

Friday, May 5th, 1933.


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## AN INTERESTING GIFT



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## WHAT A PERFECT COMBINATION!

This is the opinion of those who have purchased the I.3/ R.G. Atwater Kent Model. Without doubt it would be elifficult to get, at anything approaching the price, such a perfect combination of Kadi, and Gramophone. On the radio side is a 7 -ralve super-het of mun-wal selectivity ( 9 to 10 k.cs.) with ample range and power. Gramophone reprodnction is most beatutilul in tone. Cabine is fixured walnut of solid construction and singular beame: All models have AUTOMATIC VOLUME CONTROL and cover a range of 200 2000 metres. Can we arrange a demonstration of your choice of model in your home? lllusirated liferature will be glady sent on request

## PRICES.

Radio Table Model 137 Radio Console Model 1.37 (. Radiogram Model 137 R.G. (as illustrated) With Garrard Automatic Record Changer 7 Guineas extra. These prices do not apply in I.F.S.


| Metres. | Kc. | kW. | Station. | Tuning Positions. | Metreas. | E. | kw. | Station. | Taaing Positions. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 | 155 | 7 | Kamas (Korno) (lithmania) |  | 453.2 | litiz | 0.25 | Agen (France) |  |
| 1875 | 160 | 8.5 | Hinizen (Hollaml) .. |  | 453.2 | bitis |  | Milan (E.cperimentil Reloys Rome) |  |
| 1796 | 167 | 40 | Lahti (Finland). |  | 450.3 | ${ }^{660}$ | 20 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Maan (Earperimem (in Rehys Rome) } \\ & \text { Madona (lat via) .. } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1725 | 174 | 75 | Radio Paris, (CF.ls. |  | 447.1 | 671 |  | Paris, Ecole Supérieure, P「'T ( 7.0 kW .) ; |  |
| 1635 | 183.5 | 60 | Zeesen (Königswusterhausen) (Germany). <br> (S. IV'. Stm. DJ. on 31.38 m.) |  |  |  |  | Rjukan ( 0.15 kW .). Notodden ( 0.08 kW .) (Norwny) (relays (onlo). |  |
| 1554.4 | 193 | 30 | Haventry National .. .. |  | 441.2 | 680 | 50 | Romre.1RO. (S..SV. Stutiom, 2 RO on 9.j.t m.) |  |
| 1538 | 193 | 7 | Ankara (Angora) ('lurkey) |  | 435.4 | 689 | 55 | Storkholm, SASA (Sweden) . .. .. |  |
| 1481 | 902. 5 | 100 | Moscow, RV'I (Old Komintern) (Russia) |  | 430.4 | 697 | 2.5 | Belyrade (Yugoslavia) |  |
| 1446 | 207.5 | 13 | Eifiel llower. Fl., P'aris |  | 424.3 | 317 | 2 |  |  |
| 1412 | 212.5 | 120 | Warsaw l (Poland) |  | 424.3 | 307 | 100 | Mostow, Imini Stalina (Rusvia) .. .. |  |
| 1380 | 917.5 | 100 | Nowosibirsk. R10 (Russia) |  | 419.5 | 715 | 1.5 | Berlin, No. 1. Witzleben (Giermany) .. |  |
| 1354.4 | 221.5 | 30 | Motala (Sweden). (Rehrys S'ockholm) |  | 416.4 | 720.5 | 5 | Rabat (Moroceo) .. .. |  |
| 1304 | $\bigcirc 30$ | 100 |  |  | 413 | 725 | 60 | Athlone ( l ( Pish Firee State) |  |
| 1275 | 235 | 0.5 | Tunis-Kashah (Tunisia) |  | 408.7 | 734 | 16 | Katowitz (Poland) |  |
| 1230 | 244 | 0.6 | Borden (Nweden). (Relnys Stockholm) |  | 403.8 | $7+3$ | 25 | Nottens (Radio Suisse Romande) (Swilzerluml) |  |
| 1200 | 251) | 5 | Stamboul ('lurkey) |  | 398.9 | 3ine | 25 | Midland Regional .. .. .. .. |  |
| 1200 | 2:0 | 21 | Revkjavik (leeland) |  | 394.2 | 761 | 12 | Bucharest (Rommania). |  |
| 1190 | 2.52 | 200 | Luxemburur (T'esting) |  | 389.6 | 370 | 120 | Leijuiry ( ${ }^{\text {cermany }}$ ) |  |
| 1170 | 256 | 25 | Tushkemi, KV'll (Russia) |  | 385.1 | 77! | 8 | Toulouse (ltadiophonie du Midi) (France) |  |
| 1154 | 20) | 7.5 | Kalundhorg (Demmark). (Relays Copenhogen) |  | 38.1 | 739 | 10 | Stalino, RV26 (Russia). . . . . |  |
| 1117 | $\underline{968.5}$ | 40 | Moscow, Popuff lives (Russia) .. .. |  | 381 | 788 | 16 | Lwow (Lambarg) (Poland) |  |
| 1083 | $\because 77$ | 60 | Oslo (Norway) |  | 376.4 | 797 | 50 | Nicottish legional (Falkirk) |  |
| 1071 | 231) | 35 | JiHis, RV7 (Russia) |  | 372.2 | 8116 | 1.5 | Hamburg (Germany) |  |
| 1035 | P(*) | 36 | Kiev, K`y (Runsia) |  | 370.1 | 810.5 | 0.8 | Radio, LL. Pariz |  |
| 1000 | 300 | 100 | Moscow (Russia) (N..W. Sth. on $50 \mathrm{m}$. ) |  | 368.1 | 815 |  | Seville. EAJs ( ${ }^{\text {chion }}$ Radio) ( 1.0 kW.$\left.\right)$ |  |
| 938 857 | 320 350 | 20 100 | Kharkov, RV't Russia) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 857 840 | 350 3.5 3 | 100 18.5 | l.eningrad (Russia) - |  |  |  |  | sinki (10 kW.) (Finlant) (relalys l.atti); Kharkor, live0 ( 10 kW .) (llussia). |  |
| 825 | 363.6 | 18.5 50 | Siverdlovsk, RY: (Russia) |  | 365.8 | 821 | 0.7 | Firedriksstad (Norway). (Reloys Oslo) |  |
| 770 | 389 | 0.6 | Ostersund (Sweden). (Reluys Stockholm) |  | 364.1 | 8:4 | 1 | Bergen (Norway) -- |  |
| 760 | 395 | 1.3 | (iencva (Switzerland). (Relrys Soullems) |  | 363.6 360.6 | 8:5 | $13$ | Algiers (Algeria) <br> Yühtacker (Stuttgart) (Germany) |  |
| 720 | 416.6 | 20 | Mossow. R V'2 (Experimental) (Russia) |  | 360.6 355.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 833 \\ & 8+3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | Mïhlacker (Stuttgart) (Ciermany) <br> Lomdon Regional (Brookmans Park) . . |  |
| 680 680 | $43+16$ $4+1.0$ | 1.5 0.6 |  |  | 355.9 352.1 | $8+3$ <br> $\mathbf{x i v}$ <br> 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ | Lomdon Regional (Brookmans Park) .. .. Graz (Austria). (Kelays lienna) .. |  |
| 680 574.7 | $4+1.2$ 522 | 0.6 | Lausamme (Switzerland). (Reluys Sottens) Hamar (Norway). (Relays Osto) .- |  | 352.1 <br> 348.8 | $8 \times 10$ | 7.6 | Barcelona, E.AJI (Spain) .. |  |
| 574.7 | 522 | 7 | Kjubljana (Yuguslavia) |  | 348.8 | 8 4, 11 | 10 | Leningrad, RV70 (Russia) |  |
| 569 | 527 | 0.25 | Freiburg im- Breisgau (liermany). (Relory Sth.) |  | 345.2 | 869 878 $8 / 8$ | 11.5 35 | Strasbourg, PTT (Frane) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| 568.1 | 528 | 2 | Girenolle (France) . . . . . |  | 341.7 338.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \mathrm{x} \\ & 887 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | Brmo (Brumn) (Capechoslovakia) <br> Brussels II, Velthem (Belgium). (I" $\ddot{\text { F }}$ lemish) |  |
| 566 | 5:30 | 0.25 | llanover ( (iermany). (Relny*s llumburg) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 338.2 \\ & 335 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 887 \\ 8901 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | Brussels II, Velthem (Belgium). (I" Flemish) Cadiz (Spain) |  |
| 563 | 583 | 16 | Wilno (Poland). (Relay Stertion) : |  | 3354.4 334 | 890 897 | 5.9 | Poznan (Poland) - |  |
| 560 580 | 536 5:31; | 0.25 1.5 |  |  | 334.4 331.5 | (0,5 | 50 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Poznan (Polynd) } \\ & \text { Milian (taly). (Relus Therin) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 560 558.6 | 5:315 | 1.5 | Kaiserstanten (Germany). (Relnys Mumich) T'ampere (Pinland). (Relnys Melainki) . |  | 331.5 328.2 | 914 | 60 | P'oste P'arisien (France) . |  |
| 550 | 545 | 18.5 | Budupest No. 1 Lakihegy (Hungary) |  | 325 | 9 93 | 60 |  |  |
| 542 | 554 | 10 | Sundsvall (Swerien). (Reling Stockholm) |  | 321.9 3188 | $\stackrel{932}{9+1}$ |  | Ciöteborg (Sweden). (Relnys Slockholm) |  |
| 537.6 | 558 | 3 | Palermo (Italy) .. .. .. .. |  | 318.8 318.8 | $9+1$ 941 |  | Dresden (Germany). (Relays Leipzig) <br> Naples INA (Italy). (Reliys Rome).. |  |
| 533 525 | 5683 571 | 60 15 | Mamich (dermany) .. - |  | 318.8 <br> $\mathbf{3 1 5 . 8}$ | 941 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | - Taples, INA (Italy). (Reliys Rome). . <br> Marseilles, P'II' (1France) |  |
| 525 | 571 | 15 | Riga (Latvia) $\quad \therefore \quad . \quad .$. |  | 315.8 312.8 | 989 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | (lyarseilles, PIT (Prance) $\quad$. |  |
| 517 509 | 5880 | 15 | Vimana (Rosenhügen) (Austria) . $\quad$, |  | 312.8 312.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 959 \\ & 959 \end{aligned}$ | $10$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { riacow, (Poland) } \\ & \text { ienna, JiL (Italy). (Kelays T'urin). . } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 509 500.8 | 589 590 509 | 15 | Brussels No. 1, Velthem (Relgium). (In French) |  | 312.8 309.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 959 \\ & 968 \end{aligned}$ | 10 | Cenna, IGL (Italy). (Relays Iurin) |  |
| 500.8 495.8 | 599 609 | ${ }^{20} 1.2$ | Florence, 1FI (Italy). (Relnys Turin) Trondheim (Norway) .. |  | 309.9 309.9 | 968 | 5 | West Regional (Reception ${ }^{\text {Thents }} 11.10$ - |  |
| 488.6 | 614 | 120 | Prague. No. 1 ('zechoslovakia) |  |  |  |  | 11.50 (1.m.) |  |
| 480 | 625 | 50 | North Regional (.lanchester) . |  | 312.8 307 | 959 |  | Kadio Vitus (Paria). (S.. If'. Sha. on 43.75 m .) |  |
| 472.4 | 635 | 60 | Langenberg (Giermany) .. |  | 307 304 | 977 986 | ${ }_{13} 0.75$ |  |  |
| 485.8 | 644 | 1.5 | 1, yons la Doua, P'TV'(France). |  | 304 301.5 | 986 <br> 990 <br> 10 | 13 | Bordeaux Lafayette, PTT (France) . - |  |
| 459.4 | 653 | 60 | Seronünster (Shweizerischer Landessender) |  | 301.5 298.8 | 90\%) | 11 11 | North National (Manchester) .. <br> Tallinn (Esthonia) |  |
| 453.2 | 66: |  | (Nwitzerland). <br> San Sehastian FiA.J8 ( 0.6 kW ) ; Pori |  | 296.1 | 1013 | 20 |  |  |
| 453.2 | O- |  | (1.0 kW.) (Finland): Danzig ( 0.5 kW .) |  | 293.5 | 1022 | 0.7 | Idmoges, PT'T rance) .. .. .. |  |
|  |  |  | (reler/s Heilsbery); Klagenfurt (0.5 kW.) |  | 293.5 | 1022 | 2.6 | Kosice (Czechoslovakia) |  |
|  |  |  | (Austria) (riluys Fiennu); Porsgrund |  | 291 | 1031 | 10 | Viipuri (Viborg) (Finland). (Relays Helsinki) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 288.3 | 1040 | 50 | Soottish National (Falkirk) .. .- .. |  |
|  |  |  | (0.15 kW.) (Swedea) (relays stockholm). |  | -288.3 | 1040 | 1 | Bournemouth (Kelay Station) .. -- |  |

BROADCASTING STATIONS ABROAD (In Order of Wavelength).


## PRINCIPAL SHORT-WAVE STATIONS.



 Pirouttte (Frisk), Irish Medley. 7.0, Organ Recitul: The White Dove i(trey); On Wings
of Song (Mendelssonn1); Theres nothing new
in Love (Mactean); Roses iot Picurdy
 Hrowsy Waters (Ailun); Walla Putpourri
(arranged Stooddon). 7.30 , Orehestrul Mu-i and Songs: Mon Reve (Waldteutel); Songs:
(a) I'l! stay with yon (Grey), (b) Try a
little Tenderness (Woods); Pan and unc little Tenderness (Woods); Pan and the
Wood Goblins (Hathke); (ioud-bye (Tosti);
So ashamed (Dnvis): Be. So ashamed (Dovis): No, minhs Minil
(Webster): The Dwarf's Patrin (Rathke).
8.0, Concert of Opera and Operetta Music.
 by the I.B.C. 9.0, Military Mand (oncert:
Post Ilorn Gallop, (Koenig); Anorettentais:

 Standard of St, George (Alford). 9.30, (on-
cert of Light Mnsic: Solection rrom Now
Moon (Romberg); Baritone Snlo: The Sun Moon (Romberg); Baritone Snlo: The Sun
(Aod (James); Song: Deeb Water (Mrian);
Aria from La Boheme (Duecini): Baritum:
 (Mascanni) ; Les sirents (Waldienfell, 10.0 ,
 Volga Hoatnen (Traditionab); Troika inat a Lady (Traditioual): Shining' Moon (TradiBullet (AndrietI): Russian Folk Nong :and
Dance (Traditional). 10.30 ( Courert of Popur lar Masic: Zigeuner you have stolen my Heart; Play. Findle, Play: l'ale Volsa Moony: The Mon Song: IWwity Million Prople
Farewell to Arms; Hyde l'ark Corn'r
Selection from rhe Dubarry atilncker Selection from The butarry (Millocker-
Mackebsh). 11.0, Fulford (Concert of Light Music: Wedgwood Blae (Ketelley) ; Songs (a) The Oriver of the k.15 (Lomgetailfe). (1
I travel the Rnad (Thayer): Waloftoll
 Suring (Lincke). 11.30. (concert of Ligitt
Music by the I.B.C. (Ireland), Ltd.: At Stento Killarmey; My Irish : it is ong of somas:







 Wood): Regimental dlareh of the buke Mi
Crinwalls Jight Infantry 1.0 a.m. (Mon-









## FLENSBURG.-Sto Hamburg.

FLORENGE.-Sre Turin.

## FRANKFURT



 Talks. 3.30, Programme for Younk Peopli.






## FREDRIKSSTAD.—Sea Osio.

FREIBURG.--See Stuttgart.
GENEVA.-See Radio-Suisse Romande
GENOA.-Suc Turin.
CLEIWITZ.-See Breslau.
GOTEBORG.-See Stockholm.
GRAZ.-See Vienna.
HAMAR.-Sec Osio.

## MAY 7th


continued

## HAMBURG



## HEILSBERG






 3.30 (from Danzig). Pellice Band concert
condueted. by. Erunt Sietherit\%. Siurts










## HILVERSUM




 ning Commantary on ther International Font-



 A. K.R.0. Drogramme 8.40 , Time Nighat,
 Leyton and lolusistone 10.0, (omeert lig the Pas (Dianderorter: overture. Fingal's (ave Whor, On. 37 (bethwem), 10.40 , Songs by damis-concert hy the Wireless Orchestra, conducted hy Allirit ran Raalte: Old Dutch Diance (Reintgen); (arman Dance (Simbert);


Dance. Trepak (Tchaikovsky) ; Frouch Dance. Risabidon (Ramean!) Tarantella mapolitanai
 Dance (Bralms); Slav Dance (brorak). 11.40, J.ifitt Misic on (iramboplome Records. $12.40 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Monday), Clese Duwn.

## HORBY.-See Stockholm.

## HUIZEN


 K.R.t. Wrohestra, comincted by Wroud. JIt
all inluwal at 1.40 , literary Talk. 2.40, Ke-

 tral (ionocert (comid.) followed by
(iramophome Rocorils. 4.40, Programme
 5.40, Collerert bi sacred Musfe. 6.30, Divine Service Relas. Atter the Ner-



 Manst riat Municipal Orchestra, conducted Funeral Mateh (Caro). Air from Ariana a
 Stat ion Choir, combur tod hy Piekkers. 11.40 INNSBRUCK.-Ste Vienna.

## JUAN-LES-PINS



## KALUNDBORG. Ese Copenharen. <br> KIEL.-Fice Hamburg. <br> KLAGENFURT.—N Vienna. <br> KOSICE. See Prague.

## LANGENBERG

## $635 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 473$ metres; ro kW.-11.15 a.m.



 thoe finests Buta the Wirthurg, fromt Tannhather ( Waigner). Whirex by the President
oif the


 ayed linm the lorkenherge ciliding frount
 Radio Reporte of the fwonts-fints Ammiver oi the Rhine vand and Westphatia-Zülpins 6.35, Varioty lenspratanc. 7.20, sports Jutes
 Liblenhwig (Comtralta), Aliere Brande.Rat (Sipratmo). abd Hans Wocke (lasitome) wird monge for contmato: (an) Tmmer leiner


 LAUSANNE.-Se? Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

$769.9 \mathrm{Kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6$ metres; ; 12n kW. .; nul Dres den, 991 kc $\mathbf{k}$ s, 319 metres. -111.15 a.m., Transs from Hamburg. 12,45 p.m., Contirt hy the
 Pronginume Annolimements. 2.25, Agricul tural Xinces. 2.35, Cuncert of Spring Music Kurt A roold Findeisegl reads from his Novel Lied des Schickgals. 3.40 , Herman Kökler
in at Pianoforte Recital of his own Music:

Fantasia and Fugue, Opl. 33: Variations on a Theme hy Grier, Op, 51, 4.20, The: Pstry-
cook-A Kadio Play (Lope de vege, a a A.
Hamik), with Incidental Music by Fans

 *iring Quartel and Karl sehmilte (Clar bret). 6.25 to 7.25, Topical Report onl (a) The (ierMan Rughy Championslif, (i) The Ge man

## luy Matel, (icrmany v Eqypt. 7.35, Pro-

## gramme relayed from Vienna. 8.0, Thpical Talk. 8.10, Military Band Concert, If the interval frum 9.0 to 9.10 approx) R port

## from the Nazi Air Pageant at Lanig

 10.15, News. 10.20 (approx.). bance $M$ asic,uslayed irnm Berlin (Witzleben). night, Close bown.

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, Call EAd7, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 124.3$


MALMO.-See Stackhalm.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

## 

chestra, conducted hy d, Plichta. 5.3 to
6.45, see Prague. 7.0 , ser prague. 8.0,
8.50 to 11.0 , See Prague. 11.0 (itpry

## MOTALA.-See Stockholm.

## MUNICH




 Pablimate foncert by the Nixa Milifury
Band. relayed from pirmasens. 1.5, T me,
Weatlier. and P'rogramme Anmon




dotes and Jokes 5.35, Orehostrall Cong it




## torte at I Orchertra: simphoms

9.10 (fom Nurnberg)
berg (oseert sociats
 (Verdi): Eprotianserenthon Amina (t
 Seremad, frum, Langenberg. 12 Midnif 4
NAPLES. - See Rome
NOTODDEN.-Sue Oslo.
OSLO
$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ matres; 00 hW . It. 1 aycil by
Fredriksstad, $820 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 365.8 \mathrm{metres}$; Ham $522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres : Notodaten, 447.1 metres; Porsgrund 662
 Orelaestral contert, re!ayed from Trondh
$605 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ( 495.8 metres). 6.0 , Talk: South Arabias, 6.30, Mme. Nomann rea


Wrothre; foncerto in A Aratemi
$\checkmark$ iolin,
phlanito tron the First sumparian
llmagarian Bances; Rhamomy No, 1 in
Himor. 9.40, Weather and News. 10.0 , Thurd. 9.40, Weather and News. 10.0 ,
Talk. 10.15, toncert of Popmlar in
 OSTERSUND. - Stockholm.

## PALERMO

$558 \mathrm{KC} / \mathrm{s}, 537.6$ metres; $3 \mathrm{~kW} .-\mathbf{i 0 . 2 5}$ Agricultural Talk. 12.45 p.m. Ansic.
Giom
Radio. 1.0 to 2.0 , Concert of Jight $M$
1.30 (itl an interval), Time Signal, Anmonnee linterval. 5.30 to 6.30 , Jiklat V11-it (iramephome Fictords. 6.30 to 8.0 , lnterval. 8.0, lopmakor, Amonnciments and Ciornate


 8.30 ни世





PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, $\mathbf{2 , 6 5 0}$ metres) : it 10.26 a.m. :114, 11.26 p.m.


 7.45, P'ogrambe for lhildre"t 8.20, be Jominal Parle (conta) 8.30, sirabipolame


## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, $914 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 328.2$ metres; illid Ringlos 9.35 , 1'ress Roview. 9.45 , libile Reatimg. 10.0, Xews. 10.5 , spasane dimp Kerords. 12 Noon, Intarval. 12.15 p.m.



 prot nil the frimal fur the livelidi ("ule 6.45 ,


 (Mireille) : Presthe pal (Mirwille). 7.30,




## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Gall CFR, 174 kc s, 1,725 metres; $7.5 \mathrm{KII} . \rightarrow 7.45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m} ., \mathrm{lighi}$ Mn-1ı" 111
 luratias. 8.30,

## ROIA

Theliondisfinest Remoducers

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## IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

EXTENSION SPEAKERS

There is a correct Rola
Extension Speaker for practically all British radio ${ }^{r}$
for List.

## Write to-day for the Rola Folder.

## -

## MAY 7th

## SUNDAY



## PRAGUE

$614 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 488.6$ metres; $101 \mathrm{ll} 10.9 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$.

 Report. $\quad 4.0$, … Moravska-ostrava. $\quad 5.30$,

 Centents funcert ios the Ciermati thos,
 Atatom thrtestat, conducted by Itwithrich
 Mru- in (icrmith. 7.0, A Kalion llis. 8.0, -w
 Centenns foncert; The station orele-tra. Chatheted by o. Jeremias: sulnint F






## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

 SOTTENS, $743 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 403$ metres; $\because 5 \mathrm{~kW}$ athi Geneva, $395 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 760$ matres. $-7.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. (inain Lausanne). Inalle simbiti. 7.40 (irmm Geneva) Notre ind Ni.Ws. 8.0 (irom Geneva).fromin Genamater ly Pierts (arrat. 8.30

 9.5, 10.0, NeWV allad Weather. 10.15 RJUKAN -SIC. Oslo.

## ROME

Call 1RO, $680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 441$ metres; 30 kW . lic$2 R 0,11,810 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 25.4$ metres metres; 10.10 ll , 1 mus ment a.m., 10.30, Axpienttiral Nutes. 10.45, Wihle. Re:ad 112. 11.0 to 12 Noon illit 12.30 to 1.30 p.m.,




port. 8.45, Variety Conicert. In the linterval it 9.45, ("arpethelto). Arter the Concert, Valtets Masie on gramophone kecortis. SALZBURG._-Sel: Vienna

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY), $790 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 379.5$ metres ; t) kll . Rtelayed at
 p.m. 'iphifo., New York Relay, 7.0 Prokramae 8.0, sinkink. the liellospring 8.45 (upurux. Wis. Whant institite. 8.30 to $2.45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Monday), New 'York Kelay. 11.45

 biert go Runtul. 1.30, Americith Album of Familait Mund. 2.0, ( itrent Government. 3 Davit Lawrite 2.15, Musical Pro gramme. 2.30, Thomalal Novis (Telor). 2.45, hollowal be l'meramme Hexlmen Now SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER
BEROMUNSTER! $653 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}_{4} \mathbf{4 5 9}$ matres: 60 $\mathrm{kW.:}$ 8asle, $1,229 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 244.1$ metres : hthd Berne, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{s ,} 245.9$ meires.- 12 Noon chestral 12.28 p.m. J'imu and Weather 12.30, N..w. 12.40 (i̛out Zürich), (ioncert by lie statioll (1reluestra (contal.). 1.30 (from Basle). Talk for Firmers. 2.0 (from Baste) dikht Music ofl firamophone kevertis. 2.30 o 3.30, Interval. 3.30 (from Basle). Pro
 to 6.30 , litervill. 6.30 (irom Basle), Reating 7.0 (fiom Basio). Tinu* athl Saport Realing 7.15 (from Basle). Talk: Ohl Frinkfurt. 7.45 from Basle). Vinal and Instrimental forb rert. 8.30, In: Rust-llianil. 9.40, News. 9.50 appros.. (oncert by the station orchestra. 10.15 ( imin Basle). Sprits Sotes.
SOTTENS.—Se' Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

Boden, 244 kc s, $1,229.5$ metres: Rejayed by 32 kc 's, 322 meires; Horby, $1,166 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 25$, netres; Motala, $221.5 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 1,354.4$ metres Ostersund, $389 \mathrm{kc} s, 770$ metres; and Sundsvall, 554 kc s, 542 metres.- 11.0 a.m., Divine 3.0, Talk in lianish. raliayed irom Uppsala $662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ (453.2 metres). 3.20 , Livhi


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During a recent series of extended comparativ oad tests, carried out on Dubilier resistance and others of well-known makes of the same order, the performance of the Dubilier re-
sistances was outstanding and proved without doubt their superiority. The series of tests wore made to determine any changes in resistance value over a prolonged cycle ol loading. In all cases the resistances were under load for at period of eight hours per day and were ofl load for the remaining sixteen hours. The results, given in the above chart, show a downward drift in the resistance value of resistances $A$ and $B$ under these conditions, but the curve relating to Dubilier resistances, however, indicates that the change is very small and of a negligible character. The right-hand portion of the curves represent the recovery of the resistances as they were maintained off load for the period marked. Tests carried out by large users of Dubilier resistances over periods exceeding 5,000 hours continual heavy load have proved extremely satisfactory, a very creditable performance of which Dubilier can be jusily proud. Therefore, specify Dubilier resistances when oldering and be certain of complete satisfaction.

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| max zan | SUNDAY |
| :---: | :---: |



## STRASBOURG

 enduet ed hy Stamioe de villers. 10.85 , Jra-










 fime ami © Selection irrint: (a) Lat Jrabsata (Nerdi) (b)










## STUTTGART

## MUHLACKER; $\ell 32 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 360.5$ metres

 \& W.; illil Freihurg, 527 ke $\mathrm{s}, 570$ metres. 11.15 a.m., >it Hamburg. 12.15 p.m., Relity




 (1:all-.), 3.30 to 6.0, -1, Frankfurt. 6.0
 Binglay ins shltyat. 7.35 S.e. Vienna. 8.0,


finm ribuls Re 12 Midnight, 10.3 .

## SUNDSVALL.-.Sic: Steckholm.

## TOULOUSE



## the Nixht tom Lomat: slu wat ondy


 (Monday), Itast fimmomat ,

## TRIESTE

 Torin. 9.55, Miss frint the ('athirit Turin $^{101} 2^{2}$ (lomer lyunio.) Su Rome.

## TRONDHEIM...Ne Oslo.

TURIN
Milan, $905 \mathrm{kcs}, 331.5$ metres; Genoa, 95 $\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{Kc} 5, & 312.8 \text { metres; athl Florence, } 509 \text { c/ } \\ 500.8 \text { metres.- } 9.40 \text { to } 9.55\end{array}$
 Floremest 12 Noon to 12.15 Anmatis Ke:aling.



Forente. 4.0, Orchestat foncert





## VIENNA

$581 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 517$ metres; 15 Kll . Mraved hy
$1058 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 283$ metres; Klagenfurt Innsby ch
$1,058 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 283$ metres; Klagenfurt, 662 , s
453.2 metres : Linz, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ met allil salzburg, $1,373 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 218.5$ metres. $\mathbf{~ 1}, 15$
 Hamburg.


 5.15, Culdert wi Winf Inalmunent M1

 Wainacht: lebs salı ak Khatuc Bhomell

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| with lbr. Wermer Rien |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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(Baribme).
News luallelin.

## WARSAW



 from the Philhatomen
hirmonic Grhend hirmonic Orchealt
(suptarnos) 2.0, Tai
3.20, Luticultural
4.0, irtogratume

Husic (h) 3.5, light1, \$11
irim Cracow, 959 kc s, ( 312.8 metres). sung Recital hy OlLat (zhlushat (Nop) allids. Shaswock (Ban-)
$\qquad$
 Th the interval
hanomacement

## ATHLONE




 Jind (ialls hy Mictatel Quime 8.10, The
 and Warbollayh, 9.5, Kallatho Shlon by d N. Harry. 9.15, Thu Ltation oreholta. 9.45, Nuws. Weather Repurt, and Chose loma

## BARCELONA

(EAJI), $860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 348.8$ metres; $8 \mathrm{k} W \mathrm{ll} .7 .0$


 Fracerast. Vixelange Quntations. athe Market

 lorte). 11.30, R:alon tiaklto itl latalatll.




## BARI


 6.30 to 8.0, lutwal. 8.0, Juricultural vos.

 Masic onl (iramuphone Rewnels. 10.55 ,

## BASLE

## BERLIN



BERLIN


## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## $980 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 304$ metres; $13 \mathrm{hil}, 6.15$ p.m



## MONDAY <br> MAY THE EIGHTH

PRINCIPAL EVEN'TS OF THE DAY

## AT HOME

NATIONAL


BRUSSELS
(NO. 1) BUDAPEST COPENHAGEN EIFFEL
tower
HUIZEN
MUNICH
ROME
strasbourg WARSAW
iom (Suean: Hall.

## ABROAD

## Int 3 of "tint ewalamerang" (Wasmer) from th

 Bisminglatil.
Happy the Man." sir Felward (. Mainatom Westo lies pana of viw. Wiales. Orciestral moncent.

Lialla midhestral cuncert

 8 pim. Brablus concert. ionductod by F. Malder

 8.5 p.m. Operatompun: : The balore of seville poin. Concert of ligha musi 820 Pur sictod



## BRUSSELS (No. 2)



I: an interval at 9.45 , Religinas Niflress for Yubuk leople. 9.55 , fivenime praver, 10.0 ,
 liccorals.

## BUCHAREST










 III Bhac. (dir-1,wiml. 9.15, Lighi Mosie and


## BUDAPEST


#### Abstract

545 kc ;s, 550.5 metres; 14.it hil. Alst relayed night-5.0 p.m., funtert hy the sitefian lierthat (1)    flowell). 7.15, Tath. 7.45, Coberer by the  Iloma Insilaly allul liblia Raday. 9.45,    strime Quatht it If flat. 11.30, bance Maside  CASSEL.——:C Frankfurt.


## COPENHAGEN

 Noon, lime am! (limmern finm hW.-12




 methar (blionbarcls): spanish serenade (Biztl): Molly on ithe Shore (drainger);


 Talh in lierman: Tle Alotrian Poet, Karl Wrather harbort, 7.0, Sows Bullutin. 7.15, 3.0, Time Ni, ilal. 8.1, Bralims lentenary









 [hlun10 livit tu all bi] tah, Fallols. 10.0 liteonthre alld vorio in Di, thi the chit froli: Wetiale Commite 2.0 am . (Tues-

## conk.-S... Athlonc.

DANZIC.-.S.e Heilsberg.
ORESDEN.—.see Leipzig.

## FECAMP

1,328 kc s, 225.9 metres; in hw - 12 Noon,
 5.30 to 7.0 .










 laban lave suna (r) lionest, really. thle: (1) (1) Fille

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| hadio Gaknte. 7.20 , |  |  |  |
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 you: Time atothe will twlly lawh int the







 Xyloplowe selo pance away the Night: Noplonla. Solat

 (Coates).







 hopring; firm



## FLENSBURG.-Siv Hamburg

## FLORENCE,-sice Turin.

## FRANKFURT

$\begin{array}{lllll}1,157 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 259.3 & \text { metres, is } \mathrm{kll} .: \text { Cassel, } \\ \mathbf{1 , 2 2 0} & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 245.9 \\ \text { metres; }\end{array}$

 ments, Weather, athl Evenomir Sotes. 7.0 , layed irom Brestau. 8.0. s.o. Stuttgart.

 (Lann+r): Three
Megg); Overture News, Wrablor, and sime 10.15, 'I'imp compert ot hicht Musie on Siramophione Re-FREDRIKSSTAD.-Sue Osto.
FREIBURG.-Sue Stuttgart
GENEVA.-Sice Radio-Suisse Romande.
Genoa.-See Turin.

## GLEIWITZ.-See Breslau

COTEBORG.-Sie Stochholm.

## Graz.-See Vienna.

## HAMAR.--SIe Oslo

## HAMBURG




 German Stations Prlased imm Brestau.

 Crusade-A Radio llay (Wille! m Heydrielt), 10.30 (from Kiel), Orchest ral Concert, conCarpentel (Lort cing) : Selection from La Traviata (Verdi): Walt\%. Amorettenklainge
(Gung'l); Selection from Die Fledenmans

| MAV 8th | MONDAY | continued |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |



Andante from the concerta in A Minor, lingsluft (Jos. Stralus); feest der zw



## LEIPZIG

$\begin{array}{lllllll}769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 389.6 & \text { metres; } & 1201 & \text { LW. } \\ \text { Oresdan, } & 941 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & \mathbf{3 1 9} & \text { antil }\end{array}$ Nows. Wather athl Tibuc. 1.15, Hiblatid

 Exchathge Gutations after the lomerit. 2.0 , masties jor the Henarewife. 3.0, piallopionte lecital he Hilderard Timmermamo. 3.35,
 (W. Rusi): Martiol-Walzer (LeHer) suite, On the banks of the Nils (von Platen) ;
Watz Intermezzo, I'rima sallesima (Weigl)
 lit the intervals, falk: Pietures of Thit

 missinn for all

## flom Breslau. 8.0, s.lailler P'rual



## 

## 

## Notre Dame (Filemberg) ; Potporri,

## 

LINZ.—Sie Vienna.
LJUBLJANA


MADRID

## ARANJUEZ (EAQ), $9,860 \mathrm{kc} s .30,43$ mett



KALUNDBORG. Sir, Copenhagen
KIEL.-Ne, Hamburg

## KLAGENFURT. Vienna

## кosice.-See prague.

## LAHTI








 ill Primiti-9.0, Nows bll Fuedinh

## JUAN-LES-PINS



## MADRID

 Bhlletith 9.30 (iцprix) ilus lo. Wi.
MALMO.-Sire Stockholm.


MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA





 let): 'The Thisthe (Mydide ton): Orientale
 OHwan Recital lo, lobant Jonz. 11.55, Pobulat


## HORBY.-See Stockhotm,

## HUIZEN

160 kc s, 1,875 metres; $\& .5$ \& $W$. -12.10 p.m. Lill Clone lown. Programme of the Christian
Kidio. Suciety (N,C.R. $)$. 12.10, Lipht Nusic





 for Oryat (Zwat): Symphonic Fantasiat
(Puotra) Variations (Bombet) Variations

 Accompaniment. 3.25, J'alk on Cooking 4.10, Nillinery Lesson. 4.25, Prograninie to bible Reading and Sacred Songs. 5.40, Tine Simial. 5.41, Liglit Music on Gramophone Rerords. 6.10, Organ Recital. 7.10, Answers
to C'orserpondence. 7.40, Police Notes. 7.55,

## PALERMO

 Dopolavors Annommentents, Thurist Romk,
 8.20, Puphar insice on pramophonte Reconis.
 phane Recorts.
PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,





## PARIS






## PARIS



PITTSBURGH


## PORSGRUND.-Ser Oslo. <br> POZNAN



## PRAGUE



## MAY 8th

MONDAY

## continued

7.25, See Brno. 8.20, Talk. 8.40, Pianoforte $932 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 322 metres; Hörby, $1,166 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 257$
 9.10, IACals 1uthllat-Radio luy from the
 10.0, "Time simual. 10.1,

## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE







 durtors: dames Juilherat and Mate Rohert.








## REYKJAVIK


 lar Comert hy the station ginartet, with

## RJUKAN. - Scヶ・ Oslo.

## ROME

Call 1RO, $680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 441$ metres; 50 kW . R latiod loy Naples, $941 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 319 metres; :1114
2RO, $11,810 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, ~$
$25.4 \mathrm{metres} .-1.0$ to 2.15







## SALZBURG.—.Sid Vienna.



## 


 nambi): Watiz, fiternelle lyressy (bathe*); (Alatu): Potpourri, ()llembachiatla (Cobradi):




 ment (L.AM). 7.30, Time : dul News. 7.45, loress Review in diernall, Lottery Resmits.


 matimat: Il ei ne le divin enfan (Soynh):
 Jisust lurist fremt the st. Mathow l'asion



 ( A,taize): Protlode and pughe in P Nitor ('antatia 10 yine a at tre (de Ranse). lia the intervil, lress keview in French athd Ialk oht the ('hurehes of Natmey. 10.30 (inprox.),
ilone bown.

## STUTTGART



## TOULOUSE

779 kc 's, 385 metres; 8 kW . Transthissions

 9.45 , lli-1 rmmelit:al sulins. 10.0, Military onlcort for loint-ntre in Nomocres. 10.30, 11.30 to 12.0 Midnight, l'roprathou it E'ng moncing. 11.30 Owheratral athe Vocal (con manim: Just liecause 1 lost iny Heatrt (Ahrathans): (rome to me (ale syivat: (iavolter, stephanie (d'zinnka): Neronade
(Ileykens); dinilty (kahn); Blies in may
 11.57, W. B. Good-might Melody. 12 Mida.m. (Tuesday), Dance Music. 12.30 (ap.

## TRIESTE

$1.211 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 247.7$ metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. . TRONDHEIM,-SEe Osio.

## TURIN

1,096 kc s, 273.7 metres; ; kW . Relayed ly


 clpit
 and Gitumate Ratio. Wrather and popalar .0, ("ambur" Music, 10.0, A comidy in Oue A.C. Dolhwed hy Lipht Musice on (iramophone

## VATICAN CITY

 11.0 to 11.15 m Reliwinus I); 10 kW . in Itialiall. 8.0 to 8.15 p.m., Keligious 111-

## VIENNA

 4.5 p.m., 'wher't wi folk M, Msice: Wetres
 latria; ohl Vímarse serenade (Roderich Rienm: Minnt form Lowat Alstriat old

 hy Ernst Neomanit ('("elta) and Fdith Waclitel (Piathoiorte): Nobatai in (i Minor. Kulaly). G.5, lalk. 6.25, rialk: Books in liak: A light from the Alns te the $6.30_{2}$ ank: A I light from the Alps to the Natara
 ot : jrviedrich Wührer (pianmiorte); Over thre. A Midsumutar Night's Mreath (Men-
 (Wbarl). 7.50, 'lime, Weatler, and 1'roWrambe Amboncements. 8.0, styrian Pro-
 oblulted lyy Frita Voglay Nulosists Eugen Franz brugery (fornet); Damela, steíer hall (Henherger): Wialt fure tor Opern

 \%andas (Monti, Overture (Chopith), (b) ( (i)ickli): Ballet, Music (Marcell Farneva fornet suhn. Sachkliange alls urm Zillertal
 Rosachorminth Bati im sat vay (Ahrathm)

## WARSAW

$212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411$ metres; 120 kW .- $11.57 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$.,



 Anwers to Correspmatence. 3.50, Popalat
 in Palatul. 5.0, sthy athd Piamolurte Recital nitional compretition at we serbin Interghanme Ambuncements. 6.0, Light Music from the Priatal Restamant. In the interval,
 7.30, Tnpisal Taik. 7.45, Ralio Jourtatl. 8.0, Oriminaki: Soluist: Mme. M. de Cammarie (sipramo): Wreature. The bather of seville
 tion to the Walt\% (Webrer-herlion): Polish

 fagnae-e sule (Yushitonin); Ballet Music




 Aus.ens (cuntd.)

## ZAGREB

977 kc's, 307 metres; 0.75 kW . $\mathbf{- 7 . 2 5}$ p.m., 8.0, Cumert low the st. Mark Anownements. 9.0, C'merert we the (hanifer Trio. 10.0, retayed from a Restaraut. 11.0 (approx.),

ZURICH.


## BARI



BASLE.-Ne: Scliweizerisclier Landessender.

## BERLIN

DEUTSCHLANDSENDER, 183.5 kc s , 1,635













## BERLIN



## Landessender <br> BODEN,-SCe Stockiolm

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## 



## BRATISLAVA

1,076 ke's, 279 metres; 14 hW -5.20 p.m. 'Ccllo Iterital



PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY
AT HOME
NATIONAL

## LORDON

 REGION MIDLAND REGIONALNORTH REGIONAL WEST REGIONAL SCOTTISH
REGIONAL BELFAST
('lamal and instranmatal monert.

## ABROAD

EUDAPEST 7.30 p.an. Opera: "A Manked Rall" (V゙pdi). from
COPENHAGEN
HAMBURG


HEILSBERG
LEIPZIG
POSTE
PARISIEN
VIENNA
8.55 p.m. Wilheln Kienzl comere with the collation

WARSAW
"The ('astle on the llill." a romamlic dama with





Chemat comest.


BRUSSELS (No. 2)

## N.1.R.,

## BRNO

##  

 7.0, Ace Prague.
## BRUSSELS (No.1)

## I.N.R., Noon

 Noon,rorl-: Briak

## Menall

Mriting







 The Arent (Hothecht): Yariations (wial mини) : Selation frem illa lione of Stam








BUCHAREST
$\qquad$

BUDAPEST


Midnikht. 5.0 p.in., Vi"1m, 7.25 p.m. 19 Ritalo- ili

## Fithlandel):


CASSEL.-Sie Frankturt.

## COPENHAGEN



Ilill. 12.30 a.m. (Wed
CORK. Athe Athe.

## DANziG.-SC Heilsberg

FECAMP




| ture (faitz) : Romance anit Polacea from the ('larinet (ouncerto (Weber); Epring Nong (Nibelias): N(feretim from A batlet shite <br>  <br>  <br>  hhut (Engethe): Selaction irom light ( ivatry <br>  (Kempter). <br> HANOYER.-Sce Hamburg. |
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## HANOVER.- Hese Hamburg. HEILSBERG
















INNSBRUCK.-sie Vienna.


## KALUNDBORG.-ive Copenhagen. <br> KIEL.-Ne Hamburg. <br> KLAGENFURT.-sir Vienna. <br> KOSICE.- Mi Prague.

## LAHTI








## LANGENBERG

$635 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 473$ metres; $19 \mathrm{~kW} .-1.0$ p.m., Mili-




 (d) lroperliches rielibhite. (r) Wir gehn im sehritte (sepp summer); Bavarian Alvance
 Yereinte fialmen (fiabriel): Zumb stadtele
 3.0, Propramme for childerell 3.30 Ecomomis 3.0, Propratmae for (hiburen. ${ }^{3.30,}$ Economic

 5.50, Reabiug from the Works of Johanin
Peter llehel. 6.0, Talk: (ierman Savings.





## LAUSANNE.-S. Radio.Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG



News, Weather and Time. 1.15, Concert of Chamber Nusis in Ciamophone Records. 3.0, Irogramme for (chilaren, 3.35, Ficonomie
Votes. 4.0 , Concert hy the station Orchestra, "ombisted hy, Thisother Blamer: Over-


 Dhareh, Als dur irosoriater die (irmssmatter
 Cierman Iiturathre: A.venteentl (rontury



 hy the suepzig sympmy orchesiras






 from Ritter pra-man (J. Stranss); Fourth

 (:1pprox.), Close Jowh.
LINZ.—sire Vienna.

## LYONS

LA DOUA, 644 kc 's, 465.8 metres; $1.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-$
 Hombert After the Programme, News

## 13nthetin.

## MADRID

ARANJUEZ, EAQ, $9,860 \mathrm{kc}$ 's, $\mathbf{3 0 . 4 3}$ metres:


MADRID
UNION RADIO, Call EAJ7, $707 \mathrm{kc} s, 424.3$
 Rugluest dratuphome Recorls. In inn inter 9.15, Nuw and Political Rtwiew. 9.30 to
10.0, Int.reval. 10.0, Linguaphont English
 Mlısie: ul (iramophone Records; ixtiacts
 MALMO.-Sie Stockholm.
MILAN.-See Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA




 7.25, See Brno 8.30 to 11.0, See Prague.

## MOTALA.-S... stockholm.

MUHLACKER.-.sec stuttgart.

## MUNICH

$563 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 533$ metres; tifl kll Relayed hy
Augsburg ithl Kaiserslautern, $536 \mathrm{ko} / \mathrm{s}, 560$ $\begin{array}{lll}\text { motres; inni Nürnberg, } 1,256 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s} \text {, } & 239\end{array}$ metres,-4.30 p.m., 'roncert, conincted by Orientai carpet Indast ry. 5.5s, Talk: Aerial and Axricultural Coto. 6.30, Kcerital on Two

 Nchmathas: Mantrel. Op. lith (Reinecke):
 (Brahtus). 7.0, Tratsmisima for all derman Stations: Leiguiz- Serlin (bentschlands-
 Fostival owerture (Virst): Themes Pronn The
Musk of the Geds (WagueV): Fantasia, Aus
 fare March, Jel Vintt, dre Eisen Warhsen
lies: (Dreves): Mareh Potpourri, Alte
 birector of the Mnnic! Station. 9.20, Symphony Concert hy the Radio Orchestra, con-
ducted liy Ladwig Carl Mayer; Soloist, Lid-

 Weallery Nows amb sport- Notes.


PALERMO


 Tliclar.

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, 207.5 kc s , 1,445.7 metre
2,650 metres
(Prelimiarary

## R"per!

PARIS

 litervat.

## Records.

Romblia
$\mathbf{Y}$ :utran

##  (Sullys:)

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, CaII CFR, $174 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,725$










## 

 Math1: Intusatian Dathet, (Bratmas) 2.0







## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA); 980
 8.0, IBetty and hal

Prokrami
gresk of Cluth, Period. 9.0 , Jeathery, Bame Rramdt (Piamist). 9.30, Weather add Market Requrts. 9.45, Programme to lee Alliomine d.


## PRAGUE



## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE






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As many of the circuils ant atpalatus described in these
 not be mypugm:, patsuts.

## CONTENTS



## EDITORIAL

## Keep Politics Out of Lucerne

TTHE Lucerne conference has before it a difficult task that goes without saying but whether or not the task which the Conference has set itself is an impossible one, remains to be seen. More than any of its predecessors, this Conference will find itself confronted not with a purely technical problem, but with questions of international politics so involved that the technical considerations may seem subsidiary by comparison.

The mations of Enrope tend to bucome more national in character and to attach greater importance than ever before to broadcasting ats a means of nationai, and perhaps extra-national, propaganda
The Madrid Conference had broadcast interests represented, although Madrid was concerned with communications as a whole, broadcasting forming only a part of the deliberations. At the Madrid Conlerence. howerer, the question of pewer and range of broalcasting stations was discussed, and provision was made for limitations of power and the choice of the sites remote from frontiers for high power stations, with the object of restricting broadeasting within the limits of a national service, and so meeting the objections which have been put forwath against the trespass of high-power tramsmitting stations over the frontiers and into the service area of the transmitters of neighbouring mations

But surely the delegates at Madrid camont, even at the best, have left the Conference with more than a pions: hope that their deliberations on this, subject might tend to delay increases of power and trespass ow frontiers. It is inevitable that if stations in

## COMMENT

Burope are put up with the intention that they shoukl give a service area in their own conntries for reception with simple sets, then those same transmissions will be receivable at much greater distances with sets of a more sensitive chamater.

The task at Lacerne should be, we believe, to take whatever steps are pessible to prevent interference with the reception of national stations by the transmitters of other nations, but beyond this we do not consider the lacerne Conference should venture to dictate

## A Clearly Defined Task

It should not be the concern of a technical broadcasting conference to try to contrive, by technical adjustment of power and location of transmitters, to overome a menace which some nations see in propaganda transmitted by their neighbours. If this problem has to be tackled it should not be left to technical or administrative representatives of broadeasting organisations to deal with it. Their task should be confined to giving ns the best possible plan for distribution of broadcasting stations in Europe, so that transmissions can lake place with the minimum of muthal interference and provide the widest choice of stations from which listener= can select programmes.

Interest in wireless reception is bound to grow in proportion as the variety of programmes increases. Broadcasting is dependent for its popularity npon music, and music is international, so that an increase in the number of transmitters of high power can have no other effect than to increase the pepularity of listening.

The delegates to Lucerne should devote their energies solely to devising the best means of increasing the efficiency of the broadcasting services of Europe.

# Practical Short-wave Reception 

## Receiving Circuits for Wavelengths Down to 2 Metres

By C. C. WHITEIEAD


#### Abstract

I $N$ last weck's issue the author discussed the various circuits which had been evolved for transmitting at a wavelength as short as 5 centimetres, and in this article practical data are given for reception on ultra-short zvaves. Although many complicated circuits have been tried, it is interesting to note that some of the simple arrangements such as the reacting detector and the Hartley circuit prove to be among the most efficient.


THERE has been for a few years now a growing interest in work with short and ultra-short wavelengths. The claracteristics of waves of the order of 15 metres and upwards are by now well known, and these waves are in extensive use commercially, and fairly popular in amateur circles.


Fig. 1.-For the reception of short waves the simple reacting detector is a satisfactory arrangement.

A firm farourite for many years for reception on these wavelengths was the simple reacting detector circuit shown in Fig. I (the choke $\mathrm{CH}_{2}$ being replaced in this case by the primary winding of an L.IF. transformer).

If well designed, this circuit was quite sensitive, the great point being the attainment of very smooth reaction. In this latter connection trouble was very often experienced with "blind spots." If the coils and reaction couplings had been set to give smooth reaction at one part of the tuning scale, it would be found impossible to obtain oscillation over some other part of the tuming condenser scale (the "blind spot"), whilst reaction would become fierce and uncontrollable at some other point again (which one might with equal propriety term a " sensitive spot").

This trouble is due to the changing position of current and voltage nodes in the zerial system at different wavelengths. The reaction coupling is normally via the interlinked magnetic fields of the aerial and reaction coils, the amount of H.F.
current in the latter coil being regulated by the reaction condenser. Now the magnetic field in each coil is necessarily associated with the current in that coil. In the short length of wire contained in the reaction coil, owing to the fact that it is a closed or "lumped" circuit, nodes are not likely to occur, or if they do they do not give rise to trouble. It is otherwise in the acrial circuit. The aerial coil forms part of the (usually) extensive aerial system, and a node in this may involve the whole of the coil.

## Nodes and Antinodes

Consider Fig. 2 (a), (b) and (c). The acrial system, including the coil, is in this case approximately three-eighths of a wavelength long, with the tuning condenser set at the middle of its scale. This condition is represented at (a), the reaction coupling being set for smowth reaction ; note that the amount of current in the acrial coil (assuming normal acrial current distribution) is a mean value. Diagram (b) represents the conditions at the lower end of the tuning scale. Now the arrial system is something ower half a wavelength in length (since the working wavelength has been decreased) and a node appears at the position of the tuning coil. Since the reaction is dependent nuon the current in the coil, and owing to the new distribution of current in the


Fig. 2.-An aerial system three-eighths of a wavelength long. Diagram (a) represents the conditions when the tuning condenser is set at the middle of its scale; (b) represents the lower end of the tuning scale; whilst (c) constitutes a blind spot at the top of the tuning scale.
aerial circuit the current in the coil is almost zero, a great increase in the reaction condenser setting is necessary in order to compensate and produce sufticient reaction. This constitutes a " blind spot"; (c) represents the conditions at the top of


Fig. 3. By including a series aerial inductance (a) or a condenser (b) the current node may be shifted and blind spots avoided.
the tuning scale. Now, owing to the increased working wavelength, the length of the acrial system is about quarter wavelength, producing an antinode (position of maximum current) at the position of the aerial coil. Here the setting of the reaction condenser will have to be reduced. This may constitute a " sensitive spot."

## Avoiding Blind Spots

There are two cures in vogue for this trouble. The first is the provision of a series aerial inductance or condenser as shown in Fig. 3 (a) and (b). By switching these in or out of circuit the position of the current node may be shifted, since these devices have the effect of altering the electrical lengtlo of the aerial circuit by their inclusion. A single small (o.ooor mfd .) scries variable conclenser will perform the same function. The second is the use of H.F. stage.

The latter brings us to the discussion of another type of receiving circuit. The screen-grid valve, now almost miversally used for H.F. amplification, has made feasible the attainment of a certain degree of amplification on very short wavelengths. Even so, the "stage gain" available on these short waves becomes very small as the wavelength is reduced. At the shorter wavelengtlis (round about 15 metres) a stage gain of very little if anything may be expected, even with an efficient tuned circuit on each side of the value. But the arrangement (Fig. 4) by separating the aerial and detector grid circuits does away to a great extent with the " blind spot" trouble. So useful has this feature been found that this arrangement

## Practical Short-wave Reception-

has been used with an aperiodic aerial circuit consisting merely of an H.F. choke between grid and filament of the S.G. valve. This arrangement, of course, simplifies tuming at the sacrifice of some efficiency in amplification on the longer waves (above ( $\mathrm{o}, \mathrm{m}$.).

Lately there has been a tendency to use the supersonicheterodyne type of circuit, especially in commection with broadcast receivers using powerful H.F amplifiers, on the long-wave side, the latter being used for intermediatefrequency amplification, it merely being necessary to "tack on'" a frequency - changer circuit.

First attempts at application of the superhet principle to the reception of very short waves involved the use of the low intermediate frequencies (below too kc.) then in common use. These attempts were mot successful owing to the relatively small difference betwern the signal and oscillator frequencies necessary in order to produce "beats" at the intermediate frequency. The tendency was for the oscillator to pull the signal into synchronism with it before the fropuencies had ap-
does away with the trouble (admittedly at some sacrifice of gain) and the combined autodyne oscillator-detector is usually employed.
The simplest form is that shown in Fig. I. In this case $\mathrm{CH}_{2}$ is an I.F. choke


Fig. 4. - Trouble with blind spots can be avoided by separating the aerial and detector grid circuits.
and $\mathrm{CH}_{\mathrm{I}}$ a short-wave choke, the condenser compling the detector-oscillator to the I.F. amplifier. The operation of this circuit, except for the fact that it is used in an oscillating condition, does not differ much from that of the plain detec tor. There is, of course, the "second-
or, to avoid reacting into the acrial, be preceded by a H.F. stage (Fig. 6). A complete receiver, with I.F. and L.F. amplifying stages (but without an H.F. stage), is depicted in Fig. 7. The I.F. suggested is 150 kc ., with band-pass couplings

So much tor current practice on wavelengths of about io metres and upwards. Recently, the use of waves shorter than to metres in length has received considerable attention. Round about wavelengths of 8 -10 metres the propagation characteristics of radio waves change greatly. The frequency is too high to permit of refraction back from the ionosphere, so there is no "skip distance" and return zone. Also, owing to the fact that the length of the waves is comparable with the dimensions of natural ground features and buildings, these obstacles cause pronounced "shadows." The "ground wave," which is alone effective, is subject to rapid attomation under these conditions.


Fig. 5. The circuit of a screen-grid valve used as a detector-oscillator.

But their employment seens, under proper conditions, to offer some marked advantages. Owing to the enomously high frequencies involved, a very great number of stations could be accommodated in the same "service area," without danger of mutual interference. For the same reason, the side bands could be extended to accommodate frequencies up to, say, , oo ke., for television purposes. The use of multiple modulation has been suggested, and tried with some success. Furthermore, by suitable choice of site. power, and atrial sy:tem, such a station can be designed to cover a defmile area with sharply defined limits. This still further helps in the problem of providing additional services, making thes waves ideal for local work. If the acrial system is elevated considerably, very long ranges can be obtained with extremely low power, and the shometness of the waves renders the design of sharply directive aeria! ("beam") systems easy and compenient.

The methods of reception used for the

## Practical Short-wave Reception-

ordinary short waves may, with care, be extended for wavelengths down to about 7 metres. For shorter wavelengths than


Fig. 6. -To avoid reacting into the aerial circuit the detector should be preceded by an H.F. stage.
this special circuits are desirable, and, for wavelengths shorter than 4 metres, necessary.

For wavelengths shorter than 4 metres circuits of the "Hartley" type, and pushpull circuits, have been advocated, but the writer's experience has led him to the opinion that they are of doubtful value, equally good, or even better, results being attainable with single-valve circuits.
On these wavelengths direct H.F. amplification is, of course, quite out of the question, the choice in receiving equipment lying between the reacting detector and the superheterodyne principle, whilst, for a simple and lighly efficient equipment
zero H.F. potential.
It is possible to work on wavelengths down to about 3 metres with circuits of the type shown in Fig. 8 (of the Hartley and "Ultraudion" type).

For wavelengths between $I_{2}^{1}$ and 3 metres the type of circuit shown in Fig. 9 scems to be best. It has several
where quality reception is not of paramount importance, the super-regenerative receiver more than holds its own.

The essential part of each of these systems is, of course, the reacting detector or detector - oscillator. There is not space in this contribution to discuss fully the principles of design and construction of these circuits; it must be sufficient to say that all parts must be kept to the smallest convenient mechanical dimensions, as much stray capacity as possible avoided, and all parts not forming an cssential part of the oscillatory circuits must be connected to the latter at points of low or


Fig. 8. -Wavelengths as short as 3 metres can be received with the Hartley circuit.
special advantages, but has the disadvantage of inconvenience of reaction control. Any attempt to control reaction by means of variable capacities leads to detuning difficulties. One arrangement in which this kind of reaction control is used is shown by the dotted capacity $\mathrm{C}_{2}$ in Fig. 9. It is successful, but has the peculiarity that either of the two condensers may be used for tuning or reaction indiscrimin-


Fig. 9.-This circuit has been successfully used for wavelengths between $1 \frac{1}{2}$ and 3 metres.
ately, since both act in the capacity of both tuning and coupling condensers. In a circuit of this type tried by the writer (wavelength about 2.5 metres) a lowcapacity valve the D.E.V.-was used. $C$ was 0.0001 mfd . max., and $\mathrm{C}_{2}$ about 5 mmfd max. The best method, however, seems to be that slown in the figure (without C2).
In practically all the circuits for use on these wavelengths it will be found advisable to use anode, grid, and filament chokes. For anode and grid the chokes may consist of about fifty turns of fine wire on a former $\frac{1}{4}$ in. to $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{in}$. diameter. To avoid the possibility of these chokes resonating and causing the circuit to act as a tuned plate-tuned grid circuit at their natural wavelength, it is advisable to wind them with resistance wire, and to arrange that they shall either have a different number of turns or be wound on formers of different diameters (e.g., the anode

Practical Short-wave Reception-
choke may hale. say, 40 turns, the pride choke 50 turns). The filament chokes atre mosi conveniently soonnd logether on one formor, $\frac{1}{2}$ in. to tin. diameter, in " bifilar"' faslion.

Aumber successul method of controlling reation is by means of a separate absorbing circuit L., (. R, lior a (a), variably compleal to tha cletector circuit. Reaction mas be controlled (after suitable arljustment of the retecone amorl vollage) either by varying the coupline between the circoits, the tuming of the absorbing circuit (varying $C$ ), or the resistance R. The most convenient methox appears to be to set the thming and resistance of the absolbing circuit io optimum valees and vary the couplime I smally the abosorbimg circuit may consist of a simple ring or closed loop of wire On these waterengths (below 3 motirs) it is msual
to employ a half-wave dipole aerial coupled to the detector by meatrs of a owo-wia feeder. The conpling roil of the feeder may be med as the reaction commol quite comieniently (Fig 9 (b)).

It will be generally found best to employ metallised values for the detector, and it will in semeral not be fonnd necersialty with this type of circuit to decap the value unless the absolute minimum waveleneth possible is required. There is no difficulty in gettins below two metres withont drcappins. It may be fomed nece'sary to break the commection between the metallised coating on the valse and the filament pin to which it is comected before the


Fig. 10. Suggested circuit for an efficient portable set embodying a self-quenching detector (Micromesh PBI) coupled to a pentode (Pen. 220). This set is suitable for a wavelength of about $2!$ metres.

Valve will oscillate satislactorily. In this latter case nothing must be allowed to touch of approad the eoating whilst the valse is in operation, of the potential of this coating, which is " floating," so to speak, will in all probability be disturbed.
This type of detcetor-oscillator circuit may be nsed cither in conjunction with a plam I.. I' amplitier, a super-regencrative circuit cither with separat: quenching valve or superhet. If the superheterodyne type of citratit is emploved it is desirable to have either a hand-pa<s I.F. amplifier with a wide band or one that is flatly tumed, with a high intermediate frequency in eilher case (,300 kr ., at least), because

## MANUFACTURERS OF ELECTRICAL SOUND REPRODUCING EQUIPMENT



A MODERN SET IN A MODERN SETTING. Here is the attractive window display arranged by C.A.C. Cabinets, Ltd., at their showrooms in Surrey Street, Strand, London, W.C.2, where The Wirchss World "Class 'B' Ferrocart" Receiver is demonstrated daily.

We intermediate fremency is not likely to be too stable on accoment of the very high signal frequencies insolved. Use has been made of the clouble superteeterodyne in this commection, with a first I.F of about $6,000 \mathrm{kc}$. When using the super-regenerative type of circuit it is advisable to !ese a faitly hipl puenching freguency to asoid the atdio-treguency spectrom.

It is advisable to screen all the circuits caretully. A very compact and efficient set for portable wotk is shown in Fis. Io. It consists of a self-quenching detector coupled to a pentode.

The wavelength range covered by these citcuits is very small, e.s., 2.6 to 2.9 metres, but the frequency range comprised is rety great (in the case just quoted 10,000 ke.), so there is plenty of room for stations. A tuming range of hess than ten pro ceut, is ample (e.2. $2.5-2.75,1.9-$ 2.0 m .).

Fore wavelengths below 1.5 metres reaction types of circiits cammot be used. Use must then be made of the "electronosciltation" principle, imolving circuits which are not so eisy to control.

## Amateur Call Book

Tat sprime insu al the " Radion Amaltenr Sall fork is mes arailatole amb comtains

 trastullithe stations in the world. $1+0$ patges bein: devoted in the l'uited states, and wer eight phas I.O cirat Pritatin. There is

 of lhe primipal shombane brondensting stations of the world.

Comins may lay obtaimal in (iratat Britain




Amateur trathemiturs who have berol granted Bew catl-signs or what !ave changed their ad-


 S.W 1 , or the Wiritess Horld, in order that the ir names and courect wldersises mily appear in luture lists.


Sophisticated blacks and -

## Grave Dance Danger

FOR some time now $I$ have viewed with misgivines the ever-increasing power of broadcastons stations because of the selectivity-cum-quality question, for, after all, even Mr. Stenode will be of no avail if tuming las to lo made so sharp that cen the carrier wave is cut off.

The recont proposal of a wodi-known American broadcastang authority has, however, put a far graver complexion on the whole matter, and I lhink that a word of warning is necessary.

Briefly. he sugsiosis hat the power of all stations in the world should be increased, and the simultancous hroadcasting betworks so developed that one superdance land playing in London, Paris or New York could supply music to crery broadcasting station in the world. The jdea is boing taken up with chthosiasm in America, and represontations anc, l learn, shorly to be made to the B.B.C.

I suppose that it never occurred to this foolish fellow and his fanatical tollowers that the fact of millions of peoplesophisticated blacks and unsophisticated whites-all dancins in stcp thromphout the world will result in such severe vibuations beines set up on the earth's crust that earthquakes and volcanic cruptions of umparalleled magnitude are lound to follow.

To appresiate the trutio of my prediction one has only to romember that when a body of troops is crossing a briclge it is compelled to break step in order to prevent the evil rffects of sympathetic vibration.

If this jaz\% maniac and his fellow music manglers are allowed to carry out their ideas I trust that science will rise to the occasion and prevent the world-wide catastroplie which must inevilably follow unless due precautions are taken.

To ward off clisastor I suggest to the powers that be that participators in this terpsichorean orgy shonkl be led to break step. This could be achieved by equip-

# UNBIASED 

ping evory relay station in the dance chain with smitable delay cirenits, each having a slightly different time period.

If any reader can suggest something better in order to avert this grate mentace to our lives and property I do tige him strongly to lake up his pen and write without delay.

## Horrible Din

NOT very long ago I was inveigled into Olympia in an unguarded moment by a man who has a passion dor visitims every exhibition held there, irrespectice of whether it has anything to do with radio or mot.

What struck me most was the excellent manner in which music was distibuted thronghout the exhibition by mane of loud speakers. These later devices were suspended from the rool at a suitable hoight, ancl the result was a pleasant background of music sufficiont to tone down the shuffling of feed and other ofiensive noises which people are in the habit ol making when goine foumd an exhibidion. At the same time the music was subdued enough to permit of ciscy conversation with people wn the various stands.

This in marked contrast to the state of affairs existing in the radio exhibition, where music belches forth with a hideous blare from every stand, so that the askjige of technical questions is well-nigh impossible; indeed, in the case of many stands this state of affairs in interuded.

I camnot for the life of me saty what good purpose is served by having music (?) pumped through the lond spoaters on the stands. Many people fondly

imagine that it assists them to choose a loud speaker, and it is certamly an entertaining sight to see them rushing from one instrument to another. All 1 can sty, however, is that anyone who chooses a Joud speaker because if jts permmance: on the stand has either no ear for music or has lost all sense of self-respect.

If anyone can lay his hamd on his heart and honestly assure mo that he enjoys the horrible din which we are compelled to put up with at Olympia, I will gladly eat both my hat and my umbrella.

## By <br> FREE GRID

## Not Wanted on the 'Phone

$\mathrm{A}^{\text {CCORDINGG }}$ to a Press report of an after-dinner spetch, a well-knows: radio pulbicist has been sparing a little time from giving advice to the long-suffering public in order to tell wireless retailers how to swell the number of their customers.
briefly, he sugests that at times whem broadcasts of universal appeal are beins made such, for instance, as the forthcoming nmmeng commentary on the


Derby, they should ring up some householder whom they know to be a nonlistener and place a loud speaker close to the microphone of the P.O. telephone.

Such a method of propaganda would, I think, be of very doubtful value. Apart flom the fact that the microphone of the ordinary P.O. telephone is noted for its music-mangling properties-and what greater music is there than the sound of the human voice? -there remains the tliawback that only one customer could be reached at a time. I am well aware, of course, that, from a technical point of view, there is no difficulty whatevor in getting connected up to a couple of dozen people simultancously as the P.O. telephone service so ably demonstrates each day to many of its suluscribers.

In addition to the foregoing objections, it must not be forgotten that a broadcast of universal appeal, like the Derby, is inded a rara avis, and, in the case of most broadcasts, clealers are more likely to offencl than to please a potential customer. Can one imagine, for instance, a chamber music addict being won over to ratli, by a piece of hot jazz, or an undertaker being similarly persuaded if his first introduction to the art happened to be a broadcast appeal by the Royal Life Saving Society?

# Tone Control Output Unit 

## Constructional Details of an Inexpensive Unit for Attachment to Loud Speaker

By A. VAUGIIAN

THE: addition of tone control to every receiver is rapidly becoming a necessity, owing to the general desire for perfectly natural reproduction. The loud speaker is expected to reproduce a human voice faithfully at its original strength, and equally faithfully reproduce large: orchestras at considerably reduced strength. It is a well-known fact that low notes do not carry as well as high notes, so the orchestral reproduction, to be true, must be from a loud speaker emphasising the lower frequencies. Consequently, on speech, the same receiver and loul speaker, without adjustment, will reduce the pitch of the voice due to the low note emphasis. Similarly, if adjusted to give true speech, the orchestra will be minus is considerable amount of bass. Many listeners strike a compromise, while other; fit a tone control in the receiver.

## Greater Range of Variation

The method of tonte control about to be alescribed can be fitted in the loud speaker, and in consequence is a great adrantage to listeners using a loud speaker remotely. from the rectiver. Also, while most forms of tone control simply reduce the high or low note response, leaving the other constant, this method increases one and reduces the other simultaneously, thereby

The theoretical circuit arrangement is shown in Fig. I from which it will be seen that the output choke is split up into two sections LI and L2 which can be either one tapped choke or two separate components. $C_{4}$ is the usual coupling condenser to the loud speaker, $\mathrm{C}_{3}$ a condenser of the same value, $\mathrm{C}_{2}$ a condenser of 0.2 mfd capacity to tune $\mathrm{L}_{2}$ to 130 cycles. The potentiometer R is comnected in parallel with the loud speaker and the chokes in series. The choke L2 and condenser $\mathrm{C}_{2}$ beins; tuned to izo cycles will offer a high impedance to frequencies round this value (owing to its naturally flat tuming) bot the higher frequencie's will be passed through condenser $\mathrm{C}_{2}$ to which it will offer a very low impedance. Again, choke LI will offer a high impedance to the higher frequencies, but will not offer nuch impedance to the lower frequencies.
It will be seen from the diagram that the lower frequencr voltages developed acros; $\mathrm{L}_{2} \mathrm{C} 2$ are applied to the Z Y portion via $C_{f}$ and the decoupling condenser Cr . The total voltages across the potentioneter are applied to the lond speaker, and by moving the slider $Z$ nearer $X$ or Y, the proportion of high or low notes appliced to the lour speaker will be varied accordingly, the high notes being reduced and the low notes being increased simultancously, and vice versa, with the operation of one control.

In the case where control is desired remotely from the receiver, the potentiometer is fitted in the loud speaker,
st be used for the exgiving a considerably greater range and flexibility of control.


The practical layout of components and wiring details can be easily followed in this illustration. and three leads must be used for the ex-
tension from the receiver, which are con-


Fig. 1.-Circuit diagram of the tone control unit which is interposed between the last valve and the loud speaker. The potentiometer $R$ should have a value between 10,000 and 20,000 ohms.

77 is seldom that a receiver without Itone control gives equally realistic reproduction on both speech and music, and the majority of modern sets are equipped with this decice. To those possessing earlier types of receiver, the tone control unit described in this article weill undoubtedly appeal, as it can be fitted to the loutd speaker with zery little difficulty.
nected to the points $X Y$ and $Z$ on the potentiometer. The condensers should be fitted in the receiver, not in the loud speaker, so that H.T. supply is isolated from the extension leads. This method of tone control can be similarly used with a low impedance speaker, but in this case the potentiometer is connected across the primary of the stcp-down transformer.
Table A gives the impedance of the two chokes at various frequencies, from which it will be seen that the values have been chosen for an output valve of medium impedance. If the device follows a very low impedance output valve, the resistance of R and the inductance of Li and L2 must be reduced accordingly, but C 2 is increased to lune L 2 still to $\mathrm{I} 3^{\circ}$

TABLE A

| Frequency in cycles per sec. | Impedance of $\mathrm{L1}$ in ohms. | Impedance of L2 C2 in ohms. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | 1341 | $\because .1(4)$ |
| ( $\mathrm{H}^{\text {) }}$ | 1.2611 | (i.(\%M) |
| 120 | $1 . \mathrm{F}$ (1) | 11.4(\%) |
| 1:30 | 1.1; ${ }^{\text {(1) }}$ | :31.(NG) |
| 1411 | 1.7611 | 10.B4M) |
| $\because(16)$ | 2.5411 | 1.351) |
| 310 | : SRM | $\because .7(x)$ |
| 4(x) | $\therefore$ (\%M) | ?.(MK) |
| (im) | 7.9\%1 | 1.:3:30 |
| Sint | 10.1)* | I.(\%N) |
| 1.(KH) | 12.50 | $\boldsymbol{8 ( H )}$ |
| 2.1516 | -.jor, | [(N) |
| 3,(\%н) | 37.:\%и) | -ii) |
| S, (MW) | (i: 2 (14M) | 161) |

The high imperlanes shown for L.l at the high frequencies will be reduced somewhat in pratice owing to the selferapacity of 1.1 which has not been taken into account in the table.
cycles. Similarly, after the high impedance valve K , Li and L2 must be increased and C 2 reduced.

Tone Contrul Output Unit
The frequency of 130 cyeles closen as the low mote resomance calls for some comment. The resonant fiequency should be as low as possible, but among the easily andible notes, 25 cycles would be far too low. A frequency of 50 amal 100 cycks also mos le definitely avoided; otherwise the ham from halland full-ware rectities on all mann receivers will prodominate, and will in some cases come up to stod a levol that all smoothing after the rectifier will be nullified. The thatel consideration is the medinm frequencies which mist be obtained patty from imperdance $1,2 \mathrm{C} 2$ and partly from imperdance
Li. Otherwise, if the design is such that the medium frequencos are obtaitued from choke Li only, they will be elimimated wit! the highor frepuenede as the position of $\%$ is moved nearer $X$. Similarly. if obtained from L2Czonly. they will be climinated with the lower ferpuencies.

Jo comply with the first considelation that the tregulume of ra sonance of $\mathrm{L}, 2 \mathrm{C} 2$ should be as low as possible, 1.2 or C2


Details of the iron circuit and winding of the tapped choke.
quencies would be obtained from Li, which has already been scen to be bal derign. Therefore, for the mediam frefuctucy consideration, ncither L2 nor Cz can be very large, so the resonant fre quence of $\mathrm{L} 2 \mathrm{C}_{2}$ camot be as low as the first consideration requites. Hence the compromise of 1 ar creles wats chosene, in order to satisis as much as pussible the various considerations which hate been already returaed to.

A point to be remembered it the twa chokes are on one cone is that the indactance varies as the square of the mmber of tumns. So a choke having a fotal in ductance of 17 hentrs would be requirel
must be rery later a choke $L_{2}$ having a very lage inductance would be cumbersome and cosily, or have a high D.C. resistance, neither of which is desimble A reve large capacity $C=$ would bex-pasis the medimen frequencies as well as the high, and all the medium fre-
to sive two chokes $\mathrm{I}_{1}$ and $\mathrm{L}_{2} 2$ of 2 ancl $\% .5$ hemrs respectively. The tap position wonld that be delemmed by divielins the wotal momber of tums be there ame allowing one-third for La and lwo-thirds for L2.

## CLUB NEWS

## Dual Speakers



 with both eramophone recorels and radio.
 Hill, Bimaneham
New Club at Clacton
$T$ Ilf: intupural meting of the Clactom and District Ration (luh was racently lutld at Dixon's Calis. Station Roarl, Mr. . J. J. Bixom presiding.

Full partionars may lay obtanal from tha
 cliff Park, Clactom-on-Scia.
How Valves are Made
TliE intricate processes of valve mamatacture - were recently deseribeal to mambers of the: Battersea amb Wistrict Ralios Lucioty by Mr. Parr of the Eilisom Swan Electric Co., l.th. The lecture was ilhustrated bs faturon slides.



## Comparing Pick-ups

COMESRATITE tests of a mumber of pickCups kindly lent he sexeral representation firms were carried ont at a reent metthe of the Crovelon llireless and Phesical soriety. The andience acted as jury. hilling up voting papers as there listrach of the varions pick-mps demonstrateal belithel the serma. Tlae results ofemenstrated
were surprisingly uniforma
Hon. Secretary: Mr. II. T. P. Coe, 5I-52, Chancery Lame, lomdon, W.C.2.

