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## INTRODUCTION

Gates Division of Harris-Intertype Corporation proudly presents one of the most comprehensive selections of radio broadcast equipment ever assembled in one catalog. Here you will find a complete line of AM, FM and Shortwave Broadcast Transmitters together with the world's most extensive line of audio control consoles and studio equipment.

Television transmitters, VHF and UHF antennas, studio and film cameras and video equipment are covered in Part Two of Catalog No. 100.

Harris' broadcast equipment produced by its Gates Division is noted for its quality of craftsmanship and excellence of engineering design. Our goal has always been to set the standards for others to meet. In recent years this determination has led to the pioneering of such outstanding products as: The first FCC type accepted $100 \%$ solid-state FM exciter, a 50 kW AM Transmitter with the patented Gates' Pulse Duration Modulator, Criterion tape cartridge equipment, Touch-Control Digital Program Automation Systems, and the first solid-state Digital AM Frequency Monitor unaffected by percentages of modulation over $95 \%$. You will find these, and many more Gates" "firsts", on the following pages.

Field sales and service is extensive. Branch offices are located in New York, Washington, Cleveland, Atlanta, Houston, Chicago, Denver and Los Angeles. Gates' Service Centers carry a large inventory of equipment and service parts, serving the Eastern Seaboard from the Service Center located in New York City and the entire South and Southwest from the Service Center located in Houston. In Canada, sales are handled by Gates Canada, a Division of Harris-Intertype (Canada) Limited. Gates' International Sales Department, located in New York City, coordinates all international market activities with representatives located in most countries of the world.

Gates is a Division of Harris-Intertype Corporation, a world leader in graphic arts and electronics, and one of the nation's 500 largest corporations. The corporation's electronics divisions, in addition to Gates, include Radiation Systems, Harris Semiconductor, Harris Control, PRD Electronics, RF Communications and Intertype. Several research centers within Harris' electronic group enable Gates to draw from a large staff of scientists and engineers, as well as from the large engineering organization at Quincy, to assure our customers that Gates' broadcasting and communications equipment is synonymous with product leadership.

If your need is for any type of radio or television broadcasting equipment, we wholeheartedly invite your patronage. Each member of the Gates organization will do his very best to justify your confidence.

## Our Modern Manufacturing Facilities



Situated on an attractive 40 -acre plot in Quincy, Illinois, the Gates factory has a total floor space of 108,000 square feet -and is one of the nation's most modern facilities devoted to the manufacturing of broadcast and electronics equipment.

## Sales and Service Facilities

NEW YORK-Centralized Eastern Facilities of Gates Radio and Television Field Sales Offices, International Sales Department, and Gates New York Service Center are located of:

130 East 34th Street
New York, New York 10016
Telephone:
New York Service Center-Area (212) 889-0790
International Sales Dept.-Area (212) 725-9800

Gates New York and Houston Service Centers carry thousands of sundry items just for the broadcaster. Fast and efficient service from the New York Service Center to broadcasting stations on the East Coast and from the Houston Service Center to broadcasting stations in the South/Southwest, is available through today's air transportation system.


HOUSTON-Gates stock carrying branch.
4019 Richmond Avenue,
Houston, Texas 77027
Telephone: Area (713) 623-6655

WASHINGTON, D. C.-Gates Radio Company.
7 º Federal Building, 1522 K Streef, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20005
Telephone: Area (202) 223-5508

LOS ANGELES-Attractive Western field sales office.
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Los Angeles, California 90007
Telephone: Area (213) 747-7129

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212 Brunswick Boulevard,
Pointe-Claire, Quebec, Canada
Telephone: Area (514) 695.3751
TORONTO OFFICE-Gates Radio Company
(Canada) Ltd.
19 Lesmill Road,
Dori Mills, Ontario, Canada
Telephone: Area (416) 447-7234


HARRIS
GATTES DIVISION

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The mechanical and electrical design of the equipment described herein is subject to change without notice as deemed necessary by Gates Division of Harris-Intertype Corporation or its suppliers in the interest of advancing industry requirements or the state of the art.

## AM BROADCAST TRANSWITTERS

## 100,000 Watt Medium Wave Broadcast Transmitter



## MODEL VP-100

Gates VP-100 is the most advanced 100 kW medium wave transmitter in the world. It provides an over-all performance superior to that of any other AM broadcast transmitter in the same power range-at lower operating costs. With its amazingly high efficiency, and advanced cooling system design, this transmitter represents the latest state-of-the-art in high power broadcast equipment.

HIGH EFFICIENCY-EXCEEDS 65\%: The modulation system employed in the VP- 100 transmitter is almost $90 \%$ efficient (instead of the usual $50 \%$ or $60 \%$ ), enabling the transmitter to achieve an unusually high over-all efficiency of greater than $65 \%$. This means about one-third less power consumption than that of other high-level plate modulated 100 kW transmitters.

ONLY FIVE TUBES: The entire transmitter employs just five tubes-with modern ceramic 4CV100,000C tetrode power tubes operating well below manufacturer's dissipation ratings. All power supplies utilize long-life solid state silicon rectifiers. Highest quality components, conservatively rated, are used throughout the VP-100 to assure a maximum degree of reliability.

CONTINUOUS 100\% MODULATION RATING: This continuous sine wave modulation capability permits a higher average modulation (such as trapezoidal) to boost signal strength, without increasing transmitted carrier power. Another feature of this high efficiency modulation system is convenient front panel carrier power adjustment over a wide range.

QUIET OPERATION: Cooling by the Vapor Phase method reduces noise by eliminating the need for large blowers. The heat exchanger is cooled by a single two horsepower blower, resulting in whisper-quiet operation. Vapor Phase Cooling also extends tube life by helping to eliminate "hot spots" and maintains tube anode temperatures far below those attained by other methods.

GREATLY REDUCED FLOOR SPACE: Due to the high efficiency of the transmitter, and the elimination of large iron core components such as the modulation transformer and modulation reactor, the VP- 100 requires only 8.8 square meters ( 95 square feet) of floor space. The advanced cabinet design provides easy accessibility to all components.


VP-100 with heat exchanger.

## 100,000 Watt Medium Wave Broadcast Transmitter-VP-100



Rear View of VP-100 with doors removed.

RF SECTION: The RF chain is conventional, using a transistorized oscillator, buffer, emitter follower, and a 4CX1500B tetrode tube amplifier to drive a single 4CV100,000C tetrode Class $C$ power output stage. An automatic drive control limits the PA screen current to 2.2 amps , eliminating the usual problem of over dissipating the screen of a tetrode during tune-up. A convenient efficiency meter peaks as the efficiency of the transmitter increases, to allow rapid tuning. No "trial-anderror" tune-up methods are necessary.

THE MODULATION SYSTEM: This advanced system is characterized by low plate dissipation and low tube peak currents; peak cathode currents are about one-half that of other 100 kW transmitters. Average plate dissipation runs substantially below rated levels, and all peak voltages are main-

tained well below component ratings. Wide frequency response is possible as large reactive components are not used in the system. Control of the transmitter power output over a wide range is by means of a front panel vernier control. No adjustment is necessary in any high power RF circuits, including the loading coil.

PROTECTIVE CIRCUITS: All major components of the VP-100 are protected by circuit breakers. Tubes and transistors are protected by overload relays or current-limiting devices. A quick-acting series "crowbar" circuit protects against damage from high voltage arcs by limiting the energy in such arcs to less than 10 watt seconds. Protection against voltage standing wave ratios of greater than 1.2 to 1.0 is provided . . . both forward and reflected power is metered at the front panel. In case of momentary RF overloads the VP- 100 will recycle twice automatically. Should a third overload occur within a thirty second period, the transmitter will remain off until manually reset. However, if the time between overloads is greater than thirty seconds, continuous recycling will occur.

TRAPEZOIDAL RESPONSE: Trapezoidal modulation may be used to gain additional power on the air without increasing transmitted carrier power. To do this the audio input wave (A), at left, is flattened at the top, by clipping, then reamplified to form a trapezoidal wave (B). The shaded areas in the diagram indicate the power gain. All the additional power gained by clipping the audio input is delivered at the output of the transmitter, thus increasing volume at the receiver.

DUAL OSCILLATOR AND MODULATOR: Gates has provided redundancy in all transistor sections to relieve any concern over solid state circuitry in high-power transmitters. Although the reliability of transistor circuitry has been proven in transmitters now operating under extreme conditions, this duplication is your double assurance of dependability.

DESIGNED FOR A WIDE RANGE OF CLIMATES: The VP. 100 will give top performance in a wide range of climates-from hot and humid, to dry and dusty. With Vapor Phase Cooling, ducting outside air into the transmitter is not necessary. All transformers and similar components are hermetically sealed, encased, or vacuum impregnated. All high power radio frequency networks contain silver-plated inductors and vacuum capacitors.

TRANSMITTER LAYOUT: The standard VP-100 consists of three cabinets, a heat exchanger designed for mounting on top of the cabinets, and an external high voltage power transformer. Front and rear doors, and meter panel are magnetically latched. External connections to the transmitter are made through the top of the units so that floor ducts are not necessary.


## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER OUTPUT: 100,000 watts nominal unmadulated; capable 110,000 watts.
RF FREQUENCY RANGE; 535 kHz to 1620 kHz .
RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 230 ohms, unbalanced. Other output impedances available as specified.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 10 \mathrm{~Hz}$ of assigned frequency.
CARPIER SHIFT: Less than $4 \%$ of $100 \%$ modulation.
MODULATION: High level.
TRAPEZOIDAL MODULATION: Less than $5 \%$ fils or overshoot 100 Hz to $2,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
MODULATION LEVEL: $100 \%$ sinusoidal, continuously, over an audio frequency range of $50-5000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
RF HARMONICS: -80 dB below fundamental (well within CCIR requirements).
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 50 to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, referenced to 1000 Hz at $95 \%$ modulation.
AUDIO FREQUENCY DISTORTION: Less than $3 \%$ from 100 to $7500 \mathrm{~Hz}_{\mathbf{j}} 4 \%$ from 50 to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at $95 \%$ modulation.
NOISE: -55 dB below $1000 \mathrm{~Hz}, 100 \%$ modulated level.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: $600 / 150$ ohms, balanced or unbalanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ at 1000 Hz for $100 \%$ modulation.
POWER CONSUMPTION: $155 \mathrm{~kW}-$ No Modulation.
160 kW-30\% Modulation.
215 kW-100\% Modulation.
POWER INPUT: Any specified voltage 380 V to $480 \mathrm{~V}, \pm 5 \%, 3$ phose, 50 or 60 Hz as ordered.
POWER FACTOR: 95\%.

VOLTAGE REGULATOR: Built-in electranic valtage regulator for all power supplies other than high voltage.

CROWBAR RESPONSE: Less than 5 microsecond operafe time.
OVER-ALL EFFICIENCY: $65 \%$ @ overage modulation.
ALTITUDE: Up to 1829 meters ( 6000 feet) above sea level (higher on special order).

TEMPERATURE RANGE: Ambient air temperature from $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (with Dowanol* in water system).
STORAGE TEMPERATURE: $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
HUMIDITY: Up to $95 \%$ maximum within the obove temperature range.
SIZE: Each of the three cabinets measures 1.83 meters. ( 6 feet) wide, 1.37 meters ( 4.5 feet) deep, and 1.98 meters ( 6.5 feet) high. The heat exchanger adds another 1.21 meters ( 4 feet) in height. The HV transformer measures $1.21 \times 1.12 \times 1.52$ meters ( $48^{\prime \prime} \times 44^{\prime \prime} \times 60^{\prime \prime}$ ).

WEIGHT: Export packed 8165 kilograms ( $18,000 \mathrm{lbs}$.). Main transmitter assembly 5443 kg ( 12,000 lbs.). Power transformers 2268 kg ( 5000 lbs. ). Heat exchanger 454 kg ( 1000 lbs .).

CUBAGE: Export packed 39.6 cubic meters ( 1400 cubic feet). Main transmitter assembly 31.6 cu . meters ( 1115 cu . ft.). Power transformer 3.8 cu . meters (135 cu. f.). Heat exchanger 4.1 cu . meters (150 cu. ft.).

FINISH: Two-tone beige-gray.
TUBES: Two, 4CV100,000C; two, 4CX1500B; one, F-1099 (damper diode).

Recommended minimum spare tubes for VP-100 iransmitter -990-0567
*Trademark of Dow Chemical Company.


## MODEL MW-50

Gates' MW-50 is the most advanced 50 kilowatt medium wave transmitter in the world, providing an overall performance superior to that of any other AM broadcast transmitter in the same power range, at lower operating costs. With Gates' exclusive high level plate modulation, using a Pulse Duration Modulator (PDM), this transmitter represents the latest state of the art in high power broadcast equipment.

HIGH EFFICIENCY-EXCEEDS 60\%: The Pulse Duration Modulator employed in the MW-50 is nearly $90 \%$ efficient (instead of the usual $50 \%$ or $60 \%$ ), enabling the transmitter to achieve an unusually high overall efficiency of greater than $60 \%$. This means less power consumption than that of the other 50 kilowatt medium wave transmitters currently available.

ONLY FIVE TUBES: The entire transmitter employs just five tubes-with modern ceramic 4 CX35,000C tetrode power tubes operating well below manufacturer's dissipation ratings. Only three tube types are used, which simplifies the stocking of spares. All power supplies use long-life solid state silicon rectifiers. Highest quality components, conservatively rated, are used throughout the MW- 50 to assure a maximum degree of reliability.
CONTINUOUS 100\% MODULATION RATING: This continuous sine wave modulation capability permits a higher aver-
age modulation to bcost signal strength without increasing transmitted carrier power. The MW- 50 provides $130 \%$ positive peak capability when operating at full 50 kilowatt RF power output. Another feature of this high efficiency series type modulator is that the carrier power may be adjusted from the front panel without changing the loading.

MAXIMUM CARRIER POWER 60 KILOWATTS: The Gates MW- 50 provides a maximum carrier power of 60 kilowatts, which allows more reserve for driving directional arrays than any other 50 kilowatt medium wave broadcast transmitter. The MW-50 uses DC feedback for power output stability, which insures a minimum RF power output change with a change of the power line voltage. The MW-50 can be switched smoothly from high to low power with the carrier on.

EASY TUNING: Output network tuning is accomplished by PA plate tune and loading control of the power amplifier stage, which operates as a standard Class C amplifier. Automatic gain control on the power amplifier screen allows tuning of the Type $4 C \times 35,000 \mathrm{C}$ tetrode as if it were a triode, without any risk of over-dissipating the screen. After PA tuning and loading controls are optimized, power output is controlled in the low level PDM stage. In case of a power line failure, the MW-50 is equipped to automatically return to full power operation.

## 50,000 Watt Medium Wave Broadcast Transmitter-MW-50



Low level Puise Duration Modulator chassis, showing power control, low leval Pulse Duration Modulator and audio input/control board.


Modulator cubicle, showing modulator, modulator driver, 70 kHz filter, power supplies and control.

THE MODULATION SYSTEM: Gates' exclusive Pulse Duration Modulation system produces conventional high level plate modulation-the difference is simply the manner in which the audio signal is amplified and applied in series with the RF amplifier plate supply. The Pulse Duration Modulator is characterized by low plate dissipation and low tube peak currents. Peak cathode currents are about one-half that of other 50 kilowatt transmitters. Average plate dissipation runs substantially below rated levels, and all peak voltages are maintained well below component ratings. In addition, the PDM design allows continuous $100 \%$ sine wave modulation.
The modulator efficiency is about $90 \%$, and a wide frequency response is possible, as large reactive components are not used in the modulation system.

Control of the transmitter power output over a wide range is accomplished in a low-level stage of the modulator by means of a convenient front panel vernier control. No adjustment is necessary in any high power RF circuit, including the loading capacitor.
RF SECTION: The RF chain is conventional, using a transistorized oscillator, buffer, emitter follower, and a 4CX1500A tetrode tube amplifier to drive a single 4CX35,000C tetrode Class C power output stage.
An automatic drive control limits the PA screen current to 1.8 amps, eliminating the usual problem of over-dissipating the screen of a tetrode during tune-up.

PROTECTIVE CIRCUITS: All major components of the MW-50 are protected by circuit breakers. Tubes and transistors are protected by overload relays or current-limiting devices.
In case of momentary RF overloads, the MW- 50 will recycle automatically. Should a repeated overload occur within a thirty-second period, the transmitter will remain off until manually reset. However, if the time between overloads is greater than thirty seconds, continuous recycling will occur.
QUIET AIR COOLING: Cooling of the MW-50 is accomplished by a 3 horsepower blower, 3200 CFM at $2^{\prime \prime}$ water, located in the transmitter cabinet, which provides cooling for the power tubes at a very low noise level. The transmitter cabinet air is flushed with a low speed fan which also operates at a very low noise level. Provisions are made at the top of the transmitter for ducting the exhaust air to the outside of the transmitter building.
EASY ACCESS: All components are readily accessible through the four rear doors and one front access door. Meter panels are hinged for easy inspection and maintenance.

TRANSMITTER LAYOUT: The MW-50 consists of two cabinets and an external high voltage power transformer. External connections to the transmitter are made through either the top or the bottom of the unit, as desired, for great installation flexibility.

## 50,000 Watt Medium Wave Broadcast Transmitter-MW-50



## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER OUTPUTS: 50,000 watts (rated), 60,000 watts (capable). Convenient power reduction to 25,000 or 10,000 watts.

RF FREQUENCY RANGE: 535 kHz to 1620 kHz , supplied to frequency as ordered.

RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: Any impedance from 50 to 300 ohms unbalanced.
RF FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 5 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
RF HARMONICS: Exceeds FCC and CCIR specifications.
CARRIER SHIFT: Less than $\mathbf{- 2 \%}$ at $100 \%$ modulation.
MODULATION CAPABIITY: Positive peaks $130 \%$, negative peaks $100 \%$.
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}$, from 20 to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, referenced to $1,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, at $95 \%$ modulotion.

AUDIO FREQUENCY DISTORTION: Less than $3 \%, 20$ to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at $95 \%$ modulation.
NOISE: (Unweighted) - 60 dB or better below $100 \%$ modulation.
AUDIO INPUT: $600 / 150$ ohms at $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$, for $100 \%$ modulation.
POWER INPUT: 380 V , or $480 \mathrm{~V} \pm 5 \%, 3$ phase, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
POWER CONSUMPTION: 80 kW at $0 \%$ modulation
87 kW at $30 \%$ modulation
110 kW at $100 \%$ modulation

OVERALL EFFICIENCY: Better than $60 \%$ at average modulation.
POWER FACTOR: 95\%
TEMPERATURE RANGE: $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
HUMIDITY: $95 \%$.
ALTITUDE: Up to 3,048 meters ( 10,000 feet) above sea level. (Higher on special order.)
SIZE: 78 inches high, 144 inches wide, 48 inches deep (transmitter cabinet). External components include high voltage power supply and wall mounted circuit breaker assembly.
FLOOR SPACE: Main transmitter assembly 48 square feet. Power supply 15 square feet.

WEIGHT: (APPROXIMATE) Main transmitter assembly
Net unpacked $5,000 \mathrm{lbs}$
Domestic packed $6,000 \mathrm{lbs}$.
Export packed 7,200 lbs.
Power Supply
Nel unpacked $1,650 \mathrm{lbs}$.
Domestic packed 1,780 lbs.
Export packed 2,080 lbs.
CUBAGE: Packed: 700 cubic feet.
FINISH: Beige-gray.
TUBES USED: (2) 4CX35,000C; (2) 4CX1500A; (1) F-1099.

## 20,000 Watt Medium Wave Transmitter



## MODEL BC-2OH

The $\mathrm{BC}-20 \mathrm{H}, 20 \mathrm{~kW}$ transmitter consists of two standard $\mathrm{BC}-10 \mathrm{H} 10 \mathrm{~kW}$ transmitters, a 20 kW combiner, and a common drive unit. All components are housed within the transmitter cabinet, eliminating the need for external ducting and enclosures. Askarel (oil) filled modulation transformers are provided as standard equipment for added reliability.

SOLID STATE CIRCUITRY: The BC-2OH employs transistors in all circuitry except the RF driver, power amplifier and modulator for superior performance. Only ten tubes are used in the entire transmitter.

RF SECTION: In addition to the oscillator/exciter incorporated in each 10 kW transmitter, a third oscillator is provided in the $\mathrm{BC}-20 \mathrm{H}$ to permit maximum operating flexibility. This independent exciter is used as a common drive to each transmitter and is enclosed in the center cabinet. Output of this unit is split and drives independent buffer amplifiers for isolation and phase adjustment. The RF signal then feeds individual oscillators in each 10 kW transmitter, which in turn excites the $4-400$ driver and the high level plate modulated 3CX2500F3 power amplifiers. Overall efficiency of the power amplifiers is typically $85 \%$ or better, a direct benefit of the
high efficiency RF circuits that are utilized.
RF output of each transmitter is fed into a bridged-tee combiner network, housed in the middle cabinet. A 10 kW dummy load is provided with an in-line RF ammeter for visual indication of current to the reject branch of the combiner network. Under optimum conditions, no current will exist in this branch. No critical adjustments are required and simplified overall operation is stable.

In the event that maintenance or adjustment, such as initial tune-up of the transmitters is required, the 10 kW dummy load may be switched manually so that the output of one power amplifier feeds the load directly while the other amplifier can drive the antenna system. While in the combined mode, monitoring is accomplished by a pickup loop at the combiner output for indication of modulation level of the entire transmitter system.

AUDIO SECTION: Audio is processed by a transistorized audio amplifier which drives the Class B 3CX2500F3 modulators. High level plate modulation techniques are used with enhanced performance obtained by applying audio to the RF driver stage.

RELIABILITY: The design philosophy employed in the BC-20H assures long term operation with no lost air time. 100\% redundancy of equipment means that a signal can remain on the air with no down time for maintenance. One transmitter can be turned off while the other continues to operate.

ADDITIONAL FEATURES: Important features include reliable silicon diodes in all power supplies; built-in circuitry for remote control; ample cooling for all climatic conditions with quiet, low-speed blowers; and low operating cost, with only two tube types used in the $\mathrm{BC}-20 \mathrm{H}$.


## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER OUTPUT: (Rated) $\mathbf{2 0 , 0 0 0}$ watts. (Capable) 21,600 watts.
RF FREQUENCY RANGE: 535 kHz to 1620 kHz , supplied to one frequency as ordered.
RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: Supplied for 50 ahms, or other as specified.
RF FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 2 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
CARRIER SHIFT: Less than $3 \%$ of $100 \%$ modulation.
RF HARMONICS: Meets or exceeds FCC specifications.
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 50$ to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz} . \pm 11 / 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$. $12,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUDIO FREQUENCY DISTORTION: $2.5 \%$ or less 50 Hz to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ of 95\% modulation.
NOISE: (Unweighted) 60 dB or better below $100 \%$ madulation.
AUDIO INPUT: $600 / 150$ ahms of $+10 \mathrm{dBm}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.

POWER INPUT: 208/230 volts, 3 phase, 50 ar 60 Hz .37 kW no madulation. 42 kW overage madulation. $55 \mathrm{~kW} 100 \%$ modulation.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
ALTITUDE: To 7,500 feet standard (higher altitudes on special arder).
SIZE: 78" high, 177" wide, 32" deep (campletely self-contained).
WEIGHT: 5200 lbs. unpacked (appraximate). 6800 lbs. export packed (approximale).
CUBAGE: 390 cubic feet packed.
FINISH: Beige-gray.
TUBES USED: (8) 3CX2500F 3; (2) 4-400A. Totol: 10.
GENERAL INFORMATION: Manitars: 10 RF volts output of $50 / 70$ ohms for frequency and modulation manitars.


The most outstanding 10,000 watt AM transmitter on the market today, the BC-10H has gained wide acceptance and approval from broadcasters throughout the country since its introduction. Excellent on-the-air quality, high reliability, and low operating costs are proven features that have helped to make the $\mathrm{BC}-10 \mathrm{H}$ so popular.

SOLID STATE CIRCUITRY: The BC-10H uses transistors in all circuits except the RF driver, power amplifier and modulator to provide a richer, fuller sound for the listener, and increased reliability for the broadcaster.

LOW TUBE COST: Ceramic type 3CX2500F3 triode tubes are used in the power amplifier and modulators, and a type 4-400A tetrode is used as the RF driver. All tubes are operated well below their maximum ratings for long tube life. This combination provides the lowest cost tube complement of any 10 kW AM broadcast transmitter on the market today.

RF SECTION: Two transistor oscillators are instantly switchable, and oscillator output is amplified to provide the proper signal level for the driver, a 4-400A tetrode, which is modulated to improve the over-all transmitter performance. The 4-400A drives two 3CX2500F3 power amplifiers which are high level plate modulated. These air-cooled power amplifiers have an efficiency as high as $90 \%$, and feed a full Tee network. The RF output capability of the BC-10H, 10,800 watts, easily accommodates complicated multi-tower phasors.

AUDIO SECTION: Four push-pull solid state audio amplifier stages amplify the audio signal from input level to full drive power for the modulator stage. The modulator consists of two 3CX2500F3 triodes, operated Class AB. Inverse feedback, and an advanced design low leakage reactance modulation transformer/reactor group, results in signal quality of the highest fidelity. The modulation transformer is oil (Askarel) filled.

antenna coupler. Either of these then becomes a bonus factor in harmonic suppression.

EFFICIENT COOLING: Individual lowspeed Rotron blowers in the RF and modulator stages, and a specially designed air exhaust, allow only a limited amount of direct heat to be dissipated into the interior of the BC-10H-for extra-cool operation.

OPERATING ECONOMY: Long tube life, low tube cost, and the highly efficient tank circuit combine to make economy of operation an important feature of the BC-IOH.

ACCESSIBILITY: Designed for easy servicing, the transmitter front features 2 full length doors, with operational controls located between the two. Meters which indicate transmitter operating parameters are located across the front of the cabinet, above the doors. All necessary tuning controls are adjustable in full view of these meters. Further access to the transmitter from the front may be gained by releasing the catches on various front access panels. In addition, 4 panels may be removed from the rear of the transmitter for $100 \%$ accessibility.

The BC-10H is completely self-contained within one cabinet.

INTERCHANGEABILITY: Added tube life may be achieved from the 3CX2500F3 triodes by interchanging the modulators and the power amplifiers, as the same tube type is used in both stages.

SOLID STATE POWER SUPPLIES: Lifetime silicon rectifiers in all power supplies provide a 2 to 1 voltage and a 5 to 1 current safety factor. This high margin of safety assures trouble-free performance.
CONTROL CIRCUITRY: Careful attention has been given to the design of the control circuitry in the $\mathrm{BC}-10 \mathrm{H}$. Complete $A C$ and $D C$ overload protection is standard equipment. A recycling feature, which will automatically turn the transmitter off when an overload occurs, is built-in.

HARMONIC RADIATION: A full Tee network and second harmonic trap are assurance that the $\mathrm{BC}-10 \mathrm{H}$ can exceed harmonic reduction regulations within the transmitter itself without relying on the harmonic attenuation of a phasor or



BLOCK DIAGRAM BC-10H

## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER OUTPUT: (Rated) 10,000 watts. (Capable) 10,800 watts. Power reduction to approximately 2,500 watts included.
RF FREQUENCY RANGE: 535 kHz to 1620 kHz supplied to one frequency as ordered.
RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: SUpplied for 50 ohms, or other as specified.
RF FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 2 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
CARRIER SHIFT: Less than $3 \%$ at $100 \%$ modulation.
RF HARMONICS: Meets or exceeds FCC specifications.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: Positive peaks $125 \%$, negative peaks $100 \%$.
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 50$ to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz} . \pm 11 / 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ $12,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUDIO FREQUENCY DISTORTION: $2.5 \%$ or less 50 Hz to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at 95\% modulation.
NOISE: (Unweighted) 60 dB or better below $100 \%$ modulation.

AUDIO INPUT: $600 / 150$ ohms af $+10 \mathrm{dBm}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$
POWER INPUT: 208/230 volts, 3 phase, 50 or 60 Hz . 18.5 kW zero modulation. 21.0 kW average modulation. $27.5 \mathrm{~kW} 100 \%$ modulation.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
ALTITUDE: To $7,500 \mathrm{ft}$. standard (higher altitudes on special order).
SIZE: 78" high, 72" wide, 32" deep (completely self-contained).
WEIGHT: 2,500 lbs. unpacked (approximate). 3,050 lbs. domestic packed (approximate). $3,250 \mathrm{lbs}$. export packed (approximate).
CUBAGE: 184 cubic foel packed.
FINISH: Beige-gray.
TUBES USED: (4) 3CX2500F3, (1) 4-400A. Total-5.
GENERAL INFORMATION Monitors: 10 RF volts output of $50 / 70$ ohms for frequency and modulation monitors.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

$100 \%$ set spare tubes for BC-10H transmitter

## 5000 Watt Medium Wave Broadcast Transmitter



Representing the finest in engineering design, the $\mathrm{BC}-5 \mathrm{H}$ provides superb over-all performance, with top quality audio, high reliability, and extra low power consumption through the use of high efficiency power amplifier circuits.

The transmitter is completely self-contained, and requires a floor space of only 72 inches (wide) and 32 inches (deep). The over-all height is 78 inches.

Other features that have helped to make the $\mathrm{BC}-5 \mathrm{H}$ the most popular broadcast transmitter in its power range are: large edgewound silver plated tank and Tee network coils; a low leakage reactance modulation transformer for excellent sound quality; a design that permits easy attachment of remote control; unusually high efficiency; and lowest tube cost of any 5000 watt AM transmitter.

TRANSMISSION FIDELITY: Wide frequency response and low carrier shift are important considerations in the design of an AM transmitter. The extremely wide audio response and superior reproduction of audio dynamic range in the $\mathrm{BC}-5 \mathrm{H}$ testify to its advanced engineering development-evident to all who hear this transmitter's excellent broadcast signal.
RF SECTION: In the RF circuit, a transistor oscillator (instantly switchable to a back-up oscillator), drives a transistorized amplifier, which provides drive for the type 4-400A tetrode RF driver. This driver stage is modulated to improve the overall performance of the transmitter. The 4-400A drives a single 3CX2500F3 power amplifier tube, which is high level plate modulated, and uses high efficiency RF circuits to improve the power amplifier efficiency to $90 \%$. The power amplifier feeds a full Tee network.

## 5000 Watt Medium Wave Broadcast Transmitter-BC-5H



AUDIO SECTION: Four push-pull solid state audio amplifier stages amplify the audio signal from input level to full drive power for the modulator stage. The modulator stage, consisting of two Class B type 3CX2500F3 triodes, provides more than ample power to high level modulate the power amplifier, and modulate the RF driver. Inverse feedback, and an advanced design low leakage reactance modulation transformer/reactor group, results in signal quality of the highest fidelity. The rugged modulation transformer is oil (Askarel) filled for additional protection.

TUBE INTERCHANGE: Both the RF power amplifier and modulator stages use 3CX2500F3 long-life triodes. By periodic rotation many added tube life hours may be gained. Only four tubes of two different types are used in the entire transmitter.

SOLID STATE POWER SUPPLIES: Five separate power supplies assure fine regulation, and add to reliability. Lifetime silicon rectifiers in all power supplies provide a 2 to 1 voltage and a 5 to 1 current safety factor.

HARMONIC ATTENUATION: Harmonic reduction meets rigid FCC regulations, and is achieved through the use of a Tee network in the output circuit, and a second harmonic filter. The harmonic attenuation from the phasor or antenna coupler thus becomes a bonus for still greater harmonic reduction.

## 5000 Watt Medium Wave Broadcast Transmitter-BC-5H

REMOTE CONTROL: Use of relays in the transmitter control circuits makes installation of remote control simple. Terminals are factory installed in the transmitter, so that circuits to be remote controlled may be easily connected.

PROTECTIVE CIRCUITS: Relays are provided for overload, start/stop and interlock circuits, along with pressure type switches. An output power/VSWR meter is standard equipment, and is interlocked in the transmitter control circuitry as a protective device against antenna system malfunction.

RECYCLING: In the event of a direct short in the high voltage supply, the transmitter will recycle three times and then shut down. In the event of flashover, due to an electrical storm, the transmitter will momentarily shut down and then return to the air with no mechanical limit on the number of times recycling may occur.

EFFICIENT COOLING: One low speed Rotron blower cools all tubes, and a special air exhaust vents heat directly to the transmitter exterior to prevent heat circulation within the transmitter cabinet.

ACCESSIBILITY: The BC-5H is $100 \%$ accessible, with full length front doors, drop down front panels and removable rear panels. The transmitter control panel is located between the two front doors, and necessary tuning controls are adjustable from the front, in full view of meters which indicate operating parameters.


## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER OUTPUT: (Rated) 5000 watts. (Capable) 5600 watts. Power reduction to approximately 1000 or 500 watts available.
RF FREQUENCY RANGE: 535 kHz to 1620 kHz -supplied to one frequency as ordered.

RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: Supplied for 50 ohms, or other as specified.
RF FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 2 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
CARRIER SHIFT: Less than $3 \%$ at $100 \%$ modulation.
RF HARMONIC5: Meets or exceeds FCC specifications.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: Positive peaks $125 \%$, negative peaks $100 \%$.
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB} 50$ to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz} . \pm 11 / 2 \mathrm{~dB} 30$ to $12,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

AUDIO FREQUENCY DISTORTION: $2.5 \%$ or less 50 Hz to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at 95\% modulotion.

NOISE: (Unweighted) 60 dB or better below $100 \%$ modulotion.

AUDIO INPUT: $600 / 150$ ohms at $+10 \mathrm{dBm}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
POWER INPUT: 208/230 volts, 3 phase, 50 or 60 Hz . 10.7 kW zero modulation. 11.9 kW average modulation. $15.6 \mathrm{~kW} 100 \%$ modulation.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
ALTITUDE: To 7500 feet standard (higher altitudes on special order).
SIZE: 78" high, 72" wide, $32^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Completely self-contained.
WEIGHT: 1850 lbs. unpacked (approximate); 2200 lbs. domestic packed (approximate); 2450 lbs. export packed (approximate).

CUBAGE: 120 cubic feet packed.
FINISH: Beige-gray.
TUBES USED: (3)3CX2500F3, (1)4-400A.
GENERAL INFORMATION: Monitors: 10 RF volts output of 50/70 ohms for frequency and modulotion monitors.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

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## MODEL BC-1H

The BC-1H combines high positive peak modulation capability, long-life 833A power amplifier and modulator tubes for dependability, and unusually low power consumption to bring you the finest one kilowatt AM transmitter on the market today. Utilizing only two tube types, the BC-1H transmitter is completely self-contained in one sturdy steel cabinet only six feet (72") high.

POWER AMPLIFIER TUBES: Chosen for performance, reliability and low cost per hour, 833A tubes are employed for both RF power amplifier and modulator output circuits. The 833A provides a combined hourly tube cost of approximately 24, and has world-wide availability. Also, as a husky triode, it is free of spurious emissions and tolerant of changing operating conditions caused by variances in load or fluctuations in cooling.

SOLID STATE AUDIO: A solid-state amplifier utilizing 8 transistors drives the long-life 833A high level modulator tubes, providing reserve performance capability to achieve modulation percentages up to $125 \%$ on positive peaks . . with distortion products still within FCC specifications. Conservative circuit design has achieved excellent audio response with minimum audio distortion. Distortion is typically under $2 \%$ from 50 to $16,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ under normal programming conditions.

RF SECTION: Dual vacuum-type ovenless crystal units and solid state components in the frequency determining stages generate a very stable signal. Frequency adjustment and crystal changeover are made from the front panel. Four RF stages provide isolation to assure better frequency stability. Two long-life 833A tubes feed 1000 watts into a newly designed full " T " output network with excellent tuning characteristics. A second harmonic filter helps provide an unsurpassed RF signal. The final amplifier and output network are tuned by large, variable edgewound coils.

POWER REDUCTION: Quick and efficient power reduction to 500 or 250 watts is another important feature of the BC1 H . Switching in the primary of the main plate transformer eliminates power consuming, voltage dropping resistors. Plate voltage is reduced on both the power amplifier and modulator tubes, resulting in added tube life, as well as savings in power costs.

REMOTE CONTROL: Designed for remote control operation, the BC-1H features built-in metering kits for both plate voltage and plate current. Advance-design control circuitry permits almost instantaneous adaptation to remote control, and eliminates the need for outboard attachments. All electrical connections for remote control are brought out to appropriate terminal boards.

BUILT-IN DUMMY LOAD: The BC-1H may be tested at a full kilowatt output with $100 \%$ modulation, using this built-in feature.

RECTIFIER SYSTEM: The BC-IH has three separate power supplies, all with large silicon rectifiers for lower power consumption and lifetime reliability. The three are: (1) main HV supply, (2) intermediate supply, and (3) bias supply.


RECYCLING: In the event of an overload, the transmitter will recycle up to three times and then shut down if the overload has not been removed.

EFFICIENT COOLING: One low speed blower provides quiet, efficient cooling of all tubes. An air exhaust on the top of the transmitter vents heat to the exterior of the cabinet. The blower, located at the rear of the transmitter, is interlocked with the rear door, so that when the door is opened the blower shuts off automatically.

GENERAL DESIGN: The BC-1H is completely self-contained in a modern, low profile, sturdy steel cabinet. The front door is hinged on the left, and opens to reveal all tuning controls. Color-coded switches for start-stop and power change functions are accessible from the front when the door is closed. These switches illuminate to show the transmitter operating status at a glance. The lift-up meter panel raises for easy access to allow inspection and maintenance. The rear door is also hinged, and offers instant accessibility to all transmitter components.

## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER OUTPUT: 1000/500/250 wotts. Capable output to accommodate phosor loss, etc., 1100 watts.
FREQUENCY RANGE: 535.1620 kHz (supplied to one frequency as ordered).
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms. Other output impedances available on special order.
RF HARMONICS: Exceeds FCC requirements.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 2 \mathrm{~Hz}$ or befter.
CARRIER SHIFT: 3\% or less with adequate power mains. Typical is $\mathbf{2 \%}$.
MODULATION: High level.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: Positive peaks 125\%, negative peaks $100 \%$.
AUDIO RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB} 50 \cdot 10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}, \pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB} 30 \cdot 12,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUDIO DISTORTION: $2.5 \%$ or less $50-10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}, 95 \%$ modulation. Under practical programming conditions $2 \%$ or less $50-16,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

NOISE: ( 1000 watts) 60 dB or better below $100 \%$ modulation.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 150 or 600 ohms at $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
POWER CONSUMPTION: (1 kW) unmodulated, 2650 watts; average modulation, 3150 watts; $100 \%$ modụlation, 3850 watts.

POWER INPUT: 208/230 volts, 1 phase, 3 wire, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DUMMY ANTENNA: 50 ohms. Capable of dissipating full modulated output.

TEMPERATURE: $\mathbf{- 2 0}$ degrees to +50 degrees $C$.
SIZE: 72" high, $311 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $311 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Front and rear door swing, 32".
WEIGHT: Net, 770 lbs. Domestic packed, 950 lbs. Export packed, 1,075 lbs. Cubage: 68.7 cubic feet.

TUBES: (2) 807 intermediate driver amplifiers, (2) 833A RF power amplifiers, (2) 833A modulators.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

## 500/250/100 Watt AM Broadcast Transmitter



## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER OUTPUT: 500/250/100 watts. Capable output to accommodate phasor loss, etc., 550 watts.
FREQUENCY RANGE: $550-1620 \mathrm{kHz}$ (supplied to one frequency os ordered).
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms. Other oulput impedances available on special order.
RF HARMONICS: Exceeds FCC requirements.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 2 \mathrm{~Hz}$ or better.
CARRIER SHIFT: $3 \%$ or less with adequate power mains. Typical is $2 \%$. MODULATION: High level.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: Positive peaks $125 \%$, negative peaks $100 \%$.
AUDIO RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB} 50-10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}_{\mathrm{z}} \pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB} 30-12,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUDIO DISTORTION: $\mathbf{2 . 5 \%}$ or less $50-10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}, 95 \%$ modulation. Under practical programming conditions $2 \%$ or less $50-16,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

NOISE: ( 500 watts) 60 dB or better below $100 \%$ modulation.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 150 or 600 ohms of $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
POWER CONSUMPTION: ( 500 watts) unmodulated, 1900 watts; averoge modulation, 2200 watts; $100 \%$ modulation, 2600 watts.
POWER INPUT: 208/230 volts, 1 phase, 3 wire, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DUMMY ANTENNA: 50 ohms. Capable of dissipating full modulated output.
TEMPERATURE: $-20^{\circ}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
SIZE: 72" high, $311 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $311 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Front and reor door swing, 32".
WEIGHT: Net, 770 lbs. Domestic packed, 950 lbs . Export packed, 1,075 lbs. Cubage: 68.7 cubic feet.
TUBES: (2) 807 intermediate driver amplifiers, (1) 833A RF power amplifier, (2) 833A modulators.

## ORDERING INFORMATION



NOTE: Be sure to specify corrier frequency when ordering.

## 250 Watt AM Broadcast Transmitter

## MODEL BC-250GY

Gates 250 watt AM broadcast transmitter is a performanceplus, high fidelity transmitter, complete in every detail for today's modern broadcasting. Features include attractive shadow mold styling, vacuum crystal, and full size back door for $100 \%$ accessibility. Fully FCC type approved, Gates BC250GY transmitter has a world-wide reputation for long, trouble-free service. From Greenland to the Marianas, broadcasters acclaim the excellence and simplicity of this most widely used 250 watt medium wave transmitter.

RADIO FREQUENCY AND AUDIO STAGES: The RF tube line-up consists of a 12BY7 in an oscillator circuit that utilizes a vacuum crystal. A second 12BY7 is used as an intermediate power amplifier to drive a rugged 813, which in turn feeds the parallel 810 power amplifiers. The audio section is pushpull with 6 L 6 driver tubes operating into the Class B 810 modulator tubes. Interchange of power amplifier and modulator tubes gives added economy and longer tube life.

OPERATING FEATURES: The emphasis is on accessibility, ease of service and well ventilated design. Convection cooling is employed. As a result, the BC-250GY transmitter is silent in operation, and may be operated adjacent to a microphone. Vertical construction permits "walk-in" access. The audio section is a hinged sub-section. Seven meters allow direct simultaneous reading of all important functions. For a conservative, superb performing transmitter, the Model BC-250GY will fill the needs of most discriminating broadcasters.

## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER OUTPUT: Rated 250 watts, capable 280 watts.
FREQUENCY RANGE: $\mathbf{5 4 0 . 1 6 2 0} \mathbf{~ k H z}$, as ordered.
RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: $30 / 300$ ohms unbalanced, as ordered.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 5 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
CARRIER SHIFT: $3 \%$ or less, $100 \%$ modulation.
MODULATION: High-level plate.
AUDIO RESPONSE: $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB} 30 \cdot 10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUDIO DISTORTION: $3 \%$ or less, $50-7500 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at $90 \%$ modulation.
NOISE: 55 dB below $100 \%$ modulation.
AUDIO INPUT: $500 / 600$ ohms of $+8 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 100 \%$ modulation.
POWER CONSUMPTION: 1.6 kW of $90 \%$ modulation.
POWER INPUT: 230 volis AC, 2 wire, single phase, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
POWER FACTOR: Better than $90 \%$.


## Antenna Phasing Equipment



Gates phasing equipment is custom built, utilizing Gates manufactured inductors and other quality components for precise coverage patterns requiring a minimum of adjustment and a maximum of stability. Some of the most complex phasing systems in existence have been built by Gates.

ADVANCED RESEARCH: As the world leader in the design and manufacture of phasing equipment, Gates engages in highly advanced phasor research and development. All Gates phasing systems are computer designed to assure maximum accuracy and most efficient circuitry. Phasor construction is carried out by a group of design and production experts, with years of experience in specialized phasing equipment. This group is under the direction of a registered professional engineer.

CONSTRUCTION: Antenna tuning units are constructed as a panel and shelf type for wall mounting in a doghouse, or in weatherproof metal cabinets. Phasor cabinetry built to your specifications is available, and becomes an integral planning factor in the coordination of design and styling to reflect over-all system compatibility and appearance.

Gates manufactures phasing equipment for any power, for any number of towers; 250 watt to 250 kilowatt tuning units; diplexers for medium wave and for $2-30 \mathrm{MHz}$ short wave; triplexers, rejection filters, and a wide range of radio frequency networks. Each is custom tailored for the particular application, to assure the broadcaster's complete satisfaction.


Rear view of Phasor ait leffi, with panels removed. Note the clean mechanical layout.

STABILITY AND EFFICIENCY: All directional phasing equipment is designed to the parameters provided by the station's consulting engineer, and work is not initiated until the consultant and customer approve the design. To furnish custom designed phasors suited for specific broadcasting needs, Gates provides detailed specifications for your equipment, so you may determine exactly what you are buying. The full range of adjusiment can be precisely determined by computer-before it is delivered. This avoids the possibility of having to replace inadequate components, or make costly field modifications of design to relieve difficult adjustment.

The careful design and construction practices maintained by Gates give you more than reasonable assurance of the best possible long term stability and efficiency. This avoids expensive readjustments and reproof of pattern later on.

Gates phasors are constructed to give a safety factor of 1.4 times on RMS current and four times on maximum RMS voltage based on expected operating adjustments.


HARRIS
G GATES DIVISION

## Common Point Impedance Bridge




#### Abstract

An instrument for permonent installation in the common point of directional antenna system. Permits the common point resistance and reactance to be measured during normal operation without transmitter shutdown. Panel ammeter reads common point current so that direct antenna power can be defermined.


The Model CPB-1 and CPB-1A Common Point Impedance Bridges are operating impedance bridges similar to the Model OIB-1, but designed for permanent installation in your phasing equipment at the antenna common point. Instruments have two $4^{\prime \prime}$ dials calibrated directly in resistance and reactance. A panel meter is provided for a null detector. The $R \& X$ dials are manipulated as a normal bridge while the transmitter is operating at full or reduced power to give a null indication on the panel meter. The value of the common point resistance and reactance can then be read directly from the two dials.

It has been found that many directional antennas have common point impedances which vary from time to time due to seasonal changes in the ground system and minor tuning drift of the antenna parameters. On many occasions it was found from remeasurement of the common point impedance that the station had been transmitting with somewhat less than full power for some time because of these changes. The CPB-1 and CPB-1A permit the station operator to determine the common point impedance at any time, even during normal operating hours. By minor adjustment of the common point resistance control, he can maintain his radiated power at the full license value at all times. He also has a method of detecting changes in his antenna system which affect the common point. This may alert him to equipment faults and prevent citations for antenna misadjustment.

CPB-1 and CPB-1A bridges are normally supplied mounted on a standard $19^{\prime \prime} \times 7^{\prime \prime}$ rack panel. A cutout can be made in
the antenna phasing equipment for mounting this panel. Both bridges are also available without the rack panel. A drill template is then supplied, permitting the station engineer to mount the bridge in the existing panel of the antenna phasor.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: $500-1650 \mathrm{kHz}$.
POWER RATING: CPB-1-5 kW-100\% amp. mod. continuous. CPB.1A-50 kW-100\% amp. mod. continuous.
RESISTANCE RANGE: 30-100 ohms.
REACTANCE RANGE: $\pm 50$ ohms ( 1000 kHz ).
ACCURACY: Resistonce $\pm 2 \% \pm 1$ ohm. Reoctance $\pm 5 \% \pm 1$ ohm. (Provision is mode for your consultant to adjust the calibration to agree exactly with your licensed resistance value).
RF SOURCE: Your transmitter operating at normal or reduced power acts as source-no generator is required.
DETECTOR: Tuned internal detector with 25 ua panel meter-no external detector is required.
AMMETER: Ponel hole is provided for Weston Model 308, $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ squore ommeter. A meter recessing bracket is supplied for high power applications. A matching meter for your power and resistance can be supplied.
TERMINALS: Screw terminols or stondoff insulators at rear of bridge box for connection to tubing, strap, or jumper to coax is provided.
MOUNTING: Stondord $7^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime}$ engraved gray rack panel-can be supplied without panel for mounting behind your phasor panel (drill template supplied).
DIMENSIONS: Bridge box without panel: Height: $7^{\prime \prime}$, Width: $9^{\prime \prime}$, Depth: $91 / 4^{\prime \prime}$. Panel dimensions: $7^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime}$.

ORDERING INFORMATION
CPB-1 Common Point Impedance Bridge, 5 kW $\qquad$
CPB-IA Common Point Impedance Bridge, 50 kW
W-5 _700-0056

## Operating Impedance Bridge



- Measures "in circuit" operating impedance-500 kHz to 5 MHz .
- Handles through power up to 10 kW .
- No signal generator or external detector required for measurement under power.
- Can be used with signal generator and receiver as a normal bridge.
- Measures negative impedance loads.
- Ideal for use in adjusting multi-tower directional antennas.
- Based on new principle.

The Model OIB-1 Operating Impedance Bridge measures the operating impedance of the individual radiators, networks, transmission line sections, and common point of directional antenna systems while they are functioning normally and under power. This "operating impedance" cannot be measured by normal impedance bridge methods because the system characteristics are disrupted when the bridge is inserted in the circuit. The OIB-1 thus satisfies a critical requirement long felt by consulting and broadcast station engineers. In addition it has many applications in other fields that cannot be duplicated by any other instrument.

The OIB-1 is inserted directly in series with the transmission line, network, or antenna. The transmitter power is applied and a bridge balance is obtained by manipulating the $R$ and $X$ dials on the face of the bridge. Balance is indicated by a null reading on the meter which is mounted on the front panel
of the bridge. Operating resistance and reactance are then read directly from the bridge dials. The VSWR on a transmission line can be read directly from a scale on the meter.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: 500 kHz to 5 MHz .
THROUGH POWER RATING: 10 kW , carrier only, no modulotion with VSWR 3:1.
INSERTION EFFECT: Equal to $9^{\prime \prime}$ of 150 -ohm line.
FUNCTIONS: Direct reading in $R,-400$ to +400 ohms. Direct reading in $X$, -300 to +300 ohms. Measures VSWR, $\mathrm{Z}_{0}=0$ to 400 ohms. Indicates relative forward and reflected power.
ACCURACY: $R$ and $X, \pm 2 \% \pm i$ ohm. Dials individuolly calibrated and engraved.
RF SOURCE: Transmitter, transmission line, etc., or signal generator with adopting connector.
DETECTOR: Internal for high power source. Connector on front ponel for external detector when used with signol generator. Amplifier for internal detector avoilable as factory installed option if high sensitivity is desired.
TERMINALS: Input and output ore large UHF receptacles (UG-357/U). 12" input and output clip leads are supplied as standard with bridge. 18" leods optional at no extra cost when specified with order. External defector connection is BNC.
ACCESSORIES: Aluminum polyurethane-lined transport case.
DIMENSIONS: $121 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 912^{\prime \prime} \times 51 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
WEIGHT: 10 lbs.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Model O|B-1 Operating Impedance Bridge. Specify whether 12"
or $18^{\prime \prime}$ leads are desired
700-0063
D. C. Amplifier. Used to increase sensitivity of Bridge for use with power sources as low as 25 watts 700-0064


## WEATHERPROOF SERIES-FED ANTENNA COUPLER, 1250 WATTS



Recommended for broadeast transmitter powers of $1,000,500$ and 250 watts, $100 \%$ modulated. Heavy edgewound micalex insulated silver plated cail has generous inductance for a full Tee network along with fixed mica capacitors supplied. Extro room is provided to install either diode or thermocouple remote metering equipment. Heavy duty meter shorting switch eliminates antenna meter from the circuit when not in use for light. ning protection. Meter is observed through plexiglass porthole.
Front door of cabinet has been removed for illustrative purposes.

## SPECIFICATIONS

CARRIER POWER: Up to 1250 watts AM.
FREQUENCY: 525.1700 kHz as ordered.
LINE IMPEDANCE: 40.230 ohms as ordered.
TO MATCH: Series-fed tower of from $70^{\circ}$ to $95^{\circ}$ electrical length.
CIRCUIT: Full Tee Network.
WEIGHT: 98 lbs.
SIZE: $20^{\prime \prime}$ high, 201/4" wide, $183 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ deep.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Antenno Coupler with antenno meter_994-3494 NOTE: When ordering, state tronsmission line impedance, frequency, tower height, and tower meosurements, if known. For remote meters, see below. Couplers to match unusual loads such as short or tall towers, shunt feed, etc., are available on special order of extra cost.

SERIES AND SHUNT FED COUPLERS


Bath series and shunt fed models are constructed in a non-weatherproof cabinet with slip-off front door and large lead in bowl at top. Coil is micalex insulated edgewound silver plated and capacitors are supplied to tune to buyer's specific frequency. Size: $21^{\prime \prime}$ high, $10^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $9^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Usually mounted in small dog house at base of tower. Rating 1250 watts, $100 \%$ modulated.
*SERIES FEED MODEL: Provides full Tee network inductance with capacitors to match wide range of input and output impedances. State frequency line impedance, and fower height when order-
 *SHUNT FEED MODEL: Includes inductor and capacitors to tune out reactance in shunt fed antenna coupling. If tower measurements are known, these are always especially helpful. Stote line impedance and frequency--994.5179 *NOTE: METER NOT INCLUDED.

## ISOLATION COIL

This isolotion coil is quickly made to customer's order by carrying all bosic materials in stock. The same type of cooxial cable is used in winding the coil as is used for sampling line. If the customer used Heliax sampling line, then the isolation coil would be wound with Heliax coaxial cable. Nominal inductance 85 uH . Avoilable in weotherproof or open model. Sizes (weatherproof model), $20^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $121 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high and $181 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep. (Open model), $16^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $10^{\prime \prime}$ high and $16^{\prime \prime}$ deep. When ordering, please state type or moke of sampling line or preferred coaxial cable for coil construction. Resonating copacitor is not included.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Weatherproof isolation unit_-_-----_994-3073
Open unit coil only, less cobinet------994-4561

## WEATHERPROOF 5-10 KW ANTENNA COUPLING UNITS



Housed in aluminum cabinet with double front doors. Porthole for meter reading and heavy duty meter shorting switch operates with doors closed. Large micalex insulated silver plated coils combined with capacitors of generous voltage and current ratings to assure a lifetime of service under extreme heat or cold. A large antenna lead in bowl is provided. Mounting is with metal flanges on the back of the tuning unit for aftachment to wooden poles set in ground or for mounting on wall.

## SPECIFICATIONS

CARRIER POWER: M-5309A 5,000 watts AM.
M.5309B 10,000 watts AM.

FREQUENCY: $525 \cdot 1,700 \mathrm{kHz}$ as ordered.
LINE IMPEDANCE: $\mathbf{4 0 - 2 3 0}$ ohms as ordered.
TO MATCH: Series fed tower of from $70^{\circ}$ to $95^{\circ}$ electrical length.
CIRCUIT: Full Tee Network.
WEIGHT: Approximately 200 lbs .
SIZE: $38^{\prime \prime}$ high, $37^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $211 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Antenna Coupling Unit, 5 kW_-_-.-994-5309A Antenno Coupling Unit, 10 kW _-_-_994-53098 NOTE: When ordering, state carrier frequency, transmission line impedance, power, tower height and tower measurements, if known. Couplers to match unusual loods such as short or tall towers, shunt feed, etc., are available on special order, of extra cost.

## R. F. ANTENNA METERS

Internal thermocouple standard scale. Weston Model 308, three-inch square case. Other ranges not listed below are avoilable with mony carried in stock. Also expanded scole meters in inventory.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Meter, 0-3 R. F. amperes_---------634-0206

Meter, 0-8 R. F. amperes_-_-_-_-_-_-634-0209
Meter, 0-10 R. F. amperes_-_------634-0210

## DIODE TYPE REMOTE METER EQUIPMENT



For remote indication of RF current. Consists of a corefully constructed pickup loop attached through a short coaxial cable to a solid state rectifier assembly. RF current is measured without breaking the main lead. No AC power is required. May be used with any good 1 MA DC meter. Power range: 250 watts to 50,000 watts. Frequency range: 540 kHz to 1600 kHz .

ORDERING INFORMATION

Meter $3^{\prime \prime}$ sq. cose, scale 0-3 R. F. amperes





Meter $4^{\prime \prime}$ sq. case, scale 0-10 R. F. amperes .-.-.....................632-0361
Meter $4^{\prime \prime}$ sq. case, scale 0.15 R. F. amperes .- . . . . ... 632-0428
NOTE: Other meter scale ranges available at extra cost. Above for use with diode remote unit, not thermocouple.

## SOLENOID TOWER CHOKES



## (20 AMP AC RATING)

Most popular of all tower light isolation chokes. Available in 2 or 3 section and in open type, or weatherproof as illustrated. Wound on heavy triple $X$ tubing with mica-by-pass condensers on each circuit end. Inductance approximately 350 uH. $3^{\prime \prime}$ stand-off insulators are part of coil. (Weatherproof type), 24" high, 173"1 wide, $101 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Illustration to left shows weatherproof unit with front cover removed.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Tower Choke, 2 wire, weatherproof,
Fig. A
_.994-3937
Tower Choke, 3 wire, weatherproof,
Fig. A
_994-3938
Tower Choke, 2 wire, open łype,
Fig. B
994-3935
Tower Choke, 3 wire, open type,
Fig. B
994-3936

## RADIO FREQUENCY CONTACTOR

A heavy duty solenoid operated RF contactor for most switching applications through 50 kW power. Available in either SPDT or DPDT types and in two voltage ratings. Will operate on $115 / 230$ volts $A C$, latching type. Will handle up to 25 amperes RF per contact.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Contactor SPDT insulated 17 kV peak voltage.
-570-0001
Contactor DPDT insulated 17 kV peak


Contactor SPDT insulated 22 kV peak

Contactor DPDT insulated 22 kV peak voltage

570-0004

HEAVY DUTY SAMPLING LOOP


This is a very rugged fixed non-shielded RF sampling loop. It is heavily galvanized after welding, and is fitted with large steatite insulators and heavy duty tower log clamps for easy and positive mounting. Complete with type "N' jack. For 50 to 70 ohm sampling line.

ORDERING INFORMATION
Heavy duty sampling loop_-_--_-_-_994126

## ROTATING SAMPLING LOOPS



This model is especially applicable where high current ratios are to be sampled. May be rotated so that phase monitor amplitude values are nearly equal. Electrostatically shielded and insulated from tower. May be used with or without isolation coil at base of tower. Coil is single loop, heavily insulated from base frame. Matches either 50 or 70 ohm line. Size: $48^{\prime \prime}$ wide, 32" high.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Rotating Sampling Loop
_994-3283

## METER JACK AND SHORTING BAR-MOUNTING PLUG



A great convenience to allow RF current measurements to be made by simply plugging in a meter. Will accommodate most $3^{\prime \prime}$ or $4^{\prime \prime}$ meters. A "must" in critical RF circuit areas in phasors, couplers, etc. Rating up to 50 kW on a 50 ohm line.

ORDERING INFORMATION
Moter jack and shorting bar-_-----.-994-3280
Moter mounting plug .994-3281

## METER SHORTING SWITCH



A heavy duty, make-before-break meter shorting switch of the plunger or push type. Heavy bronze tempered spring grips on both sides assure accuracy and durability.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| Meter Shorting Switch, rating 15 amperes | 3 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Meter Shorting 5 witch, rating 40 amperes | 994-6527 |

## LARGE INVENTORY OF METERS

In the manufacture of transmitting and audio equipment for broadeasting, communications and defense, Gates is required to carry thousonds of nesters in inventory. Whether AC, DC, or RF, or microammeter, milliammeter or ammeter, it is very likely the meter you need in emergency or expansion is quickly available. Give us desired case size, range and type of movement and we will serve you speedily. Many meters are also corried at our Houston and Now York branches.


## MODEL M-6659

Gates' AM Modulation Monitor is an FCC rype-accepted solid-state instrument designed to meet or exceed all requirements for measuring modulation percentages of broadcast and short-wave stations in the frequency range 540 kHz to 30 MHz . It will provide the accurate and dependable monitoring required by the FCC, and is suitable for proof-of-performance measurements.

CONTROLS: Three functional controls are located on the front panel, and mounted in-line for easy adjustment: (1) carrier-level setting, (2) a range selector control covering negative peak percentages, and (3) a modulation meter switch for choosing either negative or positive peaks. Switches and terminal connections are mounted on the rear of the chassis.

MONITOR ACCURACY: Gates monitors are factory calibrated by precision instruments and need no further adjustment. The monitor's solid-state circuits are not affected by ageing and the resulting change in circuit constants that normally affect calibration accuracy.

MODULATION METER: Correct positive or negative peak indications, even on program bursts as short as 40 to 90 milliseconds, assure true peak measurement regardless of the wave forms encountered.

OVER-MODULATION FLASHER: Operation of the flasher light is adjusted by the calibrated negative-peak control, and has the same superior accuracy as the meter.

AUDIO OUTPUTS: Proof-of-performance measurements can be taken from the monitor's high-fidelity output with absolute assurance that readings of transmitter performance are accurate. A 600 -ohm audio output is also provided to supply aural monitoring in the control room.

REMOTE OPERATION: Modulation readings by meter and flasher at a distant location are obtainable with a Gates optional remote meter panel. Separate output circuits provide (1) a ballistically correct signal for a remote meter and (2) a remote flasher, connected by two loops with a length of up to $2,000 \mathrm{ft}$. of \#22 or larger wire.


## REMOTE METER AND FLASHER PANEL

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: 540 kHz to 30.0 MHz .
RF INPUT: For 50/75 ohm line of 6 ta 20 volts.

## MODULATION INDICATION:

METER: $0 \%$ to $100 \%$ an negative peoks. $0 \%$ to $120 \%$ an pasitive peaks.
FLASHER: $50 \%$ to $100 \%$ in $5 \%$ steps on negative peaks. Flashes when negative modulation is within $2 \%$ of dial setting.
ACCURACY: Meter is $\pm 2 \%$ of full scale at 1000 Hz . Flasher is $\pm 2 \%$ of 1000 Hz .
WITH ADAPTOR PANEL: 0 to $125 \%$ on positive peaks, with odaptor panel listed below.

## RESPONSE TIME:

METER: Responds to within $90 \%$ of correct reading with a single 65 ( $\pm 25$ ) millisecond pulse of madulation. Needle returns to $10 \%$ of reading in $650( \pm 150)$ milliseconds after signol is removed.
FLASHER: Responds to less than one millisecond pulse of modulation and remains on for about 0.5 second.

## AUDIO MONITOR OUTPUT:

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 20 Hz to 20 kHz .
DISTORTION: Less than $0.3 \%$ with 600 -ohm load at $100 \%$ modulation.
OUTPUT VOLTAGE: At $100 \%$ modulotion, output is 0.55 volts into a 600 ohm load, oppraximately -10 dBm average.

OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms, unbalanced.
FIDELITY MEASURING OUTPUT:
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 20 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 20 kHz . DISTORTION: Less than $0.3 \%$.

OUTPUT VOLTAGE: At $100 \%$ modulotion, output is 4.4 volts with a load resistance greater thon 100,000 ohms.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 4000 ohms, unbalanced.
NOISE: 70 dB below nominal outputs of both monitoring and fidelity outputs.
REMOTE OUTPUT: For meter and flosher indications at anather location, use Gates remote meter panel: 994-6687.
PHYSICAL \& MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS:
SIZE: $19^{\prime \prime}$ lang $\times 7^{\prime \prime}$ high $\times 6^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Will mount in a standard relay rack.

WEIGHT: Domestic, 12 lbs . Export, 21 lbs. Cubage, 3 cu . th.
POWER SOURCE: $105-125$ volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 10$ wotts.
SERVICE CONDITIONS:
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-4^{\circ}$ to $125^{\circ}$ F. $\left(-20^{\circ}\right.$ to $+52^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.). AMBIENT HUMIDITY RANGE: $0 \%$ to $95 \%$ relative humidity.
ALtitude: Sea level to 7500 feet.

ORDERING INFORMATION


## AM Frequency Monitors



## AM FREQUENCY MONITORS

Gates' medium wave frequency monitors are FCC type accepted instruments designed to meet or exceed all requirements for measuring carrier frequencies of standard AM broadcast transmitters.

Available in a digital read-out model, or in a version with conventional analog (meter) display, these frequency monitors employ solid-state integrated circuits throughout, and feature light-emitting diode (LED) indicators.

The monitors will accept as input any standard AM frequency, and will indicate the deviation from assigned frequency. The input may be a modulated RF signal of 0.2 volts to 10 volts RMS. Unlike other designs, there is no loss of indication when the sample RF is modulated above $95 \%$. A unique circuit "remembers" the last valid measurement until the modulation of the RF input is less than $95 \%$ for a normal one-second counting period.

In the digital model, a two-digit display indicates the magnitude of the frequency error, and a plus-minus indicator shows if the frequency is above or below the assigned frequency. Above $\pm 31 \mathrm{~Hz}$ error, the digits are blanked, but the sign indicator continues to operate.

In the analog version, a zero-center analog meter indicates the magnitude and sign of the frequency error. With a devi-
ation greater than $\pm 31 \mathrm{~Hz}$, the meter indicates in a red "off scale" zone. In both models an "Alarm" indicator and relay contact closures warn of frequency errors greater than $\pm 20$ Hz .

After A.C. power is applied, the monitors stabilize to reliable readings within 5 minutes. There are no delicate thermostats or heater controls. The reference oscillator is heated by a proportional oven which maintains the unit's accuracy at a constant level over a wide range of ambient temperatures.

Only one crystal is needed to cover the entire broadcast band. Setting up to the station frequency simply entails "programming" the counter. The procedure is so simple that it can easily be accomplished in the field should the station change frequencies.

A test button, when depressed, checks all LED's and read-out tubes (or the meter in the analog model).

Remote indicators for either the digital or the analog unit may be operated over telephone lines of up to 5000 ohms loop resistance. The optional remote accessories may be factory installed or added later in the field. In either case the remote panel contains an analog meter display. One control adjusts calibration of the remote meter, and the test button confirms that the meter is polarized correctly.


