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Cover design by Michael J. Knust.



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# Currents Online

Selected headlines from the past month.

## Senate Bill Seeks Greater FCC Technical Resources

Sen. Olympia Snowe introduced the action to modify the Communications Act of 1934.

## CPR Taps Day Sequerra and DTS-Neural for Yo-Yo Ma Surround Broadcast

Day Sequerra, DTS-Neural, Neumann and other equipment are part of the equipment lineup.

## Omnia Releases More Free Presets

The presets are created by Omnia users and the Omnia support team.

## RAB, NAB Create Expanded Working Relationship

Part of the agreement: The Fall Radio Show will be a joint production of the RAB and the NAB.

## Local Community Radio Act Clears House of Representatives

If enacted, the bill will allow new low-power commercial stations to apply for licenses.

## SBE Taps Madison, WI, for 2010 National Meeting

The Society of Broadcast Engineers national meeting will be held during the Wisconsin Broadcasters Association Broadcasters Clinic Oct. 26-28, 2010.



## NAB Hires Keenom for State Association Outreach

Sue Keenom joins the NAB as senior vice president. She was previously with the International Women's Forum Leadership Foundation.

## Find the mic and win!

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### Industry Events

The Radio magazine Industry Events section lists upcoming conventions and conferences.

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## Technical support at the FCC...finally

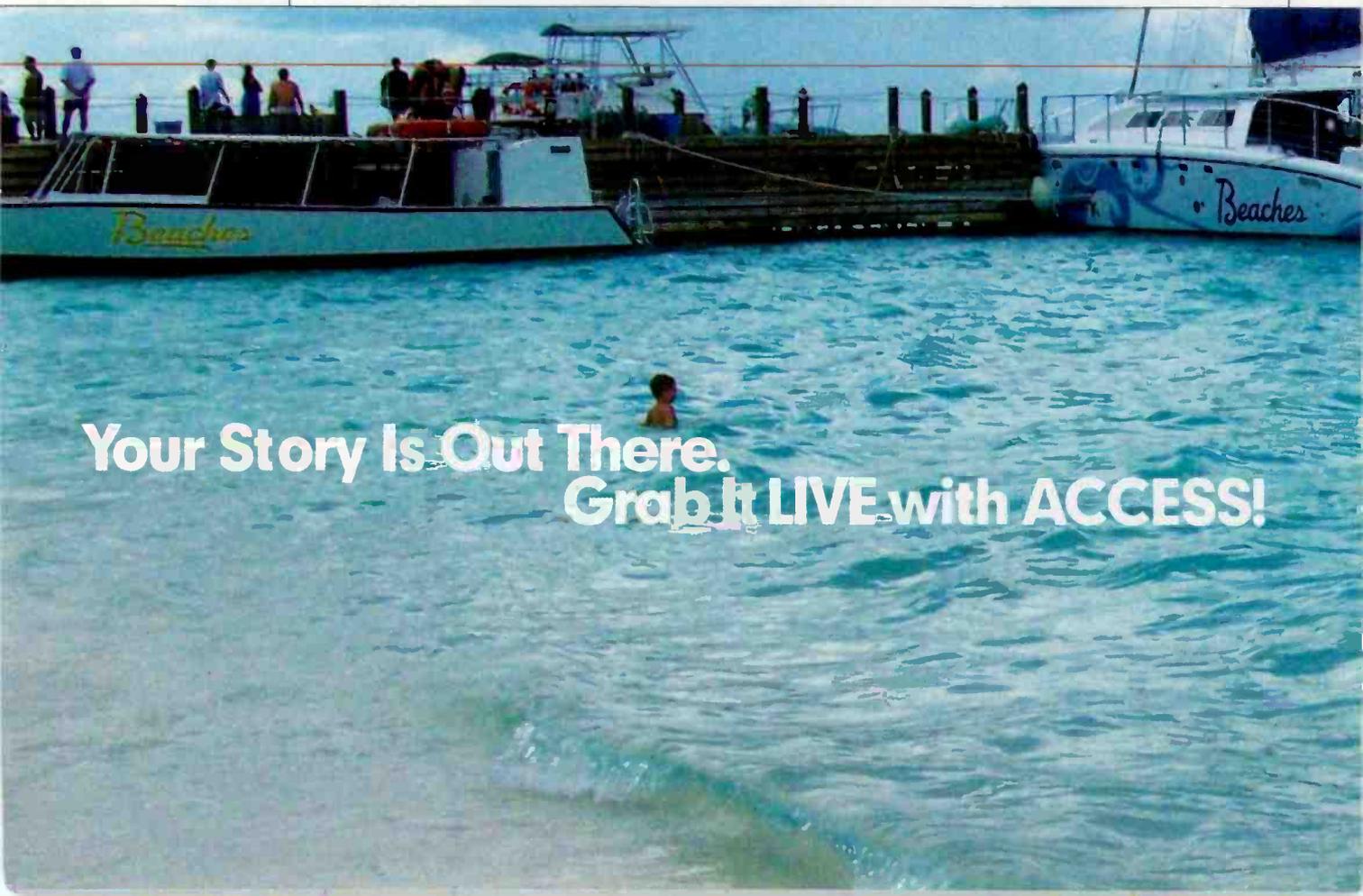
**H**ave you often wondered how the FCC makes its rules? Much of what the agency covers concerns technical issues, yet the commissioners are not technical people; they are lawyers. They of course have staffs to advise them on issues, and the various bureaus have a range of talent to cover legal and technical aspects. But the commissioners rely on their staffs for much of their decision-making.

So how does a non-technical person make a technical decision? That's a question that has been asked for many years. The Society of Broadcast Engineers has sought to increase the

technical expertise for many years. This concern has finally been addressed by Senator Olympia Snowe (R-ME).

In the middle of December, Snowe introduced Senate bill S.2881, which is titled the FCC Commissioners' Technical Resource Enhancement Act. The bill's basic purpose is to provide greater technical resources to FCC Commissioners. The bill is cosponsored by Sen. Mark Warner (D-VA).

The bill would amend Section 4(f)(2) of the



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Communications Act of 1934 to add: "Each commissioner may also appoint an electrical engineer or computer scientist to provide the commissioner technical consultation when appropriate and to interface with the Office of Engineering and Technology, Commission Bureaus, and other technical staff of the Commission for additional technical input and resources, provided that such engineer or scientist holds an undergraduate or graduate degree from an institution of higher education in their respective field of expertise."

The Society of Broadcast Engineers broke the news of the bill. Just before it was released, Senator Snowe's office contacted the SBE to seek support of the effort. Naturally, the SBE is interested in working with the Senator to support the bill, and do what it can to see a similar bill introduced in the House.

The SBE reminded me that the last serious attempt to increase the technical resources within the commissioner's offices was in October 1991 when Rep. Don Ritter introduced HR. 3501, which would have required at least one member of the Commission to be skilled in the engineering sciences.

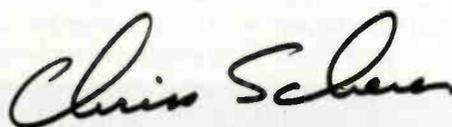
It should be noted that Snowe's bill does not seek to replace any of the existing staff assistants in each commissioner's office, but rather authorize each commissioner to add one assistant. In the meantime,

the bill has been referred to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

Now that the legislation has been introduced, the time is right to ensure that it does not languish. The FCC makes too many important technical decisions, and technology will continue to move forward. It needs the technical shot in the arm this bill seeks.

I expect the bill will go to the subcommittee on Communications, Technology and the Internet. The subcommittee has the following members: (Democrats) John F. Kerry (chairman), Daniel K. Inouye, Byron L. Dorgan, Bill Nelson, Maria Cantwell, Frank R. Lautenberg, Mark Pryor, Claire McCaskill, Amy Klobuchar, Tom Udall, Mark Warner, Mark Begich, (Republicans) John Ensign, Olympia J. Snowe, Jim DeMint, John Thune, Roger Wicker, George S. LeMieux, Johnny Isakson, David Vitter, Sam Brownback and Mike Johanns.

This is a good time to contact not only these senators, but all senators and representatives to show that this bill is needed and welcomed.



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# Grounding standards for broadcast

By Jeremy Ruck, PE

**T**here is no "free lunch" when we consider grounding. The height necessary to create a station footprint typically results in a tower being the tallest thing around. Thus, lightning strikes dramatically increase, hence the necessity of proper grounding.

While there are similarities between various grounding methodologies, asking 10 engineers for their opinions will probably return a minimum of eight different and valid recommendations. That being said, winding up with eight different recommendations may demonstrate a lack of standardization in grounding procedures.

Statistically speaking, no substantial increase in the quantity of actual lightning strikes over the past few years has been fully documented. Back when current technology was the BC-1G and the FM-25H3, electronic components used to construct broadcast equipment were not as susceptible to static as current items. The likelihood of destroying

in this arena. Grounding of a facility, which in reality may have always been marginal at best, is now a very real spectre that must be addressed.

This realization has led to the development of several (not necessarily fully inclusive) standards in recent years. Most engineers probably have some degree of familiarity with Motorola's R56 standard as well as content in both Rev G of TIA/EIA 222 and the National Electrical Code. In addition, IEEE also has several different standards running the gamut of the scope of grounding. None of these standards taken together or individually will prevent a lightning strike; rather, they are intended to provide some guidelines and standardization so financial and operational losses are minimized.

Each of the standards refers to the concept of single-point grounding (SPG), which is absolutely essential. The variances in the standards arise over subtle nuances in how this is achieved. Regardless of small differences, the SPG concept is crucial. The rise in ground potential that results from a lightning strike is manifest as a wave or surge that flows outward as it is dissipated. With a single-point scheme, all metallic objects are forced to rise and fall in potential together. While protection of equipment is very important, the failure to minimize the ground potential rise risk can also subject personnel at a facility to a rise in potential. The adverse biological effects of such exposure are well documented.

With the adoption of Rev G, we find that the maximum ground resistance has been set at  $10\Omega$ , similar to Department of Defense requirements in Military Handbook 419A. Portions of Motorola's standard take this a step further and discuss maximum resistance at  $5\Omega$ . In the case of Rev G, towers and their associated structural integrity is the primary concern, while the R56 standard is more inclusive, also covering the associated transmission equipment located at the facility. Ideally we would like to have the resistance to earth at  $0\Omega$ , but since we are stuck in an imperfect world, a finite resistance will always result.

## Common practice

Certainly the most common earth ground scenario in practice today is a single ground rod driven by an electrician when electrical service is installed at a facility. From Military Handbook 419 we can

a vacuum tube or old-school transistor device by merely rubbing your hand across it was almost nil. Not so today. With current equipment, sometimes taking the item out of the bag incorrectly can result in destruction before it is even powered up. There's that free lunch again.