The New Output Circuits
THE Output Slake of a Wireless Recejver"
 Whtor- the sm-thwiek Wirtos sociots. The

 distortion, pmish-bull (inclutine O.I'.I') and "lass " 13" "ampliticatom.
lorespetive manters ar alomme at the -
 Hote, Ohdmery No. Baminzham.
Television Explained
$T$



 staged at rablios am! tolvane ne exhibit at the
 Sceicly on April sth.
 Wrick Niow Kom!, Sushifurt.
A Friend in Need
Pollts which puzale tle mavee in requme to 1 vales chatact riation wer recombe ducidaterl In Mr. Ihat, of the Mallared Wirejoss Sorvice co., I.tel. for the latheft of the memhers
 vivion Lociely. The Charmath, Dr. Banmomah, set the bath of diecusonth relling. and ath the
 ate tronhlos



## A Visit to Brentwond


 Brontwod rectiving of titan of Imperial amel Internithonal Communications. T. Wh. Mr, Kicen. "how conductial the visitors wno the station,

 Which wore beme restival on one al the



## Short Wave (hampion




G GFM. A compact station owned and operated by Mr. F. D. Milner, at Lowe Edinonton. The photo on the left shows the micropinone and 2 -valve receiver with which several Australian and New Zealand stations haッ been heard at good strength. Above is shown the 3 -val\%e transmitter and frequency doubler for 40 and 20 me'res.

 menalx!s witer bialy to cham-
 dall seme of the "old hatlels" liat Io use all theit skill in
 short is :bes. Is a resule of the detate the Sxefoty is formang a shat w:ne action umber the direction ol Mr. W. Writom.

Hons. S'Cretitr: Mr. İ. L, Cumbers, if, Campelen Road, South Croydon.

# NEWS of the WEEK 

## Current Events in Brief Review

## Vienna Testing

WE Jearn that the $1 \geq 0 \mathrm{~kW}$. station at Bisamberg, near Veonna, has begun testing. The wavelongth of Viemmai is 507.2 muthes

## A New One

T1tle latest excuse for monponsassion of a wireless licence was put forwate! leva Birminghan defondant last werk, who setid he thenght that he was covered by the royalties for a yor

## 2RN Returns

T[1f: many protests by crystal listeners in the Dublin area have resulted in the decision of the whoritias to reopen the old $11-$ kW . station 2 K . N , which will now work on at wavelength between 200 and 230 mutres.

## Damped Oscillations

ASENTENCF of ome month's amprisomment has just heren bassed on a berman listerner who wats canght in the act of deliberattely oscillating with intent to intorrupt reception of broatleast political speches.

## Another " Broadcasting House

TTHE: celel)ration of the tonth almiversary of the foumation of Conohostovakian broateasting is th be deforred from this month motil next atutumuso as to coincide with the inatuguration of the great
 Praguc

## Radio v. Flies

$\mathbf{W}^{1 R R L L E S S}$ is to be conlisted in common bouse fio agamst the monnced by the French "office National "dyygione Social" that all scientific procsses are to be emphoyed in making war on flies. prailia will be ampleved by speakers all wer the worlal to preach a crusate of extermination.

## Forty Crowns a Head

 $T$ Hi: Crecho:lovakian postal torty crowns for infermation batling to the detection of each wireless "pirate." To make the award more inviting the authori. ties ghatranter shat "anonymity will be respectad." This is a wise racove, for, lo paroty congreve, "Hell hats no fury like a pirate caught.Retailers and Interference A PDARENTLS it is not suftitailers should suppls their cuscomers" sets " in apple pie arele.s." Accortiag to a recent legal dectsion at Cherbourg, the sefler who ustalls a receiver most sutisty himalf that the seet will bet be serimask interfered with in its new locality. The trouble arose when a privalde rastomer surd a radio firm for 6,000 francs in respect of a set which, although in prefect condition, picked up violent disturb)ances from a ncighbouring 1H.T. line: no anti-interterence device having been fixed. The Court awarded r,000 francs.

## A Distinguished Reader

MDRCDESE MAKCONI'S rxhe "Elehtra" wate an irresistible attraction in the . Romens of the Sciomtists" at the latal Home Jix hilsition. On the chy of our visit the last touch of verisimilitude was given ly the tact that the gentleman impersomating the great inventor watersomating hat grat inventor

## Nazi Interval Call

NEW interal siguals are characGorman brobleating stations since the National prolitical erisis. The new call at Witzlelnem, Burlin, consists of the last untes of the well-known N゙azi song ' Volk ann's (;wehr."

## Youth at the Key

## RAVO, Masti-r Russell Sitodin-

 (t) the Americath Ra!lio Relas


THE WORLD'S YOUNGEST ? On the right is eight-year-old Jean Hudson, daughter oi Mr. Edgar L. Hudson (W3BAK), of Laurel, Delaware. Although not eligible for licence, this little lady can read and type Morse signals at fifteen words per minute. Her fourteen-yearold brother Roland (on left) is, of course, a veteran at the game. He is seated on his portable transmitter.

Latgure you can clam to br America's youngest licensed radio transmitter, for you are only nine vears old abl you hod the call signal Woht $\%$ What is mort. you have alromly commaniconco with voice as lar as latwothore, Nevada.
Keep it up, Kussell.

## Thanks to Static

WLerkin retalers in the rict have been surprispor) dis cont masturome increase in the demand for rece-iving valves. The l'ost Olfice expurts have partially solved the problem, for they have discovered that a particularli virnlent form of interference has arisen in the district. cansing an iattermittent crackling in wireless sots in Queen's-drive Tlee source of the nonse has not lanen traced

There setems mod doubt that many listerers imaginel that the trouble was due to faulty valves. liener the increase in the retailers' profits.

Short Waves from America M Osl farge matropodian centres to davlight saving time on Saturday lati, Amril zght, amd sharte wate lintorets will be interested to khow that new sehedules have been prepared for those pepuiar stations
 transmits on Mondays Werlonesdays ably oriday from 8 p.m. to 9 p.m. (13. S. T.), and on Sumbays

 $1 .+5$ 1, 1m. to 3 at.m. (B.s.T.).

## Complete for £3-15-0

HFRK HITLIER has turned his atteontion to the wireless trale. Wi malarsitam that the Chancellor. after mereting representatives of the loading manufacturing frms, hat flecreed that 20,000 re ceivers with built-in moving-coil toul spakers, shall be constructed athd plated on the (ierman market within in limited period, the cost oi each recriver not io excered seventediw marks. The qualit. of rojpeduction must reath an ipprowed standard, st that users: shall bre certain of good reception of political broadeasts.

## The " Magic Bottle

 To the general public the familiar object but un doubtedle it will shortly achieve at much wider fame ats a r sult of the publication ot a very important volume ratideal "The Applications of the Cathode Kay Osillograph in katio Kestarch," by R. A. Watsen Watt, I. F. Heril, mal L. 11. Batimbidge kell, of the Radio Research Station at Slough This beok will tell how this "magic bottle" can capture and record signals lasting omly 1 /2exoth of a socomal. make ath atmospheric of only $1 / 500$ th of a socomd in luration photograph itself, amel indicate the route by which it arriverl. These ami mand ot her applications will be describerl in this fascinating volume. which is to be pulsished by H.M. Stationery Office, price ros. net.
## Designing Television

 Apparatus$T$ Trame Design of Television Trammission biquipment" is the title of at lecture to be delivered hy Mr. J. C. Witsur (of the Batird Laboratorits) at atmoting of the Television society to be held at 7 p.in. on Vindutsday next, May woth, at C'niversity College, Gower Street, Lombon, W.C.1.
Cards of invitation maty be had on written itplication to the Ihom. secretary, M1. J. J. 1beltom, 25 , Lisburne Rosal, Hampstad, Lomdon, N.W. 3 .

## Man-made Static: Inter-

 national Conference
## T

 lle first world-wide effort totackle artificial interference with wireless transmission is timed for Junt $22 n d$ athd 2 erel when, umber the auspices of the liternational Electro-Pechnical Commission, ath international conference will be helel in faris. Although most of the preliminary work hats betl carriod out be the katlon Elictrical commitere of the International thion of Telegraphy, it is felt that the work should proceed on broater lines, abd the conforence will, therefore, aim at bringing alout atrangements be1 weeth mandfacturers of electrical machinery and apparatus as well ats the proxlucers and distributors of ehectrical emergy

Although thre goxal affects which are boumed to follow such at conferconce may soot declare themselves immediatele, listeners mate safely assume that the ethey will be much less neisy al cear or two bure

## Are Cars Complete <br> Without Radio?

WREILESS conthusiasts who are serbonsly connsidering the possibilities of cat ratio this summer will lne interested in an article based on pratetical experience, published in the current mumber of ont sister journal, The lutocar, in which the writer deseribes journeys betwereit Lomelon and the Midiands in a radioequipped car. It is important to mate that rexeption, when well tondel down, was not disconcerting or calculatel to elivert the driver's attention from the road.
There are still a fow trechnical problems which must be cloared [1]. (herhatp, inefore wireloss can be satid to ler a perfect concomitant to the mokern car. and we endorse a suggestion ot The Autocar that it sub-committer of the Socjety of Aotor Manutaciuters and Traters, l.tul. shonld meret a sub-committee of the Kadio Manufacturers' Association to discoss various knotty points ats thev arise.

## A Lewcos Event

THe Lewcos Staff Dramatic Suciety presented an admirable prepormance $^{\text {ref }}$ Ian Hay's comedy" "The Sport of liangs" to full house at the Guildhall School of Music on April 25 th . lack of space preclucles mention of excellent individual performances and Mr. Frank Lonckett, the able producer, must accept the praise due to each and all of his wellselected cast.

# The Pentode Output Valve 



THE pentonle is an output valve whose electrical characteristics differ very widely from there of any triode, and for this reason the problent of matching the lond speaker impedance to the value calls for special consideration. The pentode has two ontstanding adrantages over the rriode; first, it is capable of giving a greater output in millivatts per sisnal volt input at the grid, and, secondly, the maximum undistorted output is relatively large for the amount of anode current consumed. There is a further adsautage that, with certain types of lond spaters which are weak in the upper wegister. very effective


Fig, 1.-Anode current'grid voltage curves for a typical mains pentode taken at an anode voltage of 250 and screen voltage 200 .
tone correction is automatically brought into play and this can te adjusted or varied at will.

As in the case of a tricole, the pentode possesses the ustalal anode, cathore (or filament) and control grid. Besides these electrodes there are two ausiliary grids between the control grid and the anode.

One of these is "carthed" to the cathonie inside the bull) and is the one neanest to the anode, consisting of an open ejpial of wire. The next in order is the " priming grid," also a wire spiral, but rather more closely wound than the earthed grid. This is connected to a terminal at the side of the valve base and, moder working conclitions, is maintained at a constant positive potential somewhat less than that of the anocle itself.

## A.C. Resistance Values

For a pentode, the curve showing the relationship) between anode current and control grid voltage, with the anote and priming grid kept at normal potentials, is very similar in form to that of a triocle, as will be secultrom Fig. I. But, malike a triode, the curve is havdly affected by a change of anode volts, and it is in this respect that a pentocle differs so widely from a triode in its operation. Other things being constant, if the anode voltage is increased or decreased, say, 25 per cent. above or below the nomal value, practically no change occurs in the anocle current.

Now, in a triode, the change of anode curent is very nearly propotional to the change of anode woltage, signifying that the A.C. resistance of the valte is more or less constant. But where a change of roltage results in no change of current, as in a pentode, it follows that the internal impedance of the valve must vary in direct proportion to the voltage. The effective A.C. resistance of a pentode cannot, therefore, be stated in the same way as it can for a triode. For instance, a pentode whose apparent A.C. resistance is, saly, 6o,000 ohms, expresed as the ration of change of anocle whts to change of current. behaves in actual operation as though it has an A.C. resistance of only four or five thousand ohms.

The anode current / geid volts curve of Fig. I is not of such practical use as curves showins the relationshig betwen anode volts and anode current for different fixed values of grid voltages. A serics of such curves for a representative pentode is given in Fig. 2, and these show clearly that, above a certain value of anode voltage, the current with any one valne of grid voltage varies very little with change of anode volts. The dotted line curve is the comesponding one for an ordinary triode output valve and is inclucled to show, at a glance, the great difference in the mature of the chatacteristics for the two classes of valve.
The most suitable load impedance fer the pentode is determined by considerations of the degree of hamonic distortion that may be permitted. In a triode the


Fig. 2.-Anode currentjanode voltage curces for pentode and triode, showing the difference in shape of characteristics.
curvature of the dynamic characteristic curves results in the introduction of a second harmonic. but in the case of a pentode the double curvature results in the addition of not only a second harmonic lut a third harmonic also, and the later asually preponderates. The optimum load impedance is usually chosen so that the harmonic distortion, either znd or 3 rd, does not exceed 5 per cent. The optimum load is very much more critical for a pentode than for a triode, and for this reason an output choke or transformer with a number of tappings is used to enable the particular loud speaker used to be matched to give the best results. The usual connection with a tapped output choter is shown in Fig. 3.

## Speaker Resonance

It has been pointed out that a change of anode volts does not, to all intents and purpeses, affect the value of the anode current. Sn, also, any change in load impedance will not affect the anode current, as it does for a triode. Now the impedance of any loud speaker varies with

## The Pentode Output Valve-

frequency, being usually very high at the upper end of the musical frequency scale. Consequently, when such a loud speaker is used in conjunction with an ordinary three clectrode outpat valve, the alternating current delivered to the speaker, with a given signal voltage applied to the gricl, falls off as the frequency rises. For this reason most types of loud speaker have been developed in such a way as to compensate for the falling off of current at the higher frequencies, usually by the introduction of some form of resonance.

## Constant Current Device

When used with a pentocle, the alternating current delivered to the speaker is the same at all frepuencies, howeser the impedance may vary, and so, where an artificial boosting of the upper frequencies is already incorporated in the speaker design, the pentorle will result in the reproduction of the upper frequencies being far too pronounced in comparison with those of the middle register, unless some means of partial suppression is provided in the electrical circuit. This correction is effected by comnecting a high resistance $R$ across the speaker terminals as in Fig. 3 . Although the current supplied by the valve is constant, it divicles between the speaker coil and the resistance K in the inverse ratio of the respective impedances. Since R is constant and the speaker impedance rises with frequency, it follows that as the frequency rises a larger proportion of the current will go through $R$ and a smaller proportion through the speaker, as desired. A condenser C of suitable value is connected in series with K to prevent the latter from by-passing any of the current at the very lowest frequencies. Practically all moving iron speakers require compensation of this nature to prevent over shrill reproduction.


Fig. 3. Complete pentode output circuit with tapped choke for matching loud speaker and impedance limiting device CR.

Moving-coil speakers are in a class by themselves and require. from the theort t cal point of view, constant current at all frequencies, and so it would appear that the pentocle would be ideal for operating this type of speaker. But the theoretical conditions are not fully borne out in practice on account of diaphragm or cone resonances. As a matter of fact paper
resonance at high frequencies is usually introduced purposely to compensate for loss of high notes when used in conjunction with a triode. So a speaker with a stiff-paper conc must be compensated in the same manner as for a moving iron speaker when nsed with a pentode. When the cone of the moving coil speaker is made of a very soft material, wo compensation is required, but in practice it is
unsafe to operate a pentode without a resistance across the speaker or primary winding of the output transformer because the wide variation of value impedance may cause dangerously high voltages to be cleveloped during the passage of any powerful transients.
Wịth carcful matching and compensation the pentode can be made to render more realistic reproduction than a triode.

## DISTANT RECEPTION NOTES

## Shared Wavelengths : Results That Astonish

S
() Portugal is to join the ranks of the high-powered transmitters. The new Lisbon station, which will be able to use up to lon kilowatts when required, is nearing completion, and tests are likely to start early in the autumn. The wavelength is to be 283.6 metres, which is at present occupied by three German relays, Berlin, Maghburg, and Stettin, and the half-kilowatt Austrian relay station at Innsbrück. One imagines that this will necessitate a certain amount of reshuffling at Lucerne.

Strangely enough, though, it is not always founcl completely unsatisfactory to mix a station nsing moderately high power in with a number of smaller ones on a common
four-valve sct containing two screen-grids, detector, and a power output stage still brings in a round dozen Continental stations at full ionelspeiger strength with the reaction control kuals right wor at its minimum sittiny
Amongst these stations, which are received so strongly that one is to all intents


A POPULAR DEUTSCHLANDSENDER. The transmitter buildings at Frankfurt, one of the best known of German broadcasting stations. The wavelength is 259.3 metres and the power 17 kilowatts. Frankfurt serves two relay stations, Cassel and Trier.
wallelength. The most astonishing example is to be found on 453.2 metres. This is occupied by nof fewer than nine stations with outputs ranging from 150 watts to 1 kilowatt, and a tenth has recently been adeled in the shape of the 7 -kilowatt Milan Experimental station, which relays Rome. Despite the nultiplicity of its wavelongth partners, 1 hear that reception within the serviee area of Malan is very good, and I have not heard of many complaints from those servert by the ather relays on the same wavelength. It will be still more interesting to sere what happens when common-wavelength working of two super-power stations is attempted-the West National and London National on 261.5 metres.

## Good Signals from Ireland

Athlone must be classed as one of the most successful of the new high-powered stations. In most parts of England and Wales its tramsmissions are received at alnasst local-station strength and the quality is remarkably good. One only hopes that the programmes will not eventually be spoilt by too much advertising.

As an indication of how good conditions still are, despite the nearness of the summer season, I may say that a straightforward
and purposes within their service areas, are Nürnberg (on certain evenings), Trieste, Iurin, Heilsberg, Hilversum, Brestau, the Poste Parisien, Brasiels No. 2 (now much stronger than No. 1), Leipzig, Rome, Langenberg, and Prague on the medium waves; and on the long waves, Zeesen, Warsaw, and Radio-Paris.

By making the set a little more se"s.itive numbers of other stations can be breught up to full loud-speaker strength and thoroughly well rectived. Barcolona, fer instance, is better heard now than it has been for some weeks, and Hamburg is often very good indeed. Mühlacker's is a wonderful transmission at times when the fondon Regional is not working, and there hats been little trouble recently from the Algiers heterodyne. Brno is well worth attention, and Göteborg is often to be found coming in well on 32 t .9 metres. Féamp still suffers rather badly from spark signal interforence. Bratislava on $27-8.8$ metres is often receivable with real entertainment value. There is a slight tailing off at the very top of the medium-wave band, though Vienna and Florence are almost, if not quite, as good as ever. Stockholm and Katowice are nearly always to be relied upon for good quality and good programmes. D. ExER.

# Practical HINTS AND TIPS 

## AIDS TO BETTER RECEPTION

$A^{\mathrm{D}}$DAPTORS, by means of which the working currents and voltages of valves may be measured in situ, are produced by a number of manufacturers, and are extremely ustul as an aid to checking operating conditions with a

## Misleading Measurements

 minimum of trouble. The adaptor is insertes betwern the value meder suspicion and its holder, and so the meter may be joined to the appropriate points withont disturbing the wiring.Unfortunately, the leads between adaptor and meter must incoitably introduce some risk of stray inter-circuit coupling, and thus self-oscillation may be provoked. The anode cumpent taken by a valve in a state of oscillation will be different from that consumed ander nommal working conditions, and so, before relying implicitly on a measurement made in this way, one should satisfy one's self that the set is completely stable.

Self-oscillation may occur when dealing with H.F., I.F., or sondimes with detector valies. The most certain and usually the easiest way of ensuring immunity is to short-circint the ericl coil of the valve concerned; this course will not prejudice the accuracy of the readings in any way.

ONE of the simplest and cheapest methods of rectifying A.C. current for supplying the field of a moving-coil loud speaker is that shown in Fig. I. The diagram is almost self-explanatory, but it should be cmphasised that it is virtually

## Energising Field Magnets

 esential that the principle of hum netutralising (hum bucking) shotiald be embordied i:n the loucl speaker.It will usually be convenient to wire the rectifier circuit across the "dad" side of the on-oft switch of the receiver, so that the current may be supplied automatically when needed. If this plan be adopted, it should not be forgoten that heavier main fuses will be required.

The arrangement shown is applicable to the field windings having the almost standardised resistance of 2,500 ohms; where it is desired to feed the field winding of the older type, which was origin-


Fig. 1.-Feeding a high-resistance field winding from A.C. mains at normal voltage through a metal rectifer.
ally designed for connection to a 6 -volt accumulator, the method sugested in Fig. 2 will be found satisfactory: Due to the fact that the voltage required is low, it will be necessary in this case to interpose


Fig. 2.-Supplying rectified current for an older type of field winding with a lowresistance winding.
a step-clown transformer between the mains and the metal rectifier

One of the advantages of working with - low rectified voltage is that a high-capacity dry clectrolytic condenser may be used in the position marked $C$ for purposes of smoothing

IIN the "Class 13" Eliminator de cribed in The IVireless World of April 14 th, a westance of 1,800 ohms was inserted in series with the rectifier in order to limit the ontput to 60 milliamps. As this resistance is inserted in the negative lead, it may be regarded as a
The "Class B', Eliminator , source of " free"'gri] bias; by converting st into a potentiometer in the manner shown in Fig. 3, any desired proportion of the total voltage developed across it may be employed for this purpose.
As the curremt flowing through the resistance in question will be mathanded at a sensibly constant value, irrespective of load, by the action of the neon stabiliser, bias might be derived in this way even for a recriver in which anode current varies with mochula-tion-as, for instance, when "Class B" or quiescent push-pull is emploved. Without a stabiliser anode supply from the mains is normally ruled out for such sets.
As a potentiometer of 1 , 800 ohms is not a standard commercial procluct, it might be found mote convenient to use a standard 300 ohm wire-wound potentiometer in series with a fised resistor of I, 500 ohms; this would enable bias voltages varying from zero to about is to be taken off the variable section.


Fig. 3.--Free bias from the "Class ' $B$ ' Eliminator"; the decoupling components $R$ and $C$ may have values of respectively roo,000 ohms and 1 mfd .
introluce a short-circuit across this resistance, and so any change made experimentally in its value will not be followed by the usial changes in anode current. Ain indirect test is made by temporatily replacing the fixed resistor by a variable one, and at the same time inserting a milliammoter in series with the anode.

# BROADCAST BREVITIES 

By Our Special Correspondent

"Bowdlerised" Broadcasting

N
OBODY these days somes to low the B.B.C. Bitance and Contred se ticin. These hard-worlang and conscientious eingineers have alwoys had to submit to a kind of cold inelugence from artistes and listeners alike, but in the last werk or two this "necessary evil" atitude seedus tu have developed into open hostility

They are accused of "sub-editing" the great conductors (" diting" would be bidd enough!), athel one critic has soma so far ats to accuse them of providing the phblic wit! bowdlerised versions of the classics

## Cruel Accusations

These are cratel acemations, abll the accused enpineors need all the hatance and control they can muster to preserve at least an outward calon, for $I$ know that these shafts rum deep

The truth, which is self evident to wry reader of The Wireless Wurld, is that broadcast programenes would hardly Hiater the artistes and conductors if her wore left to the tender mercies of even the best of microphones and amplificts

## Tricks of the Microphone

To smme degres, of comers, a broaderet sohoist eat control and batance his performance by various litte miorophone tricks. These inclute throwing back the head when a high note is fachled and lowering the voice to a confadential whispor when aprombing siear to the microphone. Bat microphome dodges are beyond the sope of, say, a symphony orchesira, and it woukd certainly distract the (Dieeras Elall allotience to ser the instrumentalists rushime 10 and fro in order to preserve a corset ritio betwern volume, pitch, and distance from the microplone.

## They Would Change Their Tune !

1 sugsest that the Balance and Control section wastes no time in remeing the allegations and dolying the allegators; falling which they might take a night off and let the critics hear what an uncontrolled concert really soumis like.

Personalis, I should prefer a chorus of corncrakes.

## A Satisfied Empire

IT says something for the popularity of 1 Empire bordeasting that onet 5,004 people have actually put peato patcr ia order to tell the B.B.C. what they think of the service. Of these practically 700 troubled to complete the rerr comprehensive questionmare and another $34^{0}$-oded actually wemt to the expense of semeling cables.

Who can now say the Empire is indifferent?

## Would the Money Flow ?

In the light of these figures I think that the B.B.C. "ambassadors" like Mr. Matcolm Frost and his chict, Mr. Cobl Cimees, will not find it very diffieule to premade the Dominions and Colonies to pay their just share towards the upkerp and improvement of the service.

What About it, B.B.C.? HERE is an iclea from Niw Zatatand which might well be copied bey the B.IS.C. I hear that 2 YA , Wellington, now has a small ausiliary station working oil a short.. watremght, which is sperially used for broarlcasting gramorphone records while the parent station is sending ont the news bulletins, the masic beins for the benefit of those who bave abready seen the news in the papers.

Yet listemers at the hoart of the Empire have no alternative to the First News Bulleta:, most of which is available at length in the crobing papers, and, possibl. the more alert morming journals.

## Bravo, West Regional !

CONSIDERING the sucers which the B.TB.C. engincers experioncerl with the firet manmounced modulated ratmsmissions from West Regional, it is not surprising that peophe in the We wt are applatuding the excellence of the test transmissions which go out daily (Sundays excepted) on 309.9 meters between $1 \mathrm{i} . \mathrm{son}^{\text {and }} 11.50$ a.m. and betwern 10.45 1).m. and midnight.

## Transatlantic Report

Gowing reports are not confinced to Wales and the West of England. I hear that after the carly morning test on $A$ pril 1 3 th, reports came from a ship of the coast of Norway and a listemer in St. John's Newfomelitad. Splendid reception hats also bean reported from bierlin.

## Wanted : A Sedative

It is in no spirit of vinclictiveness that I Wter the wish that West Regional will act as a real bromiche to Radio Vitus, that little Parisian pest (as D. Exer put it last weok) which perlorms a regular St. Vitus dance between 300 and 312 metres, upsetting Cardifi in the process.
Lot Radio Vitus sec what fifty kilowatts taste like.

## B.B.C. versús Man-made Static

I' von shomld hear Daventry National working overtime it would be a reasonably safe bet that the B.B.C. is engaged in an experiment to combat man-made static

## Trolley Buses on Test

The trolley bus question was tackled on April 121 in with the cordial co-operation of the Hatsings Corporation. As all the buses were in service during the day it wats necessaty to carry out the test after midnight, and for this purpose sereral buses were rum empty through the streets (what the late revellers thought is not recorded!) white Daventry National sent out a spectal transmission from miduight 10 I a.m

I unclerstand that some useful clata were obtained.


CALLING THE WEST. A striking view of the new West Regional B.B.C. station near Watchet, Somerset, which has begun daily tests on 309.9 metres. In general plan the station resembles its companion transmitters of the Regional scheme.

## National Grid Troubles

The B.B.C. fear that electrical interference may increase slightly with the gradual completion of the National Gricl electricity sehome, though the static is mot so noticeable as might be expected. Most of the trouble seerns to be caused in wet weather by surface leakage across insulators; ceen so, it is only observed by listeners who are very noar to the powne lines

By the way, can you tell me why the amount of interference is not affected by the voltage? Apparently a 30,000 -volt cable canses no more interference than one of comparatively bow voltage

## On Empire Day

EMPIRE DAY (Nay 24th) will be notable for broadeast specches by Mr. J. H. Thomas and the Archbishop of Canterbury from the Empire Day Lancheon at the Jumior Carlton Clab.

A succial Empire Dav Programme will be hered in the cevening.

## Nightingales Again

Tint: 13.B.C. impresatios are ofi to Pans1 bourne to arrange centracts with the mishtingabes. During the period May 2 zold to the 27 th it is hoped to relay the song of the nightingale at interaals in the late dather music.

The nightingale is one of the fow artistes who are songht for be the 13.13.C. His lot is not that of the majority of performers, who, it would sem, can mover be quite sure that they will not sudedenly recoive notice to duit.

## Stick to the Helm, Sir Charles

I
AM ghad that there is a strong frelings in farour of Vice-Admiral Sir Charles Carperndale's returntion of his post as President of the International Broadeasting Union. Mheh as Sir Charles's services are valued at Broadcasting House, I bedicere that it is the general view that if he decides to relinquish otic or other of his two big tasks he should continue to exert his powerful influcence on intronational broadcasting.

There are not many people with his experience as a pilot in the turbulent wavelength chamels.


O$F$ the many problems that leset the designer of a D.C. receiver that of obtaining an adequate power output minder all conditions is possibly the most important of them all. For there is uo simple means of increasing the voltage, as in the case of an altemating current supply, and when deductions have been made for grid bias and the requirements of smoothing about eighty per cent only of the supply voltage will be available for operatios' the power stage. Yet, despite the many difficulties. D.C. operated receivers have attained a very high degree of efficiency, as instance the model $\overline{7}$ or D.C. radio-gramophone, made by the Radio Gramophone Development Co., Itel. This instrmment is basically the same as their A.C. model, and comprises a seven-valie superheterndyne recoiver, an antomatic recond changer, and dual-compensated loud speakers, and, in comonon with all R.G.D. products. the workmanship is of the very best.

The circuit employed is comparatively strabhtiorward fro a superfecterodyne, and consists of one H.F. stage, preceded by a single-tuned circuit loosely coupled to the acrial. This is joined to a screen-grid

# R.G.D. Supersonic Radio MODEL 701 D.C. 

Seven-valve D.C. Superheterodyne Embodying Dual Loud Speakers and Automatic Record Changer

Features: Seven-valve D.C. superheterodyne railio sramophone. Dual moving-coil lond speakers, antomotic record changer, wavelength calibrated scale. Variable-mu H.F. amplificr, separate oscillator and S.G. first detector. Variable-mu I.F. amplifier, anode bend second delector and push-pull output. The controls include: (I) Tunins. (?) Combined u'ave-change and radio-sramophone switch. (3) Volume control effective on radio and gramophone, also mains suitih. (f) Tone control. On motor board ( $/$ ) Gramophone motor switch. ( $\because$ ) Reject and repeat control. Price: if guincas. Makers: Radio Gramophone Development Co., Ltd., $J,: 11$, Frederick Stret, Birmingham, 1 .

first detector by an H.F. transformer, the secondary circuit of which is tuned There is a separate oscillator embodying a triode valve and one intermediate fre quency amplifier; band pass I.F. trans formers precede and follow this valve Thit high and intermediate frequenc staig's both contain variable-mu sereen grid valves.
Thus there are two preselector tunec! circuits and four in the I.F. amplifier the degree of selectivity afforded by this chain of six tuned circuits being adequate for all normal requirements. An anode bend second detector, for which a triode valve is used, follows, and finally there is a pair of output walves working in pushpull. Incidentally, both first and second
detectors are of the anode bend type, and, being self-biased, will handle a comparatively large input. The customary splitsecondary L.I. intervalve transformer usually preceding a push-pull amplifier is not emploved in the present receiver, but in its place is a centre-tapped choke resistance capacity coupled to the detector value. This may sem on first acquaintance somewhat unisual, but closer examination will reval that it is but an auto-transformer with a centre-tapped secondary and a parallel-feed imput circuit. It does not, of course, provide a voltage step-up, but actually there is no need to enhance the low trequence amplification, as ample power is a wailable eren on distant stations. Power is led to the two moving-coil loud


Rear view of the chassis showing the comprehensive valve screening.
R.G.D. Supersonic Radio Gramophone-
speakers by an orthodox push-pull output transformer, across the primary winding of which is connected a tonc control consisting of a variable resistance and a con-
found when playing partially worn records, as it materially helps in reducing surface noises.

The reproduction of the higher frequencies is, perhaps, slightly better on gramo-
as a polarity indicator. A useful feature is the inclusion of a two-pin plig joined io the mains input leads after the first smoothing choke, which enables this choke to be inseried either in the positive or the


Complete circuit diagram. Provision is made for positive or negative smoothing.
denser. The loud speakers are of the energised type with their fiel windings joined in parallel and connected to the mains through a smoothing choke.

Volume is controlled by varring the grid bias of the first H.F valve simultaneously with that of the I.F. amplifier, and also by reducing the signal input. These three functions are combined in a single control and linked with it is a second potentioneter, which serves as the volume control for the gramophone. This contiol, in addition to answering for both raclio and gramophone, embodies also the mains on-off switch.

## Effective Tone Control

The wave-change switch is made to serve a dual rôle also, for combined with it is the radio-to-gramophone switch. A tonce control is not an essential adjunct, for the acoustic output is particularly well balanced; the bass is well in evidence, but does not ohtrude or overshadow the upper and middle registers, both of which are well 1 eproduced. Actually, the main usefulness of the tone control would seem to be as a whistle or heterodyene suppressor should interference of this nature be encountered and be sufficiently high in pitch to come within the range of the tone control. A further use for it might be
phone, which does not imply that broadcast reproduction lacks brilliance, since the difference is only just discemible to a trained ear. Selectivity has its price, but in the R.G.D. receiver the cost is smprisingly low.

Tuning is facilitated by the provision of a wavelength-calibrated scale, marked in bold figures and illuminatid from the back, the dial lisht, incidentally, serving

## BLUE PRINTS


 10 arld whe that
 post frall
Shori Wave Two. Novemher ftl: anil Dreme b.r 2 3rd. 5432.)

Modern D.C. Three. (1) ecciuler 30th, 1032. and Jhmay oth, ins3!?
All-wave Monodial Super. (Jimuary $=$ th an 1 Felimioy : ath, th3.)
Modern A.C. Quality Amplifier. (Felmary : th, 19.3.)
Ferrocart III. (Fichunar: = th and Mareh aril, 1933.)

* A.V.C. Monodial Super. (Vatch 1 zth and 2 ith
 Tho Class " 8 " Ferrocar Receiver. (April 17 th. 1033.1
Universal A.C. Short-wave Converter. (Ipril 28th, 1933.)
- I'rice of this whe print is 2 '-

These can be obtainel frour the lablichers, Hiff. \& Sons l.til., Dorset House, Stamfore! Stret, I.o:do:I,
negative lead. The phig is a little inaccessible, being located between the ontput valves and the pancl, lut it is an initial adjustment, and will probably be dealt with by the installing engincer.
All controls ate mounted on an inclined pansel placed at a convenient height for easy access when sitting in an armchair. There are two additionai controls mounted on the motor-board, and these relate to the operation of the Gartard automatic record changer. They consist of a start and stop, reject and repeat switches. The record changer holds eqght 12 in . or roin. recorcls.

As a wirdess receiver the performance is fully in keeping with that expected from a wail-designed superhetem! ye: sensitivity and selectivity are more than adequate to cope with preseat-day conditions. Quite a short aerial suffices for the leception of all the principal boadcast slations, whilst in mant cas:'s the volume control must be adjusted to aroid overloading. Best results, so far as volume and quality of epproduction are concerned, are not inccessarily obtained with the volune control at maximumi and the optimum position must be found by trial. With the ontput stage workins well within its power-handling capabilities, the volume is ample for a living room of more than average size.

# Letters to the Editor. 

The Editor does not hold himself responsible for the opinions of his correspondents
Correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, "The Wireless Worid," Dorset House, Stamfor Street, London, S.E.I, and must be accompanied by the writer's name and address.

## A Direct-reading Signal Strength Indicator

Any constructors of the Monoclial Super
with A.V.C. will fit a tuning necter. This is usually inserted in the cathode lead of the three VMSq's. In this position the meter readings are inversely proportional to signal strength. At an exira cost of about four shillings the meter can be made to give readings which are approximately proportional to the field intensity of the reccived station. This is an olvious advantage, especially to non-technical users of the receiver. A $0-15$ millianmeter of low resistance can be made to read zero with no signal, and 12 with maximum R.F. input, corresponding to the old " R " scale of signal strength.
The meter is comected across a bridge circuit, with the three vari-mu valves on one side, and the other three valves and the screen-grid potentioneter on the other, as shown in the circuit diagram. The zero reading is adjusted by the potentioneter $P$, and the maximum by $R$. The alterations

The various methods by which A.V.C. is applied were given by C. N. Smythe, B.Sc., of the General Electric Company

1. Bricely, simple A.V.C. consists of using the potential developed by a diode detector as a negative bias, increasing with sigual strength, which is applied to the H.F val:es. This arrangement only functions when used in a set having more II.E. walves than is desirathe.
2. Next, in amplified A.V.C. the D.C. triode, and the apprecialle change in anode bias potential is applied to the gricl of a current which results renders atailable larg. changes of bias potential. A necessary delay action is readily introduced be returning the second element of a double diode detector to the cathode through a generous capacity. This method, used neecessarily on a sensi tive receiver, gives considerable mush be tween station s.ttings.
3. Quiet A.V.C. makes use of an addi tional tuned circuit and valve, and is arranged to render the set insensitive except when a carrier is applied to the detector As a means of automatic control this is

to the wiring are quite simple. The resistances are mounted on the power chassis, and one extra lead is rum in the A.V.C. cable. The meter is connecterl through a two-pin plug.

This arrangement can be used with ans form of automatic volume control. Bristol.

COLIN COATES.

## A.V.C.-A Dissenting Voice!

$S H O U L D$ we accept, without question, the general opinion which has suddenly arisent that a set to be useful must emboty A.V.C.? Your editorial in the issue of March 24th will, doubtless, prove correct, and next season's sets of the more elaborate type will include A.V.C. in their specifications. Users of less ambitious sets not so rquipped, however, may console themselves with the fact that A.V.C. is not without its failings.
the most satisfactore, the desired results being casily obtained.

Assuming the A.V.C. is to comprnsate for the effects of tading, it is important to bear in mind that the feeblest parts of the transmission will be maffected but that the A.V.C. will cut down all other transmission to this weak level. One has only to arrange a receiver to produce this effect in order to at once condemm its use as producing ath extremely insensitive receiver. In a superheterodyne the weak signal is represented at the second detector as one of very low modulation, vet A.V.C. takes into account only the amplitude of the carrier. It is also of importance to appreciate that A.V.C. in no way corrects for the distortion which accompanies farling. Some measure of A.V.C. is useful in limiting tuning spread due to cletector overloading.
A.V.C. takes the "experimenting con-
structor " into an intenselv interesting field where millianmeters and voltmeters change their reatings as he tunes, while involving little more theory than a knowledge of Ohm s Law. The" "listening constractor" will probably only find disappointment in that his set will no longer possess those essentials-range with silent background.

The habit of accepting every American imovation as of paramount importance and to be adopted without question should not apply to A.V.C. The majority of listeners in this country have but a single local station and for every other his set should be working initially at maximum sensitive. ness.

## London, E.C.I.

## The Price of Components

THE write. was interested to see your Itader under the above heading, and, having some knowledge of the component market as well as the set market, he begs to submit the following comments for consideration.

In the first case, experience has shown that the great majority of constructors like their components not only to be good, but also to appear good; and it is a very common experinnce for one to cone across constructors who take pride in showing people the insides of their sets, not only becanse they have built them themselves, but becanse of the fine internal appeatrance, which in many cases is superior to the internal appearance of a completely manufactured set.

The next point to consider is this, mamely, that the case, for example, of an ant io transformer, apart from any possible electrical advantages it may have, forms a mechanical shield for the winding, preventing not only clamage in transit, but damage when being handled by the constructor or when in the dealer's stock or on show in his window. One has only to examine one of the so-called skeleton components, such as manufacturers ust, after it has been left out in the open for a short time under conditions corresponding to a trader's window, to realise that not only is it almost impossible to prevent it froin deteriorating in performance, but its appearance temds to deteriorate so rapidly that it is not long before it can be classified as " junk.

The next consideration is " performance." In these diass of rubbishy reproduction, not only in the case of many cheap mamufactured sets on the market, but also-I am sorry to state-in the case of sets put out ber reputable papers, it may be that your propesal can be consielered as desirable-in other words, if The Wireless World, too, is in favour of reducing the performance of its designs to the level one expects from the average 1 ype of completely manulactured set, well and grool ; let it go ahead, and no one will henceforward loother to build to its specifications.

On the other hand, the writer has always fult that, up till now at any rate, The Wireless World consiclered excellence of design and fineness of performance in reproduction
as the first requirements of any receivers described in its columms, and if it continues to believe in that policy it will not be deterreed for one moment from using the very best apparatus it can get for use in its sets, irrespertive of its cost: for there is very litte room for doubt that, in the past at any rate-and, the writer believes, at the present time and in the [uture-those constructers who build Wireless Wurld sets, of the sets of good design put out ley certain mannfacturers, do so not for any possible saving in eost as compared with the eompletely mandatered article, but for the joy of the buideling atul the fairly well foumeded belief that they can employ in their sets better apparatus than the majority of present-day manafacturere Gan allord to tw

New Moston, Manchester.

IN your remarks on the price of components you omit to mention the valve.
We have recently seen Americall maltivalle se ts offered for sale here which include valves such as are malking a belated bow in this country.

The linglish price of the valves contatined would in sombe casts account for a wery large part of the selling prece of the complete set, loud speater imelude.d, atthough these sets and values come from the land of high wages, high prices, and trusts.

In sipite of the high price of English valves, the life of heat es is still very much $x$; some will run to the oud of their useful cmission, and then olle mity hate there or four wasters before ahancine upon atorther long-lifor.

Despite mergers, rationatisation, organisafion, research, and so torth, almost every ade vance of major importance in valur romstruction has origimaterl abroal.

A comparison of American with Finglish value prices, or comparison of the prices at which English valves atte being sold aboroad (after sumounting high tariff barricrs) with the priees asked in this country, would be intresting. WVA. A. RICHAROSON.

Ashforcl, lisut.

## Schools Wireless

I INFORMED you as long ago as last Octuber that we wor thinking of contstructing the Monotial A.C. Sundr or the Mondern Straight 5 to usi ats a sehood sod. Yon strongly deprecated the fornier and even semmed toubtful about the latter.*

Howerer, at the result af some (xperinace and enguiries I meant having a reseros of pener and constructed from loodern Straight 5.
belicree me, it is almost idfal. I have the set permanently installed in me room, and lond-spatker extension wites have bern run to six of the classrooms. Reception of music in each of these leaves nothing to be desires, thoush speech suffers somberhat from classroman resontace. In purely spereh lessons we plate the speaker atn inth or so from the battle boatel, and so weaken the bass frequencios. In anv case, no chited has to strain in the least to hatar all that is satid.

1 thought you would be inturested to hear of the successful use of one of your sets in a school, and ann sure you can recommend it with every confidence to ant other empuirer.

I should like to exprese my gratitule: to you and The Wireldss World stalf for a very efficient addition to our lacilities here.
H. CHAMBERS, Hearlmaster,

Caty of Nottinghan Education Committer.

[^0]
## LABORATORY TESTS

## NEW RADIO PIRODUCTS REVIEWED

## LISSEN UNIVERSAL COIL

THE: Lissen Universal Four Watc-Range Coil, to give its correct description, is designed to cover all the broateast watebands at present in use when tuned by a u.nous mfor. condenser. A four-position switch monnted in the iase emables the following werebrands to be selected: 12-34 metres, $27-84$ metres, $200-355$ metres, and yoo-2, 100 metres. Particular care is necessary in the layout of the eomponents, amd especiatly in the chonce of the thlling comdenser, to extemd the wave-mage down to 12 metres, for we found that although no difficulty was experienced in thaing down to 15 metres with quite normal componemts and and orthodox lisout, more attontion 10 small details was neecsituty to so reduce the stray capacities that the lowest wavelength coule be rexched.

Realction is merfectly sutisiatory on all four rathers, abd if the ratem combenser, for which a 0.0003 mfid sutfices, is comweted in the " "arthy" emal of the reitetion wimeling no trouble wili be aperiteneed from hatul eapacity. "The tmang coluleniser monst be fitted with a good slow-motion drive, athl it is essential that it should hate a bery low minimum capacits.

Thu presence of the matinat- and lans Wave windings dases not serm to affeet the pertormane of the short-w the setion, and on these wat bhats the effectory is ats goond ats eatl beasomathy be expected with a eon ol such vacoutile application.

$4^{1}{ }^{1} \mathrm{in}$, and the diameter of the base 3 in. The rariones coils ate womm on a six ribberd -bonite fomer measuring sin. in dianoter. The batse is a noat bakedite moulding.

The makers are Lissen, l.tol., Lissenium Works, Worple Road, I sleworth, Middlesiex, and the price, complete with extension rods, is 15 s .

## BLOCK L.T. ACCUMULATOR

$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{N}}$- umeonventional storage evell in which the customary lead grill filled with oxide paste has been rephaced by a spectial type ol compresserl electroxes consisting of the active material only has been introduced by block Batteries, Ittl., Albory Road, Batrking, Essex. Known as the Block Accumulator, it is made in an 80-

Block plateless twovolt accumulator rated at 80 amp.hours.
amp--lanat size. momimal ratins. and takes tha, form of at cylindrical bakelite coutainur in Which is at seath
 los lead crlinder having pasted on do its inside surfate the
 The positive eloment is at light leate core heabily pasterl with a lowd onde. This is aderpuately insulated! and! $\mathrm{i}_{\mathrm{i}}$ iananeraed in the usual solution of sulpharic acid.

This mothod of construction isads to a
 it is clamed that in the Black erd domble the amp.-honer eapacity is obtatined for a given size.

The mew acemmulator is an inturoved version of the original [.ull-r block-trone ectl, but is lat mone comsinian for radio use than its prototype, since the charging rate is commensurate with that of amy normal batters of edpisalent ergacitio. It is, howcere, suitable for slow discharse omly, and the normal rate is of the ouder of 0.5 amp. Owing to the particutar nature of its construetion, the coll may be left in a fully chatged state withomi attontion for long perionls. Very litilu lakere of the charge takes place and, futhermer, internal sulphation is so slow that the coll clocs mot sulfor harm from this canse.
A specimen cetl has lane il subjected to at tost consisting of continumos elischatre at 0.5 and a and after the tiret charge it hours Hapsed before the voltase erp reperd to 1.8. Sobserpent dischaters gate so homrs and -s hours work respectiong muter similar conditions, so that it would sum that on contimous work an actual ratracity of about $4^{\circ}$ atmpe huma may le expected. On inturmittent discharge we fully expet the battery will give a consiabrably longer working time.

The battery is littel with mon-interchangeable termamals chearly marked and a large filler cap with a sus vout. It is avalable in a variete of coloured containers, and the price is 1 is. ox. for a two-volt cell.

## BUSCO SWITCHES

AREADJUSTMENT in the priers of Busco Switches, samples of which we reviewed in our issul dated Mareh zost last. brimgs the two-point maded down to $1 s .$, whilst the three-point type is obtanable for Is. 3 l .

## Change of Address

The Pouldic Achats bupartment and the Sbecial lowducts Brathed of the Maromiphone l.ol.. hithorto woupsing promises it 21 ,
 dated ia Kantio Housce, 2いい-212, Cottorban
 mumber is Mluse um 41 ft .

## READERS'

## PROBLEMS

## Ferrocart and Q.P.P

AREADER who has already purchased the essential components for Q.P.P. amplification asks whether this system is applicable to the Ferrocart Class 13 receiver. We gather that he intends to use low-power output valves of the LP2 type, and so pre sumably an intermediate stage of I.I. amplification between the detector and the push-pull output valves will not be needed.

There is no basic reason why the Ferrocart set should not be modified in this manner ; it is suggestecl that the receiver up, to and including the detector value should be built exactly as described, and that the output stage should be rearranged as shown in Fig. 1. It will be notice-d that slight


Fig. 1.-The Ferrocart "Class B" receiver, modified by the substitution of a Q.P.P. output stage. Alterations to the original circuit are shown in full lines.
modifications will become necessary in the grid bias system; in order to simplify matters the arrangement illustrated provides for adjustment of output vale bias !ey means of battery tappings, the potentiometer being used solely as a volume control by variation of H.F. alue bias. There are advantages in using a potentiometer for critical adjustment of output valve bas is well, and if this refinement is desirecl it is suggested that two potentiometers might be connected in the manner described in the "Readers' Problems" section of the issue for March 17 h $h$

It should be noted that, for the arangement at present under discussion the pushpull intervalve transformer must be of the high-ratio type specially designed for Q.P.P.

## A Bad Earth

WE are asked what can be deduced from the fact that the removal of tha carth connection from an A.C. mains receiver makes no apparent differcnce to sensitivity or selectivity. Our correspondent, naturally enough, seems to think that a defect in his receiver is indicated.

We do not think that this is so; perhaps the most logical implization is that the earth connection is poor and ineffective, but it
should $1 x$ remembered that all mains sets are earthed to a greater or lesser extent through the mains themselves.
It would nevertheless be well worth while to go to the trouble of trying to in prove the tarth comnection.

## L.F. Reaction

$I^{T}$ is a matter of some importance that in teaction between pick-up and loudspeaker should be a a ooided, and accordingly connections and components associated with the output circuit should not be placed in close proximity to the pick-up and its leads.
From a description of the effects noticed by a querist, we are inclined to think that aftention to this matter should remove his difficulties. The set works satisfactorily as a broadcast receiver. but when the pick-ul is in operation L.F instability and whist ling occur when the volume control is set towartls maximum. If the leads associated with the input and output ends of the amplifier are in ans way nixerl together it would be advisable to separate them, and if it is not possible to give greater spacing than at present the expedient of shielding these wires should be tried. It is worth while pointing out that flexible screened wire specially mads for pick-up connec tions is a a ailable commercially.

## Smoothing Unnecessary

WHEN a receiver is to be fed from the :accumulator hattery of a honse-light ing pham, it is usually quite unnecessary to fit any smoothing devices. This statement is made on the assumption that the set will not be used while the accumulator battery is beong charged; while charging is actually in progress there is bound to be a more or

## The Wireless World

## INFORMATION BUREAU

THE service is intended primarily for readens melting with difficulties in ihe constriction, adjustment, opreationt. or mainternanter of

 time to time are resiewed in the pages of $7 \%$ Wir, to deal with gueries on all wireless mitters. proviled that they are of such a mature that they can fin deall with satisfactimily in a letter
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$T^{H E S E}$ columns are reserved for the publication of matter of general interest arising out of problems submitted by our readers.
Readers requiring an individual reply to their technical questions by post are referred to "The Wireless World" Information Bureau, of which brief particulars, with the fee charged, are to be found at the foot of this page.
less noisy backgrouncl, unless a fairly extensive smoothing system is included

In spite of the fact that the usual sinoothing equipment is fitterd to his receiver, a correspondent fiuds that reception suffers while charging is in progress, and asks us to suggest how this interference may be prevented.

We suggest that in the first place the brushes of the charging dynamo should be attended to, and that sparking should be reduced as much as possible. At the same time, it would probably be wise to fit an "interference suppressor" to the dynamo; the simplest arrangement, consisting of a pair of large condensers shunted across the output, with an earth comection to their junction point, will probably improve matters. There is also the possibility that interference is being caused by the electrical ignition system of the engine which drives the dymamo, and it may be necessary to fit the usual preventive devices.

## A.C. Practice with Battery Valves

$\mathrm{O}^{\text {NE }}$ of the advantages of inclirectly heatecl valves is that their cathodes need not be connected together. In practice, ancl particularly in certain A.V.C. circuits, matters are so arranged that a considerable difference of potential may exist between the cathode of one valse and that of the others in the receiver.

A querist, who is trying several rather unconventional systems of A.V.C., bemorans the fact that he is forced to use battery valves, and so is barred from emploving


Fig. 2.-By heating a battery valve from a separate L.T. cell its cathode may be treated exactly like that of an A.C. valve, and, if necessary, isolated by a high resistance from the filament circuits of the remaining valves in the receiver.
any method in which the catholes are at different potentials.

This correspondent loses sight of the fact that, as L.T. accumulators are now so inexpensive, it is quite a practical experlient to feed ans valse of which the cathode must be isolated from the others be means of anl extal cell. An arrangement of this sort works quite satisfactorily, and so none of the spetial schemes devised for indirectly leated valves are to be ruled out entirely for battery users. For instance, it is possible to isolate the cathode of a valve in the manner shown in Fig. 2.


## MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS

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 le id (Kraislar); Schön Roshariti (Kreisler): Selectim from Hanm L-Ginit (Puccins) Stranss Operetta Potpourri (sichobeeb), and interval at 2.0 (approx.). Anmonnement.


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 " Bastion umi Hastienme" Musical Phy in



## LAUSANNE.-Sie Radio-Suisse Romande

## LEIPZIG

 Comert by the Léipzig Symplans orcheotra,







 reliyedi trom the Stadt-Kit, गue Pirna. 4.35



 than stations, relnyed irum Heitsberg. 8.0,



 Die heiden kleinen Finkea (Klimg); March,
Heit pirna (Heinity): Fona Marches Part II-Buater Abend. 10.15 , News. 10.30
(approx.), Dance Music relayed from Berlit LINZ.-See Vienna.

## LJUBLJANA

 p.m., Jrogramme in Englinh by the J. S.C. aty Hrighter that the sim: Falling in
 Amabrysime; For siblt, Rios Rita; Swey
 lireital. 8.30, Quintet comeert. 9.30, Tim


## MADRID

ARANJUEZ (EAQ), 9,860
metres, $\quad$ kll. 11.30 a.m., finneert of 30.43
 12.35 a.m. (Thursday), Talk. 12.40, Ligh

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, GaII EAN7, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 424.3$ Qutrathong, Hid Radhu Jonrmad, followed by Bulletin and Political Revirw. 9.30 to $\mathbf{1 0 . 3 0}$ Paterval. 10.30, Thimes Time Nignal, and
Political keview. 10.40 (approx.), Romanian
 (Thursday), Xew: Bull $\cdot \mathrm{tit} .1 .0$, ('litimes :mid

## MALMO.-sire Stockholm.

## MILAN,-see Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

## $1,137 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 263.8$ metres; 11 kW . $\mathbf{6 . 2 5}$ p.m.

bonert by the station Oreliestia, condneted
$\qquad$

mOTALA.-siec stockholm.
MUHLACKER.-Riee stuttgart.

## MUNICH

$563 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{533}$ metres; lit) KW . Relayed hy
Augshurg and Kaiselislautern, $536 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 560$
metres; and Nürnberg, $1,256 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, ~$
239 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { metres; and Nürnberg, } 1,256 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 239\end{array}$
 ketemlerin (llumperdinek); Largo from tho smphos fromi the New World (Dvorak); Lieherwalzet (Keger); (Oriental Suite, At
 Shasie from Kitter Parman (Joh, Strallw), Talk: Ont llumbed Years of Sthdio. 6.5, tetie Tuleqraphy. 6.25, Time. Weather adat Co of the Origin, 6.40, Dablogue-Reminisall German st rimps. 7.0, Tranmissioth for 8.0, Xatinnal kevolition fee from Heisberg. by the students of Munich Iniversity and Technical dollege and the Buvarian Stu-
lents' Association. relayed from the StuCents Assaciation. reiayed from the Sta-
dentenhanp: Overtine, Figmont (Beethoven) Addres: Two Movenurots irom the simati sotplate. Op, 5is (Trunk); Address: Two
 che tra anil Choir, hy Frany Kappel Trio,
and Nolonst
10.20 ,
 NAPLES.-sed Rome,

## NOTODDEN.-See Oslo

## OSLO



| PALERMO |
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EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} \cdot 3$ 2,650 metres) : 1110.26 a.m. .tent 11.26 p.m.








## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, ${ }^{014} \mathbf{~ K C / s}$, ${ }^{328.2}$ metres




## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, 174 kc s. 1,725












## PITTSBURGH


Mav lath WEDNESDAY Continad

## PRAGUE

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## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE



## RJUKAN.-Sty OSlo. ROME

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 A Naples)



 Reanding.
atanmm.

## SALEBURG.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY),
$790 \mathrm{ke} \mathrm{s}, 370.5$ metres;
 Cullert.
Drugrami,
Midnight,





## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER

## BEPOMUNSTER, 653 kc s, 459 metres,









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\section*{SOTTENS.-SLC Ratio-Suisse Romande. <br> |  |
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## STRASBOURG

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## STUTTGART

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## sundsval

## TOULOUSE



Humparian Rhaprasely No o (Lis\%t) : Solection from Finst (commil) Fintasia, The Jatlle
 Holludy. 12 Midnight, Niather and An-


## TRIESTE



TURIN


## VATICAN CITY <br>  

## VIENNA

$581 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 517$ metres; 1.5 LW . Milityed hy
Graz, 852 kc s, 352.1 metres. Innstuck,


 7.30, Time. Weather and lialler orebertra.
















## WARSAW



fierolstrin: shection from lat belle Helene





BRUSSELS (No. 2)

 PABemals: (Nerthre The Blark Duming


 p.m., Le Jsurmal Parle. 1.10, (ilamophon dingevhrial House (1 vory) Hariesui (hiln): Findr firs from Habled and firet od
 5.0, lomeert by ther station Olchestrat. cont

 Thrlustra, comhluted ly Pan! Lremaths. Solo.


 swombory ores. 8.0, (ollerert by the siation

 8.45, Tialk oul Rhoumatinm. 9.0, Concert h

 F口rtissimu (Kilmály; Willy (krotkov)


## BUCHAREST



## BUDAPEST

$545 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 550.5$ meires; $5 . .1$ kil.-Alo re

 Somb liedital by Margante Bodan and doset


 Xom, and Night-[']ay in Tlure Act: (Nieu (domi). 10.30, Suws Bulletine 10.45 (ap

## CASSEL

## COPENHAGEN

$1,067 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 281$ metres: $0.7 .5 \mathrm{k} l \mathrm{l}$.; and Kalund
 12.2 p.m.,
 strandhotel. 2.0 to 3.0 , luterval. 3.0 , Cot
 (Sulls) ; Cumblation Mareh from The Mailio

 Habalula (kovel!: Ballet Masice formo de pedia (belibus); seven sumge; Overturs, Bat ditelnstreiche: (suppre) Romle framaise
 from the Suite. Als Holbergs Zeit (brieg) : Homblay Mareh irma sigurd Jorsaliar (liriog). 5.0, Programme lar Boys. 5.40 ,
Exchange ant Fish Mathet Prices. 5.50 , Thib
 lish Leesoli. 6.50, Weather. 7.0, Sevs. 7.15 l'itur. 7.30, lialk on sxial lheform. 8.0. Time Whe Jtadion Orchestra, conducted by Embil Ree sell. Noloist : Pr" Khudselt (Songs). Slav Dance in f: Minol (Dvorak): Spanish Dances (Granados): Fomatian Fantasia (Dimi-
tricsea); five Fulh Songs; Latvian Folk
 Ripe (Grainger); Russian lance (Tclatikov-
sky). 9.0, Talk. 9.30, sclection from The


 from the Town llall. $12.30 \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{m}$. (Friday),
(lose Howh.

## CORK. Ser Athlone. DANZIG. Sce Heilsherg. <br> DRESDEN.-Ner Leipzig.

## FECAMP

 Jolly good Company: le ("lomian dy Para-
dis; Were all good I'als at last; When



 my jouar, hy Layton and Ahtnatone: Hiand He down my Walhing Galle lig Bowwell Another Jays broadcosting, hy Clapham

 (Mendelssohn); In Kle epy Hallow (Robin-
mon); With you (Berlin); Autumn (Chanin-
ade); Melody (Jvorak): Wiating at the ade) ; Melod (be Road (Berlin): Yurg alung of Stranss): Boots (Ae('all); The smugelers
Song (Murtimer); (ornet suho. J herat yout calling me (Marshall); The (iay llighway
(Drumanond); Ballet Music from Sylvial (Delibes). 1.0 a.m. (Friday), Accordion
 Petit Jean (Cuveliew); La Junrterelle Restless Fungers (Curelier) 1.30, Vucal chestra, High soniety bines; Blotuly; Langh.
 mingway; Pal of my Drams: Let sam all ing along tugether: Nweethearts for ver
You're my Eversthing:
gues Mll have tion change my Plati: Ooht that kiss ling myself; Let's put ont the Lights; wonder how the old Folks are To-night.
2.67, I.B. $:$ (inodnight Meloily. 3.0 (alp-

FLENSBURG.--see Hamburg.
FLORENCE.-Sec Turin.

## FRANKFURT


 Announcements. Btations, relayed from Berlin (Deutschland-
eender). 8.0, Georg schumann (oncert ly the Rudio Orchestra, conducted by the (onilposer: Overture Lebensirnde. Sirialions Reinhold Merten: Overture, Rubibzahl (FioLow): Music to A Winter's Tale (Ilumperdinck); Prelude to Die Abreise (d'Albert); Nroduction to Act III of Zietensche llusaren (Scholy): Hungarian Dances Nos. 17-21

## max 1ut THURSDAY oomined

 Lutt: Andt. 10.15 , Tinc. News, Weatharr and Nomits Nutes. 10.40, Hers
Radion flay (Ewers and Beyer),


## HANOVER. : IE Hamburg

## HEILSBERG

 cert ay fhe Fingen Wilakenn, In the interval At 1.20, Suws 2.30 to ${ }^{3.0}$, haterval. 3.0 , 3.30 , longramme for Pomag people, 4.0 (imom Danzig). Tatk: Animata in Popular



 Sitiz, Whis, Women ath song (Dohe


 Trabiolision fur ill Gerlin (Deutschay stations, reconducted hoy Gingen Wilcken, and the Claty zel lland 9.45, Sews Bultetin, 9.50 , Finglish
Lo-son for 1 Beginners 10.15 , Sus and
Sports Notes. 10.25 (appros.). Concert of Sports Nutes 10.25 (approx.). Connce
Oprat Music in (iranophone Records.

## HILVERSUM

296.1 metres; 20 hW (5 kW up to 4.40 p.m.). F'rograntime of thw Algemeenc Varceniging Rasion Cmrovel (A.V.R.(b.), - 81.10 a.m., light
Masice nn (iramophome Records. 11.40 Talk
 Hereithl. 18.40, 'Jinte Nipmal. 12.41, concert of Lipith Mosic by Kovare Lajos fant lis
 I'opular Mnsic on diramophone Records. 3.10, liamoforte Reciral liy 31 . Solomurds:
 Mongkownky), 3.40, Talk for Women. 4.25,
Variety Minsic on (irinophome Jecerdd 4.40, Jrogrambe for Hospitals. 5.10 , Song hnd Pianoforte Recital. 5.40, Programme for Chiduren. 6.10, Concent liy the S1ation Orchestra, conducted by Nico Treep: Jagdahen-
tener (Scliranuel); Overture, The Well of


## HOREY See Stockholm.

## HUIZEN

$160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,875$ metres; 8.5 kW . 11.40 a.m. Jadios Noriels ( K. K.ia). 11.40, bouralat Mulic un diramuphome Records. 12.10 p.m., Fitligions


 phome. Rucurl







 Suite in 1) (bach): smatt: (Amer ; Twas Pricre (sinint-siäns): Elevation (Romelini)

 a.m. (Friday),

## INNSBRUCK.

## JUAN-LES-PINS

8.0 p.m. Cial Notes. 8.10, Talk on Srience. 8.30, Popular concert. 12 , News halletim. 9.15 ,

 Weary Ileart (Tulakisshy); La Bahenh (Nt.
I) elli) : Screanade (Schuleri) ; Esthatiantina (Wuadtentel): Dolures (Walde eufrl); Standchen (Heykins). 12.30 a.m. (Friday), Mondeln The birty Glide: Saratogat swime ; 1 im so in love tugetis.r 12.67 a.m., l. B. $1^{\circ}$. (i,رoulite ht Moleily: 1.0 (approx.), (\%ime lhown.
KALUNDBORG.- see Copenhagen.
KIEL. Sive Hamburg

## KLAGENFURT. See Vienna.

## KOSICE.-sce Prague

## LANGENBERG





 cheng (h) Nelmsinetht, mach demb fribling:


 of Spring (Sinding): Potponrio. Von Wien durch die Welt (Hruby), In an interval at
2.0 (approx.). News. 2.30 , sponsoreal Progomme with (iramoplemar Reconds, 3.0, Programme for (dihidren, 3.30, Feombunia Notes and Time Nignal. $\mathbf{3 . 5 0}$, Educaltomat Talk. 4.20, Concert hy the station trelestra, conducted by Busclikötter, Soloist: Adelheid
Hol\% (Soprano). Concerto (Vivaldi); ('leo) pitra's Aria from. Iulius Csesar (Händel); Arin from Amadigi (llindel); Ovfrture and
Finale from the Ballet Prometheus (Beet-
hoven); Achsa's Aria from Jushua (llianAel) ; Alcestr'n Aria from Alcente (liluck); gramme of Readings for ('rrl liauptinann's bersation Lesson. 6.45, W.26, F'rench Con-
 layad from Borlin (Deutschtandsender). 8.0, Anhonimememts. 8.5, Reading from bas Stehr). 8.30, (concert, cunducted liy woif. Wertures to: (a) Dir Irifilart ins diück
 Habon (Ivh. Strathss). 9.0, Love's doys and (irinfs-Variety Programme in Weat-
phanan Diakeet, Diy the Westphatian Choir and a P Pasant Orchestra. 10.5, Xews, Edu-


LAUSANNE.- Nee Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

769.9 kc s, 389.6 metres; $120 \mathrm{~kW} .$. ant! Dresden, $941 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 219$ metres.- 12 Noon, concert
irom Breslau. 1.0 p.m. Nows. Weather and frome Brosiau. $1.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$., SuNs. Weather and of Light Musie: Sw'eolish l'easant N'altzes (Vierhard Winker); March. Freiheitsjubed (Blankernhing): Two I'jeres' (Moar) ; luter-
 ler Ralmacher); Gamsjager-Marseh (Louis
 Fum Ruview 2.15, Kadio Report of the in A. Op. 10m, No, (Brathens, phayed hy
 Poonhe $\quad 3.35$ Exchange Quotations. 4.0 ,
 the Firnileginull (fororg Mutfit); Prefude (") the Thind Aut of ber Priak wider Willent
(Luhee); Dijetures from the fiast, oy. 18. (Hger): Twolse (ontratiaze beethoven);
 (Aatmedner) ; Flornititue March (Fucik). In
 5.50, Wै"ather, Thue and Jicumomic Sotes.
 Eertin (Deutschlandsender). 8.0, sclumilkald. part 1 Rudio Play of Lucal llistory (Di. llemann Barge). liart 11-Jubiler Concert by the sclamakalder Liedertafel with Militiary Batul Music: Festlicher Jlymuns (siega);

 Wind (Nturmer); Der säumige Landscknceht
(Ihlig). 9.10 Sews. 9.20 , Concert hy the Leipzig ayphong orchestral, conducted ly (Lomatang); suite fur string (Drehestra Whekenhaussr): Hallet-Fantasia (Puepke);
Hhlausoly in (Lacombe): Walt\%, Seid mbshluygen Millionen (Juh. Ntrathos). In the interval at 9.50 , Reading: The First
Guman frlag in Anerica. 10.30 , News and LINZ.-Nee Vienna

## LJUBLJANA

522 kc s, 574.7 metres; ${ }^{7}$ kW.-6.0 $\quad$ p.m., Quintet concert.
7.0, Italian Lersom.
7.30,
8.0, Relay from the (Operit Whe Letter linx, 8.0, Relay Trom the Operit
llouse. 9.30, Time ath New's. 11.0 (approx.),

## LYONS

LA DOUA, $644 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 465.8$ metres; 1.5 kW .-
 Delcour (songs) and the Lyoins lisi rumerntal
 ( Bralmas) ( h ) Allegretto und Allegro molto (Tchereptiat), (c) (bolliwog (iake Walk (Bednsisy) Madrigats:
Alter the Comert, News.

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, Call EAS7, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 424.3$ metres; " KW.-8.0 p.m., Chimes, Fxchange orr Chidren. 9.15, News lzulletin and PoliLinguphoue Fuglish Lesson, 10.30 , Chimes, Time signal, Political Review, and Talks: (a) an Astronomy, (b) on Theo Fleischman Hidnight Transintor). 10.45 (appros.), The F'lof.chman). $12,45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Friday), News But. betits. 1.0, Chimes and Clove Duwin.

## MALMO.-Sce Stockholm.

MILAN.-sce Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA


 (:црик.). (lияe Hown.
MUHLACKER.-sre stuttgart
MUNICH

##  

 Mimurt





 NAPLES. S'e Rome. NOTODDEN. OSLO
$277 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ metres; 101 kli . $522 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres; Notodden, 671 kc s
447.1 metres; Porsgrund, $662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 453$.



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## PATERSUND, PRMO

##   lablif: Gilhert. Dintri, kilusit, Lombarde

## PARIS

| EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}$, 1,445.7 metres; $1: 3 \mathrm{~kW}$.- 'Time Nigual. (oil |  phons in E: litat The Iluntinge symphons |
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| 2,650 metras) it $\mathbf{1 0 . 2 6}$ a.m. allul $\mathbf{1 1 . 2 6}$ p.m. | (Killt). 10.0, 'rimt viphal. 10.1, Sews linl. |
| (l'relininary and li-hlot signals).-6.45 p.m., |  |
| 'I'luatrer Review. 7.0, News. 7.15, Weathow |  |
| Erport. 7.25, La luminal Piatio 8.30, |  |
| 4iamophome (uhrort. Werture and 7 |  |
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## PARIS

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## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, 174 kc 's, 1,725






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## mix nut THURSDAY continese

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| 8.40, hirvirw hy (hrinlufle, and at 0.15, |  |
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| PITTSBURGH | latk int I.iteratimb ami Art 10.9 (as, |
| WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KD |  |
| kc/s, 306 meeires; |  |
| (1) 49.80 metres anil 25.27 metres. $7.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , |  |
|  | $\because$ |
| 7.55, : are of the liardern, hy Mfreat |  |
| Ilostio. 8.0, Betty athl Bum, fromb |  |
| ork. S.15, I Ilassi- all foepliont | SCHENECTADY |
|  | GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY), |
|  | $790 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 379.5$ metres; 51 hW . liolisel ill |
|  | inflwal. lis W2XAF ons 31.48 metres , Hul hy |
| hatl sentrs. 9.5, Bunatos Xews. 9.15, | W2XAD wit 19.56 meires, - $11.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , sirck |
|  | Fipwri-. 12 Midorght to $2.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Friday), |
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| 5, lith Darimg. Jinil New |  |

## SCHWEIZERISCHER <br> LANDESSENDER





## SOTTENS. Sce Radio.Suisss Romande.

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 tomal lavint. 6.15, 'laik for Workeqs. 6.25,


 plenes in E: Flat The Ilumting symplivns



RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

## 

 Lausanne







## REYK JAVIK



 Music all diratmplimic
RJUKAN. Xee Osio.

## ROME

Call 1RO, $680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 441$ metres; 41 kll .













## BERLIN

DEUTSCHLANDSENDER; 183.5 kc 's, 1,635

 Wie Sohönbromber (Lather): Wialtz, Lureley


 far Girts: The May Brike. 3.30, Weatho



 (Mozart), 6.30, A Divenssion om spm-
rious Works of Art. 6.50, Weather fort farmets ath Wiveless Imbonerements. 7.0,
 ILadia Noupurlice irum a Burlin Newspaper lress. 10.0, Wrathor. Nows, allig sports
Notes. 10.25 , What Prople are talking alout in America, reabed from Ameriat (on port fur Shipping. 11.0, See Leipzig. 12.30

## BERLIN



CORK.-sel Athlone

## DANZIG.

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## FECAMP





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 FLENSBURG
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## FRANKFURT



| MAY 12 th | continued |
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|  (:मpons). (lone Deswa. | (Saturday), Viariots Misie oll diramphum. <br>  |
| FREDRIKSSTAD Soslo. | HORBY, Sire Stocknolm. |
| FREIBURG. Sur Stut | HUIZEN |
| GENEVA. Si, Radio.Suisse Romande. | 160 kc ;s, 1,875 metres; s..) $\mathrm{KW} .-11.40$ till Those lhown. J'rostamane of the Thatistian |
| GENOA. Ster Turin. |  |
| GLEIWITZ.- S¢ Bres |  |
| GOTEBORG.- .i. Stockholm. |  |
| GRAZ. site Vienna. | fat Mlusic oll (imamphoste Recratas. 1.10, |
|  | Podarer loy llue Vian her Horst trin mud |
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| HAMBURG | woln (Abher): serid baselolumen Hillioment <br>  |
| Gall ha (iat Monn). 806 kc/s, 372 metres |  |
|  |  |
| 269.8 metres; Flensburg, $1,319 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}_{1} 227.4$ |  |
| metres; Hanover, 530 kc s, 566 metres; athil |  semt): (ntermezan (keror): sidection liont |
|  | Th. Flving butchmatl (w:aker). 2.40 to 3.10, |
|  | Inturval 3.10, Keligions. Alatres. 3.40, ratk |
|  | lios Hellsewives. 4.10, Wreall Rercitat. 5.10, |
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| Wrather, 7.0, Trimsmission for ali Gier |  <br>  |
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| landsender). 8.0; A Bicminh Repricimi |  |
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| 'The It.mbturt Nimgatatamie 'lonir, athd the |  |
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| I'apsi: Suluisin: Jo Vimerot (Nopramos. | 7.10, llortioultaral falk. 7.40, poblice Notes. |
|  | 7.55, Religious New, 8.10, Lituraly 'fath. |
|  | 8.40, Conscert lig the Amsterdath Orehter mal |
| ly. ('all Hagemanm. 10.0, 'Time'. Weather. |  |
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| 10.35, Cuncert firm Leipzig. |  |
| HANOVER.-VI. |  |
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| HEILSBERG |  |
| $1,085 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 276.5$ metres ; fill h W . : :nthl Danzig, | (Gonamul): March (filuth). 9,40, 'Talk. |
| $662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 453.2$ metres.-1.0 p.m., \|8.p.art int | 10.10 Comert dommat): Romanitio Over |
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|  | sherv (Rizet): Air Iromil Lar (ifocontal (Poll |
| Honaturellett (lvanmici) : First Alovement | , |
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|  | (Saturday), (lısi' bowru. |
|  <br>  | INNSBRUCK. Ni.t vienna. |











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## JUAN-LES-PINS



LANGENBERG

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| arwerll sxaphany. 12.50 |
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| (1) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Home Rheerto. 3.30, Fien |
| Finte. 3.50, Programme for (thita |
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| 0. Kuview of dierman Broshm. 6.25, |
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7.0, 8.0 , tion
ure,

nal nit; k): nn
10.30, Chinness Time signal, and Politieal Review. 10.40 (approx.), interviews with
Artists beiore the Microphone. 11.0 (ab)proxe), Melania-Musical Play (Zubi\%arretai) (8aturday), News linlhetill alld Irokithmme


## MILAN. See Turin

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA



## MOTALA.- See Stockholm. MUHLACKER. - Sire Stultigar <br> MUNICH



| MAY 12th |
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| the interval at 1.0, Exehatue, Dews and |
| Weather, ind at 1.30, Exchange. 2.0, Ex- |
| Chang". 3.45, Exchange and Matket limees. |
| 4.10, Elentultary Fuglish I.csinn. 6.10, |
| Agrioultural Report. 6.30, Ruvinw of Suw |
| Broks, 6.50, linsuratue Sorieties' Report. |
| 7.0, 'Ialk. 7.20, (irimophome (ontertt: |
| (imatatal ( Garria) : A l'arthenay ( Wrekerlit) ; |
| Anloade priatiniere (lanembe); Mertu |
| (letit) ; Rondu (Andolfi) Soremadr, Severo |
| Turelli (xthatte); La retone dum marin (Tier- |
|  |
| mureial Iriore alld Nows, 8.0, Talk ly |
| Guoryes Poblin: Cirat Romantio Actors: |
| Monmet sully 8.30, News and Wrather. |
| 8.40, diatrommic Review, 8.45, (iramo. |
| plome Himords: ['n toll petit liaiser. from |
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| biatem la pinta (Tabamilne) Whate is my |
| Rahy tu-ligity \% 9.0, lit vol muptial (de: |
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| Jiehonibitr). 9.15 (in an intervill), Pra |

## PITTSBURGH

\section*{WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 980

 KVKA lome lorimm. 8.0, Betty alld Boh. Irum New York. 8.15, Intarnational Smuday
Schous laessabl hy Rev. s. S. Lappin. 8.30,



 thphlan Anie, 11.0, Programme t" he ant
1rnated. 11.15 , Timm Signat. 11.16, Weather

 Amos "in Ands. 12.15 2.m., A. and P. ProChath. 1.0, Nesters Iromamme. 1.30, Times
 Ir. Curths llowre sumiug
PORSGRUND. - ser Oslo. <br> PRAGUE <br> 614 kc 's, 488.6 metres; 121 kW . 4.10 p.m., Nee Brno. 4.55, Tilk: Electricity in Wodern
Homses. 5.5 , $\operatorname{mm}$, tana Commemoration



 The following
Widow-Tinm <br> 

## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

## SOTTENS, 743 kc $\mathrm{s}, 403$ metres; ${ }^{2} 5 \mathrm{~kW}$, Geneva, $395 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 760$ metres. 7.0 p.m.