## AM Frequency Monitors, AM Accessories

FREQUENCY RANGE: $\mathbf{5 4 0 - 1 6 0 0} \mathbf{k H z}$ as ordered

RF INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms.
RF INPUT CONNECTOR: BNC.
RF INPUT SENSITIVITY: (Unmodulated) 10 mV to 10 V RMS carrier. (Modulated) 0.2 V to 10 V RMS RF, $0.95 \%$ modulation.
A.C. POWER INPUT: $115 / 230$ VAC, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 40$ watts.

REFERENCE OSCILLATOR: Crystal-controlled in proportional oven.
ACCURACY: Better than $1.85 \mathrm{ppm}(0.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$ @ 540 kHz ).
DEVIATION INDICATOR RANGE: $\pm 31 \mathrm{~Hz}$ deviation.

## SPECIFICATIONS

STATUS INDICATORS (LED): Low input alarm; $\pm 20 \mathrm{~Hz}$ deviation alarm; Count period.
ALARM RELAY: $120 \mathrm{VAC} / 28 \mathrm{VDC}$ @ $5 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{N} / \mathrm{O}$ \& $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{C}$ contacts at $\pm 20 \mathrm{~Hz}$ or greater deviation.

REMOTE: Maximum remote loop resistance . . . 5000 ohms.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: 0 to $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
AMBIENT HUMIDITY RANGE: 0 to $95 \%$ relative humidity.
ALTITUDE: 0 to 7500 feet above sea level.
DIMENSIONS: $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $3.5^{\prime \prime}$ high, $10.25^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
WEIGHT: (Domestic packed) 20 lbs. (Expart packed) 45 lbs. (Cubage) 2.4 cu. $f$.

ORDERING INFORMATION


## PHASE MONITOR

A completely solid state AM phase monitor for directional systems up to 12 towers. Phase readings are not affected by modulation, and are accurate to $\pm 1^{\circ}$. Silicon transistors and taut-band meters assure greatest reliability.
The Model AM-19 phase monitor is easy to operate, easy to read, and it is fully adaptable to remote control operation.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: $540-1600 \mathrm{kHz}$.
ACCURACY: $\pm 1^{\circ}$. Phase resolution: $0.5^{\circ}$.
INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 or 75 ohms.
NUMBER OF INPUTS: Up to 12.
INPUT LEVEL: 5 to 20 volts RMS.
POWER REQUIRED: $105 / 130 \mathrm{VAC}, 80$ watts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
SIZE: $19^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 7^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 1234^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.
WEIGHT: 20 pounds.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Model AM-19 Phase Monitor (State number of fowers) $\qquad$ 731-0239


## FIELD INTENSITY METER

The solid state battery operated Model FIM-21 field intensity meter is universally used to measure field strength in the 5401600 kHz broadcast band. Voltage regulation insures that circuit operation is independent of power supply voltage changes due to battery aging or extreme temperatures.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: $535-1605 \mathrm{kHz}$.
MEASUREMENT RANGE: 10 microvolts to 10 volts per meter.
ACCURACY: 2\%.
OUTPUT INDICATOR: $4^{\prime \prime}$ mirrored scale meter. Provision for recorder. BATTERIES: (6) 1.5 volt flashlight type " $D$ " cells.
SIZE: $83 /^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 111 / 2^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 51 / 6^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.
WEIGHT: $11 \frac{112}{2}$ pounds.
ORDERING INFORMATION
Model FIM-21 Field Intensity Meter (less batferies) 700-0077

The dummy antenna is perhaps the most needed test device in a broadcasting station. Principal use is tune-up and test without the signal being on the air. For daytime stations, this means routine work may be done after station sign off instead of after 1 a.m. The dummy antenna is most valuable in the event of a transmitting system malfunction. At this time the

## 5 KW AIR COOLED DUMMY ANTENNA

For use with standard broadcast transmitters in the 5 kW power range for tune-up and efficiency tests. Essentially non-reactive. Handles 5000 watts $100 \%$ sine wave modulated. For operation
 between 200 kHz and $2000 \mathrm{kHz} .271 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 26^{\prime \prime} \times 101 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high. Available in 50 ohm (Model DU-551) and 70 ohm (Model DU-570).

## 50 KW WATER COOLED DUMMY ANTENNA



The Gates 50 kW water cooled dummy antenna is available either for medium wave or short wave application. The medium wave unit is essentially non-reactive in the $200-2000 \mathrm{kHz}$ band, and does not usually require a matching network. Both models will easily handle a full 50 kW 100\% modulated when provided with suitable water flow. Water of reasonable purity can be used; normal required flow is approximately 15 gallons per minute. Dual thermometers and flow meter are provided for precise power measurement by the calorimetric method. Available in medium wave type with $50,70,150,300$ or 600 ohms input impedance as ordered. The high frequency model for operations between $2-30 \mathrm{MHz}$ is available only for 300 or 600 ohms. Size: 78" high, 42" wide, 481/2" deep.
first problem is always locating the source of the trouble. An open transmission line, a short in the coupler or phasor, a short in a tower light, etc., will usually react by operating the overload relay in the transmitter. By attaching the dummy antenna, the trouble spot is quickly isolated as either in the transmitter or elsewhere in the system.

## 10 KW AIR COOLED DUMMY ANTENNA

An air cooled 10,000 watt dummy antenna that will permit $100 \%$ sine wave modulation for long periods of time. Essentially non-reactive, it can be used at full rating between 200 kHz and
 2000 kHz . Resistance, 50 ohms. This air cooled dummy antenna eliminates need for water connections and is a practical device for tune-up and measurement. $2958^{\prime \prime} \times 26^{\prime \prime} \times 1638^{\prime \prime}$ high. Model M-6107.

## 75 KW AIR COOLED DUMMY ANTENNA

Designed for high power application, this air cooled dummy antenna dissipates 75,000 kilowatts $A M$, and is particularly useful in the frequency range of $D C-2 \mathrm{MHz}$ because of the very low VSWR. A current meter is included to facilitate transmitter tuning. An airflow interlock is supplied to prevent damame to the transmitter should the airflow be interrupted. Impedance 50 ohms, 230 ohms-unbalanced. Power handling capability: 75,000 watts average, 150,000 P.E.P. Net weight: 295 lbs. Size: $72^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 28^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 28^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$. Power requirement: $208 / 260 \mathrm{~V}, 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 10 \mathrm{amps}$.


This unit may be used for any medium wave transmitter at a maximum power rating of $1 \mathrm{~kW}, 100 \%$ modulated. Consists of non-inductive resistors heavily banded together to arrive at correct load resistance. For 200 kHz to $2000 \mathrm{kHz} .201 /{ }^{\prime \prime}$ $\times 125 /{ }^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime}$ high. Available in 50 ohm and 70 ohm models.

## ORDERING INFORMATION



NOTE: (1) Be sure to state resistance, such as 50 ohms.

## FM BROADCAST TRANSMITTERS

## Solid State "DCFM" Exciter



## MODEL TE-3

Gates' advance-design solid state TE-3 Exciter, combining the superior stereo performance of Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation (DCFM) with the extreme frequency stability of Digital Automatic Frequency Control (DAFC), is the heart of every Gates " H 3 " transmitter.

The "H3" FM transmitter series is FCC type accepted, and thoroughly field tested. There are nine models, covering all power ranges:
A one tube 250 watt FM transmitter
A one tube 1000 watt FM transmitter
A two tube 2500 watt FM transmitter
A two tube 3000 watt FM transmitter
A two tube 5000 watt FM transmitter
A two tube 7500 watt FM transmitter
A two tube 10,000 watt FM transmitter
A three tube 20,000 watt FM transmitter
A seven tube 40,000 watt FM transmitter

FULL 10 WATTS OF RF SOLID STATE POWER: The Model TE-3 Exciter was designed to upgrade FM transmitter reliability by using solid state devices to reduce the greatest danger to electronic equipment-heat. Only performanceproven solid state devices and precision temperature-compensated components are used to assure continuous duty service. A full 10 watts of composite RF signal at carrier frequency is produced easily by this $100 \%$ transistorized exciter. The TE-3 can be used to drive most modern FM transmitters requiring 10 watts carrier frequency input.

ADVANCED DESIGN: The oscillator in the Model TE-3 Exciter operates at the carrier output frequency, eliminating
frequency multipliers. This, combined with Digital Automatic Frequency Control, means improved carrier stability and excellent frequency response. With this exciter, phase shift and distortion resulting from frequency multiplier tuned circuits are now a thing of the past. There is no longer a need to retune critical stages, which means more stable and efficient operation.

STEREO SEPARATION 35 DB MINIMUM: Optimum 35 dB separation is the result of Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation of the oscillator at the output frequency. As carrier generation and modulation take place "on frequency," the wide bandwidth needed for high fidelity reproduction is easily attained. The result is better FM stereo separation and minimum crosstalk between main channel and sub channels used for SCA and FM stereo.

MODULAR CONSTRUCTION: The Model TE-3 is composed of seven modules, each individually shielded, and connected within the exciter enclosure by an advanced intercabling technique. Connections are made at the front of each module with premium quality quick-disconnect plugs. Test voltage measurements and adjustments can be made easily by this advanced modular mechanical design. Modular construction allows the addition of stereo or SCA at a later date by simply plugging in the factory adjusted module(s).

SUPERB SCA OPERATION: In the TE-3 Exciter crosstalk from the main channel to the SCA channel is virtually eliminated through new filtering techniques, and cancellation of the second harmonic of the composite stereo signal.


## Modulated Oscillator Module

Operating at carrier frequency, the ultra stable modified Clapp oscillator is modulated by the direct application of mono, stereo and SCA input signals. For the most precise stability, the oscillator circuit is constructed with temperature compensated components and isolated by shock mounts. Gates "DCFM" is generated in this module, and feeds the solid state 10 watt amplifier module.


## Automatic Frequency Contral Module

Continuous carrier stability, within $\pm 1$ $\mathrm{kHz}( \pm .001 \%)$ of the assigned center frequency, is provided by a precision crystal controlled oscillator. Digital devices count down the output of the modulated oscillator and the crystal frequency for phase comparison. The two oscillators are then "phase locked" for error-free frequency control.


## Power Amplifier Module

The power amplifier of the Model TE-3 FM Exciter is all solid state and provides a 10 watt signal at carrier frequency to the driver or final amplifier of Gates "H3" Series Transmitters. Amplifier bandwidth is approximately 3 MHz , which assures aptimum stereo separation.


## Audio Input Control Module

Control, processing and input switching of mono, stereo and 41 kHz SCA inputs to the modulated oscillator are provided in this module. During monophonic operation the right channel is automatically switched to the 41 kHz SCA input, which allows use of this program line for SCA operation.

## Power Supply Module

The solid state regulated DC power supply provides 24 volts DC to all modules in the Model TE-3 Exciter. Temperature compensated zener diodes are used to provide constant voltages over a temperature range of $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, and power line variations from 85 volts to 130 volts. Ample power is available for the optional stereo and SCA modules.


Stereo Generator Module (Optional)
With Gates solid state stereo generator, stereo separation left to right and right to left is always better than 35 dB from 50 Hz to 15 kHz . This performance is assured by the Gates "DCFM" exciter design. The modular construction allows you to order a Gates FM transmitter for monophonic operation, and add the factory aligned stereo generator later.


## SCA Module (Optional)

Stable, self-excited oscillators are used to provide 41 kHz or 67 kHz SCA operation of excellent quality, with very low distortion. Automatic muting is included, with provision for control of both mute level and mute time constant. Factory pre-aligned SCA modules can be installed in the Model TE-3 Exciter by simply plugging into the space provided.


DUAL FM TRANSMITTERS

Gates' dual FM transmitters offer total reliability through total redundancy. You get complete protection from expensive "down" time, plus the superb mono or stereo performance of Gates' "DCFM" design.

Dual FM transmitters from Gates are available in the following power ranges: $\mathrm{FM}-40 \mathrm{H} 3$ (a 40 kilowatt system consisting of two $\mathrm{FM}-20 \mathrm{H} 3,20$ kilowatt transmitters, and a center control cabinet); FM-10/10H3 (a 20 kilowatt system consisting of two FM-10H3, 10 kilowatt transmitters, and a center control cabinet); and the $\mathrm{FM}-5 / 5 \mathrm{H} 3$ (a 10 kilowatt system consisting of two $\mathrm{FM}-5 \mathrm{H} 3,5$ kilowatt transmitters, and a center control cabinet). In all three models the center cabinet contains the exciter(s), plus switching and control equipment.

Each of the three dual FM transmitters is available in three different configurations. The basic dual system provides redundancy in all areas except the exciter-and provides for one-quarter normal power output in case emergency operation is required. With the addition of the Automatic Exciter/ IPA Switching Kit to the basic system, automatic back-up exciter protection is provided. And with the further addition of the RF Output Switching System, power output becomes one-half the normal output, instead of one-quarter, during emergency operation.

Either or both of the options may be added to a Gates' basic dual FM transmitter system at any time in the field, or may be included in the original system.
In addition to complete protection from "down" time, Gates" dual FM transmitters offer all of the advantages provided by our standard "DCFM" transmitters . . . including high efficiency, high reliability from extensive use of solid-state circuitry, and outstanding mono and stereo performance specifications.

Operation of a Gates dual system is as simple as operating a single transmitter, and the system is readily adaptable to remote control!
The TE-3 exciter(s) employed in Gates' dual FM transmitters is $100 \%$ solid state and employs Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation (DCFM) and Digital Automatic Frequency Control for unsurpassed frequency response and great carrier stability. Modular construction of the TE-3 allows easy addition of stereo and SCA at any time by simply plugging in the appropriate generator modules.

Environmental tests, in conditions surpassing those of any location a transmitter is likely to encounter, have been imposed on Gates' dual FM systems. The transmitter systems are capable of operating at altitudes to 7,500 feet, in an ambient temperature range of $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.


## GATES' DUAL FM TRANSMITTER CONFIGURATIONS <br> Employing two standard FM transmitters (less exciters).

## BASIC DUAL SYSTEM

- One TE-3 exciter.
- One isolation amplifier with power supply.
- One center cabinet.
- One high-power hybrid coupler (combiner) with plumbing to interconnect two transmitters.
- One low-power hybrid coupler.
- One reject load.
- One 50-watt reject load.


## AUTOMATIC EXCITER/I.P.A. SWITCHING KIT

For exciter redundancy, the following additional equipment may be added to the basic system:

- One TE-3 exciter.
- One isolation amplifier with power supply.
- One dummy load for isolation amplifier.
- One automatic change-over contact panel (mounts in center cabinet).


## RF OUTPUT SWITCHING

For RF switching of the high-power output amplifiers, the following equipment may be added to the basic system:

- One control panel (mounts in center cabinet).
- 3 coaxial transfer switches.
- One kit consisting of rigid coaxial line, elbows and flanges.
- One dummy load required-select from Optional Equipment below.

OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT FOR DUAL FM TRANSMITTERS

- Stereo generators.
- SCA generators.
- VSWR overload protection for each transmitter.
- Status light system for each transmitter.
- 50 kilowatt air-cooled dummy load.
- Water-cooled dummy load.
- Thruline wattmeter with element.

ORDERING INFORMATION
Basic Dual FM System (does not include transmitters) ..... 994-6875Automatic Exciter/I.P.A. Switching Kit994-6876RF Output Switching994-6877


## MODEL FM-20H3

The pace-setting engineering which produced Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation (DCFM), as employed in the FM-20H3, has made possible a three tube, 20,000 watt transmitter with the ultimate in performance standards. Fully FCC type accepted for stereo and monaural broadcasting in the 88 to 108 MHz FM band.

ONLY THREE TUBES: Solid state reliability is achieved, as the transmitter uses only three tubes for 20,000 watts output. The transistorized model TE-3 exciter delivers ten watts. This is followed by the only tubes employed-two parallel 4CX250B drivers and the rugged high-efficiency 4CX15000A single ended power amplifier.

POWER AMPLIFIER TUBE: The ceramic type 4CXI5000A output tube assures excellent performance and long tube life for 20,000 watt FM service. This high power gain tetrode operates at a leisurely pace, dissipating little more than 5000 watts at a full 20,000 watts output.
SOLID STATE "DCFM" EXCITER: The $100 \%$ solid state model TE-3 exciter employs an advanced Gates design wherein the oscillator is modulated at the carrier frequency (DCFM). The result is improved carrier stability and unsurpassed frequency response. Modular construction of the TE-3 exciter allows plugging in of the solid state individually shielded stereo and SCA modules at any time.
PLUG-IN STEREO/SCA GENERATOR MODULES: To equip your $\mathrm{FM}-20 \mathrm{H} 3$ transmitter for stereo or SCA just plug the appropriate modules into the TE-3 exciter. For SCA you have your choice of 41 kHz and 67 kHz modules.

OPERATIONALLY TESTED: Environmental tests that surpass conditions of any location a transmitter is likely to encounter were imposed upon the $\mathrm{FM}-20 \mathrm{H} 3$ before it entered production. In addition, each transmitter is fully tuned and tested to the assigned frequency before shipment.
PUSHBUTTON OPERATION: On-off functions are controlled by lighted pushbuttons at the top left of the transmitter. These are plainly marked "filament on-off"; "plate on-off".

POWER OUTPUT CONTROL: In the FM-20H3 transmitter, Gates supplies a built-in motor-operated screen voltage control, for power output adjustment.
REMOTE CONTROL BUILT IN: All necessary functions can be remote controlled in the $\mathrm{FM}-20 \mathrm{H} 3$. No additional equipment is required for Gates remote control systems.
AUTOMATIC RECYCLING: In case of momentary overload, the $\mathrm{FM}-20 \mathrm{H} 3$ will recycle automatically. Should the overload reoccur in excess of the desired number of times preset in the transmitter, the transmitter will then remain off the air until reset locally or remotely.
HV SILICON POWER SUPPLIES: Two separate three-phase all-silicon power supplies are used in the FM-20H3. The 9000 volt supply, for PA plate voltage, is housed in a separate high voltage enclosure, and includes a manual switch to allow power cutback to approximately 5 kW . The other three-phase power supply, which powers the IPA plate and screen circuit, and also the PA screen, is housed in the main transmitter cabinet.

HANDSOME STYLING: The main transmitter cabinet is attractively, yet functionally styled, with double front doors, and an eye-catching meter panel framed in contoured brushed aluminum. The finish is in two-tone beige-gray. A separate enclosure for the HV power supply complements the main FM-20H3 cabinet.

## 20,000 Watt FM Transmitter-FM-2OH3

HARMONIC FILTERS STANDARD EQUIPMENT: Included as standard equipment is a Tee type notch filter for second harmonic reduction, a micromatch VSWR section for direct meter reading on the transmitter of both power output and standing wave ratio, and a low pass filter which effectively eliminates third and higher order harmonics. Tuning and testing, which includes adjustment of filters for maximum harmonic attenuation, is accomplished at the factory on the customer's frequency.
EFFICIENT AIR COOLING: A heavy-duty impeller type blower was selected for use in the FM-20H3 to help increase component life. This blower moves up to $200 \%$ more air than required for normal heat dissipation of the transmitter when operating at altitudes up to 7500 feet-which means fast, efficient cooling for all components.


## SPECIFICATIONS

## GENERAL

POWER OUTPUT: 20 kW .
FREQUENCY RANGE: 87.5 to 108 MHz , luned to specified operoting frequency.
RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ahms
OUTPUT TERMINATION: $31 / 6^{\prime \prime}$ EIA flonge.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: . $001 \%$ or better.
TYPE OF MODULATION: Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $\pm 100 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AC INPUT POWER: 208/240 V, 3-phose 60 Hz . Power consumption 30,000 watts (approx.). 115 V single phase, $60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 300$ watts. ( 50 Hz available on special order.)
RF HARMONICS: Suppression meets all FCC requirements.
POWER SUPPIY RECTIFIERS: Silicon.
ALTITUDE: 7.500 feet.
BLOWER: 1.250 cfm@ 6.3 inches.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
MAXIMUM VSWR: 1.7 to 1.
OVER-ALL CABINET SIZE: Transmitter cabinet $42^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 78^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 323 /{ }^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$. HV power supply cabinet $30^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 30^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D} \times 49^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H}$.
FRONT DOOR SWING: 21".
FINISH: Two-tone, beige-gray.
WEIGHT \& CUBAGE: Export: 2,300 lbs. Domestic: 2,000 lbs. 150 cu . ft.

## MONAURAL MODE

AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation at 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: Standard 75 microsecond, FCC pre-emphasis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $0.5 \%$ or less, $30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: 65 dB below $100 \%$ modulation (ref. 400 Hz ).
AM NOISE: 50 dB below reference carrier AM moduloted $100 \%$.
STEREOPHONIC MODE (Stereo Generator optional)
PILOT OSCILLATOR: Crystal controlled.

PILOT STABILITY: $19 \mathrm{kHz} \pm 1 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: (left ond right) 600 ohms bolonced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: (left and right) $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation at 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: (left ond right) Stondard 75 microsecond, FCC pre-emphasis curve 二1 dB', 50-15,000 Hz.
DISTORTION: (left or right) $1 \%$ or less, $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: (left or right) 6 C dB minimum below $100 \%$ modulation, reference 400 Hz .
STEREO SEPARATION: 35 dB minimum $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
SUB-CARRIER SUPPRESSION: 42 dB below $90 \%$ modulotion.
CROSSTALK: (main to sub-channel or sub to main channel) 42 dB below 90\% modulation.

## SCA MODE (SCA Generator optional)

FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 500 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FREQUENCY: Between 25 and 75 kHz .
OSCILLATOR TYPE: Two Colpitts heterodyned to produce desired autput frequency.
MODULATION: Direct FM.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $=7.5 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: +8 dBm , $\pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation at 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: 41 kHz and $67 \mathrm{kHz}, 50$ microsecond, modified pre-emphasis. 67 kHz response modified for proper operation when used with stereo to confarm to FCC specifications.
DISTORTION: Less than $1.5 \% 30-7,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: (main channel not modulated) 55 dB minimum (ref. $100 \%$ modulation 400 Hz ).
CROSSTALK: (sub-channel to main chonnel) -60 dB or better.
CROSSTALK: (main channel to sub-channel) 50 dB below $100 \%$ madulation (ref. 400 Hz ).
AUTOMATIC MUTE LEVEL: Variable from 0 to 40 dB belaw $100 \%$ modulation.

## ORDERING INFORMATION




## MODEL FM-10H3

Gates $\mathrm{FM}-10 \mathrm{H} 3$ is the most advanced 10,000 watt FM transmitter ever offered. It incorporates the TE-3 solid state "DCFM" exciter for unsurpassed stereophonic and monaural sound, and only two tubes are required to produce a full 10,000 watts. Gates model FM-10H3 is fully FCC type accepted for stereophonic (with optional stereo generator) and monaural FM broadcasting in the 88 to 108 MHz band.

TWO TUBES: Only two tubes are used in the entire transmitter. 10 watts is delivered from the model TE-3 transistorized exciter to the 4CX300A driver, which supplies a nominal 250 watts to drive the 4CX10,000D power amplifier. This power tetrode operates at a leisurely pace, providing ample power to deliver a high fidelity signal with proven economy.

TYPE 4CX10,000D POWER OUTPUT TUBE: Use of the power packed ceramic 4CX10,000D tube as the final amplifier assures excellent performance. It was selected because of its 10 kW plate dissipation, its ability to produce more power . . . and its proven longer, useful life.
SELF-CONTAINED: Except for the top-mounted Tee notch and low pass filters, the FM-10H3 transmitter is completely self-contained. The power transformer, solid state exciter, and optional stereo/SCA generating equipment are all housed in one attractively styled cabinet.
"DCFM" EXCITER: As in other "H3" series transmitters, the FM-10H3 employs the $100 \%$ solid state TE-3 exciter. An advanced design used first by Gates, the exciter employs Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation (DCFM) and Digital Automatic Frequency Control. This makes possible improved carrier stability and unsurpassed frequency response.

BUILT-IN REMOTE CONTROL: Connect the transmitter control unit to the Iransmitter, tie in the telephone line to the studio control unit, and you are ready for complete remote control operation. All necessary functions can be controlled re-motely-and no additional equipment is required for a Gates remote control system.
POWER GUARD: The FM-10H3 employs a special power supply protective circuit, Power Guard, to assure maximum protection from transient voltages or on-off power surges.
AUTOMATIC RECYCLING: Should a momentary overload occur, the $\mathrm{FM}-10 \mathrm{H} 3$ will recycle automatically. If the overload reoccurs in excess of the number of times preset in the transmitter, the transmitter will remain of the air until it is reset, either manually or by remote control.

SILICON RECTIFIERS: For increased reliability, silicon power rectifiers are used in all FM-10H3 power supplies. Operated well below their rated levels, they provide years of dependable service in the transmitter. In the HV power supply, a generous number of 16 ampere silicon cells operate in a three phase bridge, and are so rugged that maximum transmitter current demand is only $50 \%$ of the peak rating of the supply. Three solid state power supplies are used; high voltage, bias, and exciter.

## 10,000 Watt FM Transmitter-FM-10H3



## GENERAL

POWER OUTPUT: 10 kW .
FREQUENCY RANGE: 87.5 to $108 \mathrm{MHz}^{2}$, funed to specified operating frequency.
RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms.
OUTPUT TERMINATION: $31 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ EIA flange.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: . $001 \%$ or better.
TYPE OF MODULATION: Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $\pm 100 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AC INPUT POWER: 208/240 V, 3 phase, 60 Hz at 17 kW . 115 V , single phase, $60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 300$ watts, ( 50 Hz available on special order.)
POWER SUPPLY RECTIFIERS: Silicon.
RF HARMONICS: Suppression meets all FCC requirements.
ALTITUDE: 7,500 feet.
BLOWER: 430 cfm @ 2.6 inches.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
MAXIMUM VSWR: 1.7 to 1.
OVER-ALL CABINET SIZE: $42^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 78^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 323 / 4^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D} .{ }^{*}$
" $323 / 4$ " is over-all depth dimension. With rear door and front door handles removed, minimum depth is $293 / /^{\prime \prime}$.

FRONT DOOR SWING: 21".
FINISH: Two-tone, beige-gray.
WEIGHT CUBAGE: Export: 975 lbs . Domestic: $825 \mathrm{lbs} 110 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$.

## MONAURAL MODE

AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ahms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$, modulation af 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: Standard 75 microsecand, FCC pre-emphasis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $0.5 \%$ or less, $30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: 65 dB below $100 \%$ modulation (ref. 400 Hz ).
AM NOISE: 50 dB below reference carrier $A M$ modulated $100 \%$.

## STEREOPHONIC MODE (Stereo Generator optional)

PILOT OSCILLATOR: Crystal controlled.
PILOT STABILITY: $19 \mathrm{kHz} \pm 1 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: (left and right) 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: (leff and right) $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ far $100 \%$ modulation af 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: (left and right) Standard 75 microsecond, FCC pre-emphasis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 50.15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: (left or right) $1 \%$ or less, $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: (left or right) 60 dB minimum below $100 \%$ modulation, reference 400 Hz .
STEREO SEPARATION: 35 dB minimum $50.15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
SUB-CARRIER SUPPRESSION: 42 dB below $90 \%$ modulation.
CROSSTALK: (main to sub-chonnel or sub to main channel) 42 dB below 90\% modulation.

## SCA MODE (SCA Generator optional)

FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 500 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FREQUENCY: Between 25 and 75 kHz .
OSCILLATOR TYPE: Two Colpitts heterodyned to produce desired oulput frequency.
MODULATION: Direct FM.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $\pm 7.5 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+8 \mathrm{dBra}, \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation at 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: 41 kHz and $67 \mathrm{kHz}, 50$ microsecand, modified pre-emphasis. 67 kHz response madified for proper operation when used with stereo to canform ta FCC specifications.
DISTORTION: Less than $1.5 \% 30-7000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: (main channel not madulated) 55 dB minimum (ref. $100 \%$ mod. ulation 400 Hz ).
CROSSTALK: (sub-channel to main channel) -60 dB or better.
CROSSTALK: (main channel to sub-channel) 50 dB belaw $100 \%$ modulation (ref. 400 Hz ).
AUTOMATIC MUTE LEVEL: Variable from 0 to 40 dB belaw $100 \%$ mod. ulation.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

$\qquad$
FM-10H3, 10,000 watt FM braadcast transmitter, with TE-3 exciter
100\% spare tube kit
_990-0551



## 3000-5000-7500 Watt FM Transmitters



## MODELS FM-3H3-FM-5H3-FM-7.5H3

Gates FM-3H3, FM-5H3 and FM-7.5H3 transmitters provide 3,000-5,000-7,500 watts output with just two tubes-and feature the performance proven solid state TE-3 exciter, employing Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation. Quality all the way, both transmitters combine the reliability of solid state circuitry and the superb performance of "DCFM" for outstanding stereo (with optional stereo generator) and monaural transmission. Each transmitter is FCC type accepted for stereophonic and monaural FM broadcasting in the 88 to 108 MHz band.

ONLY TWO TUBES: With the transistorized 10 watt model TE-3 exciter incorporated into these transmitters, only two tubes are needed. A type 4CX250B tube amplifies the solid state exciter output and supplies a nominal 250 watts to drive the ceramic 4CX-5000A final tube. This power tetrode operates as a single ended amplifier to produce 3,5 or 7.5 kilowatts of power.
"DCFM" PERFORMANCE: The superior engineering design of Gates TE-3 exciter includes Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation for superior stereo performance and Digital Automatic Frequency Control for maximum stability.
In all three transmitters stereo separation is 35 dB minimum from 50 Hz to 15 kHz .

Self-contained within these transmitters, the "DCFM" exciter is of modular construction so that the solid state stereo and SCA modules may be plugged in at any time.

VARI-LINE TUNING: Field proven for dependability, Gates Vari-Line tuning is used in the FM-3H3, FM-5H3 and FM-7.5H3 transmitters. This is an advanced method of tuning a single ended FM amplifier to achieve optimum output efficiency.

HARMONIC REDUCTION: Included as standard equipment in the transmitters is a Tee type notch filter for second harmonic reduction, a micro-match VSWR section for direct meter reading of both power output and standing wave ratio, and a low pass filter which effectively eliminates third and higher order harmonics.

SPECIAL PROTECTIVE CIRCUIT: The transmitters are protected by Power Guard, a Gates developed power supply protective circuit, that provides maximum protection from transient voltages.
If a momentary overload occurs, the transmitter will recycle automatically up to the number of times preset.
For increased dependability, solid state recfifiers are standard in these transmitters.

OPERATING CONVENIENCE: "On-off" functions in the transmitters are controlled by two lighted pushbuttons at the top left of the transmitter. The multimeter control switch is located just to the right of these pushbuttons.

Full metering is provided with four large, front panel meters, including a VSWR power indicator that permits direct reading of both power output and standing wave ratio.

SELF-CONTAINED: The power supply, exciter, power transformers and optional stereo generating/SCA equipment are all housed in one cabinet, for simplified transmitter installation.

REMOTE CONTROL: In the FM-3H3, FM-5H3 and FM-7.5H3, all functions can be remote controlled. Simply connect the transmitter control unit of the Gates remote control system and remote operation is ready.

## 3000-5000-7500 Watt FM Transmitters



## GENERAL

POWER OUTPUT: 3, 5 or 7.5 kW .
FREQUENCY RANGE: 87.5 to $108 \mathrm{MHz}_{\text {, }}$ tuned to specified operating frequency.
RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms.
OUTPUT TERMINATION: 31/"" EIA flange.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $.001 \%$ or better.
TYPE OF MODULATION: Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $\pm 100 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AC INPUT POWER: $208 / 240 \mathrm{~V}, 3$ phase. 6.8 kW consumption at 3 kW output. 10 kW consumption at 5 kW output. 15 kW consumption at 7.5 kW output. 115 V single phase, 60 Hz 300 watts. ( 50 Hz available on special order.)
POWER SUPPLY RECTIFIERS: Silicon.
RF HARMONICS: Suppression meets all FCC requirements.
ALTITUDE: 7,500 feet.
BLOWER: 390 cfm @ 3.2 inches.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
MAXIMUM VSWR: 1.7 to 1.
OVER-ALL CABINET SIZE: 42" W x 78"H x 323/4" D.*
" $323 / 4$ " is over-all depth dimension. With rear door and front door handles removed, minimum depth is $293 / 4^{\prime \prime}$.
FRONT DOOR SWING: 21".
FINISH: Two-tone beige-gray.
WEIGHT AND CUBAGE: Export: 900 lbs. Domestic: $750 \mathrm{lbs} .110 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$.

## MONAURAL MODE

AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation at 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: Standard 75 microsecond, FCC pre-amphasis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $0.5 \%$ or less, $30.15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: 65 dB below $100 \%$ modulation (ref. 400 Hz ).
AM NOISE: 50 dB below reference carrier AM modulated $100 \%$.


## SPECIFICATIONS

## STEREOPHONIC MODE (Stereo Generator optional)

PILOT OSCILLATOR: Crystal controlled.
PILOT STABILITY: $19 \mathrm{kHz} \pm 1 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: (left and right) 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: (left and right) $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation at 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: (left and right) Standard 75 microsecond, FCC pre-emphasis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: (left or right) $1 \%$ or less, $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: (left or right) 60 dB minimum below $100 \%$ modulation, reference 400 Hz
STEREO SEPARATION: 35 dB minimum $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
SUB-CARRJER SUPPRESSION: $\mathbf{4 2} \mathrm{dB}$ below $90 \%$ modulation.
CROSSTALK: (main to sub-channel or sub to main channel) 42 dB below $90 \%$ modulation.

## SCA MODE (SCA Generator optional)

FREQUENCY STABILJTY: $\pm 500 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FREQUENCY: Between 25 and 75 kHz.
OSCILLATOR TYPE: Two Colpitts heterodyned to produce desired output frequency
MODULATION: Direct FM.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $\pm 7.5 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+8 \mathrm{dBm}, \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation af 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: 41 kHz and $67 \mathrm{kHz}, 50$ microsecond, modified pre-emphasis. 67 kHz response modified for proper operation when used with stereo to conform to FCC specifications.
DISTORTION: Less than $1.5 \% 30-7000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: (main channel not modulated) 55 dB minimum (ref. $100 \%$ modulation 400 Hz ).
CROSSTALK: (sub-channel to main channel) -60 dB or better.
CROSSTALK: (main channel to sub-channel) 50 dB below $100 \%$ modulation (ref. 400 Hz ).
AUTOMATIC MUTE LEVEL: Variable from 0 to 40 dB below $100 \%$ modulation.

## ORDERING INFORMATION


FM-5H3, 5000 watt FM broadcast transmitter with TE-3 exciter_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-19436





## 2500 Watt FM Transmitter



## MODEL FM-2.5H3

The FM-2.5H3 employs only two tubes for an output of 2,500 watts, assuring greater reliability. Driven by Gates' TE-3 solidstate exciter, the two stages are a 4X150A intermediate power amplifier, and the 5CX1500A single-ended final amplifier.

Sophisticated broadband circuitry assures maximum stereo separation and minimum crosstalk to provide listeners with the finest sound in FM. The FM-2.5H3 is FCC type accepted for 2,500 watts output for both monaural and stereophonic transmission in the 88 to 108 MHz band.

STABLE, EASY OUTPUT TUNING: Plate tuning of the final amplifier is stable and easily adjusted. The plate circuit is a shorted, one-quarter wave-length configuration, with the plate-line operated at DC ground potential. Coarse plate tuning is pre-set for the operating frequency on the quarter wave plate circuit. Fine adjustment is made with the plate tuning knob on the front panel. Amplifier loading is changed by a variable output loading control.
POWER OUTPUT CONTROL: The transmitter has a built-in motor-operated rheostat connected to the screen supply for adjusting the power output. A built-in reflectometer with a VSWR power meter makes adjustments of the power output easy and accurate.
PUSHBUTTON OPERATION: Manual operation of the transmitter is simple. On-Off functions are controlled by lighted, dual pushbuttons at the top left of the cabinet. They are clearly marked Filament On and Off, Plate On and Off. After the filaments of the tubes are turned on, a time-delay relay allows the cathodes to reach operating temperatures before the Plate power can be turned on.
AUTOMATIC RECYCLING: In case of momentary overload, the transmitter will recycle automatically. If the overload repeats more than the desired number of times pre-set in the transmitter, the transmitter will then stay off the air until it is reset locally or by remote control.
REMOTE CONTROL: All necessary operating functions can be remote controlled. No additional equipment is required to adapt a Gates Remote Control System to the transmitter. Connections are easily made at a terminal on the side of the cabinet.

PLUG-IN STEREO AND SCA: A station engineer can equip the transmitter for stereo and/or SCA operation at any time. Gates' unique modular design of the TE-3 solid-state exciter makes this possible using plug-in units.
Initially, the transmitter can be ordered for monophonic service. Later, plug-in stereo and SCA can be added.

Stereo separation of 35 dB minimum from 50 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ makes the FM-2.5H3 outstanding for stereophonic broadcasting.
HARMONIC FILTERS STANDARD: Supplied with a Gatesdesigned harmonic filter, the transmitter fully meets FCC requirements for spurious radiation. All filtering is mounted inside the transmitter cabinet and provides rapid cut-off of second and higher order harmonics.

QUALITY COMPONENTS: Every transmitter component is conservatively operated and chosen to give optimum performance in continuous duty service. In Gates' TE-3 exciter, only performance-proven solid-state devices and precision temperature compensated components are used throughout.

## 2500 Watt FM Transmitter-FM-2.5H3



## GENERAL:

POWER OUTPUT: 1 to 2.5 kW .
frequency Range: 87.5 to 108 MHz , tuned to specified operating frequency.

RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms.
OUTPUT TERMINATION: $1 \%{ }^{\prime \prime}$ EIA flange.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $.001 \%$ or better.
TYPE OF MODULATION: Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $\pm 100 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AC INPUT POWER: $197 / 250$ V., $50 / 80 \mathrm{~Hz}$, single phose, two wire.
Power consumption: 4800 watts (approx.) 115 V., $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 100$ watts for TE-3.
RF HARMONICS: Suppression meels all FCC requirements.
POWER SUPPLY RECTIFIERS: Silicon.
ALTITUDE: 7500 feet.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
MAXIMUM VSWR: 1.7 to 1 .
OVERALL CABINET SIZE: $29^{\prime \prime}$ W. $\times 78^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} . \times 33^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.
FRONT DOOR SWING: 29"'.
FINISH: Two-tone, beige-gray.
WEIGHT \& CUBAGE: Expori: 700 lbs . Domestic: 580 lbs .72 cu . ft.

## MONAURAL MODE:

AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 800 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation at 400 Hz . AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: Standard 75 microsecond, FCC pre-emphasis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

DISTORTION: $0.5 \%$ or less, $30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: 65 dB below $100 \%$ modulation (ref. 400 Hz ).
AM NOISE: 55 dB below reference carrier AM modulation 100\%.

## STEREOPHONIC MODE:

PILOT OSCILLATOR: Crystal controlled.
PILOT STABILITY: 19 kHz 士l Hz .
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: (left and right) 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: (left and right) $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation al 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: (left and right) Standard 75 microsecond, FCC pre-emphasis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: (left or right) $1 \%$ or less, $50 \cdot 15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE; (left or right) 60 dB minimum below $100 \%$ modulation. Reference 400 Hz .
STEREO SEPARATION: 35 dB minimum $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
SUB-CARRIER SUPPRESSION: 42 dB below $90 \%$ modulation.
CROSSTALK: (main to sub-channel or sub-to main channel) 42 dB below 90\% modulation.

## SCA SPECIFICATIONS:

FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 500 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FREQUENCY: Between 25 and 75 kHz .
OSCILLATOR TYPE: Two Colpitts heterodyned to produce desired output frequency.
MODULATION: Direct FM.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $\pm 7.5 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms balonced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+8 \mathrm{dBm}, \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation of 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE; 41 kHz and $67 \mathrm{kHz}, 50$ microsecond modified pre-emphasis. 67 kHz response modified for proper operation when used with stereo to conform to FCC specifications.
DISTORTION: Less than $1.5 \% 30-7000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: (main channel nol modulated) 55 dB minimum (ref. $100 \%$ modulation 400 Hz ).
CROSSTALK: (sub-channel to main channel): -60 dB or better.
CROSSTALK: (main channel to sub-channel): 50 dB below $100 \%$ modulation (ref. 400 Hz ), with main channel modulated $70 \%$ by frequencies $30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUTOMATIC MUTE LEVEL: Variable from 0 to - 40 dB below $100 \%$ modulation.



## MODEL FM-1H3

Superb for stereo, multiplex or monaural sound, the one tube, 1000 watt model FM-1H3 transmitter incorporates the all solid state TE-3 exciter, employing Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation. The FM-1H3 is FCC type accepted for 1000 watt output for both monaural and stereophonic transmission in the 88 to 108 MHz band.

ONE TUBE DESIGN: Just one tube-a modern type 4CX1000A tetrode-is all that is needed to supply 1000 watts output in the FM-1H3. Driven directly by the 10 watt exciter, the 4CX1000A serves as the power amplifier and is operated well within its ratings. A voltage regulated filament assures longer useful tube life, and greater on-the-air reliability.

STABILITY AND EFFICIENCY: Forced air cooled, the ACX1000A power amplifier stage is mounted in a fully shielded enclosure to eliminate power losses by radiation or interaction. A shorted quarter-wave type plate circuit reduces harmonics and spurious radiation to a minimum, and the entire amplifier has a high degree of stability.

ADVANCED TE-3 EXCITER: The $100 \%$ solid state Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation (DCFM) exciter provides a full 10 watts output, and is completely self-contained within the FM-1H3. With "DCFM" and Digital Automatic Frequency Control, highly improved carrier stability and excellent frequency response are assured.

STEREO/MULTIPLEX OPERATION: In the FM-1H3, stereo separation is 35 dB minimum from 50 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Plugging in the optional stereo or SCA generators takes only a few seconds, as pre-wired spaces are provided in the TE-3 exciter for these modules.

SOLID STATE RECTIFIERS: Silicon rectifiers are standard equipment in this modern slimline transmitter. These dependable rectifiers provide generous voltage and current safety factors throughout.

HARMONIC FILTERS: Supplied with a Gates designed multisection harmonic filter, the FM-1H3 transmitter fully meets FCC requirements regarding spurious radiation. The Tee filter section provides rapid cut off in the second harmonic region, and is located in the transmitter cabinet. The remaining filter elements, for further attenuation of the second and higher order harmonics, are housed in a six foot section of standard $31 / \mathrm{e}$-inch transmission line. They may be considered as part of the over-all transmission line system for installation purposes.

READY FOR REMOTE CONTROL: Remote control capabilities are built into the FM-1H3 transmitter, including terminations to attach to most remote control equipment. A motor driven loading control to vary power output from the remote point is supplied as standard equipment.

AUTOMATIC RECYCLING: The FM-1H3 recycles and is again turned on in case of momentary overload. If, after three or four consecutive overloads, it fails to turn itself on, the transmitter remains off until the "Plate $\mathrm{On}^{\prime}$ " function is activated either locally or by remote control.

STEREO AND SCA MODULES: Operating flexibility is assured by the all solid state stereo and SCA modules. Plugging directly into the model TE-3 exciter, these units provide unexcelled performance standards for modern FM broadcasting.

## 1000 Watt FM Transmitter-FM-1H3



STEREO AND SCA MODULES: Plugging directly into the model TE-3 exciter, these units provide unexcelled performance for modern FM broadcasting.


## SPECIFICATIONS

## GENERAL

POWER OUTPUT: 1 kW.
FREQUENCY RANGE: 87.5 to 108 MHz , tuned to specified operating frequency.
RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms.
OUTPUT TERMINATION: $15 \mathrm{~s}^{\prime \prime}$ EIA femole flicnge.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $.001 \%$ or better.
TYPE OF MODULATION: Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $\pm 100 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AC INPUT POWER: $208 / 240 \mathrm{~V}, 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$, single phase, 3 wire. Power consumption 2500 watts (approx.).
POWER SUPPIY RECIIFIERS: Silicon.
RF HARMONICS: Suppression meets all FCC requirements.
AltITUDE: 7500 feet.
BLOWER: 115 cfm@. 45 inches.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
MAXIMUM VSWR: 1.7 to 1.
OVER-ALL CABINET SIZE: $29^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 78^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 3233 /^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.
FRONT DOOR SWING: $29^{\prime \prime}$.
FINISH: Two-tone, beige-gray.
WEIGHT \& CUBAGE: Export: 670 lbs. Domestic: 550 lbs. Cubage: 72.

## MONAURAL MODE

AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation at 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: Standard 75 microsecond FCC pre-emphasis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $0.5 \%$ or less, $30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: 65 dB below $100 \%$ modulation (ref. 400 Hz ).
AM NOISE: 50 dB belaw reference carrier AM modulated $100 \%$.
STEREOPHONIC MODE (Stereo Generator optional)
PILOT OSCILLATOR: Crystal controlled.

PILOT STABILITY: $19 \mathrm{kHz} \pm 1 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: (Left and right) 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: (left and right) $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modu. lation at 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPCNSE: (Left and right) standard 75 microsecond, FCC pre-emphosis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: (Left and right) $1 \%$ or less, $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: (Left and right) 60 dB minimum below $100 \%$ modulation, reference 400 Hz .
STEREO SEPARATION: 35 dB minimum $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
SUB-CARRIER SUPPRESSION: 42 dB below $90 \%$ moduiation.
CROSSTALK: (Main to sub-chonnel or sub to main channel) 42 dB below 90\% modulation.

SCA MODE (SCA Generator optional)
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 500 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FREQUENCY: Between 25 and 75 kHz .
OSCILLATOR TYPE: Two Colpitts heterodyned to produce desired output frequency.
MODULATION: Direct FM.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $\pm 7.5 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+8 \mathrm{dBm}, \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation at 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: 41 kHz and $67 \mathrm{kHz}, 50$ microsecond, modified pre-emphasis. $67 \mathbf{k H z}$ response modified for proper operation when used with stereo to conform to FCC specifications.
DISIORTION: Less than $1.5 \% 30-7000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: (Main channel not modulated) 55 dB minimum (ref. $100 \% \mathrm{mod}$. ulation 400 Hz ).
CROSSTALK: (Sub-channel to main channel) -60 dB or better.
CROSSTALK: (Moin channel to sub-channel) 50 dB below $100 \%$ modulation (ref. 400 Hz ).
AUTOMATIC MUTE LEVEL: Variable from 0 to 40 dB below $100 \%$ modulation.
FM-1H3, 1000 watt FM broadcast transmitter with TE-3 exciter


## MODEL FM-250H3

Only one tube, a 4CX250B tetrode power amplifier, is used in the $\mathrm{FM}-250 \mathrm{H} 3$ for a full 250 watts power output. This transmitter incorporates Gates exclusive TE-3 exciter, employing Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation for unsurpassed audio fidelity in FM broadcasting. The FM-250H3 transmitter is fully FCC type accepted for stereophonic and monaural transmission in the 88 to 108 MHz FM broadcast band.

The TE-3 exciter is completely self-contained within the transmitter. Modular construction allows the addition of stereo and/or SCA at any time by simply plugging in the appropriate module. Stereo separation in the $\mathrm{FM}-250 \mathrm{H} 3$ is a minimum of 35 dB from 50 Hz to 15 kHz .

SOLID STATE RECTIFIERS: Transmitter reliability is greatly enhanced by the use of silicon diodes in all power supplies in the FM-250H3.

HARMONIC OUTPUT FILTER: Provided as standard equipment, the harmonic filter is contained within the FM-250H3 transmitter cabinet. Harmonics are attenuated well below FCC requirements.

AUTOMATIC RECYCLING: In case of momentary overload, the FM-250H3 will recycle automatically-a feature seldom provided in 250 watt FM transmitters.
REMOTE CONTROL: Wiring for remote control is built in, including a motor driven control to vary power output. No outboard components are needed in the transmitter, when used with a Gates remote control system.

## SPECIFICATIONS

## GENERAL

POWER OUTPUT: 250 watts.
FREQUENCY RANGE: 87.5 to 108 MHz , tuned to specified operating frequency.
RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms.
OUTPUT TERMINATION: Type $N$ receptocle.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: . $001 \%$ or better.
TYPE OF MODULATION: Direct Corrier Frequency Modulotion.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $\pm 100 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AC INPUT POWER: 115 volts, $60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 850$ watts (approximate). POWER SUPPIY RECTIFIERS: Silicon.
RF HARMONICS: Suppression meets or exceeds all FCC requirements.
Altitude: 7,500 feet.

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
MAXIMUM VSWR: 1.7 to 1 .
OVER-ALL CABINET SIZE: $29^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 78^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 3233^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.
FINISH: Two-tone beige-groy.
WEIGHT AND CUBAGE: Export: 620 lbs . Domestic: $600 \mathrm{lbs} .6 .5 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$.

## MONAURAL OPERATION

AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ahms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation at 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: Standard 75 microsecond, FCC pre-em. phasis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $0.5 \%$ or less $30.15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: 65 dB below $100 \%$ modulation (ref. 400 Hz ).
AM NOISE: 50 dB below reference carrier AM modulated $100 \%$.

## ORDERING INFORMATION




The BFE-10G3 and BFE-50G3 are housed in identical cabinets, as above.

## MODEL BFE-10G3 MODEL BFE-50G3

MODEL BFE-10G3: The BFE-10G3 10-watt FM transmitter is FCC type approved for educational FM broadcasting, and is equally suitable for STL service, or for any applications where 10 watts FM output is required. A compact, self-contained unit designed specifically for desk or wall mounting, this 10 watt model incorporates Gates' TE-3 exciter, featuring Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation.
Immediate "full view" access is available by removing the front grill or the rear full-length slip-nff door. This complete 10 -watt FM transmitter is used by many schools, colleges, universities and overseas broadcasters in conjunction with the Gates' FM-11 single-ring or the FM-22 double-ring FM antenna.
MODEL BFE-50G3: For 88 to 108 MHz FM service, the BFE50G3 is similar in design to the BFE-10G3 transmitter, but delivers five times as much power, or 50 watts. A 50 -watt power amplifier is added to the 10 -watt section to provide the higher powered output. The amplifier utilizes two 6146 tubes and a separate 600 volt power supply. Identical in external appearance to the standard BFE-10G3 transmitter, the BFE-50G3 also incorporates the TE-3 exciter.

## SPECIFICATIONS

## GENERAL

POWER OUTPUT: BFE-10G3, 10 walls; BFE-50G3, 50 walts.
FREQUENCY RANGE: 87.5 to 108 MHz , funed to specified operating frequency.
RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: . $001 \%$ or better.
TYPE OF MODULATION: Direct Carrier Frequency Modulation.
MODULATION CAPABILITY: $\pm 100 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AC INPUT POWER: 117 volis, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
RF HARMONICS: Suppression meets all FCC requirements.
ALTITUDE: 7500 feet.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ io $+45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
MAXIMUM VSWR: 1.7 to 1.
OVER-ALL CABINET SIZE: $261 / 2^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H}, 28^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}, 14^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.
FINISH: Two-tone, beige-gray.
WEIGHT \& CUBAGE: BFE-10G3: $100 \mathrm{lbs}, 15 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$. BFE.50G3: 125 lbs., $16 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$.

## MONAURAL MODE

AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation of 400 Hz .

AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: Standard 75 microsecond FCC pre.emphosis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $0.5 \%$ or less, $30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: 65 dB below $100 \%$ modulation (ref. 400 Hz ).
AM NOISE: 50 dB below reference carrier AM modulated $100 \%$.
STEREOPHONIC MODE (Stereo Generator optional)
PILOT OSCILLATOR: Crystal controlled.
PILOT STABILITY: $19 \mathrm{kHz} \pm 1 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: (Left and right) 600 ohms balanced.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: (left and right) $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modu. lation at 400 Hz .
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: (left and right) standard 75 microsecond, FCC pre-emphasis curve $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 50 \cdot 15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: (left and right) $1 \%$ or less, $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: (left and right) 60 dB minimum below $100 \%$ modulation, reference 400 Hz .
STEREO SEPARATION: 35 dB minimum $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
SUB-CARRIER SUPPRESSION: 42 dB below $90 \%$ modulation.
CROSSTALK: (Main to sub-channel or sub to main channel) 42 dB below 90\% modulation.
NOTE: SCA specifications are the same as those of the FM-1H3, page 49.

## ORDERING INFORMATION



## 10 and 50 Watt FM Transmitters



## MODEL BFE-10C MODEL BFE-50C

Gates has consistently offered the most complete line of lowpowered wide-band FM broadcast transmitters in the industry. Especially designed for educational FM broadcasting and for STL (studio-transmitter link) service, two popular models featuring direct crystal controlled cascade modulation are available. Included are the 10 -watt BFE-10C and 50 watt BFE50 C versions for the standard FM broadcast band of 88 to 108 MHz . The same low distortion, wide frequency response and reliability, characteristic of Gates' higher powered FM models, will be found in these lower powered units.

Metering consists of an audio level meter to indicate proper modulation level and individual meters for RF output, plate current and plate voltage. The transmitters are $100 \%$ complete without external accessories other than antenna and audio equipment.

## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER OUTP UT: BFE-10C, 10 watts; BFE-50C, 50 watts.
FREQUENCY RANGE: Models BFE-10C and BFE-50C, 88.108 MHz, as ordered.
STABILITY: $0.001 \%$ or better.
MODULATION: Direct crystal controlled cascade modulation.
RESPONSE: Within 1 dB of standard 75 microsecond pre-emphasis curve or flot $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
Note: Will supply with 75 microsecond pre-emphasis curve unless ordered for flat curve.
FREQUENCY DEVIATION: $\pm 100 \mathrm{kHz} ;( \pm 75 \mathrm{kHz}=100 \%$ modulation in FM broadeasting).
DISTORTION: $1 \%$ or less $30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz} .0 .5 \% 100-10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
RF HARMONICS: Suppression meets or exceeds all FCC requirements.
INPUT: $+10 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ at 600 ohms impedance.
POWER: 117 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$. BFE-10C, 120 watts; BFE-50C, 230 watts.

RF OUTPUT: 50 ohms (Type $\mathbf{N}$ connector).
OSCILLATOR: Direct crystal controlled.
NOISE: 65 dB below $100 \%$ modulation (FM).
TEMPERATURE: $-20^{\circ}$ to $+45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
TUBES:
BFE-10C: (6) 6AU6, (3) 6J6, (3) 6201, (3) 7025, (2) OA2, and (1 each)
12AX7, 6AQ5, GZ34/5AR4, 6080, 6360.
BFE-50C: Same as above, with (2) 6146 and (1) 5R4GYA tubes added.
ALTITUDE: 7500 feet.
FINISH: Gates two-tone beige-gray with trim in brushed aluminum and black.
SIZE: 261/2" high, $28^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $14^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
WEIGHT: (Packed):
BFE-10C (domestic) 100 lbs ; (export) 205 lbs ; $15 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$.
BFE-50C (domestic) 125 lbs ; (export) 230 lbs ; $16 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

BFE-10C, 10 watt FM transmitter, 88-108 MHz, with tubes and erystal. $\qquad$ _994-5594

Manufacturer's recommended minimum tube kif for BFE-10C__-_990-0488
BFE-50C, 50 waft FM transmitter, $88-108 \mathrm{MHz}$, with tubes and crystal
_994-5595


State carrier frequency when ordering all models and antennas.

## EDUCATIONAL FM ANTENNAS



Gates' FM-11A is a lightweight, horizontally polarized ring type radiator having a horizontal radiation pattern that is essentially omni-directional. Power gain is 0.8 . Power handling capability up to 500 watts. Weight of antenna element is approximately 9 lbs .

ORDERING INFORMATION
FM-11A single ring $F M$ antenno. 710-0102

Gates' FM-22A is a 2 -ring antenna designed to fulfill the requirements of low powered FM stations. It has a horizontal radiation pattern that is essentially omni-directional. Power gain is 1.8. Power handling capability up to 800 watts. Weight of the two elements is approximately 20 lbs.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

FM-22A 2-ring<br>FM Antenna 710-0103



FM BROADCAST
LINK AND
RELAY SYSTEM


NON-DIRECTIONAL: This system is a non-directional 88-108 MHz FM system using a non-directional antenna for transmitting and a high gain directional antenna for receiving. This system provides a high fidelity studio-to-transmitter link, and, where regulations permit, allows simultaneous FM broadcasting of the AM program. The system features the Gates BFE-50C 50 watt transmitter, which has built-in RF output indicator and audio level meters. Line-of-sight reception with 50 watt transmitter is estimated at 30 miles.

## ORDERING INFORMATION



## Circularly Polarized FM Antenna




Radomes are available with the Dual Cycloid antennas.

The Gates Dual-Cycloid Type FMS antenna transmits circular polarization as authorized by FCC rules and regulations. The station's effective radiated power will still be determined by the signal radiated in the horizontal plane. This is determined by the antenna gain (see table) in the horizontal plane multiplied by the power input to the antenna.
Any number of elements from one to sixteen may be utilized, providing maximum flexibility in the selection of power gain for a particular installation. Special antennas with null fill and beam tilt are available. Radomes or deicers are available for climates that experience icing conditions.
The Dual-Cycloid consists of two basic parts: (1) the radiating element and, (2) interconnecting transmission line sections. The radiating elements in an array are all identical electrically and mechanically. Utilizing the effective ring design of the Cycloid as the basic unit, two vertical elements have replaced the fixed end plates; the rear terminal block is now a matching balun mating the antenna impedance to the interconnecting transmission line.

The vertical sections have adjustable caps for a fine adjustment of the horizontal/vertical radiation ratio. Corona sup-
pression balls are included as a standard item. Designed for rugged trouble-free operation, all antenna elements are fabricated of a durable weather resistant brass alloy with excellent electrical properties.
Antenna elements are normally spaced one wavelength apart with interconnecting transmission line sections and feed through a common system input termination of 50 ohms, which is a standard $31 /{ }^{\prime \prime}$ EIA female flange.

CIRCULARITY: Both the horizontal and vertical radiation pattern of the Dual-Cycloid antenna have been measured within $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ in free space. When side mounted, the antenna pattern will be somewhat affected by the supporting structure.

Supplied on a standard $31 / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ ElA line, the antenna is complete with mounting brackets for standard $A M$ and $F M$ towers.

FEED POINT: Antennas of 8 bays or less are end fed through a 6 ft . transmission line section; 9 or more bays are usually center fed through a 6 ft . transmission line section, $90^{\circ}$ elbow and coaxial " T " connector. Antennas with null fill and/or beam tilt must be center fed.

## Circularly Polarized FM Antenna-Dual-Cycloid

MOUNTING: The antenna is mounted on a specially designed supporting bracket, fabricated to mate with the tower in a mounting arrangement specified by the purchaser. Antennas are usually mounted on the leg or tower face of a guyed or self-supporting tower. A special quotation will be made for brackets on TV towers and nonstandard radiators and poles.


FMS - SPECIFICATIONS

| GATES <br> TYPE | POWER GAIN |  | dB GAIN |  | FIELD GAIN ${ }^{1}$ |  | POWER RATING | APPROX. ${ }^{2}$ LENGTH | APPROX. WEIGHT ${ }^{3}$ (lbs.) | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \text { WIND- } \\ \text { LOAD4 } \end{array}\right\|$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Horizontal | Vertical | Horizontal | Vertical | Horizontal | Vertical |  |  |  |  |
| FMS-1 | 0.46 | 0.46 | -3.37 | -3.37 | 0.678 | 0.678 | 10 kW | 0 | 76 | 124 |
| FMS-2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0 | 0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 20 kW | 10 ft . | 168 | 276 |
| FMS-3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 30 kW | 20 ft . | 250 | 428 |
| FMS-4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.22 | 3.22 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 40 kW | 30 ft . | 332 | 580 |
| FMS-5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.31 | 4.31 | 1.64 | 1.64 | 40 kW | 40 ft . | 414 | 732 |
| FMS-6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 5.05 | 5.05 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 40 kW | 50 ft . | 496 | 883 |
| FMS-7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.80 | 5.80 | 1.95 | 1.95 | 40 kW | 60 ft . | 578 | 1035 |
| FMS-8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 6.34 | 6.34 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 40 kW | 70 ft . | 660 | 1187 |
| FMS-9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 6.87 | 6.87 | 2.21 | 2.21 | 40 hW | 80 ft . | 763 | 1386 |
| FMS-10 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 7.40 | 7.40 | 2.35 | 2.35 | 40 kW | 90 ft . | 845 | 1538 |
| FMS-12 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 8.20 | 8.20 | 2.57 | 2.57 | 40 kW | 110 ft . | 1009 | 1841 |
| FMS-14 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.92 | 8.92 | 2.79 | 2.79 | 40 kW | 130 ft | 1173 | 2145 |
| FMS-16 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.49 | 9.49 | 2.98 | 2.98 | 40 kW | 150 ft . | 1337 | 2449 |

FREQUENCY RANGE: Factory tuned to one frequency in the 88 to 108 MHz band.

POLARIZATION: Circular, clockwise.
POWER GAIN (Over Dipole): Approximately equal to half the number of stacked bays for horizontal polarization; same for vertical polarization. See table above.
AZIMUTHAL PATTERN: Circular $\pm 2.0 \mathrm{~dB}$ in free space for horizontal polarization; same for vertical polarization. See table above.
V5WR AT INPUT (Without field trimming): Top mounting, 1.1:1 or better. Side mounting, 1.5:1 or better.
VSWR AT INPUT (With field trimming): Top or side mounting, 1.1:1 or better over $\pm 100 \mathrm{kHz}$.

INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms.
INPUT COINNECTION: $31 / 2$-inch, 50 ohm EIA female flange.
POWER INPUT RATING: Approximately 10 kW per bay (see table).
WINDLOAD: 50 lbs. per square foot for flat surfaces; 33 lbs. per square foot for cylindrical surfaces.

DIMENSIONS: (One bay) 30 in . high, $351 / 2 \mathrm{in}$. long. (FMC-Antenna $451 / 2 \mathrm{in}$. long.)
FEED POINT: One to Eight bays, end fed. Nine bays and over, center fed with even number of bays, or at a point $1 / 2$ bay below center with odd number of bays.

Accessory equipment: RF shielded deicer system, 300 watts per bay, 115 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$. . . complete with conduit boxes and RF shielded interbay
wiring harnass. Thermo-switch for control of deicers. AC heater cable.

Equipment furnished: Antenna elements as required; antenna mounting hardware (specify tower manufacturer and type); interconnecting rigid coax fransmission line section ( 6 ft .); standard 31/-inch EIA female flange.

1. To obtain the effective free space field intensity at one mile in $\mathrm{mv} / \mathrm{m}$ for one kilowatt antenna input power, multiply field gain by 138 . 2. When dotermining coax line lengths on end feed antenna, add $6^{\prime}$ to allow for matching stub. When determining coax line lengths on center feed antenna, termination will be $6^{\prime}$ below center due to matching stub. 3. Weights given include brackets, inferbay line and transformer section. Add 20 pounds for each Radome added to antenna. 4. Based on 50 psf wind pressure on flat surfaces, 33 psf on cylindrical surfaces (1t2 mph actual wind velocity).


At station WKZN-FM, Kenosha, Wis., Gates' Directional Dual Cycloid FM antenna is pole mounted. Each bay of the directional antenna is equipped with heaters totaling 900 watts.

Gates' FMC-(X)DA is a directional dual polarized FM antenna designed for pole mounting. The antenna is available with up to eight bays (the $X$ in the type number indicates the number of bays-the 4 -bay antenna is FMC-4DA, etc.). The interbay transmission feed line uses $31 / 8$-inch rigid coaxial line. Spacing between bays is one wavelength.

Typical horizontally measured relative field patterns for both polarizations are shown in the figures on the next page. Minor variations may be obtained, such as varying the null at $180^{\circ}$, decreasing or increasing the lobes at $90^{\circ}$ and $270^{\circ}$ by a small amount, or increasing or decreasing the lobe at $0^{\circ}$ by a small amount. Any such changes would alter the power gain figures shown in the chart on the next page by a small amount. Extensive change of pattern is only available on a custom basis, and at added cost, since a special study would be required, including extensive pattern testing on the antenna range.

Each antenna bay uses a circularly polarized type driven element, plus one horizontal reflective screen and two parasitic vertical reflectors used for beam shaping to achieve the directional radiation pattern for both polarizations. The directional antenna patterns are developed by mechanical means, no special phasing lines being used. Thus, keeping the driven elements and beam shaping elements in good mechanical condition should be all that is required to maintain the pattern in adjustment.

Orders for the Gates Directional Dual Cycloid should stipulate the desired true azimuth orientation, radiated power limitations, transmitter power output capability, transmission line efficiency (or type and length of such line) and complete dimensions on the size of the pole to be used for the antenna mount. Antenna pattern requirements are normally stipulated by the station's consultant.

Each directional antenna is carefully patterned on an antenna range, not at the customer's site. A single bay of the antenna is mounted on a pole essentially identical in cross section to that on which the antenna is to be finally installed. Thus, it is necessary that the factory be supplied with complete data on pole diameters, step bolt size and location, and the location of any conduits and/or coaxial lines so that they may be duplicated during final testing.

The Directional Dual Cycloid can be equipped with factory installed heaters, and heaters are recommended for installations where icing may occur. A total of 900 watts of heat is used per antenna bay, which should assure proper deicing and maintenance of the antenna pattern during such weather conditions. Six 150 -watt, 120 -volt elements are used in each heater-equipped bay, and these individual elements may be replaced in the field. If a 240 -volt supply for the heaters is desired, the order should so state so that heaters may be properly connected.