## Higher frequency

So while in all likelihood your facility is getting hit this decade just as often as it did when Ronald Reagan was President, it may seem like it is getting struck more often due to the vulnerability of equipment. Previously many strikes probably went unnoticed due to the more robust nature of electronics



determine the resistance to ground in ohms of a single ground rod by the following:

$$R_o = \frac{\rho}{2\pi l} \ln \left( \frac{4l}{d} \right)$$

In this equation  $\rho$  is the soil resistivity in ohm-cm,  $l$  is the rod length in centimeters, and  $d$  is the rod diameter also in centimeters. As an example, consider clay soil, where the resistivity varies from about 200 to 15,000 $\Omega$ -cm, a single 10'-3/4" rod would result in an earth-to-ground resistance typically ranging anywhere from 0.7 up to 50 $\Omega$ . If the structure is located on rock where the resistivity can range from 50,000 to 1,000,000 $\Omega$ -cm, then the resistance to earth could be greater than 3,300 $\Omega$ . So unless you are located in the ocean or a marsh, which of course breeds another set of issues, a single ground rod comprising your single point ground is really insufficient to protect your facility.

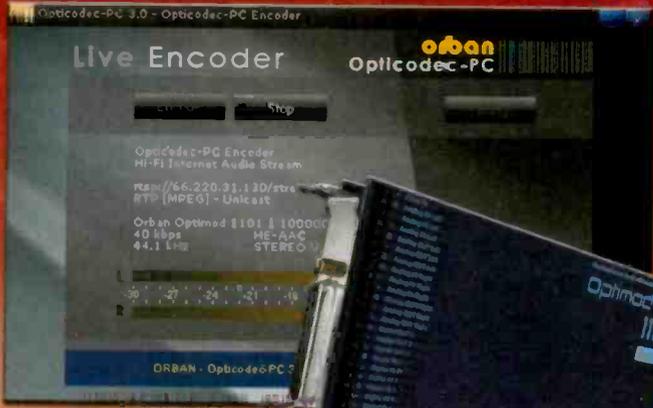
Under Rev G we see an increase in the number of ground electrodes over that specified in Rev F. The previous version specified three ground rods for a self-supporting structure, while Rev G specifies six. For guyed towers we have seen an increase from two to three rods at the base, and monopoles, addressed for the first time, require six symmetrically

spaced rods around the base with a minimum 20' separation between them. Note that these are minimums, and under certain soil conditions may not be sufficient to address proper mitigation. The standard of course covers this by requiring tower owners to verify ground resistance at or below the 10 $\Omega$  value already discussed.

While we are in the lull before thunderstorm season, be sure to take stock of your grounding situation and make repairs or upgrades. Yes I know it is a long walk out to the guy anchors, but include them in your inspection. Foundation work is always much more expensive than swapping out a stack of NIC cards.

While progress certainly has been made recently in addressing lightning strikes and resultant damage, standards typically specify minimum requirements. I am sure everyone agrees that each individual station is distinct. While standards provide an easy cookie-cutter approach, you should in no way limit yourself to the absolute minimums. The small investment in time and expense now could possibly reduce heartburn in a few months.

*Ruck is a senior engineer with D.L. Markley and Associates, Peoria, IL.*



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# LPFM relief bill nears passage

By Harry Martin

**A**fter several years of stalled efforts, the Senate Commerce Committee approved S.592 (the Local Community Radio Act of 2009), a bill that would repeal the LPFM third-adjacent channel protection requirement contained in Section 73.807 of the Commission's rules. The bill is now eligible for consideration by the full Senate. A corresponding House bill (H.R. 1147) cleared Committee in mid-October. As a result of these actions, congressional approval of this legislation is now likely. Assuming the White House approves, too, third-adjacent channel protections could be repealed during the first quarter of 2010.

While the Senate and House bills focus on the LPFM service, full-power FM stations should be aware of the broader impact that removal of the protections will have. Besides the possibility of more interference, the change will make it possible for the FCC to authorize many more new LPFM stations. The FCC is likely to open a filing window for such new stations during the first or second quarter of 2010.

The new law, if adopted, is part of a pattern of technical deregulation for LPFM. The Commission

toward the paring back of protection, it ironically would create a new species of protection which could give the Commission new enforcement headaches. The bills mandate that third-adjacent protection from LPFM interference is to be retained with respect to full-service noncommercial educational FMs "that broadcast radio reading services via a subcarrier frequency." But this exception is based on a flawed understanding of the FCC regulatory framework. SCA operation is largely unregulated and unmonitored by the Commission. Thus, FCC currently has no way of knowing, from one day to the next, which stations happen to be using one or both SCAs for radio reading services. The agency will only know whether the extra degree of protection is warranted is if the effected FM station volunteers the information. Since providing SCA service will, under the new law, afford a full-service NCE station a greater measure of interference protection, it would not be surprising to see an upsurge in such services shortly before the LPFM filing window.

## Dateline

Jan. 11 was the deadline set for filing of biennial ownership reports for all commercial broadcast licensees. This date may be changed again, however. Check [www.commlawblog.com](http://www.commlawblog.com) for updates.

For noncommercial radio stations in Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Jersey and New York, the biennial ownership report deadline is Feb. 1.

Feb. 1 is the deadline for radio stations in New Jersey and New York to electronically file their Broadcast EEO Mid-Term Reports (Form 397) with the FCC.

Feb. 1 is the deadline for radio stations licensed in the following states to place their annual EEO Reports in their public files: Arkansas, Kansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Nebraska, New York, New Jersey and Oklahoma.

modified its LPFM rules in 2007 to relax considerably the extent to which LPFM stations have to protect second-adjacent channel full-service stations. That rule change was upheld in 2008 by the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit. Thus, second-adjacent protection has already been seriously weakened. The pending legislation would end third-adjacent protections – leaving full-service stations with full protection only against co- and first-adjacent channel LPFM interference, and only partial protection from second-adjacent channel LPFM stations.

While the legislation seems to be geared primarily

## FCC rescinds ill-conceived fine

In a case that became a common cause of broadcasters over the past several months, the FCC reversed a \$5,000 fine imposed on a Southern California FM station for not including an end-of-message code after transmitting an EAS test. The station voluntarily serves as the local primary station for the regional EAS network. In that capacity, the station volunteers to send emergency messages, weekly and monthly tests to other local radio stations in order to assist in emergency preparedness.

At the end of any EAS message or test it transmits, a local primary station is required to send a signal to let downstream stations know the message is over. Following one test, station personnel forgot to send this end-of-message signal and, as a result, several stations dutifully continued broadcasting the primary station's programming. The \$5,000 fine followed.

After a round of protests from NAB and others, who admonished the agency for discouraging volunteerism in the EAS community, the Commission cancelled the fine. However, the FCC still formally admonished the station and required that it prepare and submit compliance reports.

*Martin is a member of Fletcher, Heald & Hildreth, PLC, Arlington, Virginia. E-mail: [martin@fhhlaw.com](mailto:martin@fhhlaw.com)*

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# HIGHER POWER IBOC

**Increasing IBOC power  
is no trivial matter;  
now is the time to plan.**

By Doug Irwin, CPBE DRB AMD

**O**n Nov. 5, 2009, NPR and Ibiquity Digital jointly submitted to the FCC a proposal for an IBOC power increase. As of this writing, the Commission has not yet acted on the proposal; however, it does appear that an IBOC power increase is imminent. The heart of the proposal is a blanket 6dB increase in IBOC power levels – but there are a few more details worth looking at. In a nutshell, NPR and Ibiquity are proposing the following changes to the Commission's rules with respect to IBOC:

- A 6dB blanket power increase (-14dBc) for all stations except super-powered, grandfathered Class B stations. These stations would be limited to the greater of two levels: the current -20dBc level, or at least 10dB below the Class B equivalent power for their height.

- The potential for a power increase to as much as -10dBc, depending upon conditions that limit harmful interference. Stations wishing for more than the 6dB blanket power increase would have to apply to the Commission for permission to do so. NPR has posted an IBOC power calculator online.

The filing also specifies a means by which harmful interference complaints can be resolved by the Commission.

If you currently have a Class-B super-grandfathered station, then this proposed rule change might not affect you at all. Say for example you have a super-power grandfathered Class-B with an ERP of 80kW, while the Class-B equivalent at that same site and antenna height is 8kW. Your current IBOC power would stay the same because 20dB below 80kW is the same as 10dB below 8kW.

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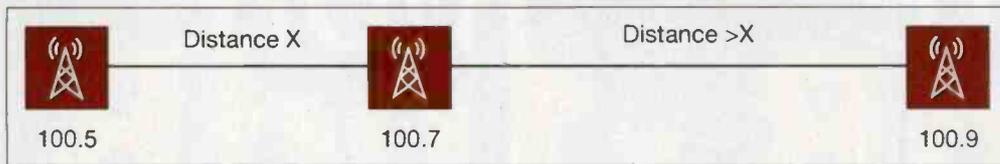
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# HIGHER-POWER IBOC



**Figure 1. Physical spacing may allow a station to transmit an asymmetrical hybrid signal to achieve the power increase.**

## Other options

One means by which some stations may be able to exceed the -14dBc limit is by transmitting the IBOC sideband groups in an asymmetrical fashion (currently those sideband groups – one group above the center frequency, and one below – are transmitted with the same amount of power). If a station wishing to increase its overall IBOC power has a first-adjacent channel station below it in frequency that is physically closer than the next station above it in frequency (as illustrated in Figure 1), then it is clear that for a given undesired-to-desired ratio (based strictly upon the distance between the stations) more power could be transmitted in the upper sideband group.

A means by which harmful interference complaints can be resolved is also proposed. If, for example, station Y is transmitting IBOC in excess of -20dBc and causes interference inside of station X's protected service contour, then station X may file a complaint against station Y with the

## Specific situations

If your station is interested in implementing higher power IBOC, then one of two cases must be true already: You currently transmit IBOC and need to consider the implications of raising the power to (at least) -14dBc; or, you are planning on transmitting IBOC for

the first time. Let's assume the former, and take a look at how to increase your current IBOC power first. We'll look at new systems afterwards.

Perhaps the most common way to transmit IBOC has been by way of a -10dB coupler inserted in the output of the analog transmitter. At least four manufacturers (Dielectric, ERI, Shively and Jampro) make this type of device and assuming they all produce a new version (-4dB injection) then it should be a relatively easy matter to simply swap out the old with the new. The good news here is that the amount of waste heat formerly dumped into the waste load is going to be reduced.

One advantage to this type of coupler (at least at the -10dB injection level) is that there is an exceptional amount of isolation between the analog port and the digital port; a quick look at published specs of the four manufacturers shows 36dB minimum (with good VSWR). The rule of thumb has been -30dB of isolation between the analog and digital ports in an IBOC system (at minimum). In communications with these same manufacturers I

was reminded (with respect to higher IBOC power levels) that isolation from the digital ports back in to the analog ports will now also be an important spec to consider, as the chances of generating intermod products in the output of the analog transmitter will now become a distinct possibility. Make sure you consider that specification when choosing a particular brand and/or model of coupler.

Another common method of getting IBOC on the air has been to use an auxiliary antenna. This was a very expedient method in many cases. However, because the new power level is four times that of the old, there isn't going to be a simple way to achieve the increased ERP using the same old antenna.

At minimum, you would need a new transmitter; and one that has four times the power capability as the old could be an expensive proposition. You would likely need to upgrade the ac power and air conditioning capability as well. A compromise might be changing the auxiliary antenna to one with more power gain (for example, doubling it) and then buying a new IBOC transmitter that has twice the power output capability as the old one. As in any power upgrade, be certain that the coax in place can handle the additional power; add 5.5dB to the nominal IBOC power to account for the peak-to-average ratio.