 Geneva, 395 kc s, 760 metres.- 7.0 p.m. (írom Geneval, Talk: The Fint ure of Aviation it






## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 KC $S, 328.2$ metres;



## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Gall CFR. 17a kc/s, 1,725

 8.0, Irress Review and Weather. 12 Noon,
Jewish Talk. 12.30 p.m., (oramophone ('snt
 Prostillon de Longinmeall (Adam). Tan Postillon de Longiumean (Adam): TamSymplionic Poem, Mazeppa (Liszt); Adienx (Hruneau); fiolin Concerto (Bruch): Ballet Musie from The Three-Cornered Hat (Falla);

## TOULOUSE

$779 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 385 metres; ${ }^{8} \mathrm{kNF}$. Transmiswion



 ${ }_{11} 1.30$ to 12 Midionight, Prowratume in Elaklisti
 Momuriny. 11.30, Organ, Recital Sanctuary
of He Hent (Ketelhey): Ave Marie (Bach): Fonr Imitian Love Lerices (Noodiforde. Finiten); The storm (Sliaw); Largo (Han-
 nighi, wiather and Amnouncements. 12.5 a.m. (Sut luydiay)

## TRIESTE


trondheim. sec Oslo.

## TURIN

$\begin{array}{lll}1,096 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 273.7 & \text { metres; } 7 \mathrm{~kW} \text {. } & \text { Relayed ly } \\ \text { Milan, } 905 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, ~ 331.5 \text { metres; } \\ \text { Genoa, } 959\end{array}$ Milan, $905 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 331.5 metres; Genoa, 959
$\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 312.8 \mathrm{metres}$; and Fiorence, $599 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, $\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 312.8 \text { metres; and Fiorence, } 599 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} \text {, } \\ 500.8 \text { metres.- } 5.0 \text { to } 6.0 \text { p.m., ©oncert of }\end{array}$ Variety Ilnsicultural and Dopolavoro Rotes abl Time athl Report of the Roval Geographical (implay 7.20, (ilorliale Ranlio. 7.45, (iramoWhone Records (eonth.). 8.0, Ammuneemente, (idomate Radio. Wrather, amf Gramophone Records (contd.). 8.40 (approx.). Notes oll
Art, 8.45 (approx.). See Rome. Talk in the

## VATICAN CITY

## 

 ${ }^{11} 100$ to 1115 metres (Evening); 10 kW .

## VIENNA

$581 \mathrm{kc} \cdot \mathbf{s}, 517$ metress 15 kW . Relayed by






 Three Orankes (Prokofiev); March irom the nor Nemorial it Vemat, 6.10, Tourist Re6.40, sports Notes. 6.50, l'alk: Carnumtum. Onomatir fortifled station. 7.5, Concert of hat sat Sulnist : Martit Rumang (Noprabo)
 Komptenwaizer irmm Der kellermeiste: (\%eller): Tenor Aria from The Bird Fian-
 Vilochunen (0) tralls): Ballet sere fiom lery teurekreiter (Kialman): Valga song soprano Somg from Wattzes from Vienlia Millhicker-suppo lontpourri (Ziefirer). In promianme An 7.30 , finme, Wrather and 9.0, concert by the Viemba symphony or:-

 10.10, News, Wirather and An


## WARSAW

 Atury Chureh, dracow. 12.5 p.m., pro Grambe Aminumeements. 12.10 , Light Wrather Peprerts. 1.25 to 3.10 , Intervil. 3.10, Annonheqthents. 3.15, Econthnic Soters.

 5.0, Thind comeert of shoges and Piahoforte Snsid ly the lodish Jandidates for the
 lion re: haspital bay. 6.10, hielit Mraie


 relayed from the Philharnmine lit the
inturval. lheaditug. 10.40 , Sports 10.45, Radio Jomrinal. 10.55, N'ws, Aviation llatier Music from Gracow, 959 ke $\mathbf{s}$ (312.8 metres).


## BARCELONA


 Qhatations and C'abitlath Cimammar lac.ash


 cert by the Malion Orabaliai: Maraly or



BARI
1,112 kc's, 269.8 metres ; ${ }^{2 \prime \prime}$ k $11,-8.0$ p.m.


 Themor

BERLIN












 Ntations. Velayn fran Frankfurt. 8.0, Vathe



BERLIN



 selut $/$ truplet Marn (Najurh)
 jotponior







 3.20, Prokramum Jiom Stuttgart. 9.0, Ka tol



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BERNE, Ni.t Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BEROMUNSTER.

## BODEN.- Ler Stockhoim

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE


 Ct Dirrand-1'omedy

## BRATISLAVA




PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY

NATIONAL
LONDON REGIONAL Nilitimy Billai commert. ('hitmber masí

## IDLAND

 REGIONA
## NORTH

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## SCOTTISH REGIONAL

BELFAST Wrehestial roneret fromt the llater |l 1 l .

|  | ABROAD |
| :---: | :---: |
| LYONS-LADOUA | 8.30 p.an. Operetta: "Ihre Rese of Stamberal" (F゙all). Fonal l'alis. |
| MUNICH | 8 pran. Operetha: "Where the latk Nings," bis 1.ehar. |
| PALERMO |  |
| PITTSBURGH |  Mosa, Brm Dew Jork. |
| RIGA |  |
| ROME |  |
| SOTTENS |  |
| TURIN | 8.45 p.m. "peretta: " Frior di nere." ley (i. Blan (relayell innn Florence, Genoa, Milan, and Trieste) |


 Barkillyi. Dalt 1: Mat Aliato: stmon het



 BREMEN.-se Hamburg.

BRESLAU





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## BRNO

## 878 kc s, 342 metrus ; 35 h $11,-6.25$ p.m

 BRUSSELS (No.1)

## 

 Ha, combluttris overture, len inatons de villats (Mailart)





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## AT HOME



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BUCHAREST


BUDAPEST
Hated s, 8.40 metres.-5.30 p.m., Jian


| 1 ©ospia- 1 6.0, Allsad. |
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Rerih. 7.5, R.virw of Fundin Atriai

 Old Musical Cluh (H:umplutes




CASSEL.- sire Franktur
COPENHAGEN
Kalundborg, $260 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,153$ metres

R1, R111

BRUSSELS (No. 2)
Yranne in Fun, Fhb. 12 Noon,

## FECAMP


 St. A. Ronadd, Mid B, McN:ihb, 5,30, Re: Of Thanet listeners. Nait of the Momitints (Fraser Simplisun);

 mann): The fuglish Kose (German): A
Yodelling Lallaby: Mareh oi the Men of Harlech. 6.15, Concert of Light Music for
lover and Folkeatone Listullers. The Desil lover and Folkestunt Listchers. The Desil
Dance (Prterspon) : Dather of the Raindrops (Reeves); songs: (a) I bever knew that
Daddy had a sweetheart ( ${ }^{\text {(iay) }}$ (b) I ve got Dad Feeling (Nicholls). (e) My Gramy s bal
laby (till ert); The Wedding of the Birds (Petersen): The (Tock is playing (Blatina):
songs: (a) silvel toned (himes of the Als.



 Moments (arr. Winter): For sous alone (0)-
Reilly); Wibd in the Willows (Ellis): The Middy (Alford) : Sly Prayer (Squire)
tion, Wibernia: shipmates OWine son) ; Stomecracker Iohnt (Contes) : selectiont fashioned rown (Squire): Wait (al Haridelot): On the Quarter beve (Sifori), 12 Midnight,

 12.30 a.m. (Sunday), l'npular sumgs alil
Pianuriorte Mhsic. Nongs: (a) Let me sing sind I'm Happy, Mo Violet Eyes and (herry
Lips, (c) To Miny Nammy; Pianoforte luet. Wollin down the Risur, (b) Handsome (iigotu. (e) Damoing with Trars in my Eyes; Piano-


 Orchestra, Sunnyside l"p: Thars: Yinre the Dance Music by the bocolians. Louking on the Bright Side: Varta: Ploase don't men-
tion It; Stisdow: on the Window: Just lummin' Along: Long Ago; The King was in the
('munting-luguse ; Don't tell it sonl; When the Rent of the (rowd gues Honne; What nakes
yout wo Adorable; By the fireside: Moonyon so Andrable:
light on the River: sing, Brother:
night. little (iirl. Goominight. 2.57 , l. Groxi-night Mplody. 3.0 (approx.). ilosp
Downs.
FLENSBURG. ipu Hamburg.
FLORENCE.-N‘t Turin.

## FRANKFURT

 $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres; and Trier, $1,157 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,
259.3 metres.
4.30 p.m., concert
thy the
 forte). Overture. Anatiereon ('herabinn);
Pianoforte ("oncertu in
 Caspur. Ohd Dance Misic. 5.50 , Eedinhic
Notes. 6.0 , Talk: Voluntary Workers annd Population, 6.25, Taik on Birmark, 6.50,
Time, Programme Antomenments, Weather and Beonomie Notes. 7.0, Transminsion for all (german Stations. Tlie Romerb, rik $\rightarrow$ Play
(IIans Ileimpri). 8.0 to 10.15 , see Stuttgart. 10.15, Time, Newr. Weather alld sports
Notrs. 10.45, see Munich. 12 Midnight (alp-FREDRIK88TAD.- Cee 0sio.

## CENEVA.-Sive Radio-Suisse Romande.

## GENOA.--see Turin.

GLEIWITZ.-Sce Bresiau.
GOTEBORG.--see Stockholm.
GRAZ.-Ser Vienna.

## HAMBURG

Call ha (in Morse). $806 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 372$ metres; 1.5
kW . R llay med by Bremen, $1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 269.8$ metres; Flensburg, $1,319 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 227.4$ metres;
Hanover, $530 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 566 \mathrm{metres}$; alld Kiel, $\mathbf{1 , 2 9 2 \mathrm { kc } / \mathrm { s } , 2 3 2 . 2 \text { matres. } \mathbf { 2 3 . 3 0 } \text { p.m., Concer't }}$ by the symphony Orellistra of Tinemployed, ture, lrrfahrt 1 mls ( Glitick (Suppe); Finale
Irom Aridi (Bach); Slav Risapody No, 2 (Wricdemamb); Waltz and March from Serenade No. (Volkmann); Prehele, ('horus,
Rallad and lance (Sup, (limgi); Flirt Gallop (Zithrry). 5.30, Hamatic Free Cities. 6.0, Varirty Progranme. 6.50, Stations. relayed Prom, Frankfurt. 8.10, See
Stuttgart. 10.0, Time, Werather. Allonimes-

## MAY 13th ©ATGTGM continued

 10.20, Topical Talk
a Military Band.

HANOVER. - See Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG

##  

 Japalis.sins Regeatrofentied
 Casumba (Lincke). 1.5 p.m., Popular Music









 6.25, Bralhms Festival relayed from the
-tadthirche: Tilsit: Tle Tilsit sympory orchestra, venducted lys 11 erhert Wilheluys:



 troun Berlin (Witzleben). II' the interval, Report "ll the Seromit layy wi the Eant
Prymsian Motar Race. 12.30 a.m. (Sunday),

## HILVERSUM




 Concert hy the PA.R.A. Badthaika Orehusira




 wulzer (Lamur): The (Garavan (Rev); Seler
tion from The Merry Vidow (Lellar); (Overton from The Mery

 estra, eonducted hy H. de ciroot: De Flic re fluiters. robdirted by J. van he Holst amm Soloists: d. Lammen (Bazs), Mlle E. Philips len (Recitations). H. Wiggelat (Violin). M Komst (Trumpet), J. Huy (Suxophone) inh (. Steyn (Arcordion) jin the interrabls at
 Records. $12.40 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Sunday), ('lone lown HORBY.-N'e Stockholm.

## HUIZEN




 Geopold); Spring song (Mentelsmbin); Light
 from linsambind (Selmbert
from fanmainser ( Waguer)
Waves (Rosas); Seremade (Becee); Finale

 Rerords. 4.50, Talk. 5.10, roncert by the Woud. overture. The Mikado isultisua) Nelection from De Fremersiorg (Kontie
mana): ohl folks at Home (Buseh); My Old Kentucky llome (Busch); (itana (Buca loxsi): Kussian Melodias (lljiuski). 5.65,
Recitatious. 6.10 , Concert by the k.1R.6.
 (a) Wrerturr, Patrie, (b) suite No. © from (d) overture. Diamileh. 7.0, Press Review,
$\mathbf{7 . 2 0}$, (ourert by the K.R.O. Orchestra


Cloches de Corneville (Planguette); Litiorty
 Recurds 8.25, sports. 8.40, Concert hy the
K.R.0. Hogs, enmucted by P. Listenhouwer 9.10, Xews. 9.15, Receitations 9.30, concert

 INNSBRUC

## JUAN-LES-PINS

1,205 kc $\mathrm{s}, 249$ matres; $11 . \mathrm{k}$ kW.-8.0 p.m.
 Tialk. 8.30, (omeert of Light Masic oin
 to $1.8 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Sunday), Plontathene in Euglish
 (alous). (b) Ridiag on a ('umel (Wright)
 Whers the lBhom is on the sage (Nincent) mer\%o. Nifice Hall fatomrites: Nongs: (a) Shugen on your shonlder (Lombardo). (b)
 Wity down yonder in the cornfirld (Tradi
fiontab: Sang: (aller Horiat Traditional)
 KALUNDBORG.-sire Copenhagen
KIEL.-sere Hamburg.
KLAGENFURT.-see Vienna.
KOSICE.-Sue Prague.
LAHTI
167 kc. s, 1,796 matres; 40 kW .: ancl Hel
 7.5. Tialk. 7.30, (onacert of Sacredl Masic relayed irom Viipuri, $1,031 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 291 motres.
8.45 ; News in Finnish. $9.0, \mathrm{Jrws}$ in swedish.

## LANGENBERG

## $635 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 473 metres; 80 kW . -12 Noon, 101

 cent hy the station Orchustra, conducted hyJosef Breuer: Werture, Preionsi (Weher) Bosef Breuer: Werture. Preaions (Weher)

 Viegorananter (s. Blon) 12.60 p.m., Weatler,
Time and Dews. 1.0, ('oncert, conducted hy Whi: March. lbentsch der Rhein (Peach);
 from ber' lie.he Augustill (Fall): (it) Sei inein
 Geigell: Prelude. Chorus and Dance from Das Pensionat (Suppé); Petite Suite No. 2'2,
( Miclieli): Prelnde (Kark): Pot monri,



 to 5.30 , concert. conducted by Wolf: soloist.:
Otto $W$ iotzel (Pianolorte). 5.45, Talk for the Houstewife. 6.5. The Worla on tiramophone Recoris: Cinttschee. 6.25, Reading. 6.50, Weather, Time. Ecombnic Sotes and quats
Report. 7.0 , Transmission for all Geroman Report. 7.0, Trathimission for all Gernan 8.5 The Riermat Radio sequence (Hars horem sererade nn iratmophone Records. 10.45 ,


## LEIPZIG

 $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Dresden, } 941 & \mathbf{K C} / \mathrm{s}, & 319 \text { metres. } & 12 \text { Noon, } \\ \text { Wrather } & \text { alld } & \text { T'ime. } & \mathbf{1 2 . 5} \\ \text { p.m. } & \text { (applox.) }\end{array}$ Grathophone concert of Romantic Opera Nat 1.15, Gramboblome (oncert of operett

 (zeller): Two linets: ( $(x)$ Inet from The

 Mikader (sullivall): Two somgs: (a) sont Bettelstudent (Millioker); Overture. Niglit in Venjec (Joh. Strauss). 1.50, Wiré,
less Sotes and Exchange Quotations. 2.0 ,
 (Lisat): Radptaky-Marseh (Joh. Strausis) Hoch-und Deutsimmeister Marseh (Ertl),
2.30, Wireless Talk. 2.40, Programme for Children. 3.25, Review of Hooks. 3.45, Exchange Quotations, 4.0, Legal Talk. 4.30, ('oncert from Berlin (Witzleben). In the in-
terval from 5.0 to 5.15 , Talk on Music. 6.0 , terval from 5.0 to 5.15, Talk on Music.
Gertian Lesson for Germans. 6.2,

Modern Hiclionarg. 6.20, Tialk: Luther"s Ruon in the Warthure. 7.0, Transmission furt. 8.10, See 8tuttgart. io.30, Radio Re-
port of the D.H.V. Meting in Zwickan. 10.45, News followed hy (onncert of Light night, close" Down.

## LJUBLJANA

522 kc s, 574.7 metres; ${ }^{2} \mathrm{~kW} .-5.0$ p.m.,
 Workers. 7.30, Talk o.0, Programme for rett of Light 8.45 , Con10.0, Quintrt (onsert. 11.0 (approx.), Close

## LYONS

LA DOUA, $644 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 465.8 metres; 1.5 kW 7.30 p.m., Radio (razette lor Lyolns and the Operetta (Fall), relayed irom) Paris (Eoelo Superieure, 671 kc:s, 447.1 metres. After

## MADRID

ARANJUEZ (EAQ), $9,860 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 30.43$ metres; ©0 kW.-7.0 to 9.0 p.m., Programme for and finope. 7.0, ('onnert: Two Step, Cielo Andatuz (Marquina) ; Selection from Maruxa
(Vives); Mugarian Rhapsoriy No. Mist): (Vives); Hungarinu Rhapsoriy No. 2 (List); Potpourri of Andalusinn songs and Dances;
 9.0 to 11.30 Intarval. 11.30 Riee Madrid
(EA.J7). In the interval, Radio Journal. (t.0 a.m. (Sundiay), (liose Ihemin, Journal.

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, Call EAd7, 707 kc s, 424.3 metres; 2 kW., 8.0 p.m., (himes, Nch 424.3 and Request diramophone Records. 9.15, $\begin{array}{ll}\text { New Bulletin. } & \text { 9.30 to } 10.0, \text { Linguaphone } \\ \text { English Lesson. } & 10.30 \text {, Chimes and Time }\end{array}$ English Lexson. 10.30, Chimes and Time
Sigual. 10.35 (approx.). A Musical Comedy. $12.45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (8unday), New's. 1.0, Chimes and

## MALMO.-Nee stockholm.

MILAN.-ses Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

$1,137 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 263.8$ metres; $11 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.25$ p.m.,$~$
('oncurt by liand. 6.55 , See Prague. 8.25 , Sce Brano.
8.55 to 10.15 , Progranime to be anmonnced. 10.15, iec- Bratislava. 11.30 (approx.), (lose MOTAL
MUHLACKER

## MUNICH


 metres. -5.5 p.m., Comert ly the Alois sigurd dorsaliar (injeg). Prelude to Act III of Kunihild (Kistler). Selection from I Pagliacei (Ceoncavallo). Waltz, Improvisa-
tionnn (Gungl). Three Hindu Dunces (Saalisi). Interutrzzo, Lotoshlume (Lincke).
 People. 6.45, Wireless Talk. 7.0, Transmis. Frankfurt. rermill stations, relayed from Operetta in Three Acts (Lehar). 10.20 , Time, Nrather. Nown and Sports Notes. 10.45, NAPLES.- See Rome.
NOTODDEN.--See Oslo.
OSLO
$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ metres; 60 kW . Relayed by Fredriksstad, $820 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 365.8$ metres; Hamar, $522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 574.7 metres; Notodiden, $671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,
447 I metres; Porsgrund, $662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{A5s.2}$
metres; iud Rjukan 671 metres; atid Rjukan, $671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 447.1 metres.
R.30 p.m., Popular Mnsie On Gramophone
Reconds. 5.15, Programme for Children. Recomats, 5.15, Programme for Children.
6.15, on tar llardager Fidde and Song Recital of Surwegian Music. 6.45, Talk oll and News. 7.30, Talk: Alcolnol and Crime () rehustry conuluted by Hugo Krumb Mareh (Bhankenhurg). ('ancasian suites.
 nois (Kreislry). Poem (Drilla). Carmencita (Ancell). Love song (Surmartini-Elman), Potpourri of Norwegian Melodies (Birknes). Fillitasiat f(ob)alli). Wedding March (Wrige. land). 9.40, Weather anal News. 10.0, Topinal Talk, 10.15, Nongs and the Week'
Revirw. 10.45, Dince Music on Gramophone Records. 12 midnight (approx.), ('lose Jown. OSTERSUND.--See Stockholm.

## PALERMO

$558 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 537.6$ metres; $3 \mathrm{~kW} .--8.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Dopolavoro Ablouncements, Tonrist Report 8.20, Sports Notes, 8.25, fight Music on Gramophone Records. In the interval at
8.30, Time Signal und News. 8.45, CloClo-

Operetta in Tliree Acts (Lehar). In the intervals, Book Review and
Arter the Operetta, News

PARIS


## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, 174 KC $\mathrm{s}_{1} \mathbf{1 , 7 2 5}$ ture. 7.30 , Wrathur and inh Physilal cill (routd.). 7.45, light Musie oun (ramaphume
Records. 8.0, prens Review and Wrather. 22 Noon, concert hy the Radio Paris Curli. entra: Hungarian serenade (Jonciè Mes
 (appo): cizale et Makali (Casalesins): Hartoour of lout (Johi Nitranss), In the tion from Thue Priness in the 'iolden
 3ans la sierra (Chillemont): dipey kwival Sulykens); Sorvagieme (Nerimi), Taran-

 estra: A Bungalow, a Pircolo and you;
Idnlise my batys E yes: Muria; sienpre: Nank, Song of ny Heart; La, Java des
ammors:
antumn Walt\%; Dites-mai ma
 EII clavel (Zuluta); Jeeonora Waltz (Batil
 (Nilesu): Dengo, Dengo (Farins): Melody (Wertant); Piay Pomy (hazi), 7.45, (Com1.atiu Press., 8.0, la Runuctte-Viariet, News and Weather, 8.40, Review hy Dorin. skel (ly (Poulhot ame P'iaseur)


## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 980
 ${ }_{7.30}$ p.m., Kadio Deivils. 8.0, Retres



 ment in Pittshary-Safety Mrasurea fin Hotel Shrerman Orchestra, frome Now York. 10.30, Belinind the Lan, Taks of the
 Orplan Annie from New York. 11.0, Hotei
J.pxington Orchestra, from New York. 11.15,

 Reter. ${ }^{11.29, ~ T e m p e r a t i r e ~ R e p o r t . ~} 11.30$,
R Recreo by
 Now York. 12.15 am . (Sunday), The Towns 12.80, Atkinson String Ensemble. Now (2.45, Homey and Old Pashioned Quartet.
Programine to be annoulued.
1.15, York. 3.0, Gilbert and Sullivan Gems, from New York.
PORSGRUND.--See osio.
PRAGUE

 Lesson for Czechs. 5.50, Variety Music on

## MAY 13th ©ATCM continued

Talk. 6.15, Talk for Workers: Workers in phone Records. 6.30, The Practical (Corner
 Gertma 1 , 6.5 , Talk un the čeell Language. ${ }^{7.20}$, Pro granune of Literathre and Music dedicated
 10.15, sre Bratislava. 11.0 (apsrus), Clow

## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

 Sorte ${ }^{\prime}$ irioll Geneva $\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 760 metres. $-6.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Geneva), Aida-Upera in Four Acts (Verdi). 11.45 (atprox.), (lose buw

## RJUKAN. - Sie Osio

## ROME

Call $1 \mathrm{RO}, 680 \mathrm{kc} / 8,441$ metres; 50 kill . Re
 p.m., Orinestrat romeert: Queridam mia
 leypuda dello e eilines (Pema): A Villa divte (Malvezzi) ; Meloly (Stranky): Twisiznora (Costagnta). 4.30, 'hilliren' Radia Rriow. 4.45, R"purt wif the Royal Cime
 ink. 5.30 to 6.15 , orrah liecital. rrlayed irum1 the Reale Conservatorio San Pjetro a

 (rricen) (b) St tudio sinfoniec. 6.40 (Naples), Slipping and Sports Yotes. 6.50, Agricul-
tinril and Dopmlavon Xutes. 7.10 , Leson in Norse. 7.20, (iisrnalc Rallin. 8.0, Time. All. L,kht Musie. 8.30, (imornalp Rathin and sports
 seime Review. Gormale Radio after the

## salzburc.- See Vienna

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY), intervals by W $2 \times$ XAF on 31.48 metres and liy Rrport s, 12 Midnight to 3.0 a.m. (Sunday), Now York Relsy, 12 Midnight, Kaltellmeyer's
Kindrrgarten. 12.30 a.m., The Eronomic Kindropartell. 12.30 a.m., The Economic
Word Totay, 1.0, Band of Famons Brauds. 1.15, Zora layman and her Dehonairs 1.30 , Jifis Terraplane Orehestra. 3.0, Programme

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

## LANDESSENDER

BEROMUNSTER, $653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 459 metres; ; 0 ,

 Weather and News 12.40 (irom Berne),
Populat Music oil Giamophne liccorits. 1.35
 (from Zurich). The Licurners elvarter of all
 puppar Mlusice en cianalinume Recoris. 3.0 (irmu Zurich), Tal: Phe Treanent of
Tuheraloois. 3.30 (irom Zurich). Talk by


 Intuval. 6.30 (from Basle), Takk on Bar
 (rom Baste). The wiso wiator. Alphonse
Breitentacllot tells of his Advent ures in India annd the Himalayas. 7.45 (from Baste) Colicert hy the Milan Jrin 8.45 (from
 Musie on baramplance liecords. 11.0 (ap. rix.), (lose Dows

## sOTTENS.-See Radio-suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM


 matres' Motata, 221.5 $\mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 1,354.4$ metres;
Ostersund, $389 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 770$ metres; and Sunds. vall, $554 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 542 metres.-4.0 p.m., Orches. tral Concert or Lighit, Hisic. 5.5, Pragramme
for (inilaren, 5.30 , lon
phone Records, 6.30, The Practical (ormer.
6.45 (from Ostersund) Cabaret Programine.
7.15 , Weather and News. 7.30, Conert of 7月15 Danater Music. 8.15, Talk The Vikings in Normandy. 8.as, Mifitary Band Concert,

 Whatham: March (Kuhrman). 9.45, Weather atid News. 10.0 , Dance Music. 11.0
(approx.), Close Down

## STRASBOURG

869 kc s, 345 metres; $11.5 \mathrm{~kW}-11.30$ a.m
 12.45 p.m., Sewr 1.0. Time and EXchange
 Musir ind Gramphom Records, 3.0, Talk
 Gaite Junambulesulu. (b). Nelection from L
 selpection from die bre gras-hempler (weill)
 spirituat (Fondes). 6.0, Talk in Frendh on
 Mhene Rerectrds. 7.15, Ayricillaral Talk, 7.30




 and Turantella from slasanirllo (Ahber)





## STUTTGART

MUHLACKER, 832 Kc s, 380.5 metres; . 0 22.20 in.m., Freiburg, $527 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 570 metres..ute pill Giamondme Rorords. 12.40, (iramo phant comerert of Marchers: Eister Stahthem
 Varmel! No (Ropintudb): Frath\% selate
 2.30, Tinue, Xevo. Weather, nind Prozramime
 gramme fot Children. 1.30 , See Frankfurt.
5.50 , Time athd sports Report. 6.0 , Talk. 6.20, Aitoli dözel Jongramme on the prout llath llidedirindt: Address ; Tak delol löl\%el. 6.50, T'ine alld News. 7.0, T'ransirom Frankfurt. 8.0 (from Mannheim) Palatinate Dialect Provamme. 8.10, Mili-
 (llefell): Walt\%, Ans dim Hochwald (Kau lich): Potpuirti. Folk Whsic of the Black
Forest (llosadeb): OhI Bermese Mareh Foclimeling, Potpourri or Swiss Folk Songs (Hiniser): Almenfaker-Marsch Xo. 9.9 .0

 nouncements. 10.46, Se Munich. 12 Mid-
night, lose Down.

## SUNDSVALL.-See Stochnolm.

## TOULOUSE



Selections from (asanora (Lincke); \&eleg
 Anuouncempints.
0pertita Misic.

## TRIESTE

$1,211 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 247.7$ metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.35$ till

## TRONDHEIM.-se Oslo.

TURIN

 Grammphone Records of Light Musi. (i)ornate Ratio. 7.45, (iramumbone Recer Rodio w. 8.0, Amblumements, Gior Ganmphome Reroris. 8.30, Talk: Even and Probletis. 8.45, F'jor di note- (3pert
 ant Cinornale Rutiv, A!ter

## VATICAN CITY


in bitternt Lamanages, 8.0 to

## VIENNA

## 

## $1,058 \mathrm{kc}$ s, 283 metres; Klagenfurt, 662 kc 453.2 metres ; Linz, 1,220 kc 8, 254.9 metr <br> 



## Eisele Orchestra. Soloist: Maria Gerh

 (supabe) Unter der lacharmien so जratlos): Rustle of spro gern ing grinnen Gras (Martin), Waltz, wieder (Engel-Rerger): Ji, der Himut
wher Wen (R. Fali): Srlectun fr

 spurts Xotes anli Proseamme Announ
 lume (Pachalbel): Thecata in of (Barl
 Hatter von Brry-Play in Three Act
Wollmer). 9.40, Xews. Weather ai

Vencidig (Jolı. st
and W irn (dicrman)

erselhate süsse Fran (Lopwe.Jascha) Trau
inh Spremade (Welser); Walt, St. lluhert (kanglher)

## WARSAW

 Maivs Chureh, Cracow. 12.5 p.m., P'r plamme Ammoncements. 12.10, Lixht Mus
"n Giramophone Kecords. 1.10 , Weather $R$ port. 1.15, Programme for scrinols fro Eonnmic Reprit. 3.25, Answers to que
inns on nilitars affais. 3.35, Programu for Chilinen. 4.0, Light Music on (dram
plume Records, 4.40, J'alk: A. Joumes plume Records, 4.40, Tialk: A Jonrues
I, ishom, 5.0, Piogramme for Invalids. 5.3 News. 5.40, Topical Tialk, 5.55, Progranım from the Chapel of the Virgin at ('zeana Talk on Gardening. 7.30, Topical Talk, 7.4 Madin Jourmal. 8.0. Orrhestral Concert 7.4 Lishtit Music. conducted
Soloist: N. Vogg (Songs): Overture, Piqu
Dame (Silppé); Waltz, Kimstlerlelsen (fot Stranno): hong: Snite, (Flrtelher); Narcisat (Xerin): Enghsh Wultz (Wirhlor): Songs
Selection front The ( Gipsy Princess (Kfín
 (Ketelhes) ; Soirée solennelle a M Havane (Fil pheci): Warche des Joninaliates (Wronski
 Orloff. 10.40 tralk. 10.55 , Wuather Repor
and Poltre Notes. 11.0, Davee Masic frot the Bordega Dance Fall. In the Interva at 11.30, News items for th
the Polish Polar Expedition.

ZURICH.-Sre Schwoizerischer Landassender


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## TIMES AND DETAILS OF FUIL WEERSS FOREIGN <br> TRANSMISSIONS

| Metres. | K. | kW. | Station. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tuning } \\ \text { Positions. } \end{gathered}$ | Metres. | Ke. | kw. | Statioa. | Tusing Positiong. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 | 1\%5 | 7 | Kıunas (K゙ovno) (lithuanin) .. |  | 453.2 | ${ }^{160} 2$ | 0.25 | Agen (France) |  |
| 1875 | 161) | 8.5 | Huizen (Holland) .. .- |  | $453.2$ | (6i6) |  | Milan (Grperimentul Reluys Rome) |  |
| 1796 | 167 | 40 | Lahti (Finland).. |  | 450.3 | ${ }^{6} 6$ | 20 | Madona (Lat-via) |  |
| 1725 | 174 | 75 | Radio Paris. ('F.1s. |  | 447.1 | 671 |  | l'aris, H.cole Supirieure, PTT (7.0 kW.) ; |  |
| 1635 | 183.5 | 60 | ```Zeesen (Königswusterhausen) (Germany). (N.-IN. N(m. I/J.A on 31.38 m.)``` |  |  |  |  | lijnkan ( 0.15 kW .). Sotodden ( 0.08 kW .) (Norway) (relags oslo). |  |
| 1554.4 | 193 | 30 | Daventry National .. .. .. .. |  | 441.2 | 680 (88) | 50 |  |  |
| 1538 | 195 | 7 | Ankara (Angora) (Turkey) |  | 435.4 430.4 | 1889 $1: 97$ | 55 2.5 |  |  |
| 1481 | 20.5 | 100 | Moscow, $\mathrm{RVI}^{\text {( (Old Komintern) (Russia) }}$ |  | 430.4 | 697 707 | 2.5 |  |  |
| 1446 | 207.5 | 13 | Wifiel Tower, FL, Paris .. .. |  | 424.3 424.3 | 707 707 | $10{ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| 1412 | 212.5 | 120 | Warsaw I (Poland) |  | 424.3 419.5 | 707 715 | 100 | Moscow, Imini Stalina (Russia) . ${ }_{\text {a }}$ (3erlin. So. 1 Witzlebon (Germany) . |  |
| 1380 | 217.5 | 100 | Novonibirsk, $12 \mathrm{C} \%$ (Russia) |  | 419.5 416.4 | 715 <br> 720.5 | 1.5 | Berlin. So. l, Witzleben (Germany) - Rabat (Moroce) |  |
| 1354.4 | 221.5 | 30 | Motala (Sweden). (Relays Stockholm) |  | 416.4 413 | 720.5 725 | 60 | Ralat (Moroceo) <br> Athlowe (I rish tires State) |  |
| 1304 | 230 | 100 | Moseow, W\%sPs (Trade I'nion) (Russia) |  | 413 | 725 734 7 | 16 |  |  |
| 1275 | 235 | 0.5 | 'T'unis-Kasbah ('Tunisia) |  | 408.7 | 73 | 16 |  |  |
| 1230 | 244 | 0.6 | Boden (Sweden). (Rplnys Slockholm) |  | 403.8 | 782 | 25 | Mottens (Radionnisse Romande) (Sioizertuna) |  |
| 1200 | 250 | 5 | Stambuul (Turkey) |  | 398.9 394.2 | 78 | 12 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Midland Regional } \\ & \text { Bucharest (Roumania)... } \\ & \text {.. } \\ & \text {.. .. } \\ & \text {.. } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1200 | 200 | 21 | Reykjavik (Iceland) |  | 394.2 389.6 3 | 761 780 | 12 120 | $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Burharest (Roumania).. } & \text {.. } & \text {.. } & \text {.. } \\ \text { lecipzig (tarmany) } & . & \text {.. } & \text {. }\end{array}$ |  |
| 1190 | -i\% | 200 | Luxembourg (T'estin!) |  | 389.8 385.1 | 78 | 120 8 | Toulonse (Radiophonie du Midi) (France) |  |
| 1170 | 256 | 25 | Tashbent, RV'11 (Russia) |  | 385.1 385.1 | 779 | 80 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Toulonse (Radiophonie du Midi) (France) } \\ & \text { Stalino, RV:2 (Russia).. .. . . } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1154 | 260 | 7.5 | Kalundlorg (Denmark). (Relnys Copenhagen) |  | 385.1 381 | 769 788 789 | 16 | Stalino, RV26 (Russia). <br> Lwow (lemburg) (Poland) |  |
| 1117 | 2188.5 | 40 | Moscow, Popoft liVis (Russia) |  | 381 376.4 | 7897 | 16 50 | Soottish Regiomal (Falkirk) |  |
| 1083 | $\because 7$ | 60 | Oslo (Norway) .- |  | 376.4 372.2 | 896 | 1.5 |  |  |
| 1071 | $\pm 80$ | 35 | Tithis. R17 (Russia) |  | 376.2 <br> 370.1 | 810.5 |  | Radio, LLA. Paris |  |
| 1035 | 2! 9 | 36 | Kiev, live (Russia) |  | 370.1 | 8810.7 | 0.8 | Seville, EAA.t5 ('nioin Radio) (1.0 kW.) |  |
| 1000 | 300 | 100 | Moscow (Russia) (N.-W. Sth on 50 m. ) |  | 368.1 | 815 |  |  |  |
| 938 | 320 | 20 | Kharkov, RV4 (Russia) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 857 | 350 | 100 | Leningrad (Russia) |  |  |  |  | liharkor. 1ivou (10 kW.) (Mussia). |  |
| 840 | 337 | 18.5 | 1 Budapest (Hungary) |  | 365.8 | 821 | 0.7 | Fredriksstal (Norway). (Reloys (oslo) |  |
| 825 | 363.6 | 50 | Sverdlowsk, RVs (Russia) |  | 364.1 | 824 | 1 | Bergen (Norway) - |  |
| 770 | 38.9 | 0.6 | (1stersund (Sweden). (Relays SHockholm) |  | 363.6 | 825 | 13 | Algiers (Algeria) $\quad$ - |  |
| 760 | 395 | 1.3 | (inneva (Switzerland). (Relnys Solleens) |  | 360.6 | 832 | 60 | Miilharker (Stuttgart) (Germany) .. |  |
| 720 | 416.10 | 20 | Moseow. KV'e (Experimental) (Russia) |  | 355.9 |  | 50 | Lontom liegional (Brookmans Park) . . |  |
| 690 | 434.16 | 1.5 | Gulu (l'leaborg) (Finland) . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 352.1 | 8is: |  |  |  |
| 680 | 44.2 | 0.6 | Lausamme (Nwitzerland). (Reloys Soltens) |  | 348.8 | 8(i) | 7.6 | Barcelona, FiAJl (Spain) -. |  |
| 574.7 | 52: | 0.7 | Hamar (Norway). (Relnys Osio) |  | 348.8 | $8(10)$ | 10 | Jeningral, R V'T0 (Russia) .. |  |
| 574.7 | 522 | 7 | lijubjana (Yugoslavia) .. |  | 345.2 | 869 | 11.5 | Strashourg, PITI' (France) |  |
| 569 | 507 | 0.25 | Freiburg im. 1 rreisgau (Germany). (Relny S/m.) |  | 341.7 | 878 | 35 | Brno (Brumn) ('zerhoslovakia) |  |
| 568.1 | $5 \times 8$ | 2 | (irenoble (France) - . |  | 338.2 | 887 | 15 | Brussels II, Velthem (Belgiam). (In Hemish) |  |
| 566 | $5: 39$ | 0.25 |  |  | 335 | 896 | 5 | Cadiz (Spain) .. .. .. .. |  |
| 563 | 533 | 16 | Wilno (Poland). (Relay Station) |  | 334.4 | 897 | 1.9 | Poznan (Poland) .. . .- .. |  |
| 560 | 536 | 0.25 | Angshurg ((iermany). (Relays Munich) |  | 331.5 | 905 | 50 | Milan (laly). (Reluys Turin) |  |
| 560 | 536 | 1.5 | Kaiserslauten (dermany). (Reluys , M wnich) |  | 328.2 | 914 | 60 | Poste Parisien (France) |  |
| 558.6 | 5.37 | 18 | 'Tampere (Finland). (Relrys Melsinhii) |  | 325 |  | 60 | 13 reslan ( Cimmany ) |  |
| 550 542 | 545 | 18.5 | Budapest No. 1 Lakihegy (Hungary) |  | 321.9 | 932 | 10 | (:3̈tehorg (Sweden). (Relays Storkholm) |  |
| 542 537.6 | 58.4 | 10 | Sundsrall (Sweden). (Relnys Storkholm) |  | 318.8 | 941 | 0.25 | 1 )resden (Germany). (Relnys Leipzig) |  |
| 537.6 533 | 558 | 3 | Palermo (laly) . |  | 318.8 | 941 | 1.5 | Naples, INA (Italy). (Relays Rome).. |  |
| 533 525 | 563 | 60 | Munich (Germany) |  | 315.8 | 959 | 1.6 | Marseilles, P'IT' (France) |  |
| 525 | 571 | 15 |  |  | 312.8 | 959 | 1.7 | (racow (Poland) |  |
| 517 509 | 580 | 15 | $\checkmark$ irman (Rosenhigen) (Austria) ( $\ddot{\sim}$ Freuch) |  | 312.8 | ! 5 ! | 10 | (iemoa, lil' (ltaly). (Reluys 'turin).. .- |  |
| 509 500.8 | $58!1$ | 15 | 13 russcls No. 1, Velthem (Belgium). (in French) |  | 309.9 | 963 | 1 | Cardift . . $\quad \therefore$ |  |
| 500.8 495.8 | 59.9 | 20 | Florence, 1PI (Italy). (Relays Turin) |  | 309.9 | 968 | 53 | West Regional (Reception Tests 11.10- |  |
| 495.8 488.6 | 60:3 | 1.2 | 'Trondheim (Norway) - ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  | 11.50 (1.71.) |  |
| 488.6 480 | 614 | 120 | 1rague. No. I (\%erhoslovakia) |  | 312.8 | !139 | 0.7 | Radio Vitus (Paris). (S.WV. Sln. on 43.75 m .) |  |
| 480 472.4 | 62:3 | 50 | North Regional (Manchester) .. |  | 307 | 977 | 0.75 | Zagrel, (lugoslavia) .rin .. |  |
| 472.4 465.8 | (633) | 60 | Langenberg ( cermany ) $^{\text {a }}$ |  | 304 | 986 | 13 | Bordeaux Lafayette, PT' (France) .. |  |
| 465.8 459.4 | 644 | 1.5 | Weons ha Doua, P'rT (France). |  | 301.5 | 995 | 50 | North National (Manchester) .. .- |  |
| 459.4 | 653 | 60 | Beromiinster (Schweizerischer Landessender) (switaelland). |  | 29888 298.1 | 1094 1013 | 11 | Tallinn (Esthonia) <br> Hilversum (Holland). ( 7 kW . before $4.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.) |  |
| 453.2 | 662 |  | San sehastian, E.A.JS ( 0.6 kW .) ; Puri |  | 293.5 | 1022 | 0.7 | I imoges, l'IT' (i'rance) .. .. .. |  |
|  |  |  | ( 1.0 kW .) (P'inhand) ; Danzig ( 0.5 kW .) (ricula (lalsurg). lilageafurt ( 0.5 kW . |  | 293.5 | 1102 | 2.6 | Kosice ('zechoslovakia) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 291 | 1031 | 10 | Viipuri (Viborg) (Finland). (Relays Helsinki) |  |
|  |  |  | (0.7 kW.) (relugs Osto), Tromsio ${ }^{(0.1} \mathrm{kW}$.) |  | 288.3 | 1040 | 50 | Scottish National (Falkirk) .. .. .- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 288.3 | 1040 | 1 | Bournemouth (Relay Slution) .. - .. . |  |

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| EORE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| 725 kc s , 413 metres; 60 kW. ; and Cork, |  |  |
|  | PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY: |  |
| Haree in One Act (F. M Miwari), in The |  |  |
|  | AT HOME |  |
|  | national | Welsin service from hampetet. Servico from St. |
|  |  | Nartin-iu-the Fields. |
| Went widue purts 11.0, Time siknat, |  | Greluntral moncert. <br> Clopin pinimutorte recital. |
| ARCELONA |  |  |
| kf/s, 348.8 metres; | REGIONAL WEST | Servion from Soar Welah Jmbpendent Church, 1:imputer. |
| 为 (tay |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ABROAD |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Hewne kiecorls, 5.0 to 6.30 , intervat 6.30 |  | 8 p.in. Tha station Symphony Orcliestra, combucted by A. Meulema is. |
| Hicultwal Talk in Catahiu 7.0 , Concert |  |  |
| Peputar Pamet. 8.0, concert | BUDAPEST | 5 p.in The Concert Orchestra, comlucted by N. Zasolt. |
|  |  |  |
| athe: (a) smik | COPENHAGEN | 10.25 p.in. Concert of Italian musie ly the Ratio Orcheotra. |
|  |  |  |
|  | hamburg |  |
|  |  | from Hanover). ( |
| basad trum thillswent biar. 10.0, | MEILSBERG |  |
|  |  | 9.40 p.in eung recital by Richard Timber. <br> $8.55 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Johman Strauss concert. <br> 8 p.m. The Station Oreliestra, conducted by Puseh- |
| BARI | HUIZEN <br> LANGENBERG |  |
| metres; $\because n=k N-5.30$ p.m |  | 8 p.m. The Station Orehestra, comducten hy Buschliotter. |
|  | STOCKHOLM tOULOUSE TURIN | 5.30 p.m. Schubert and Brahms song recital. 10.30 p.in Programme in Englinh by the I.B.C. $9 \mathrm{f}, \mathrm{m}$. "perat: "Falstaff" (Vardi). From the I'olitrana Fioreatino (relayed ly FJorence, Genoa, Milan, Rome, and Trieste |
| atilig. 1.0 p.m., (iurnate ladio, 1.10 |  |  |
| 15, Pupular Music on |  |  |
| In the inter |  |  |
| 10.3 .30, Poppllar Manik |  |  |
| 8.30, | WARSAW | 9.25 p.im, The Station Orchestra, comluntel hy J. |
|  |  |  |

BASLE-Ste Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BERLIN

DEUTSCHLANDSENDER, $\mathbf{1 8 3 . 5} \mathbf{k c}, \mathrm{s}_{4} \quad \mathbf{1 , 6 3 5}$ metres; (j) kll.-11.30 a.m., Transmission for 12.5. p.m., c'onarert frum Hamburg. In tho






 gramble dedicated to German Mathers. 8.0 Prophlar
Riclitir,

## Alolif Sise

Hamburg





 diuh.) ; Divine Aida, from Ailla (Verdi): Wratler. Xrws and Sports Notes. 10.45 , Weather Report for Shipping. 11.0 , Pro-
grammer fron Berlin (Witzleben). 12 Mid. night, these Drwn.

## BERLIN

WITILEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5$ metres; 1.5 kH . Station: a.m. Jratised from Leipzig. 12.5 p.m. (incert from Hamburg. 12.55, port rait of a
 Hud (buntry-a survel of i Model Garden
city (arr. (anstav Beilin). 3.30 , Portrait of a Mother (Heinrich Lerseli). 3.40, Drehestrad
 Puncert (contd.). 6.0, portrait of a Mother
 Sclmalnaur $). \quad 6.50$, Portrait of a Mother
(Josef Magnus Wehtuer). 7.0, Transmission (Josef Magnus Wehner). 7.0, Transmission (Deutsohlandsender). 8.0, Nee Munloh. 9.0 , Announcements. 9.5, concert by the beritu

Wirelems Orelurstra, combludel by Eui \%imp-




 Sot+' foblowed by Goncert of I,ighu Musie


## BERNE.-Ste Schweizerischer Landessender

## BEROMUNSTER

## BODEN.--sie Stockholm

BODO.-Niee Oslo.

## BRATISLAVA



 BREMEN. - Sice Hamber

## BRESLAU



 Ernst Prade. 2.30 , New.s. 2.40 , Remibig:
 alcr, a sile sath Lamdacapue $P$ paintere. 3.30 ,
 irom the dross. Wartentier.g Yonth IIostel 4.30, C'oncert liy the sidenian Symplany onturs, zampat (Inerold); selaretion from

 (iaqutte (Broustet) ; Moorish int 'rmbezo \%airah (Woehtert); Vichmexe Walta (tiram matur): Polka, Yappermaiulehel (Jon: Trallss); Reiter-Marse
Ther : Thaties of
Furstentein 6.30, I'alk and Reabing Suletic Monntalis, 7.0, sparts lesenlls. 7.30 Weather for Fiarmert. 7.35, Talk: The banube und its People, 8.0, C'mucert of Germant Music, by the Station orehestin. con ducted by Einst Prule, the station dhoir.
and Solvists. In an interval nt 9.0 , News.
 Midnight, 'low lhow

## BRNO



 poos.), (lose jown.

BRUSSELS (No. 1)

 lased form the firand hatel. Ant werp. 1.30, sur lat trinard-sketed dindré blamdin): 1.40, (omeert (comth.). 5.0, comerert liy the











 Telun solos: The Student passes by
 Patpourri of Military somgs (sababert) Down south ( Myidleton). Baritume solto: naule (onger, smorita (Demaret), (b) Seros


 10.10, (imbuphone heeords: seleetion from Mighen (Thomats): Mpring at the Mill



## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.I.R $887 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 338.2$ metres; .5 k a.mad cuncirt of raricty Music, ly the feemalus. 12 Noon, lobleelt of Light Music
relayed frimi the Gmad Hulel, Antwerp.
$1.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , l,e Journal Patie 1,10, Comeut 1.0 p.m., 1, J.e Journal Paric. 1.10, Concert
 cert ly the Radiu Orelustral, emducted by
Tharle Walgot. 5.30, spert, fiesults. 6.3 , framophone (onnert if Lipht Music. 6.30 , "omeerte in the small station orchestra,
 (Liwat): Aria from Dincrah, (Meyerbeer): Velertion itom Le trand Bugnl idnifran). Saslanka (Rall) 7.15, Religho: Pot Anourri, Dathika (Rath) 7.15, Relighos, Address.

 and Rashill (Votin). Wrerture labsel and Girtel (Hmaperdineh): Violin (onserts
 (Reser) (b) Thia from Lai Tosel (P) signt
 (Hrahma); Rusvan Dame (Tr-haikovaky) Font Dinixh shas: spanixh Pantasia


## BUCHAREST

761 kc / , 394 metres ; le kII. 4.0 p.m., JPro. Eramine thr Peatams. 5.0, light Music amb In atm ine val a 60 Rudare" Orchestra. Tulk and Reviow. 8.0, The Siecret Marriage Opera in Two Aet= ( 1 imarosia). In the it

## BUDAPEST

545 kc s. 550.5 metres; 18.5 kNI . Also rt
 Reporturn ther Bundapest International Fair
 Pacs. 11.15, ,riangerical sorvice 12.15
p.m., Nrws. 12.30, Ripert on Hhe Bulapest Internatwal Fair. 2.0, luangurations of the Pecs Relay stationc 3.0, Agriciltara Hational Fair. 4.50, Weather Ryport. 5.0

 S.0. Sunter thent. 9.5, Framz Lists Noted. S.0, Binter thend. 9.5, Franz Liszt-Rndio 10.25, Nי": Buller in. 10.45 (approx.). (on fie whe hasth bondy orehestra and

 alppow.),

## COPENHAGEN

$1,067 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 281$ metres; $0.75 \mathrm{~kW} .:$ ant Kalundborg, 260 ke s, 1,153 metres; 7.5 kW
 pomble of 1.30, Talk ing Faplish: The Gram 2.10, Talk in Fremeh: sprink binpressiont 2.30, Pruspanme for (hildrent, 3.0, foncert ,y the Radio "reherstra, complucted by limi Keenell: Sonist: Ska'leback (31.51 metres) 5.0, Divine" Survice 'mum "'laristiathsturg ("ustle 7.15 , Timm: sigatil. 7.30 , J'alk: Relations H:1 P
 (inde): Two Meloblios frounget Folkesugr (Giade): Five sump: liont Movement fron the Fourth Nymphong in It flat ; Ambantino 'onmert oworture, Surdisk Siaterrejse, 9.15 Vors lhak - I Radio Play in out Act (llarriet
 Werry singara, with lit mondory Talk: IVe
 Th. I'eter. R0, ring divil lsells. 10.15 , News 10.25, (minert of Ititian Mnsic by the Ralio

 bontera batce (sinigaghas): Finale from hlusic from the Rit\% Restanant. In the in trval at 12 Midnight, Town Hall 'himes $12.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Monday), Close Iown.

## COAK.一"'r Athione

DANZIG. -N.e Heilsberg.

## FECAMP

1,328 kc s, 225.9 matres; k W. -4.0 p.m. to 8.0, Prongamme in Fuglish by tha. I.R.Q. 4.0, Programme for Chiddren, 4.30, Children's Chb Concert. 5.0, Songs ath Orchestral Music; Cuder Heaven's Rlue (Pisan); Ougs: ( ) ary Uitls nlone (Robinson), (b) 'Way dow't in

Georgia (Traditional); Songs: (a) Mow deep the Roses (O'Flynn); By the Sleepy Lagoon
 Mon reve (Waldteuffel): Violin Solos: (a) Spanish Hance (Ealla), (b) Ballet Music from
Rosiamund (Sehuheri); Minuct No. Rosamund (Sebuhert); Minuct No.
(Paderevsky): The Hance of the teal Holls
(Smith-1tugen): The Butterfy (Nevin). 6.0 , (Smith-llugen); The Rutterfy (Nevin). 6.0 , Cub concert ior Guilderd Lis:encrs: Waliz:
Awamations (Wraldeufl), The Gay ligh Acclamations (Drummond); Messarge frem the Lord
Bishop of Guiddiond; The Cluck and the Bishop of Guildorde The Clock and the
Drestlen Figures (Ketelley); Pasing hy
(Purcell); softy as in a Morning sumist (Purcetil) (Ramberg) ; Fairy on the Clock (Myers) Garden of Happiness) (Haydn Wood); Rose
in the Bud (Forster); Quatute : Polka Sere Dreainy summer Night (Krome); Mattinata: selection from The Yeomen of the (inard
(Sullivan). 7.0 , Military Band Concert : Seottish Patrol (Williams); Valse Lriste (Sibe-
lius); Cariry on (Dundas); Review of the Troops; General Mulcahy; March (Brase); St. George (Alford). 7.30, Orcheetral and
Vocal Concert: Waltz, Tales irom the Vocal Concert: Waltz, Tules (rum the
Vienna Woods (Juh. Stralss); Sonks: (a)
Little Urey Home in the West (Lölir), (b) Roses of Picardy (Hatydn Wood); Vieunal, Vienna; Songs: (a) The Last lose of sum-
mer (Moore), (1b) Take a bair of sparkling

 gramune in English by the 1.B.1. 9.0, Light






 Pianoforte sulo, Butterflies in the Ratin Motodies: Anderotiont irom lilac time Tharee Windies:
mantic: is Hearts to ket: When yon're
 (b) Live for to-day (Fraser simanio) Lowd


 cert for (inildford List whers:
(brumanond); Mensage from the fiond lishat Figures (Ketalhey): Paー-illi ly (Purcell) Siftly as in at Morning Smariae (Romberg)
Fatiry on the (lock (Alyers); (iarden of
 Night (Kronte): Mattinata: Solortiont from
 digolo: Toothacher Polly: The Shepherd
Boy; Nave the latst Dancer fore nor. 1.30 , Somgs: formbye tor all that: Nake the base Solo. Popular Nodley; I meed i good kind forte saln, Nore Popniar Tunes. 2.0, Ihance Brigide: Three a (rowd: A Bedtime stary:
\&werthearts forever: leet all sing like the
 nuy Plan; Till Tomorrow ; How derp is the
Ocean? Marching alons together; Jist be
 Y.B.C. (ionduigit Melody. 3.0 (atprox.),

FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg.

## FLORENCE.-See TUPin. FRANKFURT

 $1,220 \mathrm{hc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres; anil Trier, 1,157
Kc s, 259.3 metres, 11.30 a.m., Trithsmission for all dimman stations, relayed from
Leipzig. 12 Noon,
lelayed from Ems: Sueting of at Memorial, ielayed from Ems: Sperch ly (ivneral von
Horn. 1.0 p.m., (onmert hy a Suzi Izand.
relayed from the Rombebrg at Buingen 2elayed from the Rommeburg at Büdingen: 2.30, Agricultural Notes. 2.40, Agricultit!al
Talks. 3.30 , See stuttgart. 4.30, Nilitury
Band concert, relayed from London. 5.30, Germans Abroad-Colcert by the Station cussion on Carl Hauptmann by his Wife und

## MAY 14th <br> SUNDAY <br> continued

Julius Maria Becker. 6.50, Sports Notes. the Liberal Protestant Radio Suciety
 8.0, Recital of Folk Songs and Appine
Melodes by Anton Maria Tuitz (Tenor). 8.30, Concert of Operetta Music by the sta-
tion Orchestra, conducted by Revihold Mersports. Notes, 11, o, Cowisert froh Langen-

## FREDRIKSSTAD.- See OsIo.

FREIBURG.-See Stuttgart.

## GENEVA.-see Radio-Suisse Romande.

ENOA.-Sef Turin.
GOTEBORG.-Ste Stockholm.
GRAZ.-See Vienna.

## HAMBURG





 Time signal aud Weather Report. 2.0 (from
Hanover), Proyramme for fong hitlerites Bremen
 Cathedral Choir and Killurd li,e sche (linato-
forte). 4.30 (irom Hanover). Talk: Hohe


6.45 Cow balle ratayed from dolle beciss. 6. Fhotow The sthwers iak string (enparasitions



 A symbheny onilhestrat ait inmployed


 (c) Duschwert an meiner Linken; Overthre,

 dent wh mud ejnig sein (Marschner), (b) (icrman (overture (Brok). 10.0 , Time Signal



## HANOVER.-Ste Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG

##  Demonstration of the German reientific Re -

 kinigsheret. Addres hy the President, ins. gry: Addros ly Proi. Dr. Samperker: rovered syaphang in 10 Minor by liayda. 1.0, Comeret by the Kïnigsturg Opera lowse

 gramme: Mnsic and bialognes. 3.30, Concert hy Engen Witektit Smorts Sotes in the theterval. 5.30, Talk: Baial Prusian Romanticinm
 in East Prusia. 6.0 , A Radio seluence from,
fierman Writins in © Clebration of Mathers

 opera Ionse (orchestra, conducted by Lutwig Leschetzky. Soloists: Elizaleeth lithlstein
 Meim (Bass) 10.0, Sus and Sports Notes.
followeel hy progranime from Berlin (Witzlehen). Th the interval: Granophone Re
port on the Spring Gymnastics Display at

## HILVERSUM

 of the Workers' Radio Society Prgramme (V.A.R.A.).
9.10, Hortickitural Talk. 9.40, Organ Recita. 9.10, Hortictitursl Talk. 9.40, Organ Recital.
9.55, Addrest.
to.20, Concert
(contd.). 10.40 to 11,10 , Jnterval. 11.10, Divine Service by


## $160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,875$ metres; s.5 $\mathrm{kW} .-9.10$ a.m.

 (K.R.O.). 10.10, (iramophone Records Light Mlsic. 10.40, High Mass from oldert Music. 12.40, Talk. 12.55, Concert liy the
 by the Shitel "hamber Musie socieny and the Con Amore Quartet: Clarinet Quintet


 Nongs: (a) Schlafglöckchent
( (Kimpuf), (c) Valle Carissimat (Katul), ( (1)
 gramthr of the N.S.R.V. 5.40 , Sacred Mnsic
for "hoir and OHgan. 6.30, Divine Service bow is Phurefi ith Anstadam. 8.25 till (lose 8.50, Womphall Repwrit 8.55, Johanin Strans:

 Wialtz, Frühlingsstimmen;

 Cur Flratermalls (Joh. Strauss). 10.5, (com Selpction froin dabuka; Selection from Barm: Donatweibchen; Banern-polka:


## INNSBRUCK.-Sie Vienna.

## JUAN-LES-PINS



LANGENBERG
 layed from Leipzig. 12.5 p.m., Prof
from Heilsberg. f.0, Concert condug
1:ysoldt. 2.30, Reading in Dialect Aysoldt. 2.30, Reading in Dialect
Agrealtual Talk. 3.30 , Program
Celehration of the Fourti contenary Celebration of the Foarth centemary condneted by Wolf. In the interve 5.0 to 5.25 , Radio, R R-port on the Rach trom Düsseldorf. 6.0, Talk: Tuwhs The Great Kiag-Play in One Act (H) 6.30
 8.15, Concert by the station spoblest
 (liortz): (onerrto for Violin (Mozart) Music relayed from Munich. 9.30, (eomlid.): Sinite from llar Rowinkal val Stranss: Overture, The Flying Hut
(Wakner). 10.20, Sew, Annowneme
Sports Xotes. 10.40 , Serenade and Sports Xotes. 90.40 , Nerenatde and
Misic, conducted hy Eysoldt. 12 Mi
Clont bount

## LAUSANNE.-Ser Radio-Suisse Roma LEIPZIG $769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6$ metres; 120 kW ; and den, 949 $\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 319$ metres. $-11.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m} .$, 

 Dres.rims.
 Churels and suluists. 12 Noon, the Station Orchestrin. Conducterd
Weher. Soloist: Adrian Riappoldi
$2.0 \mathrm{p.m}$, Weather Forecant and Ti 2.0 p.m., Weather Forecant and Ti


 sender). 8.0, See Munich. 9.0, Topical Tand
 Himisch (Trmor); Wvel
Schliderlein (lianel):
Waltz, Loreler Whm La Traviat Songs from sillon ist die welt (I)
 Midnight, (lose How
LINZ. See Yienma

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, Call EAJ7, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 42 biew. 12.30 p.m., Coucert hiy ther mamicipal Band, condacted by M . signal. Theatre Sotes ind formen Climmes. Radja Journal 8.0 , Interval. 9.30 to 10.30 , latervial. a 10.30 , chimes

 (Monday), (himes and ilono bown. 1.0

## MALMO.-Sice Stockholm.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

 Sier. Prague. 9.0, Sole Brno. (Stola) $\quad 7.0$ Prague. 11.0 (approx.), ( ${ }^{2}$ lose Ilowil. MOTALA.-SEC Stockholm

## MUHLACKER.-See Stuttgart.

MUNICH


Waldi) ; Tureato (Rosci). 10.20, Time Sipmal, Weather Report, News, inud Numbis Notes NAPLES.-Sie Rome.
NOTODDEN. -SM Osio.

## OSLO

$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ metres; 100 kW . Retiripll by $522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres; Notodden, 671 kc ; s ,
 metres; sull Rjukan, $671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 447.1 metres.

 8.0, Time Nighas, 8.1, cumert by the station Orelaestra. ©undice ced by lluga Kramm, Part fahet (Memblelsolnin): Symphonty Xo, I in I Flat (s-hmmbun): Dart II: Exiracts irmin
 With an Introductory Talk. Soloists: Nar 10.0, "lontralta) 9.40, Werther anit News eirimuphume Records. 12 Midright (al) prox.). (lhne buwn.
OSTERSUND.-SEC Stockholm

## PALERMO

$558 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 537.6$ metres; $3 \mathrm{k} 1 \mathrm{H}, 1 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. to 2.0, Concert of liklit slasic, It the interval at
1.30, Times, dmunnememts, and Weather, 5.30 ta 6.30 , P'uphlar Musice "ul Grammphome
 trabophone Rocerrds. In the interval at 8.30, Tille allit Anombements. 8.45, Sy mo

 Phree Jriterlates from Figlia di doria (Roksi): Pavitur prour une Safanle détust, lixht Misic on diramophente Records. 10.55,


## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER (Call FLE), $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 1,445.7 metres; ${ }_{2}{ }^{13} \mathrm{~kW} \mathrm{~kW}$. 'Tiuse niphats (ut


 hildrell. 8.25, Vews. 8.30, empuphlume coul

## MAY 14 th <br> SUNDAY <br> continued



## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 KC $s, 328.2$ metres


 int-Hontr of Filltany liy trand wrill, In an intrrab at 1.0, Kacing kesints. 1.30 , spori sioth. 3.0 , Raring Kasulls. 3.10 (approx.


 rompris (bernza). 7.30, "atholic IR+view: Recorals. 8.30, Lizht Mrisic eth Gitamophome
 Ratior May (F. Frameoin). 9.45, (porert ol ligght Music. 10.30,

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Gall CFR, $174 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s} \mathbf{1 , 7 2 5}$
 aramphane Weather formecast. 8.30, Prossidad coulture. 12 Noon, Religimins Ahliress. 12.20 p.m., Sarcroll Miside Pratinde in E: Flat
 12.45, Pross Itrview, Nows, athil Wiatlew

 sighature Tume' Yound amil lhealthy: What



 Redorils. 3.0 (approw.), Rumbing ("unhern-



 Lisht Whair. Sr. T, St, A, lionald anmmucing: (irmul Mar户h (rimek): Lily of Lathata






 Winther. 8.45, Musia llall Po ogrsthme:
 PORSCRUND. Fire Oslo.

## PRAGUE



 Noloist-: M. Mestekovii, M. Xeumeova, I Mestek, and l. Whlir: Profesisor is. Wienter
 Ostrava, 1.30, Axricultural Reprort. 1.45 Auriellthat l'rogralumer 2.15 to 2.25 , kurial Krpurt. 3.30, Re|"ry unt the Motur Racing, relased frome that sukol stadium, strillow 5.0 , Papmala Music an ciramophome Rewords. 5.30, Talk: An Experdition to as Primeval
 mission: Popular P'opramome, arranded
 allad foble het hy the statimin oreleestrat, cont Hucted loy ortaka Joremias: soloist Matmila P'mickova-Rebhova (Nonss). 7.50 ,
 relaged pomithe opereta Theatre. 9.0,
 RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE
 (irun Geneva). (Hitus. $\quad \mathbf{1 0 . 0}$, l'rotestan!
 ithl Wratlier Fiurecast. 12.40 (froun Genava)
 It Concert. 7.30 (from Geneva). Repur Notes. News, and Anmonmements. 8.0 (tron
Geneva). Geneva). IN Rowrgenis gentilhomime
 Geneva), Trouillard et l'ie Hinmorow
cert ley the Nitaton Orclastra (omitd.). 10.30
 ROME
Call 1RO, 680 kc ' 8 , 441 metres; 30 kW . ReRRO, 11,810 kc is, 25.4 metres.- 12.30 p.m. Foberert of Viarirty Musir. 1.30 to 2.30 , Orehentral Comerert. 3.45 (Naples), I'rogramber for childretn. Wrathar and sports Sintea, 4.0, wrelostrail conerert, 4.45, sports Sotes. 5.0 to 6.15 , Wrobetrial Concert. Suots Sotwin the interval. 7.30, Funthal


 Sotco. 8.40, l'alk 113 Art: 9.0, Filstath-
 norval Robalimg.

## SALZBURG, -Se Vienna

SCHWEIZERISCHER
LANDESSENDER
BEROMUNSTER, $653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 459$ metres; $\mathbf{i 0}$ KW.: Basle, 1,229 kc/s, 244.1 metres; मhi (from Berno). ('atholie' service. $\mathbf{1 0 . 4 5}$ (ifrom Berne). ('oblorert. 11.30 (from Berne), swisn Rembling 12 Noon (imun Zürich), (oncert ly the swiss Rabia Orelestra, 12.28 p.m. Titue amd Wather. 12.30, Nens linlleths. Radio, Oreloestra, 1.30 (irosm Berne). Agri. cultural Progrinume, 2.0, ARriculturai Talk 2.30 to 5.0, Intervil. 5.0 (from Berne) poppular Minsic un diramophone kerords. 5.50 (fmoll Barne), Courertt hy Thre Beriut
 Talk 11 Emplisll: Bermese (Histoms and Irat(itions. 7.0 (1mon Berne), Tinse alnd Sports Barne) Tatk. B.30 (iron Berne) (ollo Berne), latk. 8.30 (iront Berne), (ello Mulltilial g. 10 (iremu Berne), Prouriaumer to Bullelint 9.10 (froll Berne), Proprabime to SOTTENS.-Ser Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

 $932 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 322$ metres; Horby, 1,156 kc/s, 257 metres; Motala, $221.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,354.4$ metres; Ostersund, $389 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 770$ metres; and Sundsvall, 554 kc $s, 542$ metres. - 11.0 a.m., Divine
 Report 2.0 (itomi Suntsvali), Orchestrand

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in Norwexiall. 3.20, Programme for Child rell. 4.0, Popular Nusic on (iramophone Rrahms soms Reaitil by Kint OLor stranel

 Die Kraike (1) Jüngling ial der (quelte (c) Songs (Brahns): (a) (iany zimn Lielshern, (b) Feldemank it. (e) Tinulandiedelien Weather and Sews. 7.30, Pronisom berth hardi-comedy in five net- (Arthur solnita
 Weather iund News. 10.0, (aneert hus ine shation Orclestrat. Soloist: (Gmia Tripadie. Bratt (Solgs); Lendon Symphong, No. o il (Ravel); Overture, Euryandue (Werner). Noms


## STRASBOURG

$869 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 345$ metres; $11.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-9.30$ a.m.


 P.m., News. 1.0, Time Nigatal, 1.1, Light Music on dimmone kimotis. 2.0, Dathe Music On Gramephone lierorts. 3.30,
 relayed irome st. Panls Clumeht 6.15, Sports Notes. 6.30, Tabk: Iniant Mariality, cert, conducted by Roskimm. 7.30, Timt. News athe sports Sotes. 7.45, Wialt, Musid

 Radio Sketeh (E. Bismuth); Le Vagabordidoin); Ansuisse-Radio Drama in Thren
 Saverne) ather Brital Mathom. In the interval, Press Review in Pronelt. 10.30, Datre Music from the Savoy. 12 Midnight (approx.), Clone Jown

## STUTTGART

## MUHLACKER, 832 kc $s, 360.5$ metres;

 $\mathbf{k} 11 . \mathbf{H}^{\mathbf{7}}$ a.mid Freiburg, 527 kc s , 570 metres. tions, reliyed riom Leipzig. 12.5 p.m., Jialk, relayed from 1 'lan: Twehnimal Evolntion of Wireless. 12.35, Narinmlieder, s1Bng by the Drei Madribats, relayed from the l'fa piata 1.5, Tupical l'alk. 1.20, F'ruth the Xerkat
## MAY 14th $S$ P N

 (iramophone conicerts of liances of 2.30 , Folk songs. 3.30, Nother Diay Prowertmane tor children. 4.30, Coneert hy the Wireless Military Brub. comblueted by B, Waltons Freiburg). Music fromt the Arehives of the
 schmger; The Freinhog Chamber Orehestrit
 jaintmely; Fentival Derture (Killiwembia)

 Swalija! Kopply Pramme of Literature and Dlusic 8.0, See Munich. 9.30 , Coneert Mrom Frank furt. 18.30, Time. Sews. Weather. Pro 11.0, Drumbmu from Langenberg. 12 Mid. night. ('loce llown.

## SUNDSVALL.-Sce Stockholm.

## TOULOUSE

$779 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 385$ metres; , kll Jraunuiseinu Jrogramme ith lumbliate. 6.30 to 7.0 p.m. 13rown-Comstable ammomacing. 6.30, Plenly Comeert of Popalar Music: Selection from Congers Dances: My lleart to let: Freddy the Freshman; Puss. Iml. puss; I'm play
 7.0, Militaty Ma-ic. 7.15, Xeve, Jucing
 Finm songs. 7.45, Algentine Music. 8.30, 8 , B:al Mrsette. 8.15, Operettit Music. 8.30, Homy from Opera dominher. 8.45, Hunting Homb solos. 9.0 , lixtracts fome congres manees (Hrymath1). Jn the interval, sym-
phuny Muste, 10.0, Popular Songs aud
 Neus. 10.30 to 12 Midnight, Jrogramme in Euslinh hy the 1.b.C. 10.30, Valioty HaliHowr: Happs hay are here again: Kath a the old brament on with the Show: Girls

 pains classigurs: selection form Nuse Solt bream (0). Strabs): My Heart simalt brokun Mepody: Mimmot from sums
 (Chisam); Yoblare my Heart's Delighi
T.B.C. Gombnight Melorly.
 Midnight, Weather and Anmouncements. 12.5 a.m. (Monday), Accomion Selhes. 12.15, TRIESTE
1,211 kc s, 247.7 metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW}-9.40$ a.m. Sue Turing 9.55, Alass jrom the Cialheilra 11.20 to 11.40 A driculturial T 12.30 p.m. (apmox.) till Close bown, see Turin. TRONDHEIM, -K'e OsIo.

## TURIN

1,09G kes s, 273.7 metres; 7 kW . Relayyed loy $\mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 312.8$ metres; itud Florence, 599 kc s 500.8 metres.- $9.40 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$., diorsale radio. 9.55 ,
 culturat Repult. 10.40, Agricultintil Remort
 linh, Filuronere 12 Noon, Ribho Re:ading. 1.0, I'me. Aunommerments amil Report on it
 Cri. romblached lay lles ramsini, 4.0, Variety (oncert. sumts Nolres in the: intorval. 6.15,
 7.10, Popalat Mn-ie Un Gramophone Recorts. 8.0, Amonncemponte Viornate radio and Gramomanme Remordo, Vabiety Masic on followiny transtuission, 8.50 , falk on the in J'hrar Act- (Verti), rilated flom Oprat Politeathal Fionveltime, Ia fla intervals Talk ath thoritre Notes. fijomille radio

## VIENNA

$581 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 517$ metres; 15 kll . Relayod ly
 453.2 metres; Linz, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres; illid Salzburg, $1,373 \mathrm{kc}$ s. 218.5 metres 10.15 a.m., Recital of Numg liy Contemporar- $\mathbf{1 0 . 1 5}$
 rathos. 10.45, Kadio Repnt irom the Remm-Au-trian Traifle systeme. 11.40 , Ssmulumy Concert ly the Vinimat symphony Gurhestrat. comblucted liy Karl Anderieth. 12.50 to 2.15 W.m.g Consent of light Masic by the otto
 -hamber Pasic-Haydu'striug Quantios

String Quartet in C, Op. 74, No. 3.45, Rulio Beport (mimimished) from, the Krieali, 4.15, Comerert
 and Soloints. 6.0, Talk: A Spriaggranme Amonncements. 8.0, BumberThe Joser Hulzer Orehestril. the $M$Hotimian Accordion Quativ, thi"
 Siltaperi (l'ijers). 10.0, Nies's. 10.15

## WARSAW

$212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411$ metres ; $120 \mathrm{~h} \mathrm{~V}^{\top}$. 11. , T'ime
 ments. 12.10, Workers Frokianme velayed from The diani Theat harmonic Oreherstrit, condumerit Wars
 forte). 2.0, Dimath Recital by Talk. 3.0, Weallev 2.40, dgry Ithe:i Conerert of Lipht Jusire tiy the Wilk 3.5 Chestra. 4.0, Progratmame fur Poune 4.25, Pomblar lusic onf limmophome 4.45, Pamotorte and Vinsin Recital
 ments. 6.0, Liyht Musie. relinged if Dise quemtanska. It an intervill. Ne
 s. Anverewics 8.30, Mathente Red Clised from Lwow, 788 kes (381 9.15, Sports Noter. 9.25, Coucert kiation Orcliestra, conducted by. I. Dathere in (i Hinor Adamskit (Dvorak) : (Overtu) Diavole (Atbery; Hunkarian Dance Prill) sulos: (it) somatal (Salmmart
 W:alte, I Pagliacei (Bucatorsi): w Datce ( MacDowelf): selection finum (Bizet): F"ello solos: (a1) Int cramezas dos). (b) Oriental Dathe (Rachamanian Taralltella (Popper): Owernat, Die manes (doh. Strallss): Melody allad I Why (konzak); (racovirune (Noskin kiamian gance (Noskorke): Walt
 for Aviation and Police Repart Music from the Hotel Polonial URICH.-See S


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## BARCELONA

(EAJ1), $860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 348.8$ metres; 8 k $\mathbf{3}$. $\mathbf{3} \mathbf{7 . 0}$ p.m., Trio Concert, 7.so, Qublambla, 8.0, Hequest (iramophome ioncert. 8.20, simorts Notes. 8.30, Exchange Quotations and Tamk
in Catulan. 9.0, Ligist Music on Giramophone in Coatalan. 9.0, Light Music on irainophone
Recorris, followed hy News. 10.0, ('hintes Recorlis, followed hy News. 10.0, Chillies
 chande Quntations inn sharket Week in Verse. 10.15, 'omerre of sardanas. 11.0, pianoforte
Hecital by Mejandro Vilatit, 11.30, ('oncert of Italian Musie hy the Ntation Oreltestra: Overture, The Italian dirl in Algiers (Ros: wiai) : Venetian Barcarolle (Leoncavallo) : Interimeano from ('avalleria lustimana (Mas'axni); serenata al vento (Maselteroni):
('radle' sumg, ('angane della mamma (forti); ('ratle somg, rankane neiat mamant interval nt 12 Midnight, News. 12.30 a.m. (Tuesday), a.m. (Tuesday), Close Down.

