W ancr; f (Summers-PA 11/4); 2200 EG, ID & nx by W (Jones-TX 10/22).

GRIECE VOG; \*1500 GK, s/on anmts (Walcutt 11/20).

CHINA RB; 0000 EG, nx, cmnt; f (Zilmer 11/1); 0020 EG, pgm "Third World Marches ON" (Alcorn 11/3); 0030 EG, nice Chinese folk music; good (Cassidy 11/6). 10010p music; good (Cassidy 11/6).

ISRAEL KI; 2230 EG, IS, ID, nx bulletin, travel pgm "This Land"
(Stanley-AZ 10/11); 0000-0030 EG, nx, "Spectrum", g (Dillon-PA
10/25); 0230 SP, time pips, "Shalom & Buenos Noches"; xmsn sked; W ancr w/news; v. good (Choroszy-ME 10/17).

MONACO TWR; \*1505 EG, ID into RS religion; unjammed (Wood 10/20).

AUSTRIA ORF; 2130-2200 EG, nx of Austria (Weinhold 10/5); 2150 EG lbx pgm, into FR at 2200 (Jones-TX 10/9); 2155 EG (Purdue 10/25). PAKISTAN RP; 1703 EG, "You are listening to the news in the world Service of Radio Pakistan"; //15505 (D'Angelo 10/29) World Service of Radio Paristan"; //10000 (D'Angelo 10/29).

<u>KUWAIT</u> RK; 1802 EG, IS, ID, fqy, por mx (Purdue 10/9); 1815 EG,
US rock mx, nx at 1830 (Jordan 10/29); 1834 EG, M.E. nx, pop mx,
"Kuwait In The Week"; g (Choroszy 10/29); 1848-1944 EG, continuous vocals to 1914, discussion abt albums; heavy hum (Bonnet-IN 10/12); 1900 EG, nx, rock pops (Krist-VA 10/22); 2035-2100 EG,
W ancr, pop music review, ID at 2100, NA and off; g (Summers-PA 10/12); 1805 EG, disco-fied Beatle tunes, nx (Alcorn 10/22).

CHINA RP; \*1200 unid lang., s/on w/IS, very weak signal (Prath). 73, Dec



DOMINICAN REPUBLIC R Clarin; #1345, 1950-2316 SP, ballads, cmtry on the current Carib events incl Grenada, IS, ID (Alcorn, Trotto, Dillon, McKellar, D'Angelo) R Earth Int'l; 0200-0305\* EG, DX pgm, David Monson, discussn on new freq of 6185 (Plotnick, Bonnet, Burke, Purdue) FRANCE RFI: 0415-0430, 0445-0500 EG, 0500- FR, nx pgm, //7135,9745 f-g, 11705 nf (Jordan, Burke) Purdue, Alcorn ) SWEDEN RSI; 2300, 0230 EG, 2300 pgm replaces 11710 & is // 9695(Zilmer, Stanley 11705 MONTSERRAT DM; \*1155-1225 GM, IS, ID, freq's, "Carib Relay" anned (Cobb 10/24)
ARGENTINA RAE; 0020 SP, 0100 EG, "Report on the Malvinas", nx, sports; £ 11705 11710 off 0130 into FR,//6060 (covered by Port 0030)(Desrosiers, Enkenhus, Hewitt SWITZERLAND SRI; \*0145-0215, 0430-0500 EG, "Dateline", /Ware,Stanley)//9690 QRM frm AR station on freq (Purdue, Dillon, Stanley, Trotto) 11715 AUSTRALIA RA; 0912-1100 EG, "Soundabout" pgm, nx 1000 (Fields 11/7)

CANADA CBC; 1330-1345 EG, "Morningside", fair (Trotto 10/18)

USSR R Vilinus; 2300 EG, "Mailbag" pgm, mx; g (Stanley, Krist 10/12) R Kiev;

0030-0058, 0300-0400 EG, "DX Club", mx (Jordan, Krist 10/25) 11720 11720 11720 BULGARIA R Sofia; \*0900 GK, nx, Sun only,//11750; both QRMd de USSR (Wood 10/9) 11720 CUBA R Habana; 2100 (lang?), "Cuban Profile" pgm, f (Stanley 10/23)
PORTUGAL R Renascenca; "2300-0030.PT, IS, ID by M, opening ancmt by M, MOR 11725 # 11730 max, to Brazil; g (Mayer 10/14) 0045 PT, tent, PT mx, nx 0059, f (Cassidy)

SOUTH AFRICA R RSA; 0200 EG, //9615,5980, Afr nx, "Under the Southern Cross"

cmtry on wld terrorism (Bonnet, Dillon, McLemore, Desrosiers)

MADAGASCAR R Nederlands; 1855 EG, "Happy Station" pgm (Vadino 10/9) 11730 11740 TUNISIA RTT; 1950-2015 AR, mx, tent ID w/ mnt Tunis @2000; QRM de BBC (Leusevich)
USA KGEI; 1515-1600\* RS, rel tlk, mx, ID (Bobb 10/27)
TURKEY VoT; 2200 EG, "Turkish Songs & Lyrics",//9515 (Fraser) 2325 TK, mx 毒 11745 T 11745 11755 (Purdue) 0315 EG, rww of TK press, mx, headline nx (Trotto 10/20) 11765 IRAQ R Baghdad; 0900 Farsi, ID, cmtry, romantic mx, g, //9585 (Wood 10/9) USSR RM; 0015 EG, pgm on med svc in the USSR (Trotto 10/7)
SEYCHELLES FEBA; \*1700, IS, Somali religion, "Halkani waa R FEBA" (Wood) 11780 11780 11780 BRAZIL R Nac. da Amazonia; 2200 PT, "Voz do Brazil" pgm (Field) 0758 PT. ID, IS, "R Nac da Amazonia emissora Radiobras...", strong signal(Fields)