## Directional Dual Cycloid FM Antenna



| GATES <br> TYPE | PATTERN "A" |  | PATTERN "8" |  | APPROX. WEIGHT* | CALCULATED WIND LOAD-50/33 PSF\# |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Horiz. Pwr. Gain | Vert. Pwr. Gain | Horiz. Pwr. Gain | Vert. Pwr. Gain |  |  |
| FMC-1DA | 0.795 | 0.575 | 0.878 | 0.564 | 137 lbs . | 354 |
| FMC-2DA | 1.71 | 1.23 | 1.89 | 1.21 | 284 lbs. | 738 |
| FMC-3DA | 2.66 | 1.92 | 2.94 | 1.89 | 432 lbs. | 1122 |
| FMC-4DA | 3.63 | 2.62 | 4.02 | 2.59 | 579 lbs. | 1506 |
| FMC-5DA | 4.61 | 3.33 | 5.11 | 3.28 | 727 lbs. | 1809 |
| FMC-6DA | 5.61 | 4.05 | 6.20 | 3.99 | 874 lbs. | 2274 |
| FMC-7DA | 6.60 | 4.77 | 7.30 | 4.69 | 1022 lbs . | 2658 |
| FMC-8DA | 7.60 | 5.49 | 8.42 | 5.41 | 1169 lbs. | 3042 |

The obove power gain figures will vary with the pattern shape. The power gain figures are given merely as a guide for roughly determining the number of bays required. Some variance may be expected in designing a given directional pattern, so that the exact gain figures are not known until the directional antenno pattern is finally achieved. Using pole mounting, the patterns should be quite similar to those patterns shown, but minor pattern changes may be achieved to fit given requirements.
*Weight includes interbay line, transformer section, brackets, heaters, heater junction boxes and heoter wiring.
\# 50 PSF wind pressure on flat surfaces, 33 PSF on cylindrical surfaces ( 110 MPH octual wind velocity). Wind load calculations include interbay line, transformer section, bradkets, heater junction boxes and external heater wiring.

## Circularly Polarized FM Antenna



## DUAL-CYCLOID II FOR MEDIUM POWER STATIONS

Gates' Dual-Cycloid II circularly polarized FM antenna provides all of the electrical advantages of the Dual-Cycloid, in a lighter weight, low silhouette design for minimum windloading. The antenna features center feed for medium power handling capabilities-from four to twelve bays handle transmitter powers through 10 kilowatts. Antenna elements are normally spaced one wavelength apart with interconnecting transmission line sections and feed through a common antenna system input termination of 50 ohms, with a standard $31 / 8$-inch EIA female flange.
The vertical sections have factory adjustable caps for the fine adjustment of the horizontal/vertical radiation ratio. All antenna elements are fabricated of a durable, weather-resistant brass alloy. Null fill and beam tilt available. Standard brackets for mounting the antenna on the tower leg are included with the antenna. Optional deicers consist of two 150watt heating elements per bay, replaceable in the field. Interbay wiring is not included. Order Type FMC- $(X)$ B. ( $X$ indicates the number of bays required.)

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: Factory tuned to one specific frequency in the 88 to 108 MHz band.

POLARIZATION: Circular, clockwise.
FREE SPACE PATTERN: Horizontal component circular $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
Vertical component circular $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
VERTICAL TO HORIZONTAL POWER RATIO: Fixed af 50/50.
VSWR: 1.2 to 1 or better $\pm 200 \mathrm{kHz}$ as tuned at the factory.
VSWR when tower mounted 1.5 to 1 or better $\pm 200 \mathrm{kHz}$. Capable of
adjustment 1.1 to $1 \pm 100 \mathrm{kHz}$ with field tuning.
POWER GAIN: Horizontal polarization: see table. Vertical polarization: see table. Referred to a half wave dipole in free space and $95 \%$ efficiency.

POWER INPUT RATING: Maximum of 10 kW .
INPUT CONNECTION: 31/2" EIA female flange, 50 ohm.
WINDLOAD: Designed for 50 psf for flat surfaces, 33 psf for cylindrical surfaces.

| GATES TYPE | POWER GAIN |  | dB GAIN |  | FIELD GAIN ${ }^{1}$ |  | POWER rating | APPROX. ${ }^{2}$ <br> LENGTH | WEIGHT ${ }^{3}$ <br> (Lbs.) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { WIND- }{ }^{4} \\ & \text { LOAD } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Horizontal | Vertical | Horizontal | Vertical | Horizontal | Vertical |  |  |  |  |
| FMC-4B | 2.025 | 2.025 | 3.064 | 3.064 | 1.423 | 1.423 | 10 kW | 30 | 147 | 340 |
| FMC-5B | 2.577 | 2.577 | 4.111 | 4.111 | 1.605 | 1.605 | 10 kW | 40 | 175 | 412 |
| FMC-6B | 3.134 | 3.134 | 4.961 | 4.961 | 1.770 | 1.770 | 10 kW | 50 | 204 | 485 |
| FMC-7B | 3.695 | 3.695 | 5.676 | 5.676 | 1.922 | 1.922 | 10 kW | 60 | 232 | 557 |
| FMC-8B | 4.258 | 4.258 | 6.292 | 6.292 | 2.063 | 2.063 | 10 kW | 70 | 261 | 629 |
| FMC-98 | 4.823 | 4.823 | 6.833 | 6.833 | 2.196 | 2.196 | 10 kW | 80 | 289 | 701 |
| FMC-10B | 5.390 | 5.390 | 7.316 | 7.316 | 2.322 | 2.322 | 10 kW | 90 | 318 | 773 |
| FMC-118 | 5.958 | 5.958 | 7.751 | 7.751 | 2.441 | 2.441 | 10 kW | 100 | 346 | 845 |
| FMC-12B | 6.527 | 6.527 | 8.147 | 8.147 | 2.555 | 2.555 | 10 kW | 110 | 375 | 917 |

1. To obtain the effective free space field intensity at one mile $M V / M$ for one kilowatt antenna power, multiply field gain by 137.6 .
2. The feed point of center fed antennas is 10 H . below the center of the antenna. Center fed antennas have a $31 / 2$ line input.
3. The weights given are less brackets, but the interbay transmission line, transformer section, the center fed tee section and elbow, are all included in the weight.
4. Windload based on 50 psf on flat surfaces and 33 psf for cylindrical surfaces (actual wind velocity 110 mph ). Computed for 100 MHz antenna less mounting brackets and less heater junction boxes and heater cables.

## Circularly Polarized FM Antenna

## DUAL-CYCLOID III

## FOR STATIONS UP TO 5 KILOWATTS

Designed for lower power stations, Gates' Dual-Cycloid III circularly polarized FM antenna is an end-fed version of the Dual-Cycloid II-it is lighter in weight, and has less windloading. From one to eight bays handle transmitter powers through 5 kilowatts.
The antenna consists of a $13 / 8$-inch transmission line with individual bays separated by approximately one wavelength at the operating frequency. All antenna elements are fabricated of a durable, weather-resistant brass alloy. Null fill and beam tilt are not available on the DualCycloid III.

Deicers consist of two 150 -watt heating elements per bay-interbay wiring is not included. These elements are factory installed, and are replaceable in the field. Standard brackets for mounting the antenna on the tower leg are included with the antenna. Order Type FMC-(X)A. (X indicates the number of bays required.)


## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: Factory tuned to one specific frequency in the 88.108 MHz band.
POLARIZATION: Circular, clockwise.
FREE SPACE PATTERN: Horizontal component circular $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
Vertical component circular $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
VERTICAL TO HORIZONTAL RATIO: Fixed at $50 / 50$.
VSWR: 1.2 to 1 or better $\pm 200 \mathrm{kHz}$ as tuned at the factory. VSWR when tower mounted 1.5 to 1 or better $\pm 200 \mathrm{kHz}$. Capoble of adjustment ta 1.1 to $1 \pm 100 \mathrm{kHz}$ with field tuning.

POWER GAIN: Horizontal polarization: see table. Vertical polarization: see table. Referred to a half wave dipole in free space and $95 \%$ efficiency.

POWER INPUT RATING: Maximum of 5 kW for two to eight bays. 3 kW for single bay.
INPUT CONNECTION: A six foot transformer section is provided on the bottom of each antenna system which has a $15 \mathrm{~m}^{\prime \prime} 50$ ohm EIA female connector.
WINDIOAD: Designed for 50 psf for flat surfaces, 33 psf for cylindrical surfaces.
WEIGHT: Single bay 24 lbs., less brackets. $1 \%$ " interbay coaxial line waights approximately 10 lbs. per section.
DIMENSIONS: Single bay height approximately $42^{\prime \prime}$. Length approximately $16^{\prime \prime}$.

| GATES <br> TYPE | POWER GAIN |  | dB GAIN |  | FIELD GAIN ${ }^{\text {I }}$ |  | POWER RATING | APPROX. ${ }^{2}$ LENGTH | WEIGHT ${ }^{3}$ <br> (Lbs.) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { WIND-4 } \\ & \text { LOAD } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Horizontal | Vertical | Morizontal | Vertical | Horizontal | Vertical |  |  |  |  |
| FMC-1A | 0.438 | 0.438 | -3.585 | -3.585 | 0.662 | 0.662 | 3 kW |  | 24 | 54 |
| FMC-2A | 0.947 | 0.947 | -0.237 | -0.237 | 0.973 | 0.973 | 5 kW | 10 | 53 | 126 |
| FMC-3A | 1.480 | 1.480 | 1.702 | 1.702 | 1.216 | 1.216 | 5 kW | 20 | 81 | 198 |
| FMC-4A | 2.025 | 2.025 | 3.064 | 3.064 | 1.423 | 1.423 | 5 kW | 30 | 110 | 271 |
| FMC-5A | 2.577 | 2.577 | 4.111 | 4.111 | 1.605 | 1.605 | 5 kW | 40 | 138 | 343 |
| FMC-6A | 3.134 | 3.134 | 4.961 | 4.961 | 1.770 | 1.770 | 5 kW | 50 | 167 | 414 |
| FMC-7A | 3.695 | 3.695 | 5.676 | 5.676 | 1.922 | 1.922 | 5 kW | 60 | 196 | 486 |
| FMC-8A | 4.258 | 4.258 | 6.292 | 6.292 | 2.063 | 2.063 | 5 kW | 70 | 225 | 558 |

1. To obtain the effective free space field intensity at one mile in MV/M for one kilowatt antenna power, multiply field gain by 137.6 .
2. When determining coax length, add six feet to antenna length.
3. The weights given are less brackets, but the interbay transmission line and transformer section are all included in the weight.
4. Windload based an 50 psf on flat surfaces and 33 psf for cylindrical surfaces (actual wind velocity 110 mph ). Computed for a 100 MHz antenno less mounting brackets and less heater junction boxes and heater cables.


## CYCLOID

Gates' Cycloid horizontally polarized FM antenna fills the need for a modern, easy to install and highly efficient antenna, with minimum standing wave ratio for FM stereo and monaural service. The field-proven Cycloid offers high gain and high power handling capabilities incorporated in an electrical design available exclusively from Gates.
The antenna is factory pretuned to the customer's frequency, assuring optimum on-the-air performance. Mounting brackets are supplied as a standard item. The Cycloid antenna is available with any number of bays from one to sixteen and with $15 / 8$-inch or $31 / 8-$ inch line. See the price list for complete listing.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: Foctory tuned to specified frequency in $88-108 \mathrm{MHz}$ bond.

POLARIZATION: Morizontol.
HORIZONTAL PATTERN: Circulor, $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}$ in free space.
INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms, on $1 \%$ " or $31 \%^{\prime \prime \prime}$ coox.
FEED POINT: 1 to 8 boys inclusive-end feed. 9 to 16 boys inclusive-center feed.
POWER RATING: 3 kW per section on $1 \%{ }^{5 \prime \prime}$ line.
VSWR: (With field funing) Top mounting, 1.1 to 1 . Side mounting, 1.1 to 1. (Factory tuned) Top mounting 1.2 to 1 . Side mounting, 1.5 to 1.
WINDLOAD: 20 lbs . per square foot.
DIMENSIONS: (One bay): Meight (over-all), 6 inches. Ring diameter, approx. 18 inches (depends on frequency).
WEIGHT: Antenna, 25 lbs . per ring. $1 \%{ }^{\prime \prime}$ line, $121 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$. per 10 ff . section. $31 / 6^{\prime \prime}$ line, $271 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$. per 10 ft . section.
EQUIPMENT FURNISHED: Antenna mounting hardware (specify tower make, height and type number when ordering). Correct number of antenna elements as ordered. Interconnecting rigid coax ( $1 \mathrm{H}^{\prime \prime}$ or $31 \mathrm{~m}^{\prime \prime}$ ) as ordered. Standard EIA ( $1 \%^{\prime \prime}$ or $31 /{ }^{\prime \prime}$ ) flanges as ordered.
ACCESSORY EQUIPMENT (Optional): Deicers: 300 watts (FMH-300). 600 walts (FMH-600). Antenna Heoter Control.


## TYPE 300G

The 300G vertically polarized FM antenna enables an FM station to transmit a supplemental vertically polarized signal to achieve elliptical or circular polarization as authorized in the FCC Rules and Regulations. It may be used in combination with any type of horizontally polarized FM antenna.

Both the $15 / 8$-inch and $31 / 8$-inch vertical antennas carry type number 300G. As these antennas are usually ordered as a system of several bays with connecting lines and breakers, the Gates price list is employed for more complete listings. Power division networks, both variable and fixed, are available to combine vertical and horizontal antennas, and are listed in the price list.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: Foctory tuned to specified frequency in $88-108 \mathrm{MHz}$ band.
POLARIZATION: Verticol.
POWER GAIN: Approximately equol to number of dipoles.
HORIZONTAL LINEARITY: Dipole circulor $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ in free space.
INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms on $1 \%{ }^{\prime \prime}$ or $31 / /^{\prime \prime}$ coax.
FEED POINT: for 9 boys or less, the antenna is end fed. For 10 bays or more, the antenna is center fed where number of bays is even, and for odd number of bays feed point is $1 / 2$ bay length below center.
POWER RATING: 3 kW per dipole.
VSWR: Tuned to $1.1: 1$ or less; less than 1.5:1 when mounted on side of tower.
WINDLOAD: 60 psf. on flot surfoces, 40 psf. on cylindrical surfaces (123 mph actual wind velocity).
DIMENSIONS: Length of dipole- 3.75 ft . From center of transmission line to center of dipole-2.83 ft.

WEIGHT: 1\%" dipole-26.5 lbs. $31 /{ }^{\prime \prime}$ dipole-34.0 lbs. Typicol mounting bracket-22.0 lbs. per boy.
DEICERS: Not required.

## FM Isolation Transformers, Antenna Accessories



25 kW ISOLATION TRANSFORMER.

7.5 kW ISOLATION TRANSFORMER.

The FM isolation transformer is designed to couple FM transmitter power across the base of an insulated tower used jointly as an AM and FM radiator, without objectionable mismatch being introduced into the FM transmission line. Single AM antennas and antennas which are part of an AM directional antenna system are not affected when the isolation transformer is used.

## SPECIFICATIONS

## (7.5, 10 and 25 kW Units)

FREQUENCY: 88 to 108 MHz (adjusted to the eustomer's operating frequency at the factory).
VSWR: Less than 1.05 to 1 on specified frequency, $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{MHz}$ when terminated in a matched 50 ohm load.
INSERTION LOSS: 0.10 dB or less.
INPUT AND OUTPUT: ( 7.5 kW unit) EIA $15 \%^{\prime \prime}$ flange, male* or female. ( 10 kW unit) EIA $31 / 4$-inch flange, female. ( 25 kW unit) $31 /$-inch 50 ohm EIA male flange will mate with the $31 /$-inch female flange such as the Androw type 78-AR-F used on $31 /$-inch Heliax cable, or the flange on Androw type 562A 50 ohm 31/-inch rigid coaxiol transmission line.
*Box has EIA male connector. The male-to-male adapter may be removed
if box connects to female fitting. Subtract $6^{\prime \prime}$ from flange to flange length for each adapter if removed.
WEtGHT: ( 7.5 and 10 kW anits) 48 lbs ( 25 kW unit) 255 lbs.
LENGTH: ( 7.5 and 10 kW units) $20^{\circ \prime}$ flange to flange. ( 25 kW unit) $44^{\prime \prime}$ flange to flange.
MOUNTING: ( 7.5 and 10 kW units) $\mathbf{2}^{\text {" }}$ pipe flange on bottom of box. ( 25 kW unit) Separate $3^{\prime \prime}$ pipe flange on bottom. Two stainless steel straps secure tank to cradle.
PRESSURIZATION: Designed for use in a pressure system with gas passing through the unit.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

7.5 kW Isolation Transformer, adjusted to the customer's operating frequency at the factory. Standard EIA 1He" flanges. For use with a moximum transmitter power of 7.5 kW .-
-620-0397
10 kW Isolation Transformer, adjusted to the customer's operating frequency at the factory. Standard $31 / 0^{\prime \prime}$ flanges. For use with a maximum transmitter power of 10 kW -----------620-0415

25 kW Isolation Transformer, adjusted to the customer's operating frequency at the factory. Standard EIA $31 / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ flanges. For use with a maximum transmitter power of 25 kW _-_-_-_620-0444

## FM ANTENNA ACCESSORIES



AUTOMATIC ANTENNA HEATER CONTROL SYSTEM: (shown above). Fully automated control of FM, TV and other types of electrically operated broadcast and communications antenna heater systems. Suitable alarms indicate visually and aurally existing weather conditions and register partial and total heater failure.

## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER INPUT: 115 VAC, 60 Hz .
INPUTS: Temperature sensors; precipitation sensor; heater failure sensor. INDICATORS: Rain, freeze, low temperature, heaters, heater foil. Selectable aural alorm for any or all of those listed. MOUNTING: Standard $311_{2}^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime}$ rack panel. 8 inches deep.
OPTIONS: 12 VDC function outputs for telemetering status data. Model
2570-CA calibration box. Power contactors and enclosures.
ORDER NUMBER: (Antenna heater control system)
710-0139
REPLACEMENT ANTENNA HEATER ELEMENTS


Dual-Cycloid Antennas (2 elements per bay)-----------710-0136

Cycloid Antenna (2 elements per bay)_
_710-0138

## FM Stereo Modulation Monitor



## MODEL GTM-88S

The GTM-88S measures all modulation characteristics of an FM stereo or monaural signal in accordance with FCC requirements. All normal operating controls are accessible from the front panel. Instrument outputs for the right and left channels on the rear of the monitor can be connected to such auxiliary test equipment as oscilloscopes, distortion analyzers and frequency monitors, which may remain connected without affecting monitor performance or accuracy. Left channel instrument output is switchable to either channel by front panel control.

Printed circuit construction is used throughout, and, combined with the total solid state design, improves over-all dependability, and assures stable operation even under adverse operating conditions. Space age integrated circuits combine all circuit components into a single silicon semi-conductor device, thus eliminating many physical components as well as their associated interconnections, for the ultimate in performance and reliability. Provision has been made for the addition of an SCA adapter to measure SCA modulation in accordance with FCC rules and regulations.

## SPECIFICATIONS

## ELECTRICAL

OPERATING FREQUENCY: 87.5 to $108 \mathrm{MHz}^{\text {. }}$
RF INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms, unbolonced.
RF INPUT SENSITIVITY: 0.1 to 1 wott.
COMP. INPUT SENSITIVITY: 0.7 V peok-to-peok for $100 \%$ modulotion.
COMP. INPUT IMPEDANCE: 4000 ohms.
COMP. OUTPUT: 3 V peak-to-peok of $100 \%$ modulotion.
COMP. OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms.
COMP. OUTPUT FREQ. RES.: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 30 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 100 kHz .
19 kHz OUTPUT: 0.75 V peak-to-peak into 20 K ohms lood.
HEADPHONE OUTPUT: Levels for loads from 4 ohms to severol megohms with distortion $1 \%$ or less. Separate level control.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: 100.130 VAC, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 40$ watts.

## INSTRUMENT OUTPUT (left or right)

IMPEDANCE: 20,000 ohms.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 50 \mathrm{~Hz}$, to 15 kHz .
DISTORTION (Stereo): $0.5 \%$ or better from 50 Hz to 15 kHz of $100 \% \mathrm{mod}$. ulotion.
INTERNAL NOISE: -70 dB or better in mono or stereo below $100 \% \mathrm{mod}$ ulation of 400 Hz .
CHANNEL SEPARATION: 35 dB or better 50 Hz to 15 kHz .

## CROSSTALK CAPABILITY

MAIN TO SUB: 50 dB or better.
SUB TO MAIN: 55 dB or better.
SCA TO MAIN OR SUB: 70 dB or better.
SUBCARRIER SUPPRESSION: 50 dB or better with modulotion from 5 to 15 kHz .

## MODULATION METER

ACCURACY: $\pm 5 \%$ or better.
BALLISTIC5: Conform to FCC rules 73.322 (b).
PEAK MODULATION INDICATOR: Adjustoble to indisote from $50 \%$ to $\mathbf{1 2 0 \%}$ modulation.
AM NOISE MEASUREMENT: AM noise up to -70 dB from 30 Hz to 75 kHz . FCC TYPE APPROVAL: No. 3-144.

## MECHANICAL

RF INPUT CONNECTOR: UHF plug. DIMENSIONS: $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, $141 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ deep. WEIGHT: 26 lbs. (net).
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(50^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ to $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(131^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$.
AMBIENT HUMIDITY: 0 to $95 \%$ relotive.
Altitude: Sea level to 10,000 feet.
MOUNTING: Standard 19" rock ponel or free standing.

ORDERING INFORMATION
GTM-8BS FM Stereo Modulation Monitor, complete with crystal, calibrated to specified

## FM Monaural Modulation Monitor



## MODEL GTM-88M

Incorporating all of the advanced performance features of the stereo unit, the GTM-88M monophonic monitor can be readily converted to stereo operation with full FCC type approval. Printed circuit modular construction used in the GTM88M allows conversion to stereo operation with no wiring changes. The conversion is accomplished by plugging in the appropriate modules and filters, then calibrating for stereo operation. The design also provides for the addition of an adapter for measurement of SCA modulation.

Silicon solid state and silicon integrated circuits used in the monitor were selected for their dependability.

All normal operating controls are on the front panel, with other controls behind a hinged front panel. When converted to stereo, the monophonic monitor requires no control changes. The peak modulation indicator is adjustable in 10 degree steps from $50 \%$ to $120 \%$.

Separate headphone and instrument outputs receive an FM signal with de-emphasis, while the modulation meter receives the complete signal with pre-emphasis to provide accurate modulation readings. Compact in size, the GTM-88M is designed for standard rack mounting.

## SPECIFICATIONS

## ELECTRICAL

OPERATING FREQUENCY: 87.5 to 108 MHz . RF INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms, unbalanced. RF INPUT SENSITIVITY: 0.1 to 1 watt.
HEADPHONE OUTPUT: Load levels from 4 ohms to several megohms with
$1 \%$ or less distortion. Separate level control.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: 100 to 130 VAC, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 40$ watts.

## INSTRUMENT OUTPUT

JMPEDANCE: 20,000 ohms.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 50 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 15 kHz .
DISTORTION: $0.25 \%, 50 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 15 kHz at $100 \%$ modulation.
INTERNAL NOISE: -70 dB below $100 \%$ modulation at 400 Hz .

## MODULATION METER

ACCURACY: $\pm 5 \%$.
BALLISTICS: Meet FCC rule 73.322 (b).
PEAK MODULATION INDICATOR: Adjustable from 50 to $120 \%$ modulation. AM NOISE MEASUREMENT CAPABILITY: $-70 \mathrm{~dB}, 30 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 75 kHz .
FCC TYPE APPROVAL: No. 3-145.

## MECHANICAL

RF INPUT CONNECTOR: UHF plug. DIMENSIONS: $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, $141 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ deep. WEIGHT: 24 lbs. (net).
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: $10^{\circ}$ to $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, $\left(50^{\circ}\right.$ to $131^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ).
AMBIENT HUMIDITY: 0 to $95 \%$ relative.
ALTITUDE: Sea level to 10,000 feet.
MOUNTING: Standard 19" rack panel or free standing.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

GTM-88M FM Monaural Modulation Monitor, complete with crystal, calibrated to specitied

## SCA Modulation Monitor Adapter



## MODEL GTA-6741

Gates SCA modulation monitor adapter measures all modulation characteristics of an SCA signal when used in conjunction with Gates FM modulation monitors. This adapter can also be used with the GTA-88F SCA frequency comparator to measure the accuracy of SCA frequencies as specified by the FCC. Total solid state circuitry, plus integrated circuits throughout the GTA-6741, assures trouble-free operation.

A built-in peak modulation flasher provides indication of peak or over-modulation on the SCA channel. The GTA-6741 is also equipped with an instrument output for connection of external test equipment without affecting performance of the adapter. A separate audio output provides a +10 dBm signal to drive an external amplifier. A separate headphone jack is also provided.

Measurements that can be made using this SCA modulation monitor adapter and Gates GTM-88S stereo or GTM-88M monophonic modulation monitor include:

1. SCA channel modulation ( 41 and/or 67 kHz ).
2. Crosstalk-SCA into main channel.
3. Crosstalk-SCA into stereo channel.
4. Crosstalk-Main into SCA channel.
5. Crosstalk-Stereo into SCA channel.
6. Crosstalk -67 kHz into 41 kHz SCA channel.
7. Crosstalk -41 kHz into 67 kHz SCA channel.
8. FM noise measurements-SCA channel.
9. SCA frequency accuracy (when used with Gates GTA. 88F frequency comparator).
10. Distortion on the SCA channel (with external distortion analyzer).

## SPECIFICATIONS

OPERATING FREQUENCY: 41 kHz and 67 kHz .
SCA PEAK MODULATION INDICATOR: Adjustable to indicate from $50 \%$ to $120 \%$ modulation. Meets FCC Rules 73.332D (4).

## CROSSTALK CAPABILITY

SCA INTO MAIN OR SUB: ( $10 \%$ SCA) 70 dB or better.
MAIN INTO SCA: (SCA 8:1) 50 dB or better ( $30 \mathrm{~Hz}-15 \mathrm{kHz}$ ).
STEREO INTO SCA: (SCA 8:1) 40 dB or better ( $30 \mathrm{~Hz}-15 \mathrm{kHz}$ ).
41 KHZ INTO 67 KHZ : (both SCA af $10 \%$ ) $45 \mathrm{~dB}(30 \mathrm{~Hz}-5 \mathrm{kHz})$.
67 KHZ INTO 41 KHZ : (both SCA at $10 \%$ ) $45 \mathrm{~dB}(30 \mathrm{~Hz}-5 \mathrm{kHz})$.

## AUDIO OUTPUT

HEADPHONE OUTPUT: Provides sufficient level for headphones from 4 ohms to several megohms. Separate level control provided. $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB} 30$ to $7,500 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
AUDIO OUTPUT: +10 dBm at 600 ohms (unbalanced).

## INSTRUMENT OUTPUT

IMPEDANCE: 20,000 ohms.
DISTORTION: $1 \%$ or better ( $30 \mathrm{~Hz}-7.5 \mathrm{kHz}$ ).
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}(30 \mathrm{~Hz} \cdot 7.5 \mathrm{kHz})$.

## GENERAL

POWER SOURCE: All DC voltages provided from GTM-88M or GTM-88S FM modulation monitors.
SIZE: $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, $11^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Including knobs and rear connectors, 13" deep.
WEIGHT: 20 lbs. (net).
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(50^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right.$ to $\left.131^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$.
AMBIENT HUMIDITY: 0 to $95 \%$ relative.
ALTITUDE: Sea level to 10,000 feet.
MOUNTING: Standard 19 -inch rack panel or free standing.

## FM Accessories



## FM FREQUENCY MONITOR

Gates all solid state FM frequency monitor measures the precise operating frequency of the FM transmitter by utilizing pulse counting techniques. A crystal controlled wide band pulse signal is compared with the FM transmitter center frequency to determine any frequency deviation from the assigned operating channel. The pulse counting technique assures a measurement accuracy of better than $0.0001 \%$, and full compliance with all FCC requirements.

FREQUENCY RANGE: 88 to 108 MHz (fixed).
POWER: 100 to $130 \mathrm{VAC}, 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 40$ watts, $19^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 7^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 10^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.
GTM-88F FM frequency monitor, complete with crystal, calibrated


## PILOT-SCA FREQUENCY COMPARATOR

Gates pilot-SCA frequency comparator determines the accuracy of the pilot frequency when used with Gates GTM-88S stereophonic modulation monitor, and SCA frequencies when used with the GTA-6741 SCA modulation adapter. Three integrated circuits, one transistor, and nine diodes (all silicon) are used for stability and reliability. The GTA-88F is factory calibrated, and will provide years of dependable service in full compliance with existing FCC rules.

OPERATING FREQUENCIES: 19,41 and 67 kHz as supplied.
POWER: 100 to 130 VAC, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 10$ watts. $19^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 514^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H}$
$\times 63 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ D. $\left(834^{\prime \prime}\right.$ deep with knobs and rear connectors.)
GTA-88F 19 kHz pilot/SCA 41 and 67 kHz frequency comparator_994-6603


## FM RF AMPLIFIER



MODEL GTM-88R

Designed to operate in conjunction with Gates FM frequency and modulation monitors, the GTM-88R amplifier is used at a remote location to provide sufficient RF power to drive the monitors. This is ideal for applications where the monitors are located at the studio and the transmitter is at a remote location. It permits the operator to monitor the frequency and modulation of the transmitter as required by FCC regulations. Solid state silicon circuitry plus extensive use of integrated circuits throughout assures dependable, trouble-free operation.

FREQUENCY RANGE: 87.5 to 108 MHz .
POWER: $115 \mathrm{~V}, 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 12$ watts. $19^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 514^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 10^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.
GTM-88R FM RF amplifier complete with antenna, less intercon-



# RADIO <br> BROADCAST TRANSMITTER ACCESSORIES 

Harris-Intertype Corporation

Available in choice of design and exact height for


## FOR AM, FM AND TV

AM, FM and TV towers are available in the six basic designs shown here, insulated or non-insulated. All have superior Utility engineering and workmanship and always meet or exceed EIA specifications. In the five standard models, round members are welded together in 20 -foot sections except for top section which is to your measurement. You have choice of hot dip galvanized or rust-inhibitive primer finish. All models available in knockdown design for compact export shipping. The Type 170KD tower is of bolted angle iron construction in 10 -foot sections.


- NOTE -

All MODELS SHOWN ARE AVAILABLE IN SOLID ROUND CONSTRUCTION

Leg members are U-shaped Angle Iron $2^{\prime \prime} \times 2^{\prime \prime} \times$ K $_{6}{ }^{\prime \prime}$


RIGID ANCHOR BEAMS: Anchors are individually designed to meet the requirements of each tower installation. Utility uses the I-beam with its proven structural rigidity. When installed by Utility tower crews, on normal soil, this beam is imbedded in concrete slab reinforced with steel rods and with earth fill on top.
SOLID BASE INSULATORS: Insulated vertical radiators are equipped with the latest Utility 3401 or Utility 2201 pivot base insulators for positive insulation between base and ground. Utility base insulators have much higher compression rating than hollow insulators of similar size. They are resilient and shatter-proof. Each insulator is proof tested for a load approximately eight times greater than ever carried in normal broadcast service.

GALVANIZED HARDWARE: All Utility tower hardware is hot dipped galvanized to prevent rust and corrosion.
EASY MAINTENANCE: Round members and welded construction provide smooth surfaces for easy painting and servicing. Steps are built into bracing to eliminate need for scaffolding and to make entire height of tower easy for maintenance men to reach.

## SPECIFICATIONS

| TOWER TYPE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MAXIMUM } \\ & \text { RECOMMENDED } \\ & \text { HEIGHT } \end{aligned}$ | TOWER WIDTH | $\begin{aligned} & \text { WEIGHT } \\ & \text { PER FOOT** } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { TYPE OF } \\ \text { BASE } \\ \text { INSULATION } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 520 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500 \mathrm{FT} . \\ & 480 \mathrm{FT} . \end{aligned}$ | 36 IN. 30 IN . | 31 LBS. 28 LBS. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOCKE } \\ & \text { OR } \\ & \text { LAPP } \end{aligned}$ |
| 380 | 400 FT . | 24 IN. | 19 LBS. | UTILITY <br> 3401 |
| 340 | 350 FT . | 18 IN. | 17 LBS. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UTILITY } \\ & 3401 \end{aligned}$ |
| 140 | 200 FT. | 12 IN. | 12 LBS. | UTILITY $2201$ |
| 170KD | 320 FT . | 18 IN. | 17 LBS. | UTILITY $3401$ |

*Tower steel only-Weight of guys, insulators, etc., not included.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Specify: Type of tower; tower height; insulated or non-insulated; galvanized or non-galvanized. Self-supporting, tall TV towers, or fowers over $520^{\prime}$ will be quoted upon request. Installation services for towers, FM, TV antennas, transmission line, AC lighting and ground systems also available on request.

## Tower Lights And Accessories

BEACON FLASHERS

| NON-FUS. | FUSED | DESCRIPTION | NO. OF SWITCHES | MAX. RATING WATTS/SWITCH | housing TYPE | TAPS or K.O. | WEIGHT SHIP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (LBS.) } \\ & \text { MFT } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BF 80 A. 1 <br> BF 60A-2 <br> BF 60A-3 | BF 60 F .1 <br> BF 60F. 2 <br> BF 60F. 3 | Single Pole, Single Throw 117 Volt, 60 Hz | ONE | 2800 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { OUTDOOR } \\ & \text { INDOOR } \\ & \text { PANEL } \end{aligned}$ | $34^{\prime \prime}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 11 \\ 41 / 2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 10 \\ 3 \end{array}$ |
| BF 61 A. 1 <br> BF 61 A .2 <br> BF 61A-3 | BF 61 F. 1 <br> BF $61 F 2$ <br> BF 61F-3 | Single Pole, Double Throw (for Lood Bolonce Resistor) 117 Volt, 60 Hz | ONE | 1500 | OUTDOOR INDOOR PANEL | $3 / 4{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | $12$ <br> 11 <br> $41 / 2$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 10 \\ 3 \end{array}$ |
| BF 62A-1 <br> BF 62A-2 <br> BF 62A. 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { BF 62F-1 } \\ & \text { BF-62F } 2 \\ & \text { BF 62F.3 } \end{aligned}$ | Single Pole, Single Throw 240 Volt, 60 Hz | ONE | 2800 | OUTDOOR INDOOR PANEL | $3 / 41$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 11 \\ 41 / 2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 10 \\ 3 \end{array}$ |
| BF 63A. 1 <br> BF 63A. 2 <br> BF 63A. 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { BF } 63 \mathrm{~F}-1 \\ & \text { BF } 63 \mathrm{~F}-2 \\ & \text { BF } 63 \mathrm{~F}-3 \end{aligned}$ | Double Pole, Single Throw $117 \mathrm{Volt}, 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$, or 120/240 Volt, 60 Hz | TWO | 2800 | OUTDOOR INDOOR PANEL | 1" | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 11 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 10 \\ 31 / 2 \end{gathered}$ |
| BF 64A. 1 <br> BF 64A. 2 <br> BF 64A. 3 | BF 64F-1 <br> BF 64F-2 <br> BF 64F. 3 | Two Circuit <br> $117 \mathrm{Voli}, 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$, or 120/240 Volt, 60 Hz | TWO | 2800 | OUTDOOR INDOOR PANEL | 1" | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 11 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 10 \\ & 31 / 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| BF 65A.1 <br> BF 65A-2 <br> BF 65A. 3 | BF 65F.1 <br> BF 65F-2 <br> BF 65F-3 | Single Pole, Single Throw 240 Voli, 50 Hz | ONE | 2800 | OUTDOOR INDOOR PANEL | $3 / 41$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 11 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 10 \\ 31 / 2 \end{gathered}$ |
| BF 66A.1 <br> BF 66A. 2 <br> BF 66A. 3 | BF 66F-1 <br> BF 66F-2 <br> BF 66F-3 | Single Pole, Single Throw 117 Volt, 60 Hz with BY-PASS | ONE | 1500 | OUTDOOR INDOOR PANEL | $3 / 4 \prime$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 23 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 18 \\ 6 \end{array}$ |
| BF 67A. 1 <br> BF 67A. 2 <br> BF 67A. 3 | BF 67F. 1 <br> BF 67F-2 <br> BF 67F-3 | Single Pole, Double Throw 117 Volt, 60 Hz with BY-PASS (for Lood Bolonce Resistor) | ONE | 1500 | OUTDOOR INDOOR PANEL | $3 / 41$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 23 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 18 \\ 6 \end{array}$ |
| BF 68A. 1 <br> BF 68A-2 <br> BF 68A. 3 | BF 68F. 1 <br> BF 68F-2 <br> BF 68F. 3 | Two Circuit, Double Pole 120/240 Volt, 80 Hz | FOUR | 2800 | OUTDOOR INDOOR PANEL | 11/4" | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 25 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 21 \\ 7 \end{array}$ |
| BF 69A. 1 <br> BF 69A. 2 <br> BF 69A. 3 | BF 69F-1 <br> BF 69F-2 <br> BF 69F-3 | Three Circuit 120/240 Volt, 60 Hz or 120/208 Volt, 3 PH. | THREE | 2800 | OUTDOOR INDOOR PANEL | 11/4" | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 24 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 20 \\ 7 \end{array}$ |
| BF 70A. 1 <br> BF 70A- 2 <br> BF-70A. 3 | BF 70F. 1 <br> BF 70F-2 <br> BF 70F. 3 | Four Circuit 120/240 Volt, 60 Hz or 120/208 Volt, 3 PH. | FOUR | 2800 | OUTDOOR INDOOR PANEL | 11/4" | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 25 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 21 \\ 7 \end{array}$ |

## ACCESSORIES

TOWER LIGHTS: Single obstruction light, bottom entrance conduit fitting furnished with lamp receptacle to accommodate 116 watt, 120 V medium screw base lamp, or 1020 lumen pre-focus series lamp.
Single obstruction light
710-0012
Single obstruction light, same as above, but side entrance conduit fitting. Order

710-0013

Double obstruction light, with two lamp receptacles, each accommodating 116 watts, medium screw base. Bottom entrance fitting type for one-inch conduit.

Double obstruction light $\qquad$ .710-0014

Clear traffic signal lamp. 107 watt, 115 V.
Signal lamp 107A21/TS $\qquad$

Code Beacon 300 MM, standard fully approved FCC and CAA model supplied with two red filters.


PHOTO-CELL AND BEACON FLASHER: A combination unit in weatherproof housing. Photo-cell may be rotated to north regardless of mounting position on tower. Turns on at 35 foot candles and off at 58 foot candles.

For 1 pole 30 amperes, flashes one circuit.
$710-0058$

FISHER-PIERCE PHOTO-CELL UNIT: A unit completely weatherproof, fully approved for turning on and off tower lights; has time delay of $5-7$ seconds to prevent operation by chance.

## Coaxial And Rigid Transmission Lines



## flexible coaxial cable

Produced in continuous splice-free lengths, Heliax ${ }^{(11)}$ low-loss cable is ideally suited for any application where use of coaxial transmission line is indicated. For medium wave VHF and UHF applications, long, continuous lengths provide ease of installation and maintenance-free service. Corrugated copper conductors provide a combination of flexibility and low loss. Although Heliax connectors and fittings are easily attached, it is recommended that all cable assemblies be ordered with fittings factory attached with specialized manufacturing equipment. Please order by type number.
(11) Registered trademark, Andrew Corporation.

## SPECIFICATIONS



Foam Heliax is used in those broadcast installations requiring low loss coaxial cable in which pressurizing is not desirable. A corrugated copper outer conductor and foam dielectric provide a combination of high strength, low loss and power handling not available in solid dielectric cables. The flexibility of foam Heliax provides maximum resistance to crushing, kinking or denting, and enables it to be pulled through conduits and around obstructions. Please order by type number.

## SPECIFICATIONS

| SIZE: | $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ | 1/n' |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| TYPE NUMBER, JACKETED: | FHJ4-50B | FHJ5-50A |
| IMPEDANCE: | 50 ohms | 50 ohms |
| ATTENUATION @ $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{dB} / 100$ FT.: | 0.82 | 0.44 |
| VELOCITY, \%: | 79 | 79 |
| AVERAGE POWER, @ $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{kW}$ | 2.3 | 4.8 |
| BENDING RADIUS (MINIMUM)-INCHES: | 5 | 10 |
| NET WEIGHT—JACKETED: | .185 lbs. | .42 lbs. |


| $15 /{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | $3^{\prime \prime}$ | $5^{\prime \prime}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HJ7-50A | HJ8-50B | HJ9-50 |
| 50 | 50 | 50 |
| 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.080 |
| 92.1 | 92.3 | 93.0 |
| 14.5 | 37.0 | 73.0 |
| 20 | 30 | 50 |
| - | - | - |
| 1.04 | 1.8 | 3.3 |

RIGID TRANSMISSION LINES


Teflon insulated rigid copper coaxial transmission lines for broadcast application. Line and connectors meet all EIA applicable standards. Mitered elbows are compensated to provide low VSWR. All rigid sections and components include inner connectors, " $O$ " ring and hardware. Please order by type number, and specify frequency.

## SPECIFICATIONS

| SIZE: | 13/8" | 31/81 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TYPE NUMBER: | 561 | 562A |
| IMPEDANCE: | 50 ohms | 50 ohms |
| ATTENUATION@ 100 MHz , dB/100 FT.: | 0.20 | 0.11 |
| VELOCITY, \%: | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| AVERAGE POWER, @ 100 MHz | 15.0 kW | 48.0 kW |
| NET WEIGHT-POUNDS/FEET: | 1.25 | 2.75 |

## Coaxial Transmission Line Accessories

Fittings: Flanged items are EIA standard and include inner connector, " $O$ " ring, silicon grease and hardware kit.


FOAM DIELECTRIC

| 1/2" | 44AR | - | -- | Y/ ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 44AT | (UG21) | 44AN | 44AZ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \%" | 45AR |  | - | \%" | 45AT | (UG21) | 45AN | 45AZ |



## Coaxial Transmission Line Accessories

Fittings: All flanged items are EIA standard and include inner connector, " $O$ " ring, silicon grease and hardware kit. All hangers require round member or angle adapters for attachment to tower.


INNER CONNECTOR ADAPTER, 50-51 ohms-7/4" size, Type 4850A; 15 " ", Type 4851; 31/4", Type 4852.
HARDWARE KIT for use on one poir of flonges-7/" size, Type 11381-5; 1\%" size, Type 11381-2, 31/8" size, Type $11381-3$.
"O" RING GASKET, 7/e" size, Type 10683-197; 15/n" size, Type 10683-406; 31/9" size, Type 10683-405.

## Coaxial Transmission Line Accessories

## PRESSURIZATION EQUIPMENT

Automatic Dehydrators-Types 1920A and 1930 are heatless, fully automatic dehydrators capable of delivering continuous supplies of dry air. No down time is necessary to activate the dry agent. Both units will operate over an ambient range of $0^{\circ}$ to $120^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ with an input humidity of $95 \%$.
TYPE:
OUTPUT:
POWER:
INTERNAL OPERATING PRESSURE:
OUTLET DEWPOINT:
DIMENSIONS, INCHES:

| 1920 A | 1930 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.2 \mathrm{CFM} @ 4$ psig | .2 CFM |
| $120 \mathrm{~V}, 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ | $120 \mathrm{~V}, 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ |
| 60 psig | 30 psig |
| Below $-37^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | Bolow $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |
| $15 \% \times 24 \times 141 / 4$ | $131 / 4 \times 71 / 4 \times 147 / 4$ |



## DRY AIR HAND PUMP

Type 878A, dry air hand pump, pressurizes up to 1000 feet of $7 / 9^{\prime \prime}$ cable or 250 feet of $15 \%^{\prime \prime}$ line. One pound of silica gel and seven feet of hose is supplied.

Please order by type number $\qquad$ _878A


## NITROGEN TANK FITTINGS

Type 858C, nitrogen tank fittings - includes pressure regulator, high and low pressure gauges and 10 feet of $3 / \mathrm{g}^{\prime \prime}$ O.D. poly tubing and fittings to fit $1 / /^{\prime \prime}$ MPT.

Please order by type number_ $\qquad$ _858C


## COAXIAL SWITCHING EQUIPMENT

These $15 /^{\prime \prime}$ and $31 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ coaxial transfer switches are used whereever RF power must be rerouted quickly and reliably from a central control point. Since the switches can be controlled from a remote location, or combined with an automatic switching system, they are ideally suited for use in unattended transmitter operations.

The combination of high power capability and guaranteed low VSWR makes these switches the choice of engineers for routing RF power quickly and reliably. The switches are of the four-part transfer type and also can be used as single-pole, double-throw switches. This allows planning flexibility for present and future switching requirements.

Transfer switches are available in three basic sizes incorporating $15 \mathrm{~s}^{\prime \prime}, 31 / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ or $61 / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ EIA flanges. Each size is available for either 120 or $220 / 240 \mathrm{~V}$., $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ operation. In the event of control power failure, the switches can be operated manually.

| LINE SIZE, INCHES: | $15{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | $31 / 8$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| TYPE NUMBER: | 6730 E | 6740 A |
| FREQUENCY BAND MHz: | $0-1000$ | $0-1000$ |
| CURRENT REQUIREMENT, AMPS: | 0.3 | 2.0 |
| POWER PEAK* $\mathrm{kW}:$ | 100 | 400 |
| VSWR, MAXIMUM: | $1.03-500 \mathrm{MHz}$ | $1.02-500 \mathrm{MHz}$ |
| SWITCHING TIME, SECONDS: | 2 | 2 |
| DIMENSION, INCHES: | $8 \times 8 \times 10$ | $14 \times 14 \times 14$ |
| WEIGHT, POUNDS: | 13 | 65 |

* At unity VSWR and $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(104^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ ambient temperature.


## Transmission Line Pressurization Systems

All air dielectric cable and rigid line should be pressurized with dry air or dry gas. Changes in temperature can cause moisture condensation from outside air and seriously impair the electrical efficiency of the line. For this reason, cable or rigid line should be under pressure at all times.
Pressurization can be accomplished by manual or automatic means, depending upon the amount of line in use at the station and whether or not the site is attended. Automatic electric dehydrators are recommended for unattended sites or those where larger amounts of cable or rigid line are employed. A dry air hand pump is usually satisfactory for attended sites using a relatively small amount of cable. A cylinder of dry nitrogen gas can also be used. All installations of air dielectric cable, line or microwave waveguide should be purged prior to putting the system in service and at any
time moist air enters the line. To purge the system, pressurize at the equipment end of the line ( $5-10 \mathrm{psig}$ ) with the Type 1920A automatic dehydrator, nitrogen gas cylinder, or Type 878 hand pump. Bleed the line using the gas port plug located at the antenna end of the line and allow the pressure to drop to zero.

Repeat this procedure three times to ensure that the moist air is replaced by dry air or dry gas.

When it is too difficult or inconvenient to bleed the air at the antenna end of the line, let the air escape at the transmitter or dehydrator end after pressurizing the line three times, allowing an hour each time for the air to mix.

Type 1920A dehydrator will automatically maintain from 3 to 8 psi while gas cylinder output pressure should be set between 2 and 10 psig.


AUTOMATIC DEHYDRATOR SYSTEM

1) 3500 pressure gauge
2) 3028 tee (brass) $1 / 8$ F.P.T. on all three
3) 4944 needle valve (40 P.S.I.) $1 / 8$ mate to $1 / 8$ male
4) $25436-5$ male fitting (brass) $3 / 8$ tube to $1 / 8$ M.P.T.
5) 9908-2 plug (brass) $1 / 4$ M.P.T. Sq. Hd.
6) 4960 bushing (brass) $1 / 8$ F.P.T. to $1 / 4$ M.P.T.
7) 25436-1 cap (polyethylene) 3/8 0.D.
8) 25436-2 half union (brass) $3 / 8$ tube to $1 / 8$ M.P.T.

NOTE: For reference only. Parts listed are included with Types 1920 and ccooa.


## Open Wire Transmission Line



## TRANSMISSION LINE BRACKET

For 5 or 6 wire transmission line. Rating up to 150 kW modulated. Made of $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ steel $3^{\prime \prime}$ wide with welded $L$ section on each side to fully prevent twisting under ice or wind load. Supplied with $81 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ ribbed insulator, wire guides and all hardware. Galvanized throughout.
Line Bracket $\qquad$ -994-3327

## LINE END PLATE

To terminate the open wire line at each end. Plate is $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ thick, $20^{\prime \prime}$ square. Fully galvanized. Includes turnbuckles, 251/2" strain insulator and all hardware. Rating up to 150 kW modulated. End Plate

994-3328

## FEED-THRU BOWLS

A large feed-thru bowl with 50 kW modulated rating. Available in single and double units and with solid or hollow studs as listed below. Bowls are Alsimag. Hardware, heavy brass. Velutex seals are provided for weathertight installation.






## HORN GAP

A very desirable item where higher power is employed. Connects to hot side of line and ground to drain off lightning and heavy static discharges. Usually one is employed for each 200 feet of line. Insulator for 150 kW . Arc gaps heavy chrome plate. Galvanized throughout.
Horn Gap $\qquad$ 994-3322

## CENTER POST ASSEMBLY

Has variety of uses such as end or corner angling of transmission line, support insulator for two wire line or rhombic antennas, and a guide insulator such as end of building or coupling unit. Rating 150 kW . Galvanized throughout.
Center Post Insulator_

## HARD DRAWN WIRE

If desired, when ordering transmission line components, Gates will gladly supply No. 8, 8 or 10 hard drawn copper wire at current market prices. State length in feet desired, renembering to multiply the length of line by the number of wires in line, either 5 or 6.

## SPECIAL OPEN WIRE LINES

Gates engineers have designed many special open wire lines for both short and long distances. Most celebrated was a 30mile line supplied for use in the Arctic Circle. Upon receipt of a sketch or word description of the requirements, Gates engineers will gladly submit layout and quotation.

DESIGN AND IMPEDANCE CHART


AVERAGE SURGE IMPEDANCE FOR o WIRE TRANSMISSION LINES

| HEIGHT OF | WIRE SIZE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CENTER WIRE | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| $9^{\prime}$ | $232 \Omega$ | $246 \Omega$ | $250 \Omega$ |
| $10^{\prime}$ | $234 \Omega$ | $250 \Omega$ | $256 \Omega$ |
| $12^{\prime}$ | $240 \Omega$ | $252 \Omega$ | $260 \Omega$ |

AVERAGE SURGE IMPEDANCE FOR
5 WIRE TRANSMISSION LINES

| HEIGHT OF | WIRE SIZE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CENTER WIRE | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| $9^{\prime}$ | $330 \Omega$ | $346 \Omega$ | $364 \Omega$ |
| $10^{\prime}$ | $333 \Omega$ | $350 \Omega$ | $365 \Omega$ |
| $12^{\prime}$ | $332 \Omega$ | $348 \Omega$ | $363 \Omega$ |

Chart above illustrates typical five or six wire open type transmission line. Table is provided to show impedances with various wire sizes at certain heights above ground. Transmission line brockets are M-3327, end plate M-3328. Horn gap is M-3322, The power, lighting and telaphone circuits shown are optional, according to requirements of installation.


Gates manufactured inductors put the emphasis on solid mechanical construction. Variable coils have double gripping contact wheels. Other sizes and ratings available on special order.

EXPLANATION OF TYPE NUMBER

| 87 | F |
| :---: | :--- |
| Inductance in <br> microhenries. | F-Fixed |
|  | V-Variable |


| A |  | 46 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & A-1 / 4^{\prime \prime} \\ & B-1 / 4^{\prime \prime} \\ & C-12^{\prime \prime} \end{aligned}$ | No letter here indicates ribben. "T" indicates tubing. | Number of turns. |



4
Inside diameter
Pitch of winding in $1 / 16^{\prime \prime}$ for ribbon, $1 / h^{\prime \prime}$ for tubing.

## SPECIFICATIONS AND ORDERING INFORMATION

| ORDER NO. | TYPE NO. | FIC. | OVER-ALL LENGTH IN INCHES | ORDER NO. TYPE NO. | FIG. | over-all LENGTH IN INCHES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $931.6138-010$ | 87FA4634 | A | 12 | 931-6337-003 32FBT1658 | $B$ | 15 |
| 931.6138 .039 | 6 FC0854 | A | 61/4 | 931.6337-004 45FBT2158 | B | 181/2 |
| 931-6138-040 | $10 \mathrm{FC0855}$ | A | 61/4 | 931-6372-002 65FBT2559 | B | 241/2 |
| 931.6138-041 | $13 \mathrm{FC0856}$ | A | 61/4 | 931.6337-001 17FCT1178 | B | 14 |
| 931-6138-025 | 17FC1654 | A | $83 / 4$ | 931-6372-001 35FCT1769 | B | 241/2 |
| 931-6138-026 | 24FC1655 | A | $83 / 4$ | 931-6583-008 6VC0854 | C | 8 |
| $931.6138-027$ | 32FC1656 | A | $83 / 4$ | $931.6583-001 \quad 15 \mathrm{VCl} 444$ | C | 9 |
| 931-6138-036 | 42FC2266 | A | 121/2 | 931.6583 .002 26VC2144 | C | 103\% |
| 931.6138-030 | 67FC2856 | A | 13 | 931.6583-003 42VC2145 | C | 103/4 |
| 931-6337-007 | 10FBT1066 | B | 121/2 | $931.6583-004$ 62VC2845 | C | 121/2 |
| 931.6337 .002 | 20FBT1656 | B | 15 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Counter diol for vorioble coils reods $1 / 10$ turns. |  |  |
| Coil clip for FC coils |  |  | ---402-0031 | Size: $3^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high. Figure D. |  |  |
| Coil clip for FBT coils |  |  | --402-0033 | With removable crank handle------------- |  |  |
| Coil clip for FCT coils |  |  | ---402-0034 | With non-removable crank hondle. |  | 6-5509-003 |



## MICA CAPACITORS FOR TRANSMITTERS AND PHASORS

Designed for continuous service with each sheet of mico carefully gauged for thickness and inspected for absence of impurities. Tolerance plus or minus $5 \%$. Cost end bells and ceramic insulated. Sizes over-all: Model G1: $33 \mathrm{~K}^{\prime \prime} \times$ $21 / 2^{\prime \prime}$. Model G2: $414^{\prime \prime} \times 3^{\prime \prime}$. Model G3: $61 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$. Model G4: $61 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 534^{\prime \prime}$. Usually all sizes carried in stock. Please order by type number and capacity. Example: Model G2, copacity .0003 mfd . Other sizes and rotings available on special order.

| CAPACITY | MODEL G1 |  | MODEL G2 |  | MODEL G3 |  | MODEL G4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mfd. | Amps | Volts | Amps | Volts | Amps | Vohs | Amps | Volts |
| . 0002 | 3 | 6000 | 4.3 | 10,000 | 5.6 | 20,000 |  |  |
| . 00025 |  |  | 5.1 | 10,000 |  |  | 8.2 | 30,000 |
| . 0003 |  |  | 5.6 | 10,000 | 6.8 | 20,000 | 9.1 | 30,000 |
| . 0004 | 4.7 | 6000 | 6.2 | 10,000 | 8.2 | 20,000 |  |  |
| . 0005 | 5.1 | 6000 | 8.8 | 10,000 | 9 | 20,000 | 12 | 30,000 |
| . 0008 |  |  |  |  | 12 | 20,000 | 15 | 30,000 |
| . 001 | 7.5 | 6000 | 10 | 10,000 | 13 | 20,000 | 16 | 30,000 |
| . 0015 | 9.1 | 6000 | 12 | 10,000 | 16 | 15,000 | 20 | 25,000 |
| . 002 | 11 | 6000 | 13 | 10,000 | 20 | 15,000 | 22 | 20,000 |
| . 003 | 13 | 6000 | 16 | 8,000 | 24 | 12,000 | 27 | 20,000 |
| . 004 | 15 | 6000 | 18 | 8,000 | 27 | 12,000 | 30 | 20,000 |
| . 005 | 16 | 4000 | 20 | 6,000 | 30 | 10,000 | 33 | 15,000 |
| . 006 | 18 | 4000 | 22 | 5,000 | 33 | 10,000 | 36 | 15,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 10,000 | 39 | 12,000 |
| . 01 | 20 | 4000 | 24 | 5,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,000 \\ & 5,000 \end{aligned}$ | 43 | 10,000 |

## AUDIO <br> CONTROL CONSOLES

## Television Audio Control Console



## THE TV-15

Gates' TV-15 audio control console provides extensive facilities for a wide range of audio control situations where a maximum number of inputs and/or mixing channels are required for a minimum amount of space. It was designed for all television stations and, because of maximum flexibility, fulfills a wide range of requirements.

The TV-15 is capable of mixing 15 signals from up to 60 sources. It is a dual-channel console, providing completely independent program and audition line outputs for simultaneous on-air work, rehearsal or production.

MIXING CHANNELS: Six studio-microphone channels, an identical announce-booth channel, and eight medium-level channels are provided-for a total of fifteen mixing channels. Each of these fifteen channels has an illuminated four-station interlocked pushbutton selector to expand the total number of inputs to sixty. This means that the same source may appear on two channels for cross-fading, or 60 different sources may be accommodated.

All channels contain an isolation transformer with $150 / 600$ ohms on the primary. All channels also have a plug-in card receptacle to accept a medium level jumper card or plug-in microphone preamplifier. The 994-6549 preamplifier in the TV-15 will accept input levels up to -17 dBm without overload, and is provided as standard on microphone input channels 1 through 7. By purchasing additional preamplifiers, every channel can accommodate microphone inputs if desired. Each of the 60 inputs will mute any of the 4 studio speakers, as assigned by simple jumper connectors.
VERTICAL ATTENUATORS: High-quality vertical attenuators
are used, on $11 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ spacing, for operating ease. Every attenuator, including microphone channels, has a cue position feeding the inbuilt cueing amplifier. A complete set of mylar transparencies with equipment nomenclature is provided for labeling all inputs and channels.

AUDIO-FOLLOW-VIDEO: Each input channel also has a relay socket wired, and relays can be easily added for audio-follow-video remote-controlled operation in large systems.

SUB-MASTERS OR DUAL-CHANNEL: The mixing bus of the TV-15 is split into seven channels on one bus, and eight channels on the other, to reduce bus loss and maintain satisfactory signal-to-noise ratios. These bus sections are then fed through 994-6549 booster amplifiers, thence to a combining pad and into the sub-master control.
Sub-masters can be combined and fed through a program amplifier or operated independently with the " $A$ " bus feeding output line 1 , and the " $B$ " bus feeding a second program amplifier into output line 2. The sub-masters and following combining pad allow " $\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B}^{\prime}$ operation for multiple microphone fading. Normal dual-channel operation may be used for regular programming or simultaneous rehearsals.
TWO MONITOR CHANNELS: Two separate eight-watt monitoring amplifiers allow selection from six sources, such as the main output line $A$ or line $B$, sub-master channels $A$ or $B$, or from two external sources. The control room and studio monitors operate independently from one another. The announce microphone is considered a booth source, thus the control room speaker remains unmuted. Muting is provided only for studio speakers in the TV-15.

## Television Audio Control Console-TV-15


#### Abstract

AMPLIFIERS: Only the preamplifiers, booster amplifier cards, and their associated power supply, are contained within the console cabinet. Program amplifiers, monitor amplifiers, and other power supplies are rack-mounted in a standard 19" shelf assembly near-by. A completely pre-wired and preformed interconnecting cable ( 25 ft .) is provided to interconnect the console proper with its associated rack-mounted components.

Gates modular equipment cabinetry provides a functional and attractive desk assembly for the TV-15, and also provides space for accessories such as: turntables, cartridge tape equipment, telco gear, etc. (Cabinets are optional.)


STYLING: The TV-15 styling is handsome and low silhouette. The lower panel contains vertical faders and input and channel selector switches. Input switches are illuminated, and a complete set of mylar transparencies with equipment nomenclature is provided for labeling all inputs and channels.

The top panel contains VU meters, auxiliary controls and switches for monitoring, sub-master assignment, master gain, etc.

A $51 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high blank center panel is provided for use by the customer. Program equalizers, reverberation (echo) controls, remote control, etc., may be mounted in this area.

## SPECIFICATIONS

INPUT CHANNELS: Totol-15. Instantly convertible to microphone (-60 dBm ) or medium level ( -20 dBm ) channels by insertion of preamplifier or shorting card. Foctory supplied with preomps in chonnel 1 through chonnel 7, jumper cords in chonnel 8 through chonnel 15.
INPUT CIRCUITS: 60 moximum. Four into each of the 15 chonnels, with push-button selection of desired input. Eoch input moy direct speoker muting with any of the four muting relays built into the console.
OUTPUT CHANNELS: 2 line outputs with switching focilities to instontly convert both " $A$ " ond " $B$ " progrom busses to either seporote output chonnels or to combine $A+B$ into the " $A$ " output chonnel only. 5 speaker outputs, one manitoring omplifier feeding o control room speoker (unmuted) only; the second monitoring omplifier feeding up to 4 studio speokers (with selective muting) through the foctory supplied motching tronsformers. Individual monitor omplifier goin controls ollow independent setting of levels.
SOURCE IMPEDANCE: $30 / 50-150 / 250$ ohms on mic channals, $150 / 250$ $500 / 600$ ohms on medium level channels. Balanced bridging on external monitor and air monitor inputs allows wide latitude of source impedances on these inputs.

LOAD IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms (moy be modified to 150 ohms) on line output. 4 -16 ( 8 ohms nominol) ohms total monitor lood. Four matching transformers provided to ollow poralleling up to four speokers off either monitor omplifier.
GAIN: 110 dB maximum, microphone to line. 70 dB moximum, mediumlevel inputs to line.

RESPONSE: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ progrom circuits. $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, monitor cirevits.
DISTORTION: $1 \%$ maximum, 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, program circuits @ +18 dBm output; monitor circuits @ +38 dBm output.

NOISE: 73 dB below -50 dBm input ond +18 dBm output from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ on microphone inputs ( -123 dBm relotive input noise). 75 dB below -10 dBm input ond +18 dBm output from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ on medium level inputs.
CROSSTALK: Less thon 5 dB out of noise at normal control settings.
AUDIO-FOLLOW-VIDEO RELAYS: 15 reloy sockets provided with jumpers thot con be removed to insert reloys in every input chonnel, if desired.
ISOLATION TRANSFORMERS: 15 on the input chonnels to provide bolonced inputs on every chonnel, with or without preomps.
CUE POSITION: On every chonnel ottenuotor ond connected into cue omplifier ond speoker.
SUB-MASTER CONTROLS: Provided to permit gain control of "A" bus seporote from " $B$ " bus when in the $A+B$ mode. In the individuol output mode, the sub-mosters can be used to ride level on the two output lines. Master controls are used more for range controls than operating controls.
VU METERS: 2-one cannected permanently to Program Line Out, the other switchable to six points.
INDIVIDUAL MONITOR INPUT SELECTORS: COnnect either monitoring omplifier to: Sub A, Sub B, Line A, Line B, Ext 1 or Ext 2 positions of front panel switches.
INTERCONNECTING CABLES: Terminoted in plugs ond receptacles furnished with console to quickly connect the remotely-located, shelfmounted progrom omplifiers, monitoring amplifiers and power supplies. $\mathbf{2 5}$-foot inter-connecting coble ollows flexibility of locotion.
FINISH: Cobinet color beige-groy.
SIZE: $313 / 4$ in. wide, 27 in . deep, $121 / 2 \mathrm{in}$. above desk top. (Requires desk cut-out $29^{\prime \prime}$ wide, 227/8" front-to-bock, 4" deep.)
SHIPPING DATA: Packed weight, domestic, 400 pounds.

# Dual Programming Eight Channel Transistor Console 



One of the most versatile monaural audio consoles on the market today, the solid-state Dualux 80 features dual programming channels, a wide choice of inputs and excellent audio.
The extensive capabilities of the Dualux 80 make this console ideal for the broadcaster who wishes to control AM and monaural FM from the same control point, or who wants a second programming channel for recording, network feed, etc.
INPUTS: Eighteen inputs can be fed into eight mixing channels. These include five microphones, four turntables, five tapes (cartridge or reel-to-reel), three remotes and network.
MIXING CHANNELS: Channels 1 and 2 are to be used with low-impedance, broadcast-type microphones, and are equipped with low-noise preamplifiers. Each of these channels may select from two different input signals by means of a frontpanel switch.
Channel 3 is equipped with a low-noise preamplifier and is also intended for use with a low-impedance, broadcast-type microphone. This channel, with a single input, functions as part of the talkback system, and is assigned to the control room.

Channels 4, 5, 6 and 7 are all medium level inputs and may be used with turntable preamplifiers, cartridge machines, or reel-to-reel machines. All channels have input transformers whose center taps may or may not be grounded, depending upon the given installation. They are shipped with the center taps ungrounded. A nominal level of -20 dBm or +4 dBm at 600 ohms is required. Input pads for the +4 dBm are provided on the various tape inputs.
Channel 8 is specifically designed to function with network and remote lines as sources. Various combinations of pre-
view, talkback, and program cue are possible using the front panel switches. A nominal input of at least -20 dBm at 600 ohms is required.
All eight channels may be switched to either the program or audition positions to permit independent monitoring of any of the incoming sources without disturbing programming. Channels 4 through 8 have a cue position associated with the channel attenuator which provides signal to the amplified cue system. This signal can be monitored by an internal speaker or external headphones. On Channels 1 and 2, the center position of the program audition key switch provides a microphone cue signal to the cue selector switch. On Channel 3 this position is used with the control room microphone for talkback.
SPEAKER MUTING: A protective system of warning lights and relay speaker muting is provided to prevent acoustic feedback and broadcasting of cue signal when "live" microphones are nearby.
UNSURPASSED AUDIO: Audio response is excellent, and distortion is at an extremely low level. One of the big reasons for this is the use of Gates' advanced all sold-state plug-in amplifiers. The Dualux 80 provides first-class audio quality for AM, FM, TV broadcasting, and recording studios.
MODULAR CONSTRUCTION: Each amplifier is mounted on a separate printed circuit board, which in turn mounts in a card-rack holder. These modules are as follows: three preamplifier modules, three booster amplifier modules, three output amplifier modules and two power supply regulator modules. Silicon transistors are used to assure the meeting of performance specifications and assure optimum console operation over a wide ambient temperature range. All amplifiers

## Dual Programming Eight Channel Transistor Console-Dualux 80

are completely accessible when the top of the console is opened, simplifying maintenance.
INTERCHANGEABILITY: Program, cueing, and monitor amplifiers all have the same electrical design and construction, and are completely interchangeable. As a result, two backup program amplifiers are provided as part of the console.
HIGH LEVEL, HIGH FIDELITY OUTPUT: The dynamic range of the preamplifiers will accommodate microphone levels to -17 dBm without overload or distortion. The program amplifiers deliver +32 dBm output after the 6 dB pad, and the
monitor amplifiers +40 dBm , all with wide frequency response, low distortion and low noise.