## BARI

1,112 kc s, 269.8 metres; $20 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.30$ to 6.30 p.m., Piamotorte Rerital liy Bianchi Dettina, 8.0, Agrieultural Notes, Tourist Report and
Dopolavoro Nutes.
8.20, (iomate liadio
 and Wenther, 8.30, Time, Anmonncements
and Light Musie on (ramophone licrords, 9.0 (approx.), Tenor song ficcital hy an l'iuseeni-Comedy in One Aet (F゙. Mar(iili). 10.55 ,
BASLE.-S

## BELGRADE

$697 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 430.4$ metres; $2.8 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.55$ p.m., foncert liy the Shation Oreliestra. Intro Aluctory Musie to Prince Maja (Krstit:);
Melonly (Inonak); Potpourri, unf Wider. hörrall (Weninuer): Dutt (Ketellery); Waltz Tinth ons the following Transmission, 8.0, Relay from the Nationar Theatre (to le
andmone

## BERLIN

DEUTSCHLANDSENDER, $183.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,635$ metres; to KW .-2.0 p.m., firanuphione con-
cert of Vintety Music. 3.0, llathlwork for

 ircm Berlin (Witzeben). 5.0, Talk: The Topical Talk. 5.35, Alfrel schatmant somk


 \%en. 6.0, 6.30, Music for string (Helustra; (Reqnicro). 6.50, Wrather and Antunure
 haatio piay ( Wherthatd Woligang Motilat 9.0, Trypical Talk, 9.15, See Frankfurt. 10.15, Wrather, News. and Sports Notes. (appux.). sifemade from Leipzig. 12 Mid. night, (lose jowin.

## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5$ metres; 1.5
 Orchestra ( ${ }^{2}$ in stamitz), 4.50, Richara l.e Bourgenis stausis). B.30, I Child leatrns to
(Richard strasin (Reak-a Segnence on Girithophone Kecords. Opening of the Nuw N.Railway 6.20, (:arl Loewe Ballahs ly Ewalı Böhmer (Buritone). 6.40, 'lhe Witzleleme station informs its Lopial Talk. 7.0, Trallsmission for ill (ierman Stations, relayed irom Berlin (Deutschiandsender). 8.5, Ahnounceluelts. 8.10, Thic: 8.20, Variety Pro-pramme-A One-ict sketeh und Songs to thr Lute. 9.30 , 'Triumphlied, Op. 55 (Bratims)from the Philharimonie. The Slagakndemie Choir und the Berlin Wirejens Orchestra,

## MONDAY <br> MAY THE FIFTEENTH

## PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
Lomulon M:asic lestival concert from the Queen's Hall.
LONDON
Variety programme.

## REGIONAL

MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH REGIONAL
WEST REGIONAL
SCOTTISH REGIONAL
BELFAST
Orchestral and choral programmes
"Happy the Man," a talk hy L. du Garde l'each.
Orchestaral concert from the National Musenm of Wales.
Band concert.
Owhestral concert: An lyish programme.

## ABROAD

BRUSSELS

ROME
STRASBOURG
VIENNA
8 p.m. Schabert and Saint-Saëns programme by the 8 p.in. Quartet No. 2 in (i ( (Op. 18), by Beethovern. 9 pm . l'rogramime of folk music athil tales from various parts of the world. 9.15 p.m. Beethoven: concert.
$11.5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Tha Kiel Orehestra of Unempluyed
Musictans. Concert loy the Amsterdam Clamber
2.10 p.m. Con Orehestra
8 p.m Operetta: "A Waltz Dream," by Oscar
$8.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{in}$. Concen of light music.
8.30 p.m. Operetta : "Frederica," by Lelar.
6.55 p.m. Opera: " Rienzi," by Waguer.

Weather. News and sports Notes, fullowed
hy Dallue Music: 12 Midnight, (lose Duwn. BERNE.-Sice Schweizerischer Landessender. BERDMUNSTER. - see Schweizerischer

BODEN.-Ne Stockholm.

## BODO.-see oslo.

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

 Talk: Burdeank a llumpred Yoars ano. 7.55, Lottery kesults. 8.0, l'rogramme Sir Chilof ('lassieal and Modera Music

## BRATISLAVA

1,076 kc/s, 275 metres; 11 h $W$. 4.10 p.m., Gongel hy the station Orehestra, combluted

 5.10, see Prague. 5.50, Light Music oll 97 (18eethovert). Wy the Rratisian Trite. 6.55, I'rogrambe for Wome:n, 7.0, Nee Prague. 7.10, Literary heview. $\quad \mathbf{2 5}$, Sre Brno. 8.25, The Grainist-A Radio sketeh. 8.50, Talk. 9.0, S'e
lhown.

BREMEN. - See Hamburg.

## BRESLAU

 $923 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 325$ metres; 60 kIV . Relayed hyCleiwitz, $1,184 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 253$ metres. 1.10 p.m.,
 1.45, Tiane, Weather, News, Pxchathge and shipning Notes. 2.5, songs of May-armmophone ('oncert: Potpantri of (hasigal spring





 ranged by the Plost Ofilec, with Gramuphone
Records. 3.10, Agriwultural Prices. 3.40, Reoord Review, 4.0, Progranme to be ath monment. 4.20, ('oncert- by the Smath Phit

 ing song, from leer Freischitz (Weber): Aria fron Figaro (Mozirt): Eitr'scte and Batlet Music from Rosammade (Nchubert): Aria from The Barber of Neville (Rossiai) ; Styrian l)ances (Lanuer): Aria from Rigoletto (Verdi): Waltz, Wiener Blut (Joh. Strauss). 5.30, Agricultural Prices. 5.35, Tulk. 5.50,
Talk: The National Prohlems of (Yernan Talk: The National Problems of Gernan
Sciface. 6.15, Programme to be nmounced.
6.50, Weather for liariners, News and Market Prides, 7.0, Tramsmission Por at1 Grernat Stations, relayed trom Berlin (Dautschiand-
sender).
8.5, set sender). 8.5, see Langenberg, 10.0 , Tinte, Weather, News, Sjorts Notes, Market l'rices
und Programme Anmonmenments. 10.25 , Wire and Programme Anmonncements. 10.25, Wire10.50, Close Jown.

## BRNO

$878 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 342$ mistres; $35 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.25$ p.m.,
 A Nay Picnle-Varirty Programme, 8.25, y. A. Holnh and B. Bnkalia. 8.45, Two Radion sketeloes (Kiozik): (it) The lipst Mlecting, (1) A Rusimess lietler. 9.0 ,
Prague.
10.15 (approv.), (lone

## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.R., $590 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 509$ metres; 1 lin $\mathrm{kW},-12$ Noon, Popalar Music on Gratmphante Records. 1.0 p.m., Le Journal ibarlé. 1.10, Goncert hy the simall Station Orchestra, conlucted by Pital Leemans. 2.0, Edmeationat
 Kumps. 6.0, Tuarist Tilk: Jiége. 6.15 , (iratnophone (romert, Dath: Prom othello (Werdi): Fintasia for Flute (llüt); Nathad in
 Révérate) : Siate ( ('oats) ; (iavotle (Lompan) Ihangarian Rhapsoly No. 14 (Liszt-bopllad) 7.15, 'ralk: Trathe Probletns ith Belgimin, 7.30 ,
Filn Review, 8.0, Coneert ly the Ralis, $6 \mathrm{~m}^{-}$ Film Review, 8.0, Consert by the Ralice or chestra, conducted hy Pranz André, the
Radio Vocal (2narter and M. burand
 forte sulos: (a) lee concon (Baquin). (b) La pould (Ratmean); Spanist Pierees (Albeni abul Xin): Tamga, (Sprtis): Waltz (Dilion); Foxtrot (Tohias): Pot polirif (Arnuadrali). 8.30, Le Passabt Play in One Act ('oppert)

 Walt\% (Lünt): Yorat Quartet: Popular Jaw Songs (Comblrix): Italian Mareh (Remsmean) 9.30 , lllustrated Talk ou Charles Courardy Belgiath Writer. 9.45, Concert hy the Radio Orehestra (contil.): Two Step (sientis): Potpourri (Ralph); We all go oo-lin-hat together Harrington). 10.0, Le Journal Parle: 10.10,
lunce Nusie relaged from the St. Saveur bance Masie relats de Danse.

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.I.R., $887 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 338.2$ metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW} .-12$ Noon, Concert of Light susic 1.0 p.m. Le Journal Parlé. 1.10, Grainoptione Concert of Light Music. 2.0, Brondcast for Concert of Light Music. $2.0, ~ B r o n d c a s t ~ f o r ~$
Schools. 5.0 , conecrt liy the Radio Orehies. tra, conducted by Franz André: Mareli
(Sonsa); Waltz (Strauss) ; Mailelujah (Youmnas): The (liock and the Dresiden Figures (Ketelley); Melorly (C'lyamns) ; Ballet Music
(Posy). 5.45, IProxramme for Chilircus. 6.30 , Gnicert liy the shan station Grchestra, condncted los P. lermans. 7.15, Notes for Ex-
Stevicemen. 7.20, litk : An Appeat for the Tncuphosed, 7.30, liak hy Pirreke Pirrewit,
8.0, (oncert hy the Station Sympholly Or. 8.0, concert log the station sympholly Or:
 Aria with liatoforte ant clarinet Accompaniment. overture in the ltalion style. Part If- Bint-Nath irogramme: Coronation
 at 8.45, Nutes for stamp ciollectors. 10.0 , Le Jonraial Parle. 10.10, Dance Music on Le Durnal Parle. 10.10, Dance Music on
(imamophone Reconds.

## BUCHAREST

761 kcis, 394 matres; $12 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.0$ p.m., (oncert by the Ntatim Orchestrat. In the
intervai at 6.0, Radio. Jomrmal. 7.0, Fiducatimat T:alks. 7.40, I,ight . 1 usic on Gramo-
 Quirtict. 8.30, Mondern Nuste by MM. Bhaer (Shngs). 8.50, 'lialk. 9.5, Light Music and Rommatian Mosie hy the Marco Orcliestra relayed from the fontimbital liestaurant.

## BUDAPEST

 laycti 1911840 matras from 8.0 p.m. to 12
Midnight. 5.30 p.m., C'oncert liy the Radio Quintet. 6.10, fierminh Lesson. 6.40, Conlalk with diramophoni llinstrations: Franz Lisat. 8.30, Cumert of Masie by Gustav
Dirmer und Kelomith Murgacs, 9.30 , News Bulletin. 9.45 , Popular Music on Gramo-
plane Reconis. 10.10 , Weather Report. 10.45, ('oucert hy the Lajos Kiss Cigany Band from the Hutel (jellert. 12 Midnight CASSEL.-Nise Frankfurt.

## COPENHAGEN

 Noon, 'Time and ''limess from the Town Hall. $12.5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} .$, String Einsmible Concert, re3.0, Interval. $\quad 3.0$, lhanish Lyries-Recitations from the Works of Hans Ahimann and
Kund fabane. 3.20 , Talk for the Honse-
 the Wivex Kestuuraut. 5.0, Giramophone conderit of Popnlar Music. 5.40, Exchange Lingiish Market lrices, 5.50, Talk. 6.20, 7.0, Now, 7.15 , G.50, Weather Forecast. oi Politios ing 1he Pist Month. Review 8.0 , Chimes from the 'lown liall. 8.5, Concert Orehestrin, conduetud Mry Emid Reese station Qurian March trom Tite Chocolate Soldier ( 0 ) struns); selection from Tip Toes (fershwill) : Two Airn irom (loclo (Lehar): Marriug from Kitink in (Frimi): Slimmy from Hanse'n Fanly itwle (Kimmeke). 8.45, Thu Programme of Folk Music and Tales from Holland, Kussia, Bohemia, the Pulatinate, dermany, Gradioslowakia, South Germany. Anerict, Finmars, the Tyrol mind printhia. 10.15, N'Ws. 10.30, Fremel anducted by Emil Reescon: Silloction from the suite, Mother Gnose (Ravel); Nelection Prom the Sulte,
(hildrens (ornep (1) the Petite suite (lebbisay). 11.0 (approx.), (lose bown.
CORK.-Sic Athlone.

## CRACOW

$959 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 312.8$ matres; $1.5 \mathrm{~kW},-7.0 \mathrm{P} . \mathrm{m}^{2}$. Ilinecllaturom. Items and News. 7.30, See Warsaw. B.C, La Sonnimbula-Opera (Bellini), relayed fran a theatre. liu an insaw. 10.30, see Warsaw. 12 Midnight DANZIG. . Sec Heilsberg.
ORESDEN.-See Leipzig

## FECAMP

1,328 kc/s, 225.9 metres; 10 kXV . $\mathbf{5 . 3 0}$ to 7.0 p.m., J'rugranme in Pinglish by the I.B.6. T. St. A. Lanali. $1 \circ$ Dinvers-Walker, and Orehestral foncert for Inastings nod East. Wrelestral concert for hasligs ind East hourne Listemers: songs: (at) Good-night,
Sweethenrt (Noble), (b) 1'm following you ( 1 ryetr), ( c ) Wimld youlike to take a Wrik (Dixon); My sunshine is yon (Stolz); Last Night 1 dreansed of 100 (Kalman) ; \&ongs: (a) Let me siug and i'm happy (Berlin), (b) Kingin' in the Bathtub (Magidson), (c) To my Manny: (Berlin); Sous les toits de Paris (Moretti); Chinatown, my (schwartz); lin the sudin (Sebek); Wedding (schw:artz); lin the Nudan (Sebek); Weddilf
lsells are ringing for Sally (Shetman). 6.16, Orchestral Misic nud Planoforte Recitul for Chichester and Bognor Listeners: OHd Tituers (arr. Grifithes); Ne alud the Minn in the Moon (Monaco) ; Planoforte Solos: (a)
Dance from The Enchanter (Holbrooke), (b;

Rangoon Rice Carriers (Holhrooke); Rhap sondy russe (Nussuum); Waltz from Der
Roseukuvalier (R. Strauss); Pianoforte Sé lection from Whocpee (Kalin); When the Waves (Rowas) ; Pianoforte Muet: Melody (Borganov). 7.0, Reatio Giavette. ${ }^{2} 20$, 7.45,
8.30 , Prograismer, 10.0, tirl! Close Down. Proogranmes in Eation
 Morning. Vr. Suur ; Vll dor my hest thy nake yon happy; The Yoice in the old Village
Choir; Smile nul sink your culte atay; The
 Night, By the Sycamore Tree; Now that
 stimmen (Strames); Acclanations (Wald
 welen (Ivancici); ( Frimhing wiet hist dus At Snuta harbara; chorns: Blow the mas Sailor; (horux. Mne More Day; kio, Cramde; Thorus: A dollar and "Mall at Diy, Quar


 The Heart of hle Suuset (Nicholls): The

 (Snyderi); Ragamulin Romu"e" (Waync); Gypisy Melody (Xirborls). 1.0 a.m. (Tues-
day), Aecordion Solos: Sillection from (ar-
 Jame ha musiphe (Parsons): Medty of
 mnast be dreaming: Let bream a litite Lane of sweet Dreans: Nally of Ily, Ireames:

 Okas, Baby; Beware if Lave; © Donnat
 Melody: liarmomira llarry; A Litt le Love


FLENSBURG.-Sce Hamburg.
Florence.- see Turin.

## FRANKFURT

1,157 $\mathrm{kc} / 6,259.3$ matres; 17 kW ; ; and Cassel,
 of the Natinnat Revolution, with Readings
from their Wirks. 6.25, Euglish Lesmon.
 mission for all ferman st ations. Perayed
from Berlin (Deutschlandsender). 8.0, Gomb cert of Classical Misite liv the Station orela-




## FREDRIKSSTAD.--ice Oslo.

FREIBURG.-Sce stuttgart.
CENEVA.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

## CENOA.-See Turin.

GLEIWITZ.-See Breslau.
COTEBORG.-See stockholm.
HAMAR Ye Oslo.

## HAMBURG

Call ha (in Morse) $806 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 372$ metres; $\begin{array}{ll}1.5 \mathrm{~kW} \text { R Reluyed iy Bremen, } & 1,112 \\ 269.8 \text { metres; Flensburg, } & 1.319 \\ \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 227.4\end{array}$
 Weather. Pro, Transmis.sion hox fall Germian stations, relayed irom Berlin (Deutschland. 1809-An Mistorical Play "if Linwar sixomy (Robert Walter). 9.0 (irum Hanover), Nongs Station, conducted by olt to li:hel voll Siosen and the Rosenstock (horal kuciety. Mareh.
 phrase on; Das Wescrlied (1'ressel-Urbacha (b) Jung-Weserlied (Ernst Prusch); Songs of the Heath: (a) Das Heidelied (Hermunn
Ritzaur), (b) Das Blïmlein aut der Heide

## MAY 15th MONDAY continued

 Scliruder) (d) Veber die lleide (Albert (n) Klinge ans dem Bodetal (Franke) (b) (oltickanf, ihr berklent' jung und alt (Folk Monge. (e) Cantabona (Max Heidorn) (d)

 Tippical Talk. 17.5 (from Kiel), Concert ly,
the Kiet Orehesta or vinenpleyed Musi-



 voller beiken (zielluer); Arsomur-Marsch (Mäne cke)

## HANOVER.--sec Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG

$1,085 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 276.5$ metres; 60 kW .; illud Dan-
 Post omfe, with diramophone fecords. 3.0 , Market Prices, 3.30, Talk: The Peasunt'
Ilonse in Hant and Wrst Prusia. 4.0 Re siation Orchest ras. condncted liy Engen Wite pher); bia Sphelotar der Ponmp:atour (Noatek);
 seelibler (Joht St ramsis); La Montagnarde (Filipucei): Nemories of the "kraine (FerMril; Nolection irem The Liltle Ditelt (iirl
(kilman); Overture. The Well of Love
 ahte Diss of the Werk. 5.55, Talk: The turat l'rires. 6.20 (irom Danzig), Talk:
 Nattions, reliyed from Berlin (Doutsch-
landsender). 8.0 (from Danzig). Chamber
llusic tuloist. Sohamba Eali (contralto): Trionfor lianoforte. Violin, und '(rilo, (Op. 101
(Brahms); Four sorgs, for (iontralto (Kuger): (a) Das bori, (b) Aeolsharfe, (c Noliclmenliadcher, (d) Reiterlied; Qustet
for twis Violins, Vinla, and 'Celln (A. W. for twi Violins, Vinla, and 'Cello (A. W
Piwtiph). 8.50, concert of light Misic by
 Leswon.
Nutes.

## HILVERSUM


 (V.A.R.A.) 11.40, Concert hiv the society
(Vittle
 (onmert by the Little V.V.A.R.A. Horst. Orchestra (contd.). 1.10, Or\&an Recital ly Johan
Iong. (iverture, Norma (Bellini), Selection Iong. (verture Norma (Bellini); Selcetion
front Lat lioheme (Puceini); The Grass-
hoppers Dathee (Bucalosi) ;
 Amsterdant Ghambier orchestra, conducted
hy ll. Kiekens. overturc: Titus (Mozarl)
 nislı Mclodies (llerrmanm); Melody (Rubinstein); Torentor et Andilouse (Ruhin-
strint) 2.40, Recitations. 3.0 , Organ Re-
cital Iu! Frühling (Nieyn); Wer hat schald drat (finte). 3.70, Oridestral (oneert (contd.).
Parade: of the Ficphants (Basque); Scandinavian Suite (Juel Frederiksen); Spanish lance (אarasate). 3.40, Organ lianital (eronth.). A Perfect Jay (Dacobs Bond);
 (Crhach): Japanere; Selabert potpourri Treue Kameraden (Holkmann). 4.25, Pro-
grabme for Children. 4.55, Popular Music on Greminthone Records. 5.40, foncert by the V.A.l.A. Orchestra, Conducted by Hugo
de Grman. (inture, The Caliph of Bugdad

 (combil) 6.25, Recitations. 6.40, Concert
 (Juh, strans ) Picador Darch (Oscheit). 7.20, latk ont Music. 7.39 , N.O.N. Messages. Volks (hoir and the Utrecht Municipal OrchRequion warer); funtastic symphony, 1ranuatic Programane, 10.40 , News Bulle-
tin. 11.0 (appox.), Variety Msic on Grumotit. 11.0 (approx.), Variety Music on Grumo-
phone Records. 11.40 (approx.), C'losc. Down.
HORBY:-See stockholm.
 INNSBRUCK.-Sive Vienna.

## JUAN-LES-PINS



## KALUNDBORG

## KATOWICE

## $734 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 408$ metres ; $16 \mathrm{hWC} . \mathbf{7 . 0}$ p.m., Talk. <br> 7.15, Ambunturements, folthwed hy Light Mnixic

 10.30, Siee Warsaw.

KIEL.-See Hamburg.
KLagenfurt.-sie viema.
KOSICE.- Siee Prague.

## LAHTI

167 kc s, ${ }^{1,796}$ metres; 40 kW . ; and Helsinki,
368.1 metrea. 6.15 p.m.,



## Fintish. 9.0, Nows in swedish. LANGENBERG

## $635 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 473$ metres; 60 kW .- 12 Noon, Com

 "ert, comilucted hy Woli. $\mathbf{1 2 . 5 0}$ p.m. Wrather, Time amd Nexs. 1.0 , Cuncert, (Ombacted liy Eystollit: Overture, 'fitus turn of ; Twe Proces (iricg): (it), The Ry: selfetion from tei 'Jenor der lteraggin
(Küncke); March. Alle voran (Künneke); March. Alle voran (Teike). In
the interva! at 2.0 , News. 2.30, Meat Marhe interva! at 2.0, News 2.30, Meat Mar
ket Prices. 3.30, Exchange and Time signal
 tion, Orehestra, comblurted by Runchkeatter. bacher. 6.0, Talk: The Rhenish Filement in the German Bast Mark. 6.25, Talk for
Pareuts: An Anthor:s Reniniscences of his Farly selool bays. 6.45, Weather, Time, Tratsmissiou for a! derman stations, re-
layed from Berlin (Deutschlandsender). 8.0, First (ieneral News 8.5, Concert loy the
small station
Orehestra, conducted by Eysoldt. 9.0, The Nations and thein Humbur: Himgary progranme of Hub with lintrodnetory Talk Prese and Mumie, by Dr. Erich Fortuer. 10.5, New A, An-
nomucements and Sports Notes. 10.30 ,
Serenade, conducted by Wolf. 12 Midnight,
Close Down.

## LAUBANNE.-See Radio-8uisbe Romande.

| 1 |
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|  |



LEIPZIG

 2.30, Talk fords. 2.0, Art and rilm R view. in Nodern Germany: 3.0, Sonce Recion il by
llerbert Neck (Tenor). Friblingmp anbe (Sclmbert); Friuhlinganotschnit (Kcham (Lyra); Tanalied (An Maimu): (Wyra) ; Tanzlied im Malen (F (Pretzsch) Fines (Hermanm); P'rirdric gens). 3.35, Economic Pruchtrand The seventeenth Century melschansen. 4.20, Concert by
Emde Orehestra: (iverture. Fiote bu
 Potpourri. Leháriauh (Lehàr): Campestre (Respighi) ; (Joh. Strauss): (ilow-worm helln
Heinzelmannchens Ilochzeit Mareh. Vnter dem Freileitshammer (Kil) 5.50, Beonomic Notes, News. Weather enst, ard Tine Nigual. G.0, Report rome Reading: The Blind Mans and his bog. 6.45 ,
 Prograrnme. 9.0, Topical Talk. 9.15,
9.20, (concert by at Mazi Military, Band
Ingend marschiert (Busclı): Overturr on in Thumingian Folk song Theme (Latinn); Walt\%. Jhoriso
 mamm): Heinzetmänuchens ,Wachtparad (Noack); Dentsches Land in samg mal
 (approx.), (concert by the lecijois sy thakespeare Suite Thllar Selection from Hans llailing (Marachng Spanish Rhapsoty (Richardy); Norwo elodies (Grieg) ; Nelere ion from bic $\mathbf{L}$ nu (wicher (zielirer). (Zeller). 12 Midnight, ("lose Drir oh
LINZ. - See Vienna.

## LJUBLJANA

 In the interval at 9.0, Wrather and Note.

LWOW

 Warsaw and Talk. 10.30 till C'lone News from,

## LYONS

LA DOUA, 644 kc, s, 465.8 metres; 1.5 kif
$7.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , Radio Gazette. 8.50, C"mactir
layed from the Conservatoire, After
layed from the Conservatoif
lingramme, News Bulletin.
MADRID
UNION RADIO, Gal! EAJ7, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, ${ }^{\text {an }} \mathbf{3}$ Cuthedral, Fxchange Quotations, athl Ray io
MALMO.-Sce stockholm.
MILAN.-See Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

## 1,137 kc/s, 263.8 metres; 11 kH . 5.50 p






## MOSCOW

TRADES UNION, $230 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,304$ metres kish:-6.30 p.m., Concert. 9.0, Talk in En

## MOTALA.-See stockhoim

MUHLACKER.-See stuttgart.

## MUNICH

## $563 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 533$ metres; fiv kW. Relayed

## Augsburg and Kaiserslautern, $536 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, metres ; and Nürnberg, $1,256 \quad \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,

metres.-4.30 p.m., Orchastral foncert.
Perple of the Nudetic Mountains
Weatherte Recital
7.0, Tri Report and Asricultura
relayed from Berif (Deutschan Station
8.0, Orchestral Concert, condincted by
(Baritone). Uverture Erich Maller-Abrember
dad (Cornelius); Ballet Ilusic from Kos
munde (Nchuhert); Three Songs fur Barito


OSLO

 metres; atul Rjukan, $671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 447.1 metres.
-5.0 p.m., 'ollcert of (hasmiver Music hy
hers It



 dos) 8.0, Tipm sigual. 8.1, ('hillilhood' Politios. 9.38, Talk for (iarateners. Werathe fialk. 10.15, The Tront Quintet (Schubert

OSTERSUND.

## PALERMO



 Firlity Comurert. 10.0, A Compedy, iollowed 10.55, Nows Bulletin.

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, Gall FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, ,445.7 metres ; $10.26 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. allul $11.26 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$ $\mathbf{2}_{1}, 650$ metres) it $10.26 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. antid 11.26 p.m


 piatmiforte, Noirs (lasar); Sulte for Piano



PARIS
POSTE PARISIEN, $914 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \mathbf{3 2 8 . 2}$ metres; fo kW, 6.45 p.m., Journal Parle. 7.0, Ilot



## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Gall CFR, $174 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \begin{gathered}1,725 \\ \text { Nom, }\end{gathered}$ metras; 75 Kli-12 Noon, Kincert Haris Or-


 Bowk Review. 7.20, Concert by the
Radion orchestra: (Gibereuse (Giabert);

 Strans). In the intervals at 8.30, Ncws, hy Pinil Rehoux, and at 9.15, Press leview

## PITTSBURGH <br> WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC EKDKA), 980  7.35, K1/KA llame Forum, 8.0, 1selty ath  to lee abmounced. 9.30 , Weat her Report 9.32, Market Report. 9.45 , Luis Miller-Folk  13ping. fromi New York. 10.30 Gibe Singing Lady, From Now York. 10.45, Littic Orphan 11.15, Time Sigual. 11.16, Werather Jeport.  11.30, Riggs and Moke. 11.45 to 1.30 a.m. (Tuesday), New York Relay. 11.45 , To-day's Midnight, New, hy lowell 'Jhomus.  Townsend Murder Mystery. 12.30, Fins Star Theatre-Marx Brothers. 1.0 , Cligunt Club Eskimos. $\quad 1.30$, Prograume to be

## MAY 15th

## MONDAY

continued
 2.0, Situelair Minstrels. 2,30 , Jack Fros
Medody Moments. 3.0 Time Signal and KDKi Jlavars
porsgrund.-see oslo

## POZNAN

896 kc's, 335 metres; 1.9 kW.-5.55 p.m. Thontere Notes and I'rogramme Anmonime
 Time sigual, 7.30 , sico warsaw. 8.0, .1 1.a sbacow Cracow. In an interval. Sprrs Nites athi
Siws irom Warsaw. 10.30 , Time Sighat sport, Nopes, "hid Palice Annomerment
10.45 (apiprox.), (lose Juwn.

## PRAGUE



 T'alk. 6.15, Jialk for Workers, 6.25, New

 Mandofine ant gritar Cluh. g.0, jlime orulu-itra, 9.1 ondurted by inakiar lurnmiat and the Praghe Sokol Clorat
durted by Joremins and Kul

## Marive Pixosia. 10.0, 'lime Sighal. 10.1,

RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE SOTTENS, 743 kc s, 403 motres; ${ }^{25} \mathrm{~kW}$. Geneva. 395 ke s, Wrom Lausanne), Whather, Nows Alld Ah. 8.25 (from Lausanne), Nomg liccital by Sme.
 9.50, Sews anil Weather. 10.0 (from Geneva),
 the langue
Close Jown.

## RIGA

 (Waguer); Aria from The Valkyries (Wag (er): Lebesleid (Kreisler); Russian song Monent musiond (Nelonbert); Mattinata
 Hiddarly): Walt\% Disthdiantima (Naha
 7.10, Wrather Report. 7.15, ooncert ai Pophlar lutvian songs lis the riniversity Choir
8.0, Suws bulletin. 8.20 , Suite. Aphrodite (Fevrier) by the stution Orehestra. eon



## RJUKAN.-Siec Osto.

## ROME

Call 1R0, $680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 441$ metres; in klW . Re
 2 RO, $11,810 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 25.4$ metres. -1.0 to 2.15

 hong and Pianoforto Recitaal Porelnde Sarabsin); Baritone solas: (a) Ariat from Fanst (folinod), (h) (avatima from The habloce of
 Gikellini), (c) Dria from liamlet ('limmass); (Gramados): Baritone sulos: (a) Aria from (Verdi). 6.40 (Naples), shipping and Sports Sutes. G.50, Agrientitural nut bopolavorn

 Reeords. 8.30, Girornale liadio and Xports


## SALZBURG

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY),
$790 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 379.5$ metres ; 50 kNW . lelayed at intervals by W2XAF on 31.48 metros and by
W2XAD 19.56 metres. 8.0 p.m.. Ihewk
 8.30, Thee Seanifs. 8.45, The Lady Next to 1.30 a a.m. (Tuesday), New York Reliyy, to 1.30 a.m. (Tuesday), New York Relay,
12 Midnight, Soconyland Sketrlh. 12,30 , Sationat opera cromerrt, 12.45 , Bath of
 2.0 to 3.0 (approxi), Now York Relay. 2.0 , Contented Hrogramme. 2.30, National Radio
Forum, followed by progranme Résumé. 3.0 Forum, followed by Pro
(approx.), Close Down.

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

 LANDESSENDER
 and weathor, 12 Noon (irout Basie). With conerert wi Mareh Nusic, 12.30 , New Bulletin. 12.40 (from Basio). Folk Musit:
on (iramophone Rerords. 1.25 to 1.30 (from Basle). Revehatugr, Time alld Wuather. 5.0 (from Basie). Progr:inume for Wonteri 5.30

 lindion orolnstra, 7.30 (from zürich),
Englith Lesom. 8.0 (from zürich), (conerrt Englith Lesom, 8.0 (from zürich). Conerrt
by the swiss Radin ()r-hestra. 8.30 (from
 Orgat Recital iromthe Sow studio. 10.15

SOTTENS.-R'ée Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

## 

 Ostersuind, 389 kc s, 770 metres; a and Sunds-
vall, $554 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 542$ metres.- $5.5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , ("onerrt







 9.45, Wiather and News. 10.0, Orchestral Vight (Nupmi); Wilt\% Wianer lioubon (.)oth. stranss) Neloction frobll libac Tims
 11.0 (approxi)

## STRASBOURG

## $369 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 345$ metres

 1.0, Time signal and Fxchange Quotations 2.0 to 5.0 , lintrrval. 5.0 , orelacit rill comerrt. 2.0 to 5.0,
 (Rati); Overture, im Reiche ifes Indria (Lincke): Nolection front The Gals of "(ello (comeerto (Contormatm), Rose-Thé




 dipsy Melondy, Black Eyes; Russian Melody, adieu (llos); la Fortme (Marrio): dund News 7.45, diatrial Fiture Concert on
 Roses d I spalian; Les myrthes some fertis; Iress Revitw in German and Lottery Re-
sults.
8.30 , frelerica $\rightarrow 0$ peretta


## (approx.), ('loses STUTTGART

MUHLACKER, $832 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 360.5$ metres; 60
 Hand,
 werthre, 11 finarany (bomez): Walta,
Tibles from The Viema Wonds (Joh Si ramas); Hungarian Rhapsonly (Reintel) Potponeri of Noblier kongs (itimbemamb)
 Anmounerments. i.30, (iramophone Rerords o Herlert Eirnst (iwh (lenor'): Romanee from Semiramide (Rossini); (avatinat from Lu
Favorita (Donizelti); Romature frome The Favorita (bonizelti); Romathere fromp (Whe gat mer); Solug from Le Posillon de Long
jumean (Adan); sollg irom Migno
 liacci (Beoncavallo); 1 m Prater hlülın wieder die Bäume (stol\%); Waltz. Wiener Blat (Joh. Straths.). 2.0 to 2.15, Programme arranged by the Post Ofthe, With Gramin-
phone Keronds. 2.30 , Spanish Lesson. 3.0 phone Heronts. 2.30, Spanish Lessoti. 4.0 crultural Prices. 6.0, Talk: Germuny and her cultural Prices, 6.0, Tak: Germung and her
Leaders-Iual von Hindenhurg. 6.25, Sec

Frankfurt. $\quad$ 6.50, Time and News. $\quad 7.0$, Trathsmission for all (rom Berlin (Deutachlandsender). 8.D, Hey Leipzig. 9.0, see Hamburg. 10.0, Time
 Munich.

## 8UNDSVALL.—See stookholm.

## TOULOUSE

$779 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 385$ metres: 8 kW.-Transmissions rom operettas. 8.15, songs from Sound Vilmas 8.30, arias from Operas, s.45,
VInsic Hall Programme. 9.15, Military Musie, 9.30, Concert: Part I Solos. Part $11-15$ Popilar Songs, 10.0 , Accordion Solos.
10.15 African Nexs. 10.30, Coacert or Listeners in Morocco. 11.0, Request in English by the I.B.C. W. Browndonon dirmophone Recorls: The (iay High-
Wid, by Peter Jiwson; The Bugkinses pre pare for $h$ party, W Mahel Constanduros ov Jeammettr Altedouald: The Vagabond, by
 love is like a sonn, by borothy bixon;
Latlaby oi the Leaven. hy Hoy fox. 11.57, W. B.C. Coodnight Mrludy. 12 Midnight, (Tuesday), Bal Musette. 12.15, Instruniental

TRIESTE
$1,211 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 247.7$ metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.
$1,211 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 247.7$ metres; 10
lill ('hese bown, Nee Turin.
TRONDHEIM.- Nee Oslo.

## TURIN

1,096 kc/s, 273.7 metros; 7 kl .
Milan, $905 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, ~ 331.5$ metres ; Genoa, 959
 500.8 metres. -5.10 to 6.0 p.m., Varipty ('on6.35, diortable Radio. Agriculturni
Report and impolavoru Aumincements. 7.0 , Time sixnal and Tunrist Report. 7.5, (Marthno): Notte gioiosta (Thianio) ; Cordoha (Albeni\%); Farfalla rosat (Torregrosga); Lat K, Maña coani (Mar!uinal. 7.20, Ciornale Radio. 7.45, light Music on Gramophone Rerords. 8.0, Anbolinements. (iornale Radio and Weather. 8.10 (approx.), Gramophone Concert. overture, ler Freischita
(Wher): S+lection from lat (iran Via (thmeca-Valvertie); Neherao (Lalo); Splec-
 Ruses; Wilta, Talk. 9.0, Chamber Music 10.0, Ohe Act compedy After the ('omedy,
(inamonhone Records of Songs and Nance Mramuphome Records of Redio 11.0 , (iornale Radio.
Mus.

## VATICAN CITY

$15,120 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 19.84 \mathrm{matres}$ (Morning), mit $5,969 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 50.26$ metres (Evaning) : 10 kW . in Italiall. 8.0 to $8.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$., Religious Im -

## VImation in VIENNA

$581 \mathrm{kc} \cdot \mathrm{s}, 517 \mathrm{metres} ; 15 \mathrm{~kW}$. $\begin{gathered}\text { Relayed by } \\ \text { Innshorvek }\end{gathered}$ Graz, $8.058 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 283$ metres; Klagenfurt, $662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 453.2 metres; Linz, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres; antl salzburg, 1,373 kc $\mathbf{s}$, 218.5 metres. -6.0 p.m. That: The Wielorwalh. 6.25, Euglish lesison, 6.45, 'Time, Weather Forecast, Alpine Weather and Proxramme Anmounce-
mants. 6.55 , Rienki-l)peria in Five Acts (Wagner), reatyed from the opera Honse II atl intervalat $9.15,10.50$, Market Prices 10.55, (onmert of diramuphome Records. Over Roses from the south (Joh. Nitrauss) ; Para phase on the Dance Tune, Handsome Gigolo (Casucci); Misikalixches
( p , Jincke); Selection from Die Puppenfee (Ryyer).

## WARSAW

 a.miation. 11.57, Time Nighal and Fanfare Irom st. Marys Charm, racos. 12.5 p.m., Programme Ammancements. 12.10, Popmar Husit on irampphone Records. 1.20,
Weather. 1.25 , literval. 3.10 , Anonnee. mipnts. 3.15, Fiombinic Notes. 3.25, Answers to ('orrespondents. 3.35, Answers
to Teclunical forresimnidence. 3.50, Light Music on Gratumbione Records. 4.25, File-
 by Z. Kowarsk (Sopramo) and \%. Roesner. S.5s, Programme Annumements.
D.0,
Dasic. In an interval, Vews.
7.0 Miscrlaneous Items. 7.20, Agricultiral
 relaved foul the dunicinal Theatre Gra cow, $959 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \mathbf{3 1 2 . 8}$ metres. In the in. tervals. Nports Notes. Radio Journal, and Answers to Technical correspondence. 10.20 , port ami Poliee Sotes. 11.0, Dance Musio port athi Polime the Adria. 12 midnight (approx.) Close Down.
ZURICH.-See Sohweizerischer Landessender

(EAJ1), $860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 348.8$ metres $\mathrm{s} \mathrm{KW} .-7.0$
 Exchange Quotations and Art Sutus. $9.0, ~$
Light Nusio on Gramuhnhe Keconds. ful
 Cathedral. Weather Firncist, Mresages in

 teral $4 t$
(Wednesday), Mianight, N..Ws. 1.0 a.m.

## BARI

1,112 kc/s, 269.8 matres; $\because 0 \mathrm{~kW} .-5 . \mathrm{E} 0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. ,





 (a) O villator, stimolat thli hathi, (b) Dowe

 (Licari): sidection tom Frederical (l, dlur): Valzer eampestor, lowin the suit, sieiliana



 10.55, NeW, Bullelin.
BASLE.—Ne Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE



BERLIN
DEUTSCHLANDSENDER, 183.5 kc 's, $\mathbf{1 , 6 3 5}$ cert of Yartity Musio. 3.0, Talk for Young




 view, 6.50, Wrather anll Anmonncement:.
 Radio by klats Herrmanmis. g.10, Wind Instrument foneert, relaymil from, Hamburg.


## BERLIN

##  6.45, Tupical Talk. 7.e, Trinsmission for  State-Adventares and I'ruspects for the lutellectual (leopolid Jinuriver)    Sports Nitis. 10.30 (approx.). (bincrert froti Hamburg. 12 Midnight, Close lhow'll. BERNE.--Ne 8chweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUN8TER. <br> ODEN. . Nee Stockholm.

BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE
$986 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 304$ metres; $13 \mathrm{kll} .-7.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$ New hnd Exthange. 7.40, Talk for Women.
7.55, Lottery Results. 8.0, Nerientilic Talk.

## TUESDAY

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL ""lickets, l'lease." amodern fairy story with music. ONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL

## NORTH

REGIONAL
WEST
REGIONAL
SCOTTISH

## BELFAST

 Act 1 of "1ristinn und lsolde' (Wagnet), frome the Roval Opera Howse. Cuvent (iarden. "0) Death. Where is 'lloy Sting? ", phay loy Altan Monkhonor, from the liapentory 'Theatere, biminghatis. "The Circting Year." a radion drama of the fodus. trial North. hy IS. Strickland. Police Band concent."Two Town Topics," a revue ly W. Lindsay. Jight orcheatral ancert.

BUCHAREST BUDAPEST EIFFEL

TOWER

## HAMBURG

HUIZEN LEIPZIG

MUNICH
POSTE

## PARISIEN

$8.20 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Concert liy the Station Orchestra.
6.30 p.m. Concet of linngation opera music.
8.30 p.m. Opera: " 1. Arlésienue," by Bizet.
$10.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. The 1 hithamonic Orchestra, conducted by II. Platen 2.40 p.in. P'ianoforte recital ly J. van Emblen. ${ }^{7}$ rim. Ind Cerman semps, sing hy the choir of St. Whmar Chach (elayed hy other Geroman 8.5 p.m. Opera: " The Fair at Sorochinsk " (Mussomgsky) (relayed from Nürnberg).
8.30 p.m. Concent of Numpgan music.
8.15, News Bulletin. 8.20, sire Paris (Eiffel
Tower).

## BRATISLAVA



## BRESLAU



Gleiwitz, $1,184 \mathrm{kc}, \mathbf{8}, 253$ metres.- $\mathbf{1}$, to p.m., Gramophohe fomert uf Waltzes. 1.45, 'lime Gramophione

 tolk song (Bourdoul): selfection trosil Tiettand (d'Albert):


 programine arranged hy the Past bitioe. With

 IIatile (schubert): Dje liose (spobr): Phe bist


 toncert from Leipzig 5.30 , Asricuitind frue Wial. 6.0 , Mromoriad Aory-
 5, ('anzome, Up, th. So. 6.25, Programme
ti) he annoumed. 6.s0, We:ather for Firners,
 Leipzig. 8.0, sore stutgart. g.0, News. g.10,
 Prugramme. Aniouncemients: 10.25 , Political Press Revirw: 10.50 Talk: Film (riticism.
11.5, (onncert from Hamburg. 12 Midnight,

## BRNO

 ionl: News and Apricultural Talk. 7.0, See Prague. $\quad 7.25$, See Bratislava. 10.0 , See
Prague. 11.0 (aprox.), Close Downil


BRUSSELS (No. 2)
N.l.R., 887 kc $8,338.2$ metres; 15 kW:- 12

 l.eernams:
(sщиеи):
 dramophome Records athd Rawille Note Suleetion froma The Bartored Brife
 5.0, Popular Musie "MI Ciramopthome Recorls.
 on Gramoghonte Recoriso 6.55. (irathenhome ralk. 7.30, 1.e Junrual Pirlé. 8.0, (inucert of Nusic hy Peper Benoit and OLher Plemista Composers; The Station symphnny Orehes-


Jonrnal Parlé. 10.10, Ljalit Music BUCHAREST


 Abrel Hexafulresen: Lat mil (Tchatkovek


 A(clssotus): sel ection from Turaudut



 T(baikur-ky). 9.45, Riadial Journal.

## BUDAPEST

$\begin{array}{ll}545 \mathrm{kc} / 5, & 550.5 \text { metres; } 1 \times .5 \mathrm{~kW} \text {. Alsan } \\ \text { hayedi inf } 840 \text { metres frumi } 6.30 \text { p.m. to }\end{array}$ Midnight. 4.0 p.m., (rnacert bs p.m. to





 forte competition relayed frome the Acaden of Music. 10.0, New Bulletin. 10.15
prox.), fancert hy the fienry gilter
 Soloist: D'mil Kialasar. 12 Midnight
CASSEL.--see Frankfurt.

## COPENHAGEN

 KW.-. 12 Noon, Tithe :thi thines frout
Town 11 all. 12.5 p.m., String Ensemble




 durtary Talk to the following Transmis

 taurant. In the interval at $\mathbf{1 2}$ Midnigh

CORK.-Ser Athione.
DANZIG.-Sue Heilsberg.
DRESDEN.

## FECAMP

 T. S. A. Rishald. C. Danvers. Walter, and B NeNibh, amomucing. 5.30, (oncert of Notecia Kerpest Itctas for Torguas mal fiete Somps: (i) Just phain Fulk (bilhert), (h)
 more (Ahtert); Wialt\% The Blue Dinnut Sol. Stranso): sumge: (a) The Iferat of the (R:arat); tiales from the Vientai Wurow
 6.15, Oryat athl Violin Kecital for Plsumomt A Derfeet Jaty (Jicepis Bond). (l) Judiant Love caal (rimit) Pinlin and Gryan Duat

 Araby (Pias), (b) Drink t", mee ondy (cat
 Organ bute: The Whisther alm hita

 7.30, Re- !l!
 10.0, Wance Jusic hy har theolians: Bath Hanall thing io fo?: flom inffer: the the the saty les: domal-nizht Vienna; suap somp far-


 Music: ('omedy overthre (Keler Bela) : Inu garian bance So. 2 ( Bralmes): Vialint toloHejte Kati (Hithay): Hangarian bance No (Liszt); Luerssi March (Luchasi); liungarian Medley (arr. Leggatt). 11.30, Songs and Or.
chestral Musir; Songs: (a) To Mary, (b)
Maire, may (iril. (c) Passing by; Wedgewood
Blue; soigs: (a) Down Vauxhall Way, (b) Blue, Songs: (a) (Down Vauxhall Way, (b)
Beanty's Eyes, (c) Green Hills of somerset, (d) Sari Walt:. 12 Midnight, Cluh Concert sisteners: bost horn (Gallop (Koenig); I do Jorses (arry Taiks (Rednumd: Thompsin's
Old Lires Aule (Pickard); Sketeh: Peter Perkins at the kaces; Walt: Favourites (An-
 Swedhuart (Yollon); Jhat an Earho in thic Mounlight int the River. 1.0 a.m. (Wednes


 13:and: Wiaty, 'Thu Blat Wamble' (st ramss).
 rat Selertion from White Harse Inn (Stolz-

 Longer that sou limper in Virginia; Tu-lay feel so Haphy; Sunshine and Roses; ('onso-
lation; oh what a Night: Anchur's a Wrigh; I still get a Thrill ; 1d like to thut the Guy south levins; Inuting Tigers ont in India;


FLENSBURG. - See Hamburg.
FLORENCE. Net Turin.

## FRANKFURT

$\begin{array}{lll}1,157 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 259.3 \text { metres; } 17 \mathrm{~kW} \text {; ; and Cassel, } \\ 1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 2 & 245.9 \text { metres; and Trier, } 1,157\end{array}$


 conomic Cotes. 7.0, Transmission for all Sice Stutegart. 9.0, A iermant Almanage. 9.15,
 and liavote (Blockx) Whalt from the
Aschenputtel-suite ! diAhert); bilder ans Norden (Hofman); Musikaliseloe Norf-
geschichten (Kret sclimer): Ronantic Snite geschichteth (Kretshmer) ; Romantic Snite
(Armandola); Darch. Diter deutscher Flagge (Amiré), 10.15, Time. New's. Weather, Mind
Sports Notes. 10.45 , Sof Stuttgart. 12 Mid-FREDRIKSSTAD.- Sce Oslo.
FREIBURC.—sice stuttgart.
CENEVA. - Nier Radio-Suisse Romande.
GENOA.-SCe Turin.
GOTEBORC.- Nee stockholm.
GRAZ.-Nee Vienna.

## HAMBURG

## Call ha (in Morse). $806 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 372 \mathrm{metres} ; 1.5$ $\mathrm{k} \mathrm{W}^{2}$. R 1 layed hy Bremen, $112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 269.8$

 metres; Flenshurg, $1,319 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, .227 .4$ metres;Hanover, $530 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 566 \mathrm{metres} ; \mathrm{and} \mathrm{Kiel}$,
 cital fur choir and Orgat, relayed from the
Cloristuskirche. Hanover: Orgath Solo. A


 Exchange athd Hamburg Ege Market Prices. 6.50, Weather Reimort. 7.0, Tramsmission

 Antional Anthem, Heil Dir "O Oldenhurg;


 Prose: Concerto for Flnte and Pianoforte
(Manns); Poems in Xorth (ierman Dialiet;

 (concert liy the Hamburg Philharmonie Orehestra, condincted by Jorst llatén: Prelude to the Third Act and Bridal Chorms
from fohergrin (Wigner): Owerture, Gemo. veva (selnmano); Allegro Molto. Sclerzo
and Mintet from the Sermate in j) Rha Minlet
(Brahms):

## (Brahms:): (Gitordato)

Miar vom tiapfren Schnciderlein (Zimmer) Waltz. Fribhlingestimmen (Joh. Strattss).

## HANOVER.- Nee Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG

 hone Concert of Potpourris, In the interval it 1.20 , News. 2.30 , Programme arranged liy
ihe Post Oftice. with Gramophone Records.

## MAY 16th TGEAD continued

3.0, Market Prices and Exchange Quotation:-
 Güre (Flotow) Walt\% Prom The Cipsy Prin. (Thmath); Intermizan, spring in dapion




 the iutersal at 4,50, lowgramme for the 16.4 Rickert. 5.45, Diallogne ond thy Arny E:onemins. 6.15, Agricuthral Prices. 6.25, Talk na Hamdi-rafta: The J.w kemith. 6.50, German stations. ray ral trom Leipzig. 8.0,
 the chatzal ballul. 9.35, News. 9.45, Talk: twen centuries of the villa, of Marime Notes.

## HILVERSUM



 interval at 10.40 , Tridk. 11.40 , Time siknal.


 Nazur (Lehar): Lieltorenid (Nreider); manimov); (\%ardas (Miehiels): (iramophone

 garian (bance suite (Kalman); Yon ohr an ()hr (Morena); Mareli. Im Riging (riager
 nuking Lesinh. (14.40,
 6.10, Talk. G.40, Light Munic on Gramu-
plome Records. 7.5 , Iuterval. 7.10 , Talk

 eheritra, condnced by Nico Trep' solo-


 Niculai). ${ }^{10.40, \text {, News. }}$. 10.50 , Comeert o
Light Minse hy it Women: Orchestra. con ducted hy Alevander shirmana, 11.40 (ap-HORBY.-See stockholm.

## HUIZEN

$160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,875$ metres; $8.5 \mathrm{kll} .-\mathrm{Progratame}$ of the Catholic Ratio Society (K.R.0.). 11.55 a.m., Coneert wy the con Brio Trio. 1.25 2.40, lianc, Revital w, san Emden:Insisuting (sinuling): Divelestraumer No. Recomes gramie Valar lirillante (Chopin) Nocturne in F :hanp (Chopin); Ethde in A Matrain in 18 Flat ( Choplin): Minut in ( (Paderew k). 3.40, Programane arrabed hy
 nö̈ht fillmal wieder verieht sein (stolz)



 Talk. 7.40, concert ly the KRO Orclestra, (Waguer); sutpetion fron Tannhiniser
 Pres R R - iew. 8.25, Oue-Act Radio Play. 8.40, Concert (rontd.): select ion from Romeo
 from the suite for strinks (TChaikovsky) Vu. 111 (Thluikrovk $y$ ). 9.10, Onc-Act Radio Play. 9.30 (concert (const l.): Acalemic Fors. tivia Overture (Brahms): Wiener Drieviertion of Fatst (Berlioz). In the interval at
10.10, Hetes Notes. 10.15, Light Musie on

## INNSBRUCK.--See Vienna

## JUAN-LES-PINS

$1,205 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 249$ metres; $0, \mathrm{~s}^{\mathrm{kW}} \mathrm{kW}$. 8.0 p.m

And Racing Results. 8.10, Agricultural
 12 Midnight tifl flose Nown prokramme in
 Mraga) wweet (ienevieve (Theker): In at
 .m. (walludermes Popmar sonke. 12.30


 KALUNDBORG.

## KATOWICE

734 kc 's, 408 metres; $16 \mathrm{~kW} . \quad 7.0$ p.m., 'lialk
 Xotes. 7.30, sice Warsaw.

## KIEL.-Sve Hamburg.

KLAGENFURT.-NeC Vienna KOSICE.-sce Prague.

## LAHTI

167 kc 's, 1,796 metres; 10 kW ., and Helsinki, 368.1 metres.- $6.14 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. to 8.45 p.m., Croi- -1 8.45 , News in litumish, Mo.0, sews in swedish.

## LANGENBERG

$635 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 473 metres; (ill $\mathrm{kW} .-\mathbf{1 . 0} \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Tomert conductiof ly Wolf; Solnist: Magilat Lanker (siprame) Th the intervat at 2.0, with (irampollome Records. 3.0, Programme Time signal. 3.50 , Xotsonn the 1 rowideasts rraching of Mathomat ics. 4.30, comert by the Prisear Quartet, Margarethe Dörr (Corn
trato) and Fulert (irape (Pianotorte):
 Aui den sere (b) Dimmmorrug senkte sich
 Quartet in A Minor ${ }^{5.50,}$ Reading or Oneth-Air Theatre in Modern Tinars. 6.20 ,
 Transmision for all (icrmat Stations, is. WeWs 8.5, May Night-at Rution Sophemer, 8.40, Thamher Music hy Young Rlacinish Valter kinke (Violin). Herhert Anratl (Violiin) Rum Rohrre (irote (collo): suite

 Xew, Amounceiments sports Notes and

## LAUSANNE.-Sie Radio-Suisse Romande.

LEIPZIG
$769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6$ metres, $120 \mathrm{kIV} .:$ and Dres. den, 941 kc, $\mathbf{s , 3 1 9}$ metres.- 12 Noon, Wrather from Heilsberg. 1.0, Seww. 1.15, (iramophout concert of (hasical Masid, After the comerrt, News. 2.0 to 2.15, Apricultural Notes. Shemnitz Philharmonic orellestra, conducted

 bie Königskimdry (llumprethek); bance Grchid (d'Allert) Entroncte and Hymn from the stimmungslilder (Von Fielitz); Kleine Onterhaltungsminsik, Op. 69 (Sitg ) : Comedy bialert. 5.50 , Economic Nopese. Weather Forecast, and Time Signal. 6.25, Talk. 6.45, sion tor ath German statibils. Old German conducted hy br. Karl strante: Wach alti, wach allut, dit deatsclies lathd (Watther,

 (Anon.: $154(1)$ : 'Trumunkssehmerz (Regnart, 1555 ) : Shugs (Hassler, latbel(il2): (a) Dein G'mit ist mip verwirret. (b) Tanzen und

 Phyllis; Kongs (Brahims): (a) Nit Lust tait idh ansereiten, (b) Wei nibehticher Weil, (c)
Wie Wollust in den Natieu, (d) In stiller
9.0 , 8.0, 10 colcert

Symphony orchest ra, conducted by otto Siegfried ldyll (Wakner): surenade, op. 48 (von Franckenstein); Minuet (Schubert) Old Styrian bance Musie (Pachernegg); Whamiden-Walar (Jos. Stranss). 10.25 ,
News. 10.30 , Bxtracts from Czar and Car
penter-Comic Opera (Lortzing), on Gramojhone Records. 12 Midnight, (lose Down

## LJUBLJANA





## LWOW

$788 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 381$ metres; 16 kl .- 7.15 p.m., Mis.



## LYONS

LA DOUA, $644 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 465.8$ metres; ${ }^{1.5} \mathrm{~kW}$. Leiff
(Eiffel Tower).

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, Call EAJT, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 424.3$

 8.30, Talk by dnatilin Expanaia Cantos. 9.15 , to 10.0, Tmterval. 10.0 , Lisunapheme Eng. politital keview inul Relay from a Thentre. 12.45 a.m. (Werthesday), News bulletin. MALMO. See stockhoim.
MILAN.-sice Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

$1,137 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} 263.8$ metres ; $11 \mathrm{kl},-4.10$ p.m., In J. Plichtia. 5.10, see Prague. 5.50, Popular Nusic owt dramphune Records. 6.0, Talk on 7.25, see. Bratisiava. 10.0, Nee Pragua. 11.0
(alumox.), Closi lown.

## MOSCOW

TRADES UNION, $230 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,304$ metres;
 cracy in Rusia and her power or the Soviet. eracy in Rnsia and the Power of the Sovien
9.55 , Time Sigual. 10.5, Press Review.

## MOTALA.--set Stockholm.

## MUHLACKER.-Sice stuttgart

## MUNICH



 mials (Joh. stranss); Ilmmorestue (Dvorak); ('zardas in A Minor (Zchemthar); Selection (strans:); Minuct (Mozart); Aufsehwing (Nchumanin) : sympuric Intermezzo (Mascakni): Jot paurri. Vou Wien durela dic Welt (itruly). s.45 (irom Noirnoerg). Tal on
the fourth Centelary of the Death of veit

 6.45, Time signal, Wialher Report, and Agri-



 and sports Notes.

## NAPLES.-See ROMe.

## NOTODDEN.--See Oslo.

## OSLO

$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ metres; lin kN . Reliayed hy $522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres ; Notodden, $671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$.
 cords. 6.0, brograthme for llousewives. 6.45, Ifceital of Jicza Music: on Two Piano$\begin{array}{ll}\text { News. } & \text { 7.30, English Lessum. } 8.0, ~ T i m e ~ \\ \text { Nignal. } & 8.1 \text {, Talk. 8.30, Conlicert by the }\end{array}$

 Mal (onwent Garilen (llnrum); Melodies of (Rubinstemb); l)anke lente (César franck); (\%ardas (Limbalyrimeimer) ; seluet ion from hio indische litwe (0. stratls). 9.38
 metres. 10.45 (approx.), Close Down.
OSTERSUND,-Siee Stockholm.

## PALERMO

$558 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 537.6$ matres; 3 kW.-8.0 $\quad$ p.m., agricultural heport and (iornale Radio 8.20. Gramonhone Records. In the interval
at 8.30, Time and Amomerments. 8.45,


## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, CaII FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 2,650 metres) it $10.26 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. allut 11.26 p.m. Prelminary and b.dot sighalsil -6.45 p.m. LArlexiente-Irama in Thare Acts ( Datu-
let), with Musie by Bizat.

## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, $914 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 328.2 metres ;
 ${ }^{8.5,5}$ Lezal Talic, 8.15, Interwal. 8.30, Coma



 TOr Strings (Nixurd licic) Two Songs March (Halvorseti): Smig, Liberty (Elling); Shite Xighte (llurum): Rusite of Spring


PARIS
RADIO PARIS, Gall CFR, 174 kc s, 1,725 Music lye the kretthy Grehestiat. 1.0 p.m.,





 Sous (Naniere); Snite, Joynots Youth (Coates) 7.45, Review of the Elyglish Press.





| PITTSBURGH |
| :---: |
| WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 980 kc/s, 306 metres; : 2 k kW . Relinyel by W8XK oif $\mathbf{4 8 . 8 6}$ metres abl 25.27 metres. -7.30 p.m.. |
| Ileadth Talk hy Hr. Royal s. Cupelanil 7.35, |
|  |
| from New York. 8.15, Reidio tronbationts. |
| frum New York 8.45, Cinitere of clubs |
|  |
| 9.15, Selmia brabut (Pi |
| pert. 9.31, Martht liatorts. 9.45, Pror |
| y |
| Basehatl seort |
| nomired. 10.15, Jpiek baring. from Naw |
| York. 10.30, The Singine Ladk from Naw |
| York. 10.45, bithle Orphan Aistie. 11.0, |
| Villape lairu Orchesty, imm New |
| 15, 'Tinee sighal. 11.16, Wralber Br |
| 17, Traberess sport Rictiew |
|  |
| .30, Vick - Nong Wraturs. 11.35, Riges and |
| kr. 11.45 to $3.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. |
| K Krlay 11.45, Todtay: Sawn by dowell |
| Thomas. 12 Midnight, l'opsoment Ames 'n' |
|  |
| Radis in Polncation. 12.45, southern |
| אingers. 1.0, Eno Crime Cliors. 1.30, Advent |
| in Health. 1.45, Fream the Composer |
| with Herman Huplield. 2.0, Honse. |
| Musical Memmertes. 2.30, Willard Rohio |
|  |
|  |
| RSGRUND.-Sce Osio. |
| POZNAN |
| 896 kc 's, 335 metres; 1.98 kW |
|  |
| ments. C.0, Light Musir ion liramuphome |
| Kecords. 6.35, Topieal latk. 6.50, Mised. |
| Janeons Items alal News. 7.10, Huck Rewicw. |
| 7.28, Time kignsil. 7.30, Se Warsaw. 8.0, |
| arert of Lizht Music by the station |
| stra. 8.30, Somoist (comert Part 1-Vio- |
| lin seots by Pror. Witodid Both. Chamonne |
|  |
| Air from hosamunde (seloubert-Kreis |
| Andiansiat Romancre is |
|  |
| Mınes. Jasnoel ami ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |
| enkiewic\%. In atm imerral tews from |
| W. 10.0, Sre Warsaw. 10.15, 'Time |
| Sighal, sports Notes and Polire Annomire- |
| O, Dance Mnsie from thar fis |
| anade cowe. 11.50 (apprex.), (hase Down. |

## max toth TUESDAY continead

## PRAGUE



## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE



##  


 mond Xphia (Violia). 9.0 (from Lausanne).
 limanol:hone ficeods. with pianomort
 Arocompaniment 10.30 (from Geneva). Talk: The Whrk of the Leakure of Geneva). Tialk:

RIGA


 tide. After Che Grierert at 8.50, News. 9.0, 9.35, Papulat iombert, condarted ly, A.


 Wine Womat

RJUKAN. -S.! Oslo.

## ROME

Call 1RO, $680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 941 metres; in kW
 2.15 p.m., (omerrl wh Varticty Whsie. In and Exaltange. 4.45, (hihlten's Riddio Re













 hois (kroishor). 10.0 (appros.). ('urrie beth

 cords.
Kallio.
SALZBURG.-Sue Vienna.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, (WGY), 790 kc s , 379.5 metres; 50 kW . Relayed at
intersinls by W2XAF, 31.48 metres; athil interials by W2XAF, on 31.48 metres; ithit
hy W2XAD 13119.56 metres. 11.45 p.m.,
 night, Blacknt
 Chiot Band. 2.0, Walter Batmrosch swat phomy
Пísume.

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

 LANDESSENDER

SOTTENS.-Se: Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM







 In ant interval, at 9.95 , Weather and Normes.

## STRASBOURG

$869 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{s}, 345$ metres; 11.5 ki - $\mathbf{1 1 . 3 0} \mathbf{a}$ a.m.


 Thask in freuch on Roskann 6.0, Mistorical 6.30, concert of C'banlure Muir: strink

 Iontery Resuts. 8.30, Gith Visenink. Filated Prom Paris. Ifter the Reving Press Heview

## STUTTGART




 5.45, Time, Weatherid, and Agriopilurat Notes.

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## VATICAN CITY

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## VIENNA



## WARSAW

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## ZAGREB


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ZURICH,-See Schweizerischer Landessender.
PROGRAMMES CONTINUED


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| D.C. Mains. |  |  |  |  |  |
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As many of thi circuits and apparalus descrithed in these pages aye covesed by patents, readers are advised, before making tise of them, to satisfy' the onselves thut they would not be infringins patents.

## CONTENTS



## EDITORIAL COMMENT

Heading for Disaster

Back Pedalling in America

INTELLIGENT opinion in America is calling for a halt in the downward trend of prices of sets which, with ever-increasing impetus, is dragging down the quality of reproduction till there is no place left for pricle in performance. Leading American journals are urging a return to quality in radio receivers, and the following is an actual gnotation which is typical of the views held: "Steadtly the average of our receiving sets grows worse and worse, more and more deficient in quality of reproduction. inadequate in material equipment and durability." America, it would seem, has during the past season or two been infected with the ide: that massproduction and low prices are the only road to prosperity in the radio industry, but now at last the rather bitter experience through which the radio industry in America has passed seems to have tanght the lesson that shoddy products in the radio industry do not mean prosperity, and that mass-production and cheapness are a safe policy only when quality does not suffer.

Are mannfactures in this country ready to profit by the example of America's mistakes and for once show initiative by short-circuiting America's season of retrogression whilst America is back pedalling? For the first time the opportunity presents itself to catch up technically and then lead the way with British individuality in future designs. If we in this country firmly resolve to maintain the quality of our sets at a high level we stand a very good chance of being at last on equal terms with America in the coming season. But if America's products of this season are again to be the British
manufacturers' standard for next, we shall be mass-producing cheap and nasty sets at a time when the pendulam in America has swung right over to a policy of " quality first."

Of what use is it for the designers of broadcast transmitters to have gone on from year to year making steady improvenents in the technique of broadcasting, mitil the quality transmitted has to-day reached a very high standard indeed, if set designers begin to pull away in the opposite direction and undo the good work which has been atcomplished on the transmitting side ?

## The Catkin Valve

## New Ideas in Construction

FIRST details are now available of a new series of valves which represent an cntirely new depasture in construction and promise much for the future development of this most important unit of the receiver. In this issue constructional drawings are included with our description so as to give our readers complete information on the points of novelty which have been introduced.

The " Catkin" is not a new valve with entirely new characteristics. The valve is at present being manufactured in types which are interchangeable with the existing series of receiving valves, so that no special receivers need be designed around these valves; they can be used in the same positions as their equivalents of orthodox type. Samples of the new valves are in our hands, but they have reached us too recently for it to be possible to include a report of our own tests with this first description which is based on information from the makers whom we congratulate on being first with a development of this importance.

# How to Choose the Coupling Condenser for the Parallel-fed Transformer 

## T is probably not generally known that the parallelfed low-frequency transformer, which has found

IT is well known that the problem of securing good bass response is more serious in the case of gramophone reproduction than in radio reception, owing
to the falling characteristic of the recording level below about 250 cycles.
Assuming that the overall response of the amplifier and loud speaker is sensibly level down to, say, 50 cycles, the bass reproduction for broadcast reception will generally be reasonably satisfactory.

It must not be forgotten, however, that the frequency characteristic of the modern receiver with a small selfcontained loud speaker is not inherently level, and compared to its prototype, the moving-coil speaker with a large cone, freely suspended at the edge, the bass is likely to be deficient.

Attempts to bring up the lowfrequency response by acoustic or mechanical resonance, that is to say, by introducing cabinet resonance, or by making the loud speaker diaphragm resonate on its surround at an audible frequency, often result in an artificiality of bass response that is only too obvious to the keen musical car.

For gramophone reproduction the use
of a pick-up with a rising characteristic at low frequencies may provide a measure of compensation, but this will generally be insufficient to maintain the response to the extent desirable, bearing in mind the additional loss in the loud speaker and the decreased sensitivity of the car towards the limits of the audible frequency spectrum.

In Fig. $I$ the lower curve shows the falling characteristic of the recording below 250 cycles. The rcsponse at 250 cycles corresponds to the "level," since the response for all recorded frequencies higher than this will remain about the same until the upper recording limit is approached.

The uppermost curve has been plotted from the published response curve of a well-known pick-up of high quality, having a generally rising characteristic at the lower frequencies.
The dotted curve shows the resultant electrical output from the pick-up, and is obtained by algebraically summating the values of $A$ and $C$ referred to the level.


Fig. 1.-By combining the response curves of a well-known pick-up (A) and a typical gramophone record (C) the resultant output (B) is seen to give bass attenuation.

By R. W. H. BLOXAM

It is plainly seen that the electrical output below 80 cycles falls badly below level, being accentuated in this particular case by a droop in the pick-up characteristic.

Whilst another design of pick-up might make this deficiency good to some extent it is not possible to extend the compensation to very much lower frequencies without introducing undesirable features.

## Down to 50 Cycles

Special compensating filters or networks provide the correction necessary to raise the bass response, but they suffer the disadvantages of adding considerably to the bulk and to the cost of the apparatus.

For true fidelity of reproduction excessive resonances of a mechanical nature are undesirable, since they are not readily controlled or altered. Rather the compensation should be electrical in character, in which case excessive responses are more readily obviated.

Before considering means of providing a measure of compensation in the ampli-


Fig. 3.-Showing typical values for the components used in the circuit of Fig. 2.
fier itself, it is desirable to give some consideration to the question of the lowest frequency which we need to reproduce for good quality.

Glib talk is sometimes heard of "reproduction down to 20 cycles," but, in point of fact, whilst such low frequencies do convey some sensation of sound they hardly ever occur in music. A study of the frequency characteristics of musical instruments shows that the lowest fundamental frequency of a few reaches 32 cycles, but the majority of the bass instruments do not reach much below 50 cycles. This has been clearly shown in articles on reproluction. ${ }^{1}$

It is instructive to apply a small 50 $\frac{\text { cycle potential derived, say, from one- }}{\text { 1 "The Last Comporen }}$ March 4th, 1931, and "Broadcast Reproduction," May 4th, 1932.

## Increasing Bass Response-

half of a mains transformer heater winding to a potentiometer connected across the input of the amplifier. This gives a tone practically free from harmonics, and those who have not tried it previously will possibly be surprised at the very low pitch of the resulting sound. A frequency of 25 cycles implies that the pitch will be an octave lower, of course.

It is therefore certain that if cut-off (i.e., 70 per cent. of the normal "level") is not reached until 40 cycles we shall miss very little.
1


Fig. 4.- Circuit with push-pull output used by the author to examine the frequency response of parallel-fed transformer coupling. resistance associated with L . will assume this to be io volts.
denser $C$ to the primary of the transformer. Fig. 2b shows the equivalent electrical circuit, in which Rv represents the A.C. resistance of the valve, Ra the external feed or coupling resistance, and R the

Considering the action of the circuit, it is convenient to assume the application of an A.C. voltage across the points X Y representing the signal voltage developed across the anode feed resistance Ra. We

As far as the output is concerned, we are interested in the resulting voltage E2

It has recently been shown that a measure of bass compensation can be obtained with pentode valves when a choke-capacity output coupling is employed by choosing a coupling condenser having a somewhat smaller capacity than that previously adopted by convention.

## The Equivalent Circuit

It is the purpose of this article to show that some measure of compensation can be obtained also with the now commonly employed parallel-fed transformer intervalve coupling, although the action differs somewhat, and the application is not limited to pentodes.

Fig. $2 a$ shows the conventional connections of a triode valve with resistance anode feed, coupled by means of a con-


Fig. 5.-An increase of bass response can be obtained by arranging a suitable resonance frequency between the L.F. transformer primary and the coupling condenser.
plus Kv and Ra in parallel, is sufficiently low, the voltage E2 across I. may be greater than the voltage applied across X $\mathbf{Y}$ at frequencies near resonance.

Let us assume that the constants of the circuit are as shown in Fig. 3. If we assume the total resistance Rt to contprise the primary resistance plas the resistance of the two parallel paths through $\mathrm{Rv}_{\mathrm{v}}$ and Ra, and the resonant frequency is so cycles, then the imperlance at the resonant frequency is equal to $\mathrm{Rt}=$ 4,800 ohms, and the current $I=\frac{E}{\%}=$

$$
\frac{\mathrm{E}}{\mathrm{Kt}}=\frac{10}{4,800}=
$$

0.00208 amp .

The voltage across L is then given by $\mathrm{I} \times \mathrm{XL}(\mathrm{XL}=$ $2 \eta(\mathrm{~L})=0.00208 \times 110,000=228$ volts, which is obviously impossible in practice. But we have not taken into account the resistance thrown into the circnit by the transformer, which will be equal to Rs divided by the square of the transformation ratio $=\mathrm{Rs} / 3 \cdot 5^{ \pm}$, which must be added to $R$ and the effective value of $R v$ and $R a$ in parallel.

Now it will readily be seen that since
developed across L., since this voltage, multiplied by the ratio of transformation, gives us substantially the voltage impressed between grid and filament of the succeeding valve, neglecting core losses, ric.

We thus have a series circuit formed by L, and C, with the input voltage applied across its ends, and at a frequency $\mathrm{f}=$ $2 \pi \sqrt{\overline{\mathrm{LC}}}$ cycles the voltage across L will be a maximum, and if the total resistance Rt of the circuit, which comprises $R$


Fig. 6.--Given the primary inductance, the value of the capacity required to produce resonance at various frequencies can be read from this diagram.

Ks is the dynamic input resistance of the valve connected to the transformer secondary, Rs divided by the square of the ratio of transformation will be very large ; indeed, it will be so large that K , Kv , and Ra may be almost neglected. Thus if we now assume the input resistance to the valve to be 0.8 megohm, we find that Rt will be approximately 70,000 ohms, and across $L$ we have 15.7 volts at resonance. At any other frequency the impedance of the circuit is

$$
Z=\sqrt{R^{2}+(\ldots I-I / \omega C)^{2}}
$$

At frequencies well above resonance the voltage across $L$ is a little less than the applied voltage across $X$ Y.
From the foregoing two facts emerge. First, that the total resistance of the


The essential components required for L.F. parallel feed. By a suitable choice of the transformer $T$ and the condenser $C$ the bass response can be increased. circuit determines whether or not any increased voltage will appear across I. at resonance, and secondly that the step-up obtained will be greater for higher resonance frequency, since the value of $\omega \mathrm{L}$, also becomes greater.

If the values of $L$ and $C$ are suitably chosen, we can arrange the resonant frequency at a point towards the lower end of the audible frequency range where it will be effective in compensating the bass to some extent, provided that the resistance of the circuit is low enough. The actual working value of the resistance is therefore all-important, since its value determines, together with XL, whether we obtain any step-up that is worth while.

Measurements were made on an amplifier comprising a push-pull output stage, since this case would seem to be the worst

## Increasing Bass Response-

in regard to the high value of Rs to be expected.

The arrangement is shown in Fig. 4. A constant 50 -cycle voltage was applied to the input of the first valve, and the voltage across the 25 -ohm resistance, representing the loud speaker, was measured with various values of coupling capacity C.
The results are shown in Fig. 5, from which it is seen that an increase of response of over 50 per cent. above level is obtained for resonance at this frequency.
The value of the open circuit inductance of the transformer primary is generally stated by the makers, and the value of capacity required to produce resonance at a given frequency may be determined from Fig. 6, or by calculation. Alternatively, the value of L may be obtained experimentally by the method mentioned above and illustrated in Fig. 4.

The shape of the response curve will be similar to that of Fig. 5, and it will be noted that the cut-off point is reached
rather rapidly, below the resonance frequency, which suggests that the latter should be arranged as low as possible in the audible range, but it must be remembered that when records are reproduced the input voltage has the form of the middle curve B of Fig. I and falls off at the lower frequencies; hence the compensation obtainable becomes less with decreasing frequency, due to this cause, and the decreased value of XL.
A compromise must be made, therefore, and in the particular case discussed this was found to be effected satisfactorily by fixing the resonance frequency at about 60 cycles by choice of a suitable value of capacity. Aural tests with various values of capacity show that the bass is considerably augmented when the resonant frequency falls anywhere between about 50 and 100 cycles. Screening should be fairly comprehensive, in order to prevent hum voltages being picked up from the rectified H.T. supply or from the heater wiring.

## DISTANT RECEPTION NOTES

## Can Stations Claim Wavelength "Rights"?

ONE does not cmy the wavelength allocation commitice of the forthcoming Lucerne Conference its task! Every little nation in Europe (as well as most of the ligg ones) will urge its claims to more-and longor-wavelengths and to higher-powered transmitters. Nobody wants wavelengths below 250 metres, though there are more than thirty channels below this mark and the bottom of the medium waveband that must be allotted to someone. Most of them will probably be

One of the most pressing problems is the Russian programme. In all previous plans Russia has been regarded as outside Europe; but the interference caused by hor stations nowadays gives ample proof that from the broadcasting point of view she is very much within it. The Russians have a most ambitious programme entailing the erection of fifty or more high-powered stations, some of them with output ratings up) to $5(0)$ kilowatts. Will it be possible to make Russia realise that if she proceeds with this scheme,


TAKING NO RISKS AT WARSAW. Every possible contingency seems to have been provided for in the announcer's studio at Warsaw (Polskie Radio). Two microphones, three gramophone turntables, a specially shaped desk, an electric fan, and an elaborate internal telephone system all help the announcer in his task of "keeping the pot boiling."
assigned as group wavelengths to families of small relays; but even so there is sure to be much heartlurning.