Probably the least common method of getting IBOC on the air has been the split-level combining method. This is a system that makes use of the analog transmitter; a combined-amplifier transmitter (meaning the digital and analog signals

Xmtr	Analog and Digital Common Amplification TPO in Watts								
	-20dBc			-14dBc			-10dBc		
	Com	A	D	Com	A	D	Com	A	D
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ZL3000	4125	4084	41	6550	3409	147	2400	2150	240
ZL2000+	6000	5940	60	3875	3817	158	3195	2876	320
ZL3000+	8000	7920	80	5300	5089	211	4260	3834	426
ZL4000+	16000	15640	160	13600	10178	422	8520	7668	852
H1000+	25000	24750	250	14300	13731	569	9100	8190	910
H1000		20792	208	17000	16349	651	15000	13636	1364
H1000		10506	60	37830	36382	747	32980	29982	2998

## Transmitter power deratings for some Harris transmitters at increased digital sideband powers.

Commission by completing the following steps:

1. Station X must include in its complaint at least three interference complaints and evidence of on-going rather than transitory harmful interference inside its own protected contour;

2. Station X must document any test measures used to identify the IBOC-related interference, and;

3. Station X shall document the extent of the interference.

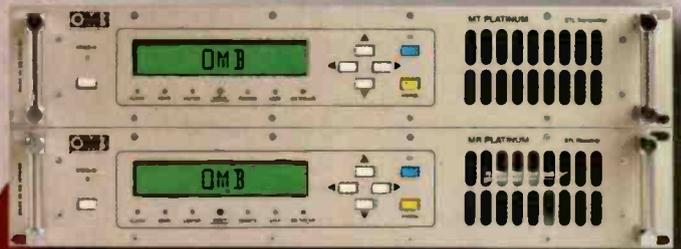
The FCC will have 90 days after station X's filing to resolve the complaint. If the FCC does not do so, then station Y will be compelled to lower its IBOC power, in 3dB steps, to as low as the original -20dBc level (but not lower).



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## MT/MR PLATINUM

> 1 GHz is a high-performance Studio-to-Transmitter Link. It is made up of the 5W MT transmitter externally synthesized in 10MHz sub-band, with a step of 100KHz, and the MR double conversion receiver, that is externally synthesized, too. The MT is microprocessor controlled, and includes LCD display for the visualization of the most relevant transmission parameters (frequency (6-digit), forward and reflected power, modulation level), balanced Mono, Stereo (MPX). The MR receiver has the same visualization system as the transmitter. It includes balanced Mono and Stereo (MPX) outputs. Furthermore, the MT/MR Platinum STL includes a jumper in order to get a proper operation with digital signals.



## EM 2000

is a 2000W FM transmitter made up of the EM 25 DIG exciter (or EM 20/30 exciter) and the AM 2000 FM amplifier. AM 2000 includes eight 300W high-efficiency MOSFET technology amplifying modules, fed by 2 independent switching power supplies, which are made to withstand the working conditions. The amplifying modules work independently thanks to a power combining structure that provides high isolation between them.

## EM 10000

is a 10000W FM transmitter made up of the EM 250 COMPACT DIG exciter and three control units which combine the power of six AM 2000 FM amplifiers. AM 2000 includes eight 300W high-efficiency MOSFET technology amplifying modules, fed by 2 independent switching power supplies, which are made to withstand the working conditions. The amplifying modules work independently thanks to a power combining structure that provides high isolation between them.

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## HIGHER-POWER IBOC

amplified together) and a high-level combiner that adds the two transmitter outputs together to generate the correct amount of analog and digital power in its output. This system works well especially when the analog transmitter has a lot of power capability, but not the 10 percent headroom necessary when using a -10dB IBOC injector. When increasing the IBOC power level, it will be necessary to derate the analog output level of the combined amplifier; but, depending upon how much headroom is available in the analog-only transmitter, you may be able to make up for that reduced analog relatively easy. The ratio of analog power contributed by the analog-only transmitter to that of the combined-amplifier will increase, so that the output of the combiner has the newly increased IBOC level, with the same analog level as before.

### New installations

If you are considering implementing IBOC for the first time for your station, or if you are plan to quadruple the current IBOC power level, it is incumbent upon you to look in to either a combined-amplifier type of transmitter, or an antenna with an IBOC port. If your station uses high-level combining now (by way of the -10dB injector) you'll likely find the power upgrade relatively inexpensive and painless; however, if you are using space-combining I believe you will find that a new transmitter or antenna will be close in cost to the upgrades of the old system.

Let's consider a new antenna first. All four of the major

antenna manufacturers offer at least one antenna model with both analog and IBOC input ports. In the case of Jampro, it's the JSHD; for ERI, it's the Lynx. For Dielectric, it's the HDR series of interleaved elements; Shively offers an interleaved antenna as well, such as its 6813.

One advantage to using the dual-input antenna type is that the characteristics with respect to the radiation pattern will match between analog and digital. The analog power doesn't change; simply feed the digital port with enough TPO to make the -14dBc ERP requirement. As an added bonus, the digital port can become a backup input for the analog transmission (albeit lower power). Ask any potential vendors about the digital-to-analog as well as the analog-to-digital port isolation.

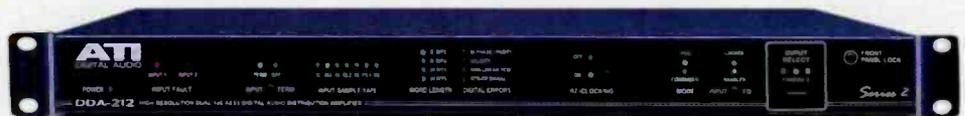
As I wrote earlier, the rule of thumb has been a minimum of 30dB of isolation between ports. You could add isolators to the digital transmission line to improve the isolation from the analog port, but the other direction could be more of a problem. I've been assured by each of the four vendors mentioned that the digital input ports to their antennas will handle -10dBc, so obviously -14dBc will not be an issue.

Perhaps you are very happy with the antenna you already have, but would consider replacing your current analog transmitter with a combined-amplifier type. Fortunately a lot of transmitter development has gone on over the last five years and buying this type of transmitter is easier now than it was way back when.

Nautek offers an extensive line of all solid-state combined-

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amplifier style transmitters as the NV Series. This line extends from the NV3.5, with an analog power rating of 2,700W of analog at the -14dBc IBOC level, up through the NV80, which will make 57,600W of analog in the -14dBc mode. The Nautel Power Boost is a peak-to-average-power reduction technique that Nautel estimates will effectively boost the analog power capability of the NV Series transmitters by about 1.3dB.

Harris has been busy working on its IBOC transmission technology as well. It offers three lines: the ZX series (500W up to 5kW); the Z/HD+ series (4kW up to 32kW); and the vacuum-tube series that includes the HT/HD+ and HPX20 through HPX 80. Harris is also working on its version of peak-to-average power reduction, and will introduce it at the 2010 NAB Show. Harris expects to gain about 25 percent more analog power from its combined amplifier types when this algorithm is fully implemented.

At the time of this writing, Broadcast Electronics is in the process of evaluating and optimizing its transmitter line for proposed IBOC power increase.

Because the proposed IBOC power increase hasn't yet been approved by the FCC, it may be a little early to budget for transmission facility upgrades – but at the very least you should be in the planning stage. Increasing IBOC power by even four-fold is no trivial matter, and it could affect the entire infrastructure of your transmission facility. If you believe that terrestrial broadcasting has a continuing future, as I do, then now is the time to plan for it.



### HD Radio Injection Level Analysis Tool

Enter analog TPO here in watts →

Model	HD Injection Level / Analog TPO					
	-20dB	-18dB	-16dB	-14db	-12dB	-10dB
NV3.5	3,375	3,206	3,038	2,700	2,312	1,941
NV5	4,500	4,275	4,050	3,600	3,083	2,588
NV7.5	6,750	6,413	6,075	5,400	4,624	3,881
NV10	9,000	8,550	8,100	7,200	6,165	5,175
NV15	13,500	12,825	12,150	10,800	9,248	7,763
NV20	18,000	17,100	16,200	14,400	12,330	10,350
NV30	27,000	25,650	24,300	21,600	18,495	15,525
NV40	36,000	34,200	32,400	28,800	24,660	20,700
NV60	54,000	51,300	48,600	43,200	36,990	31,050
NV80	72,000	68,400	64,800	57,600	49,320	41,400

Capable of meeting injection level at that Analog TPO

Capable of meeting injection level at that Analog TPO with HD PowerBoost

Capable of meeting injection level at that Analog TPO with in-cabinet upgrade

All specifications subject to change. Rev 11/26/09 CWK  
All estimates based on VSWR < 1.05:1, 3dB headroom to HD peak, and current NRSC measurement recommendations  
For example, if you enter 11,000 as the Analog TPO, the cells highlighted in Green indicate the Transmitter Model / Injection level combinations that are possible with the standard transmitter. Blue cells indicate combinations which require the use of HD PowerBoost and Yellow cells indicate the need to upgrade the transmitter via an in-cabinet upgrade.

**Nautel offers an Excel file tool to determine if a transmitter is capable of delivering the increased digital power, and what steps need to be taken to accommodate the increase.**

*Irwin is transmission systems supervisor for Clear Channel NYC and chief engineer of WKTU, New York. Contact him at doug@douginwin.net.*






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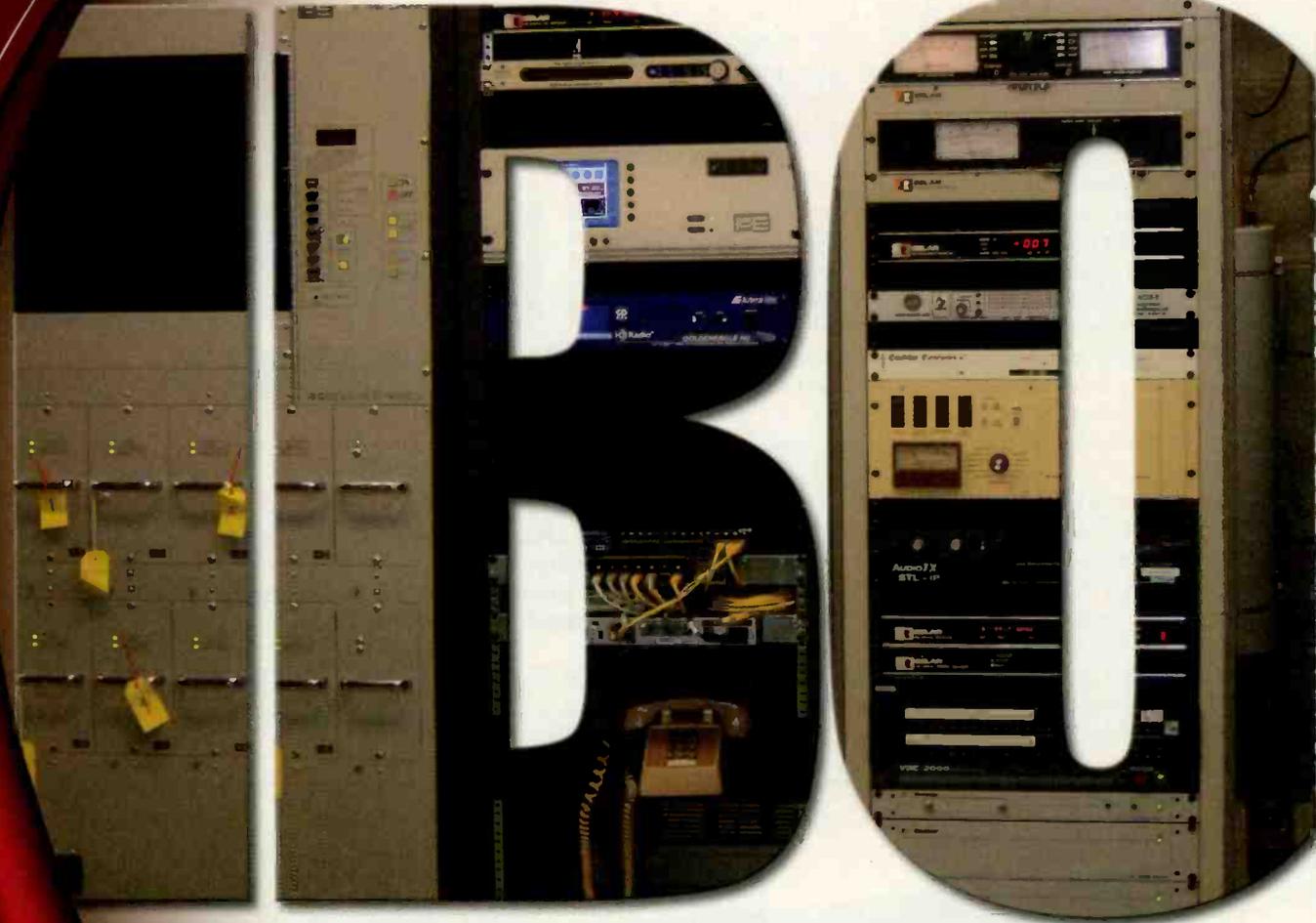