USSR R Tashkent; 1225-1230\* EG, ID, mx (Trotto 10/19) \*1200-1228\* EG, "R Tashkent Calling", nx pgm, local mx (Jordan 10-25) 11785 INDONESIA RRI-Voice of Indonesia; 1350-1427, "Love Ambon" IS 1350, FR ID 11790 1336, nx in EG to FR & AR nx pgm, p (Lausevich 10-21) COLUMBIA R Nac.; 0115 SP, Classical mx-opera; p (Cassidy 11-6) 11793 ITALY RAI: \*0100-0019\* EG, ID, nx by YL, jazz mx (Krist 10-15, Stanley, Cassidy) 11800 2310 IT, tk by M & W abt IT coffee (DiBiase 11-2) SOUTH KOREA RK; 0500 EG, ID, nx, cmtry abt gvt officials killed (Stanley 10-14) 11810 11810 EAST GERMANY RBI; 1833 EG, Afr nx and cmtry (Burke) ECUADOR HCJB; 1230-1247 EG, "Morning Sounds" into lang 1247 (Weinhold) 11815 11815v LIBYA R Jamahiriyah; 2213-2341 EG, Green book, tlk on US intervention in Central America, pop mx, many ID's (10 reporters) (Blanchette, Bonnet)
NETHERLAND ANTILLES TWR; 1130-1230 EG, "Morning Sound" pgm, Bible readings 11815 TARITI RT; 0310-0545 Tahitiar, Polynesiar mx, f (Sharpe, Stanley)
VATICAN VR; 2220 EG, end of pgm to Australia,//9615 (Preth 10-23)
ROMANIA R Bucharest; 0225 EG, "Radio NxReel" (!), ID (McLemore 10-26) 11825 11830 11830 WYFR; 1602 EG, "Unshackled" pgm (Bonnet 10-13, Fraser) 11830 LANKA SLBC; 1035-1100 EG, jazz mx pgm, "Potluck" mx pgm, f(Cobb, Ware) ¥ 11835 USSR RM; 1900 EG, "Unkind Comments" on US-Grenada sit (Witte 11/2, Gaffim, 11840 VATICAN VR; 0100 EG, rel tlk, pgm on Popes (Purdue/ Bonnet, Elanchette)
CANADA RCI; 0220 EG, Glenn Hauser (Witte 10/16) Plotnick) 11845 11845 WYFR; 1340 EG, "Sounds of the New Life" (McKellar 10-27) 11250 BULGARIA R Sofia: 2137 EG, world nx, catry (Jones 10/9) 11850 SAUDIA ARABIA BSKSA; 175-1800 EG, ID, tlk by M & W (Mayer 10-15) ¥11855 CZECHOSLOVAKIA R Prague; 0730 EG, ID, pgm hilites (Trotto 10/31) 11855 USA VOA; 1545 CH, ID in EG, "Yankee Doodle (Bonnet) 11865 11865 BRAZIL R Clube de Pernambuco; 0754-0834 PT, tlk by excited N. mice fingle.

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lively instra mx, nothing on 6015 (Valko at Cucura's QTH, Glikeman)
MALTA DN: 0100-0150* EG, "Microphone on Europe",g (Trotto,Stanley)
MCRWAY RN: 1300, 1908 EG, IS, ID, "Mqilbag",p,//15175 (Vadino,Trotto)
SPAIN SFR: 0000, 0130, 0530 EG, "Panorama", nx,//9630 (9 reporters)
NETH ANTILLES TWR: "2215 SP, IS, mx (Prath 10-23)
 11865
  11870
  11880
  11890
                    NETH ANTILLES TWR: "2215 SP, IS, ax (Prath 10-25)

SAIPAN KYOI: 1330 Eg, JP, rock mx, ads, "This is Super-rock" (Fraser, Burke)

BRAZIL R Universo: 0815-0829 PT; tlk by M & W, mx, full ID w/ ment of

three freq's, call letters given, tc's, jingles, vg (Valko 10/2)

ECUADOR HGJB; 0530-0545 EG, "Passport" pgm, g (Mayer 10/15)

HUNGARY R Budapest; 1700 EG, nx, catry, f (Choroszy 10-19)
  11900
 11905
 11910
 11910
                     TVORY COAST RD Ivorienne: 2015-2055 FR, guitar mx, ID in FR, p (Lausevich)
PORTUGAL RDP: 0300 EG, NA, ID, nx headlines, vg (Mayer, Stanley, Enkenhus)
CUBA RH: 0100,0325, 6400 EG, Cuban mx pgm, nx (Stanley, Dillon, Purdue)
 11920
 11925
 11930
 11938
                     KAMPUCHEA VOPK; 1249-1305 Lactian, caught end of what was prob the Lac per
                     into start of what was prob the Viet pgm, IS, ID 1259 (Gliksman 10-25)
                     USA WRNO; 2330 EG, Hauser's "World of Radio" pgm (Fraser)
 11940
 11940
                     GABON Afr #1; 1910 FR, fast tlk DJ w/ mx (Jones)
 11945
                     CHINA RB; 0142 EG, story, ID, freq & pgm sked (Purdue)
JAPAN RJ; 0910 JP, ID, tlk by W, IS, weak (Trotto)
 11950
                    USA WRNO; 2200 EG, rock mx, commercials(Mayer, Gaffin, Purdue)
LEBANON RL; 0230 EG, nx abt explosions that killed US Marines stationed in
 11950
 11955
                    LEBANON RL; U.50 EG, IX ADD explosions that Milled US Marines Statemed in that country, expressing sorrow at the incident (6 reporters)