Stations that have used certain wavelengths for so long that they have come 10 regard them as their inalienable right will be loth to give them up; yet give them up, they must in many cases, for nothing short of a complete reshuffle can straighten out the present tangle and make room at the same time for the thirty-old new highpowered transmitters that are likely to be in operation within the next eighteen months.
which is out of all proportion, the inevitable result must be chaos so far as broadcast reception is concerned, not only in neighbouring countriss, but also in her own? One hopes so, but the present régime in Russia may prove unwilling to co-operate with the rest of Europe.

Whatever else it does, the Lacerne Conference must endeavour to ohtain from Governments an undertaking to gut down wavelength wandering with a firm hand. Owing to the crowded state of both wavebands, no plan can succeed unless stations
adhere strictly to their allotted channels. In the United States the Federal Radio Board allows no station to deviate by more than 200 cycles from its proper frepuency. The first offence brings an immediate warning; the second, unless some acceptable explanation is forthcoming, leads to the guilty station being ordered "off the air."
A glance at any month's U.I.R. report will show that many European stations wander by two thousand cycles or more between the beginning and the end of a given four weeks. At present the U.I.R. las no real powers to prevent this kind of thing. Acting through the Governments concerned, it could and should have such powers, if only international agreement conld be reached that the most drastic action would be taken against offenders.

## Wintry Conditions

There is very little noticeable diminution in the volume at which distant stations are reccived and the choice of programmes is still almost, if not quite, as wide on most evenings as it was in the depths of winter. On looking back through long-distance logs covering the last ten years I can find no similar instance of the persistence of what are virtually winter conditions for reception to such a late date. Improvemerits in transmitters must be largely responsible for this happy state of affairs.

Motala, Oslo and Kalundborg are outstanding long-wave transmissions at the moment. As they all transmit excellent programmes and are usually receivable at any time when they are working, the longdistance enthusiast should make a special note of them.

The medium-wave band is a very happy hunting ground just now. Between 450 and 550 metres something is to be found at almost every division of the tuning dials and there is a band almost as good letween 320 and 350 metres.

Noteworthy medium-wave stations are: Katowice, Rome, Stockholm, Lyons la Doua, Beromünster, Leipzig, Budafest, Prague, Florence, Strasbourg, Hilversum, Heilsberg and Turin.
D. EXER.

## " THE WIRELESS ENGINEER"

IN the May number of The Wireless Engincer is an important contribution on "The Simplification of Accurate Mcisurement of Radio-frequencies," by W. H. I Griffiths, F.Inst.P., A.M.I.E.E. Dealing first with the successive stages in the improvement of resonant circuit oscillators and the devclopment of the dynatron oscillator, the author then describes in detail a stable oscillating wavemeter working on this principle.

The American developments up to the present time in A.V.C. are discussed in another contribution, and details of some typical circuits are given.

An absorption wavemeter for use on short waves is described by the staff of the Radio Research Station, Slough. Although covering a wide frequency range, a portion of each band can be spread to extend over the major part of the condenser scale, thereby affording greater accuracy within the restricted range.

In addition to other material, the issue contains monthly abstracts and translations of the world's technical wireless articles and patents.

Copies can be obtained by order from newsagents or direct from the publishers of The Wireless World.


High power alone does not account for the excellence of the Athlone transmissions. The station is situated on an ideal site 300 feet above sea level, and the masts are 330 feet high.

WITH the advent of the 60kilowatt transmitter at Athlone the Irish Free State has definitely won a place in the broadcasting sun. Although in January, 1926, the $1 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~kW}$. Dublin station, 2 RN , made its broadcasting début and was followed soon afterwards by the lowpowered relay station at Cork, English and Continental loud speakers have heard comparatively little of the Emerald Isle. But the "voice of Dublin", has now be-, come the " voice of the Irish Free State," and since Athlone joined the ranks of the ether giants in February, reports of good reception have been received from all parts of England, Scotland and Wales and from Scandinavia, Europe, Newfoundland, the Yison, Canada and the United States. The station has even received.a report from Gisborne, New Zealand, though Dublin officials cannot but doubt the accuracy of this remarkable claim.

The Athlone and 2RN studios are in the Post Office building, Dublin, and the station director, Mr. S. Clandillion, presented me with the freedom of the studios. These, for a country possessing one of the most modern transmitters in Europe, are somewhat disappointing. There are three studios proper-one for orchestral and dramatic performances, another for vocal presentations, and the third for solo items-besides two rehearsal rooms which can also be used for broadcasting. All the stadios have sound-proof walls, and drapings are suspended on the ugly-looking rafters to obviate echo effects.

Mr. Clandillion, the station ditector, who has beeti associated with 2 RN since its inception, is a versatile and capable programme builder. The fluent Gaelic
speaker and the principal announcer is Miss Margaret ()'Grady, an M.A. gradnate of the National Cniversity.

The Athlone transmitter is at Moydrum, $2 \frac{1}{2}$ miles east of historic Athlone on the river Shannon. The station obtains its 10,000 volts from the famous Shannon hydro-electric scheme. The site is ideal, flat rural country, about 300 ft . above sea level and practically at the geographical heart of Ireland. The station now wears a more pretentions air than in June last when, under dripping tarpaulins, engineers "carried on"' for distant listeners to hear the Eucharistic Con-

## The New Voice of the Irish Free State

By A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

gress. The two 33 oft.-high unpainted galvanised steel masts supporting the T aerial are linged on insulated ball and socket joints, thus permitting a greater degree of sway than in the case of the more common system of stays alone.

The engineer, Mr. Lyons, whose staff numbers about seven, conducted me through the transmitting hall, which is roo ft . long by 35 ft . wide. The transmitter is of the same type as the B.B.C. Regional plants, but of higher power; if necessary, this power can be doubled to 120 kW . Points of difference between Athlone and the Regional transmitters are that the former uses a erystal-controlled oscillator instead of tuning fork, and in place of the ordinary H.T. gencrators employs mercury arc rectifiers for snpplying the H.I. current to the valve anodes.

Among the features that impressed me were these: The largest valve dissipates 10,000 watts at the anode. and the smallest valve about 3 watts. From the 5,000-gallon storage tanks under the building 3,000 gallons of distilled water pass every hour through the valves. If a valve fails another is automatically switched into place. The whole of the transmitter is screened and caunot be operated if a "gate" is open. The power dernand off the supply mains is 350 kW .


The control room with its checking equipment fills a dual rôle, for on special occasions it can be used as a studio. Note the microphone and gramophone cabinet.


# Simplified Aids to Better Reception 

$\mathbf{I}^{\mathrm{T}}$T may not lave eccurred to many readers that the simplest and cheapest way of gaining a practical insight into the working of the superheterodyne system is to begin with a short-wave converter, in conjunction with an existing recciver. Of course, this plan is

## Making a Start

 open only to those whose receivers already include one or more stages of H.F. amplification ; the H.F. amplificr of the set becomes an I.F. amplifier while the converter is in operation.Attention has lately been focused on this subject by the publication, in The Wireless World, for April 28th, of details for building a short-wave converter for operation on A.C. mains. This piece of apparatus includes many refinements, and, though simple enough, is apparently complicated by the fact that it has selfcontained mains equipment. Those who operate battery sets, or who are willing to provide battery feed for the converter, can make an even simpler unit by adopting the circuit arrangement given in Fig. I. This device, being withont an H.F. stage, is not quite so efficient or so easy to operate, but, in conjunction with a reasonably good set, will enable inter - continental short-wave reception to be carried ont with a high degree of reliability. At the same time, the user will be initiated into the mysteries of frequencychanging; even if he is a comparative beginner he will probably find that the subject is much simpler than he has anticipated.
The diagram is almost self-explanatory, but it should be pointed out that, for the tuning and reaction windings, a set of short-wave coils, with turns ranging
between about 2 and 12 , will be required. Coils designed for ordinary detector-L.F. sets are quite suitable for a superheterodyne adaptor, and there is no reason why the tuned coil and reaction winding should not be combined in a single plugin assembly
Contrary to the usual belief, there are practically no difficulties in operation. Before the converter unit is put into operation, the receiver proper is tuned to a long wavelength (in the neighbourhood of 2,000 metres), and its controls are not afterwards touched, except that, as compensation for probable differences in capa-


Fig. 1. The simplest form of adaptor for converting a normal "H.F." set for short-wave reception. The grid leak may have a value of 1 or 2 megohms. Connections of the existing set are in faded lines.
city across the input circuit, it may be worth while to try the effect of readjusting what is normally the aerial trimmer.

Those who have studied the superheterodync theory will realise that, to receive a given station, the tuned circuit of the adaptor unit must be acljusted to a frequency equal to the frequency of the station, plus or minus that to which the H.F. amplifier is tuned.

As an example, if the set proper be tuned
to 150 kc . ( 2,000 metres), and it is desired to receive a short-wave station at 15,000 kc. ( 20 metres), it could be received by tuning the converter circuit to either 14,850 or $15,150 \mathrm{kc}$. It is inmaterial which tuning point be chosen.

Although it is always worth while to know what one is doing, there is actually no need to worry about these theoretical considerations, as the converter may be operated just like an ordinary set, provided that reaction coupling has been increased sufficiently to bring the converter valve into a state of self-oscillation.

WHFN the source of hum cannot readily be traced in a mains-operated set-and particularly in one of the D.C. type-it is advisable to try the effect of moving the receiver to another position in the room. This is because the disturbing voltages which give rise to this trouble are sometimes induced direct from

## Direct Interference

 concealed wiring in the walls. Radiation of this nature is often confined to the immediate vicinity of its source.$A^{L}$LMOST every moving-coil lond speaker sold nowadays embodies an output transformer as a part of the instrument; usually it is screwed to an extension of the cradle which supports the cone.

This is both convenient and practical, but, as has already been pointed out, it is not of necessity the best position for the

Position of the Output Transformer transformer in every case. If, for example, set and loud spraker are installed in different rooms, it may be well worth while to go to the trouble of dismounting the transformer, refitting it in the receiver chassis, and connecting the extension leads from the secondary terminals, as shown in Fig. 2 (a), directly to the speech coil of the distant loud speaker.
It seems that the benefits-and also the possible disadvantages-likely to accruc from this alteration are not fully appreciated. The most important gain is that any amount of capacity that is likely to exist in the extension leads will do no harm. Secondly, the leads are entirely isolated from the source of H.T. supply, and so there is no possibility whatever of

## Practical Hints and Tips-

doing harm through a short-circuit to earth. Lastly, the risk of hum being produced by induced voltages from badly installed lighting circuits, etc., is greatly reduced. Almost the only disadvantage is that the ohmic resistance of the extension leads must be low in proportion to that of the speech coil of the loud speaker.

The ordinary method of connecting a loud speaker with the output transformer at the remote end is shown in Fig. 2 (b). This has all the disadvantages previously suggested, but, as it is in effect a highimpedance transmission line, ohmic resist-

$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{s}}$S stated in the article in which the "A.V.C. Unit" was described, the potentiometer adjustment of bias voltage for the control valve will generally provide the small amount of manual regulation that is needed when automatic control is

## Manual and Automatic

 Control in operation. For maximum loudness this potentiometer is adjusted so that the grid of the A.V.C. valve is made to work at a voltage appreciably more negative than that which stops the flow of anode current entirely. In this way delayed control is introduced, and no bias voltage is fed back to the controlled valves until signals have reached a certain value, which may easily be determined by trial.When, on the other hand, it is clesired to reduce volume below the normal l.vel, a certain amount of anocle current may be allowed to flow in the A.V.C. valve by reducing its negative bias by rotating
ance is of little importance, and so the finest wire that is sufficiently strong mechanically may be used. Insulation is, of course, important with this system.

IN ninety-nine cases out of a hundred nothing but good can result from increasing tine capacity of by-pass condensers in L.F. decoupling circuits. In most modern sets, when motor-boating or some other form of instability occurs, or even when quality is de-

## Ensuring

L.F.

Stability ficient, the first thing to do is to try the adclition of extra capacity in parallel with the existing detector-anode decoupling condenser.

Even when dealing with a well-tried standard receiver of known excellence, it may be worth while to try this expedient, if quality seems to be a little "rough." No designer advocates a by-pass condenser very much larger than that considered necessary for dealing with the amount of magnitication obtainable under average conditions, but sometimes the average is exceeded by a very fair margin. For example, the detector valve may be a particularly "hot" specimen; rectifier output may be high, and the associated decoupling resistance may be under rather than over its rated value. All these factors work in the same direction, tending to reduce the margin of safety, and this is a case where extra decoupling might well be beneficial.

One cannot usually increase the value of a decoupling resistance without risk of upsetting the designer's original intentions, but the use of a larger condenser should have the same beneficial effect, and, at the worst, can do no harm.
ransiormer.
the potentiometer slider towards the positive end, i.e., that end of the resistance element which is comnected to the least negative socket on the bias battery.

In cases where a further manual control is desirable it is generally best to fit it in the L.F. section of the receiver. Where resistance coupling is employed it is a fairly easy matter to substitute a potentiometer for the normal fixed grid leak or anode resistance, but with transformer coupling it is rather more difficult to clevise a control that is entirely frec from objections. In most cases the fitting of a $50,000-\mathrm{ohm}$ vari-
able resistance in shunt with the transformer primary will prove satisfactory enough.

$I^{T}$T is worth while to bear in mind that the input capacity of a valve changes with variations in H.T. voltage or heating current, and as a consequence the stray capacity existing across its grid circuit is also subject to variation through these causes.
Therefore it follows that the operations of calibrating, or " gang-

## Why Tuning Changes

 ing,' a set should only be carried out when voltages throughout are those which will normally be applied when the set is in operation.To carry the subject a little farther, it may be pointed out that when tuning "drifts," and the condenser setting corresponding to a known station is observed to have undergone a change, we have an indication that the power supply system may be behaving erratically, and that investigation is called for.

USERS of battery-fed receivers in which volume is regulated by variation of negative bias supplied to the H.F. valve should remember that, when using the set for gramophone reproduction, the "radio" volume control should always be set at minimum. In this way H.T. battery current is conserved;

## Variable-mu Battery

 with maximum bias, anode and screening grid current combined will usually amount only to a matter of microamperes. whereas with the bias potentiometer set for maximum sensitivity, it may rise to 3 or + milliamps.As an alternative to this plan, there is no reason why, in a battery set, an extra switch should not be fitted in to break the filament circuit of the H.F. valve.
"TEMPEX" CLOCKS

"Tempex" electric clocks. (Left) Battery model, type N. 202.
(Right) A.C. mains model, type A.C.303.

ANEW range of electric clocks is now being marketed by Messis. Exide Services, Lid.. 203-23I, Shafteshury Avenne, London, W.C.2, and will he availatle through atll Exide Service Stations and the usual dealers. There are two types, a synchronous motor clock for controlled A.C. mains, and for those without mains supply a pendulum - controllerl clock for operation from batteries. The A.C. moxlel (type A.C.3O3) is housed in a neat moulded case and costs 30 s . while the bat-tery-operated morlel is available in two types, the P.ior at 45 s . in a case similar to the A.C. model, and the N. 202 at 49s. 6d. enclosed in a domed glass container.

# The Catkin Valve 

## A Radical Departure in Design

VALVE design is never at a standstill. The steadily increasing figure for mutual conductance is, perhaps, to be expected, and the addition of an extra grid or so no longer creates surprise. Now we are to experience what is undoubtedly a most radical devdopment in valve technique since the inception of the triode. The familiar form of valve with its glass bulb is soon to disappear. Its place will be taken by one of greatly reduced dimensions where the olass envelope is replaced by a metal cylinder which is actually the anode.
Valses in which the glass envelope has been replaced by a copper container represent, of course, well-proved practice in transmitting valves where water-cooling is directly applied to the anodes. Such valves are designated C.A.T. (cooled anode transmitters), promptly designated "cats" in laboratory slang. From this abbreviation is derived the name "Catkin " as indicating the gencalogy of the valve better than kitten; so Catkin was adopted as the name for the new miniature air-cooled version now to be available for reception.

An examination of the Catkin value manufactured by Marconi and Osram supports the claims put forward.

## Smaller Valve Losses

The spacing between the elements of a valve governs characteristic. If uniformity betwen one valve and another of corresponding type is to be maintained, accuracies of less than a thousandth of an inch are required in the disposition of the electrodes. Such precision is undoubtedly difficult to maintain when the only support afforded to the elements depends noon the critical setting up of wires embedked in glass. The Catkin has no such arrangements. First of all a robust steel clamp sirrounding a mica insulator firmly holds the supporting wires. These wires are, moreower, straight, for it will be appreciated that where bent wires are used accuracy cannot so well be maintained. Next, the cutire electrode system is located with precision within the anode envelope by mica spacing pieces. Thus the entire system forms a single and absolutely rigid imit as distinct from the comparatively meagre support which it is possible to provide for the electrodes in the glass type. This is the primary merit of the Catkin, accruing from which we may expect uniformity of set performance, and there will be no such thing as a "picked" value. To the set manufacturer valve uni-


formity pormits of standardisation of receiver performance, and the correct working conditions will be maintained without the netd for special testing of the initial sct of valves. The rigidity of the electrodes and accuracy of spacing are claimed to be immeasurably greater than is possible in the valve of conventional design.

It camot be denied that the flattened glass portion giving support to the clectrodes is a source of losses. Glass is by no means one of the best clielectrics, and the time has come when attention must be drawn to the magnitude of the dielectric losses arising in the valve itself. The advent of tuning coils of very high efficiency has serverl to emphasise that the losses arising from the conventional type of valve are of sufficient magnitude to mar the superior morits of a modern tuned circuit. Bearing this in mind, in the design of the Catkin it was decided to abandon the glass "pinch" and substi-
tute mica as the insulator. It is true that the outgoing leads pass through a glass ring at the base of this new value, but here they are set around the circumference. The resulting capacity between the leads is excecdingly small where we have glass as the dielectric.
Screen-grid and detector values are, nowadays, usually metallised. There is thus an earth potential spread over the insulating glass, preventing it from acquiring an electric charge. Metallising has the effect of reducing interelectrode capacity, and, moreover, it prevents the setting up of stray electric tields which would otherwise arise between the charged globe and the surrounding leads, a condition which, if permitted, is a procligious source of hom in mains receivers and a common cause of spurious back-coupling.
The electric field within the anode of the Catkin valve is entirely uninfluencer by any surrounding charges, and the alectrons cannot build up umwanted potentials which might interfere with the ficled within the electrodes.

## Better Screening

Should circumstances demand it the signal potential on the anode of the Catkin may be prevented from creating stray coupling by the provision of a tubular metal screening cover shown in the photograph. The inclusion of this onter screen is optional. It extends over the valve from top to bottom, and, like metallising, is connected to the cathode in the case of mains valves, but has the additional advantage that it embraces the outgoing leads at the base. This outer screen is perforated to afford ready dissipation of heat and its octagonally flattened faces prevent it rolling. Peing parallel sided, quantities of valves occupy much less space than hitherto.

In the exposed anode type a coating of black enamel is applied giving sufficient insulation to prevent shock should one accidentally touch the high-voltage anode. It will be appreciated that the generous heat dissipation afforded by the Catkin design gives cooling for the grid as well as the anode. Conditions are very different in the glass type, where the large surrounding vacuum presents the difficult problem of getting the heat away where dissipation by consection or conduction is non-existent. Effectiveness of cooling does, of course, to a very large extent, govem the rating of output valves.

## Present-day sets

 with enormous overall gain are very prone to what is commonly called " howling," which arises from the sound vibrations
## The Catkin Valve. -

causing movement of the electrodes, usually in the case of the detector valve. By virtue of its rigidness the Catkin is not likely to be influenced in this way. As a further precaution, however, the valve is sccured to its base ring by a rubber clamp, and the sound conduction path is limited to the thin conducting wires joined to the value pins. It is well known that rubber is the only sound insulating material which will provide a non-microphonic mounting, and we now have, for the first time, an effectively sprung. clamp, ard this is independent of the valve holder. A nonmicrophonic mounting is of vast importance when the set, as is now commonly the case, takes up a position immediately behind a single or perhaps dual loud speakers, into which the output valve delivers several watts.
Wireless is now finding its place as part of the equipment of the car, and the

B$Y$ resorting almost entirely to metal, instead of glass, in the manufacture of a revolutionary new receiving calve called the "Catkin," the Osram and Marconi Companies claim to have achieved for the first time real consistency in walve characteristics. In other words, every "Catkin" can be regarded as a "picked valve."
The anode forms the external anvelope in the new valve, which is almost unbreakable and non-microphomic.
ing for the voltage variation of the car battery. Compactness is another important advantage in this application. The much reduced size of the metal envelope as compared with the glass counterpart is an important feature in the prevention
floor with but little risk of damage eithem by fracture or by derangement of the critical spacing of the electrodes.
The copper-to-glass union is an interesting feature of the new valve, and it is a creditable achievement to produce a gas-tight seal under mass production methods. In order that the vacuum may be weil maintained in a valve, excessive temperature rise for any prolonged period must be avoided. All metal parts within the valve are, of course, gasfreed at a high temperature. but in the course of manufacture the glass bulb in a conventional valve is a prolific source of direct coupling with the somnd output of the loud speaber.
Some valve users have experienced trouble due to the glass bulb breaking away from its bakelite base. Fracturing of the cement in this way is a weakness of present valves, and it is interesting to note that no form of
of gas and necessitates pro-
longed de-gassing,
Catkin equivalents of the $\mathrm{MS}_{4} \mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{VMS}_{4}$,
Catkin equivalents of the $\mathrm{MH}_{4} \mathrm{~B}$, and MPT4 will make their appearance on the market almost immediately. These are the types which are in most general use, and it is the intention of the manufacturers to add to this range shortly. The characteristics of the Catkin valves

## DRAWINGS TO ILLUSTRATE DETAILS OF THE NEW VALVES



Catkin valve, being uninfluenced by vibration, whilst being robust and compact, has attractive possibilities for car radio. In this comection, in addition to clurability, it should be noted that a new form of filament-cathode design has been adopted, which permits of a 10 per cent. fluctuation of heater potential, thus allow-
cementing is employed and a loose cap becomes an impossibility.

## Copper-to-glass Union

The Catkin valve is practically unbreakable, and may be dropped from a height of several feet on to a concrete
follow those of the glass equivalents and for which they serve as replacements. The four types issued are those adopted in the more popular sets, so that in many cases immediate advantage can be taken of their use.

At a later date we hope to give a report of our own experiences with these valves.


## The New Organ

WORDS are always inadequate to describe the impressions created by music, and I will not attompt the verbal fireworks which would be necessiary to do justice to the new organ in the Concert Hall at J3roadcasting House.
There is no doubt that listeners may expect a real treat on or about June 36 th, when the organ will be hearel for the first time in a broadcast programme to which a number of eminent organists will contribute.

## Inaugural Recital

Having regard to the distinguished players who have shown an interest in the instrument during its construction, I think the 13.13.C. will have to include among its recitalists Mr. Berkeley Mason, Mr. G. D. Cunningham, and, of course, the designer of the organ, Sir W. G. Alcock. Probably the inaugural recital will resolve itself into a performance of a composition by tach of these great executants.

## Orchestral Flexibility

During a test recital I was struck not only by the organ's richness of tone, but by its ease of control. Thanks to a combination of all the latest " gadgets" and the enclosure of the whole instrument in swell boxes, the player can command an almost infinite range of tone with the flexibility of an orchestral conductor.

## A Studio Audience?

Most of these effects should be apparent to broadcast listeners, but the B.13.C. will doubtless admit some of the general public to the Concert Hall for the inaugural recital, though how the lucky few will be chosen is undecided.

## For the Present.

 and Reginald King's Orchestra.
## Car Drivers and Wireless

## Programmes for Motorists

 make for safety.WHEN LEEDS SPEAKS. The talks studio at the new Yorkshire headquarters of the B.B.C. On the right is the "cue light" device for indicating to the speaker when the microphone is in circuit for broadcasting or, alternatively, connected to the dramatic control panel. The studio colour scheme is green and orange.

A little self-selection might be advisable, and I think ratiders who are interesterl mighat du) worse than forward applications to the Corporation now.

## An Awkward Period

THE period 1 "'twixt tea and dimmer" has always offered a problem to the programme builders, and now that it is definitely decieled to exclude talks from the 6.30 to 8 p.m. period during the summer months, their difficulties are accentuaterl.

The trouble is that tiacre is very little suit able "outside broadcast" material availathe at this hour ; it is the transitional period in the day when the world rofuses to take life seriously. Work is over, but the pleasures of the evening have not really begun.

For the present the Programme Department is obsiously in at bunker as regarels new ideas for this period. At the moment the intention is to fill the 6.30 to $8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. period exclusively with light music of the kind provided by the Gershom Parkington Quintet

This, by the way, seems to be the intal sort of programme for the radio-minded motorist, of whom we shall probably sere and hear quite a lot this summer. Few people will object to the reception of soothing music while driving ;it is only when the man at the wheel is tempted to listen too closely to a classical concert, or, n,ore dangerous still, a debate in the talks studio, that peckestriams and other motorists will stand in peril.

But even light music, according to some prople, might prove too mach of a distraction to a driver who has any musical sense. If this is really the case, it might be advisable to prepare special programmes for motorists. As these would require a minimum amonnt of mental concentration, it is difficult to say what form they should take. Tom-tom music and slow fox-trots might

## The Leeds Recipe

TAKE one old Quaker Meeting House, as
much money as you like, and Mr. J. C. Proctor, F.R.I.B.A. With these ingredients there is nothing more to worry about; in a few months' time you have one of the fincest broadcasting studios in Europe.

Last week, by kind invitation of Mr. Edward Liveing, North Regional Director, I was escorted into a rather severe-looking conventicle in Woodhouse Lane, Leeds. Only the inscription " Broadcasting House" on the outside door prepared me for the starlling transformation within.

## The Last Word

The Leeds building is uncloubtedly the last word in broadcast studio technique, for the architect, Mr. Proctor, has benefited by the experience gained in Portland Place, and has not hesitated to add a number of clever and original touches of his own.

## New Mike Suspension

It is not often, I imagine, that an architect gives a lead to the engineering department, although close co-operation between the two branches has always been the rule with the B.B.C., but at Woolhouse Lane Mr. Proctor has set the engineers thinking by prodlucing his own design for a microphone suspension device, and this gleaming irrangement, chromium-plated and balanced like a huge cranc, dominates the whole of the big studio.

## What Mr. Ashbridge Thought

Mr. Ashbridge, Chief Engineer of the 13.13.C., was eyeing the arrangement with a non-committal expression, and I asked him whether the desigu had the full approval of the engineering branch.

The "Chief" said that it was possible that the arrangement might be adopted in other studios. Could an architect receive higher praise?

## Function of the Studios

Mr. Liveing was anxious to explain that the new studios must not in any sanse be regardecl as the special property of Leeds. They were intended to "put Yorkshire on the map." Lancashire has always had ite say at the North Regional inicrophone, but since the Leeds-13radford relay station faded out two years ago it camon be said that Yorkshire has enjoyed the same facilities.

Now, however, with a studio bigger than anything at Broadcasting House except the Concert Hall, listeners in the North will have an opportunity to hear the brass bands and massed choral concerts which are so dear to the heart of every Yorkshireman.

## Broadcasting House in Miniature

The new accommodation comprises two floors and a basement, and consists of two studios, artists' and band waiting rooms, i control room with the most modern equipment, battery, machine and echo rooms, dramatic control room and administrative offices.

## The Northern Repeater

Special importance attaches to the control room, for it is the focal point for all S.I3.

#  

By Our Special Correspondent
programmes between London, Manchester, Newcastle and the North.
In fact, Leeds is the Northern repeater station, filling the same function as Bristol in the West.

## "We Want West Regional"

SOMETHING quite new in the experience of the B.B.C. engineers has occurred in connection with the West Regional tests. Listeners, instead of protesting at the changed conditions, as has usually occurred when a Regional has been on test, are actually clamouring for a complete service from the new high-power station.

In consequence, West Regional will tomorrow (Saturday) take over all the Regional transmissions.

## A Daring Test

This transfer from the old to the new transmitter has been carried out in a very much shorter time than was the case with the other Regional stations, but I, for one. am a little dombtful as to whether things will go quite so smoothly when West National begins testing.

## No Heterodyning ?

This synchromising of the West and London National wavelengths constitutes quite the most daring test of its kind ever attempted by the B.B.C., and it will be distinctly interesting in a fortnight's time to see whether the two transmitters can avoid heterodyrning each other.
It is culite likely that West National will begin its first tests on or about June ist.

## "Tickets, Please"

T
HE platform of a wayside station [rovides the scene for a modern fairy story wit'i music entitled " Tickets, Please,' which is to be broadcast on May I6th (National) and May 23rd (Regional). This is the first musical play to be put on the air under the direction of Mr. Val Gielgud.
I am told that the play contains several very catchy tunes (train catchy?) ; one, " I am singing while you are dancing," is in the repertoire of the 13.B.C. Dance Orchestra, while another, " Tell me at teatime," is shortly to be published, and is likely to be sung and whistled everywhere.

## An "R. L. S." Play

IF you want the cosmopolitan atmosphere these days spend a few minutes in the foyer of Broadcasting House. Any day you may see the English, French, American, Negro, Polynesian, Japanese and Indian artistes who are rehearsing for the brbadcasting of "The Bottle lmp;" by Robert Louis Stevenson, on Saturday; May. 2oth.

The story of Keewe and his wonderful bottle was written for a Polynesian atudience. It is a thrilling tale, and is to be found among the Island Night's Eintertainments. It should make a good microphone play. Lance Sieveking is the producer.

## Memories of the Lyric

MEMORIES of the Lyric Theatre, Hammersmith, will be revived by a programme to be broadcast on Maly 2oth, with Sir Nigel Playfair as compere and Alfred


THE VERY LATEST. This, the new main studio at Leeds, was formerly a Friends' Meeting House. The original gallery has been given distinctly bold treatment and the ugly iron pillars have been completely enclosed by glossy black columns. Note the novel microphone suspension device.

Keynolds as conductor of the B.B.C. Theatre Orchestra. The name of the Lyric, Hammersinith, is inseparably connected with the names of Nigel Playfair and Alfred Reynolds, for these two created the Lyric tradition. During their régime such plays, as "Derby Day," "Midsmmmer Madness," "Tantivy Towers," "The Begga'r's Opera," "Abraham Lincoln,", and " Riverside Nights" were presented to "Hammersimith audiences. Numbers from these and other notable successes will be heard by National listeners on May 20 th.

## The New Showmanship

BY commissioning professional actors to broadcast translations of speeches given in the English Parliament, Poland has opened up new possiblities for broadcast cutertainnent.

Hitherto the very notion of broadcast debates from Westminster has made strong men blanch, but a moment's thought will show that the speeches could be made much more acceptable if they were dramatised.

## Making Speeches Palatable

I should like Mr. Val Gielgud or Mr. Eric Maschwitz to choose suitable vaiudeville actors and comedians who could be guaranteed to give us the actual words from at Parliamentary debate flavoured. with the mannerisms and asides which could make even the Budget speech palatable.

Mr. Gillie Potter would make any Cabinet speech more fragrant.

## Car Thrills Broadcast

THE thrill experienced last ytar when one of the sternest battles in the history of motor racing was fought should be repeated on May 27th, when London Regional listeners will share with the Milland Kegion a ruming commentary on the Open Hill Climb for Racing and Sports Cars at Shelsley Walsh, given by Mr. F. J. Findon and Major Vernon Brook.

## Accidents . . . but Not Serious

Shelsley is situated about twelve miles north-west of Worcester. From the foot to the summit of the hill is over one thousand yards. On each side of the narrow, twisting road are steep banks, forming a natural grandstand for the thousands of onlookers. Heyond the bank on one side rises a beautiful wooded slope; on the other is a sheer drop down the side of a great rolling hill. The commentator's hut will be erected on the bank at an advantageous point on the course.

Although accilents do sometimes occur at Shelsley they are rarely serious.

## Something New

FF you should tune in the Scottish Regional on May 25 th, do not imagine that your set has suddenly begun converting the speech or otherwise chopping it up, in the manner resorted to by the Post Office to obtain secrecy on the radio telephone routes. Actually, you may be listening to the first broadcast of a play in Gaelic. This is "Dunach," written by Donald Robertson. Of the plot I can tell you nothing, so get out the old Gaelic lexicon and listen for yourselves.


TXHE specification of this receiver indicates that it is adminably suited to the requirements of the average houschold. It offers a choice of radio or gramophone reprodaction with an undistorted power output of If watts-quite sulficient for a large living roon. The threevalve radio chersit has sufficient range to give rediable reception ot all the more important British and Continental stations while the inchusion of band-pass tuning ensures adequate selectivity in relation to the semsitivity of the circuit. The controls are simple to operate and the boldly marked homizontal tuming scale is easily read.

## Marconiphone Model 254

## A Compact Three-Valve Console Radio-Gramophone

Type.-Three-valve console radio-granophone. Moving-coil loud speaker. Disc type induction
motor with automatic stop. Circuit.-Screen-grid H.F. stage with band-pass input filter, fritt
detector with reaction, power pentode output wale, full-wawe valve rectifier. Controls.-(l) Tunting,
with rotating horizontal scale calibrated in wavelengths. ( $i^{\prime}$ ) Combined radio and sramo. volumte
control and reaction. ( $\because$ ) Wave range and on-off switch. Price.- ${ }^{\prime} t$ guineas. Makers.-The
Marcontiphone Co., Lid., $\because 1 /=1:$ 'ottenham Court Road, London, W.I.

The quality of reproduction on both rarlio and gramophone is full and satisfying, and the bass response is broad without any obvious tendency to resonate on a particular note. Adequate balance is imparted to the general effect by the brilliant response in the upper-middle rexister, particularly in the region of $2,000-2,500$ cyeles. To atoid harshuess and to reduce background noise and needle scratch, no attempt has been made to maintain the response into the extreme high frequencies, and it will be safe to estimate the top cut-off as being in the region of $3.500-$ 4,000 cycles. At the natural level of the human voice speech is well reproduced though, as misht be expected, there is some tendency to hollowness if the rolume is excessive.

The colume a vailable from gramophone records is just sufficient to load the output valve fully, so that the full range of the volume control is available. The automatic switch on the induction typ: dise motor produces an appreciable click in the loud speaker when the record is started and stopped, but there is a commendable absence of mechanical noise
from the pick-up when the lid is closed, as the plecaution has been taken of lining this with baize. The triction type hinge, by means of which the lid can be sct at any angle, is a refinement which will be readily appreciated

The hum level is sufficiently low to csape notice unless one is sitting chose to the loud speaker. It can be adjusted to a minimum by a small filament potentiometer momited at the back of the chassis.

## Range and Selectivity

Tested in Central London the daylight range of the receiver proved to be exceptionally good. At midday no fewer than five Continental stations were arailable at good programme strength on the medium waseband. After nightfall, therefore, the chosice of at least thity altemative programmes can be contidently predicted. On long waves, of course, the set gave an even better account of itself under daylight conditions, and the absence of background noise on this wave range was a noticeable feature. The selectivity gave ample newtral ground between Daventry

Complete circuit diagram of the receiver unit. The reaction condenser and the radio and pick-up volume controls are ganged.


## Marconiphone Model 254

and Radio Paris for the uninterrupted reception of Königswusterhausen.

With a full-size aerial and the receiver adjusted for maximum range three, or, at the most, four channels on either side of the Brookmans Park transmitters wore lost on the medium wareband. This is quite a good result for a receiver with only one H.F. stage and even better results would, of course, be obtained with a shorter aerial and at a greater distance from the local transmitter. Every precaution has been taken, in addition to the use of a band-pass input filter, to ensure the maximum possible selectivity. The atrial tuning coil is tapped down and the choice of three alternative connections through series aerial condensers is available. Similarly, the tuned grid circuit between the H.E. and detector valves is: tapped to reduce detector loading

## Coupled Volume Controls

The volume control, which is arranged to vary the bias on the screened grid valve, also has some bearing on selcctivity, as it is coupled mechanically to the reaction condenser. This spindle also carries the pick-up volume control and considerable simplification of the controls is thus effected. When reproducing gramophone records the lower half of the potentiometer feeding the screened grid of the H.F. valve is short-circuited, thus preventing the infiltration of radio signals.

The anocke supply to the detcctor valve is exceptionally well filtered and decoupled and the output from this valve is passed on to the pentode power amplifier through a parallel-ted transformer. The field of the moving coil loud speaker, which is connected in the nergative Н.'. lead, is used both for smoothing and (1) provide the bias for the output valve. To reduce mains ripple a hum-bucking coil in series with the spered coil is womnd on the outside of the fied winding.

The nower sudoly circuit calls for little comment. It will be noticed that parallel terminals are provided for the gramophone motor and a small series condenser is included to cnable radio signals to be picked up from the matins in circumstances where an outdoor aerial is impracticable. The twin dial lamps are connected in scries across the filament heater winding.

The chassis assembly is exceptionally well thought out and lends itself to casy removal for servicing. The triangular framework carryin;

A CHASSIS LAYOUT DESIGNED FOR ACCESSIBILITY


Loud speaker and chassis are combined in a single unit, the chassis being inclined so as to register with the recessed aperture in the cabinet.
the loud spaker on a subsidiary baffle and the receiver chassis at the correct angle for fitting the control recess is pushed up to the front of the cabinet and held dow? by four screws in the base. Snug fitting between the control panel and the cabinct is cnsured by spring loading the pand which presses firmly against the slot provided for it in the cabinet. An incidental advantage of monnting the chassis in this way is the improved accessibility for valve replacements. Incidentally, it is unnecessary to remove the control knobs when withdrawing the chassis.

The design of the chassis itself follows conventional lines with the principal consponents arranged to give a clean top layout. Most of the resistances are connocted on a pancl at the side where their values can be casily checked in the unlikely event of failure. A horizontal dial of square section carries the wavelength calibrations on adjacent faces and is rotated to the appropriate position by a link mechanism working in conjunction with the cam-operated wave range switch.

Adjustment of the primary of the mains transformer to the supply voltage is (ffected by a shorting pling at the back of the chassis. Access to this and to the hum adjuster can only be gained after removing the back panel which is gauze covercil to reduce bos resonance. It is not necessary, however, to remove this panel to adjust the aerial input, which is controlled by a small three-position switch mounted on a bracket at the side of the cabinet. The cabinet is well proportioned and for a console is not unduly bulky. The dimensions are: height 38 in ., width $20 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{in}$., depth rin.

To sum up, the reproduction contains no qualities which are likely to attract unfavourable attention after living with the set for some time. The selectivity meets all reasonable demands, both on medium and long waves, while it would probably be necessary to go to a superheterodyne to improve on the range. Ample volume is available and mains hum is unobtrusive. The power consumption on radio is 65 watts and on gramophone 95 watts.

# LABORATORY TESTS 



TIGRANIC INDIGRAPH DIAL HE Igranic Indigraph slowmotion dial, which embodies a micrometer adjustment, has been redesigned, and in its latest form is now definitely a better dial for short-

## FRANKLIN DRY ELECTROLYTIC CONDENSERS

MALE by the Franklin Electric Co., Ltd. 150, Charing Cross Road, Iondon, W.C.2, these dry electrolytic condensers are obtainable in a wide range of values and for various working voltages. The larger values, which in the low-voltage class amount to some hundreds of microfarads, are suitable for use in grid bias circuits, whilst those of from two to eight microfarads come within the category of H.T. smoothing condensers. A specimen of the latter type, rated at 8 microfarads and 450 volts D.C. working, was tested and successfully withstood D.C. potentials up to 500 volts witlout unduly straining the dielectric. With potentials of between 500 and 600 volts occasional breakdown occurred, but the condenser immediately resealed itself and did not appear to have suffered in the least by this misuse

On raising the applied potential to a little over boo volts, a delinite breakdown oceurred from which the condenser did not recover by resealing

The leakage current at the rated working potential is a shade less than one milliamp, All capacities are made to a miform size,
 dry electrolytic condenser ; 450voit D.C. working
a moulded bakelite case measuring $3 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{in} . \times$ $1 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{in} . \times \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{in}$. being used. The price of the model illustrated here is $6 s$.

## "SME" SOLDERING PASTE

SME ' is not a substitute for solder, but actual solder in the convenient form of a paste mixed with the recpuisite quantity of a non-corrosive flux. Soldered joints can be made without the aid of a timed copper bit, the heat being applied to the joint by a poker or a blow-lamp for large work, and by a match or a candle in the casc of light materials, such as thin wires, etc.

We have verified by test that "Sme" soldering paste makes a perfectly satisfactory joint, and fund that the maker's claims are in no way exaggerated, for it is very simple indeed to handle. The paste is sold in tubes costing $7 \frac{1}{2} d$. each, and it is available also in tins, containing I lb.; supplies can be obtained from Andrew R: Findlay, 17, Robertson Street, Glasgow, C.2.
wave work than the model it replaces, despite the fact that the earlier dial had
 few equals in this particular field The main drive, giving a $)^{\text {to }} 1$ reduction, is much smoother to operate, as the micrometer mechanism can be put entirely out of gear. When in action this

New Igranic Indigraph slow-motion dial with micrometer drive.
gives a reduction of boo to 1 , and is invaluable Ior short- and ultra-short-wave reception.

The shape, size, and general design of the now dial is the same as the earlier models, so, also, is the price, which is gs. 6od.

The makers are the Igranic Electric Co., Ltd., 147, Queen Victoria Street, London, E.C. 4.

## POLAR APERTURE CONDENSER

THIS condenser is particularly well suited for use in the simpler type of receivers in which a single tuned circuit is used. It consists of the Polar No. 2 type slow-motion condenser mounted on a bracket 21 int high. A semi-circular translucent scale is fitted, and provision is made for illuminating it from the back. The slow-motion drive gives a reduction of about nine to one.

The measured minimum and maximum capacities of a 0.0005 mfd . specimen were 14 m -mfds. and 500 in -mfds. respectively.


The condenser is quite robust despite its small size. Aluminium is employed for the
vanes and plates, whilst the spindle and sus porting rods, also the fixing bush, are ff brass.

This style is obtainable in 0.00035 mfd and 0.0003 mfl . sizes in addition, the pride being 7s. Gd, in each case.

## "HET" INDOOR AERIAL

MADE by the Univolt Electric, Ltel, 119-125, Finsbury Pavement, Lor don, E.C.2, the Het Indoor Aerial takes the form of a metal foil strip one inch wide an having it batcking of athesive paper so tha it cin be readily attached to the wall o to woodwork. One end is provided with small brass plate in which are four seres holes for fixing, and it carries a terminal t which is joined the aeriat lead to the re ceiver. The aerial can be run round the room either abowe or below the pictur moulding in the form of at frieze, and wil harmonise with most furnishing schemes

"Het" metal strip indoor aerial.
since it can be obtained finished either in gilt or silve:, and the price is is. 6d.

## Catalogues Received

Westinghouse Brake and Sanby signal Co Itd., S2, York Koal, King's Cross, London N.I-Leathet 1.1. IIW, giving operating in structions and circuit details for the new high frequency metal rectifiers designated the Westector
The Elison Swan Electric Co.. Itd., 155 Charing Cross Road, London, W.C.2.-Sixty-three-page descriptive booklet dealing with the full range of Mazda valves. Characteristic curves, operating conditions and some typical circuits ate given. Also illustrated folder describing the B.T.II. range of gramophone pick-ups.

Thompson, Diamond and Butcher, 34. Farringlon Kobal, Lomdon, E.C. r.- 1933 radio wholesale catalogne describing and illustrating the full range of receivers, radio gramophones, accessories and components handled by this firm.
R. Cadisch and Sons, 5 and 6, Red Ition Square, London, W.C.r.-New Season's Radio Catalogue in which 206 pages are devoted to illustrations and descriptive matter of this firm's range of receivers, radio gramophones, accessories and components. A separate section deals with the numerous other articles, electrical, mechanical, and of domestic: interest also handled.

# The Pentagrid Converter 

An American Development in Frequency Changers

By Claude L. LYONS, B.Sc.

## HERE is the first description of a nezv single-zalve frequency changer which should simplify the construction of the superheterodyme. It combines in one envelope the electrodes necessary for a triode oscillator and a variable-mu first detector with the added advantage that aerial radiation and interaction betzeen tuming circuits is acoided.

IN view of the ever-increasing popularity of the superheterodyne, the Pentagrid Converter valse which has been recently developed in America is of considerable interest. Two types of valve are available in that comntry: the first is intended for use in orchinary A.C. receivers and has a 2.5 volts heater, while the other, which is also of the indirectly heated cathode type, is rated for 6.3 volts for use in car sets.

The valve is intended to function as a single-valse frequency changer, and it not only oscillates and rectifies, but complete isolation of the two processes is obtained. There are six electrodes; immediately surrounding the cathode is the oscillator grid, and outside this the oscillator anode is fitted. This does not surround the grid in the nommal manner, however, but consists merely of two bars. Around the whole oscillator assembly is placed one portion of the screen-grid. Outside this is the control grid of the detector portion, then comes the second portion of the screen-grid, which is connected internally to the first, and, lastly, the detector anode.


Fig. 1.-The circuit arrangement and the electrode layout of the new Pentagrid frequency changing valve.
detector control grid. This being so, the detector cathode is a cloud of electrons, and the control grid, second screen-grid, and anode form the remaining three electrodes of an ordinary screen-grid firstdetector valve, the characteristics of which are of the variable-mu type. It may thas be used for automatic volume contiol purposes.

## Electronic Mixing

The connections for the new valve are shown in Fig. I, from which the arrangement of the electrodes will also be apparent. It will be seen that the tumed oscillator circuit is comected between the oscillator grid and the earth line, which is nequative H.T. for this valve, while the reaction coil in the uscillator anode circuit is compled to it. The grid is negatively biased by means of the voltage drop set up by the passage of grid current through the resistance K 2 .

In the detector pertion, the incoming signal is applied in the usual way to the control grid, and the initial negative bias is obtained through the drop along the cathode resistance RI. The resistance $\mathrm{R}_{4}$ and condenser $C$ are the usual filter circuit for A.V.C. The I.F. transformer is connected in the anode circuit, to which electrode a potential of some 250 volts is applied. The common screens are fed from the usual roo volts point on the H.T. supply.

It will be observed that oscillation takes place

In operation the cathode, imner grid, and oscillator anode form the three clectrocles of a conventional oscillator system, which is screened from the other electrodes by the first screening grid. From the point of view of connections, the cathode is common to the detector; actually, however, it is stated that the true detector cathode is a cloud of electrons cxisting between the first screening grid and the
among the inner electrodes of the valve, and rectification, through which the beat note between the incoming signals and the local oscillations is fonmed, and amplification occur in the action of the outer electrodes. Normally, where two separate values are used, it is necessiny to provide coupling between the circuits of the two valves so that the oscillations are applied to the detector as well as the
signal. It is sometimes found that this coupling leads to difficulties, since with certain arrangements interaction may occur between the tuning controls, and there is a danger of radiation from the aerial unless an H.F. stage be used.

No sucl circuit coupling is employed with the Pentagrid, and the necessary coupling occurs within the valve and, by virtue of the screening, is entirely electronic in nature. It has been stated that the cathode of the variable-mu portion of the valve is a cloud of electrons around the immer screen-grid. The intensity of this cloud depends upon the instantaneous potentials of the oscillator electrocles. These are continuously changing, since the valve is oscillating, and the density of


Fig. 2.... Characteristics of the Pertagrid showing that a large negative grid bias can be applied.
the electron cloud varies in sympathy. As a result, the anode current of the variable-mu portion of the value varies also at the oscillator frequency. The action can perhaps best be visualised by regarding the arrangement as similar to a two-ralve circuit in which the first detector cathock is heated by the oscillator current so that its temperature varies with the oscillator current. With ordinary valces, of course, a scheme of this nature is impracticable on account of the trmperature lag.

## Good A.V.C. Control

Although the oscillator thus affects the operation of the detector so that electronic mixing is obtained, the potentials of the purely rectifier electrodes do not modify the oscillator action in any way. It is possible, therefore, to control volume by varying the bias applied to the control gricl, so increasing the range of control in an A.V.C. set. The curves of Fig. 2 show that the bias can be varied up to about 50 volts negative, at which the mutual conductance is under $0.001 \mathrm{~mA} / \mathrm{V}$. This is probably impossible with any other single-valve frequency changer.

It is stated that normal type oscillator

## The Pentagrid Converter-

coils can be employed, and, of course, the methods of ganging the oscillator and signal frequency circuits follow the usual practice. The values of the other components depend largely upon the voltages applied to the valve, and the grid leak R2 is particularly important. If an incorrect value be employed here, a tendency to low-frequency howling or squegging may be apparent.

It will be seen, therefore, that the new valve combines within a single glass envelope the electrodes necessary for perform-
ing the functions of both a triode oscillator and a variable-mu first detector, and it is claimed that the efficiency is at least equal to the normal arrangement. Furthermore, there is the not unimportant advantage that interaction between the tuning circiits and aerial radiation is avoided. The valve, therefore, is to be welcomed as affording a simplification in the superheterodyne, and it probably represents the first efficient single-valve frequency changing device which is not open to objection on the score of difficulties due to effective balancing.

## Correspondence

The Editor does not hold himself responsible for the opinions of his correspondents
Correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, "The Wireless World," Dorset House, Stamford Street, London, S.E.I, and must be accompanied by the writer's namé and address

## The Ferrocart III

The following interesting report on the performance of the above set has been received from Lt.-Col. H. Ashley-Scurlell, President of the Golders Green and Hendon Radio Scientific Society, who carried out a tesi in collaboration with a fellow member, Mr. J. C. Emerson, B.Sc.
The Ferrocart Ill A.C. receiver described in The Wireless World of March 3rd, has been the subject of a test carried out by myself and a fellow member, Mr. J. C. Emerson, B.Sc. The following report on performance will, we think, be an encouragement to other readers who contemplate building the receiver.
Quality.-For the type of receiver remarkably good; there was no aural evidence of high note loss on local station reception. If any criticism could be made it would be that the very low notes are slightly !acking: Hum is quite absent and volume is quite sufficient for ordinary domestic requirements.
Pick-up.-The set is quite stable when using a pick-up-quality as above.
Selestiviiy. - Most noticeably good, especially on the lower part of the :nedium wave band where most interference is usually experienced.
Sensitivity. - U p to standard.
Range.-Twenty-five broadcasting stations easily received on the loud speaker during daytime at programme strength. After dusk the number wats increased to 05 , with the greatest facility.
Reaction.-Particularly good and effective. General.-An excellent general-purpose receiver. The set was tested six miles from Brookmans Park. On the National programme use of local station switch was necessary to reduce the signal to a comfortable level. To receive foreign stations when very closely spaced the volume control was turned down to allow full scope to reaction, thus obtaining the necessary selectivity. The reaction control is excellent and does not give rise to the terrific distortion usually associated with its use. The condenser dial is marked in metres, but the readings are approximate only. In view of ' the high selectivity a closer division of the marking would be an advantage. The dial setting is somewhat affected by the position of the reaction condenser.

The appearance and finish of the set are
excellent, and we would particularly mention the neat method of mounting and bringing out the leads of the power transformer. H. ASHILEY-SCARLETT, It.-Col.

Iresident, Golders Green and Hendon Radio Scientific Socicty.
19th April, 1933.

"The Wireless World ", Ferrocart III, an A.C. receiver described in our issue of March 3rd, 1933.

## A. Birthday Greeting from Holland

O the occasion of the twenty-second birthday and of the moving to new, " bigger and better" premises of The Wireless World, I wish to convey my sincere congratulations. I hope that the date of April 17th, 1933, may mark the begiming of a new and very prosperous era to The Wireless World, that it may be " bigger and better" still, and may remain to the real amateur and experinenter what it has always been, a real encyclopaedia on wireless, the herald of new ideas, a champion for better reception, and always a stimulus to those who seek the real scientific lines and principles of wireless. Being myself a " victim" to " that wireless craze," as some say, since 1922 , and a regular reader of The Wireless World since 1927, I, and with me many of my old-timer friends, have profited by it.

I can tell vou frankly that among all radio periodicals I know I consider The Wircless World to be the best of all, No other
periodical, be.it on radio or other subjec neither Dutch nor foreign, can con pare with it. In view of the fact thot I spend on professional literature, bo radio and medico-chemical, about fio year, which is for Holland rather muct I can say I know what a good periodic means and looks like.

I hope that there will be many sequels your last constructional article, about an input-transformer, and if I am allowed make a suggestion it would be great appreciated by many of your Dutch reader as myself, experimenting with public-addres gear, if you would publish an article on the construction of 20 hy. -120 mA . chokes an tapped output chokes for push-pull. I sir cerely hope that shortly we may fin something on these lines in the pages of $T / 2$ Wireless World. I hope that The Wireles World may still a very long time be th factotum of every real amateur
C. W. VERBAARSSCHOTT.

Voorburg, Holland.

## Broadcast Stunts

T WAS interested in the notes unde "Broadcast Brevities" in The Wireles World of April 24th, but would suggest tha the complaint that there are " no novel ties" nowadays is hardly fair to Midland Regional, in view of the following recen facts.

A series of County Week Broadcaststhe first of their kind-was begun in October. There were actual relays of cattle on a Hereford farm and of big power presses and heavy stampers at various factories and records by blattnerphone (Stille) proces of trawlers arriving and departing, of a fist auction and of a thousand-ton quarry blast

To take next week only, we are fading in to our Pageant of Gloucestershire, blattnerphone record of Dr. Hayes' tune from Gloucester Cathedral Chimes, taken in the Tower on a windy day last week, and we are broadcasting the arrival and departure of the Cheltenham Flver.

Stunts obviously lose their value if they are carried out too frequently, but I do claim that the B.B.C. staff here realise their value and the amount of appreciation accorded them. It probably won't be very long before an announcement will be made of another stunt which our Programme Department and O.B. Engineers have in view. PERCY EDGAR,

## Midland Regional Director,

British Broadcasting Corporation.

## BLUE PRINTS

For the converience of ronstrawtors fall-sizel blue prints are available of the following popular wircless World sots that have been recently described, price
rs. Gd., post free.

Monodial A.C. Buper. (Boolilet, price 1 s .8 d . post frep.)
Short Wave Two. November ${ }^{\text {th }}$ and December $23 \mathrm{rd}, 1932$. )
straight Thres. (INeceniller 16th, 1932. )
modern D.C. Three. (INecember 30th, 1932, and Jamary oth, 1933.)
All-wave Monodial Super. (January 27th and Febriary 1oth, 1933. )
Modern A.C. Quality Amplifier. (February 17th, I933.)
Ferrocart III. (February 24 th and March 3rd,
*A.V.G. Monodial Super. (March r 7 th and 2.th 933.) With 2.5 watt or 5 watt anplifier. state which is required when ordering. The Class "B" Ferrocart Receiver. (April 17th, r933.)
Universal A.C. Short-wave Converter. (April 25!h, 1933.)

* Price of this blue print is $2 /-$.

Thess ran be obtained from the Publishers, Iliffe \& Sons Ltd., Dorset House, Stamford Street, London, S.E.I.

# NEWS of the WEEK 

## Current Events in Brief Review

Short Waves and Politics GERMAN short-wave amateors mast not only patsis a rigoroms fachnical test, but mast satisfy the authorities as 10 their political intugrity.

## In Palestine

$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{T}}$
T the end of 1932 there were goo licensed wirdess receiving sets in lallestine, according to the American Consul at Jerusilcm. Empire broalcasting is stimulating interest, and new receivers have been reaching the country during the last fiew weeks.

## How France Would Win

We mulemtind that the French ference will present an attractive little scheme for the apport iomment of watcelengths. This is bascel on the gerographical size of each country, ant the French (angineers have calculated that on this basis France, Germany, and direat Britain would obtain waves in the ratio of $6: 5: 3$. Thas France would secure louble the mumber of wavelengths wated by cerat Britain.

The Conference opens on Mondiay mext, May 15 th.

## A Helping Hand

P AlPA sereplaN. the famons president of the Radio Circle of Katowice. whe hats correspondents all ower Europe, has carmed the sincere thanks of Radio Toulouse. In a public statement the managroment of Rudio Toulouse, after thatuking listeners for the inmmerathe messatges of avmpathe received after the recent fire at that slation, racall with gratitude the gesture of sympathy with which M. Stephan Tyminiecki (Papa Stephan) has mot hesitated to put his station at the risposal of Radio Toulouse for answerting questions over the e-ther.

Toulouse is hoping to reopern regnlar transmissinats in the very hear liture.

## Programmes from the Em-

 pire: Indian Suggestion THE Westem India Wireloss ciprexate in the matter of bromelcast programmes with transmissions from India for distribution over (ireat Britath. The Association offers to propate a typical Indian programme for transmission from Poontat. This would be picked np at Kugby and sent to Londen ath thence relayed by the B.13.C. stations. The entertatinment would consist of a polpurere of Indian sounds-musical, vocal, street, and jungle-together with a rumning commentary be an Eing-lish-speationg announcer. These transmissions would have to begin about it p.m. Indian timu.This strikes us as an almirable idea, : and, with the completion of the Post oflice Empire tephone services, there should be an alostacle to the reception of programmes from all parts of the Empire,

New Swiss Regional WINTE ClENERL, the ItalianTessin, Switzerlanh, started test.s on April isth with a power of 7 kW. and a wavelength of bos metres.

Bisamberg in a Fortnight $\mathrm{W}^{\text {b }}$. understivind that the neve W. tuc-kw trausmitler it Bjsambxerg, noar Vientat, will opell with at special progratome on May 20th. Viennies wavelength is 507.2 metres.


## Where the Rainbow Ends

 THE " European Zone" over which the fortheoming LucernConference will have jurisaliction athally comprises all countries as far ats fo rast of (ireenwich and (xtemds sonthwards to the southern shomes of the dioliterranean. Countries on the outskirts includeNorthern Africa, lakstine. Turkev, the lrish Free State, and part of Kussiatas far as Moscon.
## N.P.L.'s New Radio Department

Wi: understand that, with eff.ct from May ist. a new Kadio Department has beed formed at the National lhysical Latioratory, uncler the superintembentship of Mr. R. A. Watson Watt. The new Radio Department includes the former Wireless Invision of tike N.1'S. Filectricity Departatent, and also the Radion Research Station at Slough, which will continue its present work.

## Short Waves and Signal Crashers

$T W()$ wircless vatus now leave $\lceil$ Sootland Yard daily bunder scated orders, Their purpesse is to trap motorists who ignore 1 ratfic lights. Arrived at the chosern spert. one watr is stationed close to the tratfic light, while the other vatt waits wos yarels father along the road. When a car driver disoloers a signal the mearer van manmits at shert-wave mossage to the one ith front, and the offender is intercrpted.

## The First Radio Play

$\Gamma 0$ Britain belongs the honour 1 of broalcasting the first microphome play, according to M. l'aul Berger, liditor of the Antenne, who ileclares that this first effert was the broalcasting of a scent from Rostamd's "Cyramo de: Bergerac " from the experimental stittion at Writlle, Enghand, more than ten years ago

## A Popular Short-wave Station

$\mathrm{S}^{1}$IJOR゙T-WAVE listomers will he itterested to hear that W2XE, the shortwave station of the columbia Bruadcasting system. has relumed to the ether with considerably increased power. The daily scherluk is as follows: f-6 p.m. on wheq metres: 8-10 p.am. on 25.36 meires; 11 p.in. 10 4 $4 . \mathrm{m}$. 43.0. metres. The times are G.M.r.

THE PACE THAT KILLS. This amusing cartoon from the New York trade journal Radio Retailings has a serious significance for all who value quality more than quantity. Mass production methods in American radio have led to con tinual price cutting, and the race to produce the cheapest set has had dire results on tone quality and craftsmanship. Is the process

## Midgets in Spain

$\mathrm{M}^{1}$GET sets are a craze in 11 spain, "here, it is reporterl, fornatads have been sold during the last few werk

## Lectures on Television

 THE: first of a series of four lecby Mr. 11 . J. Barton chapple. Who.sch., Bs.s., sn W"ednestaty last, May Ioth, at the Polytechnic, Kegent Street, London, W.i, and the threre remaining lectures will lx. 女iwen on May 17 th, 24 th, aud 3 ist. The Iecturts are illusirated by experiments, lantern slieles, and demonstrations of television recrivers. Full particulars can be robtained on apolication to the Polviechnic.
## Faraday Building

FARADAK building catn wel be describenl as the switel board of the worlal." satid the bustmaster-ieneral, the Kt. Hhon Sir Kingsley Womel. M.P., at the opening of the International Tile phome Exchange. Paralay lunide ing, Queen Victoria street, Lomden, on Thurstlay, May $f^{\text {th }}$ Inspection of the exchange com. firms the appropriateness of the remark. Faraldy Building uod only serves at the converging print for lost office radio telephone services from Montreal New York, Buenos Aires, Kio de Jameirn, cape Town, Cairo Syodncer bombay; it is also the exchange for linking-up these centres with riach other and with the capitals of E:uroper. It is, in fact, kurwn ats the Overseas Tebe phont Fxchange. Although the actual tolephone circuits or channels themselves are a

## May Day Millions

TCilb: May bay colchmations in Berlin were distinguished by the fact that on the Tompelhofer field there was assembled a crowd of nver $1,000,000$ persons-probably the largest collection of inelividuals the world has ever seen. That the majority of them were able to heitr the Chancellor's speech could only be ascribed to


The broadcasting of the event, says a correspondent, mosat a very husy day for the Technical stafl of the Radio Reichs (iesellschaft, which emplowed as special new O.b. van for the first time. This housed hatif at dozern ampla fiers fed by five groups of micro phomes distributed throughout the great Berlin port.
highly complicated enginecring undertaking, the Overseas Exchange differs very little in appearance from an ordinary inland telephome exchange. though special arraugenents thave been mate to exclude extraneous noises. Sound absorbing and echo-suppressing materials have beed provided for the floor and ceiling of the switeh rown.

The exchange is coupled up with Rugber, which is the outward transmitting station for all the Pust Office owerseats radio telophone services. Keception is effected through Cupatr, in lifife shire, which deals with long waves from America, and Bathlock, Hertfordshire, for all the short natve services.
It is now ;ussible to speak from; this conntry to any one of thirtytwo million telephone subscriters.

## What Lancashire Thinks To-day . . .

IAM very surprised to learn that 'wired-wireless " does, after all, exist in this country. Not only are programmes being relayed to subscribers' houses via this system, but my informants (Community Radio, of St. Anne's-on-Sea) tell me that at the Hotel Majestic, at St. Anne's, the incoming radio programmes are being distributed to the various rooms by this method. I presume that they use cither the electric light wiring or the electric bell wiring. It says much for this Lancashire city that they are pioneers in using this system instead of the ordinary loud speaker extension.

## A "Period" Set

THE other day I was dragged, much against my will, to visit a futuristiclooking dwelling which was supposed to represent the sort of place in which we shall all be living in 1950.

Being neither an architect nor a furniture designer, I do not feel justified in commenting upon the general ugliness of the place and its lack of comfort, to say nothing of the old-fashioned dirt-collecting corners, which I should have thought would have been rounded off by the year mentioned. Concerning the radio set exhibited in the house, however, I feel I can let myself go. It was a real "period" model.

Naturally the instrument was also supposed to be of the 1950 period, and quite properly it was showit as a combined "sound and sight" instrument; in other words, it was a radiophone-cum-radioscope, or radio-phonoscope, as I suppose the combined instrument will be called in days to come. No suag was encountered until I lifted the lid and dived into the innards, despite the protests of a uniformed and much-bewhiskered attendant, who smacked of 1850 rather than 1950.


Now it is, of course, quite impossible to predict what radio developments will have come along by 1950, and in the circumstances, therefore, I think that the
designer (?) of the set might have left it to our imagination. He had, however, thought otherwise, but so far from attempting to project his mind into 1950, he had retrojected it into the early part of 1931. As for the television part of the apparatus, I could not help thinking that he must actually have borrowed the instrument which is usually on show in the Science Museum.

The most ridiculous part of the whole affair, however, was the radiogramophone. Not only had the sponsor of this instrument failed to perccive that the dise type of record will have sung its swan song long before 1950, but he had forgotten that, with the perfection of television,

## By FREE GRID

gramophone records will incorporate sight as well as sound. When that time comes the name of this all-embracing home entertainer will, no doubt, be " radiogramophonoscope," or "radiogramoscopophone,", or "perhaps even just "phonoscope" or "scopophone" for short.

To crown all, this wretched travesty of a house contained no provision for reception in rooms other than the one in which the receiver was operating.

## Old Iron at Brookmans Park

ISUPPOSE that all of you have heard The preliminary efforts of the new West Regional station, and I hope that you are all as delighted as I am with the excellent results obtained, more especially from the point of view of quality.

The point to which I wish to call attention, however, is the relatively inferior results of the London transmitter when compared with this later station. (I have quality in mind more than anything else.) In other words, isn't it about time that the London transmitter was modernised; rebuilt, in fact? It must be remembered that the proposed Droitwich station is not expected to be in operation before the middle of 1934, and by the time the B.B.C. has dealt with the Belfast area, thus completing the Regional scheme (circa 1935), London will be much behind the times; in fact, we shall have the ludicrous spectacle of the capital of the Empire having a transmitter which is more antique than any other in the country.
I am perfectly well aware that the B.B.C. Engineering Department will immediately deny that London will then

Any old iron?
be out of date, just as they did recently when certain journals suggested that it was high time that 5 XX (which was opened in 1925) was handed over to the old-iron dealer.
The London station is over three years old, regular transmissions from the Regional transmitter having commended on March 5th, 1930, and by the time the Regional scheme is finished it will have whiskers on it. A five-year-old broadcating station (which will be London's age when the Regional scheme is complete) is just about as antique as a one-year-d d broadcast receiver; more so, in fact.
Just as in the case of large metal structures like the Forth Bridge the paintors are never finished, one gang beginning 11 over again before the old gang is finishef, so ought the B.B.C. to deal with the Regional scheme. At least one statipn should always be in a process of demo ition and reconstruction.

## It Works

IMUST thank the many readers wo sent me such helpful advice in regald to my difficulties in the matter of a hospit al radiogram some little time back. Yu may recollect that one of my greatht problems was to devise a record changer which would keep up a continuous ppgramme of gramophone records in the hospital throughout the night and at suth other times when there was no broadcafting.

As one reader remarked, the problem was quite simple, as all that was necessary was to get hold of half-a-dozen or more playing desks fitted with the usulal " eight-record" changing gear, and to opvise mechanism so that when the first instrument had done its stuff it operated a relay which started the second one, and so on.
My correspondent states that he his already filed his patent, and that if e can't manage to get some manufactur $r$ to take it up soon he will have to file 1 s petition also. I must confess that tile apparatus sounds rather cumbersome, and I shall need a complete room to house all the playing desks, but, nevertheless, I an assured that it works, and that is the gre t thing. I must confess, however, that I think it very remiss of qur manufacturets not to tackle the problem of giving us a record-changer which will hold more tha a miserable eight records.

## "THE WIRELESS WORLD

## CLASS "B" FERROCART RECEIVER

In view of the phenomenal interest which is being taken in this wonderful circuit, we have reprinted 10,000 copies of the original constructional article which appearedjin "The Wireless World" of April 7th last, and these are being offered free to all readers of "The Wireless World" on receipt of application. Wireless dealers will be supplied gratis with as many copies as can conveniently be disposed of amongst their customers.

## Trade Enquiries Solicited.

The fact that this handsome Cabinet, finished in beautifully fipured Walnut, was chosen by "The Wireless World "for their is of extremely neat design, and its construction leaves nothing to be desired. Special care has been taken to ensure that Cabinet resonances are eliminated. Overall dimensions:Height, $19 \%$ in. Width, 15 in. Depth, 12 in. Complere Bafflehoard speaker Baffeboard lined baseboard and removable back. Front drilled ready to take the "Ferrocart," Receiver, if desired, without extra if desire Cabinet with melal:-
lined baseboard $\sin$

The demand forkits of parts for this wonderful Recel ver-which has to be heard to be belleved-is increasing daily, but in accordance with our original undertaking, we can still deliver every Component ON DEMAND.
in view of the remarkable performance of the new Class " $B$ ", Battery Valve, both as regards quality of reproduction and power output, it can safely be predicted will be included ouipnt will be included in the majority of future battery considerablygreater than any other output stage, and, in combining this method of amplification with the undo ubted superiority of the Ferrocart World " bas to be congratulated on evolving a circuit which, at least as far as hattery operated sets are concerned, has totally eclipsed all pre-
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terval at 12 Midnight, News. 1.0 a.m.

## BARI

$112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 269.8$ metres; : 20 k W. $-\mathbf{5 . 3 0}$ p.m., 'rogramme fur c'lisilaren. 6.0 to 6.30 , Lighit Musie oll (iramophonte Aheroods. 8.0, Apricthl Notes. 8.20, Viornabe Radio and Wuather

 Overture. Maryke (Criselwolo): pianoforte Solos: (a) Vilianola (Amon). (b) (hakliarda ( (ialilei-Re:spighi) : Soprano Solos (Brahms):

 Coblh athd lianolorte: (a) Aldagin from tho serenade (Wider): overtare. Ia" dorme
 I'iatufurto) (l'alurerenky); ('+tlo Solos foras

 (1) Fikmelas serond some (Malipiero) (C. Framek). In the imberval. Whatme

BASLE.-Net Schweizerischer Landessender

## BELGRADE

697 kc 's, 430.4 metres;
 Time alld Programme, Ablionarements. 7.0
 Sonk. Tl
(kuntal).

## BERLIN

DEUTSCHLANDSENDER, $183.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 1,63


 Thappo liy the deasin string Quartat. 6.0 ,
 im Tal; Aenmehen won Thomat Dan hrame Hinuerk: santhotimathen; solntai, dus metin Talkes 6.50, Weather : Whid Ansomberment. relayed from Breslau. 8.0, Conerert of Ning
Lime Musie: Lat Prinavera-for sol, Violin allad strings (Vivalifi): Gintriel's Heceitative


 shall ye know them-A satirical Ration sic Music. 10.0, Weather, Suws, und Suorts, Notes 10.45, Weather Keport tior chipping. 11
graname from Heilsberg. 12 Midnight

## BERLIN



SUN.MON\& TUES. PROCRAMMES

## W/EDNESDAY <br> MAY THE SEVENTEENTH

## PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
LONDON
REGIONAL
NORTH REGIONAL
WEST
REGIONAL
SCOTTISH
REGIONAL
BELFAST

BARI
BERLIN
(Witzleben)
BORDEAUX
LAFAYETTE BUDAPEST
COPENHAGEN HAMBURG

LEIPZIG
prague
STUTTGART
VIENNA
Act 3 of "Siegfried" (Wagner), from the Royal Opera House, Covent Garlen.
London Music Festival concert from the Queen's Hall.
" 1omp and Circunstances, our Hysteriçal l'ageant,"
a satirical sketch by Raymond Rurns.
Oreliestal concert from the National Musemm of Walles.
Orchestral concert.
Orchestral concert from Siranmillis.

## ABROAD

$8.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Vocal and instrumental concert.
$8.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Concert of operatic music.
8.30 p.m. Lecura concert.
$8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Liszt Ïter tational competition for piamists. 8.1 p.m. Ballet music from opera. 8 11.m Oprea: " Die Königskinder," by Humper. 10.40 p.m The I.eipzig Symphony Orehestra. 4.10 f.m. Concert in honoth of the Norwegian National Festivel.
9.40 p.m. String Quintet No. 2 in (. (Op. 111), by 8 pim. A (iemana Requiem, by Brahms.

| by Wance Masic from the Einropa Favillon. 12 Midnight (appros.), Close bown. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| BERINE.-ste Sctweizeris | $r$ Landessender. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { BEROMUNSTER. } \\ & \text { Landessender. Sel } \end{aligned}$ | Schwelzerischer |
| DEN. - sie Stockholm. |  |
| DO. - Fie Ostc. |  |

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

$985 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 304$ metres; is kW. $\mathbf{7 . 3 0}$ p.m.



## BRATISLAVA



 firter Recital by Hana salgyaruvit bhathil

 Brılo. 7.30, Sere Moravskà-Osirava. 8.5, see BREMEN. Nee Hamburg.

## BRESLAU


bisether reads from liis wwin Worke 8.30, hequest cherert ing the wation ordhestral 11 ellmuth Il:allendori (Tewrr) In an interval :it 9.10, S.w.. 10.0 , Time, Weather, Sews. ment. 10.20, Wireles. Techuiral Tuk. 10.30 , 1alk: Tiekets phease! A bay in the Life of layed irm Berlin (Witzieben). 12 Midnight,

## BRNO

878 ke,'s, 342 metres; 35 kW. $\mathbf{6 . 2 5}$ p.nı., (ier-




## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.R., $590 \mathrm{KC} / \mathrm{s}$, s09 metres; $13 \mathrm{kW.-12}$
Noon. Hotel, Antwerp. conductor: Andre feelle. man, 1.0 p.m., L.e Jnirnal Park 1.10 , ${ }^{5.30}$ Aestheties. G.15, Grammplune hepurds: The scriptive syaphmy (lBerlioz) f funtania ul




 Melical Taik. 8.0, Concert hy the station
 (Smetana): sieqfried lityll (Wagner) : Con
 maril). 9.0, concert by the station Symphors
 l'arté, 10.10, Populat Misic oft Grable phone Records.

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.1.R., $887 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 338.2$ metres; ${ }^{1 j} \mathrm{kH} .-12$
 relayed from the (irand llotel, Antwerp 5.0, Jance, Masic, relayed irum the sit.
 bife of the romith. 6.30, Kecitin of Liede by Gustav Mahler (dien Mry 1sth, 1!bl), hy den gekomnen: Revelge: Liehsi du um phone Concert: Valse ('aprice (Rulinstein) Ncines alsaciennes, (Masstnet). 7.15, 'I'aik
on Proverts. 7.30, Le Journal Parté, 8.0,

Gramophone Concert: Myde Park (lato8icz) : Nelection fron The Mikado (Nullivnn). the Grand Hotel, Antwery. 9.0, Recitations.


## BUCHAREST

$761 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 394$ metres; $1: \mathrm{h}$ IS $-\mathbf{5 . 0}$ p.m., rimrert hy the Station Orehestiat: Spanish March (0. Guldmark): Overture (arnival koviry): Solect iron from Lakme (Deliben): Potpourri of Cries Music ( (rlmeh); Ihone:
 Ireian). In the interval at 6.0, Ratio Jourmial. 7.0, Talks. 7.40, Light Music on Granso-

## BUDAPEST

 Midnight. 5.30 p.m., Dunce Music. by thee paclimann Rand, reayed from the Rajna-
 national compertition fur P'ianists, reluyed irom the Academy of Music, Racing Rexults in the interval. 10.0 , News Billetin. 10.15 bablid firm the Ketter Restantant 11.0, laak in Italian.

## COPENHAGEN

$1,067 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 281$ metres ; $0.75 \mathrm{kX} . ;$ alld Kalundborg, $260 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,153$ metres; 7.5 kW . -12 Noon, Time signal and (himes irome the
Town Hall. 12.2 p.m., foncert hy the Max Nkalkal string Ensemble, relayed Ironn the Hotel A'Angleterre. 2.0 to 3.0 , luterval. the station Orehestra, comducted hy Emil Rersen: Overture. The ("arnivid of Veniee
(Thomas); Ilumghtan Harvest Festival
 (Dobmallyt); Selection trom The (iirl of the from Pictures from Valebeia (Chavarri); The Qucens Fintry und Processional Mnrela from The Wuen ot shebst (rheratini); pesther: walaro (Lamner): Batlet Music from The (ind (Missenet); selection from The Tales of Holfmam (offenhach): Saltarella, trom Joer
Brigands (Otfentacho), Brizamds (otfentacth). lat the interval at
4.15 (approx.). Talk on Erlueational Prols.
 Prices. 5.50, Talk. 6.20 , French liarket 6.50, Weather. 7.0, News. 7.15 , Thme Signal.
7.30, Ayricultural Tulk, 8.0 , (himen from thut Town hall. 8.1, Concert of Ballet Music jronn Onera, hy the station Orehestra, con-


 from The Hartered Bride ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { metana) ; Wialts }\end{aligned}$ from Fugene Onegin (Tchaikovsky): Ballet Music from othelles (Verdi). 8.50, lalk on
 9.40 , Talk und leadings: spurt in finglish tet in A 10.10, News, 10.25 , string QuarViola, and '('ello (Nehahert). 11.0, bance Mrosic liy the Teddy Petersen Bani, relayed at 12 Midnight, Time Nignal and ribinues fromb the Town Hatil. 12.30 a.m. (Thurs-
day), Close lown.