STYLING: The Dualux 80 is handsomely styled with satinanodized aluminum front panels, and rich beige-gray PebbleTex cabinet. The modern design will complement any control room decor.
"ADD-ON" UNITS: "Add-on" or sub-mixer units are available with four extra channels each to increase the flexibility of the Dualux 80. These sub-mixer units may be added at either or both ends of the console, and are described on Page 83.

## SPECIFICATIONS

OPERATING MODE: Duol chonnel mono with oudition positions.
MIXING CHANNELS: Totol-8. Three microphones, two turntobles, two topes ond one remote/network.

INPUT CIRCUITS: Totol-18. Five microphones, four turntobles, two tope mochines, three cortridge tope mochines, three remote lines, one network.

AMPLIFIERS AND POWER SUPPLIES PROVIDED: Three preomplifiers, three boosters, four outpul modules-progrom, monitor ond cue (interchongeoble os supplied). Two power supply modules.

OUTPUT CIRCUITS: Two progrom outputs @ +8 VU, one monitor speoker output unmuted for lobby, three monitor speokers muted, two heodphone outputs.

MONITOR OUTPUT: +40 dBm @ 8 ohm minimum lood. Multi-speoker operotion should use high impedonce speokers ( 32.45 ohm) or occessory speoker-motching tronsformer ( $48 / 8 \mathrm{ohm}$ ) for minimum lood of 8 ohms.

GAIN: Microphone to line: $100 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$. Medium level to line: 60 $\mathrm{dB} / 36 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.

IMPEDANCES: Microphones: 150/250 ohms bolonced. Turntoble/tope: 600 ohms bolonced. Monitor output: 8 ohms nominal unbolonced. Progrom output: 600/150 ohms bolonced.

RESPONSE: Progrom: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 20 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 20 kHz . Monitor: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ Hz to 15 kHz .

DISTORTION: Progrom circuits: $0.5 \%$ moximum, 20 Hz to 20 kHz @ +18 dBm. Monitor circuits: $1.0 \%$ moximum, 30 Hz to $15 \mathrm{kHz} @+40 \mathrm{dBm}$ ( 10 wotts).
NOISE: Progrom circuits: 75 dB below +18 dBm with -50 dBm input ( -125 dBm equivolent input noise, meosured 20 Hz to 20 kHz ). Medium level inputs: (progrom) 80 dB below +18 dBm with -10 dBm input. Monitor circuits: signol/noise $=80 \mathrm{~dB}$ below +40 dBm output.
POWER: $117 / 234$ volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$, single-phose. Consumption: 60 wotts, moximum.

FINISH: Sotin-anodized oluminum ponels with lettering in block. Cobinet color-beige-groy Pebble-Tex.
MECHANICAL SIZE: 45 inches wide, $151 / 2$ inches deep, $73 / 4$ inches high. Weight: 96 pounds.
SHIPPING DATA: Porked weight: domestic, 190 lbs.; export, 230 lbs. Cuboge: 17.5 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

```
Dualux 80, dual programming eight-channal console, complete with three preamplifiers;
    three boosters; four program A/program B/monitor/cue oulput modules (imferchonge-
    able) and two power supplies-----------------------------------------------------------------
Speaker matching Iransformer_-_------------------------------------------------------------------478-0291
```



Hinged cabinet cover and front panel provide full accessibility to all components of the Dualux 80.

## Dual Programming Eight Channel Transistor Console-Dualux 80



## Four Channel Side Cabinet



## "ADD-ON" UNIT FOR DUALUX 80, GATESWAY 80 AND OTHER GATES CONSOLES

Gates' four channel side cabinet is a high quality monophonic console accessory designed to enable users of consoles to increase the number of available input channels. The side cabinet may be installed at either end of the main console, or at an angle to the console. If eight additional input channels are required, side cabinets may be installed at both ends of the main console.

Uniformity of appearance is achieved with external styling identical to the Gatesway 80 or Dualux 80 consoles. Ease of service is retained by the use of plug-in circuit modules.
The basic monophonic side cabinet is equipped with four
medium level inputs followed by two booster amplifiers, one each for a program output and an audition output. In addition, separate cue outputs for each channel are provided.

Any channel of the side cabinet may be converted to a microphone input by substituting the optional set of plug-in modules. Muting control circuitry is provided and assignments may be made within the side cabinet.

DC voltage for operation of the side cabinet circuits is obtained from the main console via the connecting cable. The upper front panel overlay is left blank to allow custom modification.

## SPECIFICATIONS

NOTE: With respect to Response, Distortion, Noise, and Maximum Gain, the electrical performance is measured with the side cabinet connected to, and drawing power from, the Dualux 80 or Gatesway 80 consoles. Measurements are made af the appropriate console output using the side cabinet input facilities. Thus connected, the system will meet the specifications noted below.

INPUT IMPEDANCE: Medium level channels: 600 ohms, balanced.
MICROPHONE IMPEDANCE: Microphone channels: 150 ohms, balanced; 37.5 ohms, no $C . T$.

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: Program circuit: $\pm 1$ dB maximum from 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at +24 dBm output level. Monitor circuit: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ maximum from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ af +40 dBm ( 10 watts) output level.
HARMONIC DISTORTION: Program circuif: $0.5 \%$ maximum from 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ af +18 dBm oufput level. Manitor circuit: $1.0 \%$ maximum from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at +40 dBm output level.
RELATIVE INPUT NOISE: Microphone channels: - 125 dBm from 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
NOISE LEVEL: Medium level channels: 80 dB below -10 dBm input and +18 dBm output levels from 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

MAXIMUM GAIN: Microphone input to line output: $100 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$. Medium level input to line output: $60 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
CROSSTALK: Less than 10 dB above noise level from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ of normal console gain settings.
TRANSIENTS: Degradation of noise levels will not exceed 15 dB from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ when any side cabinet switch is operated.
POWER REQUIREMENT: 13.4 mA at nominal signal level. $34.7 \mathrm{~mA} @ 45$ VDC with 4 preamplifiers and 2 booster amplifiers.
FINISH: Satin anadized aluminum panels with lettering in black. Cabinet color . . . beige-gray Pebble-Tex.
MECHANICAL SIZE: $191 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $151 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep, $73 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high. Net weight: 42 lbs.
SHIPPING DATA: Packed weight: domestic, 100 lbs.; export, 140 lbs. Cubage: 10 cubic feet.

ORDERING INFORMATION


# Eight Channel Monophonic Transistor Console 



## THE GATESWAY 80

The Gatesway 80 is the third generation of the world-famous Gatesway consoles, and combines excellent audio, a wide choice of inputs, and operating ease in a unit which is attractively and functionally styled.
This is a high-quality monophonic console which provides all necessary studio functions and facilities for the typical $A M$, FM, or TV station that broadcasts monophonic programs exclusively.
INPUTS: The flexibility of the Gatesway 80 is in its wide choice of inputs. Eighteen inputs can be switched into eight mixing channels. These include five microphones, four turntables, five tapes (cartridge or reel-to-reel), three remotes and network.
MIXING CHANNELS: Channels 1 and 2 are equipped with low-noise preamplifiers, and are to be used with low-impedance, broadcast-type microphones. Each of these channels may select from two different input signals by means of a front-panel switch.
Channel 3 is equipped with a low-noise preamplifier and is also intended for use with a low-impedance, broadcast-type microphone. This channel has a single input and is assigned to the control room since this microphone functions as part of the talkback system.
Channels 4,5,6 and 7 are all medium level inputs and may be used with turntable preamplifiers, reel-to-reel tape, or cartridge machines. All channels have input transformers whose center taps may or may not be grounded, depending upon the given installation. They are shipped with the center taps ungrounded. A nominal level of -20 dBm or +4 dBm at 600 ohms is required. Input pads for the +4 dBm are provided on the various tape inputs.

Channel 8 is specifically designed to function with network and remote lines as sources. Various combinations of preview, talkback, and program cue are possible using the front panel switches. A nominal input of at least -20 dBm at 600 ohms is required.
All eight channels may be switched to either the program or audition positions to permit independent monitoring of any of the incoming sources without disturbing programming. Channels 4 through 8 have a cue position associated with the channel attenuator which provides signal to the amplified cue system. This signal can be monitored by an internal speaker or external headphones. On Channels 1 and 2, the center position of the program audition key switch provides a microphone cue signal to the cue selector switch. On Channel 3 this position is used with the control room microphone for talkback.
SPEAKER MUTING: A protective system of warning lights and relay speaker muting is provided to prevent acoustic feedback and broadcasting of cue signal when "live" microphones are nearby.
UNSURPASSED AUDIO: Gates' advanced all solid-state plug-in amplifiers are one of the many reasons for the excellence of the Gatesway 80. Audio response is excellent, and distortion is at an extremely low level. The Gatesway 80 provides first-class audio quality for AM, FM, TV broadcasting, and recording studios.
MODULAR CONSTRUCTION: Each amplifier is mounted on a separate printed circuit board, which in turn mounts in a card-rack holder. These modules are as follows: three preamplifier modules, three booster amplifier modules, three output amplifier modules and two power supply regulator mod-

## Eight Channel Monophonic Transistor Console-Gatesway 80

ules. Silicon transistors are used to assure the meeting of performance specifications and assure optimum console operation over a wide ambient temperature range. All amplifiers are completely accessible when the top of the console is opened, simplifying maintenance.
INTERCHANGEABILITY: Program, cueing, and monitor amplifiers all have the same electrical design and construction, and are completely interchangeable. As a result, two backup program amplifiers are provided as part of the console.
HIGH LEVEL, HIGH FIDELITY OUTPUT: The dynamic range of the preamplifiers will accommodate microphone levels to -17 dBm without overload or distortion. The program amplifiers deliver +32 dBm output after the 6 dB pad, and the monitor amplifiers +40 dBm , all with wide frequency response, low distortion and low noise.
STYLING: The Gatesway 80 is handsomely styled with satinanodized aluminum front panels, and rich beige-gray PebbleTex cabinet. The modern design will complement any control room decor.
"ADD-ON" UNITS: "Add-on" or sub-mixer units are available with four extra channels each to increase the capabilities of the Gatesway 80. These sub-mixer units may be added at either or both ends of the console, and are described on Page 83.


## SPECIFICATIONS

OPERATING MODE: Single channel mono with audition positions.
MIXING CHANNELS: Total-8. Three microphones, two turntables, two topes and one remote/network.
INPUT CIRCUITS: Totol-18. Five microphones, four turntables, two tape machines, three cortridge tape machines, three remote lines, one network.

AMPLIFIERS AND POWER SUPPLIES PROVIDED: Three preamplifiers, three boosters, three output modules-program, monitor and cue (inter chongeoble as supplied). Two power supply modules.

OUTPUT CIRCUITS: One program outpui @ +8 VU, one monitor speoker output unmuted for lobby, three monitor speokers muted, two heodphone outpuls.

MONITOR OUTPUT: $+40 \mathrm{dBm} @ 8$ ohm minimum lood. Multi-speoker operotion should use high-impedance speokers ( 32.45 ohms) or oe cessory speoker motching tronsformer ( $48 / 8$ ohms) for minimum lood of 8 ohms.

GAIN: Microphone to line: $100 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$. Medium level to line: 60 dB $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.

IMPEDANCES: Microphones: $150 / 250$ ohms balanced. Turntoble/tape: 600 ohms balanced. Network/remote: 600 ohms balanced. Monitor out put: 8 ohms nominal unbalanced. Program output: 600/150 ohms balanced.
RESPONSE: Progrom: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 20 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 20 kHz . Monitor: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ Hz to 15 kHz
DISTORTION: Program circuits: $0.5 \%$ maximum, 20 Hz to $20 \mathrm{kHz} @+18$ dBm. Monitor circuits: $1.0 \%$ maximum, 30 Hz to $15 \mathrm{kHz} @+40 \mathrm{dBm}$ (10 watts).
NOISE: Progrom circuits: 75 dB below +18 dBm with -50 dBm input ( -125 dBm equivolent input noise, measured 20 Hz to 20 kHz ). Medi um level inputs: (progrom) 80 dB below +18 dBm with -10 dBm input. Monitor circuits: signal/noise $=80 \mathrm{~dB}$ below +40 dBm output.
FINISH: Sotin-anodized aluminum ponels with lettering in block. Cabinet color . . . beige-groy Pebble-Tex.
POWER: $117 / 234$ volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$, single-phase. Consumption: 60 wotts, moximum.
MECHANICAL SIZE: 39 inches wide, $153 / 4$ inches deep, $73 / 4$ inches high. Weight: 88 lbs.
SHIPPING DATA: Pocked weight: domestic, 190 lbs; export, 230 lbs. Cuboge: 17.5 eubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

[^1]Eight Channel Monophonic Transistor Console-Gatesway 80


# Eight Channel Monophonic Transistor Console 



## THE YARD 80

Successor to the famous Yard II console, the new Yard 80 offers great versatility with the reliability of total solid-state design. Just over a yard wide, Gates' Yard 80 console offers 12 inputs into 8 mixing channels. It is ideal as a full-control facility for smaller AM and FM monophonic stations, and a perfect sub-master control or production console in larger operations. The new low silhovette styling is extremely attractive and fits in with any studio decor.

Functionally arranged, the eight mixing channels are in the center of the board, with the meter to the right, near the Master, Monitor, and Cue gain controls. Preamplifiers used on microphone channels 1 and 2 may select from two lowimpedance microphones to each channel. Five medium-level channels can be used with any sources, such as turntables, tape recorders, etc. The eighth channel is specifically de. signed for use with network and two remote sources, and separate front-panel switches provide selection of any of these sources.

## INDEPENDENT CHANNEL MONITORING AND RECORD-

ING: Any of the 8 input channels may be switched to either the program or audition position to permit independent monitoring or recording of any incoming sources without disturbing programming.

HIGH FIDELITY PERFORMANCE: Frequency response of the Yard 80 is uniform within $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Noise is better than 73 dB below normal output with crosstalk below the noise at normal levels and control settings. Distortion is less than $0.75 \%$ from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at a +18 dBm output.

LOW-SILHOUETTE STYLING: Only $81 / 4$ inches high, the Yard 80 offers an excellent over-the-top view, especially good for television operations.

ACCESSIBILITY: All components can be quickly reached through the hinged cover. In addition, the entire console is hinged at the rear for complete access to the underside of the cabinet and rear of P-C circuitry.

INPUTS: There are four microphones, five medium-level inputs, and three external-line inputs. The cue bus is connected to mixers 3 through 8 to provide rapid cueing on all six channels.

CUE AMPLIFIER: The built-in cue speaker in the top of the console provides cue from channels 3 through 8 to either the speaker built into the console or through the separate cue headphone jack.

BOOSTER AMPLIFIER: A monitor booster amplifier is provided as standard equipment to allow switching the monitor amplifier from program to audition without changing level.

MUTING RELAYS: Two muting relays are supplied to operate warning lights as well as muting of the control room and studio speakers. A terminal strip on the console permits flexible selection of muting relay operation by simply changing jumper wires.
VU METER: A new four-inch, illuminated, 'B' scale VU meter with a modern, "flat" scale permits easier recognition for more accurate level measurement.

COLOR-CODED CONTROLS: Mixer knobs are supplied with various colored disc inserts to color code controls such as red for turntables, green for studio A, etc.

COMPACT AND LIGHTWEIGHT: The Yard 80 console is one of the most compact, full-facility consoles ever produced. It measures $381 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $81 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, and $13^{\prime \prime}$ deep-and weighs only 58 pounds.


Complete access to all components is via the hinged cover of the Yard 80. All input and output connections can be made through the rear or the bottom of the console. Convenient knock-outs on the rear apron provide entry for wiring cables.

## SPECIFICATIONS

## GENERAL

MIXING CHANNELS: Total of eight, all monaural. Two microphone, five medium level, one network/remote.
AMPLIFIERS PROVIDED: Two preamplifiers, two booster amplifiers, one progrom amplifier, one monitor amplifier, and one cue amplifier.
OPERATING MODE: Monaural.
INPUT CIRCUITS: Four for microphones, two for turntables, two for tope, one utility, three for network/remote.
OUTPUT LINES: One program, two muted speaker, one non-muted speaker, one cue speaker (:nuted), two headphone (monitor and cue).

## MICROPHONE (CH. 1 \& 2) TO PROGRAM LINE OUT

MAXIMUM GAIN: $103 \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: Less than $0.75 \%, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, af +18 dBm output. NOISE: More thon 73 dB below +18 dBm output with -50 dBm input. Equivalent input noise is better thon $-123 \mathrm{dBm}, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. CROSSTALK: Below noise level, with normal levels and control settings. MICROPHONE IMPEDANCE: 30/50 or 150/250 ohms, balanced.

## MEDIUM LEVEL (CH. 3-7) TO PROGRAM LINE OUT

MAXIMUM GAIN: $63 \pm 2 \mathrm{~d} 8$.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: Less than $0.75 \%, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ af +18 dBm output.
NOISE: More thon 73 dB below +18 dBm output with -10 dBm input, 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
CROSSTALK: Below noise level, with normal levels and control settings. INPUT IMPEDANCE: 150 ohms, unbalanced.

## NETWORK/REMOTES (CH. 8) TO PROGRAM LINE OUT

MAXIMUM GAIN: $43 \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: Less thon $0.75 \%, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at +18 dBm output.
NOISE: More than 73 dB below +18 dBm output with +10 dBm input, 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
CROSSTALK: Below noise level, with normal levels and control settings.
INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms, balanced.
MONITOR CIRCUITS

> *GAIN: Mic.-Pgm.-Mon. Out $124 \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ Mic.-Aud.-Mon. Out $106 \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ Med.-Aud.-Mon. Out $66 \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ Ext. Mon.-Mon. Out $46 \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$
*Approximately 11 dB additional goin is available by shorting out the R37, 10,000 ohm resistor, connected between the Monitor Selector Switch and the Monitor Gain control.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: Less than $1 \%, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at +40 dBm ( 10 watts) output. NOISE: More than 73 dB below +40 dBm ( 10 watts) output, 30 to 15,000 Hz .
CROSSTALK: Below noise level, with normal levels and control settings.

## POWER REQUIREMENTS

LINE VOLTAGE AND FREQUENCY: 117 V (as shipped)/234V, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
POWER CONSUMPTION: 60 watts, maximum.
PHYSICAL SIZE
CONSOLE: $381 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $13^{\prime \prime}$ deep, $81 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high.
CONSOLE WEIGHT: 58 lbs.
POWER TRANSFORMER: Approximately $61 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ long $\times 4^{\prime \prime}$ wide $\times 312^{\prime \prime \prime}$ high.

Eight Channel Monophonic Transistor Console-Yard 80


BLOCK DIAGRAM
YARD 80


## THE STEREO 80

Gates' Stereo 80 is designed for the FM stereo broadcaster who is looking for great flexibility and superb audio quality. The console features a wide choice of inputs and such outstanding performance specifications as: frequency response, 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ with less than 1 dB variation; and distortion less than $0.5 \%$ at all frequencies.
INPUTS: Eighteen inputs may be switched into eight stereo mixing channels to provide a degree of flexibility that will satisfy virtually any stereo requirement. Inputs include five microphone, four turntables, five tapes (cartridge or reel-toreel), three remotes and network.
MIXING CHANNELS: Channels 1 and 2 are equipped with low-noise preamplifiers, and are to be used with lowimpedance, broadcast-type microphones. Each of these stereo channels may select from two different pairs of input signals by means of a front-panel switch.
Channel 3 is also equipped with low-noise preamplifiers, and is also intended for use with low-impedance, broadcast-type microphones. This channel has a stereo input and is assigned to the control room since these microphones function as part of the talkback system.
Channels 4, 5, 6 and 7 are all medium inputs and may be used with stereo turntable preamplifiers, reel-to-reel tape, or cartridge machines. All channels have input transformers whose center taps may or may not be grounded, depending upon the given installation. They are shipped with the center taps ungrounded. A nominal level of -20 dBm or +4 dBm at 600 ohms is required. Input pads for the +4 dBm are provided on the various tape inputs.
Channel 8 is specifically designed to function with network and remote lines as sources. Various combinations of preview, talkback, and program cue are possible using the front panel switches. A nominal input of at least -20 dBm at 600 ohms is required for remotes and -14 dBm for the network.
All eight channels may be switched to either the program or audition positions to permit independent monitoring of any of the incoming sources without disturbing programming.

Channels 4 through 8 have a cue position associated with the channel attenuator which provides signal to the amplified cue system. This signal can be monitored by an internal speaker or external headphones. On Channels 1 and 2, the center position of the program audition key switch provides a microphone cue signal to the cue selector switch. On Channel 3 this position is used with the control room microphones for talkback.

SPEAKER MUTING: A protective system of warning lights and relay speaker muting is provided to prevent acoustic feedback and broadcasting of cue signal when "live" microphones are nearby.
AMPLIFIERS: Each solid-state plug-in amplifier is mounted on a separate printed circuit board, which in turn mounts in a card-rack holder. These modules are as follows: six preamplifier modules, five booster amplifier modules, five output amplifier modules and one power supply regulator panel. Silicon transistors are used to assure the meeting of performance specifications and assure optimum console operation over a wide ambient temperature range. All amplifiers are completely accessible when the top of the console is opened, simplifying maintenance.
Program, cueing and monitor amplifiers all have the same electrical design and construction, and are completely interchangeable. As a result, two backup program amplifiers are provided as part of the console.
HIGH LEVEL, HIGH FIDELITY OUTPUT: The dynamic range of the preamplifiers will accommodate microphone levels to -17 dBm without overload or distortion. The program amplifiers deliver +32 dBm output and the monitor amplifiers +40 dBm , all with wide frequency response, low distortion and low noise.
STYLING: The Stereo 80 is handsomely styled with satin anodized aluminum front panels, and rich beige-gray PebbleTex cabinet. The modern design will complement any control room decor.

## Eight Channel Stereo Transistor Console-Stereo 80

## SPECIFICATIONS

OPERATING MODE: Single output stereo programming with audition positions.
MIXING CHANNELS: Total-8. Three for microphones, two for turntables, two for tapes and one for remote/network.

INPUT CIRCUITS: Total-18. Five stereo pairs of microphones, four furntables, two tape machines, three cartridge tape machines, three remote lines and one mono network.
AMPLIFIERS AND POWER SUPPLIES PROVIDED: Six preamplifiers, five boosters, five output modules-program, monitor and cue (interchangeable as suppliad). One rack-mount power supply panel.

OUTPUT CIRCUITS: One stereo program output @ +8 VU, one monitor speaker pair unmuted for lobby, three monitor speaker pairs muted, one mono and one stereo headphone output.

MONITOR OUTPUTS: +40 dBm @ 8 ohm minimum load. Multi-speaker op eration should use high impedance speakers ( 32.45 ohm) or accessory speaker-matching iransformer ( $48 / 8 \mathrm{ohm}$ ) for minimum load of 8 ohms.

GAIN: Microphone to line: $100 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$. Medium level to line: 60 $\mathrm{dB} / 36 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
IMPEDANCES: Microphones: 150/250 ohms balanced. Turntable/tape: 600
ohms balanced. Network/remote: 600 ohms balanced. Monitor output: 8 ohms nominal unbalanced. Program output: 600/150 ohms balanced.
RESPONSE: Program: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 20 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 20 kHz . Monitor: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ Hz to 15 kHz .

DISTORTION: Program circuits: $0.5 \%$ maximum, 20 Hz to 20 kHz @ +18 dBm. Monitor circuits: $1.0 \%$ maximum, 30 Hz to $15 \mathrm{kHz} @+40 \mathrm{dBm}$ (10 watts).
NOISE: Program circuits: 75 dB below +18 dBm with -50 dBm input ( -125 dBm equivalent input noise, measured 20 Hz to 20 kHz ). Medium level inputs: (program) 80 dB below +18 dBm with -10 dBm input. Monitor circuits: signal/noise $=80 \mathrm{~dB}$ below +40 dBm output.
FINISH: Satin anodized aluminum panels with lettering in black. Cabinet color . . . beige-gray Pebble-Tex.

POWER: $117 / 234$ volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$, single-phase. Consumption: 120 watts maximum.
MECHANICAL SIZE: (Console) $45^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $151 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep, $73 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high. Weight: 105 lbs. (Power supply panel) $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide, 73/4" deep, $7^{\prime \prime}$ high. Weight: 21 lbs.
SHIPPING DATA: Packed weight: domestic, 210 lbs.; export, 250 lbs. Cubage: 19 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Stereo 80 eight channel stereo console, complete with six preamplifiers; five boosters; five program/monitor/cue output modules (interchangeable) and one power supply panel_-_-994-6867



[^2]

## THE STEREO STATESMAN

Designed and built to provide the soundest sound for FM broadcasting, the completely transistorized Stereo Statesman console is equally at home in the studio of the small market broadcaster, or with the large, metropolitan broadcaster as a production or secondary control board.

The performance figures of this console are at the quality level which builds and holds listeners. Frequency response is 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ with less than 1 dB variation. Distortion is less than $0.5 \%$ at all frequencies.
Other important features include: Full logic audio switching; all solid state modular amplifiers with printed circuit boards; two monitor amplifiers; rugged program keys; and Gates' exclusive control knobs.

VERSATILE INPUT SWITCHING: Eleven inputs may be switched into the five stereo mixing channels in a manner that satisfies virtually any stereo programming requirement. These inputs can include: two stereo microphone pairs; three stereo turntables; three stereo tape reproducers; one remote; one network and one auxiliary stereo source.

MICROPHONE CHANNEL: Two stereo pairs of microphones may be selected into channel 1 . One position is designated "Control Room" and the other position "Studio". Muting is automatically transferred when key is operated.

MEDIUM LEVEL CHANNELS: Channels 2, 3, 4 and 5 may be used for turntables, tape or other medium level inputs. Three tapes, three turntables and one auxiliary source may be switched into these four channels. Each tape and turntable input is switchable to either of two mixers, with tab switches for maximum flexibility. Channel 5 may also select
from "Network" or "Remote". If these signals are monophonic, splitting pads are provided to drive both the right and left stereo mixer on that channel.
HIGH FIDELITY SOUND: The superb audio qualities of the Stereo Statesman-such as a frequency response of 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ with less than 1 dB variation, and a signal to noise ratio of -74 dB -are achieved through the use of silicon transistors, and low impedance mixing.
AMPLIFIERS: All amplifiers are modular in construction, with plug-in connections for easy interchange and maintenance. Components are mounted on etched circuit boards to increase reliability and contribute to the excellent crosstalk and noise specifications of the console. Silicon transistors assure optimum console performance over a wide ambient temperature range. All amplifiers are completely accessible when the top of the console is opened, simplifying maintenance.
WIDE DYNAMIC RANGE: The preamplifiers in the Stereo Statesman will accommodate microphone levels from -77 to -17 dBm without overload or distortion. The program amplifiers deliver +32 dBm output before the output pad, and the monitor amplifiers +40 dBm output, all with excellent frequency response, low distortion and low noise.
MONITORING: Two monitor amplifiers, each capable of providing up to 10 watts each ( +40 dBm ) are included. Monitor input is selectable from "program", "audition" or "external source". Muting is provided for control room and studio loudspeakers and the console cue speaker. Conventional high impedance headset jacks for stereophonic headphones are provided on the front of the console and can be switched to monitor program, network or cue.

## Five Channel Stereo Transistor Console-Stereo Statesman

## SPECIFICATIONS

MIXING CHANNELS: Tatal-5. One micraphone. Four tape, turntable, remate or netwark.

AMPLIFIERS AND POWER SUPPLIES PROVIDED: Twa preamplifiers, five pragram/manitar/cue amplifiers (interchangeable as supplied), three power supply modules.

## OPERATING MODE: Stereaphanic.

INPUT CIRCUITS: Total-11. Two poirs of stereo microphones, three turntables, three tape, one remote, one network, ane auxiliary.

OUTPUT CIRCUITS: Two program outputs at -8 dBm , two audition outputs at -12 dBm , iwo stereo pair muted speakers (control room, studio), one stereo pair unmuted speakers (lobby), headphone.

IMPEDANCES: Microphone: $30 / 50$ or $150 / 250$ ohms balanced. Turntable/ tope: 150/250 ohms. Network/remote: 600 ohms balanced, ( 478.0009 line matching transfarmer optional). Audition output: 600 ohms. Monitor output: 8 ohms nominal. Program oufput: $600 / 150$ ohms balanced.

GAIN: Micraphane ta line: $102 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$. Medium level to line: 60 dB , $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
RESPONSE: Pragram and manitar: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 20 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $20 \mathrm{kHz} @+18$ dBm.
DISTORTION: Program circuits: $0.5 \%$ maximum, 20 Hz to $20 \mathrm{kHz} @+18$ dBm. Monitor circuits. $1.0 \%$ maximum, 20 Hz to $20 \mathrm{kHz} @+40 \mathrm{dBm}$.
NOISE: Program circuits: 74 dB below +18 dBm with -50 dBm input ( -124 dBm equivalent input noise measured 20 Hz to 20 kHz ). Manitor circuits: 74 dB below +40 dBm with -50 dBm input ( -124 dBm equivalent input noise measured 20 Hz to 20 kHz ). Medium level inputs (Program) 80 dB below +18 dBm .
POWER: 117 valts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1$ phase.
FINISH: Satin anodized alurainum panels with lettering in black. Cabinet color-twa-tone beige-gray.
SIZE: $361 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $17^{\prime \prime}$ deep, $834^{\prime \prime}$ high.
SHIPPING DATA: Packed weight: Domestic, 170 lbs. Export, 210 lbs. Cubage, 13 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION




The Sterea Statesman top cover hinges up and the front panel swings down ta reveal every "behind the panel" component. This layout and logical access is typical of the complete line af Gates consoles, and reflects the engineering and planning required for neat, professional installatians.


## the executive

With ten full stereo mixers, the dual channel Executive is one of the most complete transistorized audio consoles for stereo or monaural programming on the market today.

Amazingly versatile, this console is a member of Gates SolidStatesman family-a term applied only to transistorized products that meet the most rigid engineering and manufacturing specifications.

STEREO AND MONAURAL: All ten mixing channels of the Executive are stereo, including network and remote inputs. These channels may also be operated monaurally. By simply adding a third plug-in program amplifier, a compatible "left plus right" signal is available to feed monaural and stereo programming simultaneously to AM and FM (monaural to AM, stereo to FM). Likewise, stereo may be carried on FM with completely different monophonic programming being broadcast on AM.

AMPLIFIERS: The amplifier complement includes six microphone preamplifiers (three stereo pairs), two program amplifiers, two high fidelity monitoring amplifiers, and a cue/ intercom amplifier. Also supplied are two audition booster amplifiers, which are part of the internal circuit arrangement. Space is provided for two additional preamplifiers and one additional program amplifier. The power supply is also selfcontained and is fully regulated. The amplifiers and power supply are completely solid state.

MIXING SYSTEM: The mixing system contains 10 channels, all with dual (stereo) controls. Channnels 1,2 and 3 are for microphones. Channels 4 and 5 will accept four stereo turntables in any combination, while channels 6 and 7 accommodate four stereo tape inputs. Channel 8 handles four remote lines, and channels 9 and 10 are network and auxiliary channels respectively. The separate fader for incoming network programming is especially convenient for taping delayed broadcast material without tieing up the other highlevel input to the console. Faders 4 through 10 are all cueing attenuators which feed the inbuilt cue/intercom system.

MICROPHONE INPUTS: Six preamplifiers in three stereo pairs are connected to dual-postion input selector keys, permitting 12 microphones ( 6 stereo pairs) to be selected. Space is provided for two additional M-6034 preamplifiers.

TURNTABLE-TAPE INPUTS: Four turntables may be switched to mixers 4 and 5, and four tape sources may be switched into channels 6 and 7 in any sequence. All faders are stereo, and cue positions are provided on each of these attenuators.

REMOTE-NETWORK INPUTS: Four remote lines may be switched into channel 8 through a line isolation transformer provided. Channel 9 is for network input. Both channels are stereo control equipped, but have removable splitting pads attached for present monophonic signals. Cue positions are provided on these attenuators.

AUXILIARY CHANNEL: This tenth channel has dual line isolation transformers and is uniquely equipped to accommodate extra stereo or monaural functions, either in the studio or from an external source. A cue position is also provided on this fader.

CUE-INTERCOM SYSTEM: An inbuilt cue-intercom amplifier is included, with its speaker centered below the VU meters. The cue signals from mixers 4 through 10 feed the system. The cue-intercom also provides remote talk-back, studio intercom and network preview monitoring. The console muting system also protects against feedback from the cue-intercom speaker.

OPERATING MODES: Stereo only, or monaural only, may be fed to either program or audition mixer circuits. Likewise, monaural FM may be broadcast separately from monaural AM. When the optional M-5700 program amplifier is added, stereo FM and monaural AM may be broadcast either simultaneously, or separately.

## MARRIS

VU METERS: Dual 4-inch illuminated meters are provided. The left meter connects to the left channel, while the right meter connects to the right channel (or it may be switched to the output of the optional M - 5700 program amplifier). The right meter also switches to parallel the left meter for stereo calibration or to check incoming network level. A third external VU meter, in an attractive "shadow mold" housing, is available for larger installations where simultaneous metering of three program channels is required.
MUTING RELAYS: Three are supplied to mute three pairs of loudspeakers. Warning light contacts are also provided. These relays operate from the microphone keys and cue-intercom system.

ADDITIONAL FACILITIES: These include: dual headphone jacks; a cue-intercom selector switch; left and right master gain controls for the program amplifier; a dual monitoring amplifier gain control; a tully regulated power supply; and 28 tab keys (top row) performing a large number of switching functions.

STYLING: Exclusively styled by one of America's leading industrial designers, the Executive's satin anodized aluminum control panel floats in a 3 -dimensional setting, and the "shadow mold" styling is strikingly modern in appearance. The front panel hinges down and the cabinet top cover hinges Jp.

## SPECIFICATIONS

MIXING CHANNELS: Total-10. All stereo. (3) microphone, (2) turntables, (2) tape or projectors, (1) remote, (1) network, (1) all purpose.

AMPLIFIERS PROVIDED: 2 program, 2 booster, 2 monitor, 6 preamplifiers (3 pairs), 1 cue amplifier. Space provided for two optional added preamplifiers and one optional added program amplifier.
OPERATING MODE: Stereo and monaural.
INPUT CIRCUITS: 12 for mics., 4 turntables, 4 tape/projectors, 4 remote lines, 1 network line, 1 all purpose utility.
OUTPUT LINES: 2 program, 6 muted speaker ( 3 pairs), 2 non-muted speaker, 2 intercom, 2 headphones, 2 record. NOTE: Add one more program output if optional program amplifier is purchased.
IMPEDANCES: Mierophones: $30 / 50$ or $150 / 250$ ohms. Turntable/tape: 150/ 250 ohms unbalanced. Remote lines: 500/600 ohms, balanced. Network: 500/600 ohms. Utility: 500/600 ohms. Programming output: 500/600 ohms. Recording output: 500/600 ohms. Intercom output: 48 ohms. Monitor speaker output: $8 / 16$ ohms.
GAIN: Turntable, tape, network (high level) input to program line output, 55 dB . To monitor amplifier output, 55 dB . From microphone input to program line output, 102 dB . To monitor amplifier output, 102 dB . NOTE: All measurements $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
RESPONSE: All segments of program circuit $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 30 \cdot 15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Monitoring circuit $\pm 1 / 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. NOTE: Typical response all circuits: $20-20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.

DISTORTION: Any segment of program circuit $0.5 \%$ or less between 30. $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at +8 dBm output level or $0.5 \%$ at $+18 \mathrm{dBm}, 50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Monitor amplifier $1 \%$ at +39 dBm ( 8 watts).
NOISE: Program circuits 70 dB or better below +18 dBm output, with -50 dBm input (equivalent noise input is -120 dBm ). Monitor circuits, 60 dB below +39 dBm output. Crosstalk: All circuits below noise level with normal gain settings for proper programming.
STEREO ISOLATION: Below noise level all channels.
POWER: 115 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 1 phase. Power consumption, 50 watts at 60 Hz .
FINISH: Cabinet, beige-gray. Panel, natural anodized aluminum lettered in black. Knobs with decal color inserts.

SIZE: $531 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $111 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high, $171 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
SHIPPING DATA: Packed weight: Domestic, 220 lbs. Export, 270 lbs. Cubage: 27 cubic feet.

OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES: Space is provided to add two model 994-6034 preamplifiers, and one model $994-5700$ program amplifier.
NOTE: For optimum performance the load on the monitor amplifier should not be less than 8 ohms. Where it is necessary to operate several loudspeakers on one amplifier, use the $478-0291$ matching transformer. Four of these transformers are supplied with the console.

| Executive Audio Console (include | 994-6158 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Opsional Preamplifier | 994-6034 |
| Optional program amplifier_ | 994-5700 |
| Speaker matching transformer_ | 478-0291 |
| Optional 3rd VU meter | 994-6208 |
| Intercom sub-station | 994-6424 |



## Dual Programming Ten Channel Transistor Console



## THE DIPLOMAT

The Diplomat is the senior partner in the fully transistorized Gates line of Solid-Statesman monaural consoles. This dual channel console has 10 mixing channels, cue-intercom, 28 upper level tab keys for nearly every conceivable input and output circuit function, and features the VA knob and "shadow mold" styling-designed exclusively for Gates by one of the country's leading industrial stylists.

MIXING SYSTEM: The mixing system is a ten channel, low impedance type, using ladder controls throughout in a minimum loss circuit design. The key switch above each channel control switches the mixer to either program amplifier.

MICROPHONE CHANNELS: Six microphones are tab key selected into 3 preamplifiers and associated mixing channels 1, 2 and 3. Channel keys operate the three muting relays.

TURNTABLE CHANNELS: Mixing channels 4 and 5 handle four turntables into either mixer in any sequence. Four upper level tab keys on each channel select the turntable to be used. Cue position on faders connects any turntable input to the cue amplifier.

TAPE CHANNELS: Mixing channels 6 and 7 handle four tape or projector inputs into either mixer in any sequence. Four upper level tab keys on each channel select the input to be used. Cue position on fader connects any tape input to cue amplifier.

REMOTE CHANNEL: Mixing channel 8 accommodates four remote lines by upper tab key selection. A line isolation transformer is part of this circuit. Cue position on fader connects any remote line to cue amplifier.

NETWORK CHANNEL: Mixing channel 9 is for network or similar input. Cue position on fader connects network to cue amplifier for preview.

AUXILIARY CHANNEL: Mixing channel 10 is for any input source such as a second network or much used remote. This auxiliary channel has a cue position on the fader connected to cue amplifier.

CUE-INTERCOM SYSTEM: The built-in intercom system provides network monitoring, remote over-ride, remote talk-back, studio intercom, turntable cueing, tape cueing and general previewing and cueing. The control room and studio speakers are muted by the channel keys and muting relays when there is a live microphone in any of these locations. The cue amplifier and speaker/microphone is self-contained, and the cue speaker/microphone is located directly under the VU meters.

PROGRAM SWITCHING FUNCTIONS: A single key changes the master operation of the console from simultaneous to separate operation as desired by the operator. Dual program amplifiers are standard equipment. Space is provided for an optional third program amplifier. If the third program amplifier is utilized, this will permit, for example, recording while broadcasting AM and FM simultaneously from the second of the dual channels.

VU METERS: Two 4" illuminated VU meters are supplied. The left meter is connected to program channel 1 at all times. The right meter may be switch selected to (a) program channel 1 for calibration, (b) program channel 2, (c) output of optional third program amplifier, (d) network input, or (e) external connections.

MONITORING AMPLIFIER: The self-contained 8 watt monitoring amplifier input may be switched to (a) output of master program channel, (b) output of program channel 2 or (c) external input. Amplifier output feeds the loudspeaker system.
MUTING RELAYS: Three relays mute speakers and operate studio warning lights in the control room and are controlled from microphone mixer channel keys. Intercom is also interlocked to prevent feedback.

## Dual Programming Ten Channel Transistor Console-Diplomat

PHONE JACKS: Phone jacks are provided on a separate mounting plate which attaches to the desk, thus eliminating phone cords over the desk top.
POWER SUPPLY: The power supply is fully regulated and self-contained except for the small AC transformer, which is external to assure extremely low noise.

## SPECIFICATIONS

MIXING CHANNELS: Total 10. Three microphone, two tur table, two tape/ projector, one remote, one network and one auxiliary.
AMPLIFIERS PROVIDED: 2 program, 1 monitor, 3 preamplifiers, 1 cue amplifier. Room provided for 1 additional program amplifier and 2 additional preamplifiers.

OPERATING MODE: Dual channel monaural.
INPUT CIRCUITS: 6 for microphones, 4 turntables, 4 tape/projectors, 4 remote lines, 1 network line, 1 auxiliary line.

OUTPUT CIRCUITS: 2 program, 1 audition, 3 muted speakers, 1 non-muted speaker, 2 intercom, 2 headphones.

IMPEDANCES: Microphones: $30 / 50$ or 150/250 ohms. Turntable: 600 ohms. Tape/projector: 600 ohms. Remote lines: 600 ohms. Network: 600 ohms. Auxiliary: 600 ohms. Programming output: 600 ohms. Audition output: 600 ohms. Intercom output: 48 ohms. Monitor speakers: 8/16 ohms. Recording outputs: 600 ohms.

NOTE: Where more than two loudspeakers are used, it is mandatory that the 478-0275 speaker matching transformer or similar be used with each loudspeaker. This assures correct loudspeaker performance and protects power transistors in the monitoring amplifier.

GAIN: Turntable, tape, network (medium level) input to program line output 55 dB . From microphone input to program line output 102 dB . All measurements $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.

RESPONSE: All segments of program circuit $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB} 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Monitoring circuit $\pm 11 / 2 \mathrm{~dB} 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
NOTE: Typical response: $\mathbf{2 0 - 2 0 , 0 0 0 ~ H z}$.
DISTORTION: Any segment of program circuit $0.5 \%$ or less between 30$15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at +8 dBm output level, or at +18 dBm output $0.5 \% 50$. $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Monitor amplifier $1 \%$ at +38 dBm ( 8 watts). Intermodulation distortion: $0.5 \%$ program and $1.0 \%$ monitor circuits.

NOISE: Program circuits: 70 dB or better below +18 dBm output, with -50 dBm input (equivalent noise input -120 dBm ). Monitor circuits: 60 dB below +39 dBm output. Crosstalk: All circuits below noise level with normal gain settings for proper programming.

POWER: 117 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1$ phase. Power consumption 34 watts at 60 Hz .
FINISH: Satin anodized aluminum panel with lettering in black. Cabinet in beige-gray, with shadow mold in black. Knob color insert decal kit included.
SIZE: $531 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $113 /^{\prime \prime}$ high, $1736^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
SHIPPING DATA: Packed weight: Domestic, 220 lbs.; export, 242 lbs. Cubage: 26 cubic feet.

SERVICING: The Diplomat front panel hinges down and cabinet lid hinges up to expose all components for easy maintenance. All terminations are in the rear.
RECOMMENDED USE: The Diplomat may be described as an unusually wide facility audio console of network or large station caliber. It is excellent for TV as well as radio.

## ORDERING INFORMATION


#### Abstract

Diplomat oudio console complete with four speaker matching   Optional preamplifier _994-6034    IMPORTANT: For optimum performance the load on the monitor amplifier should not be less than 8 ohms. Where it is necessary to opperate several loudspeakers on one amplifier, use the 4780291 matching transformer. Four of these transformers are supplied with the console.




## STUDIO CUE-INTERCOM SPEAKER

 Beautifully styled to match all Gates Solid Statesman products. Cast aluminum housing in non-reflecting black with heavy fabric grill cloth front. Speaker 600/48 ohms to match console intercom impedances. Size: $51 / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $63 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ high, $4^{\prime \prime}$ deep. ORDER MODEL 994-6424.
## Dual Programming Ten Channel Transistor Console-Diplomat



BLOCK DIAGRAM
DIPLOMAT

## Four Channel All-purpose Transistor Console



## THE STUDIOETTE 80

A successor to Gates' famous Studioette, the Studioette 80 is a solid-state, four-mixer monophonic console that provides a high degree of flexibility through the use of 11 input selector switches.

Although compact in size, the Studioette 80 offers a wide range of facilities, and is ideal as a main console in medium and smaller size stations. In larger stations, the Studioette 80 will find application as a production console, or may be used for independent programming from a second studio. It is also excellent for use in mobile units and at other remote locations.

OPERATION: Although a small console, the Studioette 80 has a great number of input facilities. It provides 4 mixing channels with channel keys and a row of 11 input keys for multiple circuit combinations. Three utility keys are provided for specialized station needs and may be wired into any input. The channei attenuators are high quality step-type controls. Channels 3 and 4 include a cue position attenuator. In addition, the inputs and outputs have isolation transformers which prevent ground loops and subsequent system problems.

Four microphones may be key-selected into two preamplifiers. Three turntables, two reel-to-reel and one cartridge machine, two remote lines and network are also accommodated. A 10 watt monitoring amplifier, the same high-quality product found in larger Gates' consoles, is standard equipment.

MUTING SYSTEM: Dual muting relays handle speaker and warning light functions. These relays are shock mounted on a sub-chassis to prevent mechanical noise during switching.

ADDITIONAL FACILITIES: A monitor-selector key switches the monitoring amplifier input to (1) program circuit, (2) terminals for an external source, and (3) audition circuit. A headphone jack is always available across the program line. The 4 -inch illuminated VU meter has modern scale and bezel styling. This meter is connected to the program line, indicating +8 VU output at " 0 " scale reading. A special cueing amplifier/speaker system is available and can be ordered as an accessory item. The Studioette 80 is designed for 117/234 VAC, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

MECHANICAL FEATURES: Silicon transistors are used throughout the Studioette 80. Mounted in a smartly-styled, allmetal housing, the console is finished in dark-gray pebble texture.


Hinged top cover and front panel swing open for easy access to components.

## Four Channel All-purpose Transistor Console-Studioette 80

## SPECIFICATIONS

MIXING CHANNELS: Totol 4. Key selected to progrom or audition bus. Channels 1 and 2 for microphones, 3 ond 4 for multi-input use such os turntables, tapes, etc. Cue position on foders 3 and 4.

AMPLIFIERS PROVIDED: 1 program, 1 monitor, 2 preomplifiers.
OPERATING MODE: Single chonnel monaural.
INPUT CIRCUITS: 4 microphones, 3 turntobles, 2 reel-to-reel and 1 cortridge mochine, 2 remote lines, 1 network line. (1 externol input for the monitor omplifier).
OUTPUT LINES: 1 program, 2 muted speokers, 1 nonmuted speaker, 1 eve bus for accessory omplifier/speoker.

IMPEDANCES: Microphones-30/50 or 150/250 ohms, balonced; turn-table/tope/network/remote-600 ohms, bolanced. Programming output -600 ohms, balonced. Monitor speokers 8 ohms, bolanced. Note: where more than 3 loudspeokers ore used, see ordering information for additional transformers.

GAIN: (Maximum) Microphone input to program line output 100 dB . Turntable/tape/network (medium level) input to program line output 60 dB . All measurements $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
RESPONSE: Progrom ond monitor circuits $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB} 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: Program circuit $1 \%$ or less between $30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ of +8 dBm output level. Monitor amplifier $1 \%$ or less at $40-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at +40 dBm ( 10 watts).

NOISE: Program circuits: 70 dB or better below +18 dBm output with -50 dBm input (equivolent input noise is -120 dBm ).

MONITOR CIRCUITS: More thon 70 dB below +40 dBm output.
CROSSTALK: Less than 10 dB above noise level with normol control gain settings for proper progromming.
POWER: 117 volts (os shipped)/234 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Power consumption: 25 wotts maximum.

CABINET DATA: Size: $24^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $8^{\prime \prime}$ high, $18^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Finish: Front ponelsatin natural anodized aluminum with black markings. Cobinet-beige groy with pebble texture. Weight: 46 lbs. unpacked.
SHIPPING DATA: Packed weight: (domestic) 75 lbs.; (export) 120 lbs. Cubage: 5 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Studioette 80 transistor audio console
994-6769-001

Recommended spare parts kit (100\% semi-conductors, fuses, pilot lights)
Isolation transformer
-

Cueing amplifier with built-in speaker ------------------994-5377-001



## THE STEREO PRODUCER

Gates' Stereo Producer is a solid-state four-channel stereophonic production mixer, providing all facilities for direct recording, dubbing, sound-on-sound recording, editing and monitoring.

ADAPTABILITY: The Stereo Producer may be used in almost any situation not requiring a complete speech input console. It is small enough to take to sporting events, concerts, city council meetings, etc. for on-the-spot remote coverage. Ideal for stereo newscasts, and as a sub-studio console for programming outside the main control room.

SOUND-ON-SOUND: An important feature of the Stereo Producer is its ability to make sound-on-sound recordings. The monitoring amplifiers normally bridge the program amplifier outputs. However, if it is desired to add voice-over on a prerecorded music or voice track, the monitor amplifier is switched to either of the high-level inputs, ahead of the mixers, to prevent acoustic feedback.

STEREO BALANCING: Circuitry is provided to allow accurate stereo channel balancing, using the "null" method, with the aid of the large, 4 -inch console VU meters.

INPUTS: The console has transformer-balanced inputs on each channel. Inputs include: six microphones into two faders, and ten turntable, cartridge or reel-to-reel recorders into two faders (for each stereo channel).

OUTPUTS: High-gain program amplifiers furnish 600 -ohm balanced outputs at +8 VU , after an isolation pad. The monitor amplifiers provide +32 dBm ( $11 / 2$ watts) for driving monitoring loudspeakers. Monitor-speaker muting on the microphone channels is standard.

Large "feel-of-the-board" VA control knobs are used for speed and accuracy in mixing. Installation of the Stereo Producer is simple, with all cable connections made to barriertype terminal strips. All components are readily accessible through the lift-off top.

## SPECIFICATIONS

MIXING CHANNELS: Total of 4. 2 microphone channels, 2 medium level (TT/Tape/Projector) channels. Cue provision on medium level channels.
AMPLIFIER SYSTEM: 2 identical printed-circuit board assemblies are used, 1 for each stereo channel. Each printed-eircuit board contains 2 microphone preamps, 1 booster amp, 1 program amp, 1 monitor amp, and 1 power supply.
OPERATING MODE: Stereophonic.
INPUT CIRCUITS: 6 microphone or low-level, 10 medium level per stereo channel.
OUTPUT LINES: Stereo program line, stereo monitor output, and stereo high impedance headphone jack.
IMPEDANCES (All Balanced): Microphone, $30 / 50$ or $150 / 250$ ohms. Medium level, $150 / 600$ ohms. Program output, $150 / 600$ ohms. Monitor outputs, 8/16 ohms.
GAIN: Microphone input to line output, $100 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$.
Medium level input to line output, $55 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$.
Medium level input to monitor output, $80 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$.

RESPONSE: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ in program cirevits. $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ in monitoring circuits.
DISTORTION: Harmonic, $1.0 \%$ maximum, 50 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz} @+18 \mathrm{dBm}$ output in program circuits, and @ +32 dBm in monitor circuits. Intermodulation, $1.0 \%$ maximum in program circuits.
NOISE: -120 dBm relative input noise on microphone channels. -75 dBm relative input noise on medium level channels.
CROSSTALK: 55 dB below -60 dBm input and +8 dBm output, 30 Hz to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, microphone channels. 55 dB below -15 dBm input, +8 dBm output, 30 Hz to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, medium level channels.
POWER: 117 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$, power consumption 28 watts.
FINISH: Beige/gray with black trim.
SIZE: 28" long, $101 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high, $18^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
WEIGHT: 60 lbs .
SHIPPING DAIA: Packed weight, domestic, 75 lbs.; export, 125 lbs., cubage, 5 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION



Speaker matching transformers for using external 8-ohm speakers, 48/8 ohms (two required for




## THE PRODUCER

The rapid growth of cartridge tape recorders and increased use of reel-to-reel recorders in radio and television broadcasting demands an audio control system specifically designed for production mixing. Completely transistorized, Gates Producer provides the facilities for direct recording, dubbing, sound-on-sound recording, editing and monitoring. The use of the VA mixing control knob, the same as used on all Gates Solid Statesman consoles, adds to the accuracy and speed called for in the handling of a production operation.

ADAPTABILITY: Though designed primarily for recording, the Producer is adaptable to other services not requiring a complete speech input console. Such services might include news rooms, mobile units and small sub-stations.

INPUTS: Professional in every respect, the Producer provides transformer balanced inputs on each channel. Twelve inputs through the four mixing channels provide six microphones into two faders, plus six turntables, cartridges, or reel-to-reel recorders into two faders. Two-stage, 45 dB preamplifiers on microphone channels 1 and 2 provide high level mixing. Completely self-contained, the Producer also includes a high gain program amplifier which furnishes a 600 ohm balanced output at +8 VU , after a 6 dB pad. A monitor amplifier is provided, driving the $3^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime}$ loudspeaker mounted internally (or an external speaker, if desired). Mon-
itor speaker muting on the microphone channels is standard. Muting defeat is also provided.

SOUND-ON-SOUND: An exclusive feature in the Producer is the ability to make "sound-on-sound" recordings with ease. The monitoring amplifier normally bridges the program amplifier output. If it is desired to add voice over a pre-recorded voice or music track, this amplifier is switched to monitor either high level input, ahead of the mixers, without fear of feedback.

A four-inch illuminated VU meter, a headphone monitor jack, and a self-contained power supply are all standard on the Producer.

DESIGN: This console is a fine example of functional design and versatility, tailored specifically for broadcast production requirements. All amplifier components are on two printed boards, one containing the two microphone preamplifiers and program amplifier, the other housing the monitor amplifier and power supply. All transistors are plug-in for ease of maintenance.

The regulated power supply is short-circuit protected by a self-restoring sealed circuit breaker, eliminating the need for fuses. Installation of the Producer is fast and simple, with all cable connections made to barrier-type terminal strips.

## Four Channel Recording Mixer-Producer

Note complete transistorized construction and immediate access to all components. Self-contained $3^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime}$ speaker located at top rear is ideal for cueing and production.


## SPECIFICATIONS

MIXING CHANNEIS: Total-4. 2 microphone channels, 2 TT/tape/projector channels. Cue provision on high level channels.
AMPLIFIERS PROVIDED: 1 program, 2 preamplifiers, 1 monitor amplifier and power supply.
OPERATING MODE: Single-channel monophonic.
INPUT CIRCUITS: 6 microphone or low level, 6 turntable/tape or high level. OUTPUT LINES: 600 ohms balanced. One 45/48 ohm internal or external loudspeaker. One high-impedance headphone monitor.
IMPEDANCES: Microphone, $30 / 50$ or $150 / 250$ ohms. Turntable, tape, or cartridge, 150 or 600 ohms. Programming output, 600 ohms balanced. Loudspeaker, 45/48 ohms.
GAIN: Mierophone input to line output, $100 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$. Turntable input to line output, $55 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$. Microphone input to speaker output, 125 dB $\pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$. Turntable input to speaker oulput, $80 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$.

RESPONSE: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 30 tol $5,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ in program circuits. $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ in monitoring circuits.
HARMONIC DISTORTION: $0.5 \%$ maximum, 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ af +8 dBm ouf. put in program circuits.
INTERMODULATION DISTORIION: $0.5 \%$ maximum in program circuits.
NOISE: -120 dBm relative input noise on microphone channels. -75 dBm relative input noise on turntable channels.

POWER: 117 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$, power consumption 30 watts.
FINISH: Beige-gray with black trim.
SIZE: $24^{\prime \prime}$ long, $101 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high, $15^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
SHIPPING DATA: Packed weight, domestic, 50 lbs.; export, 80 lbs. Cubage; 4.6 cubic feet.

ORDERING INFORMATION


HARRIS

- GATES DIVISION


## FIXED ATTENUATOR DATA

The data shown below provides information to construct $H$ pads, commonly used in audio applications. Usually $1 / 2$ watt resistors are sufficient. $5 \%$ resistors are recommended. For $T$ pads, double the values of R1 and R2 and delete R4 and R5.

## $d B$

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600 OHMS INPUT/600 OHMS OUTPUT

| 18 | 18 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 33 | 33 |
| 51 | 51 |
| 68 | 68 |
| 82 | 82 |
| 100 | 100 |
| 110 | 110 |
| 130 | 130 |
| 150 | 150 |
| 160 | 160 |
| 180 | 180 |
| 200 | 200 |
| 240 | 240 |
| 270 | 270 |
| 270 | 270 |
| 300 | 300 |
| 300 | 300 |

600 OHMS INPUT/150 OHMS OUTPUT

| 270 | 4.7 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 270 | 24 |
| 270 | 47 |
| 270 | 56 |
| 300 | 68 |
| 300 | 68 |
| 300 | 75 |

150 OHMS INPUT/150 OHMS OUTPUT

| 4.3 | 4.3 | 1300 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 8.2 | 8.2 | 620 |
| 13 | 13 | 430 |
| 18 | 18 | 300 |
| 20 | 20 | 240 |
| 24 | 24 | 200 |
| 30 | 30 | 160 |
| 33 | 33 | 150 |
| 36 | 36 | 120 |
| 39 | 39 | 100 |
| 47 | 47 | 82 |
| 51 | 51 | 56 |
| 62 | 62 | 30 |
| 68 | 68 | 16 |
| 68 | 68 | 10 |
| 75 | 75 | 5.6 |
| 75 | 75 | 3 |

150 OHMS INPUT/50 OHMS OUTPUT

| 62 | 0 | 62 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 62 | 5.1 | 47 |
| 62 | 11 | 33 |
| 68 | 16 | 18 |
| 68 | 20 | 10 |
| 75 | 22 | 5.6 |
| 75 | 24 | 3.3 |
| 75 | 24 | 2.2 |

## FM FREQUENCIES BY CHANNEL NUMBER

For convenience, the frequencies available for fM broadcasting (including those assigned to noncommercial educational broadcasting) are given numerical designations which are shown in the sable below:

Channel No. Frequency ( MHz ) Channel No. Frequency ( MHz )

## EDUCATIONAL CHANNELS

| 201 | 88.1 | 211 | 90.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 202 | 88.3 | 212 | 90.3 |
| 203 | 88.5 | 213 | 90.5 |
| 204 | 88.7 | 214 | 90.7 |
| 205 | 88.9 | 215 | 90.9 |
| 206 | 89.1 | 216 | 91.1 |
| 207 | 89.3 | 217 | 91.3 |
| 208 | 89.5 | 218 | 91.5 |
| 209 | 89.7 | 219 | 91.7 |
| 210 | 89.9 | 220 | 91.9 |
| COMMERCIAL CHANNELS |  |  |  |
| 221 | 92.1 | 261 | 100.1 |
| 222 | 92.3 | 262 | 100.3 |
| 223 | 92.5 | 263 | 100.5 |
| 224 | 92.7 | 264 | 100.7 |
| 225 | 92.9 | 265 | 100.9 |
| 226 | 93.1 | 266 | 101.1 |
| 227 | 93.3 | 267 | 101.3 |
| 228 | 93.5 | 268 | 101.5 |
| 229 | 93.7 | 269 | 101.7 |
| 230 | 93.9 | 270 | 101.9 |
| 231 | 94.1 | 271 | 102.1 |
| 232 | 94.3 | 272 | 102.3 |
| 233 | 94.5 | 273 | 102.5 |
| 234 | 94.7 | 274 | 102.7 |
| 235 | 94.9 | 275 | 102.9 |
| 236 | 95.1 | 276 | 103.1 |
| 237 | 95.3 | 277 | 103.3 |
| 238 | 95.5 | 278 | 103.5 |
| 239 | 95.7 | 279 | 103.7 |
| 240 | 95.9 | 280 | 103.9 |
| 241 | 96.1 | 281 | 104.1 |
| 242 | 96.3 | 282 | 104.3 |
| 243 | 96.5 | 283 | 104.5 |
| 244 | 96.7 | 284 | 104.7 |
| 245 | 96.9 | 285 | 104.9 |
| 246 | 97.1 | 286 | 105.1 |
| 247 | 97.3 | 287 | 105.3 |
| 248 | 97.5 | 288 | 105.5 |
| 249 | 97.7 | 289 | 105.7 |
| 250 | 97.9 | 290 | 105.9 |
| 251 | 98.1 | 291 | 106.1 |
| 252 | 98.3 | 292 | 106.3 |
| 253 | 98.5 | 293 | 106.5 |
| 254 | 98.7 | 294 | 106.7 |
| 255 | 98.9 | 295 | 106.9 |
| 256 | 99.1 | 296 | 107.1 |
| 257 | 99.3 | -297 | 107.3 |
| 258 | 99.5 | 298 | 107.5 |
| 259 | 99.7 | 299 | 107.7 |
| 260 | 99.9 | 300 | 107.9 |

NOTE: The frequency 108.0 MHz is assigned te aircraft navigation service subject to the condition that there will be no interference with the reception of FM broadeast stations, present or future.

## PROGRAM AUTOMATION

In keeping with Gates' goal to supply broadcasters with the most versatile program automation systems available, the company now provides an advanced digital-design touchcontrol automation concept.
At the heart of Gates' touch-control program automation systems are five control units. These units employ the latest in digital technology to add even further to the capabilities, flexibility and reliability of Gates' systems. The units include: KSP-10 Digital System Programmer; RA-10 Random Access Digital Programmer; TS-4 Digital Time Selector; Digital Clock; and SSC Digital System Switching Center.
Digital program automation has been designed by Gates to bring you a totally "live" sound, while allowing you to hold down costs and improve production through more efficient utilization of manpower. Every Gates system is a custom installation, as each is tailored to the broadcaster's particular needs. Standard modular components are employed so that the system may be changed or expanded easily at any time. Also designed for ease of operation, Gates' systems feature keyset touch controls and convenient numerical readouts. These readouts allow immediate verification of operational
sequence and upcoming events, and display numerically such information as exact time, time corrections, and the nature of the corrections by code function. Programming Gates' systems is uncomplicated, as all instructions are numbers, and no special computer language is required. Station staff members will be able to operate any Gates system after a minimum of instruction.
When considering automation, the broadcaster must exercise great care in selecting a system that fits his exact programming requirements. The philosophy behind Gates automation is to create a system to fit the format, rather than change a format to fit the system. At the same time, all Gates automation systems can be easily expanded as the station prospers . . . utilizing standard control components . . . at the lowest possible cost consistent with quality. Gates' program automation offers a realistic means of obtaining substantial operating economies while building a superior and more saleable program product.
To learn how Gates program automation can benefit your operation, contact your Gates District Manager, or a Gates Broadcast Automation Specialist.


View of Gates' automation demonstration studio in Quincy, lllinois, showing a digital touch-control system. The studio is designed for station management and engineering evaluation of broadcast automation techniques.

## KSP-10 Programmer And SSC System Switching Center



## KSP-10 PROGRAMMER

Gates' KSP-10 Digital Touch-Control System Programmer provides fully automatic control of an automation programming system when used in conjunction with Gates' SSC Switching Center. It can sequentially call on up to 10 audio sources, such as cartridge, reel-to-reel, network, remote or audio console output. Time correction and sub-programmer block advance information may also be entered into the magnetic cartridge memory of the KSP-10. Any stored event within the tape cartridge memory may be changed at any time simply by accessing that event and rewriting it. An entry error may be immediately corrected by following it with an ERROR entry, then rewriting it. This eliminates the necessity of reprogramming the entire memory tape because of an entry error or any desired change in programming information.
Unassigned events, time correction and sub-programmer block advance information space may be reserved in the memory tape by entering a "Skip" event at any place desired in the memory sequence. They may be later accessed and programmed at any time to change or expand the operating sequence.
Five digits of information (source numbers, time correction


## SSC SWITCHING CENTER

The Digital Touch-Control SSC is the switching center and control point of the KSP-10 program automation system. Nearly all of the control commands, control responses, audio programming, auditioning, logging, etc., are routed through
entries, etc.) are stored in approximately one second of tape time. The average half hour in a Top- 40 format would require almost 5 seconds of memory tape, so a typical 18 -hour broadcast day can be programmed on a 3 -minute cartridge. An important verification feature of the KSP- 10 permits the use of audio tape, rather than certified digital tape, for encoding the BCD signals in the memory cartridge. Eoch digit must be verified by actually reading the recorded signal in the "write" portion of the read/write head before an entry sequence is complete. If tape drop-outs are encountered, the KSP- 10 will automatically re-enter the command until full verification is received. Each incomplete entry will receive an error code as a part of the re-entry cycle, so the incomplete entry will always be skipped in the playback service.
The magnetic memory portion of the KSP-10 consists of a cartridge tape transport similar to Gates' Criterion Compact. The front panel of the tape transport contains only an LED power indicator. Full control of the tape deck is obtained through the manual and automatic operation of the associated programming section of the KSP-10. Convenient keyset touch controls mean faster, easier operation. Both sections have removable rear interconnecting cables, and slide-out of the twin rack-mount housing for easy maintenance.