PHILIPPINES R Veritas Asia; 1430 EG, "Tell ME", g (McKellar)

NEW ZEALAND RNZ; 0520-1000 EG, RX, discussion pgm, rel pgm(Thunberg, Jordan)

RWANDA DW; "1500 EG, wld nx, QRM de VOA (Thunberg 11-8)

ALBANIA R Tirana; 1735 EG, "Albanian Calender" f (Mayer 10-22)
 11955
 11960
 11965
 11985
                     CZECHOSLOVAKIA RP: 0100 EG, nx, mx for your tape recorder (Stanley, Purdue)
 11990
                    HUNGARY RB: 0200, 0300 EG, nx, cutry, press rww(Trotto, Stanley, Jones, Bonnet)
ISRAEL KI; 2015 EG, DX pgm into sports (Alcorn)
 12000
 12025
                    SWITZERLAND SRI; 1815 EG, to Eur& Afr, nx (Alcorn 11-6)
 12035
                    USSE RM via Petropavlovsk-Kamchatskiy; 0517 EG, Moscow Mailbag, KAL 007
 12050
                    again, per Legge's UHN (Sharpe 10-17)
                    WSSR R Rodina; *1400-1430+ RS, ID, taped interviews, RS folk mx (Jordan)
MONGOLIA Ulan Bator; 1218-1232* EG, cmtry by W & listeners' letters (Bolland)
 12070
 12070
                    ICELAND ISBS; 1825-1905 Icelandic, prusumed nx, on USB/AM,mx (Purdue, Vadino, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC R Bangui; 1810 FR, DJ show w/"Melody/Desrosiers)
Makers", 2x7215, g (Wood 10-15)
 13797
 14430 H
 15040 #
                    SCOTLAND R Freedon Int'l; noted from 1121 on 11-6 with light rock, EG test
                    annemt's. Sig poor at first, but improved until blocked by RTTY on freq at 1130. FR ID had thru mess at 1139. RTTY stopped at 1144, by which time
                    this one was really holding forth quite well. Asking for reports to (published)
                    address of Dept. R, 67 Elm Row, Edinburgh EH7 4AQ, offering QSL, requesting IRC's. Giving location as 56.12 30'N, 3.25 W, which would put them at or near a place called Kinross, abt 20 mi NW of Edinburgh. Only unusual thing was that
                    they said their 'proper program' would begin at 0900 GMT on 11-6, with 15040 in // with 6230 and (I think) 97.5 FM, but that ancet was had at 1123. Wonder
                    if they were on 15040 pre-0900 as well? Sig on this made me wonder if perhaps
                    this wasn't a relay by a NA pirate, but I'm quite convinced that it was direct. Have sent report so we'll see. Went off 1151* (Berg) Exc report. Hope we will
                    find out if the site is actually in Scotland. Pls keep us posted....bs
                    USA KQSB Int'l, pirate; *1856-1908., earrier on, IS, ancmt 'you are under
15050
                    arrest for conspiracy for listening to a pirate station', sing on by Frank
                    Furter, rock mx. Fantastic signal for only 100 watts (Arthur, HI 10-30)
                    SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA; 1510 AR, Keran pgm, Arab wld nx (Jones, Lausewich)
15060
                    UK BBC; 1724-1930 EG, "Outlook", "Nx Abt Britain" (Bobb, Mayer, Caffin)
15070
                   IRAN VOIRI; 1445-1600 Farsi, -lk by M ancr, martial mx, nx (Jordan, Cassidy)

CHINA RB; *1600-1755* EG, nx, QRM Moscow, RBI;//15165, p (Wood 10-19)

EGUADOR HCJB; 1255, 0228 EG, "DX Party Line",//17890(Krist, Trotto, Fraser)

AUSTRALIA RA; 0400 EG, "Austr Editorial Opinion", nx (Stanley)