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# 19 Years in the

The coming of HD Radio to WKSU began in 1991

By Ron Bartlebaugh, CBNT

**I**t was a balmy April afternoon in Las Vegas when I boarded the bus in 1991 for a tour through the city. No, it was not a sightseeing trip but rather a drive around town to listen to a DAB FM test station. Each seat on the bus had a set of headphones and an A-B switch. Switch position A provided the analog audio side of the broadcast and position B presented the latest and greatest in digital FM broadcast technology – clean, noise-free, high-fidelity program audio. The difference between the low-power test transmitter's analog broadcast and its DAB signal was highly impressive – especially when the analog signal went into noise and the stereo image collapsed. It was on that balmy Las Vegas afternoon that I first caught the vision for just how much FM broadcast audio might be improved. I have never lost focus of that vision.

We now fast forward through many years of hopes, dreams, and promises made by DAB and IBOC technology developers to the present day adoption of in-band on-channel (IBOC) AM and FM broadcast technology as the U.S. standard. Like so many stations across the country over time, WKSU's management team has maintained a close watch on the development



# DAB '91 DEMO

NAB

IEOC HD-1 signal. Audio delivery to the site at that time was by a high-quality FM tuner receiving the WKSU analog signal for rebroadcast.

WKSU management continued monitoring IBOC technology progress, implementation across the country, receiver availability and market penetration. Questions about its benefits to the station's public radio operation began to rise – especially regarding the potential costs required to bring the entire network of stations (five full power and two translators) up to IBOC capable standards.

In 2005, with assistance from a grant received from the Corporation for Public Broadcasting (CPB), the opportunity came to add an IBOC signal to WKSU. That led to more questions as to what method of IBOC transmission technology to use. Our broadcast engineering team settled on a Harris Split-level system that required the addition of a Harris Z transmitter, a Dielectric R<sup>2</sup> combiner, a reject load, and all of the related RF plumbing. Fortunately, the WKSU transmitter building was large enough to accommodate the additional equipment including sufficient electrical and ventilation systems. The Split-level system was successfully added to WKSU's Broadcast Electronics FM-20T analog transmission system. At that time, program audio delivery to the site from WKSU's Broadcast Center located 13 miles away on the main campus of Kent State University in Kent, OH, was via a Harris CD microwave link with an Intraplex T-1 delivery system backup. Both systems were limited to 15kHz high frequency response so WKSU's HD-1 signal was on the air but not yet with a full 20kHz audio signal for use on the IBOC signal.

As the journey continues through time, the fast-forward button takes us to the year 2008. WKSU had a major decision to make. Either add 5,000 square feet onto the Broadcast Center building or complete the installation of IBOC technology at its non-IBOC stations and further enhance the network with the implementation of multicast channel and program associated data (PAD) capabilities for each station. As station management faced the launch of a capital campaign, a professional firm was retained to conduct a feasibility study with potential significant donors for purposes of determining which project they would be more likely to endorse. Surprisingly, the wants, needs and demands for more "channels" – both via broadcast and Internet – won out. The quiet phase of a digital conversion capital campaign was launched and a commitment to have a complete IBOC/multicast, PAD-capable network was made.

The WKSU network of stations, Ohio's largest combined FM radio signal, collectively reaches a widely diverse audience throughout all or part of 22 counties in northeast

# Making

on a tour bus in Las Vegas.

of IBOC technology, its potential benefits, costs, and perhaps turning out to be the most important, the timing of its availability in relation to other competing listening technologies including satellite and Internet radio.

## Going digital

In 2003, WKSU chose to construct its fourth FM repeater station, a 4kW facility located in north central Ohio. Via grant funding provided from federal and state government agencies, a decision was made to have this repeater station, WNRK, become the first IBOC broadcast facility within the WKSU network of stations. The station went on the air in 2004 using a Harris Z hybrid transmitter to provide an analog and

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# 19 Years in the Making



Repeater station WKRW has the 1992 installed analog Harris transmitter and the new IBOC transmission equipment behind.



Broadcast Electronics FMI-1405 IBOC transmitter and associated equipment at repeater station WKSU

and north central Ohio. Nearly four-million persons reside in the region that ranges from densely populated urban areas to rural, agriculturally oriented communities. The need to provide programming of significant value to a diverse audience led to a design goal of being able to program the analog and all digital channels of each of the five full-power stations (main and four repeater stations) independently with origination occurring at the Broadcast Center. With the help of generous capital campaign contributors and multiple grants received from the Corporation for Public Broadcasting, the WKSU total IBOC commitment was launched and the multi-channel centralcasting concept design undertaken.

## Accepting the challenge

Challenge number one was how to get the analog, RBDS and the IBOC data stream (HD-1, HD-2, HD-3 and PAD) to each transmission facility. Terrain limitations, tower loading issues, and overall costs quickly eliminated the possible use of a microwave network. Ku band satellite delivery became a brief consideration; however, the northeast Ohio climate does not favor reliable Ku signal delivery. Internet delivery was not an option because of compression, timing and many other issues inherent with the Internet. Thought then turned to the use of T-1 lines. Through a special relationship with Kent State University and the state of Ohio, WKSU was able to obtain a T-1 line

to each transmitter site with all lines originating from the Broadcast Center at a total cost that was the same or somewhat less than what monthly satellite delivered bandwidth costs would have been. With design assistance provided by Broadcast Electronics in conjunction with WKSU's IT department, an STL-IP delivery system was developed using the Audio TX by MDO-UK equipment along with Cisco Systems routers and switches. In addition, the STL from the Broadcast Center to WKSU's transmitter site now includes a Mosley Starlink microwave system that operates parallel to the STL-IP T-1 line delivered system with automatic switchover in the event of either path's failure. The new STL systems provide full 20kHz audio.

Next came the need to upgrade the analog transmitters at repeater stations WKRJ, WKRW, and WKSV. Based on power level requirements and costs, the Broadcast Electronics model FMI-301 solid-state transmitter was chosen for WKRJ, an FMI-201 for WKRW, and an FMI-1405 dual-cabinet system for WKSV. Ventilation system upgrades also had to be made at each of those stations because of the increased IBOC transmitter heat output. The existing analog transmitters at WKRJ and WKRW became standby units with the installation of a motorized RF switch for easy remote transmitter selection when required. While WKSV already had a standby transmitter, the main transmitter, a CCA FM-12,000, had to be removed from the Rohn 12' x 18' prefab building to make room for the new transmitter. The arranged logistics

## Equipment list

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 Axia Livewire AES/EBU audio node  
 Barix Exstreamer 1000  
 Belar RFA-4  
 Bird Electronic 3129 BPM,  
 BPME1-VM, BPME3-VM  
 Broadcast Electronics FMI-1405,  
 FMI-201, FMI-301, FXI-250,  
 FXI-60, IBOC rack cabinets,  
 IDI-20, RDI-20, TRE Message  
 Manager, XPI-10  
 Day Sequerra M2.2R, M4.2 R  
 Dielectric R101873025  
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# 19 Years in the Making

provided for the removal of the CCA transmitter first thing in the morning and the placement of the new transmitter that same morning. Broadcast Electronics model FXi-250 exciters were installed with each new transmitter. The WKRW and WKRW projects took place in late May/early June of 2009 and the WKSU project was completed in July of 2009. Prior to these projects, the exciters at the 2004 constructed WNRK repeater station and at WKSU's transmitter site were upgraded to a Broadcast Electronics exciter model FXi-60 (WKSU in July of 2008 and WNRK in January 2009) to en-

able the broadcast of the IBOC stream. Broadcast Electronics RD20 accelerated RBDS generators were also installed at each transmitter location for broadcast of RBDS on the analog side.

To facilitate the independent multicast program distribution to each station, five Broadcast Electronics model IDi-20 importers and five model XPi-10 exporters were installed in the Broadcast Center's master control room – a set for each station. Additionally, five Orban 8500HD units for audio processing of the analog and HD-1 channels were installed in the newly placed master control room rack cabinets (seven new cabinets that include 30 Arbitron PPM encoders plus four existing cabinets). A Neural multi-channel audio processing system is utilized to establish the audio quality for the HD-2 and HD-3 channels. Audio sourcing and routing is largely managed by an Enco automated program delivery system (soon to be updated to all linear storage) along with the use of multiple Axia Livewire audio nodes. PAD and RBDS information is handled by a Broadcast Electronics TRE message managing system for each station. Monitoring of each transmission facility is accomplished via existing remote control systems operating in ATS mode and an on-site Audemat Golden Eagle HD monitor at each station – all networked for remote monitoring – along with Day Sequerra model M4 HD tuners.

Regional awareness and popularity is growing for WKSU's globally accepted folk music channel (Folkalley.com) broadcast on the HD-2 stream and an all-classical music offering on the HD-3 channel. During WKSU's recent fall fund drive the station placed 589 HD capable radios in the hands of donors who pledged at the \$180 level. Generous underwriting friends of the station provided those radios at no charge to WKSU. WKSU's HD-3 all classical stream is also heard over Cleveland's WNWW HD-3 channel by special agreement between the two stations. The station will continue promotion of HD Radio to the region and has received a grant from CPB to develop an HD-4 channel with cooperation from Ibiqity Digital and Broadcast Electronics. Existing Broadcast Electronics exciters and importers are to be upgraded by special arrangement from BE when the product becomes available. Pending IBOC signal power increases are to be addressed on a station-by-station basis if and when approved by the FCC.