## SPECIFICATIONS

MEMORY CARTRIDGE: NAB size $A$ or $B$.
INPUTS: Moximum of 10 sources, including RA. 10 Sub-Progrommer.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: 117 volis ( $\pm 10 \%$ ), 60 Hz ( 50 Hz ovoiloble).
Power consumption: 90 wotts moximum.
EMERGENCY POWER: Externol 12 -volt source required.
DIMENSIONS: 7 in. high, 19 in. wide, 14 in. deep.
WEIGHT: 36 pounds.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

KSP-10 Digital System Programmer ( 60 Hz )
994-6970-001
KSP-10 Digital System Programmer ( 50 Hz ) 994-6970-002
the SSC for precision switching and processing. The Switcher circuitry prevents the accidental starting of two or more sources automatically, and will not connect any source to the program buss when started with the source machine switches. The SSC System Switching Center will connect up to 10 system sources to the control and output circuitry of the system. Both sub-programmer controlled sources and main programmer controlled sources connect to the SSC Switcher. A nine source extender for the SSC is available for expanding the system from 10 to 19 source capability when the RA-10 is used in the system.

ORDERING INFORMATION<br>SSC Digital System Switching Center<br>(with 10 channel modules)<br>994-7031-001<br>Nine Source Extender (less channel modules)_-_-_-_-_-_-_-.-994-6881-001<br><br>Booster Amplifier (order ore for stereo)_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_994-6883-001

## SC-48 Simplex Programmer

This easy-to-operate programmer is readily adapted to a sophisticated program schedule to provide variety in generating a "live" sound. The unit controls as many as nine sources in any combination of cartridge and reel-to-reel units. Thumb-wheel selectors are used to sequentially select the order of source appearance in the program. Up to 48 events can be sub-divided into two, four, or eight program segments with 24, 12 or 6 events in each segment.

A time pulse generator associated with the SC-48 programmer is capable of providing up to four individual time corrections each hour. The actual correction time of each is determined by four rotary switches marked in five-minute increments. These switches are adjustable internally so that the exact time of correction may be offset from the true five-minute point. The rotary selector switch of each time correction point may be disabled if less than four corrections per hour are desired.

The program need not fade when it is time to make a time correction. Rather, after the selection playing is completed, the programmer will skip to the first event of the next program segment. In this way it is not necessary to exactly time program content and "fill" material can easily be added to each segment. Unused fill material is automatically skipped, assuring desired continuity.

OPC-3A accessory provides controlled audio overlap capability in SC-48 automation systems.

With additional optional equipment it is possible to use the SC-48 programmer in an exact time correction system which will fade program material immediately upon correction by the time pulse generator and skip to the first event of the next program segment, which could be either network news or a spot or cartridge into preceding network news. A system of this type is fully capable of joining a network during unattended operation.

No changes in internal programmer wiring are needed to add or change audio sources controlled by the SC-48. A


RC-48A Remote Control Unit. Provides manual contral of primary SC-48 Programmer functions: Start/Stop; Advance/
Skip; and Arm/De-Arm.

socket is provided for each source. To add or change sources, it is only necessary to plug-in the tape unit's connecting cable at the back of the unit.

All relays used in the programmer are plug-in and completely sealed to provide protection from dust and dirt. Relays have gold contacts to assure dependable operation and years of trouble free service, even under demanding broadcast reliability standards.

## SPECIFICATIONS

INPUTS: Maximum of nine sources.
SOURCE SELECTION: Maximum of nine by thumbwheel switch.
SEQUENTIAL EVENTS: Forty-eight before repetition.
TIME CORRECTIONS: One, two, three or four may be inside each hour at any five-minute time during the hour.

SENSING: 25 Hz , left channel only (silence sensing on special order).
CONTROL VOLTAGES: 24-volt DC self-contained power supply.
POWER SOURCE: 105.125 volts, 60 Hz . ( 50 Hz available)
RELAYS: Plug-in with dust covers. AE stepping switch with gold-plated contacts.
AUDIO OUTPUT: 600 ohms, balanced, -4 dBm .
AUDITION CIRCUIT: Headphone and rear panel output.
TIMER PULSE; One circuit each $21 / 2$ minutes. Two circuits vernier adjustable within $2^{1 / 2}$ minute increments.
HOUSING: Rack mount with slide-out chassis.
SIZE: (SC-48 w/25 Hz defector) $83 / 4^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 19^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 15^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$. (Time pulse generator) $51_{4 \prime \prime}^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 19^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 15^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| SC-48 Program Control System SC-48 control panel and TP As obove, except 50 Hz OPC-3 Overlap Program Cont vides audio overlap in aut RC-48A Remote Control Unit_ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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## CRITERION 855

With ample capacity for broadcast and storage of 55 NAB type A tape cartridges, and using the performance-proven Criterion 80 playback unit, the Criterion 855 provides increased flexibility for automation systems, while assuring excellent audio broadcast quality. It can be added to any Gates automation system.

Up to 55 cartridges are placed in the rack in the exact order they appear on the broadcast schedule. The deck moves from top to bottom and stops only at the slots which have a cartridge. It pulls the cartridge into position on the deck, and positively locks it against the microset head assembly, assuring unsurpassed audio quality.

## SPECIFICATIONS

AUDIO OUTPUT: 600 ohms +12 dBm maximum, ( 150 ohms optional) balanced. FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB} 70$ to $12,000 \mathrm{~Hz}, \pm 4 \mathrm{~dB} 50$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: Record to playback, $2 \%$ at 0 VU record level, 400 Hz .
NOISE: 55 dB below tape signal reference of 400 Hz with $3 \%$ THD.
RECYCLE TIME: 62 seconds from rejection of bottom cartridge until top cartridge is ready. Four seconds from shelf to shelf.
SIZE: $\mathbf{7 7 1} / \mathbf{/ 月}^{\prime \prime}$ high $\times \mathbf{2 2 \prime \prime}$ deep $\times 233 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ wide. Net weight, 405 lbs .

## ORDERING INFORMATION




## G-824 CAROUSEL ${ }^{\circledR}$



Gates' G-824 Carousel tape unit is a rotary drum mechanism for tape cartridges that can be operated by manual, automatic, and random access selectors. Each drum holds a maximum of 24 standard cartridges, and revolves to allow positioning of the cartridges against the stationary transport. The G-824 positions cartridges in sequence unless an optional random access unit is employed.
G-824 mono and stereophonic units are compatible with most existing automation systems. Modular solid-state electronics provide for the NAB standard controls of $1000 \mathrm{~Hz}, 150 \mathrm{~Hz}$, and 8000 Hz . In addition, logic contral of the start-stop functions may be used.
Exclusive Gates features adapted from the Criterion 80 cartridge machine for improved reliability include the microset head assembly and vaporblasted large diameter capstan drive for increased torque and superior audio reproduction.
All units are Random Accessible with optional accessories. A manual remote control or a Random Access Programmer for automated use are available.

## SPECIFICATIONS

AUDIO OUTPUT AND DISTORTION: +4 VU max. into 600 ohms (less than $1 \%$ THD) from NAB reference level tape.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: +1 dB to $-2 \mathrm{~dB} 50-12,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ af $71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}$.
SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO: -56 dB @ $71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}$ (mono), $-52 \mathrm{~dB} @ 71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}$ (stereo).
SIZE: $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide $\times 19^{\prime \prime}$ deep $\times 1914^{\prime \prime}$ high. Net weight, 95 lbs.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

G-824-M Multiple Cortridge Unit, monophonic, 60 Hz $\qquad$ 994-7036-001
G-824-S Multiple Cartridge Unit, stereophonic, 60 Hz 994-7337-001
NOTE: Above units include Gates' exclusive features and Carousel inferface for extended logic and control in automation systems. Carousel inferface available separately (order 994-6985-001).

## Random Access Programmers



## MODEL RA-10

Gates' RA-10 is a digital touch-control random access subprogrammer capable of controlling up to 10 Gates' G-824M/S Multiple Cartridge Reproducers, or other program sources with 1 to 99 shelf addresses. Its MOS IC Read/Write Memory has a capacity of 1,000 events that may be programmed by its telephone-type keyset, or from a magnetic storage tape. Any one of 10 function codes may be programmed with each event to perform a variety of special system operations, such as the End-Of-Cluster function.
Seven Numitron readouts display the folowing: EVENT (3 digits), SOURCE (1 digit), SHELF (2 digits) and FUNCTION (1 digit). Keyset control is provided by the ENTER SOURCE/ SHELF or ENTER EVENT pushbuttons, which permit convenient data entry for any desired event or the associated source/ shelf/function information. Entry or editing of one section of the 1,000 -event memory does not interfere with the system operation of any other section.

A unique feature of the RA-10 and associated system control units permits the main programmer to move the RA- 10 to any desired new event in its memory to provide a change from one block of programming to another. With the 1,000 event capacity, this greatly increases system flexibility. Repetitive segments of programming, such as special newscast formats, may be entered into the RA- 10 memory once and called upon many times throughout the day.
A charging circuit is built-in for the rechargeable Gel-Cell ${ }^{(6)}$ battery, which is used to keep the MOS Memory information valid during AC power dropouts. Source interface cards are provided for controlling up to four G-824M/S Multiple Cartridge Reproducers. Additional dual-source plug-in cards may be ordered below. Sources which are not random accessed, such as Criterion 855, do not require interface cards.

## SPECIFICATIONS

TAPE LOAD OUTPUT: TTL and DTL campatible. BCD data in and out.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: $117 / 234$ valts $( \pm 10 \%), 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ single phase, 150 watts maximum.
DIMENSIONS: $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $161 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
WEIGHT: 28 pounds.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

RA-10 Digital Touch-Control Random Access Programmer_-_994-6969-001
Plug-in Dual-Source Interface Card (each cord controls iwo



## MODEL RA- 1

Gates' RA-1 random access unit is intended to provide random selection for a single Gates multiple cartridge reproducer (G-824M/S).
Assignment of cartridge sequence is determined by the positions of fifty vertical slider switches located on the front panel of the equipment. Thus, fifty selections can be made from any of the 24 shelves in the G-824 before repetition or re-programming. The fifty-step sequence is repetitive in that
step one follows step fifty, and the sequence may be shortened to less than fifty events by setting any of the sliders to the lowest, or 25 th position. This is the " S " or SKIP position. The usual procedure for setting up the RA-1 involves setting slider number 1 (left side) to the shelf number containing the first desired tape cartridge. Each succeeding slider, in sequence, is set as required to indicate the desired sequence of shelf assignment for the G-824. The INDEX button is pressed once to initiate the action required to access the first selected tape cartridge.
It is possible to alter the sequence midway so that a cartridge already selected will be rejected. This may be accomplished through the use of the ADVANCE and INDEX buttons, even though a tape cartridge is playing at the time.
The RA-1 measures $1012^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 19^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 10^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$, and is intended for standard rack mounting. The device is completely solid state, making use of SCR's for counting. Control signals and power are supplied from the service unit assembly of the G-824 unit.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

RA-1 Random Access Programmer for use with single
G-824M/S Multiple Cartridge Reproducer-
900-0191-002

## Automation Systems Equipment



The ACC-1 and ACC-2 audio control centers provide a consolidated program output and monitoring unit for Gates' program automation systems. Solid-state modular amplifiers, as used in Gates' studio audio consoles, provide outstanding performance, with program amplifier output capability up to $+26 \mathrm{dBm}(+8 \mathrm{dBm}$ nominal), and plug-in monitoring amplifiers at 10 watts ( +40 dBm ) per channel.

Both the monophonic ACC-1 and stereophonic ACC-2 control centers accept 25 Hz high-pass filter(s) for use in automation systems with reel-to-reel tape audio sources. The ACC-2 stereo audio control center also provides for the installation of an optional L $+R$ sum channel output amplifier. Power supplies and all modular amplifiers plug into the rack-mount chassis.

The audio control center front panel facilities include VU metering, monitor gain control, and meter/monitor selector switch for visually and aurally checking: PGM, program output; CAL, processing equipment such as overlap, etc.; AUD, audition; and EXT, external audio source such as an air monitor.

In stereophonic ACC-2 units, a fifth switch position (NULL) provides an accurate check of channel phasing. Adjustment of program output levels is by screwdriver through access holes in the front panel.


ACE-1 MONOPHONIC AUDIO CONTROL CENTER

The Gates ACC-1 monophonic audio control center is fully self-contained in a $51 / 4$-inch rack-mounted unit. The ACC-2 stereophonic package includes a separate $31 / 2$-inch power supply panel which may be mounted adjacent to the ACC-2 control center or separated up to ten feet. External connections are to terminal strips in the rear of all units.

## SPECIFICATIONS

PROGRAM INPUT: 600 ohms, balanced. -40 to -7 VU for full output level, +8 dBm nominal.

AUDITION/EXTERNAL INPUTS: Bridging or matching as a function of input pad configuration. $\mathbf{- 2 5}$ to +14 VU .
GAIN: System input to program output, 21 dB nominal, $41 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ maximum. Adjustment of fixed pads can accommodate input levels of - 40 VU for systems with complex pre-processing losses.

RESPONSE: 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz} \pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$.
DISTORTION: Program circuits $0.5 \%$ maximum 30 Hz to $15 \mathrm{kHz} @+18$ dBm output; $1.0 \%$ moximum @ +26 dBm output. Monitor circuits $1.0 \%$ maximum 30 Hz to $15 \mathrm{kHz} @+40 \mathrm{dBm}$ output (10 watts).

NOISE: -75 dB or better, 30 Hz to 15 kHz on all circuits with normal levels and control settings ( -30 dBm input and +18 dBm output for program channels).
POWER: 117 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1$ phase. 100 watts maximum for full stereophonic package.
SIZE: ACC-1 (complete) and ACC-2 audio section-front panel $51 / 2$ inches high, 19 inches wide, $15 \frac{1}{2}$ inches deep behind front panel. ACC-2 power supply- $31 / 2$ inches high, 19 inches wide, $151 / 2$ inches deep.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

ACC-1 Audio Control Center, monophonic. Includes program amplifier. Less monitor amplifier, 25 Hz filter (order separately) ---------------------------------------------
ACC-2 Audio Control Center, stereophonic. Includes two program amplifiers and power supply. Monitor amplifiers and 25 Hz filters must be ordered separately $\qquad$ _900-0274
ACC/MON Monitor Amplifier Module. Order 2 for stereo_-_-_ $900-0276$
ACC-F 25 Hz High-Pass Filter. For systems with reel-to-reel music sources. Two required for stereo-_----------------484-0066
ACC/SCN Sum Channel Ou*put Package. For ACC-2 units if L + R output desired. Includes 3rd program amplifier module
_900-0277

## Automation Systems Equipment

## TIME ANNOUNCER

Gates' time announcer system provides pre-recarded rime announcements automatically at the discretion of an operator or according to the preschedule of an automation system. Two standard Criterion 80 cartridge tape playback units are used (one for odd-minute announcements, one for even minutes), and are automatically synchronized by the time announce control unit. An external time pulse source is required by the unit. Systems with automatic program logging may utilize a digital clock, or use the TPM module listed below.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

TA-1 Control Panal (also requires 2 Criterion 80 cartridge playback
Units and either DC-10 Clack or Time Pulse Module) --------.-.-.-.-.-.-900-0056-00
TA-2 Control Panal (also requires 2 Criterion 80 cartridge playback



TPM Time Pulse Module. -900-0192-001


## TS-4 DIGITAL TIME SELECTOR

The Gates TS-4 Digital Time Selector is an exact time control device that performs a switching function on a time-programmed basis in Gates' KSP-10 automation systems. "Time assignment" instructions are stored in the KSP-10 memory tape cartridge and are supplied to the TS-4 as required. Real time information is provided by Gates' Digital Clock, which is required in a system incorporating the TS-4 time selector. Typical operation of the TS-4 would consist of exact time operation of the automation system for network joining,
exact time station identifications, to control back-timed audio sources, etc. The time selector will operate only in conjunction with a Gates' Digital Clock and the KSP-10 programmer.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

TS-4 Time Selector
994-6909-001

Digital Clock ( 50 Hz )
994-6759-002

## NETWORK JOINING

Network joining with an automation system is accomplished by system logic apparatus synchronized by a real-time clock base associated with the system. Depending on the broadcaster's preference, network joining usually incorporates fadein or fade-out of program material.
The Gates MDF-M (mono) and MDF-S (stereo) Motor-Driven Faders provide an economical method of smoothly fading down programming to skip and join a network or other source on an exact time basis.
The Gates FI-M (mono) and FI-S (stereo) Fade-In Units are designed to start a theme or other program material at a pre-determined interval before an exact-time event, and
smoothly fade into that source so that the material will conclude precisely before starting the next event, typically a network program. The fade-in unit is used with a specific audio source, normally a Criterion 80 tape cartridge unit, for playing the pre-timed music selections.

ORDERING INFORMATION


## Automation Systems Equipment



## AUTOMATIC PROGRAM LOGGING

Gates' system of automatic program logging provides an accurate, printed record of programming actually broadcast. This system has been the basis for FCC license renewal at many automated broadcast stations and meets FCC log verification requirements. A logging printer, similar to an adding machine, prints the time at which each source in the system is started, along with a five digit code for all entries which require identification. If identification is not required, the code is automatically replaced by five zeros, making all logging complete.
The program logging equipment consists of a logging encoder for recording a five digit logging code on the control track of any tape cartridge; a logging decoder for reading the five digit code during playback; a logging printer to print the broadcast time and the logging code; and a solid state clock interface card. (A solid state Digital Clock must also be included in the system.)

Digital Clock


## SPECIFICATIONS

RECORD PRINT-OUT: Standard adding machine tape . . . may be set single, double or triple space.
PRINT-OUT INFORMATION: Time and five digit code.
TIME PRINT-OUT ACCURACY: Within 30 seconds of time shown on printout tape.
OPERATION: Uses 8 kHz tone pulse clusters on cartridge control track to form digits.
POWER SOURCE: $105-125$ volts, $2 \mathrm{amps}, 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

APL-G Automatic Program Logging System for use with KSP-10 or SC-48 systems. Includes logging encoder, logging decoder, logging printer, and solid state clock interface card. (A Digital Clock must be used with this

As above, except 50 Hz
.994-7032-001

CG-8 Special Code Generator (optional). Provides 8 different five digit logging codes to identify non-cartridge automation sources such as network, live studio, etc._-_-900-0040-001

## DIGITAL CLOCK

The Gates Digital Clock (shown above) is used in Gates' program automation as a centralized source of real time information, and provides this information for the systems time selector and automatic program logging equipment. The Digital Clock may also be used to control the operation of auxiliary apparatus within the program automation system or external non-related equipment. Hours, minutes and seconds are displayed on 7 -segment readouts. A multiple card holder is provided on the rear for plug-in interface cards to operate other equipment.
When driven from the AC line input, the Digital Clock is as accurate as the power company frequency allows. This frequently permits clocks to wander around several seconds, however, and is not adequate for joining network or other events requiring precise timing. The Clock Frequency Stand-
ard is available in either a 60 Hz or 50 Hz model to plug into the Digital Clock. No other change is required to guarantee accuracy within one second per month, which is more than adequate for the operation of automation systems on a real time basis. Either $\mathbf{1 2}$-hour or 24 -hour time information is obtainable.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

[^3]
## Automation Systems Equipment

## AUTOMATIC CLEAR-TEXT PROGRAM LOGGING

An accurate program log is an absolute necessity for any AM or FM station. Performed manually, this can be a difficult and time-consuming task for station personnel . . . but it is greatly simplified for the automated station with Gates' ClearText Program Logging.
INSTANT VERIFIED LOGGING: In designing the alpha/ numeric (ANL) system, Gates had two basic goals in mind:

1. To provide Clear-Text printed copy as the logging output from an automation system, with true verification of the program content on-the-air.
2. To provide a "computer-compatible" system which can be interfaced with standard data processing equipment at the station or remote locations.
Gates' Clear-Texi Program Logging provides printed lines of data from the control track of a tape cartridge as the program material is broadcast. A considerable amount of information about the particular audio message can be reproduced on the log sheet in text form, including: identification code; broadcast time; program name and length; and commercial or public service announcement name and time. Data impulses are decoded directly from the material being broadcast and, unlike other "printed logs", prints what actually played-not what is hoped was played. This is verified program logging for modern management.
THE LOGGING LANGUAGE: In setting up the ANL ClearText Logging System, Gates selected the ASCII Code (American Standard Code for Information Interchange). This com-monly-used EDP code makes the Gates' Automation System compatible with most major data processing systems of computer terminals. The Gates' logging concept may be employed with your present or future EDP system-computer, magnetic tape, disc, punched cards or tape.



PREPARATION: After producing the program content of the commercial, the tape cartridge is encoded with all the pertinent data to be retrieved at air time. This step employs a Criterion 80 cartridge unit and suitable ASCII data device of the customer's choice. This equipment is interfaced with the Criterion cartridge record amplifier for the purpose of encoding control tracks of broadcast tape cartridges.
COMPLETE INFORMATION: The product of the page printer in a system is capable of providing all of the information required by the FCC, since it is an accurate record of what was broadcast. In addition to commercial announcements and public service announcements, programs can be logged by providing a cartridge with an opening theme; time announcements can be logged, since length of the audio message is not a consideration. Time information is recovered from a digital clock each time decoding starts.
OTHER SYSTEM USES: The "computer compatability" of Gates' Clear-Text logging approach frees much of the system for applications in other data acquisition areas of the broadcast operation . . . or vice-versa. Since encoding of commercial cartridges can be accomplished from a wide variety of EDP devices, the special equipment required within the program automation system itself is minimized. As compared to a standard broadcast automation system, additional components required for ANL/Clear-Text Program Logging are: ASCII encoder and decoder electronics; ASCII source modules for each logging source; and a page printer of the station's choice. A unit such as the 33ASR printer/keyboard with tape reader and punch can serve both as encoding terminal and/ or decoding page printer with feed to DataPhone, etc. At the end of the day, this tape is fed into a high-speed reader which is coupled by DataPhone to a leased computer center. Here the information for each account is stored, and released in the form of itemized bills each month.

ORDERING INFORMATION AVAILABLE ON REQUEST


GateSound is designed to provide you with a basic taped music library of selections with the widest possible appeal. These tapes are intended as a starter package of musical programming for automation systems, and are appropriately named the "Prelude" series. They are equally suitable for any broadcaster wishing to expand a tape library simply and economically.

TYPE OF MUSIC: All-time country and western favorites, show tunes, motion picture sound tracks and great standards are presented in vocal and instrumental arrangements, carefully selected for "middle-of-the-road" content, to serve as a sound base on which to build your future programming. Selections likely to become outdated are not included, to assure a modern, up-to-date sound for your listeners.
PRODUCTION QUALITY: The "Prelude" series is produced exclusively for Gates by AltoFonic Programming, Inc. While these tapes are completely separate from the library services of AltoFonic, the same expert programming know-how and professional recording techniques are utilized to produce tapes of amazing fidelity and consistency. These tapes are exclusive through GateSound, and not available elsewhere.

BASIC CATEGORIES: GateSound "Prelude" series separates music into these categories:

Prelude 200-Vocals, Male.
Up-tempo country and western selections.
Prelude 300-Vocals, Male.
Medium and slow tempo country and western selections.
Prelude 400-Vocals, Female and Group.
Mixed tempo country and western selections.

Prelude 500-Instrumentals.
Mixed tempo country and western selections.
Prelude 600-Instrumentals.
Standard and popular selections, M-O-R.
Prelude 700-Instrumentals.
Standard and popular selections, M-O-R.
Prelude 800-Vocals, Mixed.
Standard and popular selections, M-O-R.
Prelude 900-Instrumentals, Mixed.
Mixed tempo conservative standard selections.
Comprehensive coverage of all recording companies provides the most extensive musical variety within the categories. Complete listings are available on request for ordering information.

TAPE DATA: "Prelude" tapes are unannounced for maximum flexibility in any operation, and allow the use of local voices if desired. All tapes are supplied on 1.0 mil polyester tape. Bi-directional tapes are supplied with metallic foil at both ends for reversing systems. All music is matched at both ends (no fading).

A 25 Hz tone, 5 dB below program reference level and 1.5 seconds long, appears 1.5 seconds before the end of each selection. This tone is followed by one second of silence, then the next selection begins exactly 2.5 seconds after the beginning of the tone. On stereo tapes the tone appears on the left channel only.

Tapes are available in $101 / 2$ or 14 inch reel sizes, and in any popular track configuration. The entire GateSound library is available in monaural or stereo.

## Touch Control Automation System



## RACK LAYOUT

## STEREO ORDERING INFORMATION

| 2 - Criterion 855-5 | P/N 900-0029 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 - Carousel, ${ }^{\text {d8 }}$ G-824-S | P/N 994-7037 |
| 1 - Random Access, RA-10 | P/N 994-6969 |
| 5 - Criterion 80 Playback, CPR-822 | P/N 994-6702 |
| 1-Audio Fader, FIU-S | -P/N 900-0255 |
| 1-Time Announce Control, TA- | P/N 900-0056 |
| 2 -Silence Sensor, SSA-3 | -P/N 900-0130 |
| 1 - Audio Contral Center, ACC-2 | P/N 900-0274 |
| 1-Digital Clock | P/N 994-6759 |
| 1-Time Selector, TS-4 | P/N 994-6909 |2 - Carousel, (b8 G-824-SP/N 994-70375 - Criterion 80 Playback, CPR-822P/N 994-67021 - Time Announce Control, TA-2P/N 900-00561 - Audio Control Center, ACC-2

P/N 994-6909 1 - Time Selector, TS-4
1 - System Programmer, KSP-10
1-Systom Switching Center-
1 - Audio Fader, MDF-S
3 - Equipmeat Racks. AUTORACK 70
2 - Side Panel
SPECIAL EQUIPMENT IN SYSTEM
Source Status Panel
RFL EquipmentP/N 994-6970P/N 994-7031P/N 900-0067P/N 900-0263P/N 994-6664

## AUDIO <br> EQUIPMENT

## HARRIS

GATES DIVISION
Harris-Intertype Corporaison

## Professional Tape Cartridge System



## CRITERION 80

From the originators of the cartridge tape system for broadcasting comes the ultimate in cartridge unit design . . . the Criterion 80 series, with built-in, performance-proven features. From the sleek slide-out chassis and plug-in electronics to better timing, better wow and flutter, and dependable direct capstan drive for split-second timing accuracy, the Criterion 80 represents over 13 years of actual experience in the design, engineering and manufacturing of broadcast tape cartridge equipment. Consequently, the Criterion 80 series offers all of the many features most desired by broadcasters, plus superlative workmanship which assures long and dependable service.

The Criterion 80 has design improvements for still more efficient operation not found in its predecessors. Backed up by the rugged deck and tape drive assembly for which it is famous, the Criterion 80 in addition has the latest in silicon transistors, plug-in printed circuit boards, and independent gain controls for the cue amplifiers.

The individual Criterion 80 circuits have been RFI proofed to make them impervious to strong RF fields. The printed circuit boards, however, are easily accessible for quick maintenance.

Other Criterion 80 advancements include output gain controls accessible from the front panel, automatic audio muting and transient suppression, and $a+10 \mathrm{dBm}$ output capability. All external cables have latching connectors for a more dependable installation.

PRECISION MECHANICAL CONSTRUCTION: The excellence of Criterion 80 performance lies in the outstanding engineering and quality of its tape deck, motor mechanism, and exclusive Micrc-Set head assembly. The massive direct-drive capstan motor provides speed accuracy comparable to the finest reel-to-reel machines.

MODELS AND TYPES: The Criterion 80 series is available in playback and record/playback combination models, in mon-


## MARRIS

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# Professional Tape Cartridge System-Criterion 80 

aural or stereo. The basic desk-mount design may be adapted to rack mounting with optional rack adapters. The primary 1 kHz cue tone is standard. Second and third tone operation is optional at additional cost on both monophonic and stereophonic models. All versions of the Criterion 80 playback series meet National Association of Broadcasters specifications and offer features such as 24 volt DC external function switching
for safety in remote controlled applications.
RECORDING UNITS: The Criterion 80 recording amplifier, like the playback unit, is housed in a trim-line desk console, and may be rack mounted with the appropriate adapter panel. Latest state-of-the-art circuitry in Criterion 80 electronics provides a master-quality recorder for professional use.

## SPECIFICATIONS

## PLAYBACK UNIT

POWER SOURCE: $105-125$ volis, 60 Hz or 50 Hz .
POWER REQUIREMENTS: 70 walts maximum.
SYSTEM FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB} 50$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
NOISE: 45 dB (Stereo), 48 dB (Mono) below NAB Std. Ref., 52 dB (Stereo),
55 dB (Mono) below tope signal reference of $400 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \%$ THD.
DISTORTION: Record to playbock, less thon $2 \%$ of 6 dB above NAB Std. Ref.

EQUALIZATION: NAB Stondord Response.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, maximum.
AUDIO OUTPUT: 600 ohms, balanced, 0 dBm nominal, 10 dBm maximum.
CUE SIGNALS: NAB Standard Cue signals.
REMOTE CONTROL: All Contral Functions.
HEAD ASSEMBLY: Laminated Hyperbolic heads in Micro-Set assembly.
TAPE SPEED: $71 / 2$ inches per second.

TAPE DRIVE SYSTEM: Direct Copston Drive, sealed ball bearings.
FLUTTER AND WOW: $0.2 \%$ or less.
TIMING REPEAT ACCURACY: $99.9 \%$.
TAPE START AND STOP TIME: Less thon 0.1 second.
TAPE PULLING FORCE: 2 pounds.
DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT: Desk top cabinet, $6^{\prime \prime}$ high, $131 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $14^{\prime \prime}$ deep. With rack adapter, $7^{\prime \prime}$ high, $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide. Net weight, 30 lbs.

## RECORDING AMPLIFIER

POWER SOURCE: From playbock unit.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ maximum.
AUDIO INPUT: 600 ohms balanced line, input levels from -20 to +10 dBm , matching; +10 to +40 dBm bridging ( 20 K ).
REMOTE CONTROL: All functions and lamp indications.
bIAS OSCILLATOR: Push-pull, 80 kHz.
DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT: Desk top cabinet, $4^{\prime \prime}$ high, $1314^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $121 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep. With rack adapter, $514^{\prime \prime}$ high, $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide. Net weight, 12 lbs.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

HOW TO ORDER: Order basic single tone unit. For playback units, order second and third tone sensors as accessories. If ordering record/playback combination, also order cue oscillator. For rack mounting, order rack adapter/s.

## RECORD/PLAYBACK COMBINATIONS

| MPD-811 Matched playback and record amplifier, monaural, 1000 Hz cue, dask mount, 60 Hz | $994-6729-001$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| As above, except 50 Hz | 994-6733-001 |
| MPD-821 Matched playback and record amplifier, stereo, 1000 Hz cue, desk mount, 60 Hz $\qquad$ | 994-6731-001 |
| PLAYBACK UNITS |  |
| CPD-8II Playback unit only, monaural, 1000 Hz cue, desk mount, 60 Hz $\qquad$ | 994-6701-002 |
| As above, except 50 Hz | 994-6703-002 |
| CPD-821 Playback unit only, stereo, 1000 Hz cue, desk mount, 60 Hz | 994-6702-002 |
| 50 | 994-6704-002 |

## ACCESSORIES

QS-150 150 Hz cue sensor assembly, plugs into basic play-
back unit for conversion to two tone
QS-8 8000 Hz cue sensor assambly, plugs into basic play- back unit for addition of third tone 900-0155-001
TO-23 150 Hz and 8000 Hz cue oscillator assembly, plugsinto record amplifier for conversion to three tone _-_- 900-0165-001
Rack Adapter-Playback, adopts any Criterion 80 deskmount playback unit for 19" rack mounting _-_-_-_ 994-6790-001
Rack Adapter-Record Amplifier, adapts any Criterion 80 desk mount record amplifier for $19^{\prime \prime}$ rack mounting994-6791-001AMS-4A Automatic switcher, mono ( 2 for stereo), four in-puts to one output900-0024-001
RC-T-8 Remote control with elapsed time indicator. May beused with all Criterion medels. Complete record contral,60 Hz900-0266-001
RC-T-8 As above, except 50 Hz 900-0266-002
RC-RA-8 Remote control box, may be used with all Cri-terion models. Complete record control of one unit --900-0267-001
RC-P4-8 Remote control box, may be used with all Criterion models. For playback control (START only) of up to four units900-0268-00

## Professional Tape Cartridge System



## CRITERION COMPACT

The Criterion Compact is the newest, advance-design version of Gates' famous Criterion tape cartridge system. Designed for convenient installation in today's crowded studios and for conservation of valuable rack space in automation systems, two units of the Criterion Compact mounted side-by-side in a standard 19 -inch equipment rack occupy the same space as that normally required for a single playback machine.

Popular in both automated systems and control rooms, the Criterion Compact retains all those features which have made Criterion the industry standard for cartridge machine excellence: rugged deck; massive direct drive capstan motor; and a new Micro-set precision head assembly.

Many new performance features have been incorporated into the Criterion Compact playback. The pressure roller solenoid is air-damped for quiet control room operation; single card electronics for mono or stereo units conserve space; il-

luminated pushbutton switches glow brightly to verify secondary and tertiary control tones on multi-cue units. As an optional feature, high-speed cueing is now available for the Criterion Compact.

All Criterion Compact units are equipped for three-tone cue-ing-just plug in the appropriate relay. Secondary and tertiary control tones are sensed on a single PC card.

HIGH-SPEED CUEING: An optional feature, high-speed cueing is provided for rapidly cueing cartridges to the 1 kHz primary cue tone after sensing the 150 Hz end-of-message signal. The primary cue tone logic is tailored for sensing in the fast cue mode. This can also be accomplished manually from a front panel pushbutton.

SUPERB ELECTRONICS: Improved silicon transistor circuitry is the basis for Criterion Compact's excellence in quality and reliability. Audio output capability is +18 dBm ( 0 dBm nominal) to overcome losses in complex studio or system installations. Audio distortion is virtually unmeasurable, limited only by the recorded tape being played.

Reduction in size of the Criterion Compact is achieved without sacrificing any of the quality features for which the Criterion is renowned. Only two printed circuit cards carry all the electronic circuitry for mono or stereo units.

MODELS AND TYPES: The Criterion Compact playback is available for monophonic or stereophonic reproduction. The basic single playback unit is designed for desk mountingwith an optional rack adapter available for mounting two Criterion Compacts side by side.

## Professional Tape Cartridge System-Criterion Compact

## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER: $102-125$ volts, 60 Hz ( 50 Hz on special order). 70 watts maximum.

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB} 50$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
NOISE: 45 dB (stereo), 48 dB (mono) below NAB stondord reference. 52 dB (stereo), 55 dB (mono) below tape signal reference of $400 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \%$ THD.

DISTORTION: Less than $1 \%$ at NAB stondard reference level.
AUDIO OUTPUT: 600 ohms, belanced, 0 dBm nominal, +18 dBm moximum.

TAPE SPEED: $71 / 2$ inches per second. Optional 30 ips fost cue accessory availoble.
TAPE DRIVE SYSTEM: Direct Capstan drive, seoled boll beorings.
FLUTTER AND WOW: $0.2 \%$ ar less.
TIMING REPEAT ACCURACY: $99.9 \%$ or better.
TAPE START AND STOP TIME Less thon 0.1 second.
DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT: Desk Mount: 5\%/16 inches high, $8 \% / 6$ inches wide, $121 / 2$ inches deep. Net weight 20 pounds. Rack mount: 7 inches high, 19 inches wide (with rack mounting kit) for two Criterion Compact desk mount housings bolted side-by-side.

## ORDERING INFORMATION



## CRITERION COMPACT-II



Criterion Compact-ll is designed to handle " C " size cartridges (which cannot be used in the Criterion Compact) in addition to " $A$ " and " $B$ " sizes. Criterion Compact-II is available in record/playback models, or in playback units only. The CC-II record amplifier is not available as a separate unit. All models are mounted in desk top cabinets, with optional rack adapters available.

## SPECIFICATIONS

Electrical specifications of the Criterion Compact-II playback are the same as those of the Criterion Compact shown above.

## RECORDING AMPLIFIER:

POWER SOURCE: From playback unit.
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ maximum.
AUDIO INPUT: 600 ohms balanced line, input levels from - 20 to +18 dBm , matching; +10 to +40 dBm bridging ( 20 K ).
REMOTE CONTROL: All functions and lomp indications.

BIAS OSCILLATOR: Push-pull, 80 kHz .
DIMENSIONS: Playback unit only, desk mount: $57 / 2$ inches high, $121 / 2$ inches deep, $103 / 6$ inches wide. Record/playback unit, desk mount: $5 \%$ inches high, $121 / 2$ inches deep, $171 / 16$ inches wide. Playback unit or record/playback unit, rack mount: 7 inches high, $121 / 2$ inches deep, 19 inches wide.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

HOW TO ORDER: For playback units, add 574-0162 relay for 2 nd and 3 rd tones-one each for each tone desired. The record amplifier in record/playback units has $150 / 1,000 / 8,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ oscillator as standard equipment. Order optional rack adapters for rack mounting.


## Tape Cartridge System Accessories

## REMOTE CONTROL TIMER

Most control functions of the Criterion 80 record/playback unit can be remotely controlled with this unit. A built-in timer registers the elapsed time of recording. Starting the machine automatically activates the timer elapsed-seconds register. Stop, Start, Record Set, and all cue-tone functions of the Criterion 80 recorder are provided. Illuminated pushbuttons. $71 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ W. $\times 8^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} . \times 41 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ D.

RC-T-8 Remote Control with elapsed time indicator
900-0266

## PLAYBACK REMOTE CONTROL

For remotely operating up to four Criterion 80 or four Criterion Compact playback units. Operates start circuit only. Includes ready lights and start switches.

RC-P4-8 Playback Contral for Criterion 80
( $53 / /^{\prime \prime}$ W. $\times 51 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ H. $\times 23 / /^{\prime \prime}$ D.).
900-0268



## TD-1A TAPE ERASER

Professional model bulk magnetic tape eraser. Recommended for all sizes of tape cartridges, and reels up to $10 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. Lowers residual noise 3 to 6 dB below comparable hand-held units. Pushbutton operation. 117 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Weight is 9 pounds. Manufactured by Audiolab.

## RECORD/PLAYBACK REMOTE CONTROL

All control functions of the Criterion 80 record/playback unit are remotely controlled from this desk-top unit. Stop/Start switches, also Record Set, Secondary Cue, and Auxiliary Cue functions. When used with Criterion 80 recorder in playback mode, pushbuttons illuminate as cue tones are detected to facilitate checking encoded cartridges. Size: $53 / 4$ inches wide, $51 / 2$ inches high, $23 / 4$ inches deep.

## RC-RA-8 Remote Control

900-0267

## AUDIO SWITCHER PANEL

Up to four Criterion 80 units can be switched into one console input through this panel. Use two panels for stereo. Not for Criterion Compact.


## TD-2 TAPE DEGAUSSER

The Audiolab TD-2 tape degausser erases audio, video, computer and cartridge tape. It will erase tape reels up to $14^{\prime \prime}$ in diameter and $21 / 2$ " wide. A built-in timer has adjustable "ON" cycle and automatic shut-off. Standard Y/ ${ }_{6}{ }^{\prime \prime}$ center post and $3^{\prime \prime}$ NAB hub supplied. Size: $13^{\prime \prime} \times 17^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$. 108/135 VAC, 60 Hz .

## Tape Cartridges And Tape Cartridge Storage Units

## TAPE CARTRIDGES

Gates tape cartridges are designed and manufactured to provide you with the finest over-all cartridge performance available today. Each careful production step assures this same high quality performance on the first and one-thousandth use of the cartridge. These tape cartridges meet and exceed all industry standards, and are fully compatible with all NAB standard tape machines.

In the manufacturing process, only the finest quality lubricated tape is used. It is wound on a precision automatic tape winding machine, and carefully spliced with magnifying glass attention. Special polyurethane pressure pads are installed in each cartridge to reduce wow and flutter to a minimum, while providing optimum tape-to-head contact.
The final production steps include a careful checkout on a tape deck attached to a precision wow and flutter meter, and an additional test involving recording and playback to assure audio excellence. Only after these tests have been completed is the Gates "Label of Quality" added to each cartridge.
A-300, 40 second cartridge ..... 900-0077
A.300, 70 second cartridge ..... 900-0078
A-300, 100 second cartridge ..... 900-0079
A-300, $21 / 2$ minute cartridge ..... 900-0080
A-300, $31 / 2$ minute cartridge ..... 900-0081
A-300, $51 / 2$ minute cartridge ..... 900-0082
A-300, 101/2 minute cartridge ..... 900-0083
B-600, 16 minute cartridge ..... 900-0084
C-1200, 31 minute cartridge ..... 900-0085
A-300, Empty cartridge ..... 900-0302
B-600, Empty cartridge ..... 00-0303
Cartridge Pressure Pads-(50 replacement foam plastic pads) -_-994-6430
Cartridge labels, white, 250_-----------------------------646-0764
Cariridge labels, red, 250 ..... 646-0765
Cartridge labels, green, 250 ..... 646-0767
FAL-1A Test Cartridge. Full track, for mono or stereo systems.Includes tones for aximuth alignment, frequency response,and standard level reference$900-0090$

## TAPE CARTRIDGE STORAGE UNITS



M-6887


Gates' Wall Mount Cartridge Rack provides for storage of 100 Series 300 cartridges in minimum space. May be wall or table top mounted. Walnut formica trim. 2' $\mathrm{H} \times \mathbf{2 '}^{\prime}$ W $\times 43 / 8^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.


M-5986 Storage Rack. Conveniently stores 40 Type A Series 300 cartridges in only $101 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ of standard rack space.

SECR-72 Storage Cabinet. Attractive walnut formica trim blends with any decor. Storage space for 72 Series 300 cartridges. Cabinet rotates on ball bearings. $22^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 11^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$ $\times 11^{\prime \prime}$ D.

SECR-72 (not shown) ---------------------730-1189
SECR-200 Storage Cabinet. Walnut formica trim for attractive overall appearance. Capable of storing 200 Series 300 cartridges. Rotates on ball bearings. $291 / 2^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H}$ $\times 153 / 4^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 1534^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.

SECR-200 (not shown)
730-1190


Wire Cartridge Rack. Holds 50 cartridges. $60^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 5^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 7^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$. Includes tape mounting brackets.

Wire rack_ 730-1492

Lazy Susan Cartridge Rack Base. Holds up to 10 wire cartridge racks.

Lazy Susan rack base
730-1493

## Professional Transcription Turntable-12-Inch



MODEL CB-1200

Gates' CB-1200 is a professional 12 -inch transcription turntable designed for simplicity of operation and long, troublefree service. Rapid start up time means easier cueing of records, while the specially-designed platter allows the playing of 45 rpm records with no accessory spindle.

The platter is directly driven through an idler-puck system by a high-quality, hysteresis synchronous motor, providing exceptional speed stability over the life of the turntable. The threespeed selector switch ( $331 / 3,45$ and 78 rpm ) and the On/Off switch are located on the front panel. Order tone arm separately.

## SPECIFICATIONS

CHASSIS SIZE: $161 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 161 / 4^{\prime \prime}$.
MOUNTING DIMENSIONS: $14 \% 3^{\prime \prime} \times 14 \% 9^{\prime \prime}$ cutout and $41 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ clearance required below mounting surface.
SPEEDS: $331 / 3,45$ and 78.
START-UP TIME: $331 / 3$-less than $1 / 1 /$ revolution. 45 -less than $1 / 1 /$ revolution. 78 -less than $1 / 3$ revolution.
WOW \& FLUTTER: . $1 \%$ maximum.
RUMBLE: Stereo: af least 35 dB below $3.54 \mathrm{~cm} / \mathrm{sec}$ RMS. Mono: at least 40 dB below $5.0 \mathrm{~cm} / \mathrm{sec}$ RMS.

SPEED ACCURACY: $331 / 3$ and 45 : $\pm .3 \%$.
LINE VOLTAGE: $115 \mathrm{VAC}, \pm 10 \%$ af 60 Hz .
MOTOR: $115 \mathrm{~V}, 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1800 \mathrm{rpm}$ hysteresis synchronous. ( 50 Hz available, see below.)
FINISH: Dark beige gray pebble-tex and natural aluminum. Contral panel is fawn metallic with natural aluminum edges and lettering. Platter covering is felt.
WEIGHT: Net: 22 lbs. Packed: domestic, 26 lbs.; export, 47 lbs. Cubage: 3.6 cubic feel.


## 12-INCH SYSTEM COMPONENTS

The following components are recommended to make up your 12 -inch turntable system.

MONOPHONIC SYSTEM


## STEREOPHONIC SYSTEM



NOTE: To order cabinet, see below.

## DUAL TURNTABLE CABINET

Beautifully styled, and dimensioned to accommodate either 12- or 16-inch Gates łurntables. For description, see Page 159. Dual turntable cabinet 994-6449

## 16-INCH SYSTEM COMPONENTS

To make up a 16 -inch turntable system, the following components are recommended.

## MONOPHONIC SYSTEM



Shure M-44-7 stereo dynetic cartridge w/.0007'" diamond
stylus.
723-0236


## STEREOPHONIC SYSTEM

CB-500 turntable, $60 \mathrm{~Hz}(50 \mathrm{~Hz}$ available) _-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_994-5739-003

Shure M-44-7 stereo dynetic cartridge w/.0007" diamond


NOTE: To order cabinet, see below.


## SINGLE TURNTABLE CABINET

Fits any decor. Accommodates either 12-inch or 16-inch Gates turntable. For description, see Page 159.
Single turntable cabinet
994-6448

## Transcription Tone Arms And Pickups



## GATES 12" TA-12 TONE ARM

Gates' TA-12, which tracks as low as one gram without skipping, faithfully reproduces stereo records by minimizing the effect of the tone arm on sound reproduction and by reducing excessive record wear. Because of the advance design of the tone arm, resonance is less than 15 Hz , well outside the operating frequency range of the system. Distortion, due to tracking error in the arm and pickup, is reduced to a minimum by separate horizontal and vertical pivots.
Accurate tracking pressure is further achieved by rearweight adjustment with a calibration of approximately one gram per revolution. This arm will accept any broadcast type stereo cartridge.

TA-12 12-inch transcription tone arm $\qquad$ _723-0317


## 12" AND 16" MICRO-TRAK TONE ARMS

Especially designed for stereo, this durable arm will track distortion-free at micro-pressures of $1 / 10$ gram. A new material never before used in a tone arm, wood impregnated with epoxy resins, was selected for this arm to achieve the extremely low tracking force and very low resonance characteristics. Sapphire bearings, floating in a unique elastomer ring, isolate the tone arm from its maunting and produce a tone arm with virtually no vertical friction.
Available for $12^{\prime \prime}$ and $16^{\prime \prime}$ turntables, this arm will accept any broadcast type stereo cartridge.



## STEREOPHONIC PICKUP CARTRIDGES



Model M44-7 stereo dynetic cartridge is recommended for faithful reproduction of both stereophonic and monophonic recordings. It offers superior stereo separation, smoother response, and is designed to complement the $15^{\circ}$ effective cutting angle now being used on stereo recordings. The easily changed stylii may be interchanged for various types of recordings.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
CHANNEL SEPARATION: Mare than 25 dB at 1000 Hz .
OUTPUT: 9 millivalts per chonnel at 1000 Hz of $5 \mathrm{~cm} / \mathrm{sec}$.
LOAD IMPEDANCE: 47,000 ahms per channel.
TRACKING: 1.5 ta 3 grams.
STYLUS: Features "no scratch" retractable design.
INDUCTANCE: 680 millihenries.
D.C. RESISTANCE: 650 ahms.

MOUNTING: Standard $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ maunting center.
WEIGHT: 7 grams net.
ORDERING INFORMATION
Shure M44-7 stereo Dynetic Cartridge with 0.0007" diamond
stylus--------------------------------------------72336



The Model M93E Hi-Track Elliptical Cartridge is an outstanding performer in tone arms that track in the $11 / 2$ to 3 grams range. While capable of reducing high frequency splatter, the M93E is rugged enough to withstand continued backcueing. Clip-on, easy-mount design cuts cartridge mounting time in half. Alignment is precise and positive. This cartridge is excellent for broadcast applications where durability is a consideration.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: 20 ta $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
CHANNEL SEPARATION: Mare than 25 dB of 1000 Hz .
OUTPUT: 6.2 millivalts per channel at $1000 \mathrm{~Hz}^{\text {at }} 5 \mathrm{~cm} / \mathrm{sec}$.
LOAD IMPEDANCE: 47,000 ahms per chonnel.
TRACKING: 1.5 to 3 grams.
STYLUS: Biradial elliptical with diamand tip.
INDUCTANCE: 720 millihenries.
D.C. RESISTANCE: 630 ahms.

MOUNTING: Snap-in type-standard $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ maunting centers on retaining clip.
WEIGHT: 6 grams.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

[^4]

## MONO-STEREO

Single-channel transistorized turntable preamplifier features low distortion and excellent frequency response. Designed for use in broadcasting, recording and for general sound requirements, Gates' IC preamp's input impedance of 47,000 ohms makes it compatible with virtually all magnetic cartridges (including stereo). It is self-equalized to the standard RIAA/NAB frequency response curve.

Special mounting holes have been provided on the top of the preamplifier housing to "piggyback" a second unit for stereo operation.
The preamplifier is completely self-contained in an aluminum housing, and includes an integrated circuit, current booster and associated components, plus the output and power transformers.

## SPECIFICATIONS

INPUT: 47,000 ohms.
OUTPUT: -10 dBm with 3.6 mV input.
RESPONSE: Within $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ of RIAA/NAB standard curve.
DISTORTION: Less than $0.5 \%$ at normal levels ( 3.6 mV inpul and -10
dBm output). Less than $1.0 \%$ at 10 dB overload ( 0 dBm output).
NOISE: At least 70 dB below 0 dBm output, 20 Hz to 20 kHz .
LOAD IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms or 150 ohms, balanced or unbalanced.

OPERATING AMBIENT TEMPERATURE RANGE: $0^{\circ}$ to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
POWER: $117 / 234$ volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1$ watt.
MOUNTING: Two holes for mounting to Gates turntable or inside of any cabinet. May be mounted in any position.
SIZE: 7/6" long, 31/0" wide, 2K/6" high.
WEIGHT AND CUBAGE: Net weight, 1 lb . Packed weight, 8 lbs . Cubage: 1 cubic foot.

## Professional Transcription Turntables-16-Inch



## MODEL CB-500

Gates CB-500 is the most widely used 16 -inch turntable in the broadcasting industry. Designed for continuous 24 -hour commercial service, this turntable is ruggedly constructed to meet the strain of any control room operation, while maintaining its excellent quality of performance.

Time proven features include heavy machined aluminum platter, rubber-shock-mounted cast aluminum chassis, oilite hub bearing, self-centering neoprene idler wheel, monoball selfaligning speed shift bearings, and a functional speed selector mechanism. (Order pickup arm separately.)

## SPECIFICATIONS

CHASSIS SIZE: $2114^{\prime \prime} \times 211_{4}^{\prime \prime} \times 156^{\prime \prime}$
MOTOR HANG BELOW BOTTOM OF CHASSIS: $4 \%^{\prime \prime}$
CONSTRUCTION: Both platter and base of machined aluminum.
FINISH: Beige-gray with escutcheon in black and turntable platter cover in heavy gray felt.
PLATTER SIZE: $17^{\prime \prime}$.
CENTER SPINDLE: Spring-locking type, snaps up for 45 rpm hub, locks down for smaller-spindle records.

CENTER BEARING: ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ diameter hardened steel, rotates in oilite bearing.
MOTOR: Hysteresis synchronous, single phase, 600 rpm , with $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ temperature rise.

CUEING: At $331 / 2 \mathrm{rpm}, 1 / 3$ turn. At $45 \mathrm{rpm}, 1 / 2$ turn. At $78 \mathrm{rpm}, 13 / 4$ furn. NOISE OR RUMBLE: At $331 / 3 \mathrm{rpm}$, rated -45 dB . At 45 rpm , rated -40 dB . At 78 rpm , roted -35 dB .
WOW: Roted $0.1 \%$ of $331 / 3 \mathrm{rpm}$, capable $.08 \%$.
FLUTTER: Rated $0.07 \%$ a! $331 / 3 \mathrm{rpm}$, capable $.05 \%$. MOTOR START: Rocker-type illuminated mercury switch. IDLER WHEEL: Special shear action neoprene, self-aligning SPEED CHANGE: To $331 / 3,45$, or 78 rpm by single indexed lever control. POWER: 117 volts, $60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 35$ watts. ( 50 Hz available, see below.) WEIGHT: Net: 34 lbs. Packed: domestic, 45 lbs.; export, 70 lbs. Cubage: 6 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

## Portable Audio Turntable-Console



Rugged, compact, and all solid state, this economical unit is ideal for remote disc jockey shows and special on-the-spot broadcasts.
COMPLETE REMOTE CAPABILITY: Two high quality, three speed turntables, with individual mixing controls are provided. Two microphones and a remote input can also be mixed and are individually selectable by a three position switch. The remote input has a 50 dB pad which enables use of a high level source such as a tape recorder or remote amplifier, adding to the capability of the unit. Line feed and control, PA feed and monitoring are included.
COMPACT DESIGN: This unit is packaged for portability. Weighing only 68 pounds, the KD-20B has detachable legs which fasten underneath the base for ease in transporting. The base of this console is fiberglass to provide protection for the equipment. Side handles enable easy carrying, and the unit's overall size enables it to fit into the rear of a standard size car.
EXCELLENT AUDIO: Both turntable channels have integral RIAA equalization to match their respective cartridges. Microphone channel frequency response is $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 50 to
$15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Output level is +6 VU with $3 \%$ or less distortion from 50 to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
The KD-20B's output passes through a 3 dB pad before feeding the broadcast line. The output also passes through a resistive isolation network before going to the monitor phone jack. Feed to the PA system is isolated by a bridging transformer, and a separate fader is used to control PA level.
SOLID STATE ELECTRONICS: All circuitry in this console from preamplifiers to power supply is solid state, using high quality, ruggedly mounted transistors and diodes. Etched wiring is used in all amplifiers. The full wave power supply is fully regulated.
EASE OF OPERATION: The control placement of this unit assures easy operation by one man. Faders for the two turntables and the microphone/remote input are on the lower portion of the control panel. The three position microphone/ remote switch is in the center with the PA level control and master gain control to the right and left of the VU meter respectively. Cueing of the turntables can be accomplished through headphones; monitoring is done through the headphones or an external amplifier.

## SPECIFICATIONS

MIXING CHANNELS: Faur.
MODE: Monaural.
INPUTS: Total six-(2) turntables, (2) 50.250 ohm microphones, (1) high level 600 ohms, (1) medium level 600 ohms.
CUEING: Pushbutions on furntable channels to headphane jack.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: (Audia system), $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. (Pickups) Standard RIAA curve.

DISTORTION: 3\% or less.
OUTPUT: 600 ahms @ +6 VU (after built.in 3 dB pad).
NOISE: (Micraphone channel) -56 dB (relative input noise -106 dBm ). POWER: 117 valts, single phose, 60 Hz .
SIZE: $44^{\prime \prime}$ lang, $16 \frac{1}{2 \prime \prime}$ wide, $10^{\prime \prime}$ high.
WEIGHT: 68 pounds net.

## AM Limiting Amplifier



MODEL M-6543

Designed to outperform all others, the Gates Solid Statesman Peak Limiting Amplifier ushers in a new age of advanced limiter capabilities.

PERFORMANCE: True limiting without peak clipping is achieved with an average 3 to 5 microsecond attack time. This eliminates the several milliseconds of clipping found in most limiters while the limiting action "catches up". Thus, in this new Peak Limiting Amplifier, even the most critical ear cannot detect the audible distortions that are apparent as a result of slow attack time.

LOW DISTORTION: Distortion is typically $0.2 \%$ at 30 Hz and $0.3 \%$ at 16 kHz with 10 dB of limiting, and is less than $1.0 \%$ with up to 30 dB of limiting. Frequency response remains uniform with or without limiting.

HIGHER MODULATION LEVELS: Fast attack time (in microseconds) and variable release time provide complete freedom from "pumping" with limiting of 15 to 20 dB on most program content. A $30: 1$ compression ratio allows $99.5 \%$ negative modulation without overmodulation. For AM stations,
asymmetrical limiting permits positive peak modulation levels of $110 \%$ or $125 \%$, yet negative peaks are limited to $100 \%$ or less. This produces a louder-sounding signal.

AUTOMATIC PHASE REVERSAL: The highest peak of the audio signal is made positive to produce the highest AM modulation level in the transmitter. This asymmetrical limiting causes no base line shift in the limiter, and does not artificially alter the balance of the program content. It does permit greater modulation of the natural positive peaks with the resultant increase in transmitter power.

Symmetrical limiting is also available for operation where peaking and phasing of the signal are not desired. A front panel control also permits the limiter to be disabled for proof of performance tests.

CONTROLS: All operating controls are located behind the front access panel. Input and output connections are provided on a barrier terminal block, in addition to the AC power cord, on the rear of the unit.



Front view, panel open.

The signal at " $A$ " applied to a conventional limiter with a clipper produces output " $B$ ". Here the signal is first clipped, introducing distortion, and then several milliseconds later the true limiting is accomplished. Gates Solid Statesman Limiter completes the limiting action during the first half cycle of the pulse (output " $C$ "). Any distortion produced would be during the first half cycle, and after that the signal would be truly limited without distortion.


## SPECIFICATIONS

GAIN: $50 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ max. @ 1 kHz . (May be reduced by built-in input and/or outpul attenuators).

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}$ max., 30 to $16,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ (with or without limiting).

HARMONIC DISTORTION: Less than $1.0 \%$ from 30 to $16,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, from 0 to 10 dB of limiting, except with fast recovery on low frequencies where there is partial recovery on each $1 / 2$ cycle.

NOISE: 70 dB below threshold of limiting, 30 to $16,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
ATTACK TIME: Less than 10 microseconds (typical 3 to 5 mieroseconds).
RECOVERY OR RELEASE TIME: Gated to program content, with 3 positions for individual preferences.

AMOUNT OF LIMITING: 30 dB with a $30: 1$ compression ratio, an increase of 30 dB input leval will increase output level 1 dB .

INPUT LEVEL: Adjustable $\mathbf{- 2 2}$ to +18 dBm for 5 dB of limiting.
OUTPUT LEVEL: Adjustable to $\mathbf{+ 2 3} \mathrm{dBm}$ maximum.
INPUT AND OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms, balanced or unbalanced.
TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
INPUT POWER: $115 / 230$ volis, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DIMENSIONS: $31 / 2^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 12^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D} \times 19^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$ (standard rack).
WEIGHT: 13 lbs. net; 22 lbs. shipping.

ORDERING INFORMATION

## FM Limiting Amplifier



## MODEL M-6631

Gates' Solid Statesman FM Limiter (M-6631) is designed to prevent FM over-modulation, while retaining the original fidelity of the program material. This is accomplished through a combination of limiting, pre-emphasis, instantaneous peak controlling and de-emphasis.

A wide control range, low distortion and rapid attack time are outstanding features of the M -6631-made possible by the extremely close balance of the "Differential Amplifier" used as the gain control device.

Another important feature is the selectable recovery time, which allows each station to choose the best recovery time (FAST, MEDIUM, SLOW) for its type of programming.

In the FAST mode of operation the FM Limiter has dynamic gated recovery. This permits very fast ( 200 millisecond) recovery times for the highest possible modulation levels, while distortion figures are almost as low at 30 Hz operation as at 1000 Hz .

The MEDIUM and SLOW positions are conventional and
offer slower recovery times for stations desiring protection from over-modulation, but more subtle operation.

The selectable frequency threshold for instantaneous peak controlling permits the local station to select the frequency at which the instantaneous peak controller starts operating. This control function is related to the FCC 75 microsecond pre-emphasis curve, and is intended to offer stations positive protection, but lesser amounts of control action if desired.

Two FM Limiters may be synchronized for stereo operation with a small phono-plug jumper supplied.

A front panel control permits the user to disable the unit for proof of performance tests.

Only $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ of standard rack space is required for the M-6631 FM Limiter. All operating controls are located behind the easily removed front access panel. Circuit components are readily accessible by removing the top cover. Input and output connections are provided on a barrier terminal block on the rear of the unit along with the stereo sync jack and AC power and fuse.


## SPECIFICATIONS

GAIN: $50 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ mox. @ 1 kHz . (Moy be reduced by built-in input and/or output attenuators).
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 30 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 16 kHz , below threshold of instantaneous limiting.
HARMONIC DISTORTION: $1 \%$ Max. 30 Hz to 16 kHz , below limiting, or at 10 dB of limiting in any recovery mode.

NOISE: 70 dB below the threshold of limiting. (Limiting Threshold 30 Hz to 16 kHz .)
ATTACK TIME: 40 microseconds, moximum (no "thumping").
RECOVERY TIME:-Selectable:
FAST: Dynamically Goted for 200 milliseconds
MEDIUM: 2 seconds
SLOW: 10 seconds

AMOUNT OF LIMITING: 30 dB maximum capobility.
LIMITING SLOPE: Better than 30:1. (A 30 dB increase in the input signol will produce less than a $1 d B$ rise in the output level.)

INPUT LEVEL: Adjustable from -17 dBm to +23 dBm for 10 dB of limiting.
OUTPUT LEVEL: Adjustable from -17 dBm to +23 dBm maximum with limiting. +30 dBm omplifier maximum.
INPUT AND OUTPUT IMPEBANCE: 600 ohms, balanced or unbalonced.
DIMENSIONS: $31 / 2^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 13 s^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D} \times 19^{\prime \prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$ (standard rack).
WEtGHT: 14 lbs. net.; 23 lbs. shipping.
TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+55^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .-4^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ to $+131^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
INPUT POWER: $115 / 230$ volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5$ watts.

## Automatic Gain Control Amplifier



## MODEL M-6629

Gates Solid Statesman AGC Amplifier (M-6629) is the most versatile automatic gain control system available today. A wide range of control on the amplifier, and an adjustable attack/recovery time feature, insure programming flexibility. The high compression ratio and rapid attack time generate consistently high modulation levels, while the slow attack/recovery mode will maintain control over average program material and extend dynamic range.

The wider control range, lower distortion and rapid attack time are made possible by the use of a "differential amplifier" as the gain controlling device. Extremely close balance of this amplifier provides the desirable characteristics of the M-6629. Another feature is the selectable attack/recovery time which allows each station to select the control time best suited to its program format.

In the FAST mode, the reaction time is similar to that of other limiters now on the market. This operating mode is most desirable for those stations wanting the highest possible modulation levels.

In the MEDIUM and SLOW modes, reaction times are considerably slower. These operating modes are available to those stations which desire a lesser amount of control action than that found in the FAST mode.

Two Solid Statesman AGC Amplifiers may be synchronized for stereo operation. A small jumper cable is all that is required.
Front panel controls permit the user to disable both the expansion and compression functions separately for proof of performance tests. Under these conditions the unit has the same gain as when 15 dB of compression, the ideal operating point, is being used. This provides a test position and at the same time maintains system calibration.
Only $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ of standard rack space is required for the M-6629. All operating controls are located behind the easily removable access panel. Circuit components are readily accessible by removal of the top cover. Input and output connections are provided on a barrier terminal block on the rear of the unit, along with the stereo sync jack and AC power and fuse.

## Automatic Gain Control Amplifier



## SPECIFICATIONS

GAIN: All figures given with no attenuation in input and output controls (wide open).
MAXIMUM GAIN: 50 dB $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB} @ 1 \mathrm{kHz}$ with maximum expansion.
NOMINAL GAIN: $35 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB} @ 1 \mathrm{kHz}$ with nominal signal ( 15 dB of campression) or no signal condition.
MINIMUM GAIN: $20 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB} @ 1 \mathrm{kHz}$ with full ( 30 dB ) campression.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}, 30 \mathrm{~Hz}$ la 16 kHz with or withaut compression.
HARMONIC DISTORTION: Less than $1.0 \%$ from 30 Hz to 16 kHz . AGC on or aff.
NOISE: 70 dB below the threshold of compression.
COMPRESSION ATTACK TIME: 30 dB , selectable. Fast: 100 u Sec. Medium: 1-2 M Sec. Slow: 30 M Sec .
COMPRESSION RECOVERY TIMES: 30 dB, dependent upon compression attack time. Fast: 12 Sec. Medium: 22 Sec. Slow: 53 Sec .
EXPANSION ATTACK TIMES: 15 dB , dependent upon campression attack time. Fast: 7.5 Sec. Medium: 15 Sec . Slow: 35 Sec .

EXPANSION RECOVERY TIMES: 15 dB , dependent upon compression of tack time. Fast: 4 Sec. Medium: 5 Sec. Slow: 10 Sec.

AMOUNT OF COMPRESSION: 30 dB .
AMOUNT OF EXPANSION: 15 dB .
COMPRESSION RATIO: Better than $30: 1$, a 30 dB increase in the input signal will produce less than 1 dB rise in the output level.
INPUT LEVEL: -15 dBm to +25 dBm for 15 dB of compression.
OUTPUT LEVEL: Adjustable to +20 dBm maximum with compression, +30 dBm amplifier maximum.

INPUT AND OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms, balanced or unbalanced. DIMENSIONS: $31 / 2^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 133 /^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D} \times 19^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$ (Standard rack).
WEIGHT: 14 lbs. net. 23 lbs. shipping.
TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+55^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .-4^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ to $+131^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
INPUT VOLTAGE: $117 / 234 \mathrm{~V}, 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
INPUT POWER: 5 wolts.

## ORDERING INFORMATION



## Premium Solid State Plug-In Audio Amplifiers

## 6300 SERIES

Designed for custom audio equipment, these fully transistorized audio amplifiers incorporate engineering advances that provide excellent performance standards. Included in this complete line are: Preamplifiers, program
amplifiers, program/automatic gain control amplifiers and power supplies. Mounting trays and a compact shelf assembly for rack mounting are listed on Page 140.