EGYPT R Cairo; 0930 AR, "Aida" melody ID,//15175,15210, f (Wood 10-20)
15084
15100
15115
15115
15117.5
                    INDIA AIR; 0239 vern/EG, nx in lang, then EG ID & nx (Park 10-4) Zilmer)
NICERIA VON; 1615-2115+ EG, nx, emtry, agricultural rpt(Vadino, Jordan, Cassidy,
15120
15120
                          UN Radio: 1945-2000* EG, ID, contest details, listener's letters (Bobb,
15120
15140
                                  VOT; *0900-1000* AR, nx,//11955, g (Wood 10-20)
15145
                   USA WINB; 2305-0015 EG, rel pgm (Alcorn, Krist, D'Angelo 10-15)
CHIMA RB; *1600 RS, greeting "Comrade listeners", nx, f (Wood 10-19)
DENMARK RD; 1444-1453 * DN, tlk, mnt Singapore, EG ID at s/off (Thumberg)
15150
15165
                   DENMARK RD; 1444-1453 * DN, tlk, mnt Singapore, EG ID at 8/011 (Indusperg)
173C s/on EG, DN ID, for Greenland & Pacific (Alcorn) 1814 DN, IS, covered
by VOA (Vadino 10-9) *1900 DN, EG ID, DN nx, g (Wood 10-7)
TAHLTI RT; 0150-0400 FR, church service, mx (Stanley, Plotnick)
USSR RS Atlantika; 1330 RS, interview and light mx (Fraser 10-22)
NORWAY RNI; 1600 NO, ID at 1600 in EG, into nx (Summers)
USSR D Vaccount 0330 0350 American EG ID 0330 "Vaccounter Whosum", winter
15170
15175
15175
                   USSR R Yerevan; 0330-0359 Armenian, EG, ID 0330 "Yerevanne Khosum", mini-
drama, poetry rdg, into EG 0353, ID, nx summary (Enkenhus 10-22)
SETCHELLES FEBA; 0426-0503 EG, "Newsbreak" pgm, w/ address of Box 4962, Mairold
Tor pgm sked, then "Show Time" rel pgm (Enkenhus 10-8)
15180
15280
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15205
                       GREECE VO Arelay: 0440 EG, "Closeup" pgs. g (Trotto)
                       BELGIUM RTB: 1758 FR, IS, nx, to Afr,//17675 (Vadino 11-5)
SOUTH AFRICA R RSA; 0705 EG, "DX Corner" (Park, HI 10-30)
TUNISIA RTT Sfax; 1757 AR, mx, brief ancet, f (Valko 10-10) (Stanley)
  15210
  15220
  15225
                       JAPAN RJ: 2300 EG, Asian, wld nx, current affairs,//9645,11740,15195,17755

USSR R Kiev: *0030 EG, end of RS Rodins prs, then Kiev IS, ID, into nx (Ware)

EAST GERMANY RBI: *1245-1330 EG, ID, nx, off 1330 (Trotto 10/2)
  15235
  15240
  15240
                       PORTUGAL RDP; *1900 PT, ID, to Afr,//17880, g (Wood)
ROMANIA RB; 1310-1330* EC, ID, catry,g (Trotto)
  15250
  15250
                       INDIA AIR; 1700 EG, tlk, horrible cracked modulation, g but unreadable(Woed)

TAIWAN VOFC; 2225-2240* EG, tlk on CH architecture, mx (Thunberg)

USA KGEI; 2140 EG, haven Of Rest* pgm (Burke)

Bonnet,Krist,Witte)
   15265
   15270
  15280
   15290
                       BRAZIL R Bras; 0200-0241 EG.mx, letters, special features(Plotnick, Gaffin,
   15295
                       MALAYSIA VOM: 1600 AR, nx, f (Wood 10-4)
                       JAPAN RJ: *23.45, 2116- 2130* EG, ID, nx, current affais (Stanley, Ware, DiBiase, UNITED ARAB EMIRATES UAE Radio; 1602 AR, mnt "Abu Dhabi", into EG 1612(Purdue) DODECANESE ISLANDS VOA relay: 1930-2000 AR, IS, pop mx, p-f (Bobb)
  15300
  15300
  15305
  15310
                       OMAN BBC relay; 1820 EG, "NxDesk" (Vadino 10-9)
  15310v
                       GUINEA La Voix de la Revolution; 1900-0013 FR, 1824-1900 EG, catry of Black
                       oppression in S Afr, Afr vocal mx, pgm on history of Guinea (7 reporters)
LIBERIA VOA relay: *1829-1833 EG/FR, EG ID into FR pgm of nx (D'Angelo)
UAE 1501 AR, 1612 EG, Arab history pgm (Purdue 10-9)
  15315
  15320
                       AUSTRALIA RA: 2300-0426 EG, world nx, pop mx, cmtry (7 reporters)
SEYCHELLES FEBA: *1225 EG, nx then into SP at 1230 (Trotto)
  15320
  15325
                      MOROCCO RTM: 1340-1405+ AR, vocal mx, radio drama (Jordan)
TAIWAN VOFC;0100 EG, nx roundup, culture pgm (Stanley 10-24)
USA AFRTS: 1845-1850 EG, Larry King show (Trotto,Gaffin) Cobb, Burke)
ARGENTINA RAE; 0100 EG, tlk on Falklands/Malvinas,//11710 (Jordan,Bonnet,McL.
  15335
  15345
  15345
  15345
                       LUXEMBOURG RL; 1810 FR, new Dylan mx, feature on the Doors, ads (Choroszy)
  15350
                      EAST GERMANY RBI; 1800 EG, nx, cutry, sports, mx (Zilmer)
FINLAND RF; 1500-1530 EG, 1530 Finnish. "Norhtern Report", nx(Bobb, Wadino)
  15390
  15400
                       FINLAND RF; 1230 EG, s/on (Alcorn 10-30)
SAIPAN KYOI; 0100 EG, rock mx (Zilmer 11-7)
  15405
                      SAIPAN KYOI; 0100 EG, rock mx (Zilmer 11-7)

BRAZIL R Clube Ribeirao Preto; 0125 PT, pop mx by Kinks, p-f (McLemore, Colm)

USA WRNO; 2000-2317 EG, Sainte-Bucs game, vg (McLemore 10-23)

PHILIPPINES VOA; 1320 EG, interview w/ a Brazilian on wld econ (Gilster)

PHILIPPINES FEBC; *2300 EG, instrm mx, nx, Bible course (Alcorn 10-27)
  15405
  15415
  15420
  15435
  15450
                      ARGENTINE ANTARCTIC IRA36; 2243-0010 SP, light LA vocal mx, occ tlk by M
  15474
                      and w annor, free slightly below 15274; EG ID inviting listeners to write in with reception reports. (D'Angelo, Valko, Moman, Cunningham)