CORK.-Sre Athlone.
DANZIG. See Heilsburg.
DRESDEN.-Sce Leipzig.

## FECAMP

$1,328 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 225.9$ metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW}, \mathbf{5 , 3 0}$ to
7.0 p.m., Programane in Fuglish liy the
 chestral and voral concert of hiphit Music the latilet; Sonss: (a) The shopherd's serchade, (b) Charming; 1 ry ab Little from somewhere, (in) West Wiud; (hinere Fintas ; : songs: (a) My barlinge (i) l'm just is Vhathond lower, (i:) Facuse me W.15, Re, Koses from the Noutli, (Joh, Strauss). of Wight Listeners: L'm pen d'amoner solo: Larghetto (Nibloer) (hanmon triste
 didington): Nlia helia Rosa; (nvatima
 et Andulouse (Ruhinatein); Selection irom Cavalleria rustienila (Mascugni), 7.0, liadio,
 repertuire. 8.30, sonsured concert. 9.0 , Conpert, relayed ironi Le Treport. 10 till Close
jown, iongramme in Enalish hy the J. pown, Programme is English hy the l. B.C.
10,0, Dance Music hy the Ibeolians: I hove 10.0, prade Lullably of the lagaves: 1 do like Archos; listen to tha dernan liand: Daradise: The clouls will soon roll by:
Hound the Marhle Arch: Just fanotlier
 Tluey all start whistling Mary; Love me
fonight ; Happy-go-Incky you; White we
danced ut the Mardi ciras. 11.0, clut con cert for Woking and Weyhridge Listeners
Dixieband selection (arr. Stodden); Songs (a) Mbsent Minded (Summers) (b) (bint ons
 (Harnry) ; Ihe solng of the Nightingale (Ablhont); lhuet Kiver stay 'way fromi my
(Anon' Yontre the one 1 care for; The
Musical (?ock of Madane Pompatour Musical
(Noack)


 (Latann); A Frangest (ionta) ; Hare there
and Fiverywhere (Buse). 12.30 am. (Thurs-





 (a) Old Tlime ligs amd Reels: (h) Turkes in
the straw; Kits hy Kiss; li 1 have li go

 my breams 'ro-1gight; diet liapps: Whell Times; Kisses in the lark; A Farled Summer
Love; Hone-Desert Lover. 2.57, 1.B.C. (Goodnight Melody. 3.0, Glose Lown
FLENSBURG. - Net Hamburg.
FLORENCE.-see Turin.

## FRANKFURT

$1,157 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 259.3$ metres; 17 kV ; and Cassel,
$1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres ; ind Trier, 1,157 $\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 259.3$ metres.- 6.0 p.m., Talk: Traces
of Oid (ierutallic C'ustoms in Modern Times. of Odd Germanic Customp in Modern Times.
6.25, Topical Programme. 6.50 , Time, 1 'rogranume derman Stations, rehiged from Breslau. 8.0, (soncert hy the station Orchestra, conducted Hy Reinhold Merten. Overture, Fran In Inta (Lincke): Neleretion fromg Dias sibse Mintel
(Reinhardt): Walt, Frsite lidue (Reinhardt); Spanish Comedy overture (Kéler. Héla); Selectinn from ber St erngurker
(Lelhar); Waltz, Am himmerbunen Sce (MiI(Lelar); Waltz, Am himmelbanen Sce (Mil9.0, A (Onversation leetweent Willielm NiüJResserve Division through Tramsylvaniat and
Romani. 9.35, Chamher Music hy the Romani. 9.35, Chamber Music by the
Nehulze-1riska Quartet: Quartet iu
Ninor, Op. 95 (Becthoven); Quartet Move. Minor, Op. 95 (Berthoven); Quartet Move.
ment in © Minnr (Scluhert); Quartet in (
 FREDRIKSSTAD.-See Osto.
FREIBURG.-See Stuttgart.
GENEVA.-Sec Radio-Suisse Romande
GENOA.-See Turin.
GLEIWITZ.-Sie Breslau.
GOTEBORG.- See stockholm.
GRAZ.-See Vienna.
hamar.-ser oslo.

## HAMBURG

Call ha (in Morse), $806 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 372$ metres;
 metres; Hanover, $530 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 566$ metres; ullid
Kiel, $1,292 \mathrm{kc}$
$\mathbf{8 ,} 232.2$ metres.- 4.0 p.m., Mo,
 Iébing Humonr from Lathenlierg to lamburg, Lialicek and Jrumbll-Rejort on of the Hanseatic Free ('ities. 6.0, Kecital of North German Folk Songs ly Kathe l'alaVoice Quartet. 6.40, Frankfurt Exchange and Hamburg Market Prices. 6.50, stather relayed from Breslau, 8.0, leie Konuignkinder - Opera in Three Acts (Jlmmperdinck), re: intervals at 9.5 (approx.), Ammoncements
and at 10.0 , Time, Weather, Annonncements Sports Sotes anid Police Report 11.15,
 Hungarian Rhapsody (Liszt); Symphonie
Jaures (Grieg). Waitz, The Arahian Nights Jaures (Gricg): Waltz, The Arahian Nights
(Joh. Strausis): York March (Bethoven).

## HANOVER.--See Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG

$1,085 \mathrm{he} / \mathrm{s}, 276.5$ metres; 60 kW ; and Dan-
$2 \mathrm{ig}, 662 \mathrm{kc}$ s, 453.2 metres.-1.5 p.m., (iramophone Concert. In an interval at 1.20
Powt ofice with Gramophone Records. 3.0 ,

## Max izat WEDNESDAY comprued

Agricultural Prices and Exchange. 3.20, Goodnight Vienna (Posford), (c) Close your









 (aipros.). Aline Dhwn.
HILVERSUM


 (oncert ly ine Notenkrakers (contad):
National Dances (Mannferl); Der spieimatmo (Wilczinsky); Valse triste (Berger);
 1.25 to 1.40 , Jiterval. 1.40 , Iregramene for
Children. 5.10 , ('untert hy De Flierefluiters. Comducted by, J. vilu de Horst. 6.10, Jewish

 Tung sinlos (ia) Jong (Twner wenn ich ghorter)
 shall he il socret (Prime e-Wills) (d)
 Show Boat (Kern) : Tenor Solos: (a) (irnss
und Kuss Xeroniki (Wachsmann), (b) Ein had kuss Neronika (Wachsmann), (b) Ein
Hrifi von theiner lland (Snyder), (c) Jhy



 Dream from William latelith (Xarocigni);
serets of the Adige (Carena): Nelody (Stran-s); Baln frei (Eal. Straus) M Selec
 HORBY.-Ste Stockholm.

## HUIZEN

$160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,875$ metres; 8.5 kW . Programme
 Mnsic. 12.40 p.m., (iramophorne Poncert of haght Mlaic. 12.55, Organ Recital. 1.40 ,
Agricultamal Thlk. 2.25, Programme to lie hy the Hage 2.40, Reating. 3.10, Concer'
 Sonata for Volin and Pianoforte (Respighi);
Soptrano solos: (n) Suit d'étoiles (I)ehussy) (b) (ore ngrado (cardillo): Siciliana liur mader-Arhos): (ai) Segutidillas, (1) Bolero.
4.40, Programme for Children. 5.40, Till on Companimme 6. 60 , Proramone arranged
log the Department of Buildinge and Roads 6.40, Police Notes. 6.55, Xche. 7.10, Talk on the Lerague of Nations. 7.25, Talk hy Heer
Ameliak. 7.40, Nalvation Army Meeting, lelayed from Harlingen-Progrimme of Ard dresses and Music. 9.10, Concert by the
llekster Quartet: Serenade for Vinlin, Vioha, and '(ello, Op, 8 (Beethoven): Two Arias Qor Sopratho from The Magie Flute (Dozart) 10.20, (iramophone (inneert: (Concertn No.
 Somgs : sing for Male Voice Quartet (Aht).
11.10 (apurux.), Clonc Iown.

## INNSBRUCK.-see Vienna.

## JUAN-LES-PINS

## 1,205 kc/s, 249 metres; $0.8 \mathrm{klH} . \mathbf{8 . 0}$ p.m.

 Amllsements (iuide, News, Financial Notes,inlud Racing Resilts. 8.to, Talk on Science
 9.15', Popular ('oncert with Comment Ary ly
Itall Stan. 12.0 Midnight till (Close Down. Irtal Stan, 12.0 Midnight till (lose Fown,
Programme in Jinglish hy the I.B.C.. 11 . K. Hitclicock antumboing, 12.0 Midnight,
Songs and Orchestral Music; Songs: (a) Songs and Orchestral Mfusic; Songs: (a)
Springtime reminds me of you (Carter), (i)

 hach). 12,30 a.m. (Thursday), Dance Misic:
Hiss

 KALUNDBORC. Ne Copenhagen.

## KATOWICE



| phomb liecords. 7.20, see Warsaw. 10.35, Talk in Jisperantu, relayed from Cracow, 959 kc s, 312.8 metres. 10.55, Lee Warsaw. 11.0, |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |



## KLAGENFURT.-sec Vienna

kosice.-See Prague

## LAHTI


 by the station Orchastria. condacted by Firkki
 karian Dancer So. 1 (Brahmas). 8.45, News in Fimnish. 9.0, News in Nwedish.
LANGENBERG
 Concert conducted hy Woli: Overture. (Aibout): Stlection from The Miracle

 Ziel (Translateur). In an interval at 2.0 (approx.). Annoulicements. 2.30, sponsored
l'rogramme with (iranophone Retords. 3.10, Tialk by bidmand Iomef Müller. 3.30, ECo
nomir Xotes ath Time Sigutal. 3.50 , Prokramme for young Peophe. 4.30, ('oncert
comalucted hy bysoldt. Solnist :Jakol Brann Ponducted by Eysoldt. Solnist : Jakoh Bramu
(Violiu): Overture, Donna Diatha (Rec\%(Violin): Overture, Donna fiathe (Rec\%Hicek) : Symphonic Poem. Orphens (Lisat),
Adakio from the Volin (onertu in (i Minor (Brach): ("apriet italle"l (Tehaikovsky);
 Talk. W.25, Italian (onwersation Lesson,
6.45, Weather, Time, Jiconomic Notes, and 6.45, Weatler. Time, Jiconomic Noters, and German stations, relayed from Breslan.
8,0, Amonhements.
8.5, Bismarck's speches with lutroductory
Tialk. 8.30, concert by the station string

 Rerenale, "ondicted by Whif.
LAUSANNE.- Sir Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

$769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6$ metres; 120 kW .; and
 (ooncert by the bresten philharmotic Soloist: conducted by Hernert Serlidh. intorval at $1.0, \mathrm{X}+\mathbf{\mathrm { w }} \mathrm{s}$ second Xews after
 Simmler: Sonata in 13 flat (S.lnheret);

 people: A Jation Play followed lis choral
concert of Folk Songs. 5.10, Thatk: The Cirmman Folk lamer. with Hlnstrations. 5.50, Edonomic Notes, Weather had Time. 6.0 ,
Review of l3ooks. 6.20 , Talk: The Middle Rlasiens of Industry and Society. 6.45 . Pro-
gramme to he announced. 7.0 Trans. gramine to he announced. 7.0, Trans.
mission for all (itrmant Stations, relayed from Broslau. 8.0, (ilamoplone Consert. Whimelm Barkhank (Pialoolorta): (a) Zueg Mom (binsami (Mozart); Enrico (aruso: (a) from Cavalleria rusticana (Mancagni) ; palilo de Sarasate (Violin): (a) Prelnde (Bach). (b) (soprano): Two Arias from (armen (Bizat): Hans Botlermund (cerlo): (a) Largo
(liandel) (i) Adagio from the (ouceyto in (liandel), (15) Adagio from the (oncerto in (Baritone): (a) Kpiphianias (Hugo Wolf), (1) Ständchen (R. Strauss) ; Proi, Josphl (Liszt). 9.0, Newnof. 9.15, fs hepenitowalzer Civenze-Radio play (lians kywer). 10.30, News. 10,40 (approx.), Serenade by the
Leipaig Symphony Orehestra, conducted by Willy Steffen: Overture, Jessonda (Spohr): Symphony No. 28 in C, (Mozart): German Hances (Reger); Variations on the Tlumin-
gian Folk Song, Ach, wie ist's möal ith dann
(Raff): Threet Pioces for Oreheste (Carl Reinocke): (a) Romance from King lanfred,
(b) Idyll, (e) Dimmerung. 12 Tidnight

## LINZ.- see Vienna. LJUBLJANA



LWOW


LYONS


## MADRID <br> MADRID UNION RADIO, Call EAS7, $707 \mathrm{kc} / 424.9$ <br> Quotations, Rudio Jonrmal and and Political Review., 9.30 to 10.30 , view, Cinges (alprox.). EI Amor play in Three Acts (Barharin) 

## MALMO.-Nee Stockholm.

MILAN.-See Turin.

# MORAVSKA-OSTRAV 

## 1,137 kc/s, 263.8 metres; 11 kW.-- 6.1

## MOSCOW

## TRADES UNION, 1,304 matres; 100

 6.30 P.m., Rance Musie. 9.0, Talklisil: 1 Higher Education in the U.S.S. lime Signal. 10.5, Press H
MUHLACKER.-See stutigart

## MUNICH

## $563 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 533$ metres; 60 kW . Relay Augsburg and Kaiserslautern, 536 kc metres, and Nürnberg, 1,256 kc/


fonrri, Wien bei Nacht (Komzák); ;ong, pourri, Mit vereinten Kriften (Aficl Pot March' 'Jreue Freunde (Ilolzmamn).
Talk on the New Fast Mark Musen lanstu, 6.25, Galk for Wompth. 6.45, , ime mission for all dermaral sotes. 7.0, I ans Trom Bresiau. 8.0 (from Nürnberg), -inducted liy Sidefan Leidenlerger: M reh
 liele (Limeke); Jeryall und Czihulka-Ritter): March, Frei
(Bahlmann). Bahlmatul). $\qquad$ harturg). 9.30, Josef Maria Litz taik
his Writings. 9.45, (Foncert by the (soprana), Ilugo Reker (Violin), and 1
Kloss (Pianoforte). 10.20, Time, Wea Kloss (Pianoforte). 10.20 , Time, Wea ber
New:, alld Sports. Xotes. 10.45 , sereu ufe (approx.), (iose lhown.

NAPLES.- Lee Rome.
NOTODDEN.-Ste Osio.
OSLO
$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ metres; $\mathrm{g}_{0} \mathrm{~kW}$. Helayed by
Fredriksstad, $820 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 365.8$ metres; Ha nar
$522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres; Notodden, $671 \mathrm{Ha} / \mathrm{gar} / \mathrm{s}$,
447.1 metres; Porsgrund 662


## he Joyal pumily mutwide obildren b

Mnsice ind
Hunch in of the Statue
Songs by a studentsersity square.
ni the lionld Anuadsen Monunent
5.30, Concert of Xational Music by









## PALERMO

## 

 Variety (ouncert. Sublists: Pullicin! (Tyurr)




 נsulletin.

PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER (Cal! FLE), $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$
 liminary and didlot signals)-6.45 p.m., Taik


## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 kC s, 328.2 metres







## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR. 174 kc s, 1,725

 Pabace: Prelude (lachtuathoms) (Quand valls










## PITTSBURGH

## WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 980






 noumerd. 11.15, Time Simbil. 11.16; Wrather
Report. 11.17, lualnery surt lies iew. 11.22, Presint. 11.30, lliges anit Soke. 11.45 to 3.15 a.m. (Thursday) New York Relity. 11.45 ,
Toritay's Xews ly lawell lhomas. 12 Mid.

 lock IIolmes. 2.30, Wondhury ProgrammeTime Sighal and Revellers' Quartet.
POREGRUND.-Sice Oste.


## POZNAN





 (berhat): Wistt\% fromb bir Bajadi're (kil-




 Jurjan: Aria fron P Puritani (Bellini): Wid


 RJUKAN.- Sice Oslo.

## ROME

Call 1RO, $680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 441 metres: 51 kl . Re

 Trife (Nay): Vorve monire (Vosit): Marif.









 in the intervals, Tralk: The Miracles ait Itadio.


## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER

## BEROMUNSTER, $653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 459$ metres; (i0)







 Wrather, abd Niaket Prieres 7.10 (from Zärich). Popnlar Musir "Mi Gramppinne 8.0 (from Ziirich), compert by thee Swis


## SOTYENS. <br> STOCKHOLM <br>  $932 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 322 metres; Hörby, $1,166 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 257$ metres; Motala, 221.5 kc s, 1,354.4 metres;       

## STRASBOURG

869 kc.s, 345 metres; 11.5 k $11 .-11.30$ a.m.







 Lills, $1,130 \mathrm{kc} s$ (265.4 metres). 7.0, I,cegal








 Pier): Ariat Pronl l.atia di latumerome
 (c'hoppin): Spatislı syumbony (balor). In at frombht it 9.30 (atpows.

## STUTTGART

MUHLACKER, $832 \mathrm{kc} s \mathrm{~s}, 360.5$ metres; in

 lthice, with framophome Records. 2.0 to 2.15

 Tialk: Motern Itnly-ille Agrarian Mant
6.50, Time and Xews. 7.0, Transmission fou


Martin Lang. $\quad$ s.40, String Quintet No. 2 in (i, Up. 111 (Ibralams) by the Wertling Qume 10.10, Time rofes wrather end Programme 10.10, Time, Xews, Weqther and Programme
Anouncements. 10.45, Sre Munich. 12 Mid Ambouncements. 10.45, Sre Munich. 12 Mid
night (approx.), (lose fow n.

## SUNDSVALL. Sex steckholm.

## TOULOUSE


$1,096 \mathrm{kc}$ \&, 273.7 metres; ${ }^{i} \mathrm{kll}$ Relaye:1 $\mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 312.8$ metres; atll Florence, $599 \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{s}$, 500.8 netres.- 5.10 to 6.10 p.m., stupratha and Agrin-ultural leyert alld fobulavery Soles. 7.0, Timar. Tuntiat Rejurt, atul solngs all
 8.0, Anmanmernents. (inortahto Radio. anti tumedy in rhro, Aets. After lio. Combedy,


## VATICAN CITY

$15,120 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 19.84$ metres (Morning), and $5,969 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 50.20$ matres (Evening) ; 10 kW .spanioh. 8.0 to 8.15 p.m., Religions Informa. tít" inl Italian. VIENNA
$581 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}_{4} 517$ metres; is kIN . Relayed ly
 453.2 metres: Linz, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres; and Salzburg, 1,373 kc s, 218.5 matres.-6.30 p.m., Medirait Talk




 symphesy brebertritand the fixerdlachatit lold (sopratho). H. H. Nissent (13ariturne),
 hy a schanmel Trio suld soloisto, irom the llotal Krantz. Imbuesader.

## WARSAW

$212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411$ metres; $120 \mathrm{~kW},-11.57$, Tine
 12.10, Light Inaic 011 tiramphome kecords.

 Iterords. 4.40, Reriding. 5.0, Pophatur Mnsic

 ly, Fihe Zathure\%ky. In an thterval, Newh.
 Rerinient. 8.0, Sue Vienna. 10.0, Topicat
Tulk. 10.15, Pronlar Musir from Cracow, $959 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ( 312.8 metres) relayied frim Cracow, $959 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}(312.8$ metres). 10.56,
Aviatinn Weatier lieport and Police Report. 11.0, Dance Music, 1 clayed from the Gastro-

ZURICH, See Schweizeriacher Landessender.

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## BARCELONA

EAd1, 860 kc s, 348.8 metres; \& Cords. 8.30, Exelhang+ Quotations and Ein cational Talk in ciatalan, relityol from the Whiversity. 9.0 Light Musik all diranophone

 Chunge Qulotations hind Market Priecs. 10.30, Recital of Flatmenco somgs. 11.0, Es mi the interval at 12 Midnight, Xi•ks. $1.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$ (Friday), Close jowu.

## BARI

$1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 269.8$ metres; $20 \mathrm{hWiz-5.30}$ p.m.,
Talk for Women. 6.0 to 6.30 , Pupular Minsic 31 Urampohom Hecords, 8.0, Apricultural Notes, Tumist Keport, and bopolavoro Notes. 8.20, Giormale Kadio and Weatler
8.30 , Time and Anmuncenments. 8.40 (al)

 Simvathe (Rossini); Selection from A Misked Pierrot (Cosita); symphonic Intermeszi Agamenmone (Pizzetti) ; Selection from Tuscat (Pueciai): Syuphonic Mareh. Ghoria deroi (Lat kotellai. In the intirval, Literary
 BASLE.-See Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE

 Orinestral cronert Suknhav Musit. 6.25,
 Lijubljana. Ro., News, jollowed lig concert
from the Jomprial Hotel.


## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, 715 kc 's, 419.5 metres; 1.5 mann Qnintet: Minuet (Schuhert); Two Duets: (a) Wo walur die Sonne soheinet, (h) Sehön Blumelein (schumann): Serenade for two Violins and pianotorte (ottmar
(ierster); Jucts: (at) In Sternennacht. (1) Verratene liehe (Peter (cornelins); Abemdlied (Willi Latutensehliager); Jmets: (a)
Wimgenlied. (1) (1) whaderhares Menseher.
 (Reger). 5.10, Pianoforte Sonatit in G Mibur, Hatogne: Thirongh Merlin-(ierman inestiny an portrased in the Mnsenm for Marine
Renearch. 5.50 , concert by the Ferdy Kandman Sinintet (contd.) Two PDieces (Friedrich Herrmana): (n) Canzonettia (b)
Shhergo for thre Violins: lowts (Habns
 Wialtz Ije Romantiker (lamner); Madrigalett (Hans Rullerian); Two Pieces from Hansel and Gretel (Himpurdinck). 6.30, Taik on Magdehurg, 6.40 , The Witalehent
 Gernath Stations-Nenroife-a Radio Play (Kurt Heynicke) 8.5, Ammmerment. 8.10, interval: Musie of the Sireets. 10.0,

## THURSDAY <br> MAY THE EIGHTEENTH

## PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
"'like Bottle Limp," a play from the story liy R. L.

LONDON REGIONAL DLAND REGIONAL
NORTH REGIONAL WEST REGIONAL SCOTTISH REGIONAL BELFAST Stevensuri.
Act 2 of "Parsifal" (Wagner), from the Roval Opera Honse. Covent (Garden.
Wionester City Schools' Musical Festival.
"A Dose of Plysic," a comedy by Margaret
Cropper. Three Valleys Festival, from the Paviliom, Mountain Ash.
The Fommdations of Scottish loetry; Sir David Jyndsay.
Orchestral concert: The Music of Leslie Stuart.

## ABROAD

BRESLAU
8.45 prm . Acts 2 and 3 of "1'annhäaser," by

BUDAPEST
HILVERSUM
LANGENBERG
PALERMO
PRAGUE
STRASBOURG
TURIN
VIENNA
8.15 pin. Finals of the lisat international competi tion for pianists.
p.m. Requien by Fauré.
$4.30 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}$. Cierman chamber music.
9.45 p.m. Comedy : " Nicoline and Nicoletta," $1, y$ Tiranti.
8.15 pin. Jogramme commenorating the First 8.15 bint Frocraterne frome the l'rague Station. 8.45 p.mi. The Mumicipal Oreliestra, conducted by F. (i. Mmel 8.30 p.m. "pera: "Germania," by Framehetti (re Jayed thy Florence, Genoa, Milan, and Trieste).

Weather. Niws and sports Notrs, followed Wi.jisht Music lrown
Midnight, Close Down.
BERNE.-Siec schweizerischer Landessender.
BEROMUNSTER. - See Schweizerischer

BODEN. - Nece stockholm.
BODO.-Sce oslo.

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## $986 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 304 metres ; $1: 3 \mathrm{~kW}$. $-7.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$., Tulk

Bureall. 7.55, lotiery Kesult.. 8.0, tralk
 tronhle.fete-Play
jpilogite (Fleg).

## BRATISLAVA

1,076 kc/s, 279 metres; 14 kW. -6.40 p.m.

 mrox.) (loie ho

## BREMEN.

## BRESLAU

923 kc 's, 325 metres; $\mathbf{6 0} \mathrm{kWW}$. Reliayed by Gleiwitz, 1,184 kcs, 253 metres. $\mathbf{1 1 . 3 0}$ a.m. estra, conidacted by Hermant Hellir, 1.10 p.m., Weather for farmers. 1.15, ©oncert Overture, The Thieving Maggie (Ronsini) Polku. Herzenseintracht (Suppé); Ronal (Kinul): Wialtz, Resess from the Somtli (Joh.
 Ex-hange ${ }^{2.5,}$ diamophome Concert of

 Review: Yoblug perple seron in Noveln 4.10 , honge of spring, arranged liy kite schmitz.
 Brumo Jinz (Violim), otto seholz (Viola), Karl (rentich (Cello), R. Schioke (Flate), R. (irathed (Clan'luet), and R. Birke (Ohne)
 wie heiter (Achulz): Iwo Dieces foll Lute (a) 'lourdish (Altaignatit), (b) Naltarelin (fierle); Alle Wiesen sind grün (Silesian Folk Song); Hent soll das yrosie Fluchs ernten sein (Swedish folk sulge); lnstru Inental Piece (solmita) : Nein jung frisehe lipr\% int howh erfrelit (lith (cnt.); Warh
 by the station Orchestra. conducted hy (Flotow); Sextet from The Burtered Bride


## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.R., $590 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 509$ metres; 1 a kW.-12 than, omert Jonrmal farli, i.10, herght Masic on diramophone Reconds. 5.0, Grimophone Recorils of
 (Moretti). 5.30, Programbe for chideren. 6.0, Cobkry Notes. 6.15, Gramophone Re-


 Dannzelle Nitonche (llerva); L’adjutant et
 mon ajgingreman Les Noces de deanmette (Mases); ("horus and cortege from Act lour of (Brmen (Bizet): Sketelues) (Rach-
Lavernel: (a) Apropos d'clons. (b) (hez le magnétisellr, (e) An garage, (d) Chez le $x$
 Sports Sotes. 8.0, (concert by the station
 ()verture The Mastersingers; Sincified Lityll The Ride of the Valkyries. 8.45, Talk. 9.0 , overture, Pliedre; Scenes napolitaites; 1n-
trlule hy Jean Charlier; Gav the and Ninuet from Munon; Nxtracts fram Hêro.
diade. 10.0, Le Journal Parlé. 10.1 , Gramophone Concert. Part 1-Operett' Music. prlection from Dédé (Christiné); Inet from Iliss Decimu (Audran); Selection fom The Merry Widow (Lehar); Aria from fe Grand Mogor (Andran); selection from R se Marle


BRUSSELS (No. N.I.R., 887 kc s, 338.2 metres; 15
Noon, Tehaikovsky Conert on k . k
mophone Records. 1.0 p.m., la Jotirnal Pa le. 1.10, Concert hy the smald station orche tra, con-
ducted by P. lermans. 5.0 , conee t by the pot. Soloist: J. Sterlents (Tenor) Whaltz suite (Tellam): Overture The Me ry Wives
 ( Monti) ; Turkish Mareh (Mowart). 5.45 , Pro gramine for children. 6.30, Conce t liy the small itation Orebestra, conduct d by $\mathbf{P}$.
Jeermans. Soloint: J. Sterk wequall hathers (Griog); Aria from the Magic
 Finale from Le C'arnaval les animanx
(Saint sactus). 7.15, filn and Boo keview,
 "stra. Chesirs and Soloists. 10.15 vening bje Fledermants-(jperra (Joh, stratss) 10.35,

$761 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 394$ metres ; lw kw. 5.0 pm., Light
 Jomrnal. 7.0, Talks. 7.40, Light Mnsic on hy sigismund seidmann. 8.30, T Ik. 8.45,
 Radio Junrnal.

## BUDAPEST



## CASSEL. - Nee Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN

 Noon, Time Signal and chimes from the
Tuwn Hall. 12.2 p.m., concert
lsendix String Enscmhte $A$ lsendix string Ensemble, relayed from the
Wivex Restanrant. 2.0 to 3.0 , lnt $r$ ral. $3.0{ }_{2}$ foncert by the station orelhestra, conducted
 5.40, Exediange and Fish Market 19f fers. 5.50 , Talk: 1110 w protect the 1 tome igainst Fire. 6.20, bonglish Lesson, 6,50 Weather 7.30, Tajk on the Tomemployed. \& 0 , Chimes
from the Town Itall. 8.5, conce $t$ of Fin-





 (Klami); lavgo misterioso (s erikanto)
 ghence. 9.50, Gramophone Conc rt: Lotte
Lehnam: Desidemona's Aria from othelio
 ner: beliah st Ariat from the secg fid Act of Sinnom and Delilah (Sinint-sä̈ns) Tancred pheles (Boito); Figaros (riavatina from the First Art of The Barber of seville (Rossini),
10.10, News. 10.25, 'rello Recita of 10.10, News. 10.25, 'rello Recita of Offen.
 certall ill A. 01. 34 S0.3. 1 55, bunce Munt. In the interval at 12 Midng ght, Time and Chimes front the Town llatl. 12.30 a.m. onk.

## DANZIG.-See Heilsburg.

DRESDEN.

## FECAMP

1,328 kc/8, 225.9 metres; 10 kW . 30 to 7.0 , A. Ronald, (C. Danvers-Walker, Bd B. Mc Kabbannonncing. 5.30, Pianofort
Recital for Worthing und Lit

Listeners: Rustle of Spring (Sinding); The
First Waltz (Durand); Alice where art



 and bove histeners: S Slections from Shows:
Wonder Bar (Katuener): Selfetion fowmi


 2ky) ; The Night was made for Love from 7.0, Radiu, Gubarry
 till 10.0, Progranmer relayeq froun the Town

 sing like the Birdies sing: The Ohd Man of
the Montains; Try an Litle Tenderness
 We with alwars be Sweethearts: Hemmith
to Myseli; What would you do: How are yours Night slaall lue filled witl Music: 11.0 ,


 the ciold (Danks); Three Fishers wemt sail-
ing (Tralitional); Quartet. Molly on the Shure (Brainger); On the Rabk of Allan
 telers: The Mad Major (Alifrord) somgs: (a) Wonderful yous (b) When the Lilac lhomms
apain: Magic Sotes (Sleininger): Duct:
 Tendernes; Mappy Fret; Duets: (a) A Late is Jove (Fraser simson); Selection from
gan Thy (Nonekton). 1.0 a.m. (Friday),








 The Mon is Low, Beside an Open Fireplace;
Kitty from Kansas Sity ; Reminiscink: My
 Goorlnight Melody. 3.0, ('lose lhowrio.
FLENSBURG.- See Hamburg.
FLORENCE.--See Turin

## FRANKFURT




 (First). 5.50, Economic Notes, 6.0, Talik



FREDRIKSstad.--Ser oalo.
FREIBURG.--see Stuttgart.
GENEVA. - iee Radio.suisse Romande.
GENDA. See Turin.
COTEBORG.-see 8tockholm.

## PAZ See Vienna

## hamar.-See oslo.

HAMBURG
Call ha (in Morse); $806 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 372$ motres;


## MAY 18th TGMEAT continued

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## handever- Sce Hambirg.

## HEILSBERG

## 


 Preplle. 4.0, Phan, Revinw. A.20, Concert


 Prownerat of Blinduess abil the Fdheation Apriendiurai lalk. 6.50, Weather. 7.0 layed from, Berlin (Deutschlandsender). 8.0
 (1) Haltsunville and Latwig von Woht). hy Kaithez (irmulmama (hoprano): and Toni cilult\% (Comitratio), 9.50, Elementary Eag.

## HILVERSUM


tob $4.40 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{m}$ ). Progrann ine of the Algemeent




 (Sollmid) 1.55, Interval. 2.10, Viosin and
Pianofite Kecital by lhoris Lellsky and Eghert Vedn: Snmata in B Sharp Minor
(Borghi): Seremade from Frasquita (Jehar);


 3.40, Programme for llospitals, A.10, Sung Brwemell ath! Etty Nithonsier: Des Fischers


 5.10, Coneert hy the Wireless Orchestra,
combuted ly Nico Trepp: Overtnre. Die

 (Siede); (linese Street Serenade (Siede):
In the Shadows (Finck); Trepak (BulIn the Nhadows (Finck): Trepak (Bul-
leviati): Vatiations on os kommt cin Vogel gellogen (Rechtenwald); Gavotte Caprice
(Burtkievica) ; Splection from Lens choches de Cormeville (Platumette); March, Spring
(Blon). In an interval at 6.10, Sports Talk. (Blon). In an interval at 6.10, Sports Talk.
7.5, Intermezan. 7.10 , Tralk, nal Advertising.
7.40, Tine and News. 7.45, Talk. 8.0, Re.

 Hoht Seholite (Rougs). In an interval ut
10.40 , News. 11.40 (approx.), Close Down.
HOREV,- See stockholm.
HUIZEN
$160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 1,875 metres; 8.5 kW .-10.20 a.m. to 1.40 P.m., Programme of the (atholic: Records of Variety Mhinie. 11.10 , Religious
errt by the K.R.o. Orchestral chathet bel by

 to 3.40, Interval. 3.40, lible Re:adius, 4.40,

 Handicraft Letsoun for Vonny Prople. 5.55 , $\begin{array}{cccc}\text { Tatk. } & 6.25, & \text { bressmakink Lessons. } & 6.40, \\ \text { Police Notes. } & 6.55, \text { Religions Notes. } & 7.10,\end{array}$
 tral and Grgan Masie! feestival Overture
 Walt\%, Tales irom the Hoblat Woods (Morena): The Mill in the Black Forest Farropn (bion); F゙antisaia. Wramm Dictures
 Popular Muste. 11.10 (approx.), Cluse Lown.

## INN8BRUCK.-Nee Vienna.

## JUAN-LES-PINS



## KALUNDBORG. -sec Copenhagen.

KIEL.-see Hamburg
Klagenfurt. ,iee Vienna
K08ICE.-Se Prague.

## LAHTI

$167 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,796$ metres; 40 kW. ; and Het



## LANGENBERG


 sehröder (soprathi), lin the interval at 2.0
(appros.). Sews. gramme with Gramophone Records. 3.0,
Prosranme for Children.
$\mathbf{3 . 3 0}$, Ecomomic Notes and Time. 3.50, Notes on the TBradbasts for
Ciengraphy. 4.30 , concert if Monderna lier nanl ('hamber Mnsic. Abgela litererki (Soprano), Martin H. Steinkriager (Pians) forte), and Paul Ricliarta (Violia): liaunforte Solos (Huas): (a) Selertion from
llinsmarchen 1, Op. (h.5. (b) Elegy No. from Alte numembate Tage
(llaas); (a) Dingang, and sthuen abthos irom the Claristaslieder. Op, 74 , (1) Letisen
 pieces for vinlin and pianoforte (Schmiat); Pianoforte solos (Reqer): (a) diavote from
Aus meinem Tagehuclo. (b) Air from the
 Schlichte Wiese, Op. 76 (Ruger) : (a) Mit-
tag, (h) Matemacht, (c) Mrin Sehitaclein: Snite in A Minor. Up, 10 Ba . Tor Violin ally Talk: lrit\% Renter"s Westhatian Friemd Hermanm Eirashof. 6.25, Fronth (onversaand Sports Report. 7.0, Tramsmishion for
 Report from the Miinster Recuiting office
(on Gramophone Records). 8.30, Brahms (onn Gramophone Records), 8.30, Brammes
 Symphony No. ${ }^{2}$ in 15 10.5, News inthe Noorts Notes 10.30, Sremade and bance Close Iown.
LaUSANNE.- Ser Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG



Manilwork for Children. 3.35, Wxehanue Guotations mud Market Prices. 4.0, Concert dine the be beipzilg symphony orchestray con(von Visnan); Overture. II ritorno di Tolvia if Windan (Nicolai); Talk: Toming in the Renmeney District: Overture, Wathlin (Reincekr); 'Two Int Madas for st rings (llusk.
 (Svenilecell). In the interval, Readine of Thmingiant sturies. 5.50, Ecomomic Notes. payers. f.10, Talk: Empleyeers Insuranco 6.45, Programme io be ambenuced. 7.0,
 Topiral (ailk. 8.10 , Jery und Batrly-a Erwin Imersel. 9.25 , Newss 9.35 , somata LINZ. - Nee Vienna.

## LJUBL JANA



 lownt

## LYONS

 onuert. conducted liy pierre Larraine; Roloist : Y ver barnes (Baritole): Ballet ruste (Lumpini); Baritone Solo, Evocation (BlaneHanyliin): Andante (Missa) ; Aria from The Manuette (Niosia); ( Coodwill Dray Transmis. ion-Mrssisige ironin the children of Wales to (Mugart): Baritone solo, Lat Procession Framek): Violin sholo. The Rain (David): haritone Sollo (schubert); In the llarion in Port Said (Armandola). After the Concert, Light Music and News

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, Call EAJ7, 707 kc 's, 924.3
wetres; $\% \mathrm{kW.-8.0}$ p.m., clismes, Fx challige Qnotatiens, Radin Journal, and Programme iecal Review. 9.30 to 10.0 , Interval. 10.0 ,
 (approx.), 'panish (elethrities herione the Mierophone-Linura Pimillos and Lino Rodri-
 (Friday), News Bulletill.
Clove Down.
MALMO.-Se Stockholm.

## MALMO.-See Stockh MILAN. See Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

 Prague. 7.25, Prograinme of sile xian Polk
Music. 8.0, See Prague. 10.15, See Brno.

## MOSCOW

TRADES UNION, $230 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,304$ matres ;
 view and Answers to Correspondence in
French.
9.55, Time signal.
10.5 , New Bulletio.

## MDTALA,-Sce stockholm.

## MUNICH


 metres ; and Nurnberg, 1,256 ho $\%, 239$ motres.
Kloss: p.m., Concert, conducted by Firich Irmestin Rose (Wolft); Suite, Fimnish Lyrie, (Palmgren); Garten ini Frübling (Niemann); Waltz, Fruhlingsoutsĕhaft (Fucik); Selec-
 (Brinckner). S.45, Agricultural Talk. 6.5, waith Weather and Agrieultural Report. 7.0 ,
 8.20 (from Nünnserg), A Soldier * Quarte. Humorous Programine. 9.15, Symphony hy Hans Winter. Soloist: lichard Staza (Pianofortw). Synphonic Burles (1ue WolkenConerre in A LLiszt): Till Enllenspicgel's Meny Pranks (R. Strans). $\begin{gathered}\text { 10.20, Time } \\ \text { Signal, Weather Report, Sews and Sports }\end{gathered}$ NAPLES. See Rome.
NOTODDEN.- See Osio.
OSLO
$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ metros; $\mathbf{6 0} \mathrm{kW}$. Relayed hy Fredriksstad, $820 \mathrm{kols}, \mathbf{3 6 5 . 8}$ matres; Hamar,
$522 \mathrm{ko} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres ; Notodiden, $671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,
 itntion., Oreherstra, condurted by lingo Kramin. 6.0, Gierman Lesson. 6.30, Jivine service. 7.0, Anmomecenents, Weather and
News. 7.30, (lupin Pianofort, Recital hy Rolf Brand Rantzan. 8.0, Tima Niguat
 Sonsored Drograthine. 9.40, Whather fore cast und Nows Bulletin, 10.0, Topical Talk 10.45 (approx.

PALERMO

$558 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 537.6$ metres ; $3 \quad \mathrm{~kW}$ W. -8.0 p.m., port and Giornale rative 8.20, Gramophone Amonncements. 8.45, Popnls sum!s: 9.45, (Tiranti). After the Comedy, songs. 10.55,

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,445.7$

 8.30, (iramophene Conert. I'art I-Mozart
Progratmme: Coneorto for Pianomite anat Progratame
and Orchestra; Turkish March. Part I1:
selection irom Les Choches de corneville (Dlungurtte); Melodies frome No, No, Nanette (Youmans); Du und du (Strathss); plate
 Moreha (silesil); Potponiri of Marehe's
(C'iere). 10.0 (inprox.), ('loste Down.

## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 Kc s, 328.2 metres;


 Cartheriil.

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call GFR, $174 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,725$ metres; $75 \mathrm{kll},-12$ Noon, l'rotesitant And
drens: The first Page of the Bible. 12.30
 phone thecords: songs from (a) lees Dragons
 sager) ; Nelection from Wurther (Massemet) ;
 (jeorges Chepfer: (a) Lat Bonne Hôtexse, (1) Noces de (rmpmgne; (Guma); Selection
Huns the Fite-Player (iune (Charpentier); Ballet egyptien (Luigini). In the intervals at 1.0, Exchangr,
News, und Weather, and at 1.30 , Exchango, 2.0, Exchange. $\quad 3.45$, Exchange and Markit
Prices. 6.10, Gramophone Rucords. 6.45, Legal Talk. 7.0,
Talk: French 'oetry after 1870 the Second Talk: Freach Poetry anter 180 on the second
 de Bullet, (Dnhois). 7.45, (commercial Press, 8.0, Jeanme-Play (Invernois). In 8.40, Reviow hy Coristoplee, and at 9.15, Press
Review and News. 10.0, Graboplione ConRert: Seleetion from lé (oon dor (Aimsky. Korsakov): Aria Pront The Magic Plate:
(Mozart): Prelnde and Murch Irom the
Algerian Nuite (Saint-Saéns).

## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA): 980

 KDK.
(barden, b Bob, froni New York. 8.15, 8.0, Betty and donrs. 8.30
Federation
Teabery haseball vocres, 9.5 Thursiny Apecin, froll New York. 9.s0, Weather Rekranime
Aork. 10.30, 10.15, bick Darimp, irmn New 10.45, Little Grulting Landy, from New York. to be Aumounced. 11.15, lime Signal. 11.16, view. 11.22, Press New's Reeler. 11.29, Tem 11.35 . Report. 11.30 , Vick 11,45 , to 11.35, Kiday), Now York Relay, 11.45 , Tu dily.
(Fras.
News, hy Lowell Thomas. i2 Midnight, PepHews, hy Lowell Thomas. 12 Midnight, Pep-
solent Ainos ' $n$ ' Andy. 12.15 a.m., A. and P. Progranime. 12,30 , Concert Footlights, 12.46,
Merle Thorpe Tajks. 1.0 , ('aptain Iiainond's Adventures. 1.30, Rin Tin Tin Thrillers. 1.45, Thurston, the Magician. 2.0 Death Valley
Days. 2.30, Wayne King's Orchestra, with
Lady Esther. 3.0, Time Nignal and Green Brothers' Musical $V$ arieties.

## mav isth THURSDAY comenterear

## PRAGUE

##  Nce Brno. 5.10, Tukk on t.conolnics. 5.20 , Sre Brno. 5.50, T'alk. 5.55, (iramophone Records. 6.5, Nyicultural Talk, 6.15, Tulk: The Ameriran Worher Toduy, 8.25 , NeW:   Ostrava. 8.0, Thak on the following Trans- misstoh. 8.15 , Progranme in memory of the first Bromeast from the Prague   llow we begnh Te"t lears Ago. 9.0, lime sigual. 9.2, ('oncrit by thr Station Oreltes tra, collducted by Prof. Karel 13. Jirak firestival Overture in f. Op.  Symplunic Poem, Kaboj, Slavoj and Ludek (1)wrak): Sukn March (Nuk), 10.0 (int the interval), Tine Nigal. 10.10, New, Alt  <br> RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

SOTTENS, $743 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 403$ metres; 25 kW.
Geneva, $395 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 760$ metres. $7.0 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}$. Message to the ('libidren "it Wiales from 'the Seloolchildren of lirencll switcerland. 7.0
(from Geneva), Jalk. 7.30 (from Geneva). (from Geneva), l'alk, 7.30 (from Geneva).
Wcather, New, and Anmonicements. 8.0 (Hrom Lausanne, l.Antre Fils-Comedy in Weather. 10.0 (from Lausanne). Concert of
9.50, New's and Popilar songs on firamophone Records.
10.30 , Talk: The Work of the leagne of Nations. 10.50 (approx.), ('losse lowan

Zürich), Orchestral (onteert. 6.0 (from
Berne), Popular Misice on (iramophome He-
 Report. 7.15 (approx) Weather, alid Trathe


 Quartet. 9.55, (oncert lis. the swiss Rudu SOTTENS.-Ste Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM



STRASBOURG
869 kc 's, 345 metres; $11.5 \mathrm{~kW},-11.30$ a.m. $\mathrm{m}_{\text {, }}$


 Elocution Lessom 4.30 , Programme for
('hildren, relayed from Bordeaux-Lafayetto. 6.0, Talk it tarman: The French Rema,
 Concert, conducted hy Mannice de Villars:

 Sramphome Recorils, 8.15, D'res lieview in
 Nert bic on the Mmaitipal Mrehostra, relayed from the Orangery Resbamrant: (ombluctur Overture, Liglit (avalry (suppe); Waltz, Le
sirèmes (Wadtenfel); Ballet Masic from Ali-Baha (('lhernhini); Overtare, hess alragom

 an interval at 9.30 (apposx). Iress 1 les
in frrench. 10.30 (appros.), Close joous.

## STUTTGART

## MUHLACKER, $832 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 360.5$ metres;

 kW. Nond Freiburg; 527 ke/s, 570 metras. 12 Noom, doncert of Vienmene Operetta hein! Symphony orehestra, comburted by Whan schrohder. 1.15 p.m., 'litur, Nevs,






 Agricultural Notes. 6.0 , Talk: Jhe Famils.
the Nation, nad the Siate. 6.25 , Talk:

 lehan). 8.0, Orciestral (inncert, conducted
by Otto Seyfert: Overture, Fram Diavol

 (Leliar): Wielt\% from lutermemo (li Strauss): A (comedy overture (Keanicek). 9.15, Whitsan 1033-Swabian Programm for Germans in all Parts of the WorldArinthia, South America, and Nort Prograinme Anmouncements. 10.20, Piuns
forte Pieces. Dp. 76 (Brahms), by Dagmar Benzinger. 10.50 (approx.), (lose Ilown
sUNDBVALL.-See stookhoim.

## TOULOUSE

## 

misxions ccordiolt
ntr'acte from (aurmen (Bizet); Nelection fy for SamWerther (Missemet). 8.0, Ligh
8.15, Prosramme iny it Vienmese 8.15, Prosramme hy it Viennese
8.45, fixtract s from Le Jongleur

1) $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Dane-Opera } \\ \text { (Massenet), } & 9.15, & \text { e Notre by } \\ \text { O }\end{array}$ Pleare\% mes yeux, from Le ("id (M ssenet);


Music. concert

to 12
the




TRIESTE

till Chese bown. see Tur
TRONDHEIM . ise Oslo.

## TURIN

## $1,096 \mathrm{Kc} / \mathrm{s},{ }^{273.7}$ matres; ${ }^{7} \mathrm{~kW}$ hy Mitan, $905 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 331.5$ metres;

 loy Milan, $905 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 331.5$ metres;Kc $8,312.8$ metres; and Florence Variety, Music, 6.15, , $\mathbf{6 . 0}$ p.m., Cornale Rad
$\qquad$
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## RIGA




 8.5, News. 8.20, orchestral (oncert, con-




## RJUKAN.-See Oslo.

## ROME

Call 1 RO; 680 ko 8, 441 metres; 50 kW . Relayed ly Naples, $941 \mathrm{kC} / \mathrm{s}, 319$ motres $;$ and llumoruis Jialk, 1.5 to 2.15 , C'oncert of Variaty Music. In tha interval from 1.30
to 1.45 , inomale Radion and Fischange, 4.45,

 telli (Violin), Nargiberita Cossal (Nopruar) Violin volos: (a) Andante in E folat (Muli), (b) Allegretto (Boccherini-Kreisler): Nonga:


 le de Paz): Violin Kolos: (at Andante con
moto (Casavolit), (b) Jresto (Clementi), 6,40 (Naples), shippiar and sports Notes. 6.50 , Tourist Report, 7.20, dionnalo Madin. 8.0, l'ime and Announcements. 8.15, (irimuphone Records of Light Mnsie. 8.30, Gjornille
Radio and sports Notes. 8.45, ioncert of Variety Music and Dance vansic, lut the interval, Tulk inn Iiterature and Art. 10.55,
(diornide Hadio.

## SALZBURG.-Nice Vienna.



VATICAN CITY


VIENNA

| 58 |
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## $581 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 517$ metras; 15 kW



by the Prix Quartet. The Compo
Pianofortu Q enartet in A Minor;
On a Chhlish Theme; C'apriccio
Spielulir. 6.0, I'hentre Review. 6.10,
The Vinnu: Cupress if the Intern
The Vinmat (ongress of the Int
Jioard of Trine, 6.35, Everyduy I
tions. 7.0, Cimerert hy the Oscar
tions, 7.0, Cimiert hy the Oscar
chentra. Werture, Josephime
(Knepler): Selection from
(Kingler) Nelection irom Manon
net); Waltz, Bei uns z'llaus (Joh.
lection fromier Tle liente (Louewe-Jascha)
(Si
we
zal

## $\begin{array}{lll}\text { zah). (Jphach); Baratarial Mareh } & \text { Kom } \\ \text { (Khes }\end{array}$

 Ambuncrments. 8.15, Talk: The First
national Flight ower the: Austriun Alp.
Jopical falk. 8.35, Tilk: The Lifeand $A$
 (omposers by the symphomy Orches ducted hy Oswald Kabasta. Soloist Kichter (Vusin): Violin Concerto in $B$
Op. 34 (PAtzner); Symphony in Op. 34 (PHtzmer); Symphony in B
Op. S5 ( Wax Irapp). In an interval
(approx. Nows ind wientur foreant (approx.). Nows and Weather Forecast

## WARSAW




## Schoor

 2.0, Illt
## Cramoula



## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER

 (from Basle). Hrnadeast for schools, 10.50
to 11.59 , litirval. 11.59 , Time Nignal from Nenellhurg Observatory and Weather,
Noon (from Basis), (finema Organ Solus on Grumophone Records. 12.30 p.m., News But
letin. 12.40 (from 8asle), Concert by the Kremo Orchestra, conducled by Siegfried
Kremo. 1.25 (from Basle), Wenther and Fix $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Kremo. } & 1.25 \text { (from Baste), Wenther and Fix- } \\ \text { change. } & 1.30 \text { to } 5.0 \text {, literval. } 5.0 \text { (from }\end{array}$

ATHLONE
 Time signal, Weather Report, stock Report 6.0, Programme for on (iranophone Records. Gardening Talk. 7.15, Literary and J)ramatie Talk. 7.30, Time sigual. 7.31, The Violet, fearson. 8.0, The station orclestri 8.10, Noprano Nolos hy Viulet Pebarion. 8.20, Lecture Recitial lig (irace o'brien: Danné
Khythm in Moniern Minsic. 8.50, The Station Orehestra. 9.10, Operat Songs by W. (i MeLaughlin. 9.30, The Nitation, Orrliestra. 9.45, sponsored Programme. 10.45, Time sig-

## BARCELONA

E.m, $860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 348.8$ meires ; \& $\mathrm{kW} .-7.0$
 9.0, Light Music on Gramophone Records, followed by Neus. 10.0, (himes from the cathedral, Weather Forecast, Messages tol prices. 10.10, (onncert hy thue station Orolne tia: March (oncerthais): Suleron Orelse that March (Ackermians): Selertion front l'rine 1 gor (Borodin). 10.20 , Modern Dance Music 11.0 , Vjeent Jiez de Tejula reads cert, relayed froms the dates Esilanol. In the interval it 12 Midnight, News. $1.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$.
(Saturday), Close Down.

BARI
 Notes, Tompist Talk, 8.0, Agrienthoral lavori Notes. 8.20, (Yiornille Rindio ami
Weather Forecast. 8.30, Time Signal and News. 8.45, Concert of Operatic Music; Moloists, M. de Santis Hrano (Soprang) Michele Fiore athe D'Abgele (Bass): Carnivat
(Ragiti): Bass nolo firon latisir d'amore (Ragnii): Bass Nolo irom la Elisir al'anore lanit) Soprano solo from Lamico Frit\% (Mascagni); Rass Solo from The Barber of conda (Pomelielli): Overture, Le Femane liti kiose ( ('ardoni): bass sole from Dom I Pas puale (bonizetti) ; Soprano soto from La
 rom The secret Marriage ( ('imarosa)
 the interval, leading. 10.30, Popnlar Masic
on (irimoplione Records. 10.55 , News. BELGRADE
$697 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 430.4$ metres; 2.8 kll . $\mathbf{6 . 5 5}$ p.m.,

 (Naint-Saëns). 10.15 , Nows, followed by con-
cert irnm the Ratnichi Dom. BERLIN
DEUTSGHLANDSENDER, $183.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,635$ Farmers 12.2 p.m., (iranophone concert. Firmers. 12.55 p.m., Time Nignal. 1.45, Records. 3.0, Talk fur (iirls. 3.30, We:ther and Exchatige 3.45, Review of Periodicals. Talk. 5.25, Topical Talk. 5.35, Sond Revital hy Ele Hinkel: Widmang (Echamanus);
 (Bralms): Div Natht (R. Strallss): Nobren Nachtgesang (Trink) 6.0, A lecurn 6.5 Pianoforte Recital ly Romatuld Wikarski:

 Lurra (Mozart). 6.25, Taik: Komats Latw and Anmbuncements. 7.0, lransmimsion for berg. 8.0, Licc Langenberg. 10.15, Weather Nrws, ald hjorts Soless 10.45, Wrather Report for shipping. 11.0, Concert from
Frankfurt. 12 Mitnight BERLIN
WITZLEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5$ metres; 1.5 W-6.0 p.m., (iossip over the (offee i•ups6.30, Ilints for the Week•enl. 6.40, The 6.45, Topical Tulk. 7.0, Transmission for all German stations, relayed from Langenberg. bogues on Written and spoken derman. 8.30, The path of Operi-a Musich Picturc for Sanfred hoir and orehestrans Tessifer(Handred limilitt). 9.30, Tanzliturgie. Op. 83 conducted hy Eugen Jochum, 10.0, Weather, News and Sports Notes. 10.15 (appros.), Dance Music, rolayed from the Roof Garden of the Cafe lleriin. 12 Midnight, Close BERNE.-See Schweizerisclier Landessender BERDMUNSTER. - See Schweizerischer BODEN.-See 8tockhaim.
ODO.--gee Osla.

## FRIDAY <br> MAY THE NINETEENTH

## PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH


WEST
REGIONAL
SCOTTISH REGIONAL
BELFAST

London Music Festival concert, from the Queen' Hall. W. C. Peppere's White Coons, a concert party show.

Requests: Orchestral programme.
Ballad concert.
" Gaffer and Gavolte," a West of Enghand pro-
Fiction and Fact," a revue of contrasts.
"Mascuerade in Moonlight," a ronance by H. W. McMullan.

## ABROAD

BARI
BELGRADE
BERLIN (Witzieben)
BRUSSELS
(No. 2)
HEILSBERG
LANGENBERG
OSLO
PALERMO
VIENNA

Concert of operatic music.
8.45 p.m. Concert of operatie mus
8 p.m. Brahms' Quintet. Op. 115. $8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Brahms' Quintet. Op. 115.
$8.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} . \quad$ Concert of operatic masic.
9.5 p.m. Mendelssohn concert by the Station Orch 8.10 p.nt. Rossini's and Verdi": "Otheilo," at comparison, by the Heilsberg Opera Honse Orehestra. Kumneke. Symphony concert by the Philharmonic
8.1 p.m. Symper Orchestra.
8.45 p.m. Opera: " La Wally," by Catalini.
$7 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Song recital by Adelheid Armholl.

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## $986 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 304 metres; $1: 3 \mathrm{~kW} .7 .30$ p.m.

 7.55, Lottery Results. 8.0, Spanish Lesson8.15, Nuws BulleLit. 8.30, Vocal and Urches 8.15, Nuws Bul
tral Concert.

## BRATISLAVA

1,076 Kc/s, 279 matres; $14 \mathrm{~kW},-6.15$ p.m. Recital ol Cxech Songs by Zotie Napravilova 7.0. SיM Prague. 7.10, 'onecrt hy the sta ist. lan Polak (Violin): Violin coucerto in 1) (l'aganini): Suitr. Ronta (Bizet). 8.10,
See Brno. 10.10, Sce Prague. 10.25 (approx.),

BREMEN.-Sce Hamburg.

## BRESLAU

$923 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 325$ metres ; 40 kW . Rulayedl ly Gleiwitz, $1,184 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 253$ metres. -1.10 p.m., Time: Weather Naws and Exchange. 1.45 Giraboblhone Records of the lborlinge. Philhar-
 (folotov); persian Mareht (Joho stranss); Prelude from the first LA Arlesienme Suite (Bizel): Presto Angus dic, dona pacem from the Monolight Sonatie (Breethoven); March Potpourti, Fridericianat. 2.45, programme Proparpio hy tine Post ollice with Grame phont Records: 3.10, Agricultural Prices.
 layd from the Vaterland cafe. 5.10 , Natural llistory Talk. 5.30, Aqricultural l'rices. 5.35 (approx.), Programmet to be ammonced. 6.0 , Concert ly the Silesian l'hilharmonic Orch Albert Müller" Stalilhtrg ('Cello); Comedy Abvert M(Äler"Stahihryg (Cello); Comedy
Overture (Rezniczek); 'rdo Solo: Serenade. Op. 6:9 (Volkmann); (icrman Forest Idyli (Jombinh); Overture, (atmival in Ronie News athl Cattle Market Prices. 7.0, Trans mision for all (iermat Stations, relayed
from Langenberg. 8.0, symphony $\mathbf{N o s}$ in
 mhonts. 9.10 , Gell Ontland wollen wir reite -a Radio Serpluence of Ychterday and ToNorrow. anis l'rogranme Announcements. 10.30, Dance Music from Berlin (Witzle-
ben). 12 Midnight (approx.), Close Down.

## BRNO

$878 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 342$ matres; $35 \mathrm{~kW} .-4.10$ p.m., ConHakala: Festival March (Cui); Mozartiana (Tchaikovaky): Overture to a Marionette Play (Kricku); Ballet Music (Moor); Pictur-
esque Intermezzo (Kocian); Serbian Dances
(Sistrk)
Prague. 6.5, T: 1 fir Wirkeris 6.25 , (eiernan Transmissioun:
 pramme. 7.0 , See Prague. 7.10, Rcading.
7.25, (ioncert
ny the stapanice villaze or firstra: 7.55, Talk. 8,10, Maryslla Hiliay of
 10.25 (apyrox.), (llose Down.

## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.R., $590 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 509$ metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW} .-12$ chestra, womhucted liy P . Leemans. 1.0 p.m., Le Journal larté. 1.10, (iramophon, selection selection from Lakmé (D) Dilibes): Broadeast for sohomls 5.0 , (Thomas). 2.0 , Station Symphony Oriduestra. conducten by J. Kumps: Simpltony in e (Shzart); Petite Site (bebussy); Ballot Music from Lets
Erymes (Massmet). 6.0, Till : The Motor ('ar and the Amateur Drivel'. 6.15, Gramophone Record: Flegy (fatre). 6.25, Trois (lovinuo). 6.45 , Radia sketeh (l. StengersTalk: © 6.45 , liramonhonet Concert. 7.15, Literary Review. 8.0, (encert liy the Station Orchestra, eomblucted ty franz Andre: Soloist: Mlle. Colon (Sougs); Egyptian Warch (strallow): solertion from The Aerry (Masselet). (b) Nong foon Messaline (de Latra) ( (c) Jloloty (Liabratu); Rnssiatl Nonts and Dances (Shimbal); l'adilat Potpourt (Salabert). 8.45, Medical 'falk. 9.0, Con-

 (Morena): Nimuet (Burcherini); Tambouria The Lark (Graniet); Méforie des baisers (Massemet); (Old Fromeh Sonks (Broustet) selection from La Mascotte (Andran). Danse des tulipes (Van Oort); Air de Ballet (de Taeye): Norwesiath Dances (irieg). 10.0, Le Journal Parle. 10.10, Wirelens Notes. 10.25, ('oncert of Light Music int (iratiop
Down.

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.I.R., $887 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 338.2$ metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW} .-12$ Noon, (iramoplone 'oncert. 1.0 p.mi.. Le Tournal Parlé. 1.10, (ontert hy the Small Station Orchestria conducted hy l'. Let-
inans. 2.0 , Broudeast for Schools. 5.0 , Conmans. ${ }^{2.0}$, Broadeast of Light Music by the Station Orches. tra, conducted hy lirain\% André. 5.45, Pallieter Programme. 6.30, Concert by the Leemans: March (Berry); Melody (Jessel): Selection from Der Teufelsreiter (Kálmán);
Selection from La Périchole (Offenbacl); Selection from La Périchole (Offenbach);
Tarantella (Solazzi) ;
Song from One Hour with You (O. Straus) ; 1033 Radio Potpourri
played by Netherlanders in the Dcvelopment of Medicine. 7.30, Le Journal Parle. 8.0, Brahms Centenary Concert, by the Station Symphony Orchestra, conducted by J. Academic Festival Overture; First Movement from the Fourth Symphony, in
Minor ; Songs on Ciramophone Recorids: (a) Guten Ahend, gute Nacht. (h) Frldeinsam: Ammoncements. 9.5, Mendelssohn Concert by the station Symphony Orchestra, con-
dueted liy J. Kumps: Overture, fingul's Cave; Sulection from A Nidsumumer Nighte's Rream; Pianoforte Solos on (iramophone (c) Spinming Song; First Movement from the Scottish symphony: overture, Niseres. tille whi pliciokiche rahirt. 10.0 , Le, Journal Monilight sumata (Beetloven); Bonne Nuit (Van Renties), 10.25, Didne Musie on

## BUCHAREST

$761 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 394 metres; $12 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.0$ p.m., Light
 Journal. 7.0, Educational Talks 7.0 , Kadio Music on (iraruophone Records. 8.0, Solig Marchesi) : La Kingaru (Donizetti). oletta from Les Huguenots (Meyerbeer) ; Aria fron Jinorah (Meyerbeer); Song (Dragoĭ). 8.20, -ymphony Comeert by the Station Oretiestra conducted by Th. Rogalxky: Hallet sinite (Ghek-Motti); Hafner serenate (Mozart) ymphony No. 1 in 8 (Beethoven). In the interval at 9.0, Talk. 9.45, Raclio Journal

## BUDAPEST

$545 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 550.5$ metres; 18.5 kW . Also re-
layed on 840 metres from $6.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. to 12 layed on 840 metres from 6.40 p.m. to 12 Rate Cigany Bami No. Ski, 5.45, Shorthand fhe: liungarian Folk song--Lecture Recital y Belia Bartok (On Gramoploune Records) 7.25, Violin Recital by Sullor Vegh: Fugue from the Violin Sonatn No. 5 (Bach); Andantion (Nartini-Kreisler): Lad ciupriciense (Elgar); Lat ronde dees lutints (13azzini); Valse caprice (Csolt). 8.0, Marriages are made in Heaven-comedy in Three Acts prox.), (Concert, hy the Bullat Bodrics Cigany prox.), Conerert, hy the bilat Bodrics Cigany Music from the eaté patria. Soloist. (iyula szantio. 12 Midnight (approx.). (lose Downo

## GASSEL.-Sec Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN

$\begin{array}{llll}1,067 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 281 & \text { metres; } 0.75 \mathrm{~kW} . ; \text { ann }\end{array}$ Kalundhorg, $260 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,153$ metres; 7.5
kW .- 12 Noon, Time dud Chinues fron the Towir 11 iall. 12.15 p.m., dielman for schools. 2.45, string Ensimble (oncert, relayet from the Bellevae strmand. 3.0, Concert by Mognoms Hansen's mstrumental Ensemble; Noloist: svand Eherkin (Songs), 5.0, Programme for Chil-
dren. 5.35, Exchange and Finh Market $\begin{array}{ll}\text { dren. } & \text { 5.35, Exchange and Fiwh Market } \\ \text { Prices. } & \text { 5.50, Talk: Hans, Andersen's Works }\end{array}$ 20, German La'sson. 6.50, Weatler fore ast. 7.0, News. 7.15, Time Nignal. 7.30, the Town llall. 8.5, Ruseian, chinues from by karen hjorth, with 'qullo ang Rerital forte Accompaniment. 8.20, 'ancle Vanyaorte Acconflamment. 8.20, Pucle Vanya-
Pay in Four Acts (Tchekov). 9.50, Origiual Therne and Variations, Op. 10. for Pianoforte (Telaikoviky), played by Polmer dennet. 10.5, Remding. 10.15, News. 10.30, Trio Gomeret: Aloerto Bracony (Mandoline). Kai Mortensen (Aandola), and (inninar Frederiksur (Lute); In the Moonlight (Monti); Rar-
 Hoszkowsky): Military sclu•rzo (Mari(lli); Hungarian scene (Pietrapertosa) 11.0 (approx.) Close bown. (Petrapertosa)

CORK.-Sce Athlone.
DANZIC.-See Heilsberg.
DRESOEN.~Nec Leipzig.

## FECAMP

1,328 kc, 8, 225.9 metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.30$ to 7.0 p.m., Programme in English by the I.B.e. T, St. A. Ronald, (C. Danvers.Walke and It. NeNabt Annonioring. 5.30 p.m., comerart of light Music ior Somehampton and tion (Drigo). Song of orestra, Reconcilitwky) ; The king went forth to wer (koene mais); Poem (Fibich): Jianoforte Solo: Romio Capriceioso (Mendelssohn): II Bucio (Arditi); Villanelle; Pianoforte Solo: Minuet in (Beethoven); On Wings of Song (Men delswohns); Two eyes of (Irey (Mc(Geogh); Frülhingstimen (.Ioh. Stritlss); Babes in Toyland (Herbert). 6.15, Special Request Programme for Bournemonth and Weymouth
Listeners: Valse des Alonettes (Drigo): Song, Onawny, awake Alonlottes (Drigo) Pomp and (Tirenmstance (Elgar) ; Try a little tenderuess (Voods): Parade of the Tin Soldiers (Jessel); Selection from H.M.S. Pinafore (Sullivan); Brother can you spare a Dime? (Harburg); I'm playing with Fire (Berlin); Grasshopper's Dance (Bucalossi);


FLORENCE.-Sire Turin.

## FRANKFURT


 Thlk: lidustry on the Trier frontirr 6.25 ali

 Cital of Pianoforte Dherts. 8.30, Wrathophoble Alimanare 9.10 , see Breslau. 10.10, T'ime Siguas, News, Weatler Report. ami sports Notes. 10.45, Orchestral Concert, condnete.
hy Dr. Reinhold Mherten: Overture, Jratim Misic and Baltet Music from Aleint (Hamiel): Overture, bie (irossifirstin (Fin-
tow): Comedy Overture. Nariotta (liande); Overture, Die Ileideschacht (Holstein); Over: ture, The Taning af the Shrew (Goetz) ;
Whatz Dotponri (leetras): March Patpourri Wuitz Dotpourri (leetras): March Putpoiar
(Recktellwadd). 12 Midnight, Close Iown.
FREDRIKSSTAD.-Nice Oslo.
FREIBURG.-Suc Stutigart.
CENEVA.-Sue Radio-Suisse Romande.
CENOA.-Sce Turin.
GLEIWITZ.-Sce Ereslau.
COTEBORG.-Sie stockholm.
Graz.-See Vienna.

## HAMBURG

 k W. Relajed ly, Bremen $1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 269.8$
metres; Fiensburg, $1,319 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 227.4$ metres;
Hanover, $530 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 566 \mathrm{metres}$;
 IIngumb Market Prices, 6.50, Weather Re-
port. 7.0 , Transmission for all (ermatl port. 7.0, Transmission for all (ierman (from Hanovor), lirutaswick-a Portrait of Concert relayed from, the (Christhoskirche, and Kurt Wassmam (Tenor): Toccata in, Dich Minor for Organ (Bach); Choir. Wende Tenor Solo, Almafcht (Schubert); (Pantilene

## MAY 19th <br> FRIDAY

## continued



## HANOVER.-sice Hamburg. <br> HEILSBERG

1,085 kc/s, 276.5 motres ; 60 kW .; and Danzig,
 Pise (oftice, with Gramopholle Records. 3.0

 Irami a I'olitical Point of Vijew. 6.15, Agri
cultural l'rices. 6.25, Pianoforte Recital


 layed frum Langenberg. 8.0, Nows. 8.10 A comprising of the lan Acts of Rossini

 ductury Tiak ly lir. Herrbert cirrigk. 9.25 News Buileting 9.30 . losed Martin Bather News. alld sports Sotes. 10.15, Johan y Prof. Ilermant Dianer (Violin) and Prot ductory Talk. Husie by Reidhardt' Trachers: (a) Extracts froni the caprices
 (Reichardt); (Nonata in $B$ Flat for Vjolin and
Ifarpsichord (Reichardt).

## HILVERSUM

 Revoreds of lizht Mlinge 12.10 p.m., Comerert oit light Mosio ley Kovare liajos, athe his


 Tarkinclue selarwarh (Midharlis) Einzog


 Ow+tiver, lai Fille do Madane Angu
 Collvetnir (Drdia): Poupée valaate (Poldini

 Bither of the Brides of Kashair (Kuhinst ein). 4.40, Programmer for thilirell. 5.10, 'ont 5.55, Cifanomolone Ihecords of Light Mnsic 6.10, Organ Rerital: Rombl the Wiorld it the Jowish kepluger fromin firmbiny in
 (denwin-Daris); Serrolude (Dradila); Song (Richards); In Holland (Kriellad); Silection

 9.40, Ruligions News. 9.10, Conerert (contd.).
 gramume of the V.A.K.A. Dopular Concert
on (iramophone Recorils, 11.40 (approx,), Gil dranhoph
HORBY, -See stockholm.

## HUIZEN

$160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 1,875 meires; X.j kll. $-11.55 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. till ('lose bow'l, programme of the ('atholic the K.R.0. Iboys, condicted hy P. Lastell houwer: Soloist: J. Mossel (Nomgs). 1.25 p.m., Intervil, 1.40, Orgat and somp le vital loy (:. Nielamb and Miat vith der Eyu (len. 2.40, Pimuforte Itreital by W. Visser:
Prelude, Choral and frupue (lirunck), Thre Prelude, Choral and Fughe (loranck); Thre
Preludes (Chopin): I'wo Arabesulues (Depreludes (Chopin): Two Arabesthes (De(Albemia); (ourante (Alleniz). In an inter-
val at 3.0, Hecitations. 3.35, Recitations.
4.0, H.isht Mnsic on (iramophome hemods,
 (Mosart); Military Ssmphony (Hasin);
 zonetia (Piepti); sclection from (armon (Bizet): Turkinh March (Mtumargaky); (wn-
 tumps) : Expaina (Chobricr). In the intervals 6.55, Talk 6.40, A , Lromoms. 7.15 , Polipe Notes.
 the giero Mala Voire elogir. In an interval
 interval at to.10, News. 11.10, Populat prox.), Close Dowin.

## INNSBRUCK.-Hict Vienna

## JUAN-LES-PINS

| 1,205 kc/s, 249 metres; $0.8 \mathrm{hW} .-8.0$ Amasements (iunde, News, financial and Kacing Kesults. 8.10, kisperantol le |
| :---: |
| 8.30, Ralis) Combrert. 9.0, Newn. 9.15, |
| ('uncert (cout |
| bown, Programme in Fuglish by |
| II. J. Hitcheock Annmancing. 12 M |
| Negro Songs: Solurly knows th |
| de seell I got a llome in dat |
| - hatek to Ohd |
| te; Every time I feel de |
| feel like a Motherless child; I hnow de |
| Loral's laid live Mands on met 'Way down |
| onder in the cornfeld; sinite Americana. |
| 12.30 a.m. (Satur |
| cour Brash in the simsain |
| $r$ me; Let a little J'lensure interiere |
| iness; How do youdn. Mr. Brown |
| , |
| Let's all dance the Polka. $12.57 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. , I.B.C. |
| -night Melady. 1.0 |
|  |

## KALUNDBORG.-See Copenhagen.

## KATOWICE

 ments, follow woll hy light Mawis, Ambanlice
 KIEL.-Wice Hamburg.
KLAGENFURT. Sie Viema.
KOSICE,-Sue Pragus.

## LAHTI


 the statinin treilestra, retiaed from Holsinki.


 in swedisl. <br> \section*{LANGENBERG <br> \section*{LANGENBERG <br> 635 kc s, 473 metres; $60 \mathrm{kN} .12 . \mathbf{1 0}^{2}$ p.m.}
 Cewio pi.30, sponaured Programue, with










## LAUSANNE.-Sie Radio-Suisse Romande

## LEIPZIG

$769.9 \mathrm{nc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6$ matres; 120 kW .; תnli
 concert of bight Music liy the frimmit
 Notes, im Art. 2.30 , Weather athe Time. 2.35, Spring, alay athd sumshine-Gratno phone ('oncert. 3.15, Prograbinme for comit try Wumen. 3.35, Widnomite Noters. 4.0 , Comert hy the leetigeig symphony orelnestra

 Overture, (aemovevi (Nehmanam); Concerto
 Strings (Trunk); Overture, Susanha's Seeret
(Wolf. Firrari); Selectiont from Th
Piferrette (Dolinanyi). In at intery Veil of
at 5.0,
 W Frontic rland. 6.20 , 'Intk: The
a thenledididrell.
s.45, Reiding. mbsion for all firuaan station
roun Langenberg. 8.0 , Talk: Then tual Uplesu val of the Age. 8.30,

 (Bath); Kloine Ballade for string
 l:tude and Romito (Nor); E:lexia (Rlaeinburger): Guitur Solos: (a)
(Maxart), (b) (iavotte (Giluck): Ser Aloxart), (b) (biavite ( (iluck):
firings. Op. 20 (Elgar); Cradle
 March Potpourri, Alte mit 18ns (la lielim Berger's Music: Noloints: Danthe (alezon-soprano) and Theot Piatoforte): Serenade) and frer Twind Blamea Two Ohoce. Two Charinets. Fonit H
Two Bassomb; Nongs: (a) Ach, doch köunte. Op. 30. No. 7 (I)
Op. Ns. No. 1 Pianoforte Nolos and limpromptin, Op. 105 ; Folk
Kein Fener. krime Kohle. (i)
Liss


## LINZ.-Sce Vienna. <br> LJUBL JANA



LWOW


## LYONS

 Mariniere-Play (Aclard). After th. Pro gramume, New

MADRID


MALMO.-Kire Stockholm.
MILAN.-Se Turin.
MORAVSKA-OSTRAV

## $1,137 \mathrm{kc}$ s, 263,8 metres; $11 \mathrm{~kW},-7.2$ Concert in Dance Mnsic hy the

 orelnesta, condnated by J. Plichita Prague. 10.25 8.10, Ner Brno. 10.
## MOSCOW

TRADES UNION: ${ }^{230} \mathbf{~ K C / s , ~} 1,304$, ${ }^{\text {tetres }}$


motala.-see stockholm.
MUHLACKER.-Se Stuttgart.

## MUNICH

| $563 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 533$ metres; 60 kW . Relay |
| :--- |
| Augshurg and Kaiserslautern, 536 ko |
| 10 |


 the Empire. 6.25, Sung Recital by Sachenbrite
(Baritume)
 Frilte (Wull) Morgenhynue Weather Repurt and Agricultura relayed from Langenberg. (ierman st fions the stacimin orehestrat, combucted by Kar
 Overture, 'litus (Mozart); Ambante con
from the Symphong in
(Sclubert) :
Aria.