## M-6313A PREAMPLIFIER

GAIN: 40 dB , or 46 dB (by receptacle strap. ping), $\pm 0.3 \mathrm{~dB}$.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, or $\pm 0.25 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 30 to 15,000 Hz.
DISTORTION: $0.25 \%$ maximum from 50 to 15 ,000 Hz @ +20 dBm output.
NOISE: -123 dBm relative input noise, 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. -11 dBm wideband.
SOURCE IMPEDANCE: $150 / 600$ ohms balanced or unbalanced, center tapped.
LOAD IMPEDANCE: $150 / 600$ ohms, balanced or unbalanced.
POWER: 48 volts DC @ 30 mA .
ORDER NUMBER -994-6313A

## M-6338 POWER SUPPLY

CAPACITY: Up to 50 M-6313 Tronsistor Preamplifiers, or up to $10 \mathrm{M}-6314$ Program/AGC amplifiers or any combination with a maximum rated current of 1.5 amps. Use for large systems ar where growth is anticipated.
OUTPUT: 48 volts $D C$ of 0 ta 1.5 amps , continuous.
POWER: $110 / 117 / 123$ valts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 130$ watts maximum.
SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION: Resistive short circuit protection allaws full aperation ta resume after mamentary short circuits an the output. Primary fuse prevents component damage with sustained short circuits.
ORDER NUMBER_ $\qquad$


## SPECIFICATIONS

## M-6314A PROGRAM/AUTOMATIC GAIN CONTROL AMPLIFIER

GAIN: 62 dB , or $80 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ (by receptacle stropping).
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $0.25 \%$ maximum from 50 to 15 ,000 Hz ( 62 dB gain@ +32 dBm output level).
NOISE: -116 dBm relative input noise ( 62 dB gain mode) wideband.
GAIN REDUCTION: (AGC): Amplifier input/output characteristics linear below threshold of AGC @ +20 dBm output level. o dB gain reduction maximum in 62 dB gain mode. After maximum of $6 \mathrm{~dB} A G C$, amplifier input/output characteristics become linear again. An input level of -24 dBm will result in 6 dB gain re-

## M-6321 PROGRAM AMPLIFIER

GAIN: $62 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 0.3 \mathrm{~dB}$, unterminated input.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ or $\pm 0.25 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $0.25 \%$ maximum from 50 to 15 ,000 Hz @ +32 dBm autput.
NOISE: -116 dBm relative input noise, wideband.
SOURCE IMPEDANCE: $150 / 600$ ohms, balanced or unbalanced, center tapped.
LOAD IMPEDANCE: $150 / 600$ ohms, balanced or unbalanced, center tapped.
POWER: 48 volts DC @ 140 mA .
ORDER NUMBER_ $\qquad$ -994-6321
duction and an output level of +32 dBm . Approximately $21 \mathrm{~dB} A G C$ in the 80 dB gain mode. An external switch permits disabling the AGC action without thumps or clicks in the program circuit.
ATTACK TIME: AGC attack time $=25, \pm 3$ milliseconds.
RECOVERY IIME: AGC recovery time $=0.5$, $\pm 0.1$ second.
SOURCE IMPEDANCE: 150/600 ohms, balanced or unbalanced, center tapped.
LOAD IMPEDANCE: 150/600 ohms, balanced or unbalanced, center tapped.
POWER: 48 volis DC @ 140 mA .
ORDER NUMBER $\qquad$ -994-6314A

## M-6421 POWER SUPPLY

CAPACITY: Up to ten M-6313 preamplifiers, or two M.6314 Program/AGC amplifiers, or any system combination with a maximum rated current not exceeding 300 mA for use in smaller systems.

OUTPUT: 48 volts $D C$ at 0 to 300 mA cantinuaus.

POWER: 117 volts nominal, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 30$ watts. SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION: Resistive far momentary shart circuits on autput. Primary fuse prevents damage from sustained short circuits.

ORDER NUMBER_ $\qquad$ _994-6421

## Solid State Plug-In Audio Amplifiers

## 5700 SERIES

For any audio system application in AM, FM, TV, recording or sound distribution, the " 5700 " series Solid-Statesman transistor plug-in amplifiers offer uniformly high quality performance exceeding the capabilities of vacuum tube amplifiers. Conservative design provides a $50 \%$ safety factor so that all amplifiers are capable of operation with a continuous


PREAMPLIFIER
Usually used to feed a mixing bus or program amplifier, this preamplifier operates from a microphone or similar low-level source and has sufficient gain to drive a line or monitor amplifier.

## SPECIFICATIONS

GAIN: 40 dB .
RESPONSE: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
HARMONIC DISTORTION: Under $0.75 \%$ af 30 Hz , under $0.5 \%$ from 50 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ of +18 dBm output.
NOISE: -122 dBm relotive input noise, 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
MOUNTING: Use Gates M-6030 mounting troy listed below.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: 30 volts DC of 30 mA .
SOURCE IMPEDANCE: 30/50-150/250-500/600 ohms (balanced or unbalanced).
LOAD IMPEDANCE: 150/250-500/600 ohms (balanced or unbalanced).
CONNECTORS: Gold-plated Blue Ribbon type.
SIZE AND FINISH: Size: $13 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $31 /^{\prime \prime}$ high, $103 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ long. Finish: Codmiumplated enclosure with black anodized escutchean plote.
WEIGHT: $31 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$. net.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

[^5]sine wave at maximum ambient temperatures, and at full rated output levels.

All circuits in the " 5700 " series utilize carefully chosen components with printed wiring on glass epoxy boards for uniformity, strength, and reliability. Connectors are gold-plated for absolute contact. Floating-type receptacles on the mating trays assure positive, fast alignment.


## PROGRAM AMPLIFIER

A high performance program or line amplifier. Has gain control mounted on front. As many as seven amplifiers mount in one $19^{\prime \prime} \times 312^{\prime \prime}$ rack panel and shelf assembly.

## SPECIFICATIONS

GAIN: 76 dB or less os adjusted by gain control.
RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
HARMONIC DISTORTION: Under $0.75 \%$ of 30 Hz ; under $0.5 \%$ from 50 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ot +24 dBm output.
NOISE: -122 dBm relotive input noise, 82 dB below +24 dBm output with -40 dBm input.
MOUNTING: Use Gates' M-6031 mounting troy listed below.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: 30 volts DC of 90 mA .
SOURCE IMPEDANCE: $150 / 250$ or $500 / 600$ ohms (balanced or unbalanced).
LOAD IMPEDANCE: 150/250-500/600 ohms (balanced or unbalanced).
CONNECTORS: Gold-plated Blue Ribbon type.
SIZE AND FINISH: Size: $21 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $31 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, $103 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ long. Finish: Codmi-um-plated enclosure with black anodized escutcheon plate.
WEIGHT: 41/4 lbs. net.
ORDERING INFORMATION
Tronsistor plug-in progrom amplifier Mounting troy for M-5700B

## Audio Amplifier Accessories

## ACCESSORIES

Complete mounting accessories are available for the " 6300 " series Solid-Statesman amplifiers. The M-6689 panel and shelf assembly unit occupies only $31 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime}$ of rack space. Built of heavy-gauge, plated, non-corrosive steel, finished in beige-gray, with hinged front panel. Individual mounting trays have been designed for each model amplifier and power supply.

In system practice a typical audio input signal may pass through four amplifiers, four faders, nine transformers, and be bridged a dozen or more times, yet the system performance at the output is equal to or better than any individual amplifier specification. Of particular importance is the higher rated output levels of both preamplifiers and program amplifiers to accommodate greater dynamic range at no increase in distortion.

NOTE: The source of load impedance of the amplifiers as listed in the specifications is the recommended impedance of the connecting device (such as a microphone, attenuator, line or loudspeaker). However, the input impedance of all four amplifiers is approximately ten times higher than the source impedance, giving the systems designer greater flexibility.

The output impedance is approximately $1 / 10$ the load impedance, which permits multiple bridging without any degradation of the output signal.


Above: M-6689 panel and shalf assembly, showing several " 6300 " series Solid-Statesman units. This assembly requires only $31 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime}$ of rack spoce.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| Mounting tray | -6341 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mounting tray for program amplifier | 994-6426 |
| Mounting tray for program/AGC amplifier | 994-6342 |
| Mounting tray for M-6421 power supply | 994-6422 |
| Mounting tray for M-6338 power supply | 994-6344 |
| Panel and shelf assembly | 994-6689 |



Gates Division of Harris Intertype has a complete line of quality wire and cable to fill any broadcasting or communication need. Cable for every purpose-shielded, unshielded, multi-conductor, power, audio system and more.
The following wire recommended for microphone and shielded power supply cable has high abrasion resistance and exira flexibility. It is especially suited for installations where cable must take tight bends or lie perfectly flat. The cable has tinned conductors with tinned copper-braided shield.

## WIRE - AUDIO

8410 Belden single conductor shielded, black rubber jacket_-_-- 250-0059
8412 Belden (Gates MIC-100) 2 conductor stranded 20 AWG
Braided shield cotton wrap heavy rubber jacket-----------250-0036
8428 Belden neoprene jocketed heovy duty mic cable. 2 conductor 18 AWG broided shield

253-0024
SH-2-20 2 conductor stranded 20 AWG, 2/push back braided shield not insulated
_253-0018
12612 conductor stranded 24 AWG, braided shield, not insulated

The following are 2 conductor, color-coded broadcast audio cables which come in standard and miniature size. Type 8437 has a braided, tinned copper shield; types 8450 and 8451 have spiral-wrap aluminum-Mylar shields. All types have tinned drain wires. Available in 100, 500 or 1000 foot spools. Average shipping weight per 100 feet, $21 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$. Type 8451 available in black vinyl or gray jacket.

[^6]
## Rack Cabinets

## RAK-70

Designed with the flexibility to accommodate all types of equipment. Whether used as a rack only, or a complete cabinet with all accessories, the RAK- 70 can fill almost any special requirement of the individual broadcaster.
Included with the RAK-70 are two panel mounting angles; an air filter mounted in rear of cabinet base; knock-outs for wiring in bottom and sides of base; universal-standard EIA panel hole spacing; and 10-32 panel hardware.

## SPECIFICATIONS

SIZE: Height, 78"; Width, 221/'"; Depth, 22"'. PANEL SPACE: $19^{\prime \prime} \times 70^{\prime \prime}$.
WEIGHT: Domestic packed 175 lbs., Export packed 275 Ibs.; Cubage, 28 cubic feet.
FINISH: Beige-gray.
(NOTE: Each side panel adds $3 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ to overall width, and door adds 15/0" depth.)

## RAK-70A

The RAK-70A and included items are similar to the RAK-70, except for height.

## SPECIFICATIONS

SIZE: Height, 72"; Width, 221/4"; Depth, 22".
WEIGHT: Domestic packed 170 lbs., Export packed 265 Ibs.; Cubage, 26 cubic feet.
FINISH: Beige-gray.

RAK-80
The RAK-80 is designed with more depth than normally found in a standard rack cabinet to accommodate television monitors and test equipment. Provided are two panel-mounting angles, an air filter mounted in the rear of the cabinet base, knock-outs for wiring in bottom and sides of base, universal standard EIA panel hole spacing and 10-32 hardware. The RAK-80 may be used as a complete cabinet with all accessories or as a rack only.

## SPECIFICATIONS

SIZE: Height, 72'; Width, 221/4"; Depth, 251/2"'. PANEL SPACE: $19^{\prime \prime} \times 64^{3} 4^{\prime \prime}$.
WEIGHT: Domestic packed, approx. 180 Ibs., Export packed, 350 lbs.; Cubage, 34.3 cubic feet with doors.

## RAK-7

Solid-side rack cabinet built of lightweight steel. Has solid sides, solid base, full size rear door with louvers at top and bottom.

## SPECIFICATIONS

SIZE: Height, 78"; Width, 231/2"; Depth, 191/2".
OVERALL PANEL SPACE: $19^{\prime \prime} \times 713 /{ }^{\prime \prime}$ ".
WEIGHT: Domestic packed 115 lbs., Export packed 200 Ibs.; Cubage, 18 cubic feet.
Universal standard EIA panel hole spacing, 10.32 panel hardware provided.


RAK-70
RAK-70A
RAK-80 NOTE: See ordering information below for all models.


## RAK-70



## Program And Monitoring Amplifiers

## PROGRAM OR LINE AMPLIFIER

Studio equipment facilities often may be expanded by adding a second or third program amplifier. In single channel consoles the audition bus may be used for separate programming of FM by inserting the M-5576B program amplifier between the bus and the line. For bridging, standby and network feeds, this amplifier mounted in the equipment rack is ideal.

This high gain, low distortion, 4 -stage program amplifier includes a self-contained power supply and requires only $51 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ of rack space. A dual gain control with one section in the second stage grid and the other section in the third stage grid assures a low noise ratio at any gain setting.

## SPECIFICATIONS

GAIN: $75 \mathrm{~dB}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
RESPONSE: $\pm 11 / 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 30 \cdot 15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $0.75 \%$ af +12 dBm oulput, $30.15,000 \mathrm{~Hz} .1 \%$ at +22 dBm outpul, $50 \cdot 15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
NOISE: 60 dB below +12 dBm oulput or equal to -120 dBm relotive input noise.


IMPEDANCES: Input ond output: $150 / 250$ or $500 / 600$ ohms.
POWER: 117 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 45$ wotts.
TUBES: (3) EF86 and ( 1 eoch) 12AU7, $6 \times 4$.
MECHANICAL: $19^{\prime \prime} \times 51 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 71 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Weight packed (domestic), 27 lbs.; (export) 50 lbs. Cubage: 2 cubic feet. Finish: beige-gray.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Program amplifier with tubes
994-5576B
Spare $100 \%$ tube kit
990-0450


## MONITORING AMPLIFIER

In quality audio systems, the need for excellence in loudspeaker distribution is paramount. Here is an outstanding ultra linear amplifier offering a variety of input impedances, very low distortion, excellent power output and high gain. Input impedances for matching 30/50 and 150/250 ohm lines or bridging at 30,000 ohms are available. An unusually high gain of 100 dB allows the M-5575 monitoring amplifier to be used directly from a mixer program bus, low level turntable output or a microphone. The distortion is less than $1 \%$, though a full 10 watts of power is produced from a -60 dBm input.

## SPECIFICATIONS

GAIN: 100 dB or bridging 50 dB .
RESPONSE: $\pm 11 / 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $1 \%$ or less $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at +40 dBm ( 10 watts).
NOISE: 60 dB or better below +40 dBm , measured of -50 dBm input.
IMPEDANCES: (Input) $30 / 50$ or $150 / 250$ ohms at 100 dB gain. 30,000 ohms bridging at 50 dB goin. (Output) 8 and 16 ohms.
POWER: 117 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 85$ watts.
TUBES: (3) 12AX7, (2) EL84, (1) GZ34, (1) OA2, (1) OB2.
MECHANICAL: $19^{\prime \prime} \times 7^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Weight packed (domestic), 34 lbs . (export) 59 lbs. Cuboge: 3 cubic feet. Finish: beige-groy.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

[^7]Speaker matching transformer

## Monitoring And Utility Amplifiers

## TRANSISTOR MONITOR AMPLIFIER

Offering the superb performance of transistors, Gates M6108 professional 8 -watt monitoring amplifier is designed for the exacting demands of modern broadcasting. Only $41 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ $\times 81 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ including self-contained power supply, it will fit anywhere, even in the corner of a loudspeaker cabinet. The almost negligible operating temperature lends to its versatility.
The M-6108 will produce $20-20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ response within $\pm 1$ dB with no more than $1 \%$ distortion at a full eight watts output. Gain of 53 dB from a 500 ohm input or 39 dB from the 6,000 ohm bridging input assures wide versatility. The output of 4.16 ohms for direct speaker connection may be changed to other higher impedances through the use of an optional external matching transformer.


GAIN: 53 dB using 600 ohm input; 39 dB using 6000 ohm bridging input. RESPONSE: $20-20,000 \mathrm{~Hz} \pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$.
DISTORTION: $1 \%$ or less 8 wotts output, $50-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz} .1 \%$ or less 6 wotts output, $30.15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
NOISE: 85 dB below +39 dBm output ( 8 wotts).
IMPEDANCES: (Input) 600 ohms motching, 6000 ohms bridging, tronsformer input. (Output) 4 to 16 ohms.

POWER: 117 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 18$ wotts.
SIZE: $41 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $81 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ long, $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high.
WEIGHT: 4 lbs. net.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Eight-watt transistorized monitor amplifier -994-6108


SPECIFICATIONS

GAIN: 81 dB .
RESPONSE: $30.15,000 \mathrm{~Hz} \pm 11 / 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
DISTORTION: $1 \%$ or less 50 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at +8 dBm output or $2 \%$ at +18 dBm .
NOISE: 60 dB below +8 dBm .
IMPEDANCES: (Input) $30 / 50$ or 150/250 ohms. (Output) 150/250 or 500/ 600 ohms.
POWER: 115 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Consumption 15 watts.
TUBES: (2) EF86/6267, and (1 each) 12AU7, 6X4.

## SINGLE CHANNEL UTILITY AMPLIFIER

Often called the most important of amplifiers, as it fills almost any amplifier need. AC operated and completely selfcontained, the M-5530 all purpose amplifier operates as (a) a single microphone remote amplifier, (b) turntable preamplifier with ample gain for passive equalizers, (c) standby program amplifier, and (d) a microphone amplifier for medium level tape recording. Mounts nicely in turntable cabinet. Ideal for permanent remotes.

SIZE: $11^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime} \times 53 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
WEIGHT: Net $91 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$. Packed 20 lbs. Cubage: 2 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION



## CUEING AMPLIFIER



Program preview of 10 audio circuits may be selected by a rotary switch with this high gain, compactly designed cueing amplifier. Requiring only $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ of rack space, Gates' Uni-Que amplifier has a self-contained loudspeaker and is easily adaptable to convenient desk mounting. High gain allows cueing direct from turntable, tape, projector circuits and microphone preamplifier outputs.

## SPECIFICATIONS

GAIN: 70 dB low impedance matching, 35 dB bridging, $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
INPUT LEVEL: -20 dBm matching or +22 dBm bridging.
RESPONSE: Peaked for high intelligibility.
IMPEDANCES: (Input) $30 / 50,150 / 250$ or 10,000 ohms bridging. (Output) to self-contained speaker with muting terminals external.
NOISE: 60 dB or better below speaker level of about +30 dBm .
POWER: $105 / 125$ volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 25$ watts.
POWER SUPPLY: Solid state, transformer input (not AC/DC).
TUBES: (1) 12AX7, (1) 50C5.
MECHANICAL: $19^{\prime \prime} \times 312^{\prime \prime} \times 612^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Weight packed: (domestic) 16 lbs., (export) 30 lbs. Cubage: 2 cubic feet. Finish. Beige-gray.

## ORDERING INFORMATION




## POWER CONTROL PANEL



Each rack of audio and radio frequency equipment should have a master power control panel. The Gates power control panel combines convenient on-off switching of 110 VAC and/ or 220 VAC with the reliability of a modern magnetic circuit breaker. The circuit breaker eliminates the need to replace fuses and provides more accurate sensing of overload conditions. A neon pilot light indicates "power on" status. 19" $\times$ $31 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$.

Power Control Panel
994-7001

## VU METER PANEL



Gates' VU Meter Panel provides a standard instrument for interpreting program levels in terms of Volume Units. It uses a VU meter with the correct ballistic characteristics (ANSI Standard) to permit an industry-accepted measurement of complex waveforms. A precision variable attenuator extends the measurement capability to cover the most used range of program line levels. A 10 -position channel selector switch is provided. The frequency is very nearly flat over the entire audio frequency range. Nominal input impedance: 7500 ohms. 19" $\mathrm{W} \times 51 / 4 " \mathrm{H} \times 23 / 4^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.
$\qquad$

## STUDIO WARNING LIGHTS



An unusually attractive studio fixture with edgewise lighting of a plexiglass transparent plate. Incandescent lamp is housed in gun-metal casing. Mounting is usually above studio door. "On Air" lettering is in red with other nomenclatures, such as "Studio A", etc. supplied in black. Housing is well ventilated, without light leakage. Size: $18^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $3^{\prime \prime}$ front to back, and $61 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ from bottom of glass to top of housing. 117 volts, 50 watts. UL approved.

ORDERING INFORMATION

## PATCH CORDS



Patch cords have double plug on each end, with cords in 4 lengths. Cords are shielded and covered with double black braid, with extra reinforcement $6^{\prime \prime}$ from each plug end.

## ORDERING INFORMATION



## STUDIO CUE/INTERCOM SPEAKER

The studio cue/intercom speaker is a modern design, high efficiency cue speaker mounted in a cast aluminum housing and finished in black, with attractive grill. It may be used for cue listen or cue talk-back. Matches either 48 or 600 ohms. Size: $51 / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $61 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high and $4^{\prime \prime}$ deep, with a $30^{\circ}$ slope when
 placed on desk.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Studia cue/intercom speaker.-
994-6424

## DESK OR CONSOLE TOP VU METER

## Used on Gates' Solid-Statesman

 consoles, this completely housed VU meter is ideal for many audio applications. Standard scale B illuminated $4^{\prime \prime}$ VU meter in cast aluminum housing $51 / \mathbf{g}^{\prime \prime}$ $\times 61 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$ deep.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

VU meter ( $30^{\circ}$ slope when placed on desk) -994-6208

## SPEAKER MATCHING TRANSFORMER

Where many speakers are used, the normal 8 ohm voice coil impedance will cause a mismatch. This transformer has a primary of 48 ohms and a secondary of 8 ohms. Thus, six transformers in parallel will reflect the normal 8 ohms output impedance of the studio monitor amplifier.

## PATCH PANELS



Illustrated above are two PJ-341 jack strips on a PD-2 jack mat ta supply 48 pairs ar 96 jacks in a $19^{\prime \prime} \times 51 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ rack space.

Industry standard double jack panels. Jack strips and jack mats are listed separately below for ease in ordering. Jacks are closed circuit type to normal through audio circuits when patch cord plugs are not inserted.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Jack strip only (PJ-343), 24 jacks or 12 pairs (no jack mat required)
Jack strip only (PJ-341), 48 jacks or 24 pairs (less mat)





This assembly provides a 24 -pair patch panel which is mounted on a Gates PD-1 mat and connected to a 120 terminal audio block. The connecting cord is eight feet long, and contains 24 shielded cables. The unit is ready for mounting in a rack or similar cabinet. All hardware for mounting is supplied.

ORDERING INFORMATION
Pre-wired jack panel and terminal board.
994-6891

## TRANSCRIPTION STORAGE CABINETS

For convenient filing and protection of records or tapes, use modern Wallach storage cabinets. Models available for all


Protect those expensive and fragile $12^{\prime \prime} L P^{\prime}$ s as they should be. Holds 540 12" LP's with a heavy red wallet for each. Includes two sets of numbers, 1620 printed catalog cards and card file. Size: $60^{\prime \prime} \times 29^{\prime \prime} \times 14^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Double door with lock and key.

Disc cobinet $\qquad$ 448-0134

## LP ALBUM CABINET



Holds sixty 7", $10^{\prime \prime}$ or $12^{\prime \prime}$ albums. Includes cataloging system with index cards for fingertip control. Size: $131 / \mathrm{g}^{\prime \prime} \times 155 / \mathrm{m}^{\prime \prime} \times$ $14^{\prime \prime}$ deep.

```
Cabinet for 60 albums
448-0230
As above, with snap catch door
448-0231
```


## CONNECTORS


(G) Single, 3 prong, female, 1 wall plate (XLR3-35) ----- ----612-0188
(H) Cable plug, 3 prong, male. (XLR3-12C) $\qquad$ 610-0182
(I) Cable receptacle, female, 3 prong (XLR3-11X) .---.-
(J) Chassis receptacle, female, 3 prong (XLR3-13) ---------612-0194
(K) Chassis receptacle, male, 3 prong (XLR3-14)
-610-0194
sizes of discs and tape reels. Modular systems for desk and floor mounting, with doors and locks, also available.

DOUBLE DOOR
TAPE CABINETS, WITH LOCK


Cabinet for $7^{\prime \prime}$ reel boxes. 18 compartments - capacity to 288 reel boxes. $29^{\prime \prime} \times 60^{\prime \prime} \times 10^{\prime \prime}$ deep.

Cabinet
-448-0130
Cabinet for $101 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ reel boxes. 12 compartments - capacity to 192 reel boxes. $29^{\prime \prime} \times 60^{\prime \prime} \times 10^{\prime \prime}$ deep.

Cabinet ----------------------------------------------------448-0178


Holds 42 reel boxes of $7^{\prime \prime}$ tape reels. Has six compartments. May be stacked as desired. $1318^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $12 \frac{3}{6 \prime \prime}$ high, $8 \frac{8}{8 \prime}$ deep.

Cabinet 448-0043

Holds 21 reel boxes of $101 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ tape reels. Has three compartments. May be stacked as desired. $131 / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $125 \mathrm{~m}^{\prime \prime}$ high, 12" deep.

Cabinet
448-0074

## AUDIO TERMINAL BLOCK



For inter-rack or jack field wiring. Molded one-piece black phenolic with base $31 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 61 / 8^{\prime \prime}$. $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high. Plated brass terminals. Polished phenolic finish. Mounts in Gates rack cabinets with BRK-1 bracket. 120 terminals in six rows.
Audio terminal block-
_614-0339

BOOM STANDS


Provide convenient ond proper microphone placement where correct position cannot be reached with conventionol stands. Boom length 62 inches, height adjustable from 4 ft to 6 ft . Base diameter 17 inches, fubular sections superchrome plated. "Snap On" hongers provided for microphone coble. Shipping weight 33 lbs . Boom Stand without casters_-_-_-_-720-0061 Boom Stand with silent casters_-_-_720-0062

## ADJUSTABLE MICROPHONE ARM



Flexo Mikester Mike Support Arm clamps or screws to ony position. Swings to 36 inches fully extended. Mounts any microphone up to 4 lbs. Shipping weight 7 lbs.
Flexo Mikester
720-0040


BA-200 Brush. Smartly styled, unusuolly sensitive high impedance crystal headset. Dual earpieces. Monophonic service.
Dual Headset $\qquad$ 721-0003
BA-201 Brush. Single headpiece version of above. High impedance crystal type.
Single Headset $\qquad$ 721-0004
TRIM economy headset. Featherweight dual earpiece model, recommended for utility monitoring use such as remotes, etc. Impedance 24,000 ohms.
Model 107 TRIM Dual Headset $\qquad$ 721-0006 STEREOPHONIC Headphónes. High impedance dual headset for control room monitoring with stereophonic consoles such os the Gates Executive or Stereo Stotesman.
BA-206B Stereo Headset.
-721-0009
511 TRIM Headphone Plug_ -610-0273

## DESK STANDS

Model 419. Heovy weight desk stand for use with EV665 or similar microphones.
Desk Stand_- -.-...-720-0028
Model 420. Die cost stand for G-700, EV654A, EV655C or similar microphones.
Desk Stand $\qquad$ 720-0029
Model 421. Desk stand for G800, RE-10, RE-11, RE-15 and RE-16.
Desk Stond $\qquad$ 720-0248
DS-7. Adjustable desk stand for all popular microphones. Tubu. lar section adjusts from 8 to 13 inches. Heavy chrome-plated stem and groy cast base with felt feet.
Desk Stand _-...-. . $720-0076$
DS-5. Non-odjustable desk stand. Chrome-plated tube 4" high. 6" diameter cast iron base with rubber feet.
Desk Stand ._ _ ..- 720-0035
TS-8. Banquet stand. Adjustable $14 \frac{1}{2} 2^{\prime \prime}$ to $26^{\prime \prime}$. Chrome stem sections with velvet-action clutch adjustment. $8^{\prime \prime}$ diameter base.
Banquet Stond ....- 720-0150


Deluxe "Stereo 4" tape splicer with integrol tope dispenser for splicing tape. Two-position, replaceable cutting blodes. Mokes diagonal splice, cuts tiny trims on sides. Made of strong "Implex" plastic. With 100 roll of $1 / 2$ " splicing tape and instructions. Shipping wt., 1 lb . Made by Robbins.
"Stereo 4" Tape Splicer.
732-0099

## EDIT-ALL PROFESSIONAL SPLICER



The standard editing device used by professional recording engineers. It is the only precision editing block especially designed with a curved groove to hold the tope firmly without domoge. Designed by o network tope editor. Precision mochined, will never weor out. Kit complete with block, Mylor splicing tape, blode, morking pencil, ond instructions. Wt., 1 lb . Edit-all Splicing Kit $\qquad$

FLOOR STANDS


MS-25. Professional microphone floor stand. "Air-Lock" cushion controls drop, prevents slippage ond microphone damoge. Adjusts from 37 to 66 inches. Heavy, triangulor base 17 inches in diameter. Full chrome with medium gray bose. Fits oll microphones listed in this catalog. Weight, 25 Ibs.
Professional Floor Stand $\qquad$ 720-0048 MS-10C. Excellent for average weight microphones. Has $10^{\prime \prime}$ diameter base, chrome 2 -section tube. Adjusts 35 to 64 inches. Wt., 13 lbs. Utility Floor Stand $\qquad$ 720-0047 BB-1. "Baby Boom" stond attochment. Converts any floor stand with $5 /{ }^{\prime \prime}$ " 27 thread to boomtype stand. $32^{\prime \prime}$ boom, adjustable counter balonce for various microphones. Wt., 6 lbs.
Baby Boom aftachment (no stand)_-720-0059 NOTE: All mic stands on this page have 5".27 thread, which is standard in the industry.

## BULK TAPE ERASER



Professional model HD-11M. Heavy duty unis eroses entire reel of tape at once, in seconds. Lowers residual noise 3 to 6 dB below most erase-heod levels. Recammended for tape cartridges or reels up to $101 / 2^{\prime \prime}$. Adaptor hub ovailable for $101 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ NAB reels. 117 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Weight, 9 lbs. Made by Microtran.
Bulk Eraser $\qquad$ 732-0096
Adaptor Hub for $101 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ reels_
732-0043
JIFFY TAPE ERASER


Compact unit erases tape conveniently. For cartridges or any size reel. Holds in hond, with momentary pushbutton operotion. 117 valts, 60 Hz . Weight, 5 lbs .
Jiffy Hand-Type Tape Eroser. _730-0102

## TAPE HEAD DEMAGNETIZER

Model 400. Removes residual magnetism from tope heods for optimum signol-to-noise rotio ond protects topes ogoinst deterioration. For 117 volts, 60 Hz . Wi., 1 lb .
Head Demagnetizer_---------------730-0180


Sentry IIA
floor model.


## STUDIO MONITOR SYSTEMS

Designed specifically for monitor use in recording and broadcast studios, these loudspeaker systems permit precise monitoring and equalization uncolored by monitor speakers. Precision driver components include 12" Radax loudspeaker, diffraction horn, high frequency driver and special crossover. Quality hardwood cabinet, sanded and sealed, ready for finishing. Neutral cane grill cloth.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: 30 to $\mathbf{2 0 , 0 0 0} \mathbf{~ H z}$. EIA SENSITIVITY RATING: 49 dB .

POWER CAPACITY: 20 walts.
IMPEDANCE: Tapped iransformer accommo. dates 16,150 or 600 ohms.

ORDERING INFORMATION
FLOOR MODEL: Finished on all four sides. Size: $32^{\prime \prime} \times 20^{\prime \prime} \times 13^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Net weight: 63 lbs. ORDER NUMBER $\qquad$
WAll MODEL: Size $211 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 37^{\prime \prime} \times$
16\%" deep. Net weight: 82 lbs.
ORDER NUMBER

722-0044


## GATESPEAKER 12

This is an ideal monitor speaker for the broadcaster, with high-quality, wide range performance, plus heavy duty construction. Thirteen watts power handling capability and response from 35 to $17,000 \mathrm{~Hz} .51 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ over-all depth. An excellent replacement speaker.

## SPECIFICATIONS

MAGNET WEIGHT: 4.64.
VOICE COIL IMPEDANCE: 8 ohms.

POWER: 13 watts. SIZE: 12 inches.

ORDERING INFORMATION
Gatespeaker 12
722-1200


## GATESPEAKER 8

Offering wide range, sturdy construction and minimum cost, the Gatespeaker 8 is one of the finest utility monitor speakers available. Will reproduce lows to 50 Hz and highs to $12,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

## SPECIFICATIONS

MAGNET WEIGHT: 2.64.
VOICE COIL IMPEDANCE: 8 ohms.
ORDERING INFORMATION
Gatespeaker 8 $\qquad$ 722-0800

## SPEAKER TRANSFORMERS AND PADS

TR-15 matching transformer. 15 watt capacity. $35-20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$. Pri 333/500/1000/2000 ohms. Sec 4/8/16 ohms.
Matching transformer TR-15 .- -- ----- -- .----.- .- .-... 478-0250
Transformer, primary 45/48 ohms, sec. 8 ohms_-_-_-_-_(478-0291*


*Use with Gates audio control consoles.


DWB-12A

## DELUXE WALL BAFFLES

Natural hardwood, richly finished in Dusk Walnut or Antique Birch . . . fits into the finest surroundings. Genuine birch has rich satin-smooth appearance. Grill cloth is attractive cane. Has many popular features for better sound and easy handling, including slanting front construction for increased cubic volume. Speaker hardware already firmly fixed in place. Mounting clip included.

DWB-8A-Tokes 8 -inch speaker, maximum speaker depth $41 / 2^{\prime \prime}$.
Size: $10^{\prime \prime} \times 10^{3 / 4^{\prime \prime}} \times 6^{1 / 2^{\prime \prime}}$. Shipping weight for $2,51 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$. State
birch or walnut finish
DWB-8A
DWB-12A-Takes 12" speaker, maximum speaker depth $61 / 2^{\prime \prime}$.
Size: $135 \pi^{\prime \prime} \times 14^{\prime \prime} \times 91 / 4^{\prime \prime}$. Shipping weight for 2,9 lbs. State
birch or walnut finish
DWB-12A


## SLANTING CORNER BAFFLES

Rigid construction with woodgrain vinyl covering, and modern cane grill. Superb tone. Slant front aims sound down, corner location increases effective air mass.
Bass enhanced by acoustic padding. Bass reflex design. No screws to hold grill in place or mar its appearance. Mounting clips provide quick, sure, concealed mounting. All mounting hardware is included. State blond or walnut.

[^8]

## REGULAR WALL BAFFLES

Extremely durable, with rugged construction that not only increases rigidity but also eliminates the possibility of baffle resonance and sound distortion. A durable vinyl cover adds warmth and texture to the appearance. Cane grills provide a modern touch that blends with almost any installation decor. Topping off the appearance of these baffles is the sculptured look which dramatically frames the grill. Clips and all speaker hardware are included. Available in either blond or walnut wood-grained vinyl at the same price. State blond or walnut when ordering.

```
WB-4/5D-4" or 5" speaker, moximum speaker depth 23/4".
    Shipping weight for 2, 3 lbs..-----------------------------------
WB-6D-For 6" speaker, maximum speaker depth 3%/". Shipping
    weight for 2, 4 lbs.
                                    _WB-6D
WB-8D-For 8" speaker maximum speaker depth 4%".. Shipping
    weight for 2,6 lbs.
        _WB-8D
    WB-10D-For 10" speaker, maximum speaker depth 51/4". Ship-
        ping weight for 2, 8 lbs.
        _WB-10D
    WB-12D-For 12" speaker, maximum speaker depth 63%". Ship-
```




## Gates Professional Broadcast Microphones



Gates' G-600 is a dynamic, omnidirectional microphone designed for exacting professional applications-ideally suited for film production, recording, FM, AM and TV broadcasting. The high output level and low sensitivity to mechanical shock make it excellent for pass around use in audience participation, for hand-held use by vocalists, or as a lavalier.

## SPECIFICATIONS

TYPE: Dynamic.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $80-13,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
POLAR PATTERN: Omnidirectional.
IMPEDANCE: Low ( 150 ohms).
OUTPUT LEVEL: $-55 \mathrm{~dB}(0 \mathrm{~dB}=1 \mathrm{mw} / 10$ dynes/ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ ).

FINISH: Fown charcoal.
CABLE: 18 ft . two-conductor, shielded.
ACCESSORIES: Lavalier neck cord assembly and 310 clamp furnished.

ORDERING INFORMATION
Gates' G-600 microphone $\qquad$


## SPECIFICATIONS

RESPONSE: 50 to $12,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$, rising to 6 kHz .
IMPEDANCE: 50-250 ohms.
OUTPUT LEVEL: -59 dB .
POLAR PATTERN: Omnidirectional.
FINISH: Non-reflecting gray with stainless steel grill.
CABLE: 30 foot, 2 conductor shielded.
DMMENSIONS: ${ }^{25} / 32^{\text {-inch }}$ diameter, $25 / /^{\prime \prime}$ length.
NET WEIGHT: 2 ounces (less cable).

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Gates G-500 dynamic lavalier microphone, with lavalier cord and clip-_720-0197


The G-800 is a dynamic cardioid microphone created especially for professional applications requiring a sharply controlled super-cardioid directional pattern. The G-800 possesses a degree of directional control so effective that frequency response is virtually independent of location of sound source. An easily operated "bass-tilt" switch corrects spectrum balance for longer reach situations.

## SPECIFICATIONS

TYPE: Dynamic.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $90-13,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
POLAR PATTERN: Super cardioid.
IMPEDANCE: Lo-Z (150 ohms nominal).
OUTPUT LEVEL: $-56 \mathrm{~dB}(0 \mathrm{~dB}=1 \mathrm{mw} / 10$ dynes $/ \mathrm{cm}^{2}$ ).

FINISH: Fown charcoal.
CABLE: 18 ff .2 -conductor, shielded.
ACCESSORIES: 310 stond adopter, and protective metal carrying case.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Gates' G-800 microphone
720-0269

## STUDIO AND MICROPHONE CABLE

8412 Belden microphone cable. 2
conductor, stranded 20 AWG.
Braided shield. Heavy rubber
iacket-- $250-0036$

SH-2-20 General purpose audio cable. 2 conductor, stranded 20 AWG, with push-back braided shield. Not insulated.

8450 Belden miniature audio cable. 2
conductor, 22 AWG. Drain wire, foil
shield, vinyl jacket--------------
253-0054
8451 Belden miniature audio cable.
As above, except solid conductor-_253-005

## Professional Broadcast Microphones

## MODEL DL42

Ideal for television, film, sports, or wherever a highly directional top quality microphone is required. Essentially cardioid unidirectional up to 500 Hz . Highly directional over balance of range. Working distance several times greater than conventional microphones. Excellent for boom use. Built-in shock mount. Made by Electro-Voice.

## SPECIFICATIONS

TYPE: Dynamic, modified cardioid.
RESPONSE: Flot 30 to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
IMPEDANCE: 150 ohms nominol.
OUTPUT LEVEL: -50 dB.
FINISH: Cast aluminum with non-reflecting beige finish.
SIZE: $163 / /^{\prime \prime}$ long, $376^{\prime \prime}$ moximum diometer. WEIGHT: 1 pound 11 ounces.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Model DL42 microphone, complete with $1 \frac{1}{2}-\mathrm{ft}$., 2 connector coil cord ond permanent shock mount_-_---720-0285


Unique dynamic microphone which allows hands-free use for sports announcing. Lightweight unobtrusive mike assembly clips on eyeglass frame or special headband furnished. Small bat-tery-powered transistor amplifier clips to user's belt, has on/off switch, cough button, battery test lamp, cable connector. Screwdriver slot output level adjustment.

## SPECIFICATIONS

TYPE: Dynamic
RESPONSE: 80 to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
IMPEDANCE: Matches all low impedance inputs.
OUTPUT LEVEL: -56 dB (Max.)
FINISH: Non-reflecting Black.
SIZE: $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ Dia. and $1^{\prime \prime}$ Long. Two microphone tubes ( $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ and $41 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ long) furnished.
WEIGHT: Less than $1 / 2$ or.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Model RE51 Microphone with two microphone tubes and batterypowered transistor amplifier_-_-_-_720-0271


ORDERING INFORMATION
Madel RE-15 microphone, complete with 18-ft. cable, XLR3-11 connecfor, metal carrying case, and clomp 720-0240

The RE-15, by Electro-Voice, is a dynamic cardioid microphone created especially for the most exacting professional applications. The RE-15 features a degree of directional control so effective that response is independent of angular location of sound source. A super cardioid, this microphone provides the greatest possible rejection of unwanted sounds. An easily operated "bass tilt" switch corrects spectrum balance for boom use and other longer reach situations.


The frequency response of the SM53 is essentially flat across its broad frontal pickup area to the top end of the audible spectrum. Its response is natural, without strident peaks, without false coloration. Built-in low end rolloff filter switch. Soft, neutral glare-free finish is ideally suited for on-camera use.

## SPECIFICATIONS

TYPE: Dynomic.
frequency response: 70 to $16,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. POLAR PATTERN: Cordioid (Unidirectionol). IMPEDANCE: 150 ohms to permit proper match with any input from 50 through 250 ohms. OUTPUT LEVEL: -58.5 dB .
CABLE: 20 -foot two-conductor shielded Broadcast type with Connon XLR.3-11C connector attached on microphone end.
CONNECTOR: Cannon XLR-3-12 type in microphone.
RNISH: Matte metallic.
NET WEIGHT: (less coble) 8 ounces.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Model SM53 microphone -720-0272

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $60-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
POLAR PATTERN: Super Cardioid.
IMPEDANCE: 150 ohms.
OUTPUT LEVEL: -55 dB.
D\|APHRAGM: Acoustalloy.
DUMENSIONS: $67 / 6^{\prime \prime}$ long, $1 \% 6^{\prime \prime}$ diam. ( $3 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ shank dia.).
FINISH: Non-reflecting matte satin nickel.
NET WEIGHT: 8 oz. (not including coble).
CABLE: 18 feet, 2 -conductor, shielded, broadcast type cable, synthetic rubber jocketed with Cannon XLR3.11 connector.
ACCESSORIES FURNISHED: Protective metal carrying case, Model 310 clamp.

The Shure SM58 is ideal for remote news, sports, interviews, or wherever the announcer or performer may need to work close to the microphone. Builtin spherical windscreen minimizes or eliminates explosive breath "pop." Wide response with slight presence rise for clean, bright and natural sound. Convenient size and weight for comfortable hand-held use. Slip-in stand adapter included.


## SPECIFICATIONS

frequency response: $50.15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$
POLAR PATTERN: Cardioid.
IMPEDANCE: Dual: 50 and 150 ohms.
OUTPUT LEVEL: -56 dB ( $0 \mathrm{~dB}=1$ milliwatt with 10 microbars).
DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT: $6^{15} / 3_{2}^{\prime \prime} \times 2^{\prime \prime}$ diam. (max.); 15 oz.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Model SM58, dynamic, cordioid, with built-in windscreen, coble, connector and stand adapter_-_-_720-0228

## Four Channel Solid Statesman Remote Amplifier



## THE DYNAMOTE "70"

Broadcasting's finest remote amplifier-with such outstanding features as: completely transistorized circuits, designed to allow longer battery life; nine switchable inputs into four mixing channels; illuminated slide rule VU meter; built-in tone oscillator; PA feed; and amplified studio cue.
INPUT CIRCUITS: All mixing is high level. Four microphones feed four preamplifiers. All four preamplifier inputs are balanced and have input transformers as standard equipment. Five other input circuits are switch-selectable into the mixing system. These are: (1) tone oscillator, (2) dual turntable inputs, and (3) two high level inputs.
VERSATILE MIXING: Mixing channel 1 is for a microphone only; channel 2 accommodates a microphone or the built-in tone oscillator; channel 3, one microphone, one turntable or one high level input; and channel 4, one microphone, one turntable, or one high level input.
PROGRAM CUE: A front panel key switches the studio line into the Dynamote program amplifier and PA feed for ease in monitoring studio cues.
AMPLIFIERS: Four preamplifiers, each with transformer input, feed four mixing controls, which in turn feed the program amplifier. Distortion is $1 \%$ or less at +18 dBm output ( 10 dB overload) to the line (after 6 dB isolation pad).

FRONT PANEL CONTROLS: Four mixing channels are operated by specially-designed control knobs, created specifically for remote functions. Knobs are coordinated with the panel slope for positive-feel mixing. Other panel controls are (1) master gain, (2) PA gain control, (3) amplified cue selector control, (4) VU meter light control (the VU meter light operates from separate batteries), and (5) the slide rule VU meter.

REAR PANEL CONTROLS: All secondary switching is at the rear. The tone oscillator, dual turntable and dual high level inputs switch into mixing channels 2, 3 and 4. All input and output circuits connect to a recessed panel with standard XLtype receptacles for the microphones.

VU METER: The VU meter is of the slide rule type with full lateral scale area. Illumination is from two separate batteries, and the meter light may be turned on by pulling out on the PA feed control. Batteries will light the meter for 60 hours. A rear panel switch allows the meter to read either VU or battery condition.

PA FEED: The Dynamote " 70 " supplies an isolated output adjustable from the front panel to provide 0.5 volts into a 100,000 ohm unbalanced load.

## Four Channel Solid Statesman

TERMINAL FEATURES: Dual headphone jacks are provided for operator and director. The amplifier turns on when either headphone plug, or a dummy plug, is inserted. Microphone inputs are standard XL-type connectors. Jacks are provided for two turntables and two high level inputs, and terminals for telephone line and PA feed, and optional AC in-line power supply receptacle.

BATTERY AND AC POWER: Twelve "C" size standard $11 / 2$ volt dry batteries power the amplifier for 200 hours. As the amplifier design is based on full gain and output level at rated $1 \%$ distortion with as little as 12 volts, the useful battery life is greatly extended. The optional in-line power supply
operates about 2 volts above the batteries with diodes disabling the battery voltage. If power fails for any reason, batteries automatically take over without evidence in the program.

DYNAMOTE "70" PARALLELING: Any reasonable number of units may be paralleled for a large field broadcast. Rear panel jacks permit the feeding of additional Dynamotes directly to the mixer bus of the master Dynamote without losing a mixing channel on the master unit. For example, six Dynamotes will provide 24 microphone inputs-yet require only about 76 inches of width, or about 38 inches if two units are stacked on top of one another.


Rear view, Dynamote "70".

## SPECIFICATIONS

OPERATING MODE: Single channel monaural
MIXING CHANNELS: Total four; three switchable for other functions.
INPUT CIRCUITS: Channel 1, micraphone input; Channel 2, microphone and tane oscillator; Channel 3, micraphone, furntable and high level input; Channel 4, micraphane, turntable and high level input. Input levels: Microphanes -60 dBm , high level 600 ahm circuits roted -15 dBm to +8 dBm. Turntable inputs have RIAA equalization and accept standard VRtype phono cortridges without further preamplification.
OUTPUT CIRCUITS: 1 program line, 1 isolated PA feed, 1 mixer multiple output, 2 headphane manitoring jacks.

SOURCE IMPEDANCES: Microphones-30/50 and $150 / 250$ ohms, balanced or unbalanced, with input transformers on all channels. High Level- 600 ohms, unbalanced. ( -15 dBm to +8 dBm input level.) Turniables -6200 ohms for VR type pickup cartridge equalization. Mixer Multiple Input600,000 ohms.
INPUT IMPEDANCE: Preamplifiers, 1500 ohms or higher, $30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
LOAD IMPEDANCES: Pragram Output-600/150 ohms, balanced or unbalanced, (factary cannected for 600 ohms). PA Feed-100,000 ohms unbalanced. Amplifier Paralleling- 600,000 ohms bridging.

OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: Program Amplifier, 490 ohms nominal.
GAIN: Mierophane input to line output, $97 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
RESPONSE: $\pm 11 / 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 25$ to $16,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $1.0 \%$ maximum, 30 to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz} @+18 \mathrm{dBm}$ output (after 6 dB isolation pad).
NOISE: 62 dB or better below +8 dBm output with -60 dBm input. (Relative input noise -122 dBm .)
BATTERY COMPLEMENT: 12 Size " $C$ " $11 / 2$ volt cells far amplifier. 2 Size " $D$ " $11 / 2$ valt cells for VU light.
BATTERY LIFE: Approximately 200 hours for amplifier pack, and 60 hours for meter lignt.
EXTERNAL POWER: Four terminal plug on rear accepts optional 994.6435 in-line power pack for 117 volt AC operation.
CABINET DATA: Size: $123 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $4 \%^{\prime \prime}$ high, $121 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Finish: Charcoal gray vinyl with satin chrome trim accents. Weight: $121 / 4$ pounds, including batteries.
SHIPPING DATA: Packed Weight: Domestic, $16 \mathrm{lbs} . ;$ Export, 35 lbs, Cubage, 2 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| Dynamote "70" 4-channel remote amplifier, and batteries | microphone connectors _994-6434 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Microphone plugs, male (four required). |  |
| Battery complement for Dynamote "70" | ea. 660-0020 and 2 ea. 660-0021 |
| Vinyl cover with accessory pocket | 725-0128 |
| In-Line power supply for 117 volt operation | 994-6435 |

## All Purpose Remote Amplifier

## MODEL M-6600

A compact, lightweight remote amplifier, the M6600 Solid-Statesman provides fine remote performance, and makes an ideal all-purpose amplifier. Battery operated and $100 \%$ self-contained, it may be quickly installed to fill many studio requirements. Use it to temporarily replace a faulty program amplifier, as a preamplifier for cartridge or reel tape recorders, or as one of several feeder amplifiers for the extravaganza type of pickup. These are just a few of the possibilities.

The housing is all aluminum, and ribbed for added strength, providing complete electrical isolation for the floating printed board internal assembly. The gain control and combined on-off switch are on one end of the amplifier, and the microphone receptacle, phone jack, and line terminals are on the opposite end. The output transformer is "T" pad isolated and wired for 600 ohms, but internally changeable to 150 ohms where desired. For the installation requiring a number of widely spaced microphones, the use of the M-6600 amplifier permits connection to the central control point with unshielded telephone type wire, and individual gain adjustment for each microphone.

Two 8.4 volt standard mercury batteries, available nationwide, provide about 50 hours of service. Total weight is less than $21 / 2$ pounds with batteries and microphone connector.



## SPECIFICATIONS

GAIN: $82 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$ at $150 / 250$ ohms source impedance. $77 \mathrm{~dB} \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$ at 50 ohms source impedance.
NOTE: With gain control setting reduced about 14 dB , this permits 68 dB operating gain for correct output level.
RESPONSE: $30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
DISTORTION: $1 \%$ maximum of $+18 \mathrm{dBm}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
NOISE: -122 dBm relative input noise, $30.15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
BATTERIES: Two 8.4 volt mercury Eveready E146X or Burgess H146X. Expected life at maximum amplifier performance, 50 hours under average programming.
SOURCE IMPEDANCE: $30 / 50$ or $150 / 250$ ohms unbalanced.
LOAD IMPEDANCE: $600 / 150$ ohms balanced, wired for 600 ohms.
SIZE AND FINISH: $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ long, $21 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $3^{\prime \prime}$ high. Finish: Natural aluminum. WEIGHT: Net, with male connector, 2 lbs. Shipping weight 8 lbs.

ORDERING INFORMATION

[^9]Battery (2 required) 660-0022


## SA-131

A proof of performance package that assures accurate results and complete equipment to check audio and radio frequency performance. There are three basic units, plus two optional units: (A) type 210 audio oscillator, (B) M-3625 gain

## AUDIO OSCILLATOR

Fig. A. An excellent source for audio signals from 10 to 100 , 000 Hz , the type 210 oscillator consists of an RC audio circuit followed by an amplifier of extremely low distortion. Response over the entire frequency range is $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}$ with wave form distortion of less than $0.2 \%$ at a 5 volt output. Calibration over the 10 to $100,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ range is $\pm 2 \%$. Output impedances are 600 ohms balanced, 600 ohms unbalanced and 150 ohms unbalanced. Maximum output is 10 volts into a 600 ohm load. The unit is $6^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $9^{\prime \prime}$ high and $12^{\prime \prime}$ deep, including a selfcontained power supply. Weight is 11 pounds.

## GAIN SET

Fig. B. The M-3625 gain measuring set consists of a VU meter with switching to accommodate all usable ranges for measuring purposes. The attenuation circuit includes a 10 step 2 dB per step variable attenuator of the balanced ladder type, and fixed plug-in pads which may be used in any number from 1 to 3. Pads are used for attenuation and impedance matching. Two are supplied, providing 40 dB attenuation at $600 / 600$ ohms and one with 20 dB at $600 / 250$ ohms, all balanced $H$. The gain set is completely shielded.
set, (C) type 410 distortion meter, and optional RF pickup coil and diode rectifier for AM transmitter measurements. For FM transmitters the signal can be obtained directly from the modulation monitor for proof of performance tests.

## DISTORTION METER

Fig. C. The type 410 distortion meter measures audio distortion, noise level, audio gain or loss in decibels and AC voltages. This unit measures distortion on fundamental frequencies from 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ and indicates harmonics up to 100 kHz . Distortion levels as low as $0.1 \%$ can be measured, and distortion measurements may be made on signal levels from 0.1 volt to 30 volts. For noise and response measurements the instrument is calibrated in 1 dB steps from 0 to -15 dB . The attenuator provides additional ranges from -60 dB to +50 dB in 10 dB steps. The unit is $11 \frac{1 / 2^{\prime \prime}}{}$ wide and $9^{\prime \prime}$ high. Weight is 11 pounds.

## PICKUP COIL AND RECTIFIER

Optional accessory for AM transmitters only. Designed for use with the type 410 distortion meter, the pickup coil is supplied ready to couple to the tank circuit of an $A M$ transmitter. It is supplied with 15 feet of coaxial cable that connects the coil to the diode rectifier unit. Complete RF filtering guarantees a pure audio output signal free from RF disturbances. $4^{\prime \prime}$ long, $2^{\prime \prime}$ wide, and $11 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| SA-131 proof of performance package, consists of one each |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Model 210, M-3625, and Model 410. | 994-3663 |
| Model 210 audio oscillator | 700-0045 |
| Model 3625 gain set | 994-3625 |
| Model 410 distortion meter | 700-0040 |
| Pickup coil and rectifier (optional for AM only) | 994-3626 |

## INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600 ohms, balanced.

OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: Variable 30 to 600 ohms.
OUTPUT LEVEL: Variable from +21 dBm to -136 dBm .
RESPONSE: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION AND NOISE: Negligible.
SIZE: $1234^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $834^{\prime \prime}$ high, $4^{\prime \prime}$ deep.

## Modular Audio Equipment Cabinets



## MODERN, FLEXIBLE STYLING

The fullest flexibility of custom cabinetry, with the economy of standard production units, combine to offer broadcasters a totally modern concept in control room desks. Beautifully styled in walnut grain and textured Formica, these desks have the appearance of fine furniture, and the strength and durability to last for years.
"Building blocks" of single-width pedestal, double pedestal, uniform table top sections, plus two decorator leg sections can be assembled in dozens of configurations. Pedestal base sections have removable grill front and cabinet-finish rear doors that remove to reveal standard 19" rack mounting rails.

Cartridge tape equipment, leveling amplifiers, jack fields, etc., may be mounted for operator convenience. The interior of each cabinet is also finished, so cabinets may be used for disc or tape storage by removing the panels entirely.

When used with turntables, the pedestals conform to NAB standards for transcription cabinets. For console wiring, a cable trough is concealed under the table top section near the rear. The "horseshoe" or "combo" configuration shown above provides an attractive and functional control center in keeping with the aesthetic beauty of modern communications equipment.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

[^10]

## WIDE VARIETY OF COMBINATIONS

By choosing combinations of modular desk components, large and complex control room arrangements are made possible. Shown above is a desk system with one extended "wing". This could easily accommodate an extra turntable, two-way radio, or other miscellaneous equipment. Or, the top can be left bare for counter space, with the grilled area used for mounting any rack-mounted equipment such as reel-to-reel recorders, utility amplifiers, etc.

Development of this tasteful equipment cabinetry encompassed human engineering studies, styling analysis and comparison with established mechanical specifications where available. For instance, the turntable pededstals conform to the height standards of the NAB, and are four inches lower than the desk top section for comfortable operation. Color and texture of the cabinets blend easily with any studio color scheme and provide a pleasant setting in keeping with the trend of modern office furniture.
Many interesting variations in control room desks allow tailor-made arrangements for specific station operations. The single pedestal, serving as a right hand desk base, may also provide rack space for Criterion tape cartridge equipment, reel-to-reel recorder or storage. All pedestals have sturdy black steel bases with leveling feet. Expanded metal gril! or finished access door removes to reveal $16^{\prime \prime}$ of standard 19"1 rack space. Double and single leg assemblies are of sturdy $1^{\prime \prime}$ satin chrome square steel tubing with leveling feet. Both $12^{\prime \prime}$ and $16^{\prime \prime}$ Gates turntables and all types of speech input consoles may be used with these cabinets.

For ordering information and specifications on pedestals, top and leg assemblies see Page 159.


1-M-6449 Dual ${ }^{\text {endestal }}$ 1-M-6448 Single Pedestal 1-M-6450 Top Section

$\underset{\text { GATES DIVISION }}{\text { Harris intertyce Conporation }}$

## Modular Audio Equipment Cabinets



## TYPICAL SELECTIONS

Gates modular equipment cabinetry shown here serves to suggest how a modular system may be assembled to fit specific studio requirements. Note the convenient storage area provided by the double and single turntable pedestals.
In addition to modular studio furniture Gates also offers the world's most complete selection of standard production audio equipment. A Gates District Manager will be happy to discuss
particular programming requirements with you, and recom. mend a complete control room package suited to your individual needs.

For ordering information and specifications on audio equipment cabinetry items, see Page 159. Console, turntables, microphone, and cartridge tape equipment shown here are not included with the cabinet equipment.


M-6449 Double Turntable Pedestal.


M-6448 Single Turniable Pedestal.

## Modular Audio Equipment Cabinets



SINGLE PEDESTAL, M-6448
Mounts one $12^{\prime \prime}$ or $16^{\prime \prime}$ turntable. $16^{\prime \prime}$ rack mount space front with expanded metal grill. $16^{\prime \prime}$ rack mount space rear with wood-grain door. Constructed of $3 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ solid flake board, laminated with Formica. Furnished with $21 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ steel base and floor levelers.

FINISH: Walnut formica. Top in champagne formica and trim painted satin black.
SIZE: Height $26^{\prime \prime}$, width $23^{\prime \prime}$, depth $23^{\prime \prime}$.
WEIGHT: Net, 60 lbs.; packed 70 lbs.
CUBAGE: 12 cubic feet.
ORDER NUMBER
994-6448


## DOUBLE PEDESTAL, M-6449

Mounts two $12^{\prime \prime}$ or $16^{\prime \prime}$ turntables. Total $64^{\prime \prime}$ of $19^{\prime \prime}$ rack mount space available front and back, both sections. $3 / /^{\prime \prime}$ flake board with Formica laminate. $21 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ steel base and floor levelers.

FINISH: Walnut formica. Top in champagne formica and trim painted satin black.
SIZE: Height $26^{\prime \prime}$, width $45^{\prime \prime}$, depth $23^{\prime \prime}$.
WEIGHT: Net, $108 \mathrm{lbs} . ;$ packed, 140 lbs.
CUBAGE: 18 cubic feet.
ORDER NUMBER
994-6449

NOTE: Cabinets normally supplied less cut-outs for turntables. If cut-auts desired, an added cost is involved.

## METAL GRILL REPLACEMENTS

Where the expanded metal grill used on cabinet fronts, such as the M-6448 or M-6449, is to be eliminated in part for rack mounted items, other size grills are listed below to fill the unused portion. Example: full grill is $16^{\prime \prime}$ high. If $51 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ rack space used, order 994-6453-002 to fill remaining space.

```
Grill 101/2"' high
                                    994-6453-002
```



```
Grill 31/2"' high_---------------------------------------------944-6453-004
```


## UNIFORM TABLE TOP SECTION

Complete with wiring trough, and angle brackets for assembly with pedestals or legs. When assembled, desk surface is 29" from floor. (Not illustrated.)
FINISH: Neutral champagne formica.
SIZE: Length 84", depth $29^{\prime \prime \prime}$, thickness 19/6". (Other lengths on special order.)
WEIGHT: Net, 55 lbs ; packed, 70 lbs.
CUBAGE: 7.5 cubic feet.
ORDER NUMBER

## DOUBLE LEG, M-6456

For supporting top section. Square 1" steel welded construction with crossbrace. Complete with mounting flanges and floor levelers.
FINISH: Satin chrome steel.
SIZE: $1^{\prime \prime} \times 1^{\prime \prime} \times 28^{\prime \prime}$. Over-all width $21^{\prime \prime}$.
WEIGHT: Packed, 10 lbs.
CUBAGE: 2 cubic feel.
ORDER NUMBER $\qquad$ -994-6456

## SINGLE LEG, M-6455

Mounts beneath desk top section. Square $1^{\prime \prime}$ steel tubing with mounting flange and floor leveler.

FINISH: Satin chrome steel.
SIZE: $1^{\prime \prime} \times 1^{\prime \prime} \times 28^{\prime \prime}$.
WEIGHT: Packed, 5 lbs.
CUBAGE: 1 cubic foot.
ORDER NUMBER

## Professional Tape Recorders



## GATES' GBR-10/GBR-15 SERIES

The GBR Series recorder/reproducers have been designed specifically for the broadcaster.
The GBR-10 operates with reel sizes from 5 to $101 / 2$ inches. The GBR-15 is designed for reels of up to 15 inches for long-duration record or playback. GBR Series machines are available in either record/reproduce or playback-only configurations.
In the bidirectional configuration, Gates' GBR Series recorders are totally symmetrical machines. Separate capstan drive motors are used, one for each direction, allowing improved production and providing a full program automation capability. Tape is always pulled across the heads, thus improving head-to-tape contact.
Automatic reversing with the use of alternate tracks in each direction eliminates turning reels over and recueing. A new direct-drive system controlled by an electronic servo uses specially designed DC motors. This system eliminates several electrical and mechanical components that can affect tape speed stability and increase flutter. Tape speed is maintained regardless of voltage, frequency, and phase fluctuations from the input power line.

## SPECIFICATIONS

TAPE FORMAT: Full, half or quarter tracks on $1 / 4$-inch-wide tape, 1 -mil or $11 / 2$-mil base. Specifications are based on Ampex recommended professional quality magnetic tape on $101 / 2$-inch aluminum reels.

TAPE SPEEDS: Standard, selectable pairs from $15 / 16,1 \%, 33 / 4$, or $7 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{ips}$ for either unidirectional or bidirectional operation.

REEL SIZE: 5 inches to $10 \frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter for Model GBR-1O. 5 inches to 15 inches in diameter for Model GBR-15.

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $15 \mathrm{ips}: 40$ to $18,000 \mathrm{~Hz}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB} ; 71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}: 40$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB} ; 33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}: 40$ to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}, \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.

CROSSTALK REJECTION: 60 dB or better at 1000 Hz (2-track head stacks).

BIAS OSCILLATOR: Nominal bias/erase frequency: 100 kHz .
FLUTTER AND WOW: 15 ips: $0.1 \%$; $71 / 2$ ips: $0.15 \%$; $33 / 4$ ips: $0.18 \% ; 17 /$ ips: $0.25 \%$; $15 / 16$ ips: $0.4 \%$.

SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO:

| Tape Speed |
| :---: |
| 15 ips |
| $71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}$ |
| $33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}$ |
| $17 / 8 \mathrm{ips}$ |
| $15 / 16 \mathrm{ips}$ |
| 66 dB |
| 60 dB |
| 63 dB |

(Peak record level to unweighted noise. Includes bias, erase, and playback amplifier noise.)

INPUT: 100,000 ohms unbalanced. Accepts line level from -17 dBm for recommended operating level.

OUTPUT: +4 dBm , balanced. +24 dBm clipping level. Amplifier total harmonic distortion af +20 dBm is less than $0.1 \%$.

EQUALIZATION: 90 to 200 microseconds af $15 / 16,17 / 5$, and $3^{3 / 4}$ ips. NAB equalization for $71 / 2$ and 15 ips tape speeds.

FAST SPEED: Fast speed for rewind or search functions manually adjusiable. Minimum rewind time: approximately 90 seconds for 2400 -foot NAB reel. Approximately 3 minutes for 5000 -foot, 14 -inch reel.

START TIME: Operating speed obtained in 0.25 second or less; 3 seconds to normal flutter specification.

STOP TIME: At 15 ips ( $15 \cdot \mathrm{in}$. reel) tape moves 3 inches.
TAPE SPEED ACCURACY: Within $\pm 0.08 \%$ from beginning to end of reel. With internal speed control, tape speed unaffected by line voltage or frequency fluctuations.

REFERENCE OSCILLATOR STABILITY: Bridge Oscillator: $\pm 0.05 \%, 0^{\circ}$ to $65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Crystal Oscillator: $\pm 0.01 \%,-10^{\circ}$ to $75^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: 105 to 125 VAC, $50 / 80 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
POWER CONSUMPTION: 2.2 amps af 115 VAC.
SIZE AND WEIGHT: GBR-10, Tape Transpori (bidirectional): 14 inches high $\times 19$ inches wide; 42 pounds. GBR-15, Tope Tronsport (bidirectional): $241 / 2$ inches high $\times 19$ inches wide; 50 pounds. Electronics and Control Units: $13 / 4$ inches high $\times 19$ inches wide (each unit); $4-6$ pounds.

## Professional Tape Recorders



## AMPEX 440-B TAPE SYSTEM

One of the finest commercial tape recorders available anywhere. The all-transistor Ampex 440-B series sets the highest standards in professional recording performance. Uncompromising quality characteristics, both electronic and mechanical, result in superiority of performance and long, troublefree operation. Transport control buttons are recessed so that they cannot be accidentally pressed; all can be remote controlled. The $440-B$ is the professional broadcast version of Ampex recorders used by leading Hollywood recording companies. Rack, Portable, or Console mount, monophonic or stereophonic versions, dual speed: $71 / 2-15$, or $33 / 4-7 \frac{1}{2}$ ips.