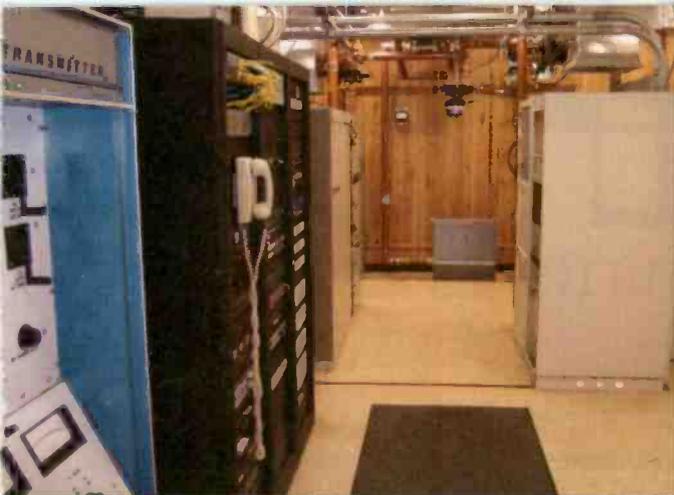
WKSU's in-house IT staff of Chuck Poulton and Dan Kuznicki, both of whom have excellent broadcast background, played a pivotal role in the development of this system and continue to work hand-in-hand with my long-time assistant Bob Kruppenbacher and myself in maintaining our extensive IBOC/HD Radio

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**Flagship station WKSU's analog equipment row on the left and its Harris Z model IBOC transmitter on the right across from a Broadcast Electronics FM-20T analog transmitter installed in 1997.**

**A close up view of WKSU's split level IBOC combining system and main/standby antenna switch.**

broadcast system. And, it should be noted that this very large long-term project would not have been possible without the fund raising expertise of WKSU's Executive Director and General Manager Allen Bartholet and his development associate Pamela Anderson along with the splendid cooperation that we received from both the WKSU and Kent State University business offices.

It has been many years since I rode the bus on that balmy April day in Las Vegas and wore the required badge that gave me passage onto the bus. The badge

reads, DAB '91 Demo. I have that badge on my office bulletin board and glance at it at least once each day just to remind me that what happens in Vegas doesn't necessarily stay in Vegas.

*Bartlebaugh is director of broadcast engineering, the WKSU Stations, Kent State University, Kent, OH.*

*Photos by Bob Kruppenbacher.*

## FACILITY FOCUS

### The technology behind WKSU

#### **Moseley Starlink SL9003Q**

The SL9003-4SLAN used by WKSU provides two 32kHz stereo program feeds with RS-232 data, plus a 384kb/s simplex



Ethernet data channel. This is just one member of the Starlink digital STL family, which includes two-, four- and six-channel models that can be tailored for any station topology. Starlink features an optional LAN module for transport of the UDP stream for HD Radio. RS-232 channels are included to support RBDS. Starlink's modular construction and user-friendly front panel controls allow easy reconfiguration when needs change. Selectable QAM modulation allows high payload capacity in 200-500kHz STL channels. Starlink is available in all popular STL frequency bands worldwide. With more than 3000 systems in the field, Starlink is the proven STL leader.

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Broadcast Electronics is the transmitter manufacturer of choice for Kent State University and other broadcast leaders in the U.S. and overseas. BE offers a full line of solid-state and single-tube transmitters for AM, FM and HD Radio or HD Radio-ready installations, including for proposed hybrid power outputs. Its newest member, BE's STX LP low-power transmitters, offers in-field scalability from 1kW to 5kW for analog FM now and HD Radio conversion later. Included in the STX LP is an internal exciter, backup controller and IP connectivity, all for a starting price under \$7000. In addition to transmitters, BE makes the popular AudioVAULT studio automation system and The Radio Experience (TRE) data management suite, plus products for multicasting and tools for sending text messages over HD Radio and RBDS signals.



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## Tips, tricks, hints and more

By Chriss Scherer, editor

### Cover that wire label

Labeling wires is a common task, and you have likely tried many methods. I have seen sticky labels covered with clear heat shrink. I have seen clear tape-like tabs as well. (We have covered these in an earlier edition of Tech Tips.) There are plenty of variations available.

Everyone knows about the Brother P-touch for labeling. Dymo, while better known for its 1970s hard labels, has also joined the label tape ranks. I have seen some people try to wrap a P-touch label around a wire only to have it curl off within days. Dymo offers heat shrink tapes for its Rhino labelers, which can be very convenient, but buying and carrying yet another piece of equipment and keeping stocks of the labels on hand is not always the simplest answer.

Robin Cross, chief engineer of KCUR Kansas City, was looking for a low-tech approach. He



has tried the label tape approach, but did not like how the labels do not stay in place. He tried covering the labels with clear desk tape, but that doesn't work well, either. The desk tape is stiff, and it can wrinkle, which obscures the label.

Cross searched and found 3M Scotch 190CL tape. The 190 series of tape is a stretchy plastic tape. The CL suffix specifies the clear version.

Cross notes that the tape is not widely available, but it is worth finding. 3M lists the tape under marine products.

As a bonus, the tape is also water resistant.

### Unusual adapters

When you're working in the field at a remote or sporting event, a compromise must be made between travelling light and bringing enough equipment to get the job done. Everyone has his own bag of tricks to pull from to solve an on-site crisis. For me, it's a bag of adapters. While it's mostly audio connectors, I have some RF, telco and a few other items so I can convert to and from almost anything.

Some of my adapters are custom made, such as an RJ-11 to XLR male and RJ-11 to XLR female. I'm rarely short of mic cables, so I have used these adapters quite often to extend a POTS line as needed. Another useful variation could be an

RJ-45 break out box so a single Ethernet cable could be pressed into multipurpose use.

I have also made some adapters that worked perfectly for my need but are never left lying around. On one occasion I made a set of on-site speaker cable adapters to use an electrical extension cord. These obviously did not meet any electrical codes, but for the one time I needed them, having a pair of speaker-to-ac-outlet adapters allowed me to use regular extension cords to quickly place a speaker where it was needed. Once the remote was finished, I disassembled the adapter to prevent any misuse.

Another alternative to adapters is to collect a batch of solderless connectors. It's easy to find these in XLR, TRS, DB, RJ-XX and many other types. These are handy for a last-minute repairs or to make an unusual adapter.



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INNOVATIVE PROBLEM SOLVING TOOLS FOR BROADCAST

# Site Control



## WVRC-8 WEB and Voice Dial-up Remote Control

The WVRC-8 provides a cost-effective, one rack-unit solution for web based and/or recordable voice response dial-up transmitter site control. Each analog, status, silence sensor, temperature sensor and power failure input can be configured to dial-out and/or email up to four individual email addresses.



## Site Sentinel™ 16

Web-based 16 channel Site Remote Control System.



## WVRC-4 WEB and Voice Dial-up Remote Control

The WVRC-4 provides a cost-effective, half-rack solution for web based and/or recordable voice response dial-up transmitter site control.



## Site Sentinel™ 4

Web-based Four channel Site Remote Control System.



**I/O Sentinel™ 4**  
Web-enabled four logic/status input, four relay output module

**Relay Sentinel™**  
Web-based Three-relay Module

**Schedule Sentinel™**  
Web-based Event Scheduler

**Status Sentinel™ 16**  
Web-enabled 16-input status/logic module

**Status Sentinel™**  
Web-enabled Three-input Status/Logic Module

**Relay Sentinel™ 16**  
Web-enabled sixteen open collector/SS relay module



## VAD-2 Plus Voice Alarm Dialer

The tinyTOOLS VAD-2 Plus is a user programmable dual status input multi-number voice/pager auto dialer with integrated stereo silence sensor, temperature sensor and power failure port designed for dial out paging and/or voice message notification.



## AUDIO Sentinel™

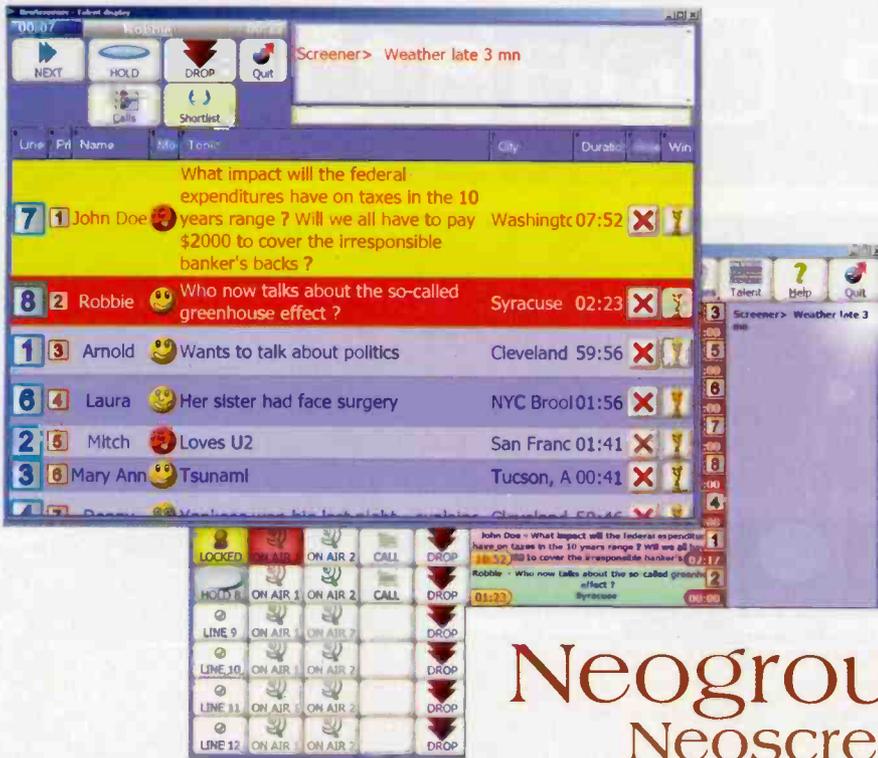
The Audio Sentinel™ is a web based dual channel stereo silence monitor combined with a transparent, integrated audio switcher. Designed to monitor two balanced or unbalanced independent stereo analog audio sources.

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www.broadcasttools.com



## Neogroupe Neoscreener

By Jeff Smith  
CSRE, CBNT

**C**all screening software may not be one of the first items you think of when building or rehabbing a studio but it can play a very large role when done right. The French company Neogroupe has done exactly that with its Neoscreener software. Neoscreener goes far beyond what typical call screener software has ever done. In the past software has shown caller ID info and allowed a screener to display caller info on screen for the talent but that is where it all ended. Older software did not allow for talent to easily configure the display to show only the information they needed, did not allow for user configurable databases that retain all kinds of information and in many cases was not too stable.

Neoscreener is one piece of a software suite from Neogroupe that includes also Neowinners and Neoagent. Neoscreener is the call screen-

### Performance at a glance

Unique view for talent

Displays text, SMS and e-mail messages

Caller ID recognition on ISDN and on POTS

Interfaces with Telos 2x12, Nx12 and 210

Touchscreen-capable interface

Chat function

Automated call logging

ing software, Neowinners handles everything for promotions and Neoagent lets the outer world (text, e-mails, Iphone apps, websites, etc.) communicate with the suite.