NEW ZEALAND RNZ: 1500 EG, ID, wld nx, p (Stanley 10-30)

KUWAIT RK: 1350 AR, home svc relay w/ AR mx,//15110,17650 (Prath 10-16)

CHINA RB: 0100-0156* EG, CH woosl mx, letterbox show (Gaffin, Bonnet, Cobb)

CLANDESTINE R Vatan: 1750-1759* Farsi, M & W annors, ID 1757, g (Summers)
  15485
  15495
  15520
15555
                      AUSTRIA ORF; 1720 GM, IS, nx, mx (Vadino)

SOUTH KOREA RK; 0045 PT, 0200 EG, nx, cmtry,mx (Trotto,Zilmer,Stanley)

ISRAEL KI; 2005 EG, int'l nx about Lebanon (Purdue)
  15560
 15575
 15588a
 15595
                      MOROCCO RTM; 1315 AR, tlk by M, AR pgm of mx 1320,//17595 (Prath 10-9,211mor) BELGIUM BRT; *1915 EG, "Brussels Calling" (Krist 10-22)
 15590
 17595 nf
                      MOROCCO RTM; 2000 AR, usual fanfare, nx; first time this stn noted cut-of-
                      band, //15334.4, g (Wood 10-6, Gilster)
 17565
                      GREECE VoG: 1540-49 EG, nx during GK pgm (Zilmer) out of order
                    ERLETUM BRT: 1400 EG, questions on missles (Bonnet 10-20)
FRANCE RFI; 1600 EG, "PCA", Arr nx (Mayer, Stanley, Purdue)
SPAIN REE: 1400, 1700-1800* SP, nx. //17660 (Bobb, Zilmer, Wood, Plotnick)
BELGIUM RTB: 1900 FR, relay 2nd pgm of RBTF, weather rpt (Wood 10-22)
CHIMA RB: 0340-0345 EG, CH lang lesson, g (McKellar, Stanley, Hazeltine)
BELGIUM RTB: 1330-1357* FR, tlk, mx (FR network) not BRT (Zilmer)
EAST GERMANY RBI: 1520 EG, tlk abt Pershing II missles (Prath 10-15)
NEW ZEALAND RBY: 0400 FG, pro weather G (Stanley, 10-14)
 17610
17620
 17650 nf
 17675
17680
17680
17700
                    NEW ZEALAND RNZ; 0400 EG, nx, weather, f (Stanley 10-14)
NORWAY RNI; 1400 EG, "Norway Today" pgm.//17860,15345,6015 (Zilmer)
17705
17710
                     SINGAPORE BBC; 0020 EG, "Eastern Relay Stn" ID, into "EG by Radio"(Gilster)
17715
                    NORWAY RNI; 1400 EG, "Listener's Corner" (Prath, Fraser)
ROMANIA RB; 1320 EG, "Listener's Club" (Zilmer 11-6)
FRANCE RFI; 1455 FR, US R&B mx, f (McKellar 10-21)
17715
17720
17720
                    USA UN Radio; 2100-2130 EG, Afr nx (Bonnet 10-21)

USA WINB; 1610-1700 EG, rel tlk by M, mx, ID, g (Bobb 10-16)
17730
11730
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SOUTH AFRICA R RSA; 2130-2200 EG, mx (Weinhold 10-5, Gilster)

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ALGERIA RTVA; 2001 EG, Int'l and Algerian nx (Mayer, D'Angelo, Purdue)
17745
                JAPAN RJ; 2300 EG, Asian & wld mx, current topics (Alcorn, Stanley) 0300 EG
17755
                Gen Svc ID, //17810, both poor (Choroszy 10-17)
                AUSTRIA RA; 1230 EG, "Report from Austria", replaces 17860 to NAm (Zilmer)
AUSTRIA ORF; 1850 EG, listener's letters, eff 1900 (Prath 10-9)
17770
17775
               TAE WARE Radio; 0330-EG, nx headlines, financial nx, f (Stanley)

RWANDA DW relay; *1225 EG, IS, ID, Afr Svc, //21600 better (Cobb 10-24)

USA WYFR; 0041-=131 SP, cmtry by N, prob a sermon (Bonnet 10-19)

JAPAN RJ; 0100 EG, IS, ID, wld nx (Stanley 10-21)

CANADA RCI; 1530-1600*, *2230-2259* EG, nx, "SWL Digest" (Krist, Trotto)
17775
17800
17805
17810
17820
                JAPAN RJ; 0010 EG, current affairs, trade disc (Hewitt 11-6,Dillon,Fraser)
SWITZERLAND SRI; 1320, 1530 EG, wld nx, DX pgm w/ 2 Bobs (Stanley,Fraser)
17825
17830
                PAKISTAN *RP; 0230 EG, slow-speed dictation nx, p (Stanley 10-13)

USSR R Vilinus; *2259-2333 RS, Mayak IS, M & W tlk, pop RS vocals, 2330 IS
17840
17860
                and ID "Govorit Vilinus" by W, f (ENKENHUS 11-4)
                                                                                                                  Trotto)
               AUSTRIA Austrian R; 1230-1250* EG, "Sunday Special" show(Blanchette, Krist, ECUADOR HCJB; rel pgm 1305-1330 EG, Bible study, organ mx (Bonnet)

USSR R Vilinus; 2310-2330 EG, mailbag pgm, g (Dillon, Alcorn, McKellar)