Rigid die-cast frame provides absolutely flat mounting of all mechanical components for precise tape alignment. The AG-440-B has been designed for easy, rapid maintenance, and minimum downtime. Modular design with front panel plug-in circuit boards permits fast servicing and replacement. Individual head stacks can be replaced with a single screw and plug-in connector. Transport motors, guides, and major components can be quickly removed and replaced in exact alignment because of the precision milled transport casting. All relays plug-in and are fully interchangeable.


## SPECIFICATIONS

TAPE SPEEDS: $71 / 2$ and 15 ips , or $33 / 4$ and $71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}$.
SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 15 ips full track $68 \mathrm{~dB}, 2$ track $60 \mathrm{~dB} ; 71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}$ full track $68 \mathrm{~dB}, 2$ track 60 dB ; $33 / 4$ ips full track $63 \mathrm{~dB}, 2$ track 50 dB .
FREQUENCY RESPONSE (OVER-ALL): $15 \mathrm{ips} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ to $18,000 \mathrm{~Hz}^{2} 71 / 2$ ips $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 40$ to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz} ; 71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}+2$ to $-4 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz} ; 33 / 4$ ips $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 50$ to 7500 Hz .
FLUTTER: 15 ips below $0.08 \%$ rms; $71 / 2$ ips below $0.10 \% \mathrm{rms} ; 33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}$ below $0.15 \%$ rms.
PLAYBACK OUTPUT: +8 dBm into 600 ohms-restrappable for +4 dBm out. put balanced or unbalanced. Maximum of +29 dBm before clipping.
RECORD INPUT: 100 K ohm unbalanced bridging with dummy plug or 20 K ohm bridging with plug-in transformer -17 dBm to produce recommended operating level.
START/STOP: Start, tape af full speed in less than $1 / 10$ second. Stop, tape travel $2^{\prime \prime}$ or less after depressing stop button.
PLAYBACK TIMING ACCURACY: $\pm 0.2 \%$ ( $\pm 3.6$ seconds in 30 minutes). EQUALIZATION: NAB standard, CCIR on special order.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: 117 volts, 50 or $80 \mathrm{~Hz} @ 2.5 \mathrm{amp}$. for 2 channel.
DIMENSIONS: Transport, $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide $\times 153 / /^{\prime \prime}$ high. Electronics, $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide $\times$ $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high.
MOUNTING CONFIGURATIONS: Portable, Console, or Unmounted.
REEL SIZE: Standard up to $101 / 2$ inch, adjustable up to $111 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ reels. Complete specification on request.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| $60 \quad \mathbf{H z}_{\mathbf{z}}$ | 30-1164 |
| :---: | :---: |
| AG-440B-1 (4010131-03) as above, console mounted | 730-1165 |
| AG-440B-1 (4010131-09) half track, console mounted, 7.5/ 15 IPS, $60 \mathrm{~Hz}_{\mathbf{\prime}}$ | 730-1168 |
| AG-440B-2 (4010132-01) two track stereo, unmounted, 7.5/ <br> 15 IPS, 60 Hz | 70 |
| AG-4408-2 (4010132-03) as above, console mounted | 730-1171 |
| AG-440B-2 (4010132-13) two track stereo, plus quarter track playback, unmounted, 7.5/15 IPS, $60 \mathrm{~Hz}_{\text {_.....-- }}$ | 730-1172 |
| AG-440B-2 (4010132-15) as above, console mounted | 730-1173 |
| AG-440B-2 (4010132-07) two track stereo, unmounted, 3.75/7.5 IPS, 60 Hz | $730-1174$ |
| AG-440B-2 (4010132-09) as obove, console mounted | 730-1175 |
| AG-445B-1 (4010141-19) hali track, unmounted, 3.75/7.5 <br> IPS, 60 | 730-1181 |

## Professional Tape Recorders



## AMPEX AG-500 SERIES

The AG-500-1 is a versatile one-channel recorder with full or half-track heads. This portable single channel solid state unit has input controls that can mix two incoming line signals. Use of mike pre-amp accessory converts line inputs to accept low impedance microphones. Narration over music, music/voice mixing or special sound-on-sound capabilities are possible. Recorder will feed 600 ohm remote broadcast phone line.

## SPECIFICATIONS

SPEEDS: $71 / 2$ and 15 ips , or $33 / 4$ and $71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}$ (AG-500-4 for 4 track stereo, $33 / 4$ and $71 / 2$ ips only).
FREQUENCY RESPONSE (OVER-ALL): $15 \mathrm{ips} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}, 30 \mathrm{ta} 18,000 \mathrm{~Hz} ; 71 / 2$ ips $+2 \mathrm{~dB}-4 \mathrm{~dB}, 30$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz} ; 33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}+2 \mathrm{~dB}-4 \mathrm{~dB}, 40$ to 8,000 Hz .
SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: $71 / 2$ and 15 ips, full track ( 60 Hz ) $60 \mathrm{~dB}(50 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ) 57 dB , half or two track $55 \mathrm{~dB} .33 / 4$ ips full track 55 dB , half and quarter track 50 dB .
WOW AND FLUTTER: 15 jps less than $0.15 \% \mathrm{rms}, 71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}$ less than $0.18 \%$ rms, $33 / 4$ ips $0.25 \% \mathrm{rms}$.
TIMING ACCURACY: $\pm 0.25 \%, 71 / 2$ and $15 \mathrm{ips} ; \pm 0.40 \%, 33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}$.
OUTPUT: +4 dBm into 600 ohm balanced laad.
POWER REQUIRED: 117 Volts, $60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.50$ Amp. 230 Valts, $50 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.75 \mathrm{Amp}$.
RACK SPACE: Transport, $83 / 4^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 19^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 6^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$. Electronics, $31 \frac{1}{2^{\prime \prime}} \mathrm{H} \times 19^{\prime \prime}$ $W \times 6^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$.
WEIGHT: 1 channel partable $42 \mathrm{lbs} ., 2$ channel partable 52 lbs.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| AG-500-1 Single channal Full track, rack mount, $7.5 / 15$ ips, <br>  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| AG-500-1 Same as above except half-track $\qquad$ 730-0964 AG-500-1 Single channel, full track, rack mount, 3.75/7.5 ips, <br>  |  |
|  |  |
| AG-500-1 Same as above except half-track | 730-0966 |
| AG-500-2 Stereo, 2 track, rack mount, 7.5/15 ips, 60 | 730-0967 |
| AG-500-2 Stereo as above except 3.75/7.5 ips | 730-0968 |
| Portable Case for AG-500 single channel | 730-0970 |
| Portab | 730 |



## AMPEX AG-600B

The AG-600B series is designed for broadcast, where compact lightweight professional quality recording equipment is needed or where budgets are limited.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $71 / 2$ ips: $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 60 Hz to $10 \mathrm{kHz} ;+2.4 \mathrm{~dB}$ fram 40 Hz to 15 kHz . $33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}: \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ fram 50 Hz to $7 \mathrm{kHz} ;+2.4 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 40 Hz ta 8 kHz .
SIGNAL TO NOISE: $71 / 2$ ips: Full track 57 dB ; Half track 55 dB ; $33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}$ : Full track 52 dB ; Half track 50 dB .
CROSSTALK REJECTION: Better than 40 dB mid-frequency.
FLUTTER AND WOW: (Measured by ASA Standards) $71 / 2$ ips lass than $0.17 \%$; $3 \frac{1}{2} / 2$ ips less than $0.25 \%$.
TIMING ACCURACY: $71 / 2$ ips $\pm 0.2 \%$ ( $\pm 3.6$ seconds in 30 minutes.). $33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}$ $\pm 0.4 \%$ ( $\pm 7.2$ seconds in 30 minutes).
FAST FORWARD OR REWIND TIME: 90 seconds far full 1200 faot reel . . . $71 / 2$ ips. 180 secands . . . $33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}$.
SPEEDS: Dual speed, $331 / 4$ and $71 / 2$ ips.
REEL SIZE: $5^{\prime \prime}$ and $7^{\prime \prime}$.
EQUALIZATION: 117 volt, 60 Hz models: $33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}, 120$ micrasecand. $71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}$, NAB. 115/230 volt, 50 Hz madels: $33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}, 120$ or 200 micrasecond. $71 / 2$ ips, NAB or CCIR.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: For 117 volt aperatian 0.5 amperes. Far 230 volt operation 0.3 amperes.
WEIGHT: Single channel: 28 lbs. portable. Dual channel 42 lbs . partable.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

AG-600-B NAB equalization, full track, unmounted, 60 Hz , 117 Volt
---730-1018
AG-600-B, as above in portable case-----------------------730-1019
$A G-600-B$, MAB equalization, half track, unmounted, 60 Hz , 117 Volt

730-1020

AG-600-B, two-channel, two track, one-half track stereo, NAB equalization, unmounted, $60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 117$ volts 730-1022

AG-600-B, two channel, four track, one-quarter track stereo,
NAB equalization, unmounted, $60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 117$ volt--------------730-1026
AG-600-B, same as above in portable case_-----------------730-1027
AA-620 Portable speaker-amplifier for AG-600 and AG-500 series. $10^{\text {m" }}$ woofer, $31 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ tweeter, 20 watt solid state amplifier in enclosure.
_730-1030

## Professional Tape Recorders



## sCULLY PRECISION TAPE EQUIPMENT

The portable Scully 270 Reproducer is intended for broadcasters, background music operators or any application where long life, reliability and exacting performance specifications in tape handling equipment are essential. The companion model 280 complete record/reproduce system has the same fine features plus quality all-transistor recording amplifier.

## SPECIFICATIONS <br> Model 270

TAPE SPEEDS: $33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}-71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}$ or $71 / 2-15 \mathrm{ips}$.
TAPE SIZE: $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$.
HEAD CONFIGURATION: Monophonic half or full track; stereo 2, 3, or 4 channel.
REEL SIZE: Up to $14^{\prime \prime}$.
REEL HUBS: NAB, CCIR.
STARTING TIME: 1/10th second.
STOPPING TIME: $1 / 5$ th second.
FAST WIND TIME: 4800 foot reel- 105 seconds.
PLAYING TIME: $14^{\prime \prime}$ reel, 4800 feet $11 / 2$ mil tape @ $33 / 4$ ips- $8 \mathrm{hrs} .71 / 2$ ips -4 hrs; $14^{\prime \prime}$ reel, 9600 feet $1 / 2$ mil tape @ $33 / 4 \mathrm{ips}-16$ hours; @ $71 / 2 \mathrm{ips}$ 8 hours.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB} 50-7500 \mathrm{~Hz} @ 33 \mathrm{ips} .+2-3 \mathrm{~dB} 50$ $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz} @ 71 / 2 \mathrm{ips} . \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB} 35 \cdot 15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ @ 15 ips.
FLUTTER AND WOW: $0.2 \%$ RMS @ $3 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{ips} .0 .1 \%$ RMS @ $71 / 2 \mathrm{ips} . ~ 08 \%$ RMS @ 15 ips.
SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO (FULL TRACK): $-60 \mathrm{~dB} @ 71 / 2$ and 15 ips
TIMING ACCURACY: Better than $99.8 \%$ ( 30 minute reel).
AMPLIFIER: Solid State, plug-in.
AMPLIFIER EQUALIZATION: Front panel switch.
AMPLIFIER OUTPUT: +18 dBm 600 ohms balanced line.
AMPLIFIER DISTORTION: Less than $0.5 \%$ total HD at +18 dBm .
OPERATING CONTROLS: Play, fast, Direction Change, Stop, Speed Selector, Equalization.
REMOTE FEATURES: All controls except motor speed change.
REVERSING: Foil using low current transistor switching, with mechanieal memory.
MOTORS: Two torque and one hyteresis synchronous speed reversible capstan motor.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: $117 \mathrm{~V}, 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 275$ watts.


CONTROL SYSTEM: All relays and solenoids 24 volts DC; plug-in relays. CHASSIS FRAME: $3 \mathbf{n}^{\prime \prime}$ cast aluminum $\mathbf{2}^{\prime \prime}$ depth.
MAIN PANEL: Precision aluminum plate.
FACE PLATE: Easily removable, permitting continuous operation.
BRAKING SYSTEM: Disc Type.
TAPE TENSION: Continuous adjustable electrical controls system.
WEIGHT: 79 Ibs.
SHIPPING WEIGHT: 90 lbs .
SIZE: $19^{\prime \prime} \times 241 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Model 270-1 Rack mount reproducer, $1 / 2$ track monophonic, 14" reel capacity. 7.5/15 ips
Model 270-2 As above, except for stereophonic reproduction ..... 730-0928
Model 280-1 Rack mount recerd/reproduce. $1 / 2$ track monophonic,730-0923
Model 280-2 As above, except for stereophonic ..... 730-0924
Model 280-1 (SP-14) Rack mount model 280 monophonic recorderwith 14" reel capacity730-0925
Model 280-2 (5P-14) As above, except for stereo ..... 730-0926

## Professional Tape Recorders



## REVOX A77

The REVOX A77 is an open-reel tape recorder designed to fill the needs of the professional industry. It is a maximum performance machine that offers everything we believe to be of value. Detailed below are performance and convenience characteristics.

SERVO-CONTROLLED CAPSTAN MOTOR: By means of a tacho-head reading the 120 teeth on the outer bell of the motor, speed accuracy is maintained at an unprecedented $.2 \%$. Furthermore, the speed consistency is completely independent of the normal voltage frequency and fluctuations. This design also allows accurate electronic speed change, effected by means of one simple low current switch ensuring high reliability and long life.
AUTOMATIC REWIND: When switched in on the remote control unit, this photo-cell activated provision stops the tape after play, rewinds it at high speed, and shuts off the transport automatically. Combined with the machine's long uninterrupted playing time, it provides all of the conveniences of conventional automatic reversing with none of the drawbacks.
OPTIMUM BIAS and equalization are realized through separate electronics for each speed and channel. Machine is biased and equalized for Scotch 203 or equivalent.

## SPECIFICATIONS

## Mechanical

TAPE TRANSPORT: Three motor. Electronically governed copstan mator. Electranic speed change. Salenoid operoted via 3 relays.
TAPE SPEEDS: 3.75 and $7.5 \mathrm{ips} ;$ HS 7.5 and $15 \mathrm{ips} \pm .2 \%$.
WOW AND FLUTTER: Max. $\pm .04 \%$ of $15 \mathrm{ips} ;$ max. $\pm .08 \%$ at $7.5 \mathrm{ips} ;$ max. $\pm .1 \%$ at 3.75 ips. (Weighted per DIN Standard 45507.)

TAPE SIIP: Less than . $2 \%$
REEL DIAMETER: Max. 10.5".
FORWARD/REWIND: Fost winding time for $1800^{\prime}$ is 92 secands.
TAPE HEADS: Three. (Separate precisian erase, recard and playback heods.)
GUIDE SYSTEM: The heads, the capstan drive, and the machine's tope guides are mounted to a one-piece casting to maintain precise alignment.

## Electrical

MONITORING: Individual stereo recard and playback heads with separate preamps, plus separate recard and play circuits permit full saurce-qope manitaring.
EQUALIZATION: NAB Standard an bath recard and playback at all speeds. IEC Standard switchable an playback anly.
RECORD PLAYBACK FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $15 \mathrm{ips}-30 \mathrm{~Hz}-20 \mathrm{kHz} \pm 1.5$ $\mathrm{dB} ; 7.5 \mathrm{ips}-30 \mathrm{~Hz}-20 \mathrm{kHz}+2 /-3 \mathrm{~dB} ; 3.75 \mathrm{ips}-30 \mathrm{~Hz} .16 \mathrm{kHz}+2 /-3$ dB. (Based on Scatch 203 ar equivalent.)
SIGNAL TO NOISE: 15 ips-better than $64 \mathrm{~dB} ; 7.5$ ips-better than 61 dB ; 3.75 ips-better than 58 dB . (Referenced with' Scatch 203 or equivalent. Weighted as per CCITT C-curve to exclude supersonic bias naise.) Add 6 dB to the above figures with Dalby on, referenced to less than $2 \%$ THD.

DISTORTION AT FULL MODULATION AT 1 kHz : Max. $2 \%$ of 15 and 7.5 ips. Max. $3 \%$ at 3.75 ips.
CROSSTALK AT $\mathbf{1 k H z}$ : Stereo, better than 45 dB ; Mono, better than 60 dB .
BIAS FREQUENCY: 120 kHz , push-pull ascillatar. Designed for the new law noise, high-autput bopes.
INPUT SENSITIVITY PER CHANNEL: Microphone, switchable LOW/HIGH. LOW: 50.600 ahms (unbalanced), 15 mV ; HIGH: up to 100 K ohms, 2.5 mV ; RADIO: 33 K ohms, 2.5 mV ; AUX.: 1 M ohms, 33 mV .

OUTPUTS PER CHANNEL: OUTPUT: max. 2.5 rms af 600 ahms; RADIO: max. 1.2 rms at 2.5 K ahms; PHONES: 200-600 ohms (no electrostatic).

REMOTE CONTROL: Fully electric for all operating functions.
OUTPUT AMPLIFIERS: Plug-in aptianal. 8 watts RMS/Channel, 4-16 ahms, less than $1 \%$ distortion.
POWER SUPPLY: Electranically stobilized.
MAINS VOLTAGES: $110,130,150,220,240,250 \mathrm{~V} / 50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 80 \mathrm{~W}$.
DIMENSIONS: $161 / 4^{\prime \prime} W \times 1414^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H} \times 812^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{D}$. (Measurements include knabs but nat reels.)
WEIGHT: Approximately 34 pounds.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

REVOX A77 MK3, Model $110255 P$ Recorder/Reproducer 2track stereo $33 / 2-7 / 2$ ips. Deck with wood cabinet and

Same as above, Model 1104SSP, 1/atrack, 2-channel, stereo---------------------------------------------1430-1460000
REVOX A77 MK3, Model 13025SP Recorder/Reproducer. Deck with metal cose for custom mounting or rack mounting with adapter below. No audio output amplifiers. 2-track, stereo with stainless steel faceplate, 33/4-71/2 ips. $\qquad$ 730-1448-000
Same as above, Model 1304SSP, 1/4-track, 2-channel,
$\qquad$
Operator's manual (included with each machine)_--------730-1483-000
Service manual, complete schematics, parts lists, service information_------------------------------------------1430-1451-000

NAB locking reel adopter for $3^{\prime \prime}$ center reel (order 2


Model 1610 Remote Control, 30-ft. cord_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_-_730-1456-000

# HIGH FREQUENCY BROADCAST TRANSMITTERS 

## 100 kW Short Wave Broadcast Transmitter



## MODEL SW-100

Gates SW-100 provides overall performance superior to that of any other short wave broadcast transmitter in the same power range-and at significantly lower operating costs. This is made possible by Gates' exclusive high level Pulse Duration Modulator (U.S. Patent No. 3440566).

HIGH EFFICIENCY-EXCEEDS 60\%: The Pulse Duration Modulator employed in the transmitter is almost $90 \%$ efficient (instead of the usual $50 \%$ or $60 \%$ ), allowing an unusually high overall efficiency of more than $60 \%$. This means about one-third less power consumption than that of other high level plate modulated 100 kilowatt transmitters.

ONLY FIVE TUBES: The transmitter employs just five tubes -with a modern ceramic 4CV50,000E power tetrode in the modulator and final RF power amplifier sockets. All power supplies utilize long-life solid-state silicon rectifiers. Highest quality components, conservatively rated, are used throughout the SW-100 to assure greatest reliability.

CONTINUOUS 100\% MODULATION RATING: The high efficiency series type Pulse Duration Modulator permits continuous $100 \%$ sine wave or trapezoidal modulation. Another feature of this high efficiency series type modulator is convenient front panel carrier adjustment over a wide range.


High power tetrode, 4CV50,000E, used in both the RF amplifier and modulator. Weighs only 35 pounds, and can easily be handled by one man.

## 100 kW Short Wave Broadcast Transmitter

PRE-SET TUNING: After the SW-100 has been tuned to the desired frequency manually, the exact position of each variable tuning element is stored in a simple "memory". Up to ten different frequencies from 3.2 to 26.5 MHz can be "remembered", which allows pushbutton re-tuning to any preset frequency without further manual tuning. Few controls and ample metering make this the easiest tuning 100 kW transmitter available.

QUIET VAPOR PHASE COOLING: Vapor phase cooling reduces noise by eliminating the need for large blowers moving high velocity air. One two-horsepower fan cools the heat exchanger and flushes the transmitter cabinets, resulting in whisper-quiet operation. Vapor phase cooling also extends tube life by helping to eliminate "hot spots" and maintaining anode temperatures far below those attained by other methods.

GREATLY REDUCED FLOOR SPACE: Due to the high efficiency of the transmitter and the elimination of large iron
core components (no modulation transformer and reactor), the SW-100 requires only 7.0 square meters ( 76 square feet) of floor space. Careful cabinet design provides easy accessibility to all components.

TRANSMITTER LAYOUT: The standard layout of the transmitter consists of two cabinets, a heat exchanger designed for mounting on top of the cabinets, and an external high voltage power transformer. Front and rear doors, and meter panel are magnetically latched. External connections to the transmitter are made through the top so that floor ducts are not necessary.

Ideal for use in all types of climate, this transmitter greatly reduces the problems of cleaning and filtering of outside air. With vapor phase cooling, ducting outside air into the transmitter is not necessary. Also, the cooling system requires little attention other than maintaining the proper purity and water level in the reservoir tank.


## 100 kW Short Wave Broadcast Transmitter



POWER OUTPUT: 100,000 watts nominal unmodulated; copoble 110,000 wotts.

RF FREQUENCY RANGE: 3.2 to 22.0 MHz . Optional 3.95 to 26.5 MHz . METHOD OF TUNING: Manual, or selection of 10 pre-set channels. RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 300/600 ohms, bolanced.
RF FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 1 \times 10^{-6}( \pm 22 \mathrm{~Hz}$ of 22 MHz ).
SPURIOUS AND HARMONIC EMISSION: Less thon 50 mW .
CARRIER SHIFT: Less than $2 \%$ of $95 \%$ modulation. Less than $5 \%$ at 100\% modulation.
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 50 to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ referenced to $1,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ of $95 \%$ modulation.

AUDIO FREQUENCY DISTORTION: Less thon $3 \%$ from 50 to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at 95\% modulation.
NOISE: 55 dB below $1,000 \mathrm{~Hz}, 100 \%$ modulated level.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $0 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: 600/150 ohms, bolanced or unbalonced.
MODULATION LEVEL: $100 \%$ sinusoidal, continuous, 50.5000 Hz .
TRAPEZOIDAL MODULATION: Less than $5 \%$ tilt or overshoot, 100 Hz to 2000 Hz .

POWER INPUT: Any specified voltoge 380 V to $480 \mathrm{~V}, 3$ phase, 50 or 60 Hz .

POWER CONSUMPTION: 165 kW -no modulation; $170 \mathrm{~kW}-30 \%$ modulation; $250 \mathrm{~kW}-100 \%$ modulation.

POWER FACTOR: Greater than $95 \%$.
VOLTAGE REGULATOR: Electronic voltage regulation for all power sup. plies other than high voltoge.
CROWBAR RESPONSE: Less than 5 microsecond operate time.
OVERALL EFFICIENCY: 60\% @ overage modulation.
TUBES: Two-4CV50,000E; two-4CX1500A; one-F. 1099.
TEMPERATURE RANGE: 0 to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ambient air temperature.
HUMIDITY: $95 \%$ relative humidity, moximum.
STORAGE TEMPERATURE: $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
ALTITUDE: Up to 1829 meters ( 6000 feet) above sea level.
CABINET DATA: Each of two cabinets measures 1.83 meters ( 6 feet) wide, 1.37 meters ( 4.5 feet) deep, and 1.98 meters ( 6.5 feet) high. The heat exchanger odds onother 1.06 meters ( 3.5 feet) in height.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

SW-100, 100,000 watt short wove broadcast transmitter
994-6734

## 50 kW Short Wave Broadcast Transmitter



The SW-50 is the 50 kW version of the SW-100, and includes: the Pulse Duration Modulator, which allows an unusually high overall efficiency of more than $60 \%$; five tube design-only five tubes in the entire transmitter for highest reliability; continuous $100 \%$ modulation rating; quiet Vapor

Phase cooling; pre-set tuning; and reduced floor space, due to the elimination of large iron core components.

The SW-50 layout is identical to that of the SW-100 (two cabinets, heat exchanger and external high-voltage power transformer).

## SPECIFICATIONS

POWER OUTPUT: 50,000 watts nominal unmodulated; capable 55,000 watts. RF FREQUENCY RANGE: 3.2 to 22.0 MHz . Optional 3.95 to 26.5 MHz . METHOD OF TUNING: Manual, or selection of 10 pre-set chonnels. RF OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: $300 / 600$ ohms, balanced.
RF FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm 1 \times 10^{-6}( \pm 22 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at 22 MHz ).
SPURIOUS AND HARMONIC EMISSION: Less than 50 mW .
CARRIER SHIFT: Less than $2 \%$ at $95 \%$ modulation. Less than $5 \%$ of 100\% modulation.

AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 50 to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ referenced to $1,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at $95 \%$ modulation.
AUDIO FREQUENCY DISTORTION: Less than $3 \%$ from 50 to $10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ at 95\% modulation.
NOISE: 55 dB below $1,000 \mathrm{~Hz}, 100 \%$ modulated level.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: $0 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ for $100 \%$ modulation.
AUDIO INPUT IMPEDANCE: $600 / 150$ ohms, balanced or unbalanced. MODULATION LEVEL: $100 \%$ sinusoidal, continuous, $50-5000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
TRAPEZOIDAL MODULATION: Less than $5 \%$ tilt or overshoot, 100 Hz to 2000 Hz .

POWER INPUT: Any specified voltage 380 V to $480 \mathrm{~V}, 3$ phase, 50 or 60 Hz .

POWER CONSUMPTION: 90 kW -no modulation; $93 \mathrm{~kW}-30 \%$ modulation; $135 \mathrm{~kW}-100 \%$ modulation.

POWER FACTOR: Greater than $95 \%$.
VOLTAGE REGULATOR: Electranic voltage regulation for all power supplies other than high voltage.
CROWBAR RESPONSE: Less than 5 microsecond operate time.
OVERALL EFFICIENCY: $60 \%$ @ average modulation.
TUBES: Two-4CV50,000E; two-4CX1500A; one-F-1099.
TEMPERATURE RANGE: 0 to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ambient air temperature.
HUMIDITY: $95 \%$ relative humidity, maximum.
STORAGE TEMPERATURE: $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
ALTITUDE: Up to 1829 meters ( 6000 feet) above sea level.
CABINET DATA: Each of two cabinets measures 1.83 meters ( 6 feet) wide, 1.37 meters ( 4.5 feet) deep, and 1.98 meters ( 6.5 feet) high. The heat exchanger adds another 1.06 meters ( 3.5 feet) in height.

## 20,000 Watt HF Broadcast Transmitter



## MODEL HF-20B

This remarkable transmitter, field proven in over 16 different countries, represents the ultimate in 20 kW high frequency transmitter performance. It is designed for continuous 24-hour-a-day operation in all parts of the world, including areas with tropical climates.
Air cooled and employing high level plate modulation, the HF-20B is tunable over the entire frequency spectrum between 4 and 22 MHz .

FAST TUNING: Once the frequency band is selected, transmitter tune-up can be made within one minute from front panel controls. Except for the final tank coil, all circuits are continuously variable and front panel tuned between 4 MHz and 22 MHz . Changing of the final tank coil, which sets on a sliding carriage in the PA tank frame assembly, is speedily accomplished. Five coils are supplied for full $4-22 \mathrm{MHz}$ coverage. Counter type controls read to $1 / 10$ turn to permit accurate logging of all tuned circuits and quick return to any previously employed frequency.

RADIO FREQUENCY AND AUDIO SECTIONS: A fwo-stage radio frequency exciter unit incorporates switching positions for four crystals and input provisions for an external VFO or frequency shift keyer. The 6146 straight amplifier or doubler stage is followed by two type 4-250A tubes which provide an abundance of RF drive to the final amplifier. Four 3X2500F3 triodes operate push-pull parallel in the power output stage. A superb audio system consisting of four stages, all push-pull, is employed in the HF-20B. Four type $3 \times 3000 \mathrm{~F} 1$ triodes operating push-pull are used as Class B modulators.

OUTPUT COUPLING: To accommodate a wide variety of transmission lines, a balanced matching output network is incorporated, using series variable coils and parallel variable vacuum capacitors designed to match 300 to 800 ohm resistive balanced lines ( 500 ohms, with VSWR 1.7 to 1). Both variable coils and capacitors have counter type tuning controls for accurate logging. (A 50 ohm unbalanced output is also available on special order).

## 20,000 Watt HF Broadcast Transmitter-HF-20B



Rear view of the HF-20B.

POWER SUPPLIES: Five major power supplies deliver plate and bias voltages to the HF-20B transmitter. To assure greater reliability and better regulation, separate high voltage supplies are used for the modulator and power amplifier.

RELAYS AND PROTECTION: Magnetic AC contactors are inserted in all main primary lines. All major tubes are protected by individual supervisory overload relays. Protection devices included for door interlock and air failure.

MODEL HF-20BX: Identical to the HF-20B transmitter described herein, but has 400 word per minute keyer added. This model may be used for broadcasting, voice communications, telegraph, or with optional frequency shift keyer.

MODEL HF-20CX: The audio frequency response is for voice only in this model; otherwise it is the same as the HF-20BX, including keyer and provision for FSK. Audio response is rated $200-3,500 \mathrm{~Hz} \pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}$.

## SPECIFICATIONS

CARRIER POWER OUTPUT: $4.18 \mathrm{MHz}, 20,000$ watts. $18.22 \mathrm{MHz}, 16,000$ watts modulated (A3). Full 20 kW output $4-22 \mathrm{MHz}$ felegraph.

FREQUENCY RANGE: 4.22 MHz.
RF STABILITY: $.003 \%$ or better, with JK-09C oven.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: $300-800$ ohms resistive balanced. ( 500 ohms, with VSWR 1.7 to 1.) ( 50 ohms unbalanced, optional).

POWER LINE REQUIREMENTS: 230 volis, 3 phase, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Other primary voltages or line frequencies available on special order.
POWER FACTOR: $90 \%$ or better.
POWER CONSUMPTION: Ois modulation, 37 kW . Average modulation, 43 kW. 100\% modulation (sine wave), 55 kW.

POWER REDUCTION: Low power fune-up switch provided.
AUDIO RESPONSE: $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 50-10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $3 \%$ or less, $100-5000 \mathrm{~Hz} .4 \%$ or less $50-7500 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

NOISE: 55 dB or better below 100\% modulation.
CRYSTAL POSITIONS: Four; input for external VFO or FSK provided.
KEYING: 400 wpm with essential square top wave form, on-off keying. Keyer supplied on Models HF-20BX and HF-20CX only.

TUBES: (RF section) 6AG7 oscillator, 6AG7 buffer, 6146 buffer/doubler, (2) 4.250A RF driver, (4) $3 \times 2500$ F3 power amplifiers. (Audio section) (2) 617 first audio, (2) 807 second audio, (2) 845 audio driver, (4) 3X3000F1 modulators. (Power supplies) (12) 673 MV rectifiers, (4) 8008 LV rectifiers, (2) 866 A LV rectifiers. (Keyer) (1) 812 keyer tube.

SIZE: HF-20B and HF-20BX, 205" wide, 481/2" deep, 78" high. Door swing, $40^{\prime \prime}$ front and rear. Floor space for external transformers: $10^{\prime} \times 9^{\prime}$. Larg. est cabinet size uncrated: $45^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $50^{\prime \prime}$ deep, $78^{\prime \prime}$ high. HF-20CX, $175^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $481 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep, $78^{\prime \prime}$ high. Door swing, $40^{\prime \prime}$ front and rear. Floor space for external transformers: 5' x 6'.

WEIGHT: (Packed) domestic, 11,000 Ibs.; export, 13,900 Ibs. Cubage: 1050 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| HF-20BX, 20 kW broadcast transmitter, with fubes and with keyer added, $\mathbf{4 - 2 2} \mathbf{M H z}$, less crystals $\qquad$ -994-4778A |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HF-20CX, 20 kW telephone and telegraph transmitter, with tubes and keyer, 4-22 MHz , less crystals $\qquad$ 994-4778B |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Temperature controlled crystal oven |  |  |



## MODEL HF-10B

## POWER OUTPUT: 10,000 watts.

FREQUENCY RANGE: 2-22 $\mathrm{MHz}^{\text {. (4-30 } \mathrm{MHz} \text { on special order). }}$
TYPE OF EMIS5ION: (Model HF-10B) A3. (Models HF-10BX, HF-10CX) AI, A2, $A 3$ and $F 1$ with external frequency shift keyer.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $.003 \%$, with oven.
CARRIER SHIFT: 5\% or less at $100 \%$ modulation.
RF HARMONICS: Suppression of harmonics meets or exceeds CCIR require. ments.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 300 to 800 ohms resistive balanced. ( 500 ohms with VSWR 1.7 to 1). ( 50 ohms unbalanced on special order).
POWER LINE REQUIREMENTS: 230 volts, 3 phase, 50 or 60 Hz (as ordered). (Other voltages or line frequencies available on special order.)
POWER FACTOR: $90 \%$ or better.
POWER CONSUMPTION: $0 \%$ modulation, 21 kW . Average modulation, 23 kW. $100 \%$ modulation, 30 kW .
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: (Model HF-10B $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 30-10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. (Model HF-10CX $\pm 3 \mathrm{~dB}, 150-4000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: (Model HF-10B) 3\% or less 50 to 7500 Hz . (Model HF-10CX) $10 \%$ or less $150-4000 \mathrm{Mz}$.
AUDIO INPUT: $+15 \mathrm{dBm} \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$.
NOISE: (Model HF-10B) 60 dB or better below $100 \%$ modulation. (Model HF-10CX) 45 dB or better below $100 \%$ modulation.
CRYSTAL POSITIONS: 4 , front panel selected.
TUBES: (2) 6AG7, (2) 4-250A, (2) 6J7, (4) 845, (4) $3 \times 2500 \mathrm{~F} 3$, (4) 8008 , ( 6 ) 673, (3) 807, (Keyer is type 812A).
SIZE: 125" wide, $78^{\prime \prime}$ high, $481 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Frant door swing, $19^{\prime \prime}$; back door swing $40^{\prime \prime}$. Size of largest cubicle uncrated: $45^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $50^{\prime \prime}$ deep, $78^{\prime \prime}$ high. (Space required to accommodate optional external oil-filled mag. netic components $8^{\prime} \times 3^{\prime}$ ).

WEIGHT AND CUBAGE:
MODEL DRY COMPONENTS
HF-10B 6600 lbs. domestic packed 6815 lbs. export packed $533 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$.
HF-10CX 6150 lbs . domestic packed 6360 lbs. export packed $523 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$.

OIL-FILLED COMPONENTS
(Optional)
8000 lbs. domestic packed 10,174 lbs. export packed $566 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$.
6950 lbs. domestic packed 9125 lbs. export packed 533 cu .ft.

ALTITUDE: 6000 feet. (Higher on special order.)

## ORDERING INFORMATION

HF-10B, 10 kW broadcast transmitter, with tubes, less crystals__. 994-3787
HF-10BX, 10 kW broadcast transmitter, with tubes, electronic keyer, less crystals
__-994-3789
HF-10CX, 10 kW communications telephone and telegraph
 -994-3793
HF-10TX, 10 kW communications telegraph transmitter, with tubes, less erystals
Spare $100 \%$ tube kit for all models--------------------------9900253
Crystal and holder (.02\% accuracy) (specify operating frequency) _CR27A/U
Temperature controlled oven, holds two CR27A/U crystals, (.003\% accuracy)
_JK-09C
NOTES: (1) State line frequency as 50 or 60 Hz . (2) Above models are for 2-22 MHz and with self-contained dry type power components. (3) All models available for $4-30 \mathrm{MHz}$ at slighi extra cost. (4) All models available with external oil-filled plate transformer, modulation transformer, and modulation reactor at extra cost. (5) Be sure and state carrier frequency/s, primary voltage and frequency when ordering.

# SINGLE SIDEBAND AND COMMUNICATIONS TRANSWITTERS 

## SG-75A Synthesized ISB High Frequency Exciter



Gates SG-75 frequency synthesized independent sideband exciter features total solid state design plus extensive use of integrated circuits. It provides a power output of 100 milliwatts over the 2 to 30 MHz range, and has six separate operating modes. Direct digital frequency adjustments on the front panel permit selection of 280,000 frequencies in 100 Hz increments.

A self-contained wideband frequency shift keyer provides a full carrier shifted in frequency $\pm 400$ to 425 Hz about the center frequency. This eliminates the need for an external
keyer or tone oscillator and provides the advantages of direct reading of center frequency.

Automatic gain control is used to control the inputs to balanced modulator stages. Controlled carrier level is provided in the lower, upper and independent sideband modes. This carrier level control is automatically turned off in the FSK mode. Carrier level control is on the front panel along with all normal operating controls. The FSK inputs allow polar, neutral and dry contact keying.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: 2 to $29.9999 \mathrm{MHz}^{2} 100 \mathrm{~Hz}$ steps ( 280,000 channels).
OPERATING MODES: CW (AO, A1), FSK (F1); AME (A3h); USB, LSB (A3a, i); ISB (A3b).
RATED POWER OUTPUT: 100 mW PEP/CW.
FREQUENCY CONTROL: Digital control of stabilized VFO, synthesized.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms nominal.
GAIN CONTROL: Automatic with manual override.
TUNING TIME: 10 seconds.
METHOD OF TUNING: Automatic.
SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: In band 50 dB . Out of band 60 dB , exclusive of harmonics.
SIGNAL TO DISTORTION RATIO: 50 dB at rated output. (Distortion products: At rated output, 3 rd and higher order products are at least 50 dB below either tone of a standard two-tone test signal).
CARRIER LEVEL: Selectable: SG.75A, $0,-6,-20,-55 \mathrm{~dB}$.
STABILITY: $1 \times 10^{-7}$ per day (optional $5 \times 10^{-9}$ per day).
UNWANTED SIDEBAND REJECTION: 60 dB at 500 Hz .

AUDIO INPUT: Two independent 600 ohm channels balanced or unbalanced, -20 to +10 dBm for full RF output with independent AGC amplifiers.
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: 250 to 3000 Hz or 250 to 6000 Hz with 3 dB maximum ripple.
FSK CAPABILITY: Wideband FSK built in, adjustable from $\pm 400$ to $\pm \mathbf{4 2 5}$ $\mathrm{Hz}_{\mathrm{Z}}$ (other shifts optional).
POWER INPUT: $115 / 230$ volts, $\pm 10 \%, 47$ to $400 \mathrm{~Hz}, 50$ watts maximum, 2 wire, single phase. All power supplies regulated.
TEMPERATURE: $0^{\circ}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
HUMIDITY: 0 to $95 \%$.
ALTITUDE: Sea level to 10,000 feet.
OUTPUT CONNECTOR: Type BNC.
SIZE: $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $17^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
WEIGHT: 56 lbs. net; domestic pack 75 lbs.; export pack 110 lbs .; Cubage: 6 cubic feet.
OPTIONAL REMOTE CONTROL: Electronic with adapter.
COMPONENTS: All components meet MIL specifications where practicable. NOTE: The SG-75A exciter aperates with Gates ATL-10 automatically tuned 10 kW ISB transmitter.

ORDERING INFORMATION
SG-75A synthesized HF ISB exciter

## SG-70 ISB High Frequency Exciter



Gates Model SG-70 ISB exciter is equipped to transmit single sideband, independent sideband, compatible AM, CW, MCW, or FSK with adapter. Provisions are incorporated for carrier suppression from -50 dB to 0 dB . A versatile and compact unit designed for accurate and rapid channel change and tune-up, the SG-70 has a self-contained silicon rectifier power supply, and requires only $83 / 4$ inches in a standard 19 -inch rack for mounting.
The input circuits of the SG-70 include two independent 600 ohm balanced or unbalanced input channels and one high impedance microphone channel. The 600 ohm channels will operate the exciter to full power with a minimum input audio level of -12 dB .
Mode selector switches are provided to switch all inputs to either upper sideband or lower sideband operation.

For the accurate and rapid tuning changes required in HF communications, Gates has designed the SG-70 sideband generator to provide increased utilization through simplified operation. Any one of ten crystal controlled channels may be selected immediately by the turn of a knob. A second selector switch chooses one of 15 frequency bands within the 2.32 MHz range.

Then two final adjustments remain, RF tune and injection tune and the exciter is operational. Exceptional frequency stability is achieved through the use of an oven containing the master solid state tronsistorized frequency oscillator. The absolute drift never exceeds 8 Hz at any point in the spectrum. The solid state power supply is self-contained. The three generator modules-IF frequency generator, RF section, and Injection generator-are of the plug-in type.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: 2-32 MHz continuous, band switched.
POWER OUTPUT: 100 milliwatts PEP.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms nominal.
OPERATING MODES: USB, LSB, ISB, AME, CW, MCW, FSK with external adapter.
FREQUENCY CONTROL: Temperalure controlled crystals, or optional external VFO or synthesizer.
CRYSTAL POSITIONS: 10. Selectable from front panel, with independent trimmer, or synthesizer.
STABILITY: Better than 1 PPM per day.
CARRIER SUPPRESSION: 0 to -50 dB .
SIGNAL TO DISTORTION RATIO: 45 dB @ rated output. (Distortion prod. ucts: At rated output, 3rd and higher order products are at least 45 dB below either tone of a standard two-tone test signal.)
SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 55 dB .

UNWANTED SIDEBAND REJECTION: 60 dB at 500 Hz .
AUDIO INPUT: Two independent 600 ohm channels balanced or unbalanced. -12 dBm for full RF output. One high impedance microphone channel requiring 1 mV for full PEP.

AUDIO RESPONSE: 250 to 6350 Hz with a 3 dB maximum ripple. Other bandwidths available.
ENVIRONMENTAL: $0^{\circ}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ operating, or $-50^{\circ}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ non-operating.

POWER CONSUMPTION: 140 watts.
POWER INPUT: $115 / 230$ vols, $\pm 5 \%, 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2$ wire, single phase.
SIZE: $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, $17^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
WEIGHT: 56 lbs. net; 90 lbs . export packed. Cubage: 7.5 cubic feet.
NOTE: The SG-70 exciter operates with Gates 1, 3, or 10 kW linear power amplifiers.


## MODEL ATL-10

Designed for operation in high performance SSB transmitting systems, the Gates ATL-10 linear amplifier requires only 0.1 watt RF drive power to tune automatically from $2-30 \mathrm{MHz}$ in 20 seconds or less. Power output is 10 kW peak envelope or average into an antenna load in any mode requiring linear amplification in a 16 kHz bandwidth. A reliable, simplified tune sequence control governs the automatic tuning circuits with a minimum of control information from the exciter. No band information is required. Prepositioning of the tuning elements is achieved directly from information taken from the input RF frequency, thus making the power amplifier suitable for use with any exciter capable of delivering 100 mW of drive power.

A unique feature of the ATL-10 is the use of DC torque motors to position the tuning elements. These are direct-drive motors


A single $8171 / 4 C \times 10,0000$ ceramic tetrode, operating Class $A B_{1}$ in a grounded sereen configuration, produces the full 10 kW PEP or CW output with maximum stability.
that eliminate much of the mechanical complexity heretofore inherent in automatically tuned equipment. As DC motors are insensitive to power line frequency, the Gates ATL-10 amplifier may be operated from various sources without the need for an optional frequency inverter.
The ATL-10 amplifier, when combined with the Gates SG-75A Exciter, offers full remote control capability. This optional remote control equipment is available to operate both units in a variety of configurations. Combining the SG-75A and ATL10 produces the advanced STAR-10 sideband transmitter.

RF INPUT: A single type 8233 tube operating Class $A$ in the broad-band input amplifier assures high gain with stability, while maintaining low distortion characteristics. A single type 8321/4CX350A second Class A amplifier also operates completely broad-band. The interstage networks up to and including the input to the driver amplifier are broad-banded and do not require servo tuning.
DRIVER AMPLIFIER: A pair of $832 \mathrm{~J} / 4 \mathrm{CX} 350 \mathrm{~A}$ tubes are operated Class $A B_{1}$ to develop satisfactory reserve drive power for the final amplifier grid. Efficiency of this stage is maximized by the use of a parallel tuned matching network to couple into the final amplifier. Approximately 8 dB of RF feedback is applied to the cathode of the driver from the plate circuit of the final amplifier to improve the linearity of these stages.

POWER AMPLIFIER: The final amplifier employs an 8171/ $4 C \times 10,000 \mathrm{D}$ ceramic tetrode operating Class $A B$, in a grounded screen configuration for maximum stability. The grid drive network and plate tank circuits are automatically tuned to resonance by DC control amplifiers and torque motors. The output tuning and loading network is a pi-L filter designed for optimum harmonic rejection and load matching ability. This circuit is capable of matching into a $3: 1$ VSWR at a full rated power, with optimum loading obtained by the third DC motor and servo system.

## 10 kW Automatically Tuned ISB HF Power Amplifier-ATL-10

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: 2 to 30 MHz .
OPERATING MODES: Dependent on type of exciter.
RATED POWER OUTPUT: 10 kW PEP or average.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms with VSWR up to 3:1.
GAIN CONTROL: Capable of autamatic with proper exciter interface.
GAIN VARIATION: 4 dB maximum, 2-30 MHz.
TUNING TIME: 20 seconds maximum.
METHOD OF TUNING: Automatic, remote.
HARMONIC OUTPUT: $2 \mathrm{nd},-56 \mathrm{~dB}$ below full output, all others 60 dB .
SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 50 dB .
SIGNAL TO DISTORTION RATIO: Capable of $40 \mathrm{~dB}, 2$ to $27.5 \mathrm{MHz} ; 38 \mathrm{~dB}$, 27.5 to 30 MHz . Distortion products: At rated output, third and higher order distortion products are at least 40 dB below either tone of a stand
 MHz.)
BANDWIDTH: $25 \mathrm{kHz} ; 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}$ ripple 2 to $4 \mathrm{MHz}_{\mathrm{k}} 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}$ ripple 4 to 30 MHz . INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms, $1.5: 1$ VSWR (maximum).
INPUT CONNECTOR: Type BNC.
RF INPUT POWER: 100 mW maximum for both tune and operate.
POWER INPUT: 200, 210, 220, 230, 240 and 250 volis, $\pm 10 \%, 3$ phase, $47.63 \mathrm{~Hz}, 24 \mathrm{kVA}$ at 0.95 power factor, at 10 kW CW.
TEMPERATURE: $0^{\circ}$ to $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
HUMIDITY: 0 to $95 \%$.
ALtitude: Sea level to 10,000 feet
OUTPUT CONNECTOR: $1 \%{ }^{\prime \prime}$ EIA flange.
REMOTE CONTROL: Optional.
COMPONENTS: All components meet MIL specifications where practicable.
SIZE: $69^{\prime \prime}$ high, $40^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $27^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
WEIGHT: 1300 lbs. net. Damestic pack, 1545 lbs. Export pack, 1700 lbs . Cubage: 88.7 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

ATL-10 10,000 watt automatically tuned IS8 HF power amplifier, complete with cabinet 994-6506
100\% spare tube kit -990-0574


## 10 kW Automatically Tuned ISB HF Transmitter



## MODEL STAR-10

Totally modern in design, the STAR-10 is a complete 10 kW transmitter for HF communication service. It incorporates a synthesized exciter that generates a total of 280,000 discrete frequencies, spaced every 100 Hz in the $2-30 \mathrm{MHz}$ band; and a linear power amplifier (ATL-10) which provides a full 10 kW on single tone, as well as 10 kW PEP.

The STAR-10 can be retuned, and mode or power level changed in less than 25 seconds, from the time the remote control is actuated to the time the final loads.

All components are solid state except LPA tubes. Integrated circuits are used to control digital tuning of the synthesizer. Signal circuits of the exciter, plus the servo control circuit of the LPA, are discrete components.

LOW DISTORTION: Third order distortion products are at least 40 dB below either tone of a two-tone test at rated power output up to 27.5 MHz .

TUNING: Automatic frequency change is accomplished through a sequential control which is activated by a specific "Tune" command and a new reference frequency. The three DC servo motors are operated in closed loop proportional control servo systems to accomplish the actual adjustment. Tuning time is normally 20 seconds or less.

SENSORS AND DETECTORS: The change in frequency is sensed by a frequency discriminator which is coupled to the output of the second broad-band amplifier. This develops an analog signal from which coarse positioning of the tuning and loading components is accomplished. The output of both the driver and the final are sampled by phase detectors and compared with their input signals for a precise determination of resonance. This provides fine tuning adjustments for the plate tank circuit of the driver and final. Final amplifier loading is controlled by sensing the voltage gain of the output stage.

DC SERVO SYSTEMS: The input to the servo system is an operational amplifier with a feedback loop to shape the system response to an error signal. This method of response shaping reduces the system cost and complexity by replacing the tachometer generator with minor electrical components. The servo power amplifier is a direct coupled solid state DC proportional amplifier with a transistor bridge output which provides high efficiency and dynamic braking.

Use of direct-drive DC torque motors provide system stability due to the high torque to inertia ratio ( $\mathrm{Ta} / \mathrm{Ja}$ ). Because the motors are directly coupled to the shafts there is no dead zone caused by gear backlash. Since there are no gears involved, and the motors turn at a relatively slow speed, no slip clutch is required.

RF INPUT: A unique light sensitive resistor and DC amplifier circuit in the input stage provides superior gain control while minimizing effects of distortion normally associated with less well isolated control circuits. A single type $8321 / 4 \mathrm{CX} 350 \mathrm{~A}$, a second Class A amplifier, also operates completely broadband. The interstage networks up to and including the input to the driver amplifier are broad-banded and therefore do not require servo tuning.

DRIVER AND FINAL AMPLIFIER: A pair of $8321 / 4 \mathrm{C} \times 350 \mathrm{~A}$ 's, followed by an $8171 / 4 \mathrm{CX10,000D}$ are operated Class $A B_{1}$ in a grounded screen configuration for maximum stability. The grid drive network and plate tank circuits are automatically tuned to resonance by DC control amplifiers and torque motors. The output tuning and loading network is a pi-L filter designed for optimum harmonic rejection and load matching ability. This circuit is capable of matching into a $3: 1$ VSWR at a full rated power, with optimum loading obtained by the third DC motor and servo system.

RF PROTECTIVE DEVICES: All stages of the amplifier are protected against overloading and/or overdriving. The driver input is protected by grid leak biasing. An anode dissipation limiter is utilized to protect the PA from excessive dissipation.

## 10 kW Automatically Tuned ISB HF Transmitter-Star-10



The SG-75A solid state synthesized exciter features front
panel selection of 280,000 frequencies in the 2 to 30
$M H z$ range. It operates in the ISB, LSB, USB, AME, CW and FSK modes.

The PA tube and plate supply are protected from current overload by a fast acting relay. A reflected power detector is used to unkey the amplifier and trigger an "excessive SWR" alarm. This protects the final stage against the effects of an SWR which exceeds 3:1.
ENCLOSURE: The entire ATL-10 linear amplifier is contained in a single enclosure measuring $40^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $69^{\prime \prime}$ high and $27^{\prime \prime}$ deep. The power supply is designed for immediate access from the front to all components. The servo control drawer is removable from the front panel and can be serviced while the amplifier is operating. The driver amplifier is also removable as a module for bench servicing. The final grid compartment as well as the final amplifier compartment are enclosed in air tight, RF tight enclosures, in which the cover panels may be removed for direct access.
COOLING: The air for cooling the ATL-10 amplifier is normally brought in through a filtered intake at the front or back of the cabinet. A blower forces the air up through the driver plenum, and into the power amplifier compartment. The majority of the air flows directly through the 8171/4CX$10,000 \mathrm{D}$. The remainder of the air is used to circulate through the PA compartment. All air is exhausted horizontally at the top rear of the cabinet. The ATL-10A has a front air intake, and the ATL-1OB has a rear air intake-otherwise the two amplifiers are identical.


High torque DC servo motors direct coupled to PA circuits assure tuning aceuracy. Reliability is enhanced through Gates design using fewer components.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: $29.9999 \mathrm{MHz}^{2} \mathbf{i n} 100 \mathrm{~Hz}$ steps ( 280,000 frequencies). OPERATING MODES AND RATED POWER OUTPUT:
CW (Ao, Al)
FSK (FI)
AME (A3h)
USB, LSB (A3o, i)
ISB (A3b)

FREQUENCY CONTROL: Digital control of stobilized VFO, synthesized.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms with VSWR up to 3:1.
GAIN CONTROL: Automatic with manual override.
LOAD CONTROL: Peok power control.
TUNING TIME: 25 seconds maximum.
METHOD OF TUNING: Automatic, remote.
HARMONIC OUTPUT: $2 \mathrm{nd}, 56 \mathrm{~dB}$ below full oufput. All others, 60 dB .
SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 50 dB .
SIGNAL TO DISTORTION RAIIO: 40 dB . (Distortion products: At roted output at least 40 dB below either tone of o standard two-tone test signal up to 26 MHz and 36 dB 26 to 30 MHz ).
CARRIER LEVEL: Selectable: $0,-6,-20,-55 \mathrm{~dB}$, or $0,-6,-16,-26,-55$ dB.
CARRIER COMPRESSION: 1 ds maximum.
STABILITY: $1 \times 10^{-7}$ per day (optional $5 \times 10^{-8}$ per day).
UNWANTED SIDEBAND REJECTION: 60 dB af 500 Hz .
AUDIO INPUT: Two independent 600 ohm chonnels bolanced or unbalanced, with independent AGC, -20 to +10 dBm for full RF output.
AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE: 250 to 3000 Hz or 250 to 6000 Hz , with 3 dB moximum ripple.
FSK CAPABILITY: Wideband FSK built in, adjustable from $\pm 400$ to $\pm 425$ Hz (other shifts optional).
POWER INPUT: 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250 volts, $\pm 10 \%, 3$ phase, $47-63$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 24 \mathrm{kVA}$ at 0.95 power factor af 10 kW CW .
TEMPERATURE: $0^{\circ}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
HUMIDITY: 0 to $95 \%$.
ALTITUDE: Sea level to 10,000 feet.
OUTPUT CONNECTOR: 1 \%/" EIA flange.
OPTIONAL REMOTE CONTROL: Available.
COMPONENTS: All components meet MIL specifications where practicable.
SIZE: Amplifier, 69"" high, $40^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $27^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Exciter, $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide, 17"' deep. (Exciter rack optional.)
WEIGHT: Amplifier; net 1300 lbs., domestic pack 1545 lbs., export pack 1700 Ibs. Cubage: 88.7 aubic feet. Exciter: net 56 Ibs., domestic pack 75 lbs., export pack 110 lbs. Cubage: 6 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

STAR-10 ISB HF Transmitter, with tubes and silicon rectifiers_---994-6566



## MODEL ST-1A

A continuous duty sideband transmitter, the ST-1A is conservatively rated at 1000 watts CW as well as PEP. Powers up to 1500 watts ( $50 \%$ overload) may be handled on an intermittent basis without damage to the equipment. The ST-IA is continuously tunable over the entire 2 to 32 MHz range. All tuning can be accomplished in less than iwo minutes by means of convenient front panel controls.

Designed for operation on any one of 10 crystal controlled channels, with all tuning accomplished by only seven front panel controls and one band switch. The ST-1A will transmit USB, LSB, ISB, AME, CW, MCW and FSK with adapter. Third order distortion products are at least 35 dB below the level one tone of a two-tone test. At maximum power, each of the two independent sidebands has a full 6 kHz capability.
Easy access to all components is assured with modular and tilt-over slide out construction used in the compact ST-1A. Maximum attention has been given to efficient cooling for the entire transmitter.

Exceptional frequency stability has been achieved by using a crystal oven containing a transistorized master frequency oscillator. Generator stability of two parts in $10^{-7}$ is approached at 32 MHz . Data and teletype tone transmission is possible since absolute drift never exceeds 8 Hz at any point in the operating spectrum.
A directional coupler and meter are provided in the ST-1A as standard equipment for power indications. Gates directional watt meter uses two separate circuits to measure forward and reflected RF power in the 50 ohm transmission line.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: 2-32 $\mathbf{~ M H z}$ cantinuous, band switched.
POWER OUTPUT: 1000 watts PEP, 1000 watts CW, continuous.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms; will match a VSWR up to 2:1.
OPERATING MODES: USB, LSB, ISB, AME, CW, MCW, FSK with external adapter.
FREQUENCY CONTROL: Temperature controlled crystals, or optional external VFO or synthesizer.

CRYSTAL POSITIONS: 10. Selectable from front panel, with independent trimmer, or synthesizer.

STABILITY: Better than 1 PPM per day.
CARRIER SUPPRESSION: 0 to -50 dB .
SIGNAL TO DISTORTION RATIO: 35 dB . (Distortion products: At rated output, 3rd and higher order products are at least 35 dB below either tone of a standard two-tone test signal.)

SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 50 dB .
UNWANTED SIDEBAND REJECTION: 80 dB at 500 Hz .

HARMONICS: Second harmonic, at least 40 dB dawn; all higher order harmonics, at least 50 dB down.
AUDIO INPUT: Two independent 600 ohm channels balanced or unbalanced. -12 dBm for full RF output. One high impedance mic channel requiring 1 mV for full PEP.

AUDIO RESPONSE: 250 to 6350 Hz with 3 dB maximum ripple. Other bandwidths available.
AUTOMATIC LOAD CONTROL: Provided to limit distortion during high-drive peaks or load changes.

ENVIRONMENTAL: $0^{\circ}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ operating, or $-50^{\circ}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ nonoperating.
POWER CONSUMPTION: Key down CW 3.45 kw , @ approximately $90 \%$ power factor.
POWER INPUT: $115 / 230$ volts, single phase, 3 wire, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
SIZE: Over-all with optional cabinet: $21^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $33 \%{ }^{\prime \prime}$ high, $231 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Amplifier: 12314" high, standard $19^{\prime \prime \prime}$ rack mount. Power supply: $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, standard $19^{\prime \prime}$ rack mount. Exciter: $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high, standard $19^{\prime \prime}$ rack mount.
WEIGHT: 375 lbs. nel. Domestic packed: 500 lbs. Export packed: 600 lbs. Cubage: 14 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION



## 3000 Watt ISB HF Transmitter



FREQUENCY RANGE: 2.30 MHz continuous, band switched.
POWER OUTPUT: 3000 watts PEP, 3000 watts CW, continuous.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms; will match a VSWR up to 3:1.
OPERATING MODES: USB, LSB, ISB, AME, CW, MCW, and FSK with external adapter.
FREQUENCY CONTROL: Temperature controlled crystals or optional external VFO or synthesizer.
CRYSTAL POSITIONS: 10; selectable from froni ponel, with independent trimmer, or synthesizer.
STABILITY: Better than 1 PPM per day.
CARRIER SUPPRESSION: 0 to -50 dB .
SIGNAL TO DISTORTION RATIO: 40 dB . (Distortion Products: At rated output, 3rd and higher order distortion products are at least 40 dB below either tone of a standard two-tone test signal.)
SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 50 dB .
UNWANTED SIDEBAND REJECTION: 60 dB af 500 Hz .

## MODEL ST-3A

Gates offers an ISB transmitter with unexcelled performance for high frequency communications service in either fixed station or transportable operation. Conservatively rated at 3000 watts average as well as 3000 watts PEP, the ST-3A transmitter provides SSB, ISB, AME, CW, MCW, and FSK modes of operation.

The ST-3A is a complete transmitter consisting of the SG-70 ISB Exciter, power amplifier and solid state power supply, all in one extremely accessible cabinet.
Designed for operation on any one of 10 crystal controlled frequencies, all tuning is accomplished by only six front panel controls and one channel selector covering the 2 to 30 MHz frequency range.
Mode switches select operation on upper, lower or both sidebands. At maximum power, each of the two independent sidebands has a full 6 kHz capability. Flat crystal filter response provides the capability of effectively multiplexing four 3 kHz channels for voice and teletype communications. Third order distortion products are at least 40 dB below the level of one tone of a two tone test.

The ST-3A transmitter has been designed to provide accurate and rapid tuning. A compact and efficient turret tuner is used to switch each of the 10 crystal controlled positions into one of the 15 frequency bands. This permits tuning the transmitter to a pre-logged frequency, usually within one minute, and at widest extremes, no more than two minutes.

## SPECIFICATIONS

HARMONICS: Second harmonic, at least 50 dB down; all higher order harmonics, at leost 60 dB down. Optional filter avoiloble.
AUDIO INPUT: Two independent 600 ohm channels balonced or unbalonced. -12 dBm for full RF output. One high impedance mic chonnel requiring 1 mV for full PEP.
AUDIO RESPONSE: 250 to 6350 Hz with 3 dB maximum ripple. Other bondwidths ovailoble.

AUTOMATIC LOAD CONTROL: Provided to limit distortion during high drive peaks or load changes.
ENVIRONMENTAL: $0^{\circ}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ operating, or $-50^{\circ}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ non-operating.
POWER CONSUMPTION: Key down CW 7.5 kW, @ approx. $90 \%$ Power Factor.
POWER INPUT: $208 / 230 / 240$ volts $\pm 5 \% 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3$-phase 3 or 4 wire, plus 115/230 volts, 2 wire.
SIZE: 22" Wide, 72"' High, 24" Deep.
WEIGHT: 800 lbs. net. Domestic packed: 925 lbs. Export packed: 975 lbs. Cubage: 41 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

ST-3A 3 kW ISB Transmitter with tubes, silicon rectifiers, less crystalsST-3A (same as above) with 78 dB factory installed harmonic filter


Gates HFL- 1000 Linear Amplifier at 1000 watts PEP or 1000 watts CW is the smallest, completely self-contained amplifier in its power class. It features $90^{\circ}$ tilt type slide mounting for the amplifier and a slide-out power supply which provides complete front panel servicing. Air intake is at the rear of the unit. The amplifier exhaust is on top, and the power supply exhaust is in the rear. The amplifier is designed to operate between 2.0 and 32 MHz and is capable of any type emission not exceeding its power and bandwidth capabilities. The final amplifier is operated class $A B_{1}$ at all times.

Ample metering is employed in the HFL- 1000 linear amplifier to facilitate tuning and maintenance. A directional coupler with meter is provided as standard equipment for measuring forward or reflected power. The amplifier can be tuned and loaded to full rated output on any operating frequency, using only front panel controls. Tuning is continuous over the entire range without changing components. No air capacitors are used for tuning or loading. Loading is accomplished with band switched ceramic capacitors and a variable vacuum capacitor. Silicon rectifiers are used in all power supplies.
The amplifier and power supply may be mounted in any standard $19^{\prime \prime}$ relay rack, or in an optional cabinet.
The amplifier and power supply are manufactured for a wide range of temperature and humidity conditions and can be operated at altitudes up to 10,000 feet above sea level on a continuous basis.

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: $2.32 \mathbf{M H z}$.
POWER OUTPUT: 1000 watts PEP, 1000 watts CW, continuous.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms; will match a VSWR up to 2:1.
OUTPUT CONNECTOR: Type UHF.
RF INPUT POWER: Less than 100 milliwatts driving power to obtain full rated output.

INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms, nominal.
INPUT CONNECTOR: Type BNC.
BANDWIDTH: 16 kHz or more to the 1 dB point.
HARMONICS: Second harmonic, at least 40 dB down; all higher order harmonics, at least 50 dB down.

SIGNAL TO DISTORTION RATIO: Capable of 35 dB . (Distortion products: At rated output, 3rd and higher order distortion products are at last 35 $d B$ below either tone of a standard two-tone test signal.)

TUNING: Only four tuning controls, all on front panel and 1 band switch.

TUNING TIME: Maximum lime required to change frequency between any two previously logged operating frequencies-two minutes.

AUTOMATIC LOAD CONTROL: Provided to limit distortion during high drive peaks or load changes.

POWER SUPPLY: Solid state.
DUTY CYCLE: Continuous at full rated output throughout the full environmental range specified.

ENVIRONMENTAL: $0^{\circ}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; 0 to $95 \%$ humidity from sea leval to 10,000 feet.

POWER INPUT: $115 / 230$ volts, single phase, 3 wire, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
POWER CONSUMPTION: Key down CW 3.31 kW @ approximately $90 \%$ power factor.

SIZE: Amplifier, $121 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high $\times 19^{\prime \prime}$ wide. Power supply, $81 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high $\times 19^{\prime \prime}$ wide.

WEIGHT: 280 lbs . net; 350 lbs . export packed. Cubage: 8 cubic feet.


## MODEL HFL-3000

The Gates HFL-3000 linear amplifier is rated at 3000 watts CW/PEP, and is designed to operate between 2 and 30 MHz . It features continuously variable tuning over the entire range and may be excited by any suitable generating equipment delivering 100 mW of power into 50 ohms. Any type of emission not exceeding the amplifier power output or bandwidth ratings is possible.

Important where compactness is desired, such as in multitransmitter operations or portable installation, the total size of the 3000 watt unit, including self-contained power supply, is only $72^{\prime \prime}$ high, $22^{\prime \prime}$ wide, and $24^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Designed for operation at altitudes up to 10,000 feet on a continuous basis.
The power amplifier operates class $A B_{1}$ for all modes of emission. A 4CX3000A power tetrode is used as the final amplifier of the HFL-3000. The amplifier may be quickly tuned and loaded to full rated output at any operating frequency between $2-30 \mathrm{MHz}$ by tront panel controls. RF feedback is employed. A directional coupler and meter are provided as standard equipment for measuring either forward or reflected power.
The Gates HFL-3000 RF linear amplifier may be remote controlled through its normal start-stop functions up to nominal distances of several hundred feet.