 (Mozartl. 9.5, Topical Tialk. 9.20, Ba mrial
 hulka). 10.20, Tinme signal. Wiather
New's, sports Notes nad Traftic Repor

NAPLE8.-See Reme.
NOTODDEN.-See Osto.

## OSLO


ostersund.-See stockhotm.

## PALERMO

 the interval. Talk: (hurehes athl preachers

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, GAII FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}$
 (Preliminary and bidnt signalx). 6.45 p.m., Musival and Literary Programme for Yobng hy M. Flament Violineshor from); (ipsy funambulesthe (Messager). 10.0 (ap,


PARIS
RADIO PARIS; Call GFR; 174 ke ss, 1,725 irathophone Concert. Oxerture, Don Pas (Rossini); In the steppes of (exnt ral Asta
(Borodin): Soms of the Heherab-valse ((hatiorier): Prelude: (Pupnani Kreisler); Jurkish March (Mozart): P'an-
tasie-Impromptu (l'hopin); Porest Murmors. rom shopried (Wagner); petite suite (be Scheherazate (Riamky-Korsakov). In the
 clange: 3.45, Pxchange, and Warket Prices. Records: ('adet March (Sohsa) ; First Walta (Durand); Fxtase (finume): dazz daths ha nuit (Roliseel); Hawail; Inehalla (Padilla).
 liam Trll (lassini): Noment musical (Nehut
bert): Tlise Flight of the Bumbla Ber ( Rint sky-Korsaknv) : First Sowwegian Dance 8.0, Taik: Fammon Romantices And Nows
 quette. relayed from the 'lleatre if la
Porte sit. Martin. In the interval, diastroPorte st. Mar
nomic Keview.

## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 980
$\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 306$ metres; 2 k kil. Ralityd lix W8xK. $\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 306$ metres; 2 s kll. Relayed hy W8xK. Copelathd. 7.35 , KJNA llume Forum. 7.45,
Uility 11 II Prokramme. 8.0 , Betty ant Boh, from New York. 8.15, Internationial

 from New York. 9.15, S.A.J. Musicale ('ur-
negie Tech Chapter'). 9.30, W eather Report, 9.31, Markel Kיjorts. 9.45, Programme to Me umbuncerd. Mo.0, Teaberry Basebal
Srores. 10.5 , Muskingum Coilege, Munic
Clubs. 10.15 , Dick Darink. 10.30 The SingClubs ${ }^{10.15, ~ D i c k ~ D a r i n g . ~ 10.30, ~ T h e ~ S i n g-~}$
ing Now York. 10.45 , Little Orphan A nnie. 11.0 , Programme to he an-
nonnced. 11.15 , Time Signal. 11,16, Weather Rejort. 11.17, Teaberry Sport Review. 11.22,
Press News Reeler. 11.29, Temperature Re-

## MAY 19th <br> FRIDAY <br> continued

purt. 11.30 , Vick's Song Weayers. 11.35 ,
Riges and
Mloke. 11.45, Tu-day's niswil Thomak, frolir New York. 12.0 (Mid-
 ${ }^{\text {kramme }} 12.30$, Five So to The New York Relay 1.0, Nowters Prumanme 1.30, Admentures
 Alusic is my dohtry.
PORSGRUND.-Sce Osto

## POZNAN

 ments. 6.0, Physicit Training Repurt. 6.15 ,
Lisht
 6.45, Tath nal. 7.30 to 10.40 , Sce Warsaw. 10.40, Time Warsaw. 10.50, Anmonieement: 10.45, Nee, 11.0 , (approx.). (lons" Duwn.

## PRAGUE

 fromerert by the Mulriock Quartet: Movement
 Thee Wurkers of America during che (risis.
6.25 , News in fierman. 6.30 , derman Trins-
 Questions, 8.10, Sree Brro. In the intervals
it 9.0 and 10.0, Time Siguals. 10.10 , Athouncemelts. and sports Noles. 10.25
(inpurnx.). ('los jown.

RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE
SOTTENS, $743 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{s}, 403$ metres ; 25 kW Geneva, 395 Lausanne). Talk. 7.30 (Hrum Dausanne) Wrather. Answirs to correspmodence, ath

 "Harpsichopd), and W. Prápin (Flute): (con-
certo in fi for Harpichord (Bacd); Sonata certo in li for Harpwichord (Bado); Nonatat
for Two liarjuchords (F. Bach) Sonata for Fin © Minor for itwo llarpsichordis (Bach). Geneva), Talk: The Work of the Leakil


## RIGA

572 kc s, 525 metres; $1: 1 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.15$ p.m.
 Symphony Concert by the SLation Orellestha,
comducted hy J. Medins: Fifth Symplong


 10.30 (approx.). Close bown.

RJUKAN. sire: Oslo.

## ROME

Call 1RO, $680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 441$ metres; :ill kW . Relayed loy Naples, $941 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 319$ metres; athd
2RO, $11,810 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 25.4$ metres. $-4.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , Chaners Radio Revjo'w. 5.10, Amonnce 5.30, Fracal athat last rmmental Conicert. 6.40 (Naples Report of the International Institnte oi Agriculture (in Spanish, German amil

 hy Nargherital Al Areltis (Noprabor). 8.30, Tilk on Ariosto am Reating. 9.0 , same 10.0 (appros.), Dhalognt: Lnst Illusion. II vantarirlla palude (Adriana Mikescina): Finalbe trum Jris (Mawagni): La Reginetta Comedy in One Act (Ligigi Chiarelli); Gipsy
Dance from The Fair Maid of Perth (Bizet). Dance from The Fair
10.55, Giorlate Radio.

SALZBURG.-Sce Vienna.

## SCHENECTADY



Relay. 1.0, Hest Foods Musical Conntry
 (atprondowed by programme liésumé. 3.0

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER

## BEROMUNSTER, $653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 459 metres; 60

 Time, signal irulin Nemenburg onlservatory cert liy the swiss Radio (irom Zürich), (onNew Bulletin 12.40 (irom Zürich), Conn cert (contd.) 1.25 (from Zürich), Exclange, time, and Weather, 1.30 to 5.0 , Interval.
5.0 (irom zürich), Programme for Chilifren. 5.30 (irom Zürich). Wrohestral (onnert. 6.30
(from Berne). I'alk: From Anthor to Pown
lisher the laking af :
 Tourist Report, abd Nikorts Notes. 7.20
(from Berne), Programme to be annomed
 prov.), ("tose Ibuwil.

SOTTENS.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

$689 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 436 \mathrm{metres} ; 55 \mathrm{hW} .1$ delayed hy
Boden, $244 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,229.5$ metres; Gótebort $932 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 322$ metres; Horby, $1,166 \mathrm{kc} / 25$ metres; Motala, $221.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, $1,354.4$ metres;
Ostersund, $389 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 770$ meires; alld Sunds-
 layell frollu Uppsata, $662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ( $453.2 \mathrm{metres)}$
 News. 7.30, Leqal Talk. 8.0, Sonks to the
 of the razas. 9.45 , Wather and Nows

## STRASBOURG

$869 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 345$ metres; $11.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-11.30$ a.m. 12.45 p.m., News. 1.0, Time and Exelound 1.5, Extrate from J.a Mas ande-Operrettia (Mudran) on (ramophone Rerords. 2.0 to
 Pom the Sicomat Womels (.lohs. Strallss) from Lat Traviata (Verdi); Diatobiorthe solo. Piedmontwse Hance (Sinigaylia); Selection rom Tho cont of lanembourg (Larar) kc's, 265.4 metres. 7.0 , T'opical T'alk in

 Results athi Ansiew in derman, Lottery
 (Bratimes); (hour: Licliestieder (Bfahmas) Orehestral sinite, bobly (Fatré): Chour Madrigal (Fanré): Petite shite (Dehnssy)
(hoir: (at) Jion! quil lat fait fon rogarde (Dehnsis), (h) J.e soir (Wrackrrini). In an
interval it 9.30 (approx.), I'ress Reviow. interval al 9.30 (approx.), IPress Review
10.30 (appox.), (lose Jown.

## STUTTGART

MUHLACKER, $832 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 360.5$ metres; 60
 Langenberg. 2.0, Concert aramged by thite
Post Oftice. 2.30, Alvanced English Lisanh. Post Office. 2.30, Advanced English Lesson.
$\mathbf{3 . 0}$ to 3.45, Interval. $\mathbf{3 . 4 5}$ (from Karlsruhe) Talk: Sundity Excursinus. 4.0, lu der IINimat d Radionserfucuce fomm Pomms by Eichent Pfitaner: Dilde keefer-sbluthardt (sings) Heinz Lankenthal (D:locutionjst). anil Wil helm Locks (1Pianmiorte). 4.30, (onnert by
the station Orchentral, conducted hy Ginsiav the station Oreluestral, conducted hy Ginsitav
fiorlieh; Soluist. ilarthal Wrher-Nubeck
 (Soprabos ; Part I: Overture, Allin (Flo The Italian (iirl in Algiers (Kossini); Aria rom Nigunn (Thomas); Selection from Tlu Pearl Fishers (Biyet): Segulditla, from (Cat
men (Bizet); Part if : Old Dance Nusi
 Changes in German Latak. 6.50, Time and News. 7.0, Trabsmission for all firman
Stations, relayed from Langenberg. 8.0, Stations, relaynir from Langenberg. 8.0,
Reading of War stories. 8.20, Symphory
 for Pianoforte and Orchestra (Schumanul): Symplinny No. 7 in A. Op. 32 (Becthovell).
9.20, The Widow of Ephesith-Comedy (Lex: 9.20, The Widow of Ephesiti-Comedy (Less
ing. 10.20 , Time, News, Irogramine Al nouncements, and' Sports Report. 10.45, See ght, Close Down.
sUNDsYALL,-See stockirolnt

## TOULOUSE

779 kes, 385 metres; $\& ~ k V V$. Transmission irregular owing to fire.--7.30 p.m., Chanson
nettet. 7.45 , Actordion Solos. 8.0, Oreh estral Musit: 8.30, Oprra Minsi-: Airs From
 (lient), 8.45, lixtracts from flie Fire Bird -Hadfet (ntravinsky) 9.15, Dlilitary Musio.
9.30, d'oncert loy a Viennese Drehestra- 10.0 ,
 10.30, fonerrt ion Listemers in Mororco. 11.0, to 12 Midnight, Programme in Enkishl ly 11.30, fomert : (lhon, choo; Leonara Henn'y lets himself an; Medles of Popalat Hits: shrinte: Alt old Vichin. 11.57, J. B.d. Ainod
 Dince Musin. 12.15, Voral Jallgos. 12.30, Close Down.

## TRIESTE

$1,211 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 247.7$ metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.35 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. TRONDHEIM.--see Oslo.

TURIN
1,096 kc/s, 273.7 metres; 7 kW . Relayed by Mc/s, $905 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 331.5$ metres; Genoa, 959 $\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,
500.8 metres. -6.35 p.m., (iiornale Radio, Apricultural Report, amd Dopolavoro Rotes,
7.0, Time Sigual, Report of the Roval Geo. 7.0, Time Signal, Report of the Royal Geo-
araphieal Siacinty and Light Misic on Gramophone Rerords. 7.20, diomalo Ratdio. 7.45, I'opular Music on Gramophome Records. 8.0, Anmmbements, Ginruate Radio, Wrather. han (iramophont Records. 8.30,
Sce Rome. 8.45, Pophlar Music on Gramiophone Records. 9.0, symphony Concert con-


 Friday abaic (Wagmer); Overture ramide (Rossini). In the interval, Talk.

## VATICAN CITY

$15,120 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 19.84$ metres (Morning), and $5,969 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 50.26 \mathrm{metres}$ (Evening); 10 kW .11.0 to 11.15 a.m., Religions Information in
(iryman. 8.0 to $8.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$, Religious Intorman tiomman. 8.0 to

## VIENNA

 5.25 p.m., Tourist Talk. 5.40, Talk: Through A Quarter of an llour's Entertaimment 6.20 Tak: Life in Budapest Sixty Years apo and Catholice Day. Tialk: 7he liniversal diermant Adeltwid Armbuld (Noprabos): Arias fion Floridamte (Ilamblel): (a) Almai mia, (i) Abor commalida; Nongs (selubert): (a) Ith aut singren. (d) seligkeit: Songs (lsrathons): (a) Die Mathacht, (b) Feldeinsimkeit. (c) Strake, (d) liotschaft: Nohgs (Richarel (1) $W$ iegenlied. (c) Norwoplan folk Song 7.40 (from innstoruck). Kadia Repost on the Pirst Ihay Imternational flight over the 8.0, Time, Washer foramophione Reroods). Angonnements. 8.10, The Lovers fomedy ilf Three Acts (doldoni) lierman Translat Forceast. and Announcements. $\mathbf{1 0 . 1 5}$, bance Music ly the lavid Mathe trehestra, relayed from Hîhnera Kursalon

## WARSAW

$212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411$ metres; 120 kW . $-11.57 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Clinech, ('racow. 12.5 p.m., p'rosramme

 Ecromsinic Sutes. 3.25, Aviation Roport abd Anti-(ias Irrill. 3.30, Talk on Maritime and Colonial Alrairs. 3.35, Light Musie on
 Sielski: Overthre. Fra Diawola (Anher') sefertion from The ('irens Princess (Kalnadi) ; Melody (Katski): Aits from Tambhäuser (Wagner): (a) The Pigrims (Clomos, (1) Oh. Star uf Fwe; Mazurkaz

 Itens. 7.20, Polish aind Foreign Press Remetres.: 7.30 , Reading. $7.45, \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{s}$, Radio ponrnal. 8.0, Talk "ha Musir. 8.15, SymOrelestra. In the interval, leadina, 10.40 sports Notes. 10.45, Rudio Jonmal. 10.55 Aviation Weather Report and Police Notes

ZUAICM.-See Schweizerischer Landegsender.

## ATHLONE

 and Lighal, Weather Report, Stock Keport 6.0, Poppular Music on iramophone liecords. 6.45, News.
H.0, Health Talk. $7.15, ~ T u l k ~ i n ~$
$7.30, ~ T i m e ~ S i g h a l . ~$
$7.31, ~ P r o f ~ i s ~$ (laelic. 7.30 , Time sigual. 7.31, Prof It.
O'Dwyer with the station orchestra in in "Dwyer with the station orchestra in 0 , Programme of his own Combositions. 8.0,
Soprano Solos by M. ('. (ampling. 8.15, Vinlin solon by $R$. Kiernan. 8.35, The kimer tomedy company. 9.5, Bass sulos hy lrviote 1.ynch. 9.15, Tlie Sistion wichuestrit 9.35,
 Programme. 10.4末, i'ime si凶ua
Weather Report and Close bown.

## BARCELONA

(EAJ1), $860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 348.8$ metres i 8 k $W$. 7.0 p.m., Programme for Chilifrli. 8.0, Tulk nhad
Request (iramophone (ioncert. 8.30, Fxchange Quotations and ('atalan (iranmat Lesson. 9.0. Light Music in riranophlume Recurds, followed lis. News. 10.0 , (himes from th: cathedrad, Weather Forecast, Fixchango Quotationts, and Market Prises. 10.5, Com cert hy the station Orchestrai Manhattan March (Nonsa); Willa, Fostudiantinh
(Waldtenfel); Nadate irom the Violint (Waldenfel): Andabte imon the Piolith (humle). 10.30 , Nee Madrid (EAJI). In the interval at 12 Midnight, Nuws.

## BARI

1,112 kc, s, 269.8 metres; ${ }^{20}$ k. 1 . -5.30 p.m. Programme por Children. 6.0 to 6.30, Pophliti Music on (Iramophome Records. 8.0, Agrivil-
 jort, Hill sports Notes. 8.30, Time Siglai (Verdi) on firamophoni Keeords. In the interval, Talk, Buok Review, alld Artistic Notes. After the Opera, Jews.
BASLE.-See Schwaizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE

$697 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 430.4$ metres; $2.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-4.30$ p.m., Coneert by the Station Orchestra: Owertart
(Jenko): Potpunri, Relgrade Wy Night (Ned

 trom 'the Bird Fiumier (Zeller). 6.55, Time and Programme Announe lene its, 7.0 , Wire less Talk. 7.30, Folk Sollas by the Jokat
Recots. 7.50 , Folk



BERLIN
DEUTSCHLANDSENDER, 183.5 kc s , 1,635 matres; 60 kW .- 12 Noon, upuriug of the thie (iernan Agricnlthral Musie oll Grimmphone News 2.0, Variet work for chidrel 3.30 Weather ${ }^{\text {and }} \mathrm{Hx}$

 Juhilee (rhebrations, 6.0, A Powm. 6.5, Jtatian song Kecital by Harvedo Felieioli. etta (Sibella); Gorre morire ('losti) : Aria
 canta if grillu (Billi); Alia fromb, Arhesamat broes. 6.50, Weather for Farmurs and mesule ments. 7.0, 'Trallsmission for all Germant stations. Comerert by the station the station speaking $\mathbf{c h o i r}$. cenulucted by Warner Ploister. Pant I.- Kecital of Nithers Peamant imu soldier somps. Wir Berglente Im Märgetil der bather; Wir pfligent nut Wir streurn; Nuch ostland woll't wir reiten phonie der Arbeit, for speaking chorr atml Orchestra (Words liy Habs Juirgan Njeromt\% Musie by Herluert Windt). 8.0, Wireless
 Programine. 10.0 , Weather, News and Sports Notes. 10.45, Weather Report for shipping. Midnight, culaze relayed from Munich. 12

## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{s ,}$ 419.5 metres; 1.5
 Tunnenberg Wetliermarmell (tuduhr); Walta,

 T"amo nuazilata lombarda (craziani)
 manti); Sabssouci- Festspiel - (Ouvertur (Kark); Apoblo-Narscla (Nelunama) fat-
 (Becce); Waltz, l'rimo hatio (Sartur);
Friedensfeier-()uverture (Selul): Selectiont from The Bird Fanciel ( ( Xehn) ; Selection from The Bird Fancier (Zebler): March. Bar Firtherance of Motor Sports ill (iernamy
 Edtard Voigt and the Racing Motorists Manfred von 13 rauchitsch and Frit\% Wiese
6.10, Reading from Die Dithmarscher (Adnl 6.10, Reading from Die Dithmarscher (Adnif
Hartels). 6.40, The Witzlehen Station in 7.0. Transmixsion for ull Germuß Station

## SATURDAY

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

## NATIONAL LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL <br> NORTH REGIONAL WEST REGIONAL <br> SCOTTISH REGIONAL BELFAST

 Musital comedies, orchestral concert.Orchestral eoncert.

Instrumental and vocal concent. (Competitions) Festival.

BERLIN
ABROAD
(Witzleben)
BRESLAU
BUCHAREST
LAHTI de Sabata. Bhanc.
relayed rrom Berlin (Deutschlandsender)
8.5, Annmmement. 8.10, The Yienna Prater a Musical Picture sheet for solonists, Choin and Orehestra; The Station orelestra, the Walters Dance Band, Dietrichs sicluammed Quartet, the Station Choir, and Solowists bötcle, ind Theo Lacas. In the interval, allid sports Xotes. 10.15 (approx.), jbince Musie. relayed from the Eden Hotel. 12.30 a.m. (Sunday), Close Dow'l.
beromunster. - sec schweizerischer TER

BODEN.-See 8tocksiolm,
BODO.-See oslo.

BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## $986 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 304$ metres; $13 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.40$ p.m.

 Rens. Fachange. Market Prices abl Lattery in Tlure lets (bissont).

## BRATISLAVA

1,076 kc/s, 279 metres; $14 \mathrm{~kW} .-4.10$ p.m., Conerert hy tho statien Wrehestral cent 5.20, Tulk. 5.35, l'rogramme for Philimen, 6.35, light Music oll (ivamophone Remotds. 7.0, Sre Prague. 7.25, Talk on the following Transmission. 7.30, Matij-Opera (Jan Theatro. 10.0 , see Prague. 10,45 , Sin Moravski-0strava. 11.30 (approx.), (llese

```
BREMEN.
```


## BRESLAU

```
923 kc s, 325 metres ; 60 kl . Relayed by Cleiwitz, \(1,184 \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{s ,} 253\) metres. \(\mathbf{1} \mathbf{1 . 1 0}\) p.m., Timbe, Weather, Nows, and Fxeliange.
2.5, Variely Mnsic on (iralnoplome Recorils. 2.45, Gramophome arranged loy the posi ollice. Will Pricen. 3.40, Filum Revies. 4.0, Jpregrathinte to be a annunced. 4.30, Sie Hamburg. 5.30,
Buok lieview. 5.50 , Programue memts. 6.0 , Programme to he ammomets. 6.30, Talk on the xilesian Monnment on the
```



``` Ntations, redayed frotil Berlin (DeutschiandNentions, remyed froth Berlin (Deutschland-
sender). 8.0, The Mery Widow-operettit (Lefär), arrunged for Radio. 10.0, Tinte, gramme Announcements. 10.30, Dance Must: (approx.), Close Duwn.
BREMEN. - See Hamburg.
    (luge Down.
```

W. C. Pepper's White Coons, a concert pally show " The Bottle limp." " play fiom the story hy R. L.

Massed charch choirs at the Ediuburgh Musical
Ireland on Record," a feature programme.
$8.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. " From the Vipmut J'rater," for soloists 8 p.m. Operetta: :" The Merry Widow," by I.ehar $8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Concert of operettir and light musid.
$7.5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Operetta: "Der Orlov," by (iranichs thidten.
8.45 p.m. Operetia: " Acqua Cheta." hy lietri 8.45 p.m. Symphony concert, condacted by Victo 8.45 p,m. Operetta: "Fior di Neve," loy Guineppe

8 p.m. Operetta: " Der Fremdenführer," by


Prague. 10.45, Nore Mor
11.30 (ijprox.), (lose lyowil
BRUSSELS (No. 1)
 chestra, conductei by p. I.ecmano. 1.0 p.m. le Jommal Parlé. 1.10, (iramophone Records
Act 111 ol Mamon (\$assenet). 4.45, Tath Thu Indust riad Nituat Man in Bolsinum. in Mats.
 Charleroi. 6.15, Jight Mnsic on (iramophons
Kecoris. 7.15, Talk: The New lioal haws



 Lamantis suloist: s1, Wigy (Violin) Turkish, March (Eilenlerg): Rapsulis
 Hambet (Thombias); Impromptu for priano
 Kealing of 1'oems dedic:ated to Paris. 9.45 aramophone Rerords: Air from The Tale (Marie-('hamet): Sous la felillére (Tliomé)
 10.10, Datice Misic on diramophone Records. 10.30, conear hy Max. Alexps and his

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)



## Lysistrata (Lincke); Sungs hy Mm

 Selection from II Trovatorehy M. Goédel: Polky



## (irallophote Record. BUCHAREST

$761 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 394$ metres ; $12 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.0$ Music by sigismand Keidmatun. In
val at 6.0 , Kadio. Journal. 7.0 ,
 tra: overture' The Nerry Wives o (Nicolai): Necond Muite from L
(Bi\%et): Siletion from Yadame (Purcini); Stlection fron Les © (omeville (Plmantete); Putponrt Wiene



 Romantic (oncerto ior Violin (Gnd
tival March (Napravijk). 9.45, Radit

## BUDAPEST


 in the l-userwarke) ; Nelection fro to correspondence. 6.30, foncert Lijos ladr digany Band. 7.10,
Forrign Pulities. 7.30, Turandot-

## CASSEL.-Se Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN

$\begin{array}{lllllll}1,0067 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 281 & \text { metres; } & 0.75 & \mathrm{k} \\ \text { Kalundborg, } & 260 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 1,153 & \text { metres }\end{array}$
 conelucted hy Max skialka, relayed romert Hontel d'Ingleterre, 2.0 to 2.30 , nomerval






 (Lindherg): Sulte No. S, Baroceo (Atter.
 mental Masie. 9.50, saxuphone flos hy
 ('uvie\% rompris (benza); Londond (Comand-Morris); What
tion (Kiby and Akat)
 sell. Spalinil tert, comblucted hy Nigint in Vadrial ( Vliaka); W;altz, Nevilse (Wablemicl); Oriental suite Yestirthomghts (llerbert); Badina hert); On the Road to the $A$
(Turina): Marcia reale italia (liabet (Tomban): Marcia reale italia (liabe
bance Mus relayed from the Restalliant Int the interval ht 12 a.m. (Sunday), (lose I)ow'm.

## CORK.-see Athlone.

DANZIG.-See Heilsberg.
DRESDEN.-Sve Leipzig.

## FECAMP

1,328 kc, $\mathrm{s}, 225.9$ metres; 10 kW . 5.30 to



 (Pluecimi): Althmu Leat (Aumert): Viosing Nois id Avril (ddmatom), Vinlim
 Violin Solos: (a) La chasse (carl The Ree. Shepherd's Hey (ciraing
put out the Lights (Hypteld): sical Wemories (arr. Ewing). for Dover hand Folkestone Listeners nezzo selectiou (arr. Anclite); Vicuma (Foss). Songs: (a) Brother
Fimpire (Helmore), (b) Ny Sword Fimpire (Helmore), (b) My Sword the Shine. Songs: (a) Fileanor (b) The Drum! Major (Newton) (Lamb). Song, Koute Marching
7.20, Lueal News. 7.30, Thie Listeners' Half
 Hanmue in English hy the i.B.C. 11.0 p.m.,

 wian't for the Howses in lhe ween, Trees; it s slaepy Time, thwn sumth; bables ind
 cert. Mason's Apron; 1 ve got one Arm
ronnd Miry ; sine the gond fon me: sityers Mombeams: Yun ve got to hash at care: 12.30 a.m. (Sunday), Popular sopss (i) Crying for the Carolineen Warron): Leanin Gingham (iown (Gilhert): Bye Bye Blate; Prayer for due wirthois) who New bingland (Beatom): Lasa de boudtume (Paulikls:


 popmar songs The Night yous sank swinet
 cottake 2.0 , Dance Music h, the Theolians



 flensburg.
FLORENCE.-swe Turin.

## FRANKFURT


 Topscal Talk. 650 , Time Sigmal. Progranma
 (erman stations, relayed Iromil Berlin
(Deutschlandsender). 8.0, Riclawd Ben\% talk




## FREIBURG.-See Stuttgart.

GENEVA.-see Radio-Suisse Romande
GENOA.-sice Turin.
CLEIWITZ.-See Breslau.
GOTEBORG.- See Stockholm.
GRAz.-see Vienna
HAMBURG


 Eurupal: ( overture, (hal Romatho ( Ketelhey) Wilt\%, Tränme ani dem Ozean (Ginngl):

 bert). 5.30, llamburg. Bremen and Lübeck-

 7.0, Iramsmisxion for all (irrman Stathors,
 (Witzleben).

HEILSBERG
,085 kc, s, 276.5 metres ; 00 kW ., ithl| Danzig,
 Snath Wileken. In the interval at 1.20 , News 2.30 , Programme in manked hy the Agricultural Prices abd Exehange liates.
3.30 (Irom Danzig), Ilandwork for Children. .0, Concert relayed from Berlin (Witzleben). In the interval at 5.0 (approx.). Road ReLetocinis. 6.5, Progranmue Anmontrements. 5.15. Igricultural Prices. 6.20, falk: The
Reorganisation of the (ierman Edncational Reorganisation of the herman Encather lieport. 7.0, Transgerlin (Deutschlandsender). 8.0, News. 8.10,

## SATURDAY

continued Weather. News anil sports Notes, 10.20
(approx.). Dance Slusic relayed from Bertin

## HILVERSUM

## 

## 

 (irwot. 12.10 p.m., organ Rereital by d
 Ral. 1.40, luterval. 1.55 , ligle Minsic 10


## Talk. 4.30, <br> 20, 4.30, Pomortt bit puphlar A. 4.10,

 M. H. Wigerlatar, sellections mental thio


 .35, Ahsmberments abled Nows. 7.40




 Selection Irom 'l'lue Brad Francier (Zeller) 10.10, Cumert (continued). Waxim, Marrol


 Music oll (iramophole
(approx). (lose Down.
HORBY.

## HUIZEN

160 kc ! $\mathrm{s}, 1,875$ metres; $\mathrm{s}, \mathrm{j}^{\mathrm{j}} \mathrm{kW}$ W.--11.55 till Clase Wown, Programane of the Clristian
Radio Sonity (K.R.O.), 11.55 a.m., ('on
 Interval. 1.40 Progranine for young

 (Gitielt), Wions jcli sommtags int mein kima
 walt Lampe), plegarial de mi corazon
 Mimutell Sohligery (schmoidir), In the int



 Huse ly the KRO Orchestra, March, The

 (J'eike), ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ), bathe (otto). In ath interval Newr, 8.30, incordion leveital ly the (continuel), Mareli, san Lorenzo de (Ibelibers). Nomgs: (a) Hilde ath hes
 2y1ski). 9.20, ACrominn Recital (exntil.).

 Gubd and silver (behar). Himparian 10.10 , News. 10.40 , iranophone Kerorils
 INNSBRUCK.-see Vienna.

## JUAN-LES-PINS

$1,205 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 249$ metres; $0.8 \mathrm{kN}. \mathbf{8 . 0}$ p.m., Amisentents' (indif. News, Finameial Notes
 12.0 Midnight till Close. Bown. Programme anumucing. 12.0 Midnight, Viariety Music. selection from Thic cat and the Fibdice (Kern).
(Lombar (Lombardo)). Wadily wondin't huy me a
how-how (Tharar). When we're abonc
 (Sullivan) Concentratin' Keaching Refls sompone (Domaldison). The King's Morses someone (Domaldson).
(iraham). Blaze Away (Holzmanne $)$ Little (iraham). (inie Roney (Solan). (ieorgia on my
Aind (Carmichael). Ain't misheliavin'
(Homadfam). Father Khine March (Porsolld llann!. Daisy Bell (Darrei). Whistlink
 KALUNDBORG.-ise Copenhagen.

## KATOWICE

$734 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 408 motres; 11 kW ....7.30, sue
Warsaw, 41.35 motres; 116
KIEL.- iee Hamburg.
Klagenfurt. Sier Vienna
KOSICE.--Si.. Prague

## LAHTI

$167 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 1,796$ metres; 40 kW .; and Hel-

 Kamsan Nifytimä̈. 8.45, News in Finnish

## LANGENBERG

$635 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 473$ metres; in $\mathrm{kN},-1.0$ p.m., con it commuetil hy ryoldio the intervil 3.0, Progranme for childrenl. 3.30, kcoltomic Notes ind Time. 3.50, Talk: Touring in the
f.aln District. 4.10 , Finslish Reading. 4.30, Conerer't embiterted hy Wolt. Soloist. Ott Wretrl (Piasplorter) Invitation to the Bance (Weher): selection from Madam
Butterth (Phecini): Welirien Walm Butterfy, Puccini): Dinirien-Wal\% (e) Norwexian wance, (b) sie tallz (ion wout where tho Lark sings (i, ins 5.50, Talk: Peoplo ind! their C"allings: The Postmati. 6.15, llue Worlid onn riramophom Records: Bulgiria. 6.45, Weather, Tinie Economic Notes, and Sports Report. 7.0
Transmis inn for all firm Tranimisman for all firming stations, re
layed fome serlin (Deutschiandsender). 8.0 Munich. 10.20 , News and siorts Keport.

## LAUSANNE.-sice Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

$769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6$ metres; 120 kW .; and Dresphone Records of Peasant Urchestras. In int News. 2,0 insins Talk. fiter the conoert. pirme Records. frome bun Oitovanhi (Mozart). (b) Le tant sontin (kinmeint: (c) Le comen Blacksinith Spinet: (a) The inammbions Blacksinith 1arp: Am Springhrunnen (Zahel); Zither: (a) Scottinh Melodies, (h) Old Vienmese and Linte Oreluestra: (a) Rococo Ninnet
 Mazurki (fiamme) 2.35, Talk Gis Wireless, Report on the International Dog show it repipzig. 3.45 , foriomic Berlin (Witzleben). III th: interval at 5.0, Talk on Minsic. 6.0, (iermiat
 with wan kempen), in connection With the \%erbst Mnsical Festival ont
tre sth and $95 t h$ of May. 7.0, Trans. from Bersin (Deutschlandsender). 8.0, sprink concert by the Leipzig symphony Orchestra. conducted liy Theodor Bhimer: Largelet to and Nehergo from the Spring
Synuphong in $B$ Flat. (Op, 38 (Schumann):
 (Dratesecke): Panturale (Palmgren): Wald
 misu (Jolı. Strantss). 12 Midnight (approx. Close Down.

## LJUBL JANA


 Philosophy. 8.0, Varict y Programme' 9.30,
Weather and News. 10.0 , Quintet 'oncert. Weather mid News, 10.0, Q
11.0 (appox.). Chase Ihow.

## LYONS

LA DOUA, $644 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 465.8$ metres; 1.5 kW .7.30 p.m., Riwdin (iazet tc. 8.30, Opocletta Pro-
reliyed from Paris (Ecole gramme, reliyed from
Superieure), $671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ( 447.1 metres). (Ecole the Programme,

## MADRID

ARANJUEZ (EAQ), $9,860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 30.43$ metres; $20 \mathrm{~kW}, 7.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} .$, Concert of Pophlar Nusic. Interval. 11.30, Programme relayed from Madrid (EAJ7). After the Programme
Radio Chronicle. 1.0 a.m. (approx.), sun day, Ciose Down

## MADRID

UNION RADIO; Call EAN7; 707 KC 's, 424.3
 and Request Sramophone Records. 9.15,
Iews Bulletin. $9: 30$ to 10.0, literval. 10.0 , Lingnayhone Jinglish Lesson. 10.30, Chimes tud Time Sipnal. 10.35 (approx.). Madame
Butterfy-Opera (Pnecini) on (iramophone Records. $12.45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Sunday), News Bulletill. 1.0, Chimes and Close bown.
MALMO.--See stockholm.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA





 (Tichy); Foxtrot (Kulkr-Jurnaun); March (Fuchis). 11.30 (:1 prown.), (these Dow

## MOSCOW

TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres; 100 kW ${ }_{9.0}^{6.30}$ T.m.m.' in Frencll : inin a Foud Factory. 9.55 , Titue signal. 10.5, Press
MOTALA. - see Stocknolm.
MUHLACKER. -s.re Stutgart.

## MUNICH

 $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Augsburg and Kaiserslautern, } & 536 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 560 \\ \text { metres, } & 53 \\ \text { and } & \\ \text { Nürnberg, } & 1,256 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 239\end{array}$ metres, and Nurnberg, 1,256 $\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 239
metres.- 4.30 p.m. (from Nurnberg), Alititary Hand Concert. 5.45, P'ropramme for Young people. 6.25 (irual Nürnbarg), Recital ny at
Vocal Quartet. 6.45 , Wirelesis Notes. 7.0 , Transmission for all (iepman Ntations, re-
layed from Berlin (Deutschlandsender). layed from Berlin (Dautschlandsender).
8.0, Bunter thend. part $1:$ Variety Programme by ah Accoblion landel, the Small Bei der Wirtin zun weissblatsen Kratzerl - Whort operetta (Willy Riellarta). Part Ill: old Walzes, plaved hy the Simall Kloss. 10.20 , Tine signal, Wuather 1 ke
port,
News and sports Notes. 10.45 , serenade by the Ouirin
12 Midnight, Close Ihown.
NAPLES.-See Home.
NOTODDEN.-Sec OsIo.

## OSLO


 metres; and Rjukan, 671 kc $/ \mathrm{s}, 447.1$ metros. 44.2 -4.30 p.m. Variety Mnsic (oln (iramophone 6.15, Hardanger Fiddle and song Recital of
 7.30, Talk: Music in'sweden. 8.0, Time Sig nuh. 8.2, Concert by the Station Orchestra, conducted by $1111 \mathrm{go} \mathrm{Kramme:} \mathrm{March} \mathrm{(Blan-}$
 (Bodeldied); suite, Ans aller Herren Lande Mreyer); The Nightingale iu the Lilac Bnsh (Krome); Liebestrann (Lisat) (Binue bocelueriniノ: Melony, (Backer(Gondah) Lusustelegramme (Hollinder). 9.38, An Topical Talk. 10.15, Keading. 10.45, Dance night (approx.), Close Down

## OSTERSUND.-Sice stockholm.

## PALERMO

$558 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 537.6$ metres; $3 \mathrm{~kW} .-8.0$ p.m., Dopoavomo Amouncement Report, Tand diornale Radio, Agri jports Notes. 8.25, limblophome Records it the interval at 8.30 , Time and Amounce nents. 8.45, Acqua clipea-Operetta in liew of New Books and Amonncements

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 1,445.7 metres; 10 hN.-TMe 11.20 ( 2,650 motres) at $10.26 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. und $11.26 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Talk on Musie, with lllustrations. 7.0, Le Mourual Parlé, 8.30, Piamolorte Recital hy
 souatit (Willitun Burrd) : Nomatas (. Albéniz) (higue (Hassler): Jelody (Pll. E. Buch) ; Romdo (F. W. Rust); Prestissimo (J, Che
Barh). 9.0, (Concert by the birmin Touche



## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN; 914 kcs, 328.2 metres; (ii) kW .-6.45 p.m., Journal Parlé amd F'oreign Press Review 7.5, Jight Wnsic On Gramo-
phone Records. 7.30 , Answers to Correspondents. $\quad 7.35$, sponsored Concert. 8.0, Review of the Week. 8.5, Theatre Review. 8.15, Tnterval. 8.30 , concert of Chimber Misic.
Suloist, Mlle. Levy (Violin). $\quad 4.0$, Interval.
9.10, Datee Music by the Sumora-Rudio Orchestri. 11.0, News. 11.5, Dance Music ot
(irnmopione Records. 12 Midnight ("1prox.), Grampion
Cluse Down

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS; Call CFR; 174 kc 's, $\quad 1,725$












 Music by the Radio l'an Nrelsestar 7.45
 8.45, hevile hy Morina- witl the ( ollaboration 9.30, Light Masie on firamophome Refolds.


## Porsgrund POZNAN

##     Hathe Masic from the (apros.) Clone Down.

## PRAGUE

##  5.50, Light Busic bi Gimmojlumi Re     Bathe concont. 10.0, Time signal. 10.2 . 10.15, Brass Band cuntrit (romtd.). 10.45 Dow'll.

RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

 fant. 12.40 (ibm Geneva). Light Mivic of

## Nax man SATURDAY

##    <br> SOTTENS.-S.e Radio.Sulsse Romande



(aprox.). (lose buws

## RIGA






 RJUKAN.. See osto.

## ROME



Reading. 5.30 to 6.15, Mreliestral Congrot







by Victor se sishata, in the interval, Most
losuc. 10.55, fiorlabe Realios

## SALZBURG.-su! Yienna.



SCHWEIZERISCHER LANDESSENDER
 Berne, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres. 11.59 a.m.,













TRIESTE
$1,211 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 247.7 metres; 10 kW .-5 0 p.m. till Close Down, see Turin. trondheim. -see osio.

## TURIN



## VATICAN CITY

$863 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 315$ metres; $11.5 \mathrm{~kW}-\mathbf{1 1 . 3 0} \mathbf{a . m}$.
 2.0, leqgal lalk it tirmatil 2.15 , Popmlat















## STUTTGART

 1.0 p.m. (ilum Mannheim). Kiceil it ul Jritik




 (inhlen Weat (Pucciai): Duet trom Mathat


 Tatk: the pestiny and Nlssiont of Gerntinns






Mron thr
Mose


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| Metres． | Kc． | kW． | Station． | Tuning Positions． | Metres． | Ke． | kW． | Station． | Tunias Positions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 | 15.5 | 7 | バム日nas（K゙ovno）（lithmatia） |  | 453.2 | （i1）2 | 0.25 | －Igen（firnnce） |  |
| 1875 | 160 | 8.5 | Hnizen（Holland）．． |  | 153.2 | （1it） | 7 | Milan（hirperimentul Relays Rame） |  |
| 1796 | 167 | 40 | Lahti（l゙inland）． |  | 450.3 | （itic | 20 | Madona（latvia）．． |  |
| 1725 | 174 | 75 | Radiol＇aris．（＇．l＇．R．．．．．．． |  | 447.1 | 671 |  |  |  |
| 1635 | 183．5 | 60 | Zcesen（K̈̈nigwnaterhausen）（Germany）． （א．．WV．N＇m．D．J． 1 mm 31.38 m.$)$ |  |  |  |  | İjukan（ 0.15 kW.$)$ ．Notodden（ 0.08 kW ．） （Norwiby）（relues（islo）． |  |
| 1554.4 | 193 | 30 | Javentry National ．．．．．．．． |  | 441.2 | fisil | 50 |  |  |
| 1538 | 195 | 7 | Sukara（Angora）（＇Jurkey）．．． |  | 435.4 |  | $55$ | Nockholm，ぶVは，（Nweden） |  |
| 1481 | 202．5． | 100 |  |  | 430.4 | 6917 | 2.5 | Belercade（ M ugoslavia） |  |
| 1446 | 207.5 | 13 | Lifiel Jower．l＇la，liaris ．．．． |  | 424.3 | 707 | 2 | Madrid，E．A． 7 （ Snion Radio）．（．1fter 7.0 p．m．） |  |
| 1412 | 212.5 | 120 | Warsaw I Polamel） |  | 424.3 | 707 | 100 | Moseow．Imini Ntalima（［？nsiaia） |  |
| 1380 | 217.5 | 100 | Novosibirsk．KVi（Russia）． |  | 419.5 | 71.5 | 1.5 | Brata，No．1．Witaleben（\％rrman！）．．． |  |
| 1354.4 | $\underline{291.5}$ | 30 | Motala（Nweden）．（Rclatys Nockholm）． |  | 416.4 | 720．${ }^{\text {7．}}$ | 5 | Ralnat（Morone（a） |  |
| 1304 | 230 | 100 |  |  | 413 | 725 | 60 | Athlone（Irish Firee State） |  |
| 1275 | 235 | 0.5 | ＇I＇unis－K゙ashath（＇l＇ınisia）．．． |  | 408.7 | 734 | 16 |  |  |
| 1230 | 214 | 0.6 | Buden（Sweden）．（Rehtys Stochholm） |  | 403.8 | 74：3 | 25 | Sottens（Ramdio Suisse Romande）（Sweizerhmel） |  |
| 1200 | 250） | 5 | Stambonl（＇lurkey）．．． |  | 398.9 | －11 | 25 | Midland lirgiomal．（Dasentry）．．． |  |
| 1200 | 250 | 21 | Reytjuvik（lceland） |  | 394.2 389.6 | 711 770 | 12 120 | Bucharest（Rommania）．． |  |
| 1190 | 258 | 200 | Luxembourg（Testing）．． |  | 389.6 | 770 -79 | 120 |  |  |
| 1170 | 256 | 25 | ＇Tashkent，RV1I（Russia） |  | 385.1 | 779 | 8 | Toulonse（Rarliophonie du Midi）（France） |  |
| 1154 | 2 （\％） | 7.5 | Kahundbory（ Menmark）．（Reloys Copenhagen） |  | 385.1 | 779 -88 | 10 | Stalimo，RVV\％（Rumsia）． |  |
| 1117 | $\xrightarrow{268.5}$ | 40 | Moscow，l＇opof RV5S（Russia）． |  | 381 376.4 | 788 -797 | 16 | Lwow（Lamburg）（Poland） |  |
| 1083 | －7\％ | 60 | Oslo（Norway） |  | 376.4 | $79 \%$ S06 | 50 | Soottish Remiomal（bralkirk）．．．．．． |  |
| 1071 | 280 | 35 | Titlis，Rل7（Russia） |  | 372.2 | N0\％ | 1.5 | Hambmig（ ${ }^{\text {dermany }}$ ）－ |  |
| 1035 | 290 | 36 | Kiev，RV＇G（Russia） |  | 370.1 | 810.5 | 0.8 | Radio，R．L．I＇aris |  |
| 1000 | $3(10)$ | 100 | Moscow（lilssia）（N．－W．Sth．on 50 m. ） |  | 368.1 | 8 |  | Seville E，EJis（ mon Radio）（ 1.0 kW ）； |  |
| 938 | 320 | 20 | K゙harkov，RV＇t（Russia） |  |  |  |  |  （ 1.0 kW ．）（llaly）：Mulsinki（ 10 kW ．）（fith． |  |
| 857 | 350 | 100 | Leningrad（Rnweia）－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 840 | 357 | 18.5 | Budapest（Hungary）－． |  |  |  |  | （lillsatia）． |  |
| 825 | 363.6 380 | 50 |  |  | 368.1 | N1\％ | 0.7 | Frodilkstal（Norway）（helays Oslo） |  |
| 770 | 389 305 | 0.6 | Ostersund（Sweden）．（Rylrys Ntackholm） |  | 364.1 | 824 | 1 | Burgen（Nurway） |  |
| 760 720 | 305 416.6 | ${ }_{20} 1.3$ | （iencra（Switzerlaml）．（helays Sollens） looson（R） |  | 363.6 | Na | 13 | Agiers（．Igeria） |  |
| 720 690 | 416.6 434.6 | 20 | Mosoon，Rlo（Expromental）（Russia） Onlı（lleaborg）（Finhand）．． |  | 360.6 | 838 | 60 |  |  |
| 630 | 441.2 | 0.6 | Lansamme（Switzerland）．（Relnys Sollens）－ |  | 355.9 | N4：3 | 50 | Sondon Recqional（Brookmans Park）．． |  |
| 678.7 | 442 | 15 | Monte Ceneri（Switzerlamd）．（Testing） |  | 352.1 348.8 | $8(6)$ | 7.6 |  |  |
| 574.7 | 522 | 7 |  |  | 348.8 348.8 | 8（i） <br> 809 | $10^{7.6}$ | Bareloma，ladil（Kpain） <br> 1emingrat，RじすO（Russia） |  |
| 569 | 527 598 | 0.25 |  |  | 348.8 345.2 | ＊6i！ | 11.5 | Nitrasbourg，i＇l＂I（F゙rabce） |  |
| 568.1 566 | 528 530 | 2 0.25 |  |  | 341.7 | ST\％ | 35 | Bros（Brumn）（（＇zer－hoslovakia） |  |
| 566 563 | 530 533 | ${ }_{16} 0.25$ |  |  | 338.2 335 | 887 | 15 | Brussels II，Velthem（Belorinm）．（In flemish） |  |
| 563 .560 | 63.8 5.36 | 16 | Ingsburg（Germany）．（Reluys S／unich） |  | 335 | $89 \%$ 897 | 5 | （＇adi\％（Spluin）．．．．．． |  |
| 560 | 5，36 | 1.5 |  |  | 334.4 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 1.9 | Poznan（Poland）－${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| ． 558.6 | 53.3 | 1 | ＇Jimpere（limland）．（Reluys I／elsinki） |  | ． 2 |  | 60 | Milan（Itay）．（Relays Turin） |  |
| 550 | 545 | 18.5 | Budapest No． 1 Lakihery（Hungary） |  | 325 | 92：3 | 60 | Breslan（Cermany） |  |
| 542 | 554 | 10 | Sundsvali（Sweden）．（Releys Slochholm） |  | 321.9 | （132 | 10 | （A\＃teborg（Sweden）．（heloys Stochiolim） |  |
| 537.6 | 5.58 | 3 | Pilermoiltaly）．．．．． |  | 318.8 | ！ 11 | 0.25 | Dresden（cermany）．（Rolay，Loipzig） |  |
| 533 | 563 | 60 | Wunich（（iermany） |  | 318.8 318.8 | ：41 | 1.5 | Naphos．INA（ltaly）．（holoys Kome）． |  |
| 525 517 | 571 580 | 15 |  |  | 318.8 315.8 | 9\％1） | 1.6 | Marveider，I＇I＂I＇（Finnece） |  |
| 517 509 | 580 589 | 15 |  |  | 315.8 312.8 | On！ | 0.7 |  |  |
| 509 500. | 589 598 | 15 |  |  | 312.8 | 9a！ | 1.7 | Cracow（Poland）．．． |  |
| 500.8 495.8 | （it） | 20 |  |  | 312.8 | ！ais） | 10 | （ionoa，I（ilit（laly）．（Reluys T＇urin）．． |  |
| 488.6 | 614 | 120 | Pragner．No．I（ ${ }^{\text {arechoslovalkia）}}$ |  | 309.9 309.9 | 968 | 1 |  |  |
| 480 | 625 | 50 | North lingional（Manchester）．． |  | 309.9 307 | 96 | 0.75 |  |  |
| － 472.4 | 635 | 60 | Langenthers（iermany） |  | 304 | ！ 196 | 13. | Borteana lafavette，ploll（france） |  |
| 465.8 | 644 | 1.5 | L，wons la Doua．I＇I＇T（France）．．． |  | 301.5 | （！19） | 50 | North National（ Manchester）．． |  |
| 459.4 | 653 | 60 | Beromünster（Nohweizerischer Landessender） （Switzerland）． |  | 298.8 | 1004 | 11 | ＇T＇allim（listhonia） |  |
| ． 453.2 | 662 |  | Sun Sebastian，E゙AJ8（0．6 kW．）；I＇ori |  | 296.1 293.5 | 1013 $102:$ | 20 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 298.5 | 102\％ | 2.6 | Kosice（（＇zechoslovakia）－ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 291 | 10：31 | 10 | Viipuri（Viborg）（linland）．（Relays I／clsinki） |  |
|  |  |  | （0．7 kW．）（relays Osto）Tromso（ 0.1 kW.$)$ |  | 288.3 | 1040 | 50 | Soottish National（Falkirk）．．．．．． |  |
|  |  |  | （0．15 kW．）（Sweden）（releys Slockitolm）． |  | 288.3 | 1010 | 1 | Bournemouth（Rchay Stalion）．． |  |

BROADCASTING STATIONS ABROAD（In Order of Wavelength）．

| Betres． | Kc． | kW． | Station． | Tuning Positions． | Wetres． | Ec． | kW． | 8tation． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 287.3 | 1022 | 0.7 | 1．yons（Radio－Lyon）（France） |  | 244.1 | 1229 | 0.5 | Basle（Switzerland）．（Relays Beronünster） |  |
| 283.6 | 1058 | 0.5 | （ierman Relays（Berlin，Magdeburg，Stettin） |  | 242.3 | 1238 | 1.5 | Belfast（N．Ireland）．．． |  |
| 283.6 | 10.58 | 0.5 | Innsbruck（Austria）．（Relay．s Vienna）．． |  | 240.6 | 1247 | 0.5 | Stavanger（Norway）$\quad \cdots$ |  |
| 282.2 | 1063 | 2 | Lisben（＂I＇1AA（Portugal）．（Short－wave Station on 31.25 m. ） |  | 238.9 238 238 | 1256 12689 120 | 2 1 | Nürnberg（Germany）．（Relays Munich） Nimes（France） |  |
| 281.2 | 1067 | 0.75 | Cojenhagen（Denmark）．．．．．． |  | 237.2 | 1265 | 3 0.5 | Bordcaux，Sud－Ouest（France） Kristiansand（Norway） |  |
| 278.8 | 1076 | 13.5 | Bratislava（Czechoslovakia）．－．． |  | 235.5 235 | 1274 | $\stackrel{0.5}{165}$ | Kristiansand（Norway）． <br> Lodz（Poland）．（Relry Station） |  |
| 276.5 | 1085 | 60 | Heilsberg（termany）．．．． |  | 232.2 | 1292 | 0.25 | K iel（Gernany）．（Relays Homburg）． |  |
| 273.7 | 1096 | 7 | ＇Turin（Italy ．．．．． |  | 230.6 | 1305 | 0.2 |  |  |
| 271.5 | 1105 | 1.3 | Pemmes，P1＂Г（France）．．．．－ |  | 23.6 | 130． | － | Karlstad and＇Trollhätten）． |  |
| 269.8 | 1112 | 20 | Bari（ltaly）．－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 269.8 | 1112 | 0.25 | Bremen（Ciermany）．（Reluys Humburg） |  | 227.4 | 1319 | 0.5 | Flensburg（Germany）．（Relays Hamburg） |  |
| 267.6 | 1121 | 1.5 | Valencia（Spain） |  | 225.9 | 1328 | 10 | Fécamp，Radio Normandie（France）．． |  |
| 265.8 | 1128.5 | 1.3 | 1，ille，P＇TT（F＇rance） |  | 224.4 | 1337 | 1 | Cork（Trish Frce State）．． |  |
| 263.8 | 1137 | 11.2 | Meravska Ostrava（Czechuslovakia）．． |  | 222.9 | 1346 | 0.15 | Hüdiksvall（Sweden） |  |
| 261.5 | 1147 | 50 | London National（Brookmans l＇ark） |  | 219.9 | 1365 | 1.5 | Béziers（France） |  |
| 259.3 | 11.57 | 17 | Frankfurt－a．M．（Giermany） |  | 218.5 | 1373 | 0.2 | Plymouth $\quad \therefore$ |  |
| 259.3 | 11.57 | 2.3 | Trier（Gerınany）．（Reluys Frankfurt） |  | 218.5 | 1373 | 0.5 | Salzburg（Austria）．（Relays Vienna） |  |
| 257.1 | 1167 | 10 | Hörby（Swedern）．（Rclays Stockholin） |  | 317 | 1382 | 0.5 | Königsburg（East Prussia）（Germany） |  |
| 255.1 | 1176 | 0.7 | Toulouse，I＇l＇T＇（Erance）－． |  | 217 | 1382 | 0.25 | Karlstad（Sweden）$\because \quad \because$ |  |
| 253.1 | 1185 | 5 | （ileiwitz（Germany）．（Relays Bresluu） |  | 215.6 | 1391 | 0.1 | Brussels，Radio－Chatelineau（Belgium） |  |
| 252 | 1193 | 1 | Barcelona，EAJl5（Assoc．Nat．）（Spain） |  | 215.6 | 1391 | 0.2 | Halmstad（Sweden） |  |
| 249.6 | 1202 | 0.8 | －Juan－les－Pins，Nice（France）．${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 214.3 | 1400 | 1 | Aberdeen |  |
| 247.7 | 1211 | 10 | Trieste（Italy）．（Reloys Thurin） |  | 211.3 | 1420 | 1 | Newcastle ．．．．．．．． |  |
| 245.9 | 1220 | 0.12 |  |  | 209.8 | 1430 | 1.25 |  |  |
| 245.9 | 1220 |  | Berne（ 0.5 kW ．）（Switzerland）（relays Beromün－ |  | 207 | 1450 | 0.15 | Boras（Sweden） |  |
|  |  |  | strr）Eskilstuna（ 0.2 kW ．），Süffle（ 0.4 kW ．） |  | 206 | 1460 | 0.2 | Ornsköldsvik（Sweden）．．．．． |  |
|  |  |  | 0．25 kW．）（ Germany）（reliys Prankiurt）； |  | 204.1 | 1470 | 0.2 | Gävle（Sweden）．．．． |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 202.7 | 1480 | 0.25 | Kristincham（Sweden）．．． |  |
|  |  |  | （1－ibland）（relays ilelsinki）：Scbacrbeek |  | 201.3 | 1490 | 0.25 | Hälsingborg（Sweden）． |  |
|  |  |  | （ 0.1 kW ．）（Belrium）． |  | 195 | 1530 | 0.2 | Karlskrona（Sweden） |  |

## PRINCIPAL SHORT－WAVE STATIONS．

| Metres． | Kc． | Call Sign． | Station． | Tuning Positions． | Metrea． | Kc． | Call Sign． | Station． | Tuni |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80.0 | 3，750 | 2110 |  |  | 40.3 | 7，413 | II 3Q | ladio Nations，Prangins（Switzerlund）． （Sinn．2300－33．45） |  |
| 70.2 63.0 | 1.273 4.760 4.730 | 12W15 |  |  |  |  |  | （Sın．23．00～23．45）． <br> Bogota（Colombla）．（IVertinghouse Labs．） |  |
| 63.0 62.56 | 4，760 | Clisar | Funchat（Madcirab）．（Wed．21．30，Sun．15．30） Jondon．（Ont．（Canarda）．（Sun．07．00） |  | 39.7 39.4 | 7，556 | HKE X2iA | Bogota（Colombla）．（IVestinghouse Labs．） Nuevo Laredo（Mcxico）．（Thurs．17．00）．． |  |
| 62.5 | 1，800 | Wex ${ }^{\text {ch }}$ | Long liland，N．Y．（U．S．A．）．（Fri．01．00） |  | 38.7 | 7，797 | 113L | Hadio Nations，Praugins（Switzerland）． |  |
| 58.3 | 5，146 | PMY | Bamdocng（Java）．（laily 13．20 and 0x．00） |  |  |  |  | （Simn．23， $010 \rightarrow 23.45$. |  |
| 58.0 | 5，173 | OKIMPT | Irague（Czechoslovakia）．（T＇ucs，and Fri． 20.30.$)^{\circ}$ |  | 36.92 34.68 | 8.125 8.6 .10 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IISV } \\ & 162 \times y \end{aligned}$ | Bandorng（Java）．（Daily 11．00－15．00） <br> Loug lsland，N．Y．（U．S．A．）．（F＇ri．21．00） |  |
| 54.52 | 5，502 |  | Brooklyn，N．Y．（J．S．A．）．（Raluys WCGU） |  | 34.68 | 8.6 .30 | V19313Y | London，（bnt．（Canada）．（Mon．22．00）．． |  |
| 52.7 | 5.690 | FlUI | ＇lanamarive，1＇．＇．＇T．（Madagascar）．．． |  | 33.50 | $\times .928$ | ＇TGX | Quaterisala City（S．Ameriea）－ |  |
| 52.5 | 5，711 | IICJB | Quito（Ecuador）．（Daily 13．30） |  | 32.26 | 9.300 |  | Rabat（Morocco）（Sun．2： 00 ） 9 30） |  |
| 51.22 | 5，8：5 | XDA | Chapultepee（Mexico）－ |  | 31.58 | 9,500 9,510 | Pr213A |  |  |
| 50.6 50.26 | － 3,930 | IILJ |  |  | 31.55 | 9，510 | VK3ME | Melbourite（Australia）．（Hed．and Sut． 11.00 ） |  |
| 50.28 50.0 | 6，9，000 | \％L3\％C | Christehurelh（New Zeuland）．（Wed．04．00， Sat．0×．30．） |  | 31.54 31.48 | 9.510 9.530 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GSB3 } \\ & \text { WセXAW } \end{aligned}$ | Empire Broadcasting，Zones 2，4， 5 Srhencetaily，N．（（J．S．A．）（Relays WGY） |  |
| 50.0 | 15，040 |  | I3ucharest（Roumania） |  | 31.38 | 9，560 | 1）．JA |  |  |
| 50.0 | 13.100 | 1215 | Loscow（Ruluys Trwers Union Sth．） |  | 31.35 | 9.570 | S！ 1 | losen（Poland）．（Tues．and Thurs． 1 S．30） |  |
| 50.0 | 6，000 | 1：．${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Barcelona．Radio Club（spain）．（sal． 21.00 ） |  | 31.35 | 9，570 | WIXAZ | East Springlicld，Mass．（U．S．A．）．（Relays |  |
| 49.96 | 6，005 | I1RI； | Terucigalpa（IIonduras）．（Daily ex．Sun． $01.00-119$ ．00．） |  | 31.3 | 9，582 | W3XAU | Whiladelphia，I＇n．（U．S．A．）．（Hatly－c．r． |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 49.83 \\ & 49.8 \end{aligned}$ | 6， 1029 | W9xp |  |  | 31.3 | 9，580 | II I3L． | Thurs．and f＇ri．22．00．） <br> Radio Nations，Prangius（Switzerland）． |  |
| 49.67 | 6，042 | iv： $\mathrm{X}_{1}$ | （oytesville，N．J．（U．S．A．）．（RelaysH R．V F．） |  |  |  |  | （Sun． $3.00-23.15$.$) ）$ |  |
| 49.6 | 6，0．15 | W－3xaU | 1hiladelphita，l＇a．（U．S．A．）．（Relays H（ ALU．） |  | $\begin{aligned} & 31.29 \\ & 31.28 \end{aligned}$ | 9．58．5 |  | Empire Broadeastiug，Zone 3 Sydncy（Anstralia）．（Sun． 11.00 ） |  |
| 49.59 | （ 0,$0 ; 00$ | V6915 | Malifax（Nova Sootia）．（Relaus CHNS）． |  | 31.25 | 9，593 | Cllat | Lissbon（1＇oltugit）．（Tues．und dri．23．00－ |  |
| －49．58 | （i，05） | Gsi |  |  |  |  |  | ＂1．01．） Bankuk（siam）．（．IOR．03．00－06．00） |  |
| 49.5 49.5 | （i，066） $\mathbf{i , 0 6 0}$ | V（1710） |  |  | 31.10 30.43 | 9，610 | EAS | Aranjucz（spain），（I）aily（00．30）Sal．19．00） |  |
| 49.43 | $6,06!1$ | Vbucs | Vauconver，B．C．（Canada）．${ }_{\text {cole }}$ |  | 30.0 | 10，000 |  |  |  |
| 49.4 | 6.073 | OXY | Skamleback（Denuark）．（Relays Copen－ hagert．） |  | 29.3 | 10，238 | T14NRH | Heredia（Costa Rica）．（Daily 23.00 and 03．00．） |  |
| 49.4 | 6，072 | UOR2 | $\underset{\substack{\text { Vienna．} \\ 21.100 .)}}{\substack{\text {（Tucs．} 14.00, ~ T h u r s . ~}} 16.00$ ，Sat． |  | $\begin{aligned} & 28.98 \\ & 26.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,3: 30 \\ & 11,1 \leq 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | Buenos Aires（．\rgentina），（ Daily 21．30） Funchal（Madeirk）．（Tues．and Thurs． |  |
| － 49.34 | 6，080 | W2XCS | Kearny，N．．J．（U．S．A．）．（Relat／s WO／R） |  |  |  |  | 11．30－13．30．） |  |
| 49.34 | （6，080 | W9XAA | Chicago，1ll．（U．S．A．）．（Relays WC＇I）． |  | 25.63 | 11，700 | FYA | I＇untoise（France），（Colonial Stn．E－ |  |
| 49.22 | 6，095 | YEYGW | Jownuanville，Ont．（Canada）．（Daily 21.00 ） |  |  |  |  | winnipeg（Canada）（Daily ex．Sat and |  |
| 49.2 | 6，098 | Z＇TJ | Johannesburg（S．Africa）．（W＇rekilays 10．00， 15.00 ［Sat． 15.30 ］and 18.00 ，Sull． 11.00 rand 17．30．） |  | 25.6 | 11，720 | VE9J | Winnipeg（Canada）．（Daily ex．Sat．and sun．18．45．） <br> Empire Broadcasting，Zones 1 \＆ 4 |  |
| 49.18 | 13，100 | W3XAL | 13ound Lsrooli．N．Y．（Ralags WJZ）－ |  | 25.5 | 11，760 | X OA | Chapultepee（Mexico）．（laily 21.00 ） |  |
| 49.1 | 6，110 | VUC | Cateutta，India．（f）ail！ 14.00 ）． |  | 25.4 | 11，810 | V169GiV |  |  |
| 49.02 | 6，1：20 | W2X1： | $\underset{W H A B C .)}{\text { Lond，N．Y．（U．S．A．）．（Relays }}$ |  | 25.4 25.34 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,810 \\ & 11,840 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2120 \\ & W 9 X A A \end{aligned}$ | 1rato Smeraldo，Rome．（ 17.00 and 20.30 ） Chicago，III．（I＇．s．A．）．（Relays WCFL）．． |  |
| 48.86 | 6，1 $\pm 0$ | WSXE | East Pittsburg，Pa．（U．S．A．）．（Relays KDK－4 |  | 25.28 25.27 | 11,865 11,570 | Gs E <br> WYXK | Jmpire Broadcasting，Zone 2 <br> Jast Jittnburg，Pa．（U．S．A．）．（Relays |  |
| 48.8 | 6，147 | $\checkmark \mathrm{F}$ E9CL | Winuipeg（Canadar）．（／）aily ex．Sun．01．30） |  |  |  |  | KIK゙．1．） <br> Pontoise（France）．（Colonial Stn．N－S）．． |  |
| 48.65 | 6，167 | － 11 kc | Mexico City（Mexico） <br> I Sogot in（Colombia）．（Duily 16．00） |  | 25.4 23.38 | 11，9333 | FY | Pontoise（France）．（Colonial Stn，N－S）．－ <br> Jabut（Morocuo）．（Sun．12．30）．．．． |  |
| 48.35 48.2 | 6,205 6,290 | If ZHC | 13egot an（Colombia）．（Daily 16．00） <br> Rome（Italy） |  | 23.38 20.5 | 12.839 14,630 | XDA | Jabut（Morocco）．（Sun．12．30） <br> Chapultepee（Mexico）．（Daily 20．30）… |  |
| 48.05 | $6,2+3$ | HK1） | J arranquilla（Colombia）．（Weekdays 94．45） |  | 19.9 | 15，075 | THANRH | Hercdia（Costa Rica）．（Sat．，sun．，Mon． |  |
| 48.0 | 6，250 | CN8MC | Casablanca（Moroceo），（Relays Rabat） |  |  |  |  | 17.00 ard 2\％．00．） |  |
| 47.0 | 6，382 | IC1DR |  |  | 19.84 | 15，120 | JIV．J | Vatican State，Rome．（Daily 11．00） |  |
| 46.69 | （6，42．） | W3xL | Bound Brook，N．J．（U．S．A．）．（Relays $1 V$ JZ irragalar．） |  | 19.81 19.73 | 15,140 15,200 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ASK } \\ & \text { DJJ } \end{aligned}$ | Empire Broadeasting，Zone 3 <br> Zeesen（Germauy）．（Daily 14．00－12．00）．． |  |
| 46.67 | 6.196 | VF9BY | lorndon，Ont．（Canada）．（Sut．02．00Sun．03．00．） |  | 19.72 | 15，210 | W8XK | East Pittsbury，Pa．（U．S．I．）（Relays |  |
| 45.38 | 6，611 | KJEN |  |  |  |  |  | KDKA．） |  |
| 45.0 | 6，667 | FM8K | Constantine（Ageria）．（Mon，and 23.00 ． ． |  | 19.68 19.56 | $15,244$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FYA } \\ & \text { WンXAD } \end{aligned}$ | Pontoise（France）．（Colonial Stn．E－W）．． South Scbenectidy，N．Y．（U．S．A．）（Daily |  |
| 45.0 | 6，607 | TGW | Guatemala City（Central America）．（Daily 0.1 .00. ） |  | 19.56 16.9 | 15,340 17,750 | W2XAD msp | $19.00 .)$ <br> Bangkak（Siam）．（Sun，and Tucs，2．2．00） |  |
| 43.75 | 6，560 |  | Jadio Vitus，Piris．（1）ail！20．30） |  | 16.9 16.88 | $\begin{aligned} & 17,750 \\ & 17,770 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{msp} \\ & \text { GSG } \end{aligned}$ | Bangkok（Siam）．（Sun．and Tues．22．00） Empire Broadcasting，Zone 2 |  |
| 43.0 | （1，970 | NAR110 | Madrid．（Tues．und Sut．${ }^{\text {23．30）}}$（Sinrapore（Malay States）．and |  | 16.88 18.87 | 17，780 | W3XAL | Bound Brook，N．J．（Weekdays 14.00 ） |  |
| 41.7 | 7，195 | VSIAB | Sinpapore（Malay States）．（Sun．and 1Ficd．10．30．） |  | 16.57 | 18.105 | WGXAA | Cbicago，III．（U．S．A．）（Relays W CFL |  |
| 41.6 | 7，211 | EAR：8 | Tencritic（Radio Club）（Canary Islands）．－ |  | 14.47 | 20，730 | LSY | Ifuenos Aires（Argentina）（Sun．23．00）in |  |
| 41.5 | 7，230 | HB9D | Zurich（ladio Club）（Switzorland）．（1st and 3 rd siun．） |  | 13.97 | 21,470 | GSH | Empire Broadcasting，Zone 3 （Daylight working．） |  |
| 41.0 | 7，320 | HSP2 | Bangkok（Siam）．（Mon，15．00） |  | 13.92 | 21，540 | W8XK | East Pittsburg（Relays KDE．${ }^{\text {（1）}}$ |  |

## ATHLONE



## BARCELONA

 (in an interval). Theatre Sole. 3.0, Film Station sextet. 4.0, Progranume for Hosfitals anme Benerolent Jintitntions, with Grantophosu Records. 5.0 to 6.30, files Yal.
 Recital. 8.0, orelasitral Conicert vith Tunor Solos. 9.0, Dance Slanic fromithe llollywomi
 12 Midnight (aprox.), ('lusi Down.

## BARI

1,112 kc/s, 269.8 metres; ${ }_{11,5}^{20} \mathrm{~kW}$. $-10.45 \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{m}$. Agriculturat Report. 11.5, Sacred Mnsic
 3ble Reraling 1.0 p.m., Gormate ratho Kecords lathe imicivals at 1.55 , Wealicr. o 6.30, Popular and Almic unt firanomplone Re cords. 8.0, Nparts Notes and difomate radio
 prox.). Concert of Operetta Hinic allif rolles
 Demetri (Sopramo). Fata-14, Wasthoroheide
 (i) Mratain) :
(soleti): Te
 sametro (Handexger): Temor wolo, ( anto all 3nith (Vrageas); Soprato Seld. Dddo hambinc (Mascheroni): Potpontri Bixiana (Bisib)
 Monutain serobade (Blame); Suramo solo Sperduti le) bla (130rvila): Fubiculi fubicula ( (1)e Acco); soptano sobo, (arillon
 Recorals. 10.55, News |Brillelin.
BASLE.--SeU Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE

## (rnueri. 6.55, Tim* and lerograbine All-  Racital ol Eunsiatl lulk Soust. 10.10, Nows <br> BERLIN <br> DEUTSCHLANDSENDER; $183.5 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}_{\mathrm{s}} 1.635$



 for (hileterth. 3.45, Nore Berlín (Witzleben).



 (ini); Eilsia's Drean from Lonnelygrin hianser (Wagmer'). 6.10, Tals: Feclesiartical

 marser and Theo lacas (Sunges; Abolloachönch lheit kedenk ich dein! Wialt\%, Ver
 Fichte, mit der Nichte: Wallz, 0 , lirilhling
 holag, es gilit ja so vie nette Niblelent
 batrlin; Potpunirit Lasst der Kopi niclit Nothze. 10.20, Wrathee Ansic from Kronls
 Dance :lusi. Prom Berlin (Witzleben). 12

## BERLIN

## WITZLEBEN, 715 kC s, 419.5 metres;

 Hun- Stations, relayed ironn Leipzig. 12
## MAY THE TWENTY-FIRST

## PRINCIPAL EVEN'TS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

## NATIONAL

LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL WEST

REGIONAL BELFAST

BORDEAUX LAFAYETTE BUDAPEST

HILVERSUM
LEIPZIG
MUNICH
OSLO
PRAGUE SOTTENS

STRASBOURG
STOCKHOLM
VIENNA

Orchestral and Military Band concert, from BourneSorvice from Strentham Methorlist Chureh: Chamhervice from the Cathedral. Birmingham, con ducted by Bishop A. Hamilton Baynes. Service from St. Syluester's Roman Catholic Church, liverpool.
Concert from the lark laall, Cardiff.
Evensong from St. James's l'arish Church, Belfast.

## $A B R O A D$

$9.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Concert from the C'asino, Vicky.
8.15 p.m. Operetia: " I.ustige Husaren," by Fimmerich Farkas.
8.40 pm . Beethowen's Seroml Symphony, combacted
 betraben" (Relayed by other (Semman Stations). 8.50 p.m. Act 3 of "Siegfried" (Wagner), from the National Theatite.
$10.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Ant 3 of ${ }^{\circ}$ Tules of Hoffmam," hy Offen6.0 pim. Opera: "The Betrothal by Lanternlight," 6.0 p.m. Oper 3.30 p.m. Opera: "Madame Ruterfly" (Puccini), from Latusame.
3.30 prim. Oratoriu: " The seasoms" (Hayda), rg. layed from Lille.
8.0 p.m. Operctta : "Countess Maritza,' by Kal-
12.45 p.m. Brahms' Ssmplony, No. 1, in C Minor (19, 68), conducted by Futwangler.

 Cup Matho German vo Holland Granus. 5.15, Radio Report of the Promesion
 Propranne aryanted by the Berlin Branat





 BERNE.-SEP SChweizerischer Landessender
BEROMUNSTER. - Ste Sohweizerischer BEROMUNSTER.
Landessender.

## BODEN.-Ste Stockholm.

BODO.- Sce Oslo.

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## 

 for Ex-merviecturh. 8.15, lattery Rionits, 8.30, cuncert relayed hom the
## BRATISLAVA

## 

 Bre Brno. 9.15, Sece Prague. 11.0 (ii)

BREMEN.-Sce: Hamburg
BRESLAU
$923 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 325$ metres; ${ }^{610} \mathrm{KI}$, linlawoit in Gleiwitz, $1,184 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{s ,} 253$ metres. -11.30
layeq from Leipzig. 12 Noon. Oreliost
p.m., Nows. 2.25, Ayricultural Nutce. 2.40

eital hy Leo khakia ( (Baritme), with (i,

 Charlottentrunn 6.0, Weather athed sumdas


## BRNO

## 378 kc s, 342 metres; 3 kW.- 12.35 p.m



BRUSSELS (No. 1)

## 

layed foom the (ivary Iloted, Antwerp. 1.0 pim, Le Journal Parlé, 1.10, concert by bal at 1.30, Lit Nore it blagene-Nketch







 10.10, Mirellat (contil). 10.25, Cone
lityed from the Anciome Belpique.

BRUSSELS (No. 2)
N.I.R., 887 Kc 's, 338.2 metres; 15 hW.-Pro krannw, in Fleminsh. 12 Noon, concert by
Nickevs Clut Jazz Attraction, conducted by

Lendo Lanklots 1.0 p.m. Le Tournal Parle 1.10, Courert conducted i, Aldrés Fetheman, celaver bon the" Gadind Hotel Antwerp. 5.0, by rrane Amitio, in llee interval at 5.30 . Toveata (Boilmanu); Pectite suite (I) (1) ussy-
 (digant). 6.30, Concert bs the station ordreotal. Condincted hy P. I.eemans. 7.15, dre Yan burnue B,0, Courert by the Radio Oreheara, comblicted ly Frank Audre. Ralo-
 Wall Thaikosaky); The Volga Boatman; 8.45, Rereitaliane Bammot (Joh. Strallss). sotis- iron!: (a) is, Walta breain (o)
 Tootpourri (Caudrix). 10.0, Le Journal Parle



## BUCHAREST

$761 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 394$ metres ; 1- $k$ W. -5.0 p.m., Liglit Mlusie and Komanian Musie by the Jean Marco Orcheora. In the interval at 6.0 , Rudiut Jonrtal. 7.0, Educational Talks. 7.40, Lishlt Matic on (immophone Records. comg Recital by Aurel Mexinulresco. 8.30, interval at 9.0, Talk, 9.45, Rallio Journal.

## BUDAPEST

 atoo telayed ina 840 metres from 8.15 p.m. till (1020 Man'r- 11.0 a.m., Catholic Serthe Now Relay station at pers. 2.0 p.m., diramophome Concert of variots Masic. 3.8, Agrimitural los $\mathbb{F}$. Fridt: selection from $\boldsymbol{F}_{\text {ianst }}$ (Gombul): Vhora (Neshados); The Nut(rackir silte (Tclathery ks): Wolin solo from Nalla (Jetitus) 4.50, Talk: Tlue Century old cinemathgrajh. 5.15, concert
 Towatokile. 6.50, l'innoforte Recital: Organ



 10.15, spurts iblat Raciug Resith so followed biark.