Neoscreener works with Telos 2101, Nx12 and 2x12 systems. It is also fully able to speak to other phone systems that use the TAPI standard for communication. Upon launching the software for the first time, the user is prompted to go to the configuration screen. In this screen there is a wealth of options to configure the software to work exactly how you need it. It can be configured to handle 12 or 24 lines, and the user can configure what information is saved to the database.

In addition to the screen that a call screener would see that allows for the inputting of all the caller information, there is also a talent screen. The talent screen is user configurable to show only the information the talent wants to see. This makes for a far less distracting screen and is much easier to read.

### Go to the phones

When a call comes in, the ringing line flashes on the call screener screen, the call screener would then click on the call button next to the ringing line and a caller card would pop up. Here is where information such as the caller's name, city and topic are input. If the caller has called before from the same number, the caller card will prepopulate the caller name and city fields. This is a great time saver and is also a great way to track certain callers, because notes can be input in the caller screen to be retrieved every time the caller calls. Once the card is closed the caller is placed on hold and in the ready position. This is when the information is sent to the talent screen for the on-air personality to see.

Because it is database driven, Neoscreener can run reports to track calls, see what topics bring the highest call volume and track calls by area code or any other demographic recorded.

Neoscreener also integrates with other Neo software to expand its abilities. The Neoagent software is a helpful plug in that displays all text,

SMS and website e-mails on the call screener screen. This allows the jock to have only one place to look for all the information he needs from listeners. This option is really a jock favorite.

Another part of the Neo software suite is Neowinners. This software allows for full integration of the promotions database with the callers database. This allows for much easier tracking of winners and can really help jocks prevent prize hogs from winning. Because it integrates with Neoscreener, if someone has won before and falls within the limits setup by the stations the jock will be warned when that phone number comes up on the screen.

The other nice thing about Neogroupe, as a company, from an engineering standpoint is how responsive it is. This is a company that understands broadcasting and is willing to adapt its product to fit a user's needs. The company has installations in most European countries, Asia and North America.

Neoscreener has been in use at the Clear Channel Radio New York facility for almost two years now, and I cannot imagine some of our caller-intensive shows living without it. It has truly made the life of our call screeners easier, and our talent really like the talent screen view of Neoscreener. Neogroupe came through for us on

very short notice and delivered a great product. I have recommended the company to several other New York City broadcast engineers, and

## Neo Groupe

**P** 210-757-4700

**W** [www.neogroupe.com](http://www.neogroupe.com)

**E** [info@neogroupe.com](mailto:info@neogroupe.com)

Neo has now been installed at several stations in NYC. Neoscreener and the other software from Neogroupe are really worth the investment if you have a caller-intensive station.

*Smith is supervisor broadcast/studio systems at Clear Channel Radio New York City.*

Editor's note: Field Reports are an exclusive Radio magazine feature for radio broadcasters. Each report is prepared by well-qualified staff at a radio station, production facility or consulting company.

These reports are performed by the industry, for the industry. Manufacturer support is limited to providing loan equipment and to aiding the author if requested.

It is the responsibility of Radio magazine to publish the results of any device tested, positive or negative. No report should be considered an endorsement or disapproval by Radio magazine.

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# NEW PRODUCTS

www.RadioMagOnline.com

by Erin Shipps, associate editor



## Recording pack Samson Technologies

**Q2U:** A dynamic handheld microphone, the Q2U features both an XLR output and a USB I/O allowing it to be plugged directly into a live sound console or any computer with a USB input. The microphone's on/off switch controls the XLR output, allowing anyone to perform in a live setting and record to a nearby computer or laptop simultaneously. It also features a built-in 3.5mm stereo headphone jack output with volume control for no-latency monitoring during recording. Plus, a cardioid pickup pattern and a high-quality A/D converter with a 16-bit, 48kHz sampling rate ensure the sound reproduction in both live and recording applications is clear, detailed and accurate.

631-784-2200; [www.samsontech.com](http://www.samsontech.com)  
[info@samsontech.com](mailto:info@samsontech.com)

## XLR cable connector Neutrik

**XX-HD Series:** The XX-HD Series is a heavy-duty XLR cable connector designed specifically for outdoor use. Equipped with hybrid metal/rubber design, the new XX-HD Series is both dust and water protected, meeting the requirements of an IP67 rating, by mating it with the related XX-HD cable connector or Neutrik's MPR-HD chassis connector. The Series includes a 3-pole female XLR connector with optional black housing as well as a 3-pole male XLR connector with optional black housing. The XX-HD connector features a rubber sealing jacket assembled during the termination of the connector that provides dust and water protection, meeting an IP67 rating requirement.

732-901-9488; [www.neutrik.com](http://www.neutrik.com)  
[info@neutrikusa.com](mailto:info@neutrikusa.com)



## Directional power sensor Bird Technologies Group

**DPS Series:** The Bird Directional Power Sensor features a dual-socket, ThruLine sensor. A wide range of Bird Elements can be selected to tailor the unit to specific needs over a wide range of frequencies and power levels. Also, select field changeable input and output RF connectors from dozens of types including N, BNC, HN and 7/16 DIN. The DPS measures true average power and/or peak power with exceptional accuracy that is traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). Operate your sensor with either Bird's handheld display, the 5000-XT, or via a computer with our windows compatible software tool the VPM2.

866-695-4569; [www.bird-technologies.com](http://www.bird-technologies.com); [sales@bird-technologies.com](mailto:sales@bird-technologies.com)

## Audio processor Audemat



**Silver 4B Mini AM:** Audemat's Silver 4B Mini AM audio processor, just like the 4Bmini FM, offers a big sound at a small

price. Easy setup with simple front panel controls and lots of factory presets sound great in minutes. The Silver 4B Mini AM has lots of high-end features, like distortion controlled clipping, remote access via TCP/IP, an on-board scheduler for preset changes.

305-249-3110; [www.audemat.com](http://www.audemat.com)  
[contact@audemat.com](mailto:contact@audemat.com)

## Audience report generation Casterstats

**Casterstats V1:** Casterstats V1 is a free desktop application that generates detailed audience reports based on streaming server log files. Broadcasters will be able to access both real-time and historical reporting at the click of a button, even if they use a third party stream host. They can also instantly generate reports on the number of listeners they can also access information about where their listeners are located.

+32 85 25 20 17; [www.casterstats.com](http://www.casterstats.com)  
[pmengal@casterstats.com](mailto:pmengal@casterstats.com)



## NEW PRODUCTS

### 300W FM transmitter

#### Tugicom RF Design

**DCE300:** This FM radio transmitter features an improved stereo encoder that uses DSP technology with oversampling to ensure performance with low distortion, accurate channel separation and stable pilot tone. An external MPX generator and external RDS/SCA generator or audio processor can be connected to the MPX BNC connector to bypass all internal audio chains. The amplifier has temperature and SVWR protections, and low-pass filter built in.

+972-9-8615533; [www.tugicom.com](http://www.tugicom.com); [info@tugicom.com](mailto:info@tugicom.com)



### AES/EBU digital audio splitter

#### Ocean Matrix

**OMX-DAY-MBX:** OMX-DAY-MBX is a rugged 1x2 digital audio distribution amplifier/splitter for a very cost effective means to split digital AES3 signals. It is good for split to monitor applications and is passive yet delivers professional quality using high performance digital audio coupling transformers. It is fitted with three-pin XLR connectors.

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### Surge protector panel

#### L-com Global Connectivity

**RMSP-CAT6-4:** L-com has developed a 1RU patch panel with four CAT-5E/6 Ethernet surge protector modules to protect telecommunications equipment. The RMSP-CAT6-4 employs

ultra-low capacitance semiconductors ensuring superior high frequency response and improved return loss for the four data pairs on each line under surge protection. The easily replaceable modules allow easy field repair in the event of a catastrophic surge event. The unit is 802.3af Power over Ethernet (PoE) compatible for normal or reverse polarity systems and can be used with 10/100/1000 attached devices such as switches, routers, access points, IP surveillance cameras, and IP phones.

800-341-5266; [www.l-com.com](http://www.l-com.com); [sales@l-com.com](mailto:sales@l-com.com)



### Soundproof Windows

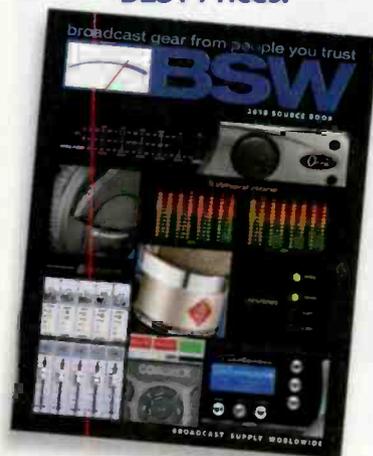
**Studio Window Max:** Studio windows consist of two independent fixed windows on each side of the window opening: one vertical and the second vertical or slanted. Windows tested in a 10.5" wall with the window slanted back 5" achieved an STC of 61. For the 8" wall with a setback of 3" it also got an STC value of 61. The window angle is easily adjusted during the installation. With both windows mounted vertically, STC values of 61 to 62 were achieved. Two sliding windows allow opening between two rooms and have more personable direct discussions. All windows and doors use laminated glass that is not dual pane. Dual pane glass is never a good noise reduction glass configuration.

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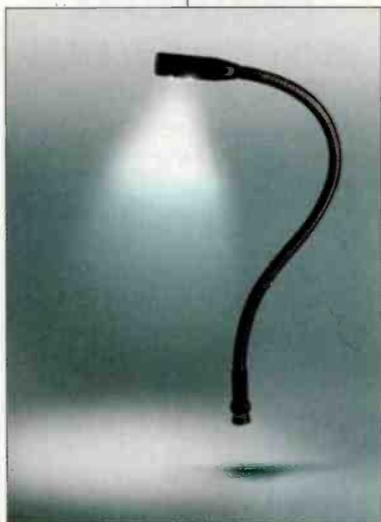
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**LTE-503XLR4, LTE5 19X-LR4:** With the addition of these two 4-pin XLR male-equipped models, the Hosa-Lite product line now encompasses 15" and 18" gooseneck lamps with BNC, XLR3M and XLR4M connectors designed to fit most mixing consoles. These lamps feature four white LEDs and two red LEDs for accurate color illumination. The Hosa-Lite lamps are highly efficient providing more light while requiring less energy. As an LED lighting solution, the Hosa-Lite operates at cool temperatures. Further, these models comply with all International lighting

and energy regulations.

714-736-9270; www.hosatech.com  
lee@hosatech.com

**24-track recorder  
Joe Co**



**Capturing Performance Blackbox Recorder:** The Blackbox recorder is a complete digital audio workstation for live venues. It plugs into any standard live mixing console via the normal insert points and will record sound checks. The recorder provides 24 tracks of audio recording directly onto a removable USB2 disk drive that can be immediately plugged into a digital audio workstation. Recording the audio at up to 96kHz and at 24-bit resolution into standard BWF files on a standard FAT32 formatted drive allows the user to replay the material on any workstation.