HFL-3000A

## SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RANGE: 2-30 MHz.
POWER OUTPUT: 3000 watts PEP, 3000 watts CW, continuous.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms; will match a VSWR up to 3:1.
OUTPUT CONNECTOR: Type LC.
RF INPUT POWER: Less than 100 milliwatts driving power to obtain full rated output.
INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms, nominal.
INPUT CONNECTOR: Type BNC.
BANDWIDTH: 16 kHz or more to the 1 dB point.
HARMONICS: Second harmanic, af least 50 dB dawn; all higher arder harmonics, at least 60 dB down. Optional 78 dB filter available.

SIGNAL TO DISTORTION RATIO: Capable af 40 dB . (Distartian praducts: At rated autput, 3rd and higher arder distortion products are af least 40 dB belaw either tone of a standard two-tone test signal.)
SIGNAL TO NOISE RATIO: 50 dB .

TUNING: Only four tuning controls, all on front panel.
TUNING TIME: Maximum time required to change frequency between any two previously logged operating frequencies-two minutes.
AUTOMATIC IOAD CONTROL: Provided to limit distortion during high drive peaks or load changes.
DUTY CYCLE: Continuous at tull rated output throughout the full environmental range specified.
ENVIRONMENTAL: $0^{\circ}$ to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; 0 to $95 \%$ humidity from seo level to 10,000 feet.
POWER INPUT: $208 / 230 / 240$ volts $\pm 5 \%, 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3$-phase, 3 ar 4 wire, plus 115/230 valts, 2 wire.
POWER CONSUMPTION: Key dawn CW 7.45 kW @ approximately 90\% power factor.
SIZE: 22" wide, $24^{\prime \prime}$ deep, $72^{\prime \prime}$ high.
WEIGHT: 660 lbs. net; 930 lbs export packed. Cubage: 61.4 cubic feet.
HFL-3000A 3 kW linear amplifier complete with tubes, silicon rectifiers, less roll out base.... 994-6466A
HFL-3000B with optional filter -
Roll out base for HFL-3000
Spare tube kit.-.-.-.

## Transmitter Control



Transmitter control consoles are designed for use with any medium wave or short wave transmitter(s) to provide a convenient and centralized "control center" to operate the transmitter(s). Gates can build consoles for high powered 50 kW or 100 kW transmitters, or for any special application. Also, Gates' transmitter control consoles can be designed to handle a single transmitter, or for multi-transmitter control. For instance, the console at the top of the page was specially built to control seven 100 kW short wave transmitters. Specifications at right are for a typical single transmitter contral console.

## TYPICAL SPECIFICATIONS

AUDIO JNPUTS: Three 600 ohm channels pravided with line isolation transfarmers.
OUTPUT: 600 ohms.
MASTER GAIN: Balanced 30 steps, 1.5 dB per step.
VU METER: $4^{\prime \prime}$ square case with range control.
MODULATION METER: $4^{\prime \prime}$ square case illuminated.
PUSHBUTTONS: Four pairs provided far transmitter start-stap functions. PILOT LIGHTS: Indicate transmitter filament and plate on.
FINISH: Medium hand rubbed gloss gray with escutcheons in black.

## REMOTE CONTROL EQUIPMENT

 operation of up to 23 contral functions. Power supply is selfcontained.

## MODEL RDC-10AC

This Gates remote control equipment is a direct current system without tubes or transistors and has only one major moving part-the rugged gold contact stepper. Facilities are provided for as many as ten metering positions and 23 control functions. Capacity of the RDC-10AC equipment ranges from the one transmitter, one tower installation to a multi-tower directional system, as well as combination AM-FM separate transmitters with only one RDC-10AC system.

Standard equipment includes: (a) the studio control unit, Fig. A, (b) the transmitter control unit, Fig. B, (c) plate current and (d) plate voltage metering kits, plus (e) the tower light indicator unit. Studio and transmitter units are also available separately. Items (c), (d) and (e) are described on Page 187.

The studio control unit (Fig. A) has three large, easy-to-read meters that indicate plate voltage, plate current and AM antenna current or FM output. The meters may be switched


Fig. B. Transmitter unit may mount in a rack, or directly in most transmitters. Power supply is self-contained.
to several circuits on one or two transmitters, coupling units, etc. As an example, the tower light function can be indicated on the plate current meter. Many combinations are possible with the selection of the proper accessories as listed on Page 187. Relays are of highest quality to assure freedom from malfunction. A switch is provided on the transmitter control unit to transfer operation back to manual during transmitter maintenance or servicing.
Only two metallic telephone pairs are required. Usually the order phone between studio and transmitter is connected to one of the remote functions to eliminate the need for a third order phone line. The RDC-10AC system will operate on telephone lines up to 30 miles in length, or with 3000 ohms loop resistance, whichever is greater. Both studio and transmitter units are $19^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high and $10^{\prime \prime}$ deep. Front panels drop down for easier servicing. Shipping weight: domestic, 50 lbs.; export, 85 lbs. Cubage: 4 cubic feet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

(A) Complete RDC-10AC system includes studio and transmitter units and items I, J and K below. 994-5862-001
(B) Studio and transmitter units only
(C) Antenna diode to remote control antenna meter_-_-........-994-6112
(D) Motor driven rheostat for power control of 250 watt trans-mitter-------------------------------------------994-4703-001
(E) Motor driven rheostal for power control of 500 watt trans-
mitter-_-----------------------------------------994-4703-002
(f) Motor driven rheostat for power control of 1000 watt trans-
mitter------------------------------------------994-4703-003
(G) Motor assembly to drive variable coil for load power ad-
justment such as for 5 kW or 10 kW transmitters. (Relay
below necessary) -994-5066

(I) Plate current unit to extend plate current readings_-_-.-.-. 994-4720
(J) Plate valtage unit to extend plate voltage readings

IMPORTANT; When ordering, give as much transmitter detail as possible: (a) make and type number, (b) plate rheostat in ohms and watts. If not a Gates transmitter, state method of power output control such as rheostat, variable loading, etc. If you are in doubt, please coniact us. Gates will gladly assist.

## FREQUENCY MONITOR EXTENSION METER



For M.6698, M-6865 and M-4990 AM Frequency Monitors. For extending frequency indication to studios.

| Meter for M-6698 | 994-6863 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Meter for M-6865 | 994-6864 |

$\qquad$

## MODULATION MONITOR EXTENSION METERS



Several types available as listed below for extending modulation monitors. Mounted on standard 19' rack panel.
Remote meter for M-6659 modulation
monitor.---.-.--------------------994-6687
Remote meter for M-5774 modulation
monitor -- -----------------------994886B
Remote meter for M-5693 modulation
$\qquad$

## AUXILIARY RELAY ASSEMBLY



Auxiliary relay assembly provides one on-of momentary switching facility. These relays provide two sets of double pole double throw contacts rated at 8 amperes, 115 volts AC.
Auxiliary reloy assembly.-.-.....-.-.-. 994-5249
Same as obove but latching (holding)
type with 10 ampere contacts ...-.-- 994-5248

## OUTPUT LOADING CONTROL KITS

Complete kits to control output loading of Gates' $\mathrm{BC}-5 \mathrm{P}-2$ and $\mathrm{BC}-5 \mathrm{H} 5 \mathrm{~kW}$ transmitters. Kits include motor, relay and all necessary mounting hardware.



MOTOR OPERATED RHEOSTAT


Recommended for regulating the plate voltage in transmitters of 1 kW and less. Available in three sizes for 250,500 and 1000 watt transmitters. Motor is one rpm and operates from 115 volts, 60 Hz .
Motor Rheastat for 250 wuts $\qquad$ -994-4703A
Motor Rheostat for 500 watts_ 994-47038
Motor Rheostat for 1 kW $\qquad$ -994-4703C
Mator Control for Rheostat in BC-500G
and BC-IG
_994-6326
TUNING MOTOR


This unit for tuning variable inductor, capacitor or other controls, has built-in limit switches. Five wire reversible motor 1 rpm. Requires M. 4806 relay assembly for control. 115 volt, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
Tuning Motor
994-5066

## TUNING MOTOR ASSEMBLY

For operating rheostat, variable condenser, or ony variable control. Three wire reversible motor 1 rpm. Torque 15 lb. -inches. 115 volts, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

Tuning Motor $\qquad$ 994-4800
AC RECTIFIER


Rectifies the $A C$ voltage, either line or filament, at the transmitter, and feeds back DC to studio unit for measuring $A C$ by remote control.
AC Voltage Unit $\qquad$ -994-4825

## PLATE CURRENT UNIT

Included with the Gates remote control system. Furnishes a sample of plate current which is returned to the studio unit and measured on the directly calibrated plate current meter. The unit is provided with a high voltage protective fuse, and can be used for current ranges of $0-0.8$ and $0-3$ amperes. Units can be used in parallel if higher current range is required.
Plate Current Unit $\qquad$ _994-4720A

## TOWER LIGHT UNIT

This unit is used to provide a DC voltage for indication of proper tower light operation. Includes current transformer.
Tower Ligh" Metering Kit $\qquad$ .994-5145

## RF DIODE UNIT



The M.6112 RF diode unit is designed for use as a remote RF indicating device in standard broad cast installations for sampling base currents or common point currents. It is not a directly calibrated RF ammeter, but is adjustable to indicate current linearity with the RF meter. It is not necessary to break the lead to the antenna to install the unit. The M-6112 RF diode consists of an inductive loop which is attached to a rectifier assembly, and is also clamped to the antenna lead. The M. 6112 is a solid state device and requires no $A C$ power.
POWER RANGE: 250 to 50,000 watts.
FREQUENCY RANGE: 540 to 1600 kHz .
RF Diode Unit
994-6112

OVERLOAD RELAY


Replaces circuit breakers in current or older models, as circuit breakers are usually undependable for remote control. Tripping current adjustatle. Inserted in cathode circuit of RF power amplifier. Some engineers prefer an additional unit in modulator circuit.

Overlead Relay
994-5129

FM OUTPUT INDICATOR


Designed to sample the 50 ohm transmission line of an FM transmitter for measuring transmitter oulput as required by FCC. Provides a DC voltage which is measured on the studio unit meter system. Solid state. Requires no AC power.
FM Output Indicator _994-4845

## PLATE VOLTAGE UNIT

Supplied with Gates remote control systams. One unit is used with voltages up to and including 6000 volts. For higher voltages, additional units may be connected in series. Also availoble as an accessory item for metering additional stages of transmitters.
Plats Voltage Unit
994-4719A

## Studio-Transmitter Link-890-960 MHz



The Models PCL-303 and PCL-303/C Studio-Transmitter Links (STL) provide high-quality audio between a broadcast studio and a remote transmitting site.
They have been developed specifically for application in broadcast service. Designed for continuous service, they operate in accordance with Subpart E, Part 74, of the FCC Rules and Regulations and are available for all STL bandsdomestic and foreign.
Monaural programming may be relayed by the Model PCL303. For stereo program applications (2) STL configurations are available. First, using the PCL-303, separate systems may be used for left and right audio feeds. This is typically referred to as the dual configuration. Second, the Model PCL303 Stroke C Composite Studio-Transmitter Link makes possible a single system application to studio program feeds. With the stereo generator physically located at the studio, this link relays the full composite wave form to the wide band input of a direct exciter.
From the operational maintenance standpoint, multicircuit metering has been provided. Utilizing front panel meters, all significant circuits can be measured at the turn of a knob. The equipment is furnished with rack-mounted slides for easy inspection. Interstage shielding is used where required, with
equipment covers-top and bottom-being provided for each unit.
TRANSMITTER: The true, direct FM principle of modulation is employed in these STL transmitters. To insure the required output frequency stability, a thoughtfully-engineered automatic frequency control (AFC) system is utilized. Here's how it works:
An extremely stable basic oscillator is modulated with a pair of variable capacitance (varicap) diodes. The frequency of this basic $F M$ oscillator (approximately 78 MHz ) is divided by 1024 using a binary divider chain which employs high-speed, integrated circuit (IC) elements.
This divided output is phase compared to the output of a reference crystal (oven-controlled) oscillator, and the resultant error voltage is used to phase lock the basic oscillator to the crystal. Low-frequency modulation components have negligible effect on the AFC lock as a result of the high-frequency division ratio (1024) employed in the basic oscillator. The phase-locked output of the direct FM basic oscillator is multiplied and power amplified; in the PCL-303 it is further tripled to the output frequency with a parametric multiplying diode. An RF cavity filter at the transmitter output attenuates spurious signals to at least 60 dB below rated power output, and

## Studio-Transmitter Link -890-960 MHz

an integral sampling probe feeds a panel meter to continuously monitor relative output power.
An input audio filter removes unwanted program components above 17 kHz in the PCL-303. This effectively reduces the crosstalk (in all multiplex channels) which may be caused by spurious high-frequency noise in the program line. Due to the wide band characteristics of the $\mathrm{PCL}-303$ Stroke C , the transmeter does not contain a low pass filter.
For the Model PCL-303 Transmitter standard, 75 microseconds pre-emphasis is incorporated in the program audio input. The PCL-303 Stroke C Composite Transmitter does not employ pereemphasis, as these networks are located in the stereo generator. (2) BNC connectors mounted on the rear panel are available for the insertion of remote control and SCA subcarriers. Provisions are also available for remote control operation of the STL transmitter.
RECEIVER: This is a conventional double-conversion, crystalcontrolled, superheterodyne receiver with a self-contained, regulated power supply. Signals from the antenna input are passed through a five-cavity RF preselector which is used ahead of a low-noise, input mixer diode (Schottky barrier type).

The first IF ( 72 MHz ) section consists of a three-stage FET amplifier employing AGC and designed for low noise and medium bandwidth characteristics. The second IF section (10.7 MHz ) is an amplifier exhibiting exceptionally sharp skirts and linear phase characteristics. These characteristics are achieved by a ten-pole, active filter slightly overcoupled to give the desired response. Less distortion to high-frequency modulation components are insured by this design. The ratio detector affords better rejection of impulse noise and adjacent channel interference.
A low-noise, low-distortion, operational amplifier is employed in the audio section. All signal outputs are squelched by a carrier-operated relay. Contacts for external carrier alarm use from this relay are located on the rear of the chassis, as are the (2) ENC connectors providing the subcarrier outputs. The Model PCL-303 Receiver utilizes a 17 kHz low-pass elliptical filter and 75 microsecond de-emphasis network in the audio section. A phase linear low-pass filter is used in the Model PCL-3C3 Stroke C Composite Receiver and prevents the control subcarriers from being rebroadcast. The filter does, however, allow for conveyance of a 67 kHz SCA signal as well as the full composite stereo wave form for direct rebroadcast without noticeable degradation.

## MODEL PCL-303 SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1 / 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 30 Hz to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. DISTORTION: Less than $0.5 \%$ from 50 Hz to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
SIGNAL-TO-NOISE RATIO: Better than $68 \mathrm{~dB}(-65 \mathrm{~dB}$ for PCL-202) below 100\% modulation.

MODULATION CAPABILITY: One program and two subcarrier channels. PRIMARY POWER SOURCE: $120 / 240 \mathrm{VAC}, \pm 10 \% ~ 50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

PANEL SPACE REQUIRED: $51 /{ }^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime \prime}$-transmitter or receiver.

## OPERATING SPECIFICATIONS

## MODEL PCL-303 TRANSMITTER

TYPE: Direct FM.
RF OUTPUT: 7 watts minimum; 8 watts maximum into nominal 50 ohm load-Type N female connector.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: Better than $0.001 \%\left(0^{\circ}\right.$ to $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ); Crystal mounted in temperature controlled oven.
MULTIPLICATION: 12 times basic oscillator frequency.
AM NOISE: Better than 75 dB below carrier reference.
DEVIATION: $\pm 40 \mathrm{kHz}$ for $100 \%$ modulation.
SPURIOUS EMISSIONS: More than 60 dB below carrier.
AUDIO INPUT: 600 ohms balanced; +10 dBm for $100 \%$ modulation.
MULTIPLEX INPUTS: Two BNC connectors provided for subcarrier channels in $25-100 \mathrm{kHz}$ spectrum; approximately 1.0 volt rms for 20\% deviation.
SOLID-STATE DEVICES: All silicon: 15 transistors (JEDEC), 14 diodes, 5 varicops, 11 IC's, 1 varactor.
POWER SUPPLY: Fully regulated, self-contained.
COOLING: Convection and forced.
DIMENSIONS: $514^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime} \times 16^{\prime \prime}$.

## MODEL PCL-303 RECEIVER

TYPE: Superheterodyne-double conversion and crystal controlled.
ANTENNA INPUT: Nominal 50 ohms impedance-Type N female connector.

SENSITIVITY: Less than 3 microvolts for 20 dB quieting. Requires only 35 microvolt signal for 60 dB quieting.
SELECTIVITY: 200 kHz .
AUDIO OUTPUT: 600 ohms balanced; +10 dBm .
MULTIPLEX OUTPUTS: Two BNC connectors; 1.0 volt peak-to-peak per subcarrier for $20 \%$ subcarrier injection at transmitter.

SOLID-STATE DEVICES: All silicon; 19 diodes, 21 JEDEC registered transistors ( 18 bi-polar, 3 field effect), 1 IC.
POWER SUPPLY: Zener regulated-self-contained.
DIMENSIONS: $51 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime} \times 14^{\prime \prime}$.

## Studio-Transmitter Link-942-960-MHZ



FM RECEIVER


The STL and Remote Control equipment currently being manufactured is the most reliable and maintenance-free equipment ever produced. Use is made of the latest technology when clear advantages are realized, but unproven or marginal concepts and components are never used. Exhaustive time and testing is devoted to all products to insure that each design represents the simplest and most reliable answer to providing the necessary performance.

Due to the advancements made in the present day "state of the art" techniques relating to printed circuits, integrated circuits, solid-state components, and improved manufacturing methods, there is no reason whatever that this equipment could not be depended upon to operate reliably and satisfactorily for many years.
A close inspection of the many features of the solid-state STL system will reveal a Direct FM Modulator for extremely low Noise and Distortion characteristics and RF Sensing for Automatic Changeover to a "hot standby" system. Plug-in or bolt-in Modular construction allows fast and accurate diagnosis of circuit or component failure and is a means of quick replacement of the defective module from a limited number of spares.
High performance, maximum reliability and sensible cost are reflected in our "Dual" or "Split" channel approach to FM Stereo, whereby two transmitters and two receivers are used, each being combined into a common antenna system. This method assures two identical FM Broadcast-quality channels
with 65 dB Separation, maximum Signal-to-Noise Ratio, Phase Linearity, extremely Low Distortion and Flat Frequency Response.
These outstanding performance characteristics of the Stereo STL System, when coupled with the REDUNDANCY factor presented by the "Dual" channel system, make this the logical approach to STL. Program transmission and Control Circuits can be maintained, even though in a Mono mode of operation, and precious "lost air" time is no longer a consideration. The "Dual" channel concept allows the Stereo Generator to remain at the FM transmitter site, preventing continual adjustment from unauthorized and uninstructed personnel and eliminates the need for expensive interface equipment between the STL System and the FM Broadcast Transmitter. In addition, such problems as Separation can be more easily diagnosed when the Stereo Generator is not combined with the STL system.
We welcome your particular problem. For those of you who have clear un-obstructed microwave paths, you have only to purchase the necessary equipment for your particular application to immediately realize the benefits of STL. To those who have a path problem, we have the capability to help you work it out so that you too can reap the profits by using STL.
Present day economic factors make STL, Remote Control and Telemetry well worth looking at, particularly for the AM or FM Broadcaster who looks toward Broadcasting as an interesting and profitable future.

# Studio-Transmitter Link-942-960-MHZ 

## Features

$\star$ Direct FM Modulator<br>$\star$ All Solid-State<br>$\star$ Field Proven Varactor Final<br>$\star$ Plug-in Modular Construction

## System Specifications for AM Application:

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 50 Hz to $\mathbf{1 2 , 5 0 0} \mathrm{Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $1 \%$ or less, 50 Hz to $12,500 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
SIGNAL-TO-NOISE: -60 dB or better. Ref. $400 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Mod} .100 \%$.
CARRIER FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm .0005 \%$.
TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

## STL-8A SOLID STATE TRANSMITTER SPECIFICATIONS

## For AM Broadcast Application

APPLICATION: Studio-Transmitter Link (AM) and Inter City Reloy
CARRIER FREQUENCY RANGE: $942-960 \mathbf{M H z}$.
RF POWER OUTPUT: Moximum Licensed power 8 watts, nominal 6 watts. Set at factory.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: Nominal 50 ohms.
RF CARRIER CONNECTOR: UG-58A/U (Type N Female).
CARRIER FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm .0005 \%,-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$ Ref.).
TYPE OF MODULATION: Direct FM 200F3. (200 F9 with remote control and/or Sub Carrier).
DEVIATION: $\pm 52.5 \mathrm{kHz}$ (at 400 Hz ).
AUDIO INPUT: Balaneed 600 ohms, $+10 \mathrm{dBm}( \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ ) for $100 \%$ modula. tion.
MULTIPLEX INPUTS: Two BNC Connectors, for Remote Control ond SubCarrier inputs. .5V RMS for 20\% Carrier Deviation. 50 to 600 ohms max. unbalanced.
AUDIO RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 50 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $12,500 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: Less than $1 \%$ THD, 50 Hz to $12,500 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: Better than - 60 dB below $100 \%$ Modulation ( 400 Hz Ref.).
AM NOISE: Better than - 55 dB below carrier reference.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: $115 / 230$ Volts $50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}$. 110 watts.
AC POWER SUPPLY: Precision electronically regulated integrated circuit power supply with current limiting. Regulator circuitry contained in plug-in module.
SPURIOUS EMISSIONS: More thon 60 dB below carrier.
OUTPUT FAILURE ALARM: Adjustable RF output sensing provides fail-safe contact closure for alarm or automatic switching as standard equipment.
REMOTE LOCATION: Terminals provide for simple remote off-on control of transmitter. Built-in RF sensing relay provides remote indication of transmitter status.
METERING: Precision taut-band meters for RF power and circuit testing.
COOLING: Advanced thermol design provides conduction, convection and forced air cooling from high quality fan.
SOLID-STATE DEVICES: 38 Solid-state silicon devices; '11 transistors, 3 varactor diodes, 21 diodes, 2 IC, 1 solid-state proportional temperature control oven.
DIMENSIONS: (Vertical) Ponel $7^{\prime \prime}$ high $\times 81 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide (half rack) $\times 15^{\prime \prime}$ deep. (Horizontol) $834^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime} \times 814^{\prime \prime}$.
WEIGHT: (Vertical) Transmitter 15.5 lbs . plus 10 lbs . for rack shelf adapter. Rock shelf adapter is $7^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime}$. (Horizontol) 20 lbs.

Solid-State Ovens and Hi-Accuracy Crystals<br>Automatic Change-over to Standby Transmitter<br>RF Sensing for "Out of Status" Alarm Indication<br>Current Limiting in Regulated Power Supply

## System Specifications for FM Application:

FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm .5 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 40 Hz to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: $0.6 \%$ or less, 50 Hz to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
SIGNAL-TO-NOISE: - 65 dB or better. Ref. $400 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Mod} .100 \%$.
CARRIER FREQUENCY STABILIT*: $\pm .0005 \%$.
TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

## STL-8F SOLID STATE TRANSMITTER SPECIFICATIONS

## For FM Broadcost Application

APPLICATION: Studio-Transmitter Link, (FM)
CARRIER FREQUENCY RANGE: $942-960 \mathrm{MHz}$.
RF POWER OUTPUT: Maximum Licensed power 8 watts, nominal 6 watts. Set at factory.
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: Nominal 50 ohms.
RF CARRIER CONNECTOR: UG-58A/U (Type N Female).
CARRIER FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm .0005 \%,-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$ Ref. $)$.
TYPE OF MODULATION: Direct FM 200F3. (200 F9 with remote control and/or Sub Carrier).
DEVIATION: $\pm 52.5 \mathrm{kHz}$.
AUDIO INPUT: Balaneed 600 ahms, $+10 \mathrm{dBm}( \pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ ) for $100 \%$ modulation.
MULTIPLEX INPUTS: Two BNC Connectors, for Remote Control and SubCorrier inputs. .5V RMS for $20 \%$ Carrier Deviation. 50 to 600 ohms unbalanced.
AUDIO RESPONSE: $\pm 0.5 \mathrm{~dB}, 40 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
DISTORTION: Less than $0.6 \%$ THD, 50 Hz to $15,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
FM NOISE: Better than - 65 dB below $100 \%$ Modulation ( 400 Hz Ref.).
AM NOISE: Better than - 55 dB below carrier reference.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: $115 / 230$ Volts $50-60 \mathrm{~Hz} .110$ watts.
AC POWER SUPPLY: Precision electronically regulated integrated sircuit power supply with current limiting. Regulotor circuitry contained in plug-in module.
SPURIOUS EMISSIONS: More than 60 dB below carrier.
OUTPUT FAILURE ALARM: Adjustoble RF output sensing provides fail-safe contact closure for alarm or automatic switching as standard equipment.
REMOTE LOCATION: Terminals provide for simple remote off-on control of transmitter. Built-in RF sensing relay provides remote indication of transmitter status.
METERING: Precision tout-band meters for RF power and circuit testing.
COOLING: Advanced thermal design provides conduction, convection and forced air cooling from high quality fan.
SOLID-STATE DEVICES: 38 Solid-state silicon devices; 11 transistors, 3 varactor diodes, 21 diodes, 2 IC, 1 solid-state proportional temperature control oven.
DIMENSIOPSS: (Vertical) Panel $7^{\prime \prime}$ high $\times 81 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide (half rack) $\times 15^{\prime \prime}$ deep. (Horizontol) $8334^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime} \times 81 / 4^{\prime \prime}$.
WEIGHT: (Vertical) Transmitter 15.5 lbs . plus 10 lbs . for rack shelf adapter. Rack shelf adapter is $7^{\prime \prime} \times 19^{\prime \prime}$. (Horizontal) 20 lbs.

## Remote Pickup Equipment-150-450 MHz



## M-30BT

NOTE: The M-30BT/TPS and M-20BT/TPS are available with choice of inputs of either 3 microphones, ( 1 push-to-talk), or 2 microphones (1 push-to talk) and one 600 ohm line level input. Please specify choice of input configuration.

## M-2OBT SERIES TRANSMITTER

450-460 MHz

RF OUTPUT: 20 watts, continuous.
FREQUENCY RANGE: $450-460 \mathrm{MHz}^{2}$.
CRYSTAL MULTIPLICATION: 108.
SPURIOUS EMISSION: Spurious radiation attenuated at least 60 dB below carrier level. Harmonics suppressed at least 60 dB .
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm .0005 \%$.
TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
MODULATION: 100F3 Maximum. (Normally adjusted for $\pm 20 \mathrm{kHz}$ swing.)
AUDIO INPUTS: Three. One for push-to-talk mike. Two for $50-150$ ohm mike inputs or 600 ohni line input.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: -70 dB .
AUDIO CONNECTORS: (2) XLR-3.31 and (1) XLR-4-31.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: 120 VAC and 12.6 VDC. (DC Transistorized Power Supply.)

MODULATION CONTROL: Solid State Compressor/Limiter.
NOISE LEVEL OF TRANSMITTER: Better than -45 dB .
OVERALL RESPONSE WITH MATCHED RECEIVER: $\pm 2 \mathrm{~dB}$ from 60 to $12,500 \mathrm{~Hz}$.

DISTORTION: Less than $3 \%$.
FREQUENCIES POSSIBLE: Two: Max. Spacing 500 kHz.
NET WEIGHT: 17 pounds.
DIMENSIONS: Portable: 14" wide, 10" long, 7" high. Rack Mounted: 19" wide, $10^{\prime \prime}$ long, $101 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high.

TUBE COMPLEMENT: 16 Transistors, 6 Diodes, 1 Varactor, 6 fubes.

## AVERAGE COVERAGE OVER FLAT TERRAIN OF M-30BT TRANSMITTER

| RECEIVING ANTENNA HEIGHT | ANTENNA COMBINATIONS |  | EXPECTED COVERAGE IN MILES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Receiving | Transmitting |  |
| 75 ft | 5 Element Yagi | Single Ring | 9 |
| ** 150 ft . | 5 Element Yagi | Single Ring | 13 |
| 75 ft. | Stacked 5 Element Yagi's | Single Ring | 11 |
| ** 150 ft | Stacked 5 Element Yagi's | Single Ring | 15 |
| 75 ft. | 5 Element Yagi | 5 Element Yagi | 14 |
| ** 150 ft | 5 Element Yogi | 5 Element Yagi | 18 |
| 75 f. | Stacked 5 Element Yagi's | 5 Element Yagi | 16 |
| ** 150 f. | Stacked 5 Element Yagi's | 5 Element Yagi | 20 |
| ** 150 ft . | RA. 4 Antenna | Single Ring | 10 |
| *** 300 ft . | RA-4 Antenna | Single Ring | 14 |
| ** 150 ft . | RA-4 Antenna | 5 Element Yagi | 16 |
| *** 300 ft . | RA-4 Antenno | 5 Element Yagi | 20 |

The above measurements are based on a transmitting antenna height of 6 feet above surrounding objects.

## CODE:

* Measurement based on length of RG-8U Transmission line not to exceed 80 ft.
** Measurement based on length of FHJ 4 Transmission line not to exceed 200 ft.
*** Measurement based on length of $7 / \mathbf{g}^{\prime \prime}$ Heliax Line not to exceed 350 ft .


## M-30BT SERIES TRANSMITTER

152-172 MHz

RF OUTPUT: 30 watts, continuous.
FREQUENCY: $152-172 \mathrm{MHz}$.
CRYSTAL MULTIPLICATION: 36.
SPURIOUS EMISSION: Spurious Radiation attenuated of least 70 dB below carrier level. Harmonics suppressed at least 60 dB .
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm .0005 \%$.
TEMPERATURE RANGE: $-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
MODULATION: 30 F3 Maximum. (Normally adjusted for $\pm 7.5 \mathrm{kHz}$ swing.)
AUDIO INPUTS: Three. One for push-to-talk mike. Two for $50-150$ ohm mike inputs or 600 ohm line input.
AUDIO INPUT LEVEL: -70 dB .
AUDIO CONNECTORS: (2) Cannon XLR-3-31 and (1) XLR-4-31.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: 120 Volts AC or 12.6 Volts DC. (Transistorized)
MODULATION CONTROL: Solid State Compressor/Limiter.
NOISE LEVEL OF TRANSMITTER: Better than -45 dB .
OVERALL RESPONSE WITH MATCHED RECEIVER: $\pm 2$ dB from 60 to 7500 Hz .

DISTORTION IN TRANSMITTER: Less than $3 \%$.
FREQUENCIES POSSIBLE: Two: Max. Spacing 120 kHz.
NET WEIGHT: 16 pounds.
DIMENSIONS: 14" wide, $10^{\prime \prime}$ long, and $7^{\prime \prime}$ high.
TUBE COMPLEMENT: 16 Transistors, 6 Diodes, 6 Tubes.

# Remote Pickup Equipment-150-450 MHz 

## R-30/150 RECEIVER

Mates with RPT-40 transmitter.*

CARRIER FREQUENCY RANGE: 150.172 MHz .
SENSITIVITY: 0.5 microvolt for 20 dB quieting.
INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm .0005 \%,-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
SELECTIVITY: 10.7 /F30 filter module band width: 6 dB at $\pm 17.5 \mathrm{kHz}, 60$ dB af $\pm 22.0 \mathrm{kHz}, 90 \mathrm{~dB}$ at $\pm 23.5 \mathrm{kHz}, 100 \mathrm{~dB}+$ ultimate. (Optional filters available.)

SPURIOUS RESPONSE: At least -95 dB.
AUDIO OUTPUT: Balanced 600 ohms +10 dBm .
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 50 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 8000 Hz , when used with RPT- 40 transmitter.

SQUELCH: Adjustable squelch provides audio muting, plus auxiliary con tacts for external signal circuit.

POWER REQUIREMENTS: $115 / 230$ VAC, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}_{1} 30$ watts.
METERING: Precision taut-band meter with front ponel test selector switch.
Tests signal strength, discriminaior zero, power supply audio level.
DIMENSIONS: $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high $\times 19^{\prime \prime}$ wide $\times 81 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
WEIGHT: Net 16 lbs., gross 20 lbs.
*NOTE: With optional switchoble equolizer unit this receiver will also mate with M-30/BT fube type tronsmitter.

## R-50/450 RECEIVER

Mates with RPT-25 transmitter.*
CARRIER FREQUENCY RANGE: 450.470 MHz .
SENSITIVITY: 0.5 microvolt for 20 dB quieting.
INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms.
FREQUENCY STABILITY: $\pm .0005 \%,-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
SELECTIVITY: $10.7 /$ F 50 filter module bond width: 6 dB of $\pm 21 \mathrm{kHz}, 60 \mathrm{~dB}$ of $\pm 28 \mathrm{kHz}, 80 \mathrm{~dB}$ at $\pm 32 \mathrm{kHz}, 100 \mathrm{~dB}+$ ultimate. (Optional filters available.)
SPURIOUS RESPONSE: At least - 95 dB . (Better thon -100 dB with optional pre-selector.)
AUDIO OUTPUT: Bolonced 600 ohms +10 dBm .
FREQUENCY RESPONSE: $\pm 1 \mathrm{~dB}, 50 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to $10,500 \mathrm{~Hz}$ when used with RPT-25 tronsmitter.

SQUELCH: Adjustable squelch provides audio muting, plus ouxiliary confacts for externol signol circuit.
POWER REQUIREMENTS: $115 / 230$ VAC, $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 30$ watts.
METERING: Precision taut-band meter with front panel test selector switch. Tests signal strength, discriminator zero, power supply, audio level.

DIMENSIONS: $83 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ high $\times 19^{\prime \prime}$ wide $\times 814^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
WEIGHT: Nef 16 lbs., gross 20 lbs.
*NOTE: With optional switchable equalizer unit this receiver will also mate with M-20BT fube type tronsmitter.

# TYPICAL ONE-WAY PACKAGES 

## ORDERING INFORMATION

450 MHz
1 - RPT-25 Transmitter, 25-waft, complete with crystal and tuned to frequency. 120 VAC and 12 VDC. 4 audio inputs (one push to talk)

731-0370

## Alternate

1-M-20BT/TPS Transmitter, Portable-mobile, 20 watt, broadeast-quality, continuous-duty, with $\mathrm{c} / \mathrm{w}$ tubes, erystal and tuned. 120 VAC and 12.6 VDC 731.0254

1 - TPS-TC mobile contral for M-20BT/TPS transmitter_-_-_-731-0047
1 - ASP-406 Rooftop antenna, mobile, vertically polarized
1-R-50/450 Receiver, Rack Mount, broadcast-quality, 120 VAC, 600 ohm output $731-0187$
1 - ASP-313 Base Antenna, colinear, 6 dB gain_-_-------710-0112
2 - ASP-320 Mounting Clam $2 s$ for ASP-298 and ASP-313_-_-710-0113
150 - Feet FHJ5-50A heliax, $\%{ }^{\prime \prime}, 50$ ohm jacketed_-_-_-_--_-618-0172

1 - PG-4B pigtail, $4^{\prime}$ RG-8A/U cable with connectors_------731-0182
1-PG-4C pigtail, 4' RG-8U with UG-2IC/U and UG-
238/U connectors.
731-0257

## ACCESSORIES


RMC-IC remote control consolette, solid state, complete with transistors, power supply

731-0199
DFT Dual frequency kif for M-30BT, M-30BT/TPS and M-30BT/CD, less crystal

731-0162
DFR Dual Frequency kif for MR-30BT/150-170 and M-25/ 150-170C, less crystal
_731-0163
XT-1A Hi-Accuracy Crysfal for M-30BT/TPS, M-30BT/CD and M-25C

731-0165
XR-1A Hi-Accuracy Crystal for MR-30BT/150-170 and M-25/150-170C

731-0166


## FAST-MOVING INVENTORY

Gates carries thousands of tubes in inventory-which, because of fast furnover, are always fresh. This is of vital importance, particularly for large transmitting tubes, where long shelf periods can make tubes gaseous. Listed below are a few of the popular tube types in stock-many others are also on hand. All tubes carry manufacturer's warranty.


4CX5000A


833-A

| TRANSMITTING TUBES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type | Number | Type | Number |
| $3 \mathrm{CV} 30,000 \mathrm{H} 3$ | 374-0108 | 810 | 374.0031 |
| $3 \mathrm{CX2,500F3}$ | 374.0093 | 813 | 374.0034 |
| 4-125 | 374-0008 | 833A | 374.0039 |
| 4.250A | 374-0009 | 845 | 374-0040 |
| 4.400A | 374-0010 | 866A | 374.0042 |
| 4-400C | 374-0127 |  |  |
| $4 \mathrm{C} \times 2508$ | 374-0081 | 6076A | 374.0114 |
| 4CX300A | 374.0014 | 6076 | 374-0050 |
| 4CX1,000A | 374-0015 | 6146A | 374.0051 |
| 4CX1,5008 | 374-0109 | 6360A | 374-0054 |
| $4 \mathrm{CX3,000A}$ | 374-0074 |  |  |
| 4CX5,000A | 374.0016 | 8008XE | 374.0059 |
| $4 \mathrm{CX10,0000}$ | 374.0077 | 8008 | 374.0058 |
| $4 \mathrm{CX15,000A}$ | 374-0097 | 8806 | 374.0118 |
| $4 \mathrm{C} \times 35,000$ | 374-0099 | 8807 | 374.0119 |
| $5 \mathrm{CX1,500A}$ | 374-0120 | 8916 | 374.0124 |
|  |  | 8122 | 374.0096 |
| 575A | 374-0026 | 8792 | $374-0117$ |
| 673 | 374.0027 | 7289 | 374-0115 |
| 807 | 374.0030 | WL5891 | 374-0067 |

The following is a partial list of transistors, silicon diodes, Zener diodes, and integrated circuits used in Gates manufactured products. When ordering, please specify the type number of the item and the Gates part number.

| TRANSISTORS |  | SILICON DIODES |  | INTEGRATED CIRCUITS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Type | Gates Number | Type | Gates Number |
|  |  | IN21B | 384-0001 | MC836P | 382-0008 |
|  |  | 1N276 | 384.0267 | SN7400N | 382-0070 |
|  |  | 1N914 | 384-0205 | SN7402N | 382-0071 |
|  |  | 1N2069 | $384-0018$ | SN7403N | 382-0072 |
| Type | Gases Number | 1N2071 | 384-0020 | SN74PON | 382-0073 |
| 2N214 | 380-0011 | 1N3254 | 384-0258 | SN7476N | 382-0074 |
| TN323 | 380-0092 | 2N5061 | $384-0261$ | N8280B | 382-0075 |
| 2N553 | $380-0015$ | X5AZ | 384-0062 | N8288B | 382-0076 |
| 2N696 | 380-0020 | T1D-40 | $384-0255$ | 8 TO 4 | 382-0077 |
| 2N697 | 380.0042 | 7030A | 384.0149 | SN7404N | 382-0079 |
| 2N1183 | $380-0012$ |  |  | SN7420N | 382-0082 |
| 2N1183A | 380.0022 |  |  | SN7430N | 382-0083 |
| 2N1183B | 380.0021 |  |  | SN7442N | 382-0086 |
| 2N1225 | 380.0013 | High voltage rectifiers |  | SN74100N | 382-0087 |
| 2N1306 | 380.0033 |  |  | SN74121N | 382-0088 |
| 2N1307 | 380-0018 | Type | Gates Number | SN7445N | 382-0094 |
| 2N1414 | $380-0014$ | 67.8035 | 384.0156 | LM309K | 382-0096 |
| 2N1483 | 380-0019 | 67.6036 | 384.0154 | SN7408N | 382-0098 |
| 2N1539 | 380-0016 | 67-8037 | $384-0155$ | N8291B | 382-0115 |
| 2N2082 | 380-0025 | 67.6099 | 384-0159 | N8242B | 382-0116 |
| 2N3054 | 380-0041 | 67.6130 | 384.0167 | SN7474N | 382-0121 |
| 2N3055 | 380-0043 | 67-0136 | 384.0199 | SN75451P | 382-0123 |
| 2N3417 | $380-0111$ | 67.7297 | 384.0098 | SN75452P | 382-0124 |
| 2N3440 | 380-0058 | 67.7747 | 384-0184 | SN75453P | 382-0125 |
| 2N3614 | $380-0035$ | 67.7800 | 384.0185 | SN75454P | 382-0126 |
| 2N3740 | 380.0066 |  |  | SN75301AP | 382-0127 |
| 2N3766 | 380.0065 |  |  | N8271B | 382-0128 |
| 2N4036 | 380.0045 |  |  | N8293B | 382-0129 |
| 2N4356 | $380-0151$ | ZENER DIODES |  | MCT-2 | 382-0130 |
| 2N4905 | 380.0107 |  |  | SN74194N | 382-0132 |
| 2N5087 | $380-0112$ | 1N754 |  | SN7432N | 382-0133 |
| 2N5088 | $380-0115$ | 1N754 1N2974 | $380-0019$ $386-0016$ | SN74154N | 382-0134 |
| 2N5954 | 380-0174 | IN2974 | $380-0016$ $386-0058$ | SN7437N | $382-0139$ |
| 40310 | 380.0062 | 1N3024B IN3031B | 386-0058 | SN7440N | $382-0140$ |
| 40312 | 380-0100 | 1N3031B | 386-0034 | SN7425N | $382-0142$ |
| 40314 | 380-0053 | IN3331A | 386-0089 | MIRV-42050 | 382-0143 |
| 40317 | 380.0050 | IN4730 iN4736 | $386-0174$ $386-0057$ | SN7427N | 382.0145 |
| 40319 | 380-0044 | 1N4736 1N4737 | 386-005 | SN7485N | $382-0146$ |
| 40322 | 380-0057 | IN4737 1N4746 | $386-0106$ $386-0053$ | SN74123N | 382-0148 |
| 40360 | 380-0097 | IN4746 | $386-0053$ $386-0100$ | N8263B | $382-0149$ |
|  |  | 1N4747A | $386-0100$ $386-0055$ | N8285B | 382-0150 |
|  |  | 1N4748 | 386-0055 | MC1801P | 382.0154 |
|  |  | 1N4749A | 386-0077 | N8233B | 382-0156 |
|  |  | VR20 | 386-0109 |  | 382.0159 |
|  |  | 1.5R33A | 386-0109 | SN7407N | 382-0159 |
|  |  | 1.5R43B | 386-0075 | SN7413N | 382-0160 |
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The mechanical and electrical design of the equipment described herein is subject to change without notice as deemed necessary by Gates Division of Harris-Intertype Corporation or its suppliers in the interest of advancing industry requirements or the state of the art.

# HARRIS 

## PRICE LIST

(Applies to Radio Catalog "100, Effective May 1, 1973)
This is your price list for items listed in your Gates catalog. Each price has been carefully checked for accuracy. Rapidly changing conditions as well as the human element, will necessitate price changes or corrections from time to time. Therefore, the prices herein are subject to change without notice. - All prices are F. O. B. Quincy, Illinois or point of manufacture.


| CAT. | TYPE | PRODUCT | UNIT | CAT. | TYPE | PRODUCT | UNIT |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PAGE | NUMBER | DESCRIPTION | PRICE | PAGE | NUMBER | DESCRIPTION | PRICE |

SERIES AND SHUNT FED COUPLERS

| 994-5178 | Antenna coupler for direct feed to series fed antenna. Note: for 250, 500 and 1000 watt transmitters, metering not included. Non-weatherproof $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 994-5179 | Antenna coupler for direct feed to shunt fed antenne. Note: for 250, 500 and 1000 watt transmitters, metering not included. Non-weather- |

## ISOLATION COIL

994-3073 Uses $1 / 2$ ", 50 ohm foam heliax FH4, coil only on mfg. plate. In weatherproof housing 350.00

994-4561 Uses $1 / 2 ", 50$ ohm foam heliax FH4, coil only on mfg. plate. Less cabinet ---

5-10 KW ANTENNA COUPLING UNITS 994-5309A Special antenna coupling unit for 5000 watts AM. Note: does not include tower chokes, diode or line current meter

1,150.00
994-5309B Special antenna coupler for 10,000 watts AM. Note: does not include tower chokes, diode or line current meter

1,550.00
R. F. ANTENNA METERS

| 632-04 19 | Same as above, 0-5 amp scale face $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 632-0420 | Same as above, $0-8 \mathrm{amp}$ scale face $\qquad$ |
| 632-0421 | Same as above, $0-10 \mathrm{amp}$ scale face $\qquad$ |
| 632-0424 | Meter 0-1MA DC RX-371 Westinghouse with 0-3 amp scale face $\qquad$ |
| 632-0426 | Same as above, 0.8 amp scale face $\qquad$ |
| 632-0361 | Same as above, 0-10 amp scale face $\qquad$ |
| 632-0428 | Same as above, 0-15 amp scale face $\qquad$ |

SOLENOID TOWER CHOKES
994-3937 Tower choke, 2 section, weatherproof
170.00
195.00
95.00

RADIO FREQUENCY CONTACTOR
570-0001 145-101-13, SPDT 17,000 peak voltage, 25 amps current
130.00
145.00

570-0003 145-201-13, SPDT 22,000 peak voltage, 25 amps current
155.00

570-0004 145-202-13, DPDT 22,000 peak voltage, 25 amps current
175.00

HEAVY DUTY SAMPLING LOOP

| 994-6126 | Fixed, non-shielded <br> sampling loop -------------- $\mathbf{2 0 0 . 0 0}$ |
| :--- | :--- |

ROTATING PHASE SAMPLING LOOP
994-3283 Sampling loop, shielded, insulated and adjustable 83-1S PN UHF type connector

632-0418 Meter 0-1 MA DC. Westinghouse RX351. With 0-3 amps RF scale face. 3" case




## DUAL CYCLOID DIRECTIONAL FM ANTENNA

| FMC-1DA |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,800.00 \\ & 4,200.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FMC-2DA | 2-Bay Same as above, with heaters $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,200.00 \\ & 6,000.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| FMC-3DA | 3-Bay Same as above, with heaters. $\qquad$ | $6,600.00$ $7,800.00$ |
| FMC-4DA | 4-Bay Same as above, with heaters $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,000.00 \\ & 9,500.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| FMC-5DA | 5-Bay <br> Same as above, with <br> heaters. $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,300.00 \\ 11,300.00 \end{array}$ |
| FMC-6DA | 6-Bay Same as above, with heaters $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,700.00 \\ 13,100.00 \end{array}$ |
| FMC-7DA |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12,100.00 \\ & 14,900.00 \end{aligned}$ |

CAT. TYPE PRODUCT UNIT
PAGE NUMBER DESCRIPTION PRICE

5
58
F


3,420.00
4,095.00
4,025.00
4,835.00
FMC-7B 7-Bay .-..........-................. 4,630.00

5,575.00
$5,230.00$
6,315.00
$5,840.00$
7,055.00
6,440.00
7,790.00
7,045.00
8,530.00

Same as above, with heaters
$9,270.00$

DUAL CYCLOID III ANTENNA
59

| FMC-1A | 1-Bay Same as above, with heaters $\qquad$ | 605.00 <br> 740.00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FMC-2A | 2-Bay Same as above, with heaters $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,210.00 \\ & 1,480.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| FMC-3A | 3-Bay Same as above, with heaters. $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,815.00 \\ & 2,220.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| FMC-4A | 4-Bay Same as above, with heaters $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,415.00 \\ & 2,995.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| FMC-5A | 5-Bay ----------------------..... <br> Same as above, with heaters $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,020.00 \\ & 3,695.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| FMC-6A | 6-Bay Same as above, with heaters $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,625.00 \\ & 4,435.00 \end{aligned}$ |




| CAT. | TYPE | PRODUCT | UNIT | CAT. | TYPE | PRODUCT | UNIT |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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931-6372-001 35FCT 176935 UH, 24-1/2" 1., $9^{\prime \prime}$ d., fixed 1/2" copper tubing, 40 amp rating $\qquad$
931-6583-008 6VCO854 6 UH, 8" I., 4" d., variable $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ edgewise, 20 amp rating
931-6583-001 15VC1444 15 UH, 10-3/4" I. 4" d., variable $1 / 2$ " odgewise, 20 amp rating ---------66.00

931-6583-002 26VC2144 26 UH, 10-3/4" I. 4" d., variable $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ edgewise, 20 amp rating --------85.00

931-6583-003 42VC2145 42 UH, 10-3/4" I. $5^{\prime \prime}$ d., variable $1 / 2$ " edgewise, 20 amp rating --------110.00

931-6583-004 62VC2845 62 UH, 11" I., $5^{\prime \prime}$ d., variable $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ edgewise, 20 amp rating ---------

402-0029 LC4 for 1/2" edgewise FA
coils ..... 60

LC8 for $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ edgewise FC coils

RC6 for $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ tubing FBT coils
4.95

402-0034 RC8 for 1/2" tubing TCT coils
926-5509-003 M-5521 veeder counter geared type, reads to $1 / 10$ turn, $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ shaft diameter. With non-removable crank handle
40.00

994-6233-001 Same as above except with removable crank handle MICA CAPACITORS
. 0002 mfd . --------------------- On Request
. 0004 mfd . -------------------- On Request .0005 mid . and .001 mfd . --- On Request .0015 mfd . and .002 mfd .-- On Request .003 mid . thru .005 mfd . --- On Request .006 mid . and .01 mid . ----- On Request .02 mfd .--........------------- On Request .0002 mid . thru .0005 mfd . - On Request .001 mfd . thru .006 mfd . --- On Request .01 mfd . On Request
G3 . 0002 mfd. -------------------- On Request .0003 mfd . ------------------- On Request .0004 mfd . thru .0008 mid - On Request .001 mfd . thru .008 mid . On Request


## AUDIO CONTROL CONSOLES

79 994-6610

81 994-6866

994-6868

994-7052
994-6911
994-6699

478-0291

994-6996

Dualux 80, dual programming 8 -channel console, complete with three preamplifiers, three boosters, four program A/program B/monitor/cue output modules (interchangeable) and two power supplies .--$3,495.00$ 478-0291 $\begin{aligned} & \text { Speaker matching trans-------------------- } \\ & \text { former }\end{aligned}$

TV-15 Audio Control Console. Complete with housing, 7 mic preamplifiers, 4 booster amplifiers, 2 program amplifiers, 2 monitor amplifiers, 1 cue amplifier, 1 power supply 30 V , 1 power supply 33 V , 1 power supply 24 V , shelf assembly, and 25 feet of inter-connecting cable ---....
$14,500.00$

Four channel side cabinet
for Gates' Consoles -------- On Request
Low-level transformer card- On Request
Microphone preamplifier card
Gatesway 80, 8-channel console, complete with three preamplifiers, three boosters, three program/ monitor/cue output modules (interchangeable) and two power supplies .---
Speaker matching transformer
Yard 80 console complete with separate power transformer




| CAT. | TYPE | PRODUCT | UNIT | CAT. | TYPE | PRODUCT | UNIT |
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|  | 731-0187 | MR-100/450-460 Receiver, |  |  | 374-0109 | Type 4CX1500B ...-.......... | 205.00 |
|  |  | Rack Mount, broadcastquality, 120 VAC. 600 ohm |  |  | 374-0074 | Type 4CX3000A | 420.00 |
|  |  | output ---------------------- On | $n$ Request |  | 374-0016 | Type 4CX5000A ------------ | 495.00 |
|  | 710-0112 A | ASP-313 Base Antenna, |  |  | 374-0077 | Type 4CX10,000D ----------- | 575.00 |
|  |  | colinear, 6 dB gain ----....--- | 129.00 |  | 374-0097 | Type 4CX15,000A ----------- | 695.00 |
|  | 710-0113 A | ASP-320 Mounting Clamps for ASP-298 and ASP-313 -- | 6.95 |  | 374-0099 | Type 4CX35,000 ------------- | 1,905.00 |
|  | 618-0172 F | FHJ5-50A Heliax, 7/8", |  |  | 374-0120 | Type 5CX1500A -------------- | 195.00 |
|  |  | 50 ohm jacketed ------per ft. | 1.80 |  | 374-0026 | Type 575A | 23.00 |
|  | 620-0317 4 | 45AU UHF Jack, for use |  |  | 374-0027 | Type 673 | 22.75 |
|  |  | with FHJ5-50A --------------- | 16.00 |  | 374-0030 | Type 807 | 5.50 |
|  | 731-0182 | PG-4B pigtail, 4' RG-8A/U cable with connectors | 6.45 |  | 374-0031 | Type 810 | 36.40 |
|  | 731-0257 P | PG-4C pigtail, 4' RG-8U |  |  | 374-0034 | Type 813 | 25.85 |
|  |  | UG-21C/U and UG-23B/U |  |  | 374-0039 | Type 833A | 73.15 |
|  |  | connectors ----------- | 6.50 |  | 374-0040 | Type 845 | 35.20 |
|  |  | ACCESSORIES |  |  | 374-0042 | Type 866A | 5.19 |
|  | 720-0187 | SR-90R Turner microphone, carbon, for local |  |  | 374-0114 | Type 6076A | 350.00 |
|  |  | control of M-25C ---.---- | 16.90 |  | 374-0050 | Type 6076 | 350.00 |
|  | 731-0199 R | RMC-1C remote control |  |  | 374-0051 | Type 6146A | 6.60 |
|  |  | consolette, solid state, complete with transistors, |  |  | 374-0054 | Type 6360A | 7.10 |
|  |  | power supply --------------- | 189.50 |  | 374-0059 | Type 8008XE | 16.50 |
|  | 731-0162 D | DFT Dual frequency kit for |  |  | 374-0058 | Type 8008 | 12.40 |
|  |  | M-30BT, M-30BT/TPS |  |  | 374-0118 | Type 8806 | 645.00 |
|  |  | crystal | 25.00 |  | 374-0119 | Type 8807 | 760.00 |
|  | 731-0163 D | DFR Dual Frequency kit |  |  | 374-0124 | Type 8916 | 1,410.00 |
|  |  | for MR-30BT/150-170 and M-25/150-170C, less crys- |  |  | 374-0096 | Type 8122 | 35.30 |
|  |  | tal ---------------------------- | 25.00 |  | 374-0117 | Type 8792 | 215.00 |
|  | 731-0165 | XT-1A Hi-Accuracy Crystal |  |  | 374-0115 | Type 7289 | 22.00 |
|  |  | CD and M-25C | 15.00 |  | 374-0067 | Type WL5891 | 2.025 .00 |
|  | 731-0166 | XR-1A Hi-Accuracy Crystal for MR-30BT/ 150-170 and |  |  |  | GRATED CIRCUITS |  |
|  |  |  | 17.50 | 195 3 | 382-0008 | MC836P -.- | 3.00 |
|  | TRAN | NSMITTING TUBES |  |  | 382-0070 | SN7400N | . 75 |
| 194 | 374-0108 T | Type 3CV30, 000H3 ---------- | 620.00 |  | 382-0071 | SN7402N | . 75 |
|  | 374-0093 T | Type 3CX2,500F3 ----------- | 205.00 |  | 382-0072 | SN7403N - | . 75 |
|  | 374-0008 T | Type 4-125 -------------------- | 55.00 |  | 382-0073 | SN7410N | . 75 |
|  | 374-0009 T | Type 4-250A ------------------ | 50.00 |  | 382-0074 | SN7476N | 1.50 |
|  | 374-0010 T | Type 4-400A ------------------ | 53.50 |  | 382-0075 | N8380B | 4.50 |
|  | 374-0127 T | Type 4-400C ------------------- | 64.50 |  | 382-0076 | N8288B | 4.50 |
|  | 374-0081 T | Type 4CX250B --------------- | 35.60 |  | 382-0077 | 8 TO4 | 10.50 |
|  | 374-0014 | Type 4CX300A --------------- | 60.00 |  | 382-0079 | SN7404N | . 75 |
|  | 374-0015 T | Type 4CX 1000A -------------- | 200.00 |  | 382-0082 | SN7420N -- | . 75 |


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| 195 | 382-0083 | SN7430N ----...-.-.---.-------- | . 75 | 195 | 380-0012 | 2N1183 ----------.------------- | 2.70 |
|  | 382-0086 | SN7442N --------------------- | 4.25 |  | 380-0022 | 2N1183A -----------------...-- | 3.45 |
|  | 382-0087 | SN74100N -------------------- | 6.95 |  | 380-0021 |  | 4.35 |
|  | 382-0088 | SN74121N --------.----------- | 1.95 |  | 380-0013 | 2N1225 ----------------------- | 2.10 |
|  | 382-0094 | SN7445N ---------------------- | 7.45 |  | 380-0033 | 2N1306 | . 93 |
|  | 382-0096 | LM309K ---------------------- | 7.50 |  | 380-0018 | 2N1307 ----------------------- | . 87 |
|  | 382-0098 | SN7408N -.-------------------- | . 75 |  | 380-0014 | 2N1414 ------------------------ | . 91 |
|  | 382-0115 | N8291B ------------------------ | 3.75 |  | 380-0019 | 2N1483 ------------------------ | 4.35 |
|  | 382-0116 | N8242B ----------------------- | 3.25 |  | 380-0016 | 2N1539 --------.--------------- | 2.30 |
|  | 382-0121 | SN7474N ------------.-------- | 1.70 |  | 380-0025 | 2N2082 ----------..------------ | 3.60 |
|  | 382-0123 | SN75451P -------------------- | 1.75 |  | 380-0041 | 2N3054 ----------------------- | 1.74 |
|  | 382-0124 | SN75452P -------------------- | 2.25 |  | 380-0043 | 2N3055 ------------------------ | 3.10 |
|  | 382-0125 | SN75453P | 2.25 |  | 380-0111 | 2N3417 ------------------------ | 1.10 |
|  | 382-0126 | SN75454P -------------------- | 2.25 |  | 380-0058 | 2N3440 | 2.73 |
|  | 382-0127 | SN75301AP ------------------ | 3.75 |  | 380-0035 | 2N3614 ----------------------- | 2.10 |
|  | 382-0128 | N8271B .- | 5.92 |  | 380-0066 | 2N3740 | 4.35 |
|  | 382-0129 | N8293B -.---------------------* | 5.48 |  | 380-0065 | 2N3766 | 3.15 |
|  | 382-0130 | MCT-2 ------------------------- | 10.50 |  | 380-0045 | 2N4036 ------------------------ | 1.98 |
|  | 382.0132 | SN74194N | 6.50 |  | 380-0151 | 2N4356 | . 74 |
|  | 382-0133 | SN7432N ---------------------- | 1.95 |  | 380-0107 | 2N4905 | 4.45 |
|  | 382-0134 | SN73143N -------------------- | 7.15 |  | 380-0112 | 2N5087 | 1.25 |
|  | 382-0139 | SN7437N --------------------- | 1.60 |  | 380-0115 | 2N5088 | 1.10 |
|  | 382-0140 | SN7440N ---------------------- | . 75 |  | 380-0174 | 2N5954 | 3.25 |
|  | 382-0142 | SN7425N --------------------- | 1.75 |  | 380.0062 | 40310 -- | 1.50 |
|  | 382-0143 | MIRV-42050 ------------------ | 25.00 |  | 380-0100 | 40312 -------------------------- | 1.55 |
|  | 382-0145 | SN7427N --------------------- | 2.25 |  | 380-0053 | 40314 | 1.40 |
|  | 382-0146 | SN7485N ---------------------- | 7.25 |  | 380-0050 | 40317 | 1.17 |
|  | 382-0148 | SN74123N -------------------- | 5.95 |  | 380-0044 | 40319 | 1.74 |
|  | 382-0149 | N8263B ----------------------- | 13.65 |  | 380-0057 | 40322 -------------------------- | 4.30 |
|  | 382-0150 | N8285B ----------------------- | 5.32 |  | 380-0097 | 40360 | 1.35 |
|  | 382-0154 | MC 1801P --------------------- | 3.25 |  |  | DIODES |  |
|  | 382-0156 | N8233B | 4.90 |  | 384-0001 | 1N21B -- | 7.55 |
|  | 382-0159 | SN7407N ---------------------- | 4.50 |  | 384-0267 | 1N276 ---- | . 31 |
|  | 382-0160 | SN7413N --------------------- | 3.25 |  | 384-0205 | 1N914 -------------------------- | . 75 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 384-0018 | 1N2069 -- | . 75 |
|  |  | TRANSISTORS |  |  | 384-0020 | 1N2071 ----------------------- | 1.29 |
|  | 380-0011 | 2N214 ------------------------- | 2.00 |  | 384-0258 | 1N3254 --- | . 42 |
|  | 380-0092 | TN323. | 2.35 |  | 384-0261 | 2N5061 --------------------- | 1.17 |
|  | 380-0015 | 2N553 -------------------------- | 5.00 |  | 384-0062 | X5AZ ------ | 1.15 |
|  | 380-0020 | 2N696 ------------------------- | . 78 |  | 384-0255 | T1D-40 ---------------------- | . 30 |
|  | 380-0042 | 2N697 ------------------------- | . 95 |  | 384-0149 | 7030A ------------------------- | 45.00 |


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| High voltage rectifiers |  |  |  | 19 | 386-0058 | 1N30 | B | 5.92 |
| 195 | 384-0156 6 | 67-6035 | 74.50 |  | 386-0034 | 1N303 | B | 5.92 |
|  | 384-0154 67 | 67-6036 | 28.35 |  | 386-0089 | 1N33 | A | 11.50 |
|  | 384-0155 67 | 67-6037 | 34.50 |  | 386-0174 | 1 N 47 |  | 1.89 |
|  | 384-0159 6 | 67-6099 | 57.75 |  | 386-0057 | 1 N 47 |  | 1.95 |
|  | 384-0167 6 | 67-6130 | 18.90 |  | 386-0106 | 1 N 47 |  | 1.95 |
|  | 384-0199 67 | 67-6136 | 8.50 |  | 386-0053 | 1N47 | A | 1.95 |
|  | 384-0098 6 | 67-7297 | 560.00 |  | 386-0100 | 1N47 | A | 2.90 |
|  | 384-0184 67 |  | 117.60 |  | 386-0055 | 1 N 4 | --- | 1.95 |
|  | 384-0185 67 | 67-7800 ----------...-.-....--- | 176.40 |  | 386-0077 | 1N47 | A | 2.95 |
|  | ZENER DIODES |  |  |  | 386-0109 | VR20 | ..... | 1.50 |
|  | 386-0019 1 |  | 3.00 |  | 386-0069 | 1.5R | A | 1.50 |
|  | 386-0016 1 | 1N2974 | 8.25 |  | 386-0075 | 1.5R | B | 2.50 |

Rapidly changing conditions may necessitate price corrections from time to time. Therefore, the prices herein are subject to change without notice. All prices are F. O. B. Quincy, Illinois or point of manufacture.

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WARRANTY ADJUSTMENTS: In the event of equipment failure during the warranty period, replacement or repair parts may be provided in accordance with the provisions of the Gates Warranty. In most cases you will be required to return the defective merchandise or part to Gates f.o.b. Quincy, Illinois, for replacement or repair. Repairs, within the warranty period will be done on a no charge basis. Warranty replacements of defective merchandise will be billed to your account. This billing will be cleared by a credit issued upon return of the defective item.

MODIFICATIONS: Gates reserves the right to modify the design and specifications of the equipment shown in this catalog without notice or to withdraw any item from sale, provided, however, that any modification shall not adversely affect the performance of the equipment so modified.

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I23 HAMPSHIRE STREET. QUINCYILLINOIS EZ3OI USA


[^0]:    Model BC-5H transmitter with one set of tubes and two crystals _994-6521
    $100 \%$ set spare tubes for BC-5H transmitter_
    990-0535
    $100 \%$ set spore transistors for BC-5H (diodes not included) 990-0540
    Kit for remote control of power output 994-6548

[^1]:    Gatesway 80, eight channel console, complete with three preamplifiers; three ooosters; three program/monitor/cue output modules (interchangeable and two power supplies_--.--.-.-994-6699
    Speaker Matching Transformer

[^2]:    The hinged top of the Stereo 80 raises and the front panel lowers to provide easy access to all console components.

[^3]:    Digital Clock ( 60 Hz line frequency)
    994-6759-001
    Digital Clock ( 50 Hz line frequency) 994-6759-002
    
    50 Hz Clock Frequency Standord (optional)*-_-_-_-_-.-.-.-994-6828-002
    5-digit Logger Card 994-6830-001
    Batfery ( 4 required) for emergency power supply $\qquad$ 660-0024-000
    *With the Clock Frequency Standard module, the Digital Clock may be used either on 50 or $\mathbf{6 0 ~ H z}$.

[^4]:    M93E Hi-Track Elliptical Cartridge $11 / 2$ to 3 grams tracking---_-723-0306 N-93E Elliptical replacement stylus.

[^5]:    Transistor plug-in preamplifier 994-6028 Mounting tray for M-6028 -994-6030

[^6]:    8437 Belden 2 conductor 22 AWG solic/ w/droin wire and
    
    8450 Belden miniature oudio cable 2 conductor, 22 AWG solid,
    drain wire, foil shield vinyl jacket_------------------------253-0054
    8451 Belden miniature audio cable, 2 conductor 22 AWG stranded, drain wire, foil shield, vinyl jacket _253-0059
    
    Wire 18 AWG stranded, yellow----------------------------252-0247
    

[^7]:    Ulira linear monitoring amplifier, with tubes
    994-5575
    Spare 100\% tube kit 990-0303

[^8]:    SCB-8D-Takes $8^{\prime \prime \prime}$ speaker. Maximum speaker depth, $5^{1 / 22^{\prime \prime}}$. Shipping weight 6 lbs. _SCB-8D

    SCB-12D-For 12" speaker, Maximum speaker depth, $61 / 1^{\prime \prime}$. Shipping weight 8 lbs.
    _SCB-12D

[^9]:    Amplifier (less batteries)-
    -994-6600

[^10]:    Combo desk system, complete with 2 double pedestals and top section. For specifications on individual items that make up the system, see Page 159. Console, microphone and turntables pictured above are not included