QATAR QBS; 1620 AR, Koran, ID (Plotnick 10-29)

CONGO R Brazzaville; 1110-1125 FR, political tlk, 2x9715 not hrd,//29145
11860
17890
17900
17910
19430 H
                also hrd; f (Wood 10-6)
21460
                BELGIUM BRT; 1400 FR, beginning of FR pgm, pop mx (Prath 10-9)
21465
                EAST GERMANY RBI; 1515 EG, nx, cmtry, g (Zilmer 11-5, Ware)
                FINLAND RF; 1300 EG, letters from listeners, freq to change to 15400 11-7
21475
                (Desrosiers, Krist) 1215 EG, Finnish IS, ID, f (Bobb, Blanchette) VATICAN VR; 1120 EG, rel nx to Catholics (Berryman 10-12)
21485
                PAKISTAN RP; 1245 AR, tlk and mx, f //17640 (Ware)
21485
                ASCENSION ISLANDS VOA; 1129-1200 SP, ID in EG, IS, nx, cmtry (Cobb)
21490
                CZECHOSLOVAKIA RP; 1230 EG, nx, cmtry, mx, g (Zilmer, Ware)
21505
                SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA; 1130 IN, tlk on Islam, now here as sked, ex 21465 to
21530
                avoid Cairo,//17895, g (Wood 10-20)

EAST GERMANY RBI; 1330 EG, nx, catry, //21465 (Zilmer)

BANGLADESH RB; 1700 Bangla, nx, g (Wood)
21540
21545
                TTALY RAT; 1900-1905" IT, light plano mx, ID, IS (Bobb)
NORWAY NRK; (time?) NC, wx for ships, list free but gave this one as "21575".
21560
21570 nf
                as also in sked; bad choice as mixed w/ SRI also to Afr, MEast, p (Wood)
                RWANDA DW; 1245-1315* EG,nx and cmtry (Trotto, Zilmer)
JAPAN RJ; 0130 EG, wld nx, cmtry (Purdue, Stanley)
21600
21620
                SWEDEN RSI; 1400 EC, to NAm, replaces 17860;//15285 (Zilmer).
USA WYFR; 1735 EG, "Mailbag" pgm.//15440 (Prath)
UAE Dubai; 1520 AR, MEast mx, to Europe (Desrosiers)
21615
21615
21655
                ASCENSION ISLANDS BBC; 1545-1614" EG, "Outlook" pgm, f (Bobb)
ITALY RAI; 1410-1425" IT, mx, F anner w/ freq, ID, IS, g (Summers)
NORWAY NRK; 1500 NO, ID, lists 21575 but now here, ex 21570 (Wood)
21660
21695
21700
                NORWAY RNI; 1600-1630 EG, IS, ID's, "Norway Today" (Stanley)
21730
                PAKISTAN RP; *1100-1115 EG, dictation speed nx, g (Wood 10-6) Mayer)
BELGIUM BRT; 1400 EG, *1235 EG, "Brussles Calling", "POB 26", nx (Zilmer, Prath, ISRAEL KI; 1127 lang, M reading (nx?), time pip 1130, then a W in FR; not

// Tel Aviv 25605 (Berryman 10-12)
21802
21815
25640
25650
                ÚK BBC; 1130 (Lang?), man reading obsequy of Ralph Richardson,g (Berryman)
25690
                PORTUGAL R Liberty; 1359 RS; pass IS, ID by M (Ware)
                SOUTH AFRICA R RSA; 1134-1415 EG, ID's, freq's, cutry pgms, "Under the
25790
                Southern Cross* pgm (7 reporters)
                USA VOA; 1730 PT, to Afr (Desrosiers)
FRANCE RFI; 1505-1520 FR, //25900, tlk by two M (Trotto)
FRANCE RFI; 1450-1500 FR, tlk by M anner (Trotto)
25800
25820
25900
26020
                ECUADOR HCJB; 1525-1930 EG, rel tlk, g w/fades (Trotto, Cobb)
                USA VOA; 2050 EG, pgm on nature of Afr mx (Jones)
26040
                CONGO R Brazzaville; 1110-1125 FR, political tlk, 3x9715,//19430 hrd (Wood)
29145 H
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Thanks for the contributions this month.

7318 .

Breti

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## LOG FRENDX REPORTERS

Nick Pappas, 251 S. Olds Blvd., Apt. 243 Fairless Hills, PA 19030

Wello and welcome to the December '83 edition of FRENDX. As BX conditions improve, so do the number of contributors. following sixty-seven:

ditions improve, so do the number of contributors. Thanks to the following sixty-seven:

Samuel Alcorn, Morrisville, PA (DX200, ICF6500M); Brian Alexander, Mechanicsburg, PA; John I. Arthur, Pahoa, HI (R388); Jeff Berryman, Bronxville, NY (SX190mod); Marion Blanchette, Thonotosassa, FL (DX100, RF260, R600); Norman Bobb, Minneapolis, MN (R600, XCR30); Charles Bolland, Lakeworth, FL (R70, FR67000); Arthur Bonnet, West Lafayette, IN (DX302); Lynn Burke, Newport News, VA (SPR4); Richard Cassidy, Logansport, IN (R1000, ICF2001); Paul Choroszy, Saco, ME (FR67000); Kenc Cobb, Portland, ME (RF4900, RF2800); Larry Cunningham, Columbus, OH; Richard O'Angelo, Wyomissing, PA; Robert Desrosilers, Fall River, MA; Pasquale DiBiase, Portland, ME (R70); John Dillaman, Centerville, OH (R70); Peter Dillon, Philadelphia, PA (3000-I); Kurt Enkenhus, Silver Spring, MD (MRD 515); Marlin Field, Hillsdale, MI (SFR4, SX100); John Fisher, Chelmsford, MA (GRP-90); Bob Fraser, Cohasset, MA (XCR30); Josh Gaffin, New York, NY (RF3100); Tom Gavaras, Plymouth, MN (HQ180); Paul Gilster, Raleigh, NC (R70, ICF2001); Sholom Gliksman, Chicago, IL (R4C); Jim Gorichanaz, Greenfield, MI (DX302, R1000); Michael Hawk, Hampton, VA (XCR30, World Monitor II); Al Hewitt, Kingston, MI (DX300); Hans Johnson, Kingswood, TX (FR67000, RF200); Brian Jones, Houston, TX (DX302); Rufus Jordan, Pittsburgh, PA (DX302, Zenith Transoceanic); Kraig Krist, Falls Church, VA (FR67700); Terry Krueger, Casselberry, FL (R70, ICF2001, R74900, RF2900); Arnold Lausevich, Milwauke, MI (HQ180C, R74800); Jerry Lineback, Conroe, TX (R77); Bill Mayer, Allentown, PA (DX200, TCS12); Tom Mazeltine, Seattle, MA (FR67, TCF5900W); John Pinnat, Oenwer, CO (SXI107; Alan Plotnick, Hamden, CT (R7); John Prath, Ft, Lauderdale, FL (FR67000, FR67, RF4900, DX160); Ronald Purdue, Byron, MN (DX300); Christos Rigas, Chicago, IL (R2000); Mark Schlesinger, Clute, TX (FR67700); Roland Schulze, Stuttgart, FRGermany (R70mod, R7000mod, R6C); Bryan Sharpe, Castro Valley, CA (DX302); Trevor Stanley, Flagstaff

Best wishes to you and yours this holiday season. Sen't forcet, the deadline for the upcoming issue is the twelfth.

HAP DIRECT SALE ITEMS: The following stickers/decals are available for \$.25 each or any 5 for \$1.00 (Please - minimum order of at least \$3.00): WEMP, Disco-99, European Music Radio, Amateur Radio, WBWA, KPLU, Radio Reporter, WXQR, WJNC, WBIW, Radio Tees, KWK, Radio Canada International, Radio France International (large) (red) (blue) (circular), Radio Vatican (semi-cir.) (square)(small), KMJK, WMAL, Radio Sweden International (large)(circular), WCBW, KCFM, ANARC, CKGB, CFTI, Radio Moscow, Radio Berlin International, Radio Nacional de Espana (soccor) (cir.) WDR Radio (rock) (small), Radio 270, WOMR, KFOC, 55-Country, WMET, 6WF, Radio Derby, Rete Quattro, KBAM, Polskie Radio (green) (blue) (gray) (orange), Radio Budapest, BDNC, ORF, 6KY, 12B, Metro Radio, WGLB, KBDF, KBOI, KPNW, KOME, WOMF, KDKD, WCFL, KTKQ, WEZX, WLRS, WEEI, WZZO, KROY, WLUP, KLOS, KWIP, KLOL, WINS WDET WPLJ WLLZ, WWCO and ESPN.