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800-431-6699; [www.quiklok.com](http://www.quiklok.com)

**Production mixer  
Sound Devices**

**552:** Ideal for both simple applications and in complex multi-input/multi-output production setups, the 552 is designed specifically for professional sound engineers. It contains five precision, high-dynamic range, transformer-balanced microphone inputs with expanded gain and headroom. The studio-grade inputs have their own limiter, sweepable high-pass filter and pre- or post-fade direct output. At the heart of each microphone input lies a high-performance Lundahl input transformer, which provides freedom from interference in even the most severe RF and EMI environments that are encountered in the field. Additionally, it has an integrated two-track, 24-bit digital audio recorder that writes broadcast WAV files or MP3 files to SD and SDHC media. The recorder is ideal for applications where a high-quality, 24-bit local recording is required. Either the outputs or combinations of inputs and outputs can be assigned as record sources.

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**Launchpad:** Launchpad is a compact controller designed to give electronic music makers the most interactive experience possible in Ableton Live. It communicates bi-directionally with the software to give users real-time session feedback. It has been jointly designed by Novation and Ableton, to bring the features of Live to the fingertips of the modern musician. The 8x8 grid of backlit buttons addresses a multitude of functions, with the help of mode selectors that transport the user around the Live interface. Flip from launching clips to tweaking mixer settings in a stroke. The device itself is bus-powered from a single USB connection, and has a 10" square desktop footprint.

+44 1494 462246; [us.novationmusic.com](http://us.novationmusic.com)  
[sales@novationmusic.com](mailto:sales@novationmusic.com)

**Low-power FM transmitters  
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**VS Series:** The VS Series of low power FM transmitters – using only 2, 3 or 4RU including the exciter – brings Nautel's transmission performance to broadcasters operating on 300, 1000 or 2500W. In addition to the products' rugged engineering, the Nautel VS Series is the first in the industry to incorporate Internet audio I/O and Axia Livewire support in radio transmitters. Customers using the Axia Livewire protocol will be able to connect their livewire networks directly to a VS Series transmitter with a single RJ-45 cable; no intermediary connections or D/A conversions will be needed.

207-947-8200; [www.nautel.com](http://www.nautel.com)  
[info@nautel.com](mailto:info@nautel.com)

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MODEL 343

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[www.sandiesusa.com](http://www.sandiesusa.com)



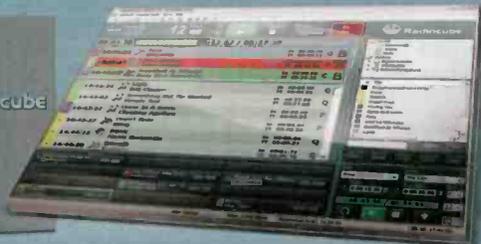
**UPGRADES and  
UPDATES**

V-Soft Communications has updated FM Commander to 6.3.0.48. The new release includes the capability of providing the graphics included in the latest U.S. Census Tiger data release. ([www.v-soft.com](http://www.v-soft.com))...Comrex is making the software required to run its BRIC TS server available to end users. BRIC TS users may continue to use the server maintained by Comrex, but now have the option to build their own. ([www.comrex.com](http://www.comrex.com))... Audiofile Engineering has released version 1.3 of Iphone field recording app called Fire. This version incorporates many new features including audio effects powered by Izotope. ([www.audiofile-engineering.com](http://www.audiofile-engineering.com), [www.izotope.com](http://www.izotope.com))

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### Mobile recording and production studio Steinberg

**CI2:** The CI2 advanced integration USB studio houses hardware and software functions. The two-channel XLR combo interface is equipped with two microphone preamps and +48V phantom power, and interactive recording functionality allows hands-free recording with the optional footswitch and the optional mic stand adapter. The controller section features the AI Knob that provides control with seamless integration into Cubase.

818-998-4033; [www.steinberg.net](http://www.steinberg.net)  
[info@steinberg.net](mailto:info@steinberg.net)

### Video enhancement software Motion DSP

**V Reveal:** V Reveal fixes common video problems and offers enhancement features including increased resolution, reduced noise and stabilization. It runs on CPU-only systems, automatically locates all the videos on your PC



and presents them in a single gallery, plays video files, features simple editing and sharing capabilities. It can import AVI, MPG, ASF and WMV files. With Quick Time installed, it can also play MOV, MPEG4 and 3GP files. Minimum requirements include Windows XP or Vista, Intel or AMD 1.6GHz CPU, 1GB RAM and 50MB hard drive space.

650-288-1164  
[www.vreveal.com](http://www.vreveal.com)

### Rack cases Gator Cases

**G-Pro Series:** Gator has unveiled a new line of rotationally molded polyethylene rack cases with 19" rackable depth. These brawny roto molded cases come with recessed Penn Elcom twist latches, front and rear removable lids, and molded-in ergonomic side carry handles. The G-Pro Series is engineered with interlocking tops and bottoms allowing secure stackability. All cases include heat treated 10/32 screws with protective washers and a free rack rail offer. Cases are available in a wide range of sizes such as 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 and 12RU.

813-221-4191; [www.gatorcases.com](http://www.gatorcases.com)  
[sales@gatorcases.com](mailto:sales@gatorcases.com)

### Uninterruptible power supply Middle Atlantic Products

**UPS:** The new UPS from Middle Atlantic Products is designed to provide uninterrupted power where uptime is critical. Featuring a 4ms transfer time that prevents system disruptions and equipment lockup, the UPS incorporates high-capacity, heavy-duty batteries for longer runtimes. An easy-to-install sliding rear rackrail mount with 4-point support allows single-person UPS mounting capability. Expansion battery pack options are available for extreme backup runtime requirements, while eight surge-protected outlets protect connected equipment from damaging surges and spikes. The UL-listed UPS is available in 15 and 20 amp configurations in a rackmount chassis only 18.9" deep. Its intuitive power management software provides system status notification and automatic system shutdown as required.



973-839-1011; [www.middleatlantic.com](http://www.middleatlantic.com)  
[sales@middleatlantic.com](mailto:sales@middleatlantic.com)

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GPS LOCK

ES-185U GPS MASTER CLOCK

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**Broadcast mixer  
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**S1:** The Sonifex S1 mixer is a high performance compact, low-cost, fixed format mixing console designed for on-air radio use. It can be fitted flush into a desktop or rack mounted by the addition of rack ears. It has 10 dual input channels consisting of four mono mic/line inputs, one telco/line input, one stereo cleanfeed/stereo line input, three dual stereo line inputs and one dual digital stereo input channel. There is also a 3.5mm insert jack socket for an Ipod/MP3 player auxiliary connection. The S1 has one stereo program output available as both balanced analog and AES/EBU or S/PDIF digital, so that a main program feed can be sent to a transmitter while a digital feed can go directly to a PC for internet streaming.

+44 1933 650 700; [www.sonifex.co.uk](http://www.sonifex.co.uk)  
sales@sonifex.co.uk

**Power conditioner  
Furman Sound**

**P-2400 IT:** The flagship product of Furman's new Prestige Series, the P-2400 IT is a 20A rack-mountable symmetrically balanced power conditioner, providing ac noise reduction and 100 percent isolation from the power grid for the lowest noise floor possible. It features more than 80dB of common-mode and more than 50dB of differential-mode noise reduction for recording, mastering and broadcast studios. The P-2400 IT provides Furman's SMP/LiFT/EVS Technologies for professional-level protection and linear noise filtration, as well as a switchable front-panel digital voltmeter/ammeter with color-coded voltage range indicator for comprehensive power monitoring, and a front-panel USB charger for personal media devices and cell phones.

707-763-1010  
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info@furmansound.com

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Netia Digital Audio**

**Media Logging:** The Media Logging range meets the increased worldwide demand for radio monitoring systems by carrying out the capture, indexing, transcoding and distribution of audio. Broadcasters use Media Logging for continuous capture of audio files, 24 hours a day. Each file is examined individually, segmented and completed with the necessary associated metadata – in an automatic or semi-automatic mode – through the use of sophisticated new speech-to-text and image recognition techniques.

866-638-4222; [www.netia.net](http://www.netia.net); j.martin@netia.net

**Analog mixer line  
Tascam**

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323-726-0303; [www.tascam.com](http://www.tascam.com); tascamlit@tascam.com



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#### Kathrein, Scala Division

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541-779-6500; [www.kathrein-scala.com](http://www.kathrein-scala.com)  
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10 KW	2004	BE FM10S, solid state
10 KW	1995	Harris HT10
14+5 KW	2005	BE Fmi1405 (IBOC) HD, solid state
20 KW	2005	BE FM20S, solid state
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27.5 KW	1999	Continental 816R-4C, solid state IPA
35 KW	1986	BE FM35A

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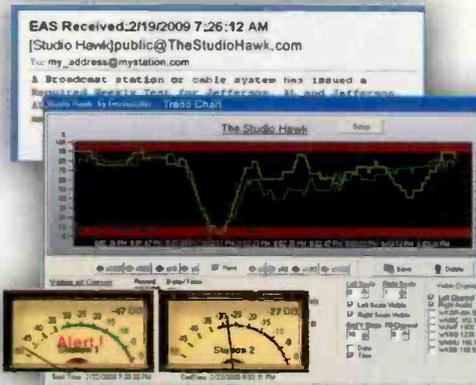
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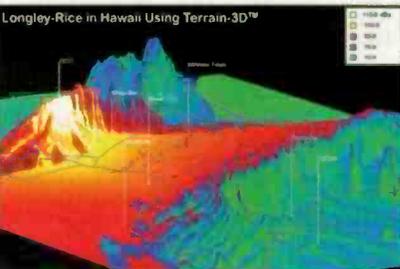
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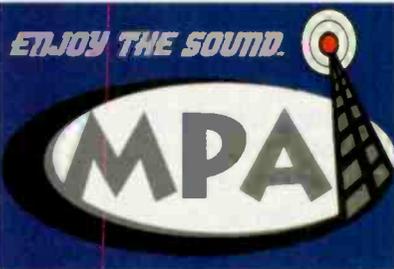
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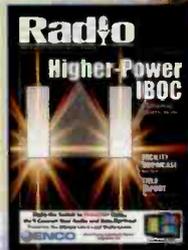
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Editor – Chriss Scherer, CPBE CBNT, [chriss.scherer@penton.com](mailto:chriss.scherer@penton.com)  
Associate Editor – Erin Shipps, [erin.shipps@penton.com](mailto:erin.shipps@penton.com)  
Senior Art Director – Michael J. Knust, [mike.knust@penton.com](mailto:mike.knust@penton.com)  
Senior Digital Content Specialist – Brad Erpelding, [brad.erpelding@penton.com](mailto:brad.erpelding@penton.com)

#### Technical Consultants

contact them: via [radio@penton.com](mailto:radio@penton.com)  
Harry C. Martin, legal  
Kevin McNamora, CNE, Computers and Networks  
Mark Krieger, CBT, IBOC  
Jeremy Ruck, P.E., RF and Transmission  
Russ Berger, Broadcast Acoustics

#### Contributors

Doug Irwin, CPBE AMD; Chris Wygal, CBRE; John Landry, CSRE; John Battison, P.E.

Group Publisher – Wayne Madden, [wayne.madden@penton.com](mailto:wayne.madden@penton.com)  
Associate Publisher – Steven Bell, [steven.bell@penton.com](mailto:steven.bell@penton.com)  
Marketing Director – Kirby Asplund, [kirby.asplund@penton.com](mailto:kirby.asplund@penton.com)  
Marketing Coordinator – Crystal Shires, [crystal.shires@penton.com](mailto:crystal.shires@penton.com)  
Vice President of Production – Lisa Parks, [lisa.parks@penton.com](mailto:lisa.parks@penton.com)  
Senior Director of Production – Curt Pordes, [curt.pordes@penton.com](mailto:curt.pordes@penton.com)  
Group Production Mgr. – Melissa Langstaff, [melissa.langstaff@penton.com](mailto:melissa.langstaff@penton.com)  
Production Coordinator – Steven Kapp, [steven.kapp@penton.com](mailto:steven.kapp@penton.com)  
Client Services Coordinator – Terra Maples, [terra.maples@penton.com](mailto:terra.maples@penton.com)  
Classified Ad Coordinator – Sarah Maxey, [sarah.maxey@penton.com](mailto:sarah.maxey@penton.com)  
Audience Marketing Director – Marie Evans, [marie.evans@penton.com](mailto:marie.evans@penton.com)  
Audience Marketing Manager – Kris Cunningham, [kristi.cunningham@penton.com](mailto:kristi.cunningham@penton.com)

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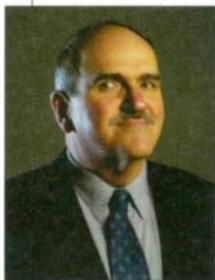
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# Contributor Pro-file

Meet the professionals who write for Radio magazine. This month: Facility Showcase, page 20

**Ron Bartlebaugh,  
CBNT**

**Dir. of Broadcast  
Engineering  
The WKSU Stations  
Kent State  
University  
Kent, OH**



Bartlebaugh has been the director of broadcast engineering

for WKSU since 1990. He is a frequent contributor to *Radio* magazine and author of the *SBE Certification Handbook for Radio Operators*. His broadcasting career began in the mid-sixties at a small station in Western Pennsylvania, and he previously served eight years as chief engineer of Moody Broadcasting's WCRF. He also designs professional sound reinforcement systems and manages mysteriously invisible sound waves using precisely designed acoustical techniques.

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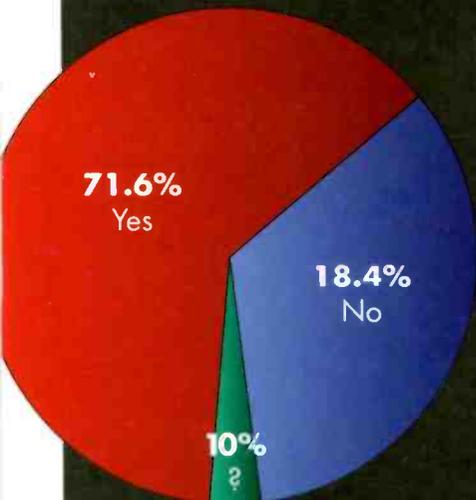
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by Erin Shipps, associate editor

## Sample and Hold Thoughts on Audio over IP

In our recent webinar, IP Audio in the Studio, we asked attendees to answer a few questions about AoIP. Here is what they said.



Do you believe an Open Standard is important to the success of AoIP?

**71.6%** - Yes, IEEE or another standards organization needs to develop one.

**18.4%** - No, the best technology will reveal itself by market forces.

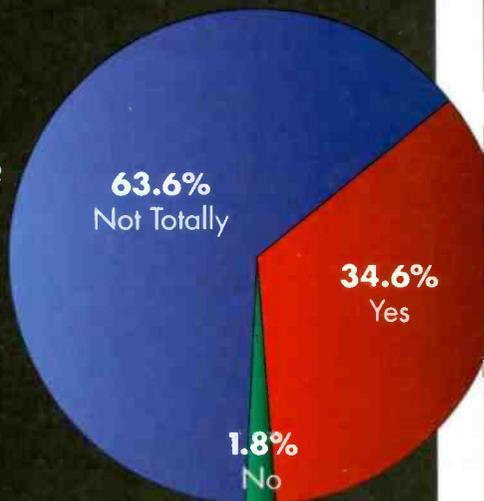
**10%** - I thought there already was one.

Do you believe AoIP will become standard for broadcast facilities?

**34.6%** - Yes, it will replace all other router and console technologies

**63.6%** - Not totally, what we use today will be around for some time to come.

**1.8%** - No, it is a "FAD" technology.



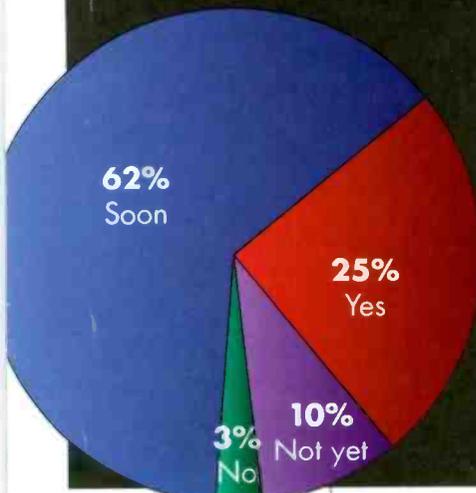
Do you or would you install AoIP as it is today?

**25%** - Yes, already in place

**62%** - Not yet but soon

**10%** - Not yet...the technology isn't there yet

**3%** - No! I would never consider it.



## Do you remember?

The movie "Pirate Radio", released in November 2009, follows an illegal radio station in the North Sea in the 1960s. We thought it would be interesting to try and identify the equipment used in the movie. If you spot anything familiar, let us know about it by commenting on this article online. All photos are by Alex Bailey and courtesy Focus Features.



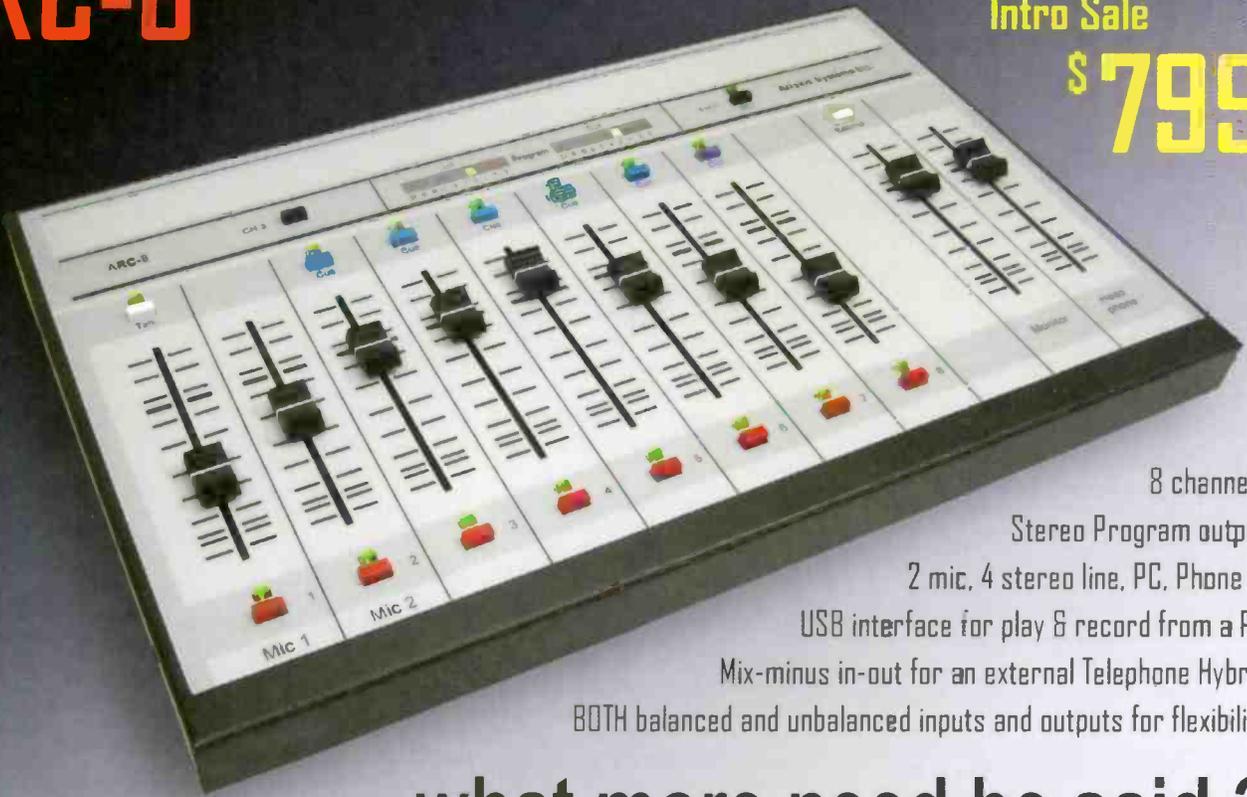
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Wheatstone's Audio-Over-IP product is the best in the business. Here's why:

### 1. WheatNet-IP is easiest for a station to implement and configure.

It is, hands down, the easiest in the industry. No need for Wheatstone to provide factory on-site assistance unless you really WANT us there. The manual and app notes will have you up, running and stable in less time than any other system.

### 2. WheatNet-IP is a natural for large facility multi-station networking (and for smaller facilities too!).

It uses the IGMP features of Ethernet Layer 3 switches to identify a multicast packet, see which ports are requesting that packet, and send it only to those ports. Traffic control is maintained and system bandwidth is optimized.

**3. Redundancy is critical.** A typical WheatNet-IP installation has multiple levels of redundancy. Each BLADE holds the complete map of the entire system within its onboard memory – we call it distributed intelligence – a system with 50 BLADEs has

49 backups with failover in the event of a failure. Cisco Stackwise technology provides redundancy in the central core TOC switch. A WheatNet-IP/E-Series console studio complex can stand alone, even if the TOC goes down, with backup analog or digital program audio feeding a back end router independent of the core Gigabit infrastructure.

**4. Modular is better.** Why would you want to combine your switch, mix engine and I/O into one box? Beats us. With WheatNet-IP, you install only what you need, where you need it. We believe in not overselling.

**5. Manufacturing quality is very important.** Wheatstone is proud to have the best track record in the business for build-quality, reliability and intelligent functionality. With far more up-and-running installations than anyone else, this is where we really shine. An investment in WheatNet-IP and E-Series control surfaces today will reward you with a future-proof, failsafe networking/control environment that's infinitely updatable and in for the long run.

### 6. WheatNet-IP has an advantage.

Take a look at your entire environment. Wheatstone is a perfect partner because we are always there, always innovating. Built into every WheatNet-IP BLADE are features others just didn't think of – handy utility mixers, silence detection, crosspoint routing control, headphone monitoring of any source, lots of logic GPIO, and comprehensive metering of audio I/O, not just signal-presence indicators. And, in the hugely unlikely event that a BLADE needs to be replaced, you just plug in a new one and enter the BLADE number. That's it.

**7. Wheatstone is local.** WheatNet-IP and the E-Series, just like ALL Wheatstone products, are designed, engineered and built from start to finish in our New Bern NC USA facility. Everyone who works on our products is 100% knowledgeable and immediately available. You can relax – like the famous insurance company, you actually ARE in good hands.

With WheatNet-IP, we think we've done our homework. In fact, we know we have. And we're happy to say that we've got the best product on the market. To learn more, and there's a LOT more, get us on the phone or visit us on the web. We'll be happy to meet with you and get you everything you need.



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