HAP BID ITEMS: ITEM #86: Radio Canada International QSL card "Globe and Microphone"m/c(4x6) #87:RCI QSL card "Satellite"m/c(4x6").#88: RCI QSL card "35th Anniversary"m/c(4x6").#89: RCI QSL card "RCI Logo"m/c(4x6").#90: RCI QSL card"McLuhan"m/c(4x6").#91:RCI QSL card "1974 Cycling"m/c(4x6").#92:RCI QSL card"IYDP"m/c(4x6").#93:RCI QSL card"HAP"m/c(4x6").#94: RCI QSL card"1973 DX Year"m/c(5x7").#95:RCI QSL card "LA Service Photo"B6W(4x5.5"). #96:BBC Radio City(UK) decal(4x6")red,B&W.#97: Manx Radio(Iale of Man)sticker(3"cir)red, B&W.#98: VOCM(Newfoundland) sticker (3x12")m/c-nice:#99:WFIL sticker (4x6")gold, black.#100: KTZO-TV iron-on patch,m/c(2x3").#101:Radio Korea sticker(3.5x5")m/c-beautiful:#102:Radio Tees(UK) decal(2x18")m/c.#103:Radio Luna(Italy) decal(2x18")m/c-nice:#104:WDR Radio(Germany) station pen, blue, B&W. #105:2CH (Australia) key chain, m/c. #106:CBQ metal badge (2"cir) m/c. #107: WPLR key chain, red, white. \$108:4GG (Australia) metal badge (2"cir) red, white. \$109: Metro Radio (UK) metal badge(2"cir)m/c-nice!#110:BRMB Radio(UK) metal badge(1.5x2.5")m/c.#111:BBC-World Service (UK) metal badge (1.5"cir) red, white, blue. #112: Polakie Radio (Poland) station pin, m/c. #113:Radio Musichallcity(Italy)sticker(1x9")m/c.#114:3KZ(Australia)"Heart"sticker(4"cir)m/c-beautiful!#115:Radio Mi Amigo sticker(2.5x5")m/c.#116:Radio Scotland sticker(3x12")blue,white.#117:4XO(New Zealand)"Switch"sticker(3x7.5")m/c.#118:Radio Atlantida(Peru)key chain, m/c-very beautiful!!#119:Radio Lancashire(UK)key chain, red, B&W-nice!#120:Radio Forth (Scotland)key chain, B&W, orange. #121: Radio Peking (China) pin(cir) B&W. #122: Radio Peking pin (cir)dark blue. #123: Radio Peking pin, red, white, blue. #124: Radio Peking pin, gold, B&W. #125: Radio Peking pin(square)blue, white. #126: Radio Medway(UK) pen, blue-nice! #127: WBIW/WBIF pen, red, white, blue. \$128: WFIX station pen, B&W. \$129: Radio Medway (UK) station pen, black, yellow, blue.#130:RTE Radio 2(Ireland)pencil, red, black.#131:Radio Tees(UK)metal badge(1.5"cir), red, B&W. #132: WEZN metal badge(1"cir) red, white. #133: Radio Forth metal badge(1.5"cir) B&W, orange.#134:Radio Bucharest(Romania)pin(1"cir)m/c-nice:#135:Radio Berlin International (DDR)large plastic badge(2"x2')m/c.#136:Trans World Radio sticker(3x6")blue,white.#137:
Radio Milano(Italy) prismatic sticker(3x8")m/c-beautiful:#138:Devon County Radio (UK)decal (3x9")m/c.#139:Radio Citta Di Corsico(Italy)sticker(2x8")red,white.#140:Swansea Sound (Wales)decal(4"cir)m/c-nice:#141:BRMB Radio aticker(5"cir)red, B&W.#142:Radio Time(Italy) sticker(2x6.5")red, white. \$143: Radio Korea paper pennant (double sided w/ 2 different designs) -very nice : #144 : Radio Gemini (UK) sticker (3.5"cir) m/c. #145 : Radio Vatican First Day Cover w/ postage stamp(4x7")m/c-collectors item:#146:ORF(Austria)sticker in Spanish(4.5x 5.5")red, B&W. #147: Radio Forth coaster (3.5x3.5")orange, B&W. #148: Radio Monte Carlo (Monaco) sticker(2.5x6")red, white. \$149; Radio Bristol(UK) cloth arm patch(2.5"cir) red, white. \$150: Radio Tees decal(3x11")m/c-nice:#151:WKBR "Rainbow"decal(4x9")m/c.#152:WZZO metal license plate(6x12")m/c.#153:Devon County Radio decal(3x4.5")m/c.#154:Radio Orkney(Orkney Island) sticker(3.5"cir)red, white. #155: Radio Shetland (Shetland Island) sticker(3.5"cir) green, white. #156:Cleveland Area Cable TV cloth arm patch(2.5"cir)blue, white. #157: Radio Five (South Africa)sticker(2.5x3")m/c-rare:#158:Radio Orwell (UK)decal(2.5x15")m/c-beautiful:#159:CBC Southwest Ontario plaatic litter bag(7x10")gold, white. #160: WPEZ paper hat, blue, white. #161: KIVI-TV plastic litter bag(9x12")m/c.#162:KBOI paper hat,m/c-nice!#163:WBIS metal badge (1.5"cir)red, white, blue. #164: ESPN metal badge(1.5"cir)red, white. #165: ANARC metal badge (1.5"cir)B&W.#166:KTXQ metal badge(1.5"cir)m/c.#167:KHJ metal badge(1.5"cir)blue,white. #168:ARR metal badge(1"cir)black, yellow...Hope there is something for you...Sam. ADDRESS: Send your bids and direct sale purchases to Sam Barto, 47 Prospect Place, Bristel CT. 06010 USA.

ADDITIONAL DIRECT SALE ITEMS: The following stickers and decals are available for \$.50 each: WERE, Deutsche Welle (green) (blue), 2CH, BBC Radio One, Radio Peking (black) (blue) (green), Radio El Mundo, Radio Nederland, KTTS, KGBX, BRT, 4MK, ANARC (large), Radio Vatican sticker type pennant, WDR-TV, RTE Radio 2, Radio Rumbo, CKCR, Radio London-266, Radio Avon, 2YE, Radio Rhema, GDXC, Radio Waikato, Canales TV, Radio City-299 and Radio Caroline (white) (black). The following items are for sale at the quoted prices: WLPX, WMMR and WMET metal badges at \$.25 each; mini-posters from Radio London, Radio Nord, Voice of Syncom, Radio West, Radio Caroline, Radio Fil Rose, Radio Duomo (car) (woman) are \$.25 each; RBl book marks at \$.25 each; RCI QSL cards from (Council) and (Broadcasting Year) at \$.25 each; RCI DJ photos from (Cadman) (Trethewey) and (Harding) at \$.50 each; WMMR book covers at \$.25 each - or five(5) for \$1.00; metal "Antenna" badge at \$.25 each; while they last RCI pennants at \$1.50 each; 5UV poster at \$.50; WWWE plastic litter bag at \$.50 each.

HAP THANKS: A big thank you goes out to the following individuals for donating items to HAP. I. Pascal, D. Monferini, D. McCants, T. McLemore, B. Matthews, E. Southwell, J. Bruckner, J. Kapinos, and B. Campbell. Many of the items we offer can only be done with donations

from people such as these. Thank you very much ... Sam.

All remittances must be in U.S. funds and mailed to: NASWA, P.O. Box 13. Liberty, IN., 47353, U.S.A.

Update Besides FRENDX, NASWA also publishes UPDATE, ... a mid month newsletter with the very latest DX news while it's still news. (UPDATE also appears in each issue of FRENDX). It is only available to NASWA members

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