## COPENHAGEN

 a.m. Wrather alsd News. 12 Noon, Town
 Preils Lustrumental Ensemble, 1.30, Talk in Fundish: Rasic Fughish. 1.50, Talk in







 (luccini): Oworture ' Whe Bartered bride (Smetalli). 5.0 , idn whatiol hy Skamleback
 syaryents in copernagen. 6.50, Wcather Lmpresions of a Jourtuey to Russit 8.0,
T'own Hall (hines. 8.1, Racital of Moderil


 Ballet Nrsin from \% \%ar able (arpenter; Overture. The Armonter: Aria from The

 (i)wrik). 10.10, swor 10.20 , Comere orta conducted by lianny biroulah1. In the interval at 12 Midnight, Town H:ill Cliftes. $12.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Monday),

## - .BC Athione.

## DRESDEN.—Ser Leipzig

FECAMP
$1,328 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 225.9$ metres; $11 \mathrm{~kW},-4.0$ to 8.0 p.m., l'rogrannate in Finglish1 hy the $1,13.0$. 4.0, The Sursery forner. 5.0, songs of the (arr. Wheatly): The fiy lo on the Turmute
 VIII (Gernata); Drake gous West (Sander-
son): Young Tont o' Devon (Russell); Or. chestra: Merrymakers Wance from Nell 5.80, (letet (reame and (iner (Nalldersill) (Dehussy); Loin du lail (diillet); T wilipht on the Waters
Jlumoresiput

## Jlumoresipte

(Thaikovisky). 6.0, Clind concert for Heltast
 Biddy Ilulligan
(Wallate) : Some
Wieve we, it all those thelearing

 lsawn; Waldemere Mareh; Lusa's Ola sweet
Song (Molloy); Medley of Iriah Air, (arr. Stodden). 7.0, (ipera Mnsic: One fine bay, Cromi Madane Butterfly (Puedini): Songs: (a)

 (Verdi), (c) A star wh Eve from 'Iamblathere (Pиссіпі) Members at st. John's (colleqe. Nouthsea
 (Ketelbey); Dotpurri of $W$ althes (Anclitle) Lazy lete (Kernsten): Bells atrose the Meat
dow (Ketelhey); The skabers Walt\% (Wald teufel); Marche lorrane (fiamus), 8.0 , Con-
cert of Opera and Opereta Music. 9.0 till Close Down, Programme in Englisj, hy thes Name is Mary; The Knave of Diammats:
Hyde park Corner; Drifting and Dreaning Love Tales; Look what you've dome: hover of my Dreanms. 9.30, (Conert, Orchestral :
Liehesfreud (Kreisler): Baritome Soln: The Toymaker's somg (Glass); Song: A Hny ann Band: Napolitanai (Neisel); Contraltus sohn:
On thic Banks oi Allan Wiater (Iturn); buet : The Keys of Ileaven (llroadwond): Tenor Nolo: Violets (Wright); Orchestral selection
from love Me Turniglit. 10.0, Negro songs: Down south; I, got shoes; ('arry me hack to Old Virginir; 'Way down upon the Nwathee
River; Choir: swing low sweet thariot; Or chestra: Trom ; the de lellf Plantation sung Med ley. 10.30 , Concert: selection from Widd
Violets: Let me give my Itappiness to yon Fiolewell to Arms; Hold up vour liands: dirl: Sylvia; I wake uj smiling. 11.0, or
 was made for Love (Kern); Jiance of the Clowns (Smetama); Nighmette (Frimb) Mack: (a) Air foblt The hinary (Siltiekior hath); Roses from the Nouth (Nitrauss). 11.30,
Military Band Concert: Amoret tentan\% (durgl); Suite from La sourre (Delibns):
Valse des Alouettes (1brigo): The Weelding of the Aose (Jessel); Wond Nyonpls (Coaten); Hobomoku (Reves); Ohl I'atiamat
(Afford). 12 Midnight, ("lub l'uncert for Belfost Listeners: Nhamrockland (arr. Stor
den); Songs: (al) C'ome back to Erin (Clari. bel), (1) Biddy Mullizin? Selection from Maritana (Wallace); Sonk: Down hy the
Liffeyside: Bulieve me if all thme cudianring younk Charms; The bear litthe shamruck
(Cherry); In a Athastery fablen (Keled hey) ; Nongs: (a) Father 9'Flynn (staniord) (b) Molly Bawn; widnetnere (Molloy): Medley of 1 risi
Old

 chestra: Musical (omedy Nwitch (arr. Ilall):
Living a Life of Dreams (Rulley); The Rose (Kennculy) 1,30, ( Mncert of Natimaal Itason's Apron: Highitand schothische Jige, Rakes of Clommel: wonch tores Prime Bhar Bells (Beatoin; Mareh, The Return of
 can yon say No standing on the (oriner: Nittine it Isn'f it romantic?; Dreaning: Mini: Wan-



FLENSBURG.-Sce Hamburg.
FLORENGE.-Ste Turin.

## FRANKFURT

$1,157 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 259.3$ metres; $17 \mathrm{~kW}:$ : ant Casset,
$1,220 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres; ami Trier, $1,157 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,
 german Gtations, relayed rom Leipzig. 12
Noon, Gramophone' 'oncert. 1.0 p.m., See
Langenherg. 2.0, Agricultural Notes. 2.10 , Programme for farmers. S.0, programme 2.10, Children. 3.45, Radio Report of the A.I.A.C Avernational Automohile Bduard Voigt, Hars Nouck, and Panl Drark 5.15, Concert. 6.0, Talk: Poacliers 6.25
 Programme in Song und Verse. 6.50 , Sporls

## MAY 21st <br>  <br> continued

Suts, 7.0, Transmission for all Germinn
 Prosimme. $\mathbf{1 0 . 2 0 ,}$ Time, News. Weather, Munich. 12 Midnight, Close
FREDRIKSSTAD.—ire Oslo. FREIBURG.-Nee Stuttgart. GENEVA.-Sre Radio-Suisse Romande. GENOA.-Ne Turin.
GLEIWITZ.-Nce Breslau. COTEBORG.-Sec Stockhoim.

## GRAZ.-SCe Vienna.

## HAMBURG

## Call ha (in Morse), 806 kc $/ \mathrm{s}, 372$ metres

 1.5 kW Rclayid hy Bremen, $1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$269.8 metres; Flensburg, $1,319 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{s ,} 227.4$
 I1 an interval at 12.55 p.m., Jime and
Wrather. 2.0, Young Jiflerites' Jrogramme, relayed from the Harbour-Musite and . M
dreses. 3.0, In Praise of May-Musical and Literary Programme. 4.0 (from Kiel), ('on cert hy the Xemmünster (hoir, relayed from
the rivoli. 4.30 (from Kiel), Tischlein dect dieh Miarionette Play in sevell Acts (carl
I wowki). 5.30 (fromi Kiel). Slilitary Band
 Vutes 7.25 wy Thue. $\mathbf{7 . 1 0}$, Sport Cubus. 7.25 , Weather. 7.30 (irom Hanover) cert by the Station Orichestra, comducted by (Violin); Klensehist\% Soloist: Dr, Brückner (onccrto in ll (Pramini); Burlesque Die Bremer Matadtmashanten, Iront Aus dent sichat Marehen (Rrilner): Suite from Iner ita (suppé); Small Radio' March for Wiond twon (Eibensehitit) from Prince Meqhusclah Love (Lehatr); Waltiz
an interval. Sins). In Whatherval, Anmonneements. Anommenents, Siomsts Notes and Police Report. 10.10, Ranho Report on the hayed iront Berlin (Witzleben).

## HANOVER.-Sec Hamburg

HEILSBERG
1,085 ke's, 276.5 metres; $\mathbf{6 0} \mathrm{kW}$. Relayed by Danzig, 662 kc, s, 453.2 metres. $\mathbf{T 1 1 . 3 0} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{m}$. layed from Leipzig. 12 Noon (from Danzig), Concert ly the $\mathrm{D}_{\text {ankig }}$ Municipal Danzig), Or hostat condictod ly (i, be, Jossing: Over-
 wrenade (Lopold); Waltz lnternuzzo Tratum
der Nacht (Schmalstieh); First Suite from ToArlesianue (Bizet); lilyll, Frülling ant Miilhlhach (Kimmar); Ovarture, The Her-
mit, Bhdl (Anailart); Barcarolle, Moonlight in Voniee (Brase): Wat\% My Mream (Wala hlojuen soldatern (Marks); Potyourri, Round
 2.55, ${ }^{2}$ 2.30, Pragramme for Joning People. Nate Vojer Choir. 3.45, Ratio Report from Berlin (Witzteben). 5.15, Concert by tha Wilrken. Sports Notes in the interval. Engen miswion for ath firman Stations, relayes




## HILVERSUM

$1,013 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 296.1$ metres; $20 \mathrm{~kW} .(7 \mathrm{~kW}$, up
$104.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.$) . 12.10$ to $4.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. . 1 lrogramune of tho Algembere V. $\mathbf{1 2 . 1 0} 4.40$ p.m., lrogramme A.V.R.O.). 12.10 , Orebestrat Comerert cont-
 2.40, Military hand (onnert: Overture be
('arnaval ronain (berlio\%); Aldante from ('arnaval romain (lberlio\%); Aldante from
the Fith symplony (Thlaikovsky): D'Apprenti Soreier (Dukas); Gramophone Overture, Enryanthe (Weber); Anrwequan from Tusca (buecini a.10, Gramophone Music, In the interval, Sports Results. 4.40, (V.A.R.A.): Programme for Children. 5.40 to 7.40, Trogramme of tha Lileral l'rotestant
 Tinie. Weather and News. 7.55, Concert loy the Station Orehestra, rondieted by Nico
Treep. Soloists: Helen van Viet Soprume) and Bert van Bloem (Tenor). Narch from
 buet irom 'roni has W'inn (Stefan); Soprand Solos from (a) The Czarevitch (Lelair), and
(1) At Kiss in Spring (Kalman); Tenorr

 Wiald (Strauss-Korngold); Dhet from
 Concertgobouw, Amsterdam, The Conncretgebouw Orchestra, 'ronducted by Wilhem
Mengellierg. 9.20, Reading. 9.40 , Conerert hy Kovars I.ajos and his Orelestra. 10.40 ,
Giranonhone Coucert. 11.40 (approx.), Close Duwn.

HUIZEN
$160 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 1,875$ metres ; $8.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-8.10$ a.m., Religious programme by the ('atholic hadio
Suciety (K.R.O.). 9.10 to 11.55 am ., Prograntue of the (hiristian Radio Somirty
(X.C.R.V.) Divine Service from Apel doornk, (ollowed by Satred Musid, 11.55 to
4.40 p.m., K.R.O. Programme. 11.55, (onenert liy the K.R.0. Boys. 12.40, literary T'alk.
12.55, ('oncert (eontul.). 1.40, Religions Address. 2.10, Benedirtion relayed from the
lonurnes.
 Vise. 7.25 till (lose buwn, K.R.(). Pru
gramime. 7.25, Talk. 7.50, Fonthall Report.
7.55 , Orelestral concert, conducted by.
 Nöller-(ieriachi 8.55, (iramophone Mhsiop.
9.0, Nougs (ronta.). 9.20 (iramophome


## INNSBRUCK.-Nee Vienna. JUAN-LES-PINS

1,205 kc 's, 249 metres; 0.8 kW.- 8.0 p.m. Amus.andents Ginde ind Variety Programnie. Hramme in Euglish liy the I.B.C... H. K. nad Orehestral Music: Roses from the Recital Nitranss): Violiu solos: (a) Le Buleon (St.
lenis). (b) Souvenir (I)rdat ; Melody (stratiss); Moludy (Fétras): Wiltz. Fstudiantina (Wadteninl); Waltz, Molores
(Waldenfel); Wiener Zugvögel (Translat. (Waldtemifl); Wiener Zugvögel (Tramslat
Irar). 11.0, Orehest ral amd Vocal (concert: Wiener Bonhon (Joh. Slrallss); Sougs: (a) land ( (ierman). (b) Largo al Factotum, from The Barher wi Seville (Hossini); Mremily Tomonrow, irom The Nablt Wiater Ballads (Feeb): Ila, Jolly Jrokin (Nullivan); Waltz. night Nelody. 11.30 (approx.), Close Down. KALUNDBORG.-Sue Copenhagen.

## KIEL.-Sec Hamburg

KLAGENFURT.-Sev Vienna.
KOSICE. Nie Prague.

## LAHTI

167 kc 's, 1,796 metres; 40 kW .; and Helsinki $815 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 368.1$ metres.- $\mathbf{6 . 1 0}$ p.m., (oncert Dinko: relection from Lat Juive (Ilalevy); militaire (Suint-Sä̈ns). 6.45, History Talk. 7.15, Noug Recital. 7.40, Recitattions. 8.0, Thie

## LANGENBERG

635 kc s, 473 metres; f 0 kW .-11.30 a.m. Transmission fur all fierman Stations, ry mi Gramophone IRcords-Rugaria. 12.35,
Reating of Modern (irrnan Literatire. 1.0, Concert, cominu ted lay Eysolidt. 2.30, Tialk
un ('hiss. 2.50 , Agrienlural Talk. 3.15 ,
 Tilles from the Trunches. 4.30,
Reprit from Berlin (Witzieben).
lar Musice 5.15, Choral and orelicetr Pujucert. 6.0 , Tialk: Towns of the Rhinelathl and Westphatia-Zulpich. 6.30, Ans dem
Grossen Krich - llay in one Apt (Huinrich von stuin). 7.0 Tramsmission for all (iel-
that stations, relayed from Brestau. 8.0, Sports Nutes. 8.10, Goncert by the Station
Orchestra, cenducted by Kilim. Soloists: mer (Tenor). ()verture, The Merry Wives of Windsor (Niculai): 1 l magarian Rhapsody. No. ${ }^{1}$ (lis\%t); Walt from llansel anil
irrel (llmmperdinek): Dnct from. The Vialkyries (Waqner); Nilitary March (R. Strass): Tenor Nolos (K. Strauss): (a) Ieh
trage meine Minue, (b) Heimliche Auffer-
derung; Waltz fron Der Rosenkivalier terune; Wiltz from Der Rosenkilvalier
(R. Stranss); Songs for Soprano: (a) Stiindchen (R. Strauss). (b) Liebesfeier
(Weingartner): Overture
Waldmeister (Joh. Strauss); Walta, Alt-Wien (Kremser).
10.15, News and Sports Notes. 10.4 (ap-
 Ferrara. 10.45, Seremade abil linince Mu
12.0 Midnight (approx.), (Close Down.
LAUSANNE.—Sce Radio-Suisse Romate


MADRRID
ARANJUEZ (EAQ); $10,000 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 30 \mathrm{~m}$ tres;


MADRID


MALMO.-See Stockholm.
MILAN.-See Turin.
MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

## 


MOSCOW
TRADES UNION 230 kc $s, 1,304$ metres
kW.-5.30 p.m., Red Army Honir. 6.30, Con-

MOTALA.-See Stockhoim.

## MUNICH



 s.5, Organ Recital. 6.45 , Wotes. 7.0, Tramsmission Cirmant stations, rebyed irwn. Breslau Masical Miniatures Concert by the (Violin). 8.40, Talk on the following inssion. 8.50, Third Act of Niegfried
(Wigner). from the Nat 'l'ime, Weather, Nows abl Sportm
NAPLES.-See Rome.
NOTODDEN.-Sce Oslo.

## OSLO

$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083 \mathrm{metres} ; \mathrm{fin}^{\mathrm{kNW}} \mathbf{\mathrm { W }}$. Relayed by
redriksstad, $820 \mathrm{kc} ; \mathbf{s}, 365.8$ metres; Hag
$522 \mathrm{hc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres; Notodden, 671 k metres; nud Rjukan, $671 \mathrm{hc} / \mathrm{s}, 447.1 \mathrm{~m}$ ("limes and Divine service from the Chapel. 5.0 p.m., Gramoplione Mus
6.30, Recilations. 7.0, Palliambulary Nutes
7.15, Wrather and Sirw. 7.30, Trio Musie 7.15, Wrather and Ni.Ws, 7.30, Trio Music layed from Bargen, 824 kc s , 364 metres 10.15, Act 111 of 'rive Tales of lloffimath
 Musiar on Gramophone Recorals. 12 Midnigh OSTERSUND. -Sce Stockholm.

## PALERMO

 R1.0, Agricultural Talk. $12.45 \mathrm{pm.m}$, dioplat Ratio. 1.0 to 2.0 , concert of hight Musir"
 phone Cunert ut Popular Mus irs 8.0, Dhat Sports Notes. 8.25, Liglit Music oll (arume phone kerotis. In the intorval at 8.30 Timue and Amomerments. 8.45, Nimphony


## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ,445.7 metres: 13 kW 'Time sixual 2,650 metres) it 10.26 a.m. Anlit 11.26 p.m.
 'oncert by Jean Jions and bis Orchestra 6.45, illett. 8.25, News Hulletin. 8.30, Ciramos
 Mrsic. Part 11:
prox.), (lose basn

## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN; 914 kc 's, 328.2 metres and sigites. 9.35, Press Revirw. 9.45, Binhe Ib:atling. 10.0, Xew. 10.5, Spunsured (con erts. 11.40, Jophatar Musif ou Crammolishe Records. 12 Noon, luterval. 12.15 P.m.


 Notes. 7.15 , light Musir on Gramonhwne Recondo. 7.30, C'it hoslic Mevir-w. 8.0, Nomg Pereftal hy Hhghes Ginénoit. 8.15, Interval 3.30, Susical Programmu hy Jinrim d
 min dolea amor (Gluek); Plaisir diambur (Martimi); Se lialura spira (Frescobald)

| Max $21 s t$ | SUNDAY | entinuced |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

9.0, Jinterval 9.15, Oprat the form-liby in


## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, 1,725 metres; is KW.-7.45 a.m., Lisht Musie ch liramuphome 8.30, physical culture. 10.n, Plemantals
 Noon, Religionts Aidirtes hy thyt Res. Fathet




 signature Tume; Pink Finphants: Blab

 What iny Litilt. I'omeranian: A Ther was
 gramme in Jinglisis is the I.B. ${ }^{3}$. 3.0 Papular Alolodits. March of the diants (Finck): solection from stand up and Nink
 seloction from favalead. (Cowaral): Wilt\% from the Merry Widsw (lachar); Selection Prom Iolinthe (sullivan). 3.30 to 5.0 , lli* terval. 5.0 to 6.0 , I'rogrambut in Pinulish hy the l.hic. s. II. U. Williams anmonthe

 amonumeing. Light Husir: signature Tume : anmontheing.

 Cort. 8.0, Musiasi Itall Programmer. In the
 Wrall
Nows.

## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA); 980 ke $/ \mathbf{s}, 306$ metras; 25 kW . Ruliyyd hy Wgxk on 48.86 metres :alld 25.27 metres.- 7.0 p.m.,
 7.15, The lsays of Wyonerthth. 7.30 , Thl" North. Westar'h 'hronitle, tom New York. 8.0, Natimal Orera Concert, frun New York.

 10.30, Pa\&'s of liomance finh Naw York.

Timat signal. 11.16, Wuathor Raport. 11.17, Roiberry Sinit Review. 11.22, Press Now Redof, 11.29, 'Tomperatute leternt. 11.30 buriug, from New York. 12 Midnight, Time ignal, anil Jick lettios athd his Orchestrit 12.30 to $3.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Monday), New York lieliay 12.30 a.m., "reiat Homents- in Ilistory, 1.0
 flefl. 2.45, piekens sisters. 3.0, time sipule ally Pupulat Nelondies by will Ryshatack. PORSGRUND.-SMI OsIo.

## PRAGUE

614 kc , $\mathrm{s}, 488.6 \mathrm{metres}$; $120 \mathrm{kll} .-11.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. ondert hy lhe Station Orohestra, vonducted

 Ithe lsallat iof Blatizk (.annork). 12 Noon 'lians. 12.5 p.m., Se: Bratislava. 12.35 Sue Brno. 1.30 , Agrieultural R.p.rit. 1.45 1.55, Tatk. 4.0, Sı $\because$ Moravskà-Ostrava 5.30, 'l'ath. 5.45, Varitcy Mlasice on Gramo phonte Reverth, 6.0, (ierman Tratamission

 nipe Mutic. 7.55, Military Isatut ducart
 s.e Brno. In the interval at 9.0. Tinue Sis hat. 9.15, Variat Programme with (iramb

 apporx.), Closa buway

## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

SOTTENS, $743 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 403$ metres; ${ }^{205} \mathrm{~kW}$.
itit Ceneva, $395 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 760$ metres. 10.0 m.m from Lausanne). Protustint suvirr. 11.1 (fronn Lausanne)



 luturial. 3.30 (ffom Lausanne). Midtirlit
 iti Italian. 5.30 to 7.0 , lutervith. 7.0 (hron Lausanne). liclipions Allitres. 7.30 (firon Lausanne), Sports Liesultw.





Buets hy the Dossargons Brotliers. 10.30 (approx.). Clise bow

ROME
Call 1RO, $990 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}$, 441 metres; 50 hll . Re2RO $11,810 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 25.4 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 319$ metres, and $2 R O, 11,810 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 25.4$ metres. 10.10 a.m., 10.30, privalural Talk 10.45 BHW Head ilg. 11.0 to 12 Noon, sie Turin 12.30 pem 2. 11.0 to 12 Noon, se Tur.n. 12.30 D.m., Turin. 3.45 (Napies), Prispiamme for (hais. drest, followed by Weather athil sparts Notes. 4.0, Or-laestral Cuherit 4.45, sports Notes. 5.0 to 6.15, Nopratr, Trimer athl terlo Recital. sports Nintes in the interval, 7.30,

 vals. Talk ath Innermerements. 10.55, (ifornale Rudin.
SALZBURG. .-Ser Vienna.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY); $790 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 379.5$ metres; 50 hW . Relitytil at
 (1) $2 \times 2 \mathrm{D}$ th1 19.56 metres. -7.0 to 8.45 p.m. Kink's Orelace York Relaty. 7.0, Wayne
 tule. 8.30, Trimple of sons. Wilitront listi-
 Down, Naw York Rulay. 12 Midnight, chase allu Kinhorn Homr. 1.0 a.m. (Monday), Man-


 limhts and shadows. 2.45, sumblay it seth Parkers" and Programme Résumi. 3.0 (ap-

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER
BEROMUNSTER, $653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 459 metres; 68 kW . Basje, $1,229 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 244.1$ metres; and Berne, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres.- $\mathbf{1 0 . 0}$ a.m. (fromz zurich), 10.45 (irom Suriss Rution suricty. 12 Noon (iroin Zürich) Gitamophothe V11sici. 12.28 p.m., Time und Weatiner. 12.30, News Isulletin. 12.40 (from Zürich), ('uncert of Vienthest Folk Music by the Swiss Realio (orthestra. 1.30 (from Zürich), Agriant ural Programme. 2.30 to 5.0, Intervai. 5.0 (Irnan Zürich). (iramophlong Musir: 6.0 (irom Zürich). We mélecin mulgré C'ime alui sparts Xines. 7.20 (from Zurich), (irom zürich). Talk and Realing (Binnil

THE MAINS RADIO DEVELOPMENT COMPANY of Nos. 4 and 6 Muswell Hill Road, N.6, hereby express their REGRET at having inadvertently offered for sale certain Transformers as "PARAFEED" Transformers manufactured by Radio Instruments Limited, but which it now transpires are not manufactured by them and are in fact of a quality inferior to their well-known "PARAFEED" Transformers. They, The Mains Radio Development Company, have accordingly undertaken to discontinue the use of the name
Parafeed" except as applied to the article bearing that name exclusively manufactured by RADIO INSTRUMENTS LTD.

DATED this ninth day of May 1933.
For and on behalf of

## THE MAINS RADIO DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

(sgd.) GORDON F. GEORGESON,
Proprietor


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## BARCELONA



## BARI

1,112 kc/s, 269.8 metres; 30 kll. $\mathbf{8 . 0}$ p.m.
 lavorn Ammondernernis. 8.20, Trime and Announcementes, 8.40 (approx.), Gitserpere Part I: Lai haromusa di ("inbin-layric Tamburello Mule (Nupramo) atd Bianca

 from 1 sette a Tehe; Chorns and binme mu\%zo allil det lil of bahi- Sprrat I'ajk ill the inturval. 10.55, Xey's Isilletin.

## BELGRADE

430.4 metres; $2.5 \mathrm{~kW}-6.55$ p.m., Time and




## BERLIN


 Singhange. 3.45, Review of Book 4.0, see Breslau. 5.0 , Talk: National Fducation,
5.35, ('oneret of Folk Minsic for Zither. 6.0 , A Pam. 6.5 , Talk: The Hearganisation of
the (irrinan Theatre. 6.30 , Talk: Wigner and Cermany today. 6.50 , Weather ath Amomarements. 7.0, Rransmission Gin at by the Berlia Wireless Orel estra. comducted
by Dax von schillings: inolosist, Wilhelma hy Max von schillings: Problude to the Thimat Act of Loben. grin: Aria from The Flying Dutelhant A Aiat from The Masferingers bachanale fom Tannhathser: Whatans from The Valkyes: Prellade to TrisConcert t wom Frankfurt. 10.15, Weather.
News. ind sports Nof 10.45 , Wiather Re-


## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5$ metres; 1.5
 Pianoforte (Ermst Roters): Silhomettes for
twin Fiolins and Pianotorte (Pand duon) spitzweg. Stindelien for IInte and String Quarter (Martin (immbe): (olamber Music in One Movernat gun a silwiant Folk Song
 ('lumber Musio (contimind): Serpmate for Flute Volin and Viola (Kurt Adami); Vinhlils athed Viola (0tto Ni+zi): Mlagio $\begin{array}{ll}\text { and Kondos for Pianofortor Quartat } \\ \text { (Schabert). } 6.30, ~ T a k ~ o n ~ W i a g n e . ~ & 6.40,\end{array}$
 missioh Berin (Deutschlandsender). 8.5,

 conducted lig Fingers Jondim. 10.10 , Jows.
('losp Jowit.
BERNE.-Sre Schweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUNSTER. - Sce Schweizerischer

[^5]BODO.-See Osto.

## MOADA <br> MAY THE TWENTY-SECOND

## PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL

## LONDON

REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONAL
WEST
REGIONAL
SCOTTISH REGIONAL
BELFAST

BERLIN
(Deutschland-
BRESLAU
BRUSSELS
(No. 2)
BUCHAREST
BUDAPEST
EIFFEL
TOWER
HAMBURG
LANGENBERG
STRASBOURG
warsaw
Variety programme. "' 'lisi of Aucassin and Nicolette"" a medieval romance.
Opera: "Ada" (Verdi). relayed from Covent Marden.
Masic of Italy, orchestral concert.
Orchestral concert from the National Museum of Wales.
Orchestral and instrumental concerts.
Light orchestral concert.

## ABROAD

7.0 pim. Wagner Concert, conducted by Max vou Schillings (relayged hy other (ierman Stations).
8.30 rm . Acts 2 and 3 of "Tlue Valkyries" (Wiag. net), from the Muncipal Theatie. 8.0 p.in. Mozart and Wagner Concert.
8.30 prm . Oratorio: "The Seasons" (Hayiln), relaverl from Szeged. 8.0 mm . Wagner Concert. 7.50 p.m. Opera: "Lai Juise," by Ilalevy, from the 0 pera.
9.10 p.m. by Wagner $9.5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Wagners Thirll Symphony, conducted by Büschkitter.
9.35 p.m. Operetta: "Iat I'úrichole", iy Offenbach.
8.0 p.m. Operetta
light Cavalry," ly Suppé.

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE






## BRATISLAVA



## BRESLAU

$923 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 325$ metres; fit kNI , Hellayedl ly
 phane Coucert of sidrenadre: 1.45 , Time Waltzes 2.45, Programme arranged by the





 Pumeh athl Jnty Show (biabrim Marin):


 Norugque fur Eiclatity. 6.50 , Weather Borlin (Deutschlandsender) s.0, Tupical
 from the Mumieipal Theatre. In an interval at 10.0 ,
 intor the Frontictland. 12 Midnight, close

## BRNO

$878 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 342$ metres; 35 kW . 7.0 to 10.15 p.m., See Prague.

Mochstenhach; Angel's Serenade (Braga);
 Two song: ; Meloly (Lellar); Gipmy Mong,
Mon hatean (Drigo); Liberty March
 Educational Talk. 7.30, Variety ltems. 8.0,
Concert hy the station Symphony orclestra, concturt dif beanl Kmups; Part 1: Mozart: Cynphony in I, Nerenade; Hhillet, Les
 Wagner: Overture, Tannhabser; songs
hy Mue. Latmers-Vahommerich: (a) sidmergrll, (1) Filsias Dream, from Lohengrin; Selection from Lobengrinf Songs hy
Shme. Lamwrs. Vablommerich: (a) Tramme, (b) sinta's bsallad irom The Flying Inteh. Han; 'The Ride of the Valkyries: Overture, The flying Imtchnani 10.0 , Le Jonirnal Pirle. 10.10 , ohd athd Vodern Dance Music Gll (drambuhbue Records.

## BUCHAREST

761 kc 's, 394 inatres; 12 kW - 5.0 p.m.,
Military Band conlert. 1 n the intervil at 6.0, Reatio Iomrati. 7.0, Edacational Talks. 7.40, Lieht Dhasic on diramophome Kecords. 8.0, Wapher Fintival (ontert, by the station
 Sulia (hebap (Pianoforte). Introductory Talk. Momolugue from Act i of Tristan and Ianle : Siegiried lush: Five songs: Sonata for pianoforte; The beath of Isolde, from Tristan luad toole: Alhumblatt; llans Sachs. Somalogue athe the Apotheosis of Hants stoh, from Art 111 ait The Master-
singers, 9.45 , Radio Jomrnal.

## BUDAPEST

$545 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 550.5$ metres; 1R.5 klf . Programme alsal related (1)1 840 metres from 8.30 p.m. to
12 Midnight. 5.45 p.m., Song Reritat ly

 Aria from bimorah bleyorberer); Villanella
 Mhather 8.0, Rrading. 8.30, The Seatsonisoralorio (haydn), relayd from Szeged. lle Gate bunke.

## COPENHAGEN

 K-12 Noon, Tuwn Hall (lhimes. 12.2 to 2.0 p.m. Donerert of Light Music from the Hoted Dialict. 3.20, Talk for the llansewife. 3.30, Welased from the Wivex Reatamrant 5.0,

 and New's 7.15, Time Nigual. 7.30, Talk.
8.0, Tuwn Hall C'himes, 8.1, ('oncert of latlet Alasice hy the Kiadio Orchasitrit, conducted hy jimil keesall Bance trom Don duan (Ghek): Ballet Mnsic from fiust (dobnod): Chinese Bullet (Thehationsky) : Dance from diay John ( Xedhal): Mazarka from ('oppélia (bebiber). 8.40, Hecital of songs, with Introductory

 of old ballish Mnsic by the Kadio Orchestra, von 'rlysme (Kjell Roikjer): Suite from Kejserrens nye Khitedrr (Finm Ibiofling). 11.0, Dince llisie from the Mimb interval at 12 Midnight, Town Hall ('himes. 12.30 a.m. (Tuesday), Close Down. CORK.-Sce Athlone.

## CRACOW

$959 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 312.8$ metros; $1.5 \mathrm{~kW} . \mathbf{7 .} \mathbf{7 . 0}$ p.m. ${ }^{3}$ laneons Annoturements ithid Xew's, 7.30 ,

## DANZIG.-Sce Heilsberg.

DRESDEN.-See Leipzig.
FECAMP


| by the Ibcolians: After Tonight we say |
| :---: |
| Goodhye: Goodloge blues; (ioodlyye; Shme |
| old Muon: Kock your (ares away; Whar |
| is Lady?; A Bedtime |
| To-night: silver Hair and lleart of Gold; |
| Yes, Mr. Brown; Sony of the Bells; Take |
| Sput of Happinews; sllu was emly somme |
|  |
| Marching along logether. 11.0, Orelaestral |
| Concert: Orerture, Morning Noon ard |
| Night (Supper); (nder Heaven\% J3he |
| (Payan): Burcarolle (Walderife!) : By |
|  |
| Mewn (0゙Hagati): Hy the swanme River |
| (Mydatheon) : Bipss Munm (3arkillav): |
| The song of the Niphtingate ( Simpont), 11.30, |
| There studio Clurts, with or |
| 1014; The Roghe sugh: The Brils of co. |
| Mary*s Co in the (londs: Or-hestras Mr |
|  |
| do: come to the Fiair: (hehestrat sereertion |
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| Solo: Deap Blue Srat (Brewtr): somg: |
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| (a) 0'bumbll Ahsm (Tratitional). (10) |
| Maveurneri beelish (Tradithoral): Pieromo |
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| my lieart's Delight ; Cuphids Arily ( Sieser). |
| m. (Tuesday), Acrurdiont Musir: seler- |
| tion of sumgs: All (hathg fing hatpoi- |
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| news (Jothrs): firs. |
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| from hikoriat ant Were (horie ; Mang Happy |
| Returns of the laty; When yant wire |
| (iongham (iuwn. 2.0, Danie Mhate hy the |
| blucolinns: sheltered liy lhe klats: drat a |
| little Home for the wif louks: Vonve got |
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| Felieye it's Lrue: Her hatmo is Mars: Willow |
| (ep for me: str fromathee; lank what |
| youve done : Pulerere Mr, Henlina |
|  |
| ligit on the River. 2.57, I. 1 |
| Melexly: 3.0 (apmox.). Clase lam |
| ENSBURC.-Sir Hambur |
|  |

## FRANKFURT



## HAMBURG




 hamees (Voud): Ein Morken in Sansornei

 hailtinzer (1.:1
(Blatukenburg).

## hanover.-sice Hamburg. <br> HEILSBERG






 ottice, with diramophume Records. 3.0, Fix-


 lion from Hansed and liretel (Humperdinek)








## HIL VERSUM






 Til G.10, Werkly homk Talk. 7.10, Tourist











## HORBY.-Nie Stockholm.

## HUIZEN




 Acrordion ath Xylophone Rerital. In the gramme arranged hy the Department of
Buitings and Roadio. 6.40 , Police Notes 6.55, News. 7.10 , Answers t., Correnpomit

 Cords. 9.40 (in the interval). News 10.55 ,
 mezzo pom (avalleriat rusticana (\$1as-
 Otillis): ti, tall (lans Fahrmamin): Ilymus. 11.40 (apprax.). ('lose Down.
INNSBRUCK.-Sec Vienna.

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## KALUNDBORG.-sic Copenhagen <br> KATOWICE

##  

## KAUNAS





## KIEL.-Sre Hamburg. KLAGENFURT.-Sre Vienna.

KOSICE.-Ste Prague.
LAHTI
$167 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,796$ metres; 40 kW . ; and Helsinki,



 8.15, Concert of Finnish Nuste by the atag Oreluentra. 8 .
0.0 , Xew: in swedish.

## LANGENBERG

635 ke s, 473 matres; 60 k $w$ - 1.0 p.m., ('on-







 atsene Migidelein. (e) Blumelngransos, (d) Frithe. (k) Fir int's: String Quartet in 15








## LEIPZIG

 Dresden, $941 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{s}, 319$ metres. $\mathbf{1 2 . 5}$ p.m., Haktry-
Bulletin.
fter the Dragramme. 2.10, Art and Dilm Review: 2.30, Programme fir Wament. 3.0, 3.15 4.0, Talk: Germary liturature int the fight 4.20 Conceri hy the (histoph botuselied orelestre conducted tu Willy steffen: Pre
 pacts from the Tranmspielsuite (Rpzorek)
 Pelledig (Jrils. Strattisi): salnt deatromil (Figarr); Dhmparian Ithipsndy (Keimdel); Overture, Finfinc (Lortizing): Allegretta guasi Abdanting. Op, 164 (Schmbert): Inter mezo, (iang durch den Marehenwala (Meyer-
Ilebmund). Talk in the interval. 6.5, See

Berlin (Deutschlandsender). 6.25 , Ik on
Wireless Legal Questions. 6.45, Prog amme Vireless Legal Questions. 6.45, Prog amme
to be announced. 7.0 , Transmission or all
Gierman Etations, relayed fronn Berlin (Deutschlandsender). 8.0, Instrument Berlin cert, with lintroductory Tulk and co nmen-
thry onl the Nature and Develoym nt of the Varions Imstruments; Frity Kirms
lin), Vichard Limbuer (Vhla ant Viola d'amor' . Chri-than Klug ("ello and Viola
dit (iambi). Erich Nahler (Doulble Bas).
 (Lute and ©initur) Ferdinamd Kot (Zither). und Frama Vugel (Jumbloline News bulletin. 9.10, Lustige Durelat

- Radin Sequiner in Two Part ( and Frevherg). 10.10, News bulletil
(approx.), (oncert hay the lejpzig Sy Prelestrit, comducted hy Theodor Preludes
(Zileler):


LJUBL JANA


## LWOW



## MADRID



MALMO.-Nie Stockholm.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA



## MOSCOW



$\qquad$

## MOTALA,_s.E Stockholm

## MUNICH

 ${ }_{4.30}$ metres ; allid Nürnberg, $1,256 \mathrm{kc}$ s, 230 mm 4.30 P.m., Military band Cobledit



 Talk. 6.45, Trime. Wrathare Emblers.


 ton (A, ram): Rowhimo (bectlosen); sete th Waltz ifom lhe sjerping Beathy filte (l"hathos-hs): l'ctite snite (belingy)

 ly deorg Caspar Schitmamat Ovi-r i hord from kalomon; Aria for sop

## 

Somg for listitome and harpuchord
Cldin: Ariat for Baritome. two Ohoes
Harpoichord from Clelia; Reritative
Arioso from Alceste; Aria for Temor, $C$
strings and Harpsicliord from Alreste;
and Harpsichord from Ludwig der From

 tural Notes. Report of the Royal (ieo
graphical society., and (iornale Radio. 8.20 Popular Music on Gramophone Records. I
 PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ 2,650 metres) at 10.26 a.m. and 11.26 p.m. Theatre Talk. 7.0, Le Journal Parle. $\quad$ 8.30, Moulins-Tourist Propaqanda Programme
 Opera, Paris.

## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 kC s, 328.2 metres; inn Jacz on Gramophone Records. 7.30, Varinty
Music on (iranophone Records. 8.0, Siciontitic Talk. 8.5, Talk on the Motor-car. 8.15,
Interval. 8.30, Concert of Popular Sung.
9.0 Interval. 9.15 , Sponsored Conert. 10.15 , ${ }^{\text {9.0. }}$ News.

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, $174 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,725$
 7.45, Wient Musie on Mranmphoue Records.
8.0, Press Review and Weather 12 Noon,
Concert of Operat and Ballet Music by the
 du mory (Nleyerbeery Thiree Airs from Maronf (Rabanal), on (iramophone Record

 in A Flat (chopin). 1.30, Exchalage. 1.36,
 (Pierné). 6.10, Agrimultural Palk; 6.30, Bil Concert. $7.45, \quad$ commerci,t Prices and
 News and Wiathir, and at 8.40, Review by
l'and letmonx. anll at 9.45 , (iramonome Records. 11.15 (apprat

PITTSBURGH
WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC, (KDKA), 980
 Health Talk hy Dr. Royal S. Copelani, 7.35 , roty New York. 8.15, Mondiy Matinec, from
New York. 8.45, Human Jaluen. 9.0, Te be Amumuced. 9.30, Weather Report. 9.32,
Market Remort. 9,45, Folk Nonks hy Lois
Miller. 10.0, Teaberry basel)ail Proquane to be Announced. 10.15, Dick Lady, from Now York. 10.45 , Little So Singing
Orphall New York. 11.15, Tille Signal. 11.16, Review. 11.22, Presis News-Reeler. 11.29, Temperature Keport. 11.30 to 1.30 a.m.
(Tuwsday), New York Kelay. 11.30 , Tast yeat
Jesters. 11.45, Tomy Thounas. 12 Midnight, Pepsodent Amos Lowit


 Marx Brothers. 1.0, ('liquot club Eakimos 1.30, Programme to be Aunounced. 1.45 to
3.0, New York Relay. 1.45 , Phil Cook and 3.0, New York Relay 1.45, Phil Cook and
the Ingram Shaversy 2.0, Ninclitr Ninstrels.
2.30, Jack Frost Melody Monemts. 3.0, Time 2.30, Jack Frot Melody Moments. 3.0, Tim PORSGRUND.-See Oslo

POZNAN
$896 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s},{ }^{335}$ metres; $1.9 \mathrm{~kW}-6.20 \mathrm{p.m}$. nouncenuents and Xews, 7.28, Time signal.
7.30, See warsaw. 10.0, Time signal, spurts 7.30, See warsaw. 10.0 , Time signal, spurts
and Police Notes. 10.15 (approx.), ('lose

## PRAGUE

## 

## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

 nouncements. 8.0 (irom Geneva), Ext ants
 of the Serombars schools rove dirls and the

 10.30 (from Geneva), Tatk: The Work of the lerague of Nations. 10.50 (approx.), (lose

## REYKJAVIK


 cers of Popletin. 10.30 Reanling. 11.0, Com-RJUKAN.-See Osto

## ROME

Call 1RO, $680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 441$ metres; ;0 kr . Rr2RO, $11,810 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 25.4$ motres. -1 to 2.15 p.m., Radio Report or the 'yele Tonr of Italy,
Pollowed hy framophone Records of Variety Kolnwed hy cramophone Reedrls of tariety
Mnsic. In the interval from 1.30 to 1.45 ,

 (Bass). Vittorias Siensi (Baritone). And Maria Flori (Violin): Burts fromo silvano (Mascagni) and Madane Buttertly (Puccini);
Songs liy Vendi and fonmen: Violin Music hy

 Timer: Annonncements, and Nummary of the

 salzburg. -sre vienna.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, (WGY),
$790 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 379.5$ matres; 50 kW . kelilyPil it

 t.30 a.m. (Tuesday), New York Relay. 12
Midnight, Socnyland Sketch. 12.30 a.m.

 frutpdal Kadia formin from New York,

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER

 and Weather. 12 Noon (Prom Basie),
Gramophone Records of Bird Songs. 12.30
W.m. News Bulletin. 12.40 (from Basie), (ompetition. 1.25 (from Basie). Exchange, Time and Weather. 1.45 to 5.0 , Interval
 Dance Music. 6.0 (from Borno), Gramo-
phone Records of Fanous Violinists. 6.30
 and Weather. 7.5 (trom Zürich), (iramo
phone Music. 7.30 (irom Zürich), English
 News. 9. 10 (from Zürich), (Glystat Abulf
1'rogramme, 10.15 (approx.), (lose Down. SOTTENS.-See Radio Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM



## STRASBOURG

869 kc 's, 345 metres; $11.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-11.30$ a.m.,
 a Hunt in the Tronce Fhrest, relayed fron
Herisson. 1.30, Light Music on Giramophone Herisson. 1.30, Light, Music on Giramophone
Records. 2.0 to 4.0 , Mitrival. 4.0 , Concert. relayed from Paris (Radio Coloniale), 25.2
 Orchestrai concert, condncted hy. M. Rus
 (i) ldeale, (1) serenata; Selection from Lat

 the cimema, 6.15, Talk in German: Fighina orchestral Concert, conducted by Marace Ile Villars: soloist: M. (iregoire (Violin):

 News. 7.45, Russian Dathe Music on frammo phone Records: Dances froms Prince Jgor
(Boronin); sérénade ' Nocturne (Kedroft) ( Tri Piesti

 Inlurnas to Moulins in Central France,
Chimes from the Town (lock. and choral



## STUTTGART

## MUHLACKER, $832 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 360.5$ metres; fo

 kW.: athl Freiburg, 827 ke/s, 570 metres. 2.18 p.m., Programme arrangend lys. the Po. Po Office, with Gitamophone Records. 2.30 ,Spanish Lesison. 3.0 to 3.30 , Flementary

 mann). A.30, (onleert fron Frankfurt. 5.50 ,
 Hitlor. 6.25, Sue Frankfurt. 6.50. Tinn and Nows. 7.0, Transmission for all German Stations, rellayd frous serlin (Deutschland-
sender). 80, See Frankfurt. 9.0, for whit-

 SUNDSVALL. Sow stackholm.

## TOULOUSE

779 kc 's, 385 metres; 8 kW.-Transmissions
inregular $n$ owing to fire. 6.30 p.m., Spanish 6.aprice for Orchestra (Rimbky-Korsakov). 6.45, Pophlar somgs. 7.0, Argenthe Mhwio. nouncements. 7.25, Lucal News. 7.30 , 111
strumental Masic. 7.45, Songs. Prom Opera-
 tracts from Anda-(Mraral (Vordi). 9.30, (frieg): Mimet in i (Beethoven): Ower-
ture, Jiomenplls ( Aozart): Selection from
Schwanda the Piper (Neinherger): Ninuet (Shwinda the Piper (Nrinherger) Winuet




 Mno
Melods.

- 12
 TRIESTE
1,211 kc/s, 247.7 metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.10 \mathrm{p.m}$. TRONDHEIM.-See Oslo.


## TURIN

$1,096 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 273.7$ metres; 7 kW . Relayed

 Time and Tonrist Report. 7.5 (approx.) Recital of songst Rn (Iramophone Records:
 Angelis); Pardon (Celani-(iaslieri). 7.20, Giornale' Radio. 7.45, Gramophone Records of Light Music. 8.0, Announcements, Report onl the (eyele Tomr of Italy, diormale Rudio,
Weather. amd dramophone Records of Operatic M1nsic. 8.45, Talk. 9.0, concert of
 Collowel by Granophone Rec
Music. 1i.0, Giornale Radio.

## VATICAN CITY




## VIENNA

 Kctis, 283 metres; ; Kiagenturt, 660 kot ${ }^{2}, 4 \times 3.2$
 at intervals from, 6.30 p.m., Tiak on the Pankish Lessont. 7.16, Tinue, Weather, and

 Walth troni The, Irahian Nights (Joh, (ranss) somg from Froderica (Le"lair); (ouphilia (Delibes); The Merrymakers Carnival.

## WARSAW

 Weather Report. 11.57, Time Nignal and Fanfare from st. Mary's Church, (racow. 12.5 p.m., Programme Anhonncements. $\quad$ 12.10, Light Musie onl Gramophone Records. 1.20,
Weather Forceatit. 1.25 to 3.10, Interval. 3.10, Anmoneements. 3.15, Wconomic Notes.
3.25, Roand Report. 3.35, Answers to Correphone Records. 4.25, Elementiary French Leg som. 4.40, Talk 0 . Fis Elementics. 5 French Les Pianoforte solos: (a) Theme vith Varia-

 Solos: (a) Polonats hriflante in E (Weler),
 obserab des Champs (1aretchaninov). (b)
 Dance Music from a ('afé. News in the intercutural Report. 7.30, Topicai Talk, 7.45, Radio Jonrnal. 8.0, Light avalry-Operetta in Two Acts (sippei). In the intervals,
 Weather Repo
Jance Music.

## WILNO

##  in Lithuanian: The Rehelliont of 1 18i3. Ta. 6.55, Reading. 7.10, Miscrellaneons An'munacements, 7.15, Programme to 7.30, Tin 7.30, Sre Warsaw. 12 Midnight (approx.).

## ZAGREB

$977 \mathrm{kc} 9,307$ metres ; 0.75 kll.- $\mathbf{7 . 4 0}$ p.m., Anpauncemette. 8.0, barly Works of Famous (ipiger-Fichlann. Pianoforte Sonita. Op. 1 (Wagner): Variations on the Name Abegg.
Op. 1 (Shmmann): Pianoforte Sonata in 0 Op. 1 (Brahms) : Rondo, Op. 1 (Chopin). 8.45, Coneert of Yuguslavian Music by the
Stition Quartet. 10.0 . $X$ ews and Weather Report 10.10, binne Mnsic. 11.0, (approx.), ZURICH

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$1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 269.8$ metres; ${ }^{20} \mathrm{kWI}$ - 8.0 p.m., Agricuituranurport, Auts. 8.20, Gicurnale Ratio Anvol Press Review. 8.30, Time athi Aumouncements. 8.40 (approx.). concert hy hlue laari Mandoline Quartet: Overture, Le bame du-
Iuse (Cimarosa): Linto gentile (Ciargano)

 Seral la luna we Martimo); Adakio canta, bile, from the Pathetie somata a beelloovenl); sernizine. 10.30 , Light llusic on diamophome Records. 10.55, New:s Bulletin.
GASLE.-Sre Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE

$697 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 430.4$ metres; ${ }^{4.8}$ KW. 7.0 p.m., Jugushav Nong Recital hy t.veenic Pinterevic.

## BERLIN

DEUTSCHLANOSENDER, $183.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 1,635$ metres; $60 \mathrm{KW}, \mathbf{2 . 0}$ p.m., 'ramophonte (conWeather Had Exchange. 3.45, Dramatic l'ro-
 dere (forthe shase by Priner 1.01is Fordifor Women. 5.25, Topical Talk. 5.35, Nong









BERLIN


## TUESDAY

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
LONDON
REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL WEST REGIONAL SCOTTISH PEGIONAL
BELFAST

Opera: "La Bohême" (l'uccini), from Covent Recital of Mrahms' organ works. "Tickets, Choral programme and orchestral concert.
Concert from the Houldsworth Lall, Manchester.
"Western Tour," some musical comedies which have visited the West.
Band concert.
Relay of varicty programme from the Empire Theater, Belfast.

## ABROAD

BERO8.15 p.m. Operat: "The Batber of langdad" (Comelius), from Bernc. 8.30 p.in. Concert of Englishi Masic by the Orch. estrat of the Royal Academy of Music. 7.40 p.m. Ohatorio: "Elijah," by Mendelssohn. 9.20 pm . Symplony Concert. 7.0 p.in. ' ${ }^{2}$ pera: "Tamhiatuser" (Wagner), from the National Theatre.
8.45 p m. Opera: "Silueria," hy Gindmo. 8.0 p.m. Contemporary Swedish Musie; the Com-
9.0 1.m. Mahker's Sixth Symphony in A.

VIENNA

BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE


## BRATISLAVA

$1,076 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 279$ metres; $1+\mathrm{kW},-7.25 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} .$,
 Mcadige. 8.0, Programme Irom Prague. 19.15

## bremen. -see Hamburg.

## BRESLAU

g23 ke s, 325 metres; ro kW, litidyal
Gleiwitz, 1,184 kc s, 253 metres. -1.5 p.m., 2f G, (ierman Masic. 1.45, Time and News.






 from the works of Henty vin Heiseler. with 7.0, Trausuission for :ll Germany Stations


 Provine: That The trep: 11.10, combert from Hamburg.

## BRNO





## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.R., $590 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 509$ metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW}-12$


 houlg ; (lechar): Overture, The (ipyy Baron Liszt Concert hy the smand station orches. Lisat Concert by the smand station orches-
tra, conducted liy Leemans: Ilnongarian

Mardi; Rhapsomy So. 2; Lithootranm, 1.30,











 trom The Rnins of Athers, Pard 11 - Monks



 (Li× $\times 1$ ). BRUSSEIS (No 2)
N.I.R., $887 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 338.2$ metres; 15 kW .
$\mathrm{p}^{2}$ rugramme in programme in flemi-1h- 12 Noon, conerert





 Orehestra, condueted by p. ine tatans:
cortege oriental (Ieemans): Rus sim Dance
 The Nin, from The Golden Cockerel (himsky-
Forsakn): (iramophone Rerords: Selert inn Trome le Pefit Dur (Lecori); (iramophane Revord: International suite (TGhaikorsky).
 Jidia lbellov- Vian Troyen and M. Bertai
(Nongs) Allurt Remes (Humorist), the saror bramatic cluh, the station Symphany Orchestra, ronducted by Arthor alculpmany,
 10.10, Aramophone Dance Music: Foxtrot, Theres something in your byes Madune;

## Pr

Freams; Foxtrot, Paradise and you
Sngar o'Mine; Tanno, Sangre; Wall 2 , I'li Thell me 1 m forgiven; Foxtrot, ISy th
side: W alte, Flor des Alpes; Foxtr
the the is loch, got the Park;
Two step, Tereo fino.

BUCHAREST

$545 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{s}, 550.5$ metres; 18.5 kW . l'rusfamm







 cell) ; The Fifth symphony (Boyer) (liur
 Enhert Vovefture, Corkaigne

CASSEL. Fiee Frankiurt.
COPENHAGEN
 lund-
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
CORK.-see Athlone.

## CRACOW


 12 Midnight, Fia
DANZIG.-See Heilsberg.
ORESDEN.-See Leipzig
FECAMP

 (Ninding): ( Inder the Prim Trees The Frrat Waltz (Durama); sonks:



## FRANKFURT

 metres; and Trier, 259.3 metres.-6.0 p.m., man Theatre. 6.50, 'Time. L'rogramine Aurelayed from Berlin (Dentschlandsender).
8 80, Concert hy the winners of the Frankfurt Radio Simging ('ompetition of April 25th,
$1!33$. 9.0 , Lorraine l'rugrarame. 9.20 , sym-
 dueteri hy the composer. 11.20 , Time, News. Weather and Sports Notes. 10.45 , See Stutt-
gart
FREDRIKSSTAD.-See Osio.
FREIBURG.-Se stuttgart.
GENEVA.-Spe Radio-suisse Romanda.
Genoa.- see Turin.
GLEIWITZ,--See Breslau.
COTEBORG.-See stockholm.
Graz.-sice Vienna.

## HAMBURG

Call ha (iil Morse), $806 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 372$ metres ${ }_{\mathrm{i}} 1.5$

 rankfurt Exchunge and Hamburg Market
rices, 6.50 , Weather. 7.0 , Transmission

 Mud B. Jakschtat (Somgs): Overture on a
 phanic Tone poems (schnltze-litesant\%): (a)

 steiger (Reller); Overture, Die schöne (aala-
thee (Supé): Eva's Entry Song from Fiva

 (Lethir); selection fromi The Merry Widuw (Lelár); March. Somper vivum (Larcher).
10.0, Time, Weather, Antouncements, Sports Notes and Police Report. 10.20, Trpical
Talk. 10.30 , (incert by a symbony orchestra of Unemployed Musicians; Conductor,

## ${ }_{\text {Max 23id }}^{2}$ TUE SDAY <br> continued

Otin Whel von Bosen: Comedy Overture Linncke) ; Musikanten-Nuite ( (ieisler); Selec tion from The Gipsy Haron (boh. Strallss)


 (lisecker).

## HANOVER.-See Hamburg

## HEILSBERG

$1,085 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 276.5$ metres;
Oanzig, $662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 453.2 . Retilyed hy rianmphone (onsert of Lortzing Minsip. In arrangeal hy the Dost oltice, with Gramo phont. W11sic. 3.0, Exchange. 3.30, Progratmme

 Rho le) ; Prevude to loherusiat (Waguer)



 dertuat stations. relaverl from Berlin Provammer on the Threc Ilundred athed Xithetieth Amiveramry of the Joath of ('oper-
nirlls (Martin Burmanm). 9.10, New. 9.20,

 (a) (raprices (frab\% Benla), (1) Adagio irnin K simata (F. A. Veichtmer) Part 11


## HILVERSUM

 Prosranme of the dinemerne Verestigimg
 2.10, intervat, 2.10 , Nico Trrep. 1.55 to 2.40, Fishlion Talk for Wroment. 3.40, Viohina Lucitak ly theris Lensky, Ilimdu sumg

 (Kruisier). 4.10, (concert by a chindren's




 from the Kurhans, Soluwningen, Solosists








 dich lichern (sjulliansky): schön war's Lith

 HORBY.-Sce Stockholm

## HUIZEN

1,875 metres
4.5 kW .- l'rogrammue of th (athulio listio surioty (K.R.(1.). 11.55 a.m. - (menert hy the station Orehestris, comMaids and no Man (sisflpé); Kimpes aht
 (inamophan, Dhsie. 12.55, (ronew't (eonta.)
 Merry feasimt (liall); Waltz, (armevals



 turin (Mrodtelsoohn). In tho interval at 8.55 (appuros.). News ind (iratuophone Music
$\mathbf{1 0 . 4 0 , ~ X o w s . ~ 1 0 . 4 5 , ~ ( i r a m o p h o n e ~ M u s i c ~}$ 11.40 (apprne.), ('lome Dum
INNSBRUCK.-Sce Vienna.

## JUAN-LES-PINS



## KALUNDBORG. Se Copenhagen.

## KAUNAS

##    <br> KIEL.- See Mamburg. <br> Klagenfurt. See Vienna. <br> KOSICE,-Mer Prague. <br> LAHTI

$167 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 1,796$ metres ; 411 kW . and Melsinki, $815 \mathrm{kcs} \mathbf{s ,} 368.1$ metres. $6.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} .$, T:alk. 6.40 ,

 (oncerta for violith (rchaikoveky): Hymn to


## LANGENBERG

$635 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 473$ metres; ( $00 \mathrm{~kW},-1.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$., concert. enndncted by Wolf. Noloist: Filf riede

 (Suppre) ; Three sunge (Reger): (ai) Wildeithsumkeit, (h) (iliekes genug, (c) Das Dorif;
Homantic Silte, Nchloss Durande (Niemann);


 kehn voran ( Reckternwill). In the interval

 amd Jime sigual. 3.50, Notes whe the Bromit

 6.5, Talk for taxpayers. 6.15, Italian
Lesson. 6.45 , Weather, Time. Exchabige, illat


 Hint sarastros Arin monn The Magie Fhate;

 Wildschüt\%: somg from Der Wiffenselinient;



LAUSANNE.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

 Dresden, $941 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 319$ metres. 12 Noon,
Cronctrit of Nacred Music on iramuphone Records. 1.0 p.m., News. 1,15 , (intert
 ties and Limit: of Sugary: 3.35, Ficomomic Noters 4.0 , concert hy the station orehe.






 Narautela napolitama (Martucei); Mazurka,

Aus dem Wiener Witl (St rauss): Gallop.
 Henther, anti Thlle: 6.0, Raldo Report from 6.45, Prugramone Anolouncments. 7.0, Tranas Berlin (Deutschiandsender). 8io, Concert by the Dreadela lastrumental Ensemble: Three Movement \& irom the Noveletten, Op lins and (celle (Mozart): ierman Diuces
 hilder (schumambi): Fiju kurioser Kaffeehatach, 1pp, s:2 (Weins); Wulta, Kvening star
 boncert of Contempmary Music by the SymWhany Urchestra, conilncted by Hilimar

 sung Marge trot. Dorqurot (Müler). 11.30, LINZ.-See Vienna

## LJUBLJANA

$522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ matres; $7 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.0 \quad$ p.m.,
 Insinc: 8.30, Chamber Nusic: 9.30, Weather

## LWOW

788 kc 's, 381 metres; 16 h W.- 7.15 p.m., 10.45, (irantuphorte Misir. 10.55, See Warsaw.

## LYONS

LA DOUA, $644 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 965.8$ metres; 1.5 kW .7.30 p.m., Radio liakete for byous and the hontiateast. 8,30, Programme to be an

## MADRID

aranjuez (EAQ), 10,000 kc's, 30 metres;
 ('liruniple. 12.35 a.m. (Wednesday), Talk.

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, CaII EAJ7, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 429.3$ kialias - $k$. -8.0 p.m., ( m , Records. 8.30 , Talk hy Joaghin Espana (intos and Gramuphone Records (contd.). 9.15, News and Politieal Review. 9.30 to 10.0, Intervill. 10.0, Linkurnhone English
Lesonh. 10.30 , Chines, Time, and Political Lesonh. 10.30, (lhimes Time, and Political
Reviow. 10.45 (approx.), Spanish Artists before the Mierophone-Irene Lopez Heredia Mi Mariato dsuluerin!. 11.30, Relay from
Thratre-12.45 a.m. (Wedresday), Newt. , (limmes and (last bown.

## MALMO.-Sec Stockhoim

MILAN.--See Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

$1,137 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{S}, 263.8$ metres; $11 \mathrm{~kW} .-4.18$ p.m.e, binert by the Nataion orehestra, conducted turtent (Millöcker); Suit ( (Gubriel Marie).
 .15, 'rialk for Brno. 6.50, Nee Prague. 10.45

## MOSCOW

TRADES UNION, $230 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,304$ metres; 100
 Pullith. 9.30, Proplamate Annobncements.
9.55 , fime sighal. 10.5, Press Keview.

## MOTALA.-See Stockholm.

MUMLACKER.-Sice stutgart.

## MUNICH

$563 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 533$ metres; 60 kW , Relayed by
Augsberg hall Kaisersfautern, $536 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 560$
 brich Klas. overture lee Roi l'a dit (l)e (sant-stëns): acloction irom Tambinuser (W, Lun-F); Walt\% Prorlen der Liebe (Jos. iclumil): Berrense (c'ui); Suite mignomas (siletims): Heronsclar Marseh (sehubert). 5.45, Talk: "That llistory of Ravarian Towas. 6.5 (frum Nürnberg), Talk: Girmana Soldiurs athel Hay-dithtuphone Medtey. 6.45, Time, Writher, and Abricultural Notes. 7.0 , TransBerlin (Deutschlandsender). 8.0, Fantasia in
 (frederick tha dreat), 9.5, Dialogue on
Havariat Writurs. 9.20, synuhony Goncert
 ducter by $H_{\text {ans }}$ Winter: Overture, Corioanus (Bectmon) for dixed choir and Orchuetr:a (Wedig). 10.20, Time. Weather,

NAPLES.-See Rome
NOTODDEN.--sce 0slo.

## OSLO

 $522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{sid}$. metres; Not 662 kc s , 453.2
447.1 metres ; Porsgrund,
metres, und Rlukan, 671 kc s , 447.1 metres.
 Orchestral concert. relayed from Trondheim,
 Amonncements. 9.30, 'lalk 111
 os TERSUND.-Spe Stockholm.

## PALERMO





PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,445.7$



## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 ke/s., 328.2 metres; sored concert with (iramophone Records.
8.0, Film Review. 8.5, Talk on the circus.
 Soloints: Mme Rorswedr-(hitupin,
chord), Henry Merekel (Víhin),
chord), Henry Moreke
forte and orehestral (Ravel); Moledios (be
 (IItaydu): Melomy (Haydu): Intrumber:
 militaire from Suite algérianue (SaintВぬ

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR. $174 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 1,725$ metres; 75 kll , 6.45 a a.m. illysical cinture (contal). 7.45, Light Music un diramophame
Records. 8.0 , Press Revirw inn Werather


 Aria, Mon corlir solphire, foon Figara









 the Angins:axom Press, commerelat Prices.



## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 980 Kc/8, 48.86 metres alll 25.27 metres.- 7.30 p.m Kbialt Talk hy lr. Koyal s. Copulamb. 7.35, from Now York.
from New York Pertod. 9.0, Tuabrers Batabiall soores. 9.5
 Report. 9.31, Market Kejorts. 9.45, Pro-


 nal. 11.16 , Weather Rpport. 11.17, Teanerry
Sport Review. 11.22, Press Moke. 11.45 to 2.59 am . (Wednesday), New Tlinmas. 12 Midnight, Pepserfent Amos 'nt Andy. 12.15 a.m. Xational Adrisory (comn-
cil on Radio in Education. 12.45 , Irene I3ardoni and Emil ('oleman. 1.0, Eno (rime From the comporer to you will Herman


## PRAGUE

614 kc 's, 488.6 metres ; ${ }^{120} \mathrm{~kW}$. -4.10 p.m.,

 (irmant Transmis, sion: Sews athl Song and Pianoturte Rerital hy Irante Wohf and


 Solos: Fxtracts from Bunter Biniter (sichutmiann). 6.50, Taith on the following TransArt: ( 10 agner), relayed from (he Nathat Thatere fur the wain Amiversiog of Wagner" Wirth. Jn the int ervials at 9.0 anal
10.0 , Time signals. 10.30 , News Iballetin.

## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

 SOTTENS, $743 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 403$ metres; 25 kW . ; in (from Geneva), Weather, Newn, and Answers

## 





## REYKJAVIK

$250 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 1,200$ metres; $21 \mathrm{~kW} .-\mathbf{9 . 3 0} \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. and Ambennements. 10.0 , (himbers ant
 Reritations. 11.35, Quartat in F Minnr, Op. RJUKAN. Sce Osto.

## ROME

Call 1RO, $680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 441$ metres; fin $k l l$
 2.15 p.m., Gramophone foncert from Turin.

 Orelnctral Concert: Reminiserners of Seville

 (Orselli). 6.40 (Naples) shipuisup sedia Nutus. 6.50, Agrientitural athd hopolatom
 Annomperments and Report winther recle Tomp
 In the inturvals, Therot re Talk and Theatre Sote Ciernale Ratio after the Opera.

## SALZBURG.-See Vienna.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY), intrruals in W2XAF on 31.48 metres and hy
W2XAD on 19.56 metres.- 11.45 p.m., Stork liflorts and liasebhall Srorers 12 Midnight
till (lone buw. New York Kelaty 12 Mid night, Hackstone Plantation. 12.30 Mid (Wednesday), Wiayu Kimg's Orchestra. fil 11 yull and the Fire thiel handi, phony (oncert and Progranme Resumé. 3.0

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER

## BEROMUNSTER,

Foreign Programmes continued on page XIII.

News. 10.20 , Concert for List iers is
Moroceo. 11.0 , Choral Nuxic. 11.1 Danc

 1157, 1.B.C. (iocu-night Melody 12 Midnight, Weather and Annoum enients,
12.5 (Wednesday), Oreliestral Mn- c . 12.20 (ipmox.), ('lose Down. Oreliestral Ma

## TRIESTE

TRONDHEIM.-See Oslo.

## TURIN



WARSAW
 Weather Report. 11.57, Time and
 12.10, Weather Report. 1.25 to 3.10 ,


 dueted hy W. Wierdjajev; soloist. (Weber): concerto in A Minor farte (Citiog); Sute irom Kiymor yos) 5.55, Programm
6.0, Light Munic froms at
$\qquad$

 frim The Pubarl Fishers (Bizet); Arrmat (Amadei): larade des embongoint
liert); Viosin Solo. Kuite, Moxaic Sel1): Waltz, Ange damour (Wa selectioll fromithe Qut
(Nlorenit); Volim Sulo
Pabillan
the Forest (Alichadeliseroloh): Thene
 holsas). In the interval, Sport Sote Radio Jontinal. 10.0, Reading.
Ruetal. 10.45, Light Musie orn Recordis. 10.55 , Aviation Weather R

ZAGREB
$977 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 307$ metres; 0.75 kW .-7.30 p.m. An
 ronmed. In an interval. News and Wis 11.0 (approx.), c'lose lbown.

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As many of the circuits and apparatus described in these pages are coverch by palents, reuders are advised, before making use of them, to satisfy themstlves that they world not be infringing patents.

## CONTENTS



## EDITORIAL' <br> \section*{Location of the Speaker}

The Case for a Separate Unit

O$N$ many occasions in the past we have questioned the advisability of the slavish adoption on the part of manufacturers of the common artangement of incorporating the loud speaker in the same cabinet with the receiver itself. As a matter of their convenience, this arrangement has a good deal to commend it, but from the listencr's point of view there are very strong arguments which call be put forward to support a departure from this policy in favour of the separation of the speaker from the set.

Where the spraker is housed with the set designers are confronted with a serious problem in trying to stop the vibrations set up by the speaker from influencing the valves, and the higher the efficiency of the set the greater is the risk that this trouble will develop.

In discussing this subject in January 1932, we urged that manufacturers should consider the advantages of a design where the speaker could be located in some position other than that chosen for the set, and we said it must very frequently happen that the user wishes to place his speaker in some particular position in his room but that this position might be, and very often would be, a most inconvenient spot for the set as a whole.
but nur recommendation at that time did not bear much fruit as manufacturers were so firmly rooted in the idea of self-contained models, and we recollect that one manufacturer, in particular, expressed the view that to follow such a proposal would be a distinctly retrograde step. Whether or not such a view is justifiable may shortly be put to the test, for American designers are now freely discussing separation of the speaker from the receiver as likely to prove an out-
standing attraction for their sets of next season, whilst still enabling the dimensions of the set itself to be kept down without the inevitable impairing of quality which results from confining the dimensions of the speaker within fine limits. The idea is heralded in America just now as if something entirely new had just been thought of and no doubt salesmen will find plenty of points to bring home to the public the advantages of the new style radio sets.

A well-known authority in Anerica, discussing this subject recently, has stated "Clearly the loud speaker must be separated from the set, equipped with sufficient baffle area and placed, inconspicurously perhaps, in some other part of the room." And again, " the very advantage of tuning and adjusting volume and tone from the point in the rorm where the listener will sit is of great importance."

## West Regional

## A Technical Achievement

WIE congratulate the B.B.C. on the completion of the West Regional station, which is located at Washford Cross, a few miles from Minehead, in Somerset.

The station is built to practically the same plan as Brookman's Park and constitutes the last of the regional transmitters as originally planned in the Regional Scheme.

West Regional and Brookman's Park are destined to share a common wavelength of 26 t .5 metres for the transmission of the National programme, and it is expected that tests will be started about June ist. If these stations of high power and comparatively close proximity can be linked successfully it will indeed be a technical achievement of first-rate importance to hroadcasting. We wish the engineers every success in their tests.


THE "Tuned Vibratory Transformer" was used during the war to obtain a high voltage from an L.T. accumulator battery. Now an American correspondent describes a modernised and improved device of this nature which operates from the car battery and gives a liberal supply of H.T. current for the receiver.

T"WO years ago, in an effort to introduce an imovation in their respective industries, American radio and automobile firms got together and proceeded to introduce fadio sets into motor cars. The early sets, as may .well be imagined, were scarcely "a joy for ever" ; in fact, they are known to have caused many headaches for those who produced them. Antd this is not to be wondered at, for engineers who for ycars had been fighting to perfect the all-mains receiver


The American Elkonode H.T. Unit is easily removed from its metal case. Power is derived from a 6-volt car battery.
"suddenly found themselves called upon to dig out the long-forgotten technique of the battery-operated receiver. In addition, interference from car ignition and other sources had to be tackled and climinated.

Schematic circuit diagram, showing the separate interruptor unit.
shows in various parts of the United States automobile manufac turers found that one out of every ten car buyers is interested in " auto radio." There are at least twenty-four motor car radic sets on the market, made by leading radio manufacturers. Some of these sets can be adapted for motor-boat use, some are dual purpose, and some are designed almost exclusively for motor boats. Sixteen leading car manufacturers now build aerials into their current models as standard equipmenf.'

It is noteworthy that the public, in taking an interest in this new development, has become so accustomed to good-quality reception that it has demanded equally good reception in its motor car, taking no interest whatever in the difficulties involved. Thus, manufacturers have been forced to supply good-quality reproduction and simple, trouble-free operation in quick time, in order to satisfy the market. Sets make use of from four to cight valves, with a dynamic speaker of the permanent-magnet type fitted under the dashboard. Operating controls are often mounted on the steering column. These consist of a key-operated switch for turning on the set, and two small knobs, one for tuming and one for volume control.

The car or boat battery provides the L.T. power for these sets. It may be noted here that American cars still use 6 -volt batteries almost exclusively. The H.T. supply has, up to now, been supplied from H.T. batterics-and that is the weakest link in the chain.

## Eliminating the Short-lived H.T. Battery

When automobile radio began to be introduced two years ago the Elkon organisation, makers of metal rectifiers, turned its attention to the problem of eliminating the expensive and shortlived H.T. battery. The fimal result is an climinator which consists essentially of an H.T. transformer, the primary of which is supplied by the car battery through a mechanical interruptor, the output of the secondary is rectified, smoothed, and fed to the radio receiver. The unit, which measures $10 \mathrm{in} . \times 7 \mathrm{in} . \times$ $3 \frac{1}{2}$ in., is enclosed in a sturdy steel case, cadmium plated to prevent rusting. It may be fitted in any convenient position anywhere in the car-under the bonnet, under the chassis, under or behind seats, in the dickey or luggage compartment. Armoured input and output leads of ample length are supplied, and with the armoured covering adequately earthed at every point of contact with the frame of the car the position of the unit is immaterial.

## H.T. for the Car Set-

Within the outer casing of the device are mounted the various units which comprise it, these units also being enclosed in cadmium-plated steel cases, thus following out the American "shield within a shield" policy of radio receiver design. The vibrator is of simple but sturdy design, and consists of a single magnet coil and in tuned reed vibrator with tungsten points. The reed is carefully tuned to a vibration frequency of 300 cycles exactly, and when finally set up all adjustments are permanently locked up immovably. The vibrator has a guaranteed life of 2,000 hours without adjustment. When it finally wears out the manufacturers recommend its replacement at a cost of nearly \$5. To facilitate replacement, the connections to the vibrato emerge from the case in the form of standard valve legs, so that the unit plugs into a valve socket.

## Replaceable Interruptor

The pulsating output current of the transforner (which is also a separate unit) has a voltage of 350 , and is fed to a standard Raytheon filamentless, gas-type, half-wave rectifier. Thus, ordinary driving or heavy road shocks can cause no rectifier damage. The output of the rectifier is then fed to the final unit, a well-built and generous filter system which completely eliminates ripple, noise, and any radio frequency (ignition) disturbance's from the plate supply circuits. High-capacity, dry electrolytic condensers form part of the smoothing circuit.


Interior of the unit, showing principal components. Top left : transformer; centre : interruptor unit and rectifier; right : smoothing equipment.

The heart of the device is, of course, the interruptor, and this largely determines the permissible D.C. output voltages and current. Also, it cletermines the eliminator load on the car battery. In the interests of economy and flexibility, therefore, the manufacturers supply six types of interruptor, any one of which may be plagged into the eliminator without changing the other units. The characteristics of these six types are as follows:-

| ? |  |  | Watts Output. | Amps. Input. | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \text { Volts } \\ & \text { at } \mathrm{mA} \text {. } \end{aligned}$ | 135 Volts at mA . |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type 1 |  | -. | 2.2 | 1.1 | 12 | 16 |
| Type 2 | . | . | 2.7 | 1.2 | 15 | 20 |
| Type 3 |  | $\cdots$ | 3.6 | 1.5 | 20 | 27. |
| Type 4 |  | $\cdots$ | 4.75 | 1.8 | 25 | 33 |
| Type 5 |  |  | 5.4 | 2.1 | 30 | 40 |
| Iype 6 |  |  | 6.3 | 2.45 | 35 | 46 |

Thus, for any given receiver, it is only necessary to select the appropriate interruptor. Because of the bulk and expense of H.T. batteries, most auto radio mannfacturers have restricted themselves to 135 -volt valves. Only a few of the more progressive have gone in for 180 -volt valves. With this new eliminator available, however, it is likely that higher voltage valves, with
consequent increased output power from the receiver, will. shortly be used, although a great deal of volume is not necessary within the confines of a motor car.

Connected to the shielded input cable is a small relay placed in series with the receiver filament circuits. Thus the eliminator is switched on or off automatically with the receiver.

## Interference Suppressors

The market price of the unit in America is $\$ 20$, which is a reasonable price to pay for freedom from the H.T. battery nuisance. It is interesting to note that the unit is suitable for use on aircraft and for low-power transmitters; it should prove an especial boon to those whose homes are not yet provided with electrical supply mains.

Various types of interference have, of course, been encountered in the operation of radio sets in motor cars, but all these have been successfully overcome. The principal source of trouble, the ignition system, has been rendered completely hammess by the insertion in each H.T. lead, as close to the sparking-plug as possible, of a simple resistance. The value of this resistance is too insignificant to cause any appreciable H.T. voltage drop, and yet it is sufficiently high to kill completely any H.F. oscillations set up by the spark; witlout the resistance the spark-plug leads form oscillatory circuits which radiate H.F. encrgy.

Another annoying type of interference is similar to, and as difficult to locate, as our old friend "body rattle." It is usually indicated by "bumps" and "pops" in the loud speaker as the car moves, especially when travelling over a rough road. This type of interference is usually eliminated by thoronghly tightening all parts of the chassis and body. In some extreme cases it will be necessary to earth parts of the body that are "free" or "floating" -i.e., metal parts that are not in good electrical connection with other parts of the chassis.

## A Simple Code

The interruptor itself is silent in opcration, even when the car is stationary, for its case is generously lined with soundproofing material. Electrical interference from this source will not be experirenced so long as all leads are thoroughly shielded, including the aerial lead-in up to within a few inches of the aerial.

It is interesting to note that the cars of many Americall broadcasting istation officials are radio equipped, so that they may at all times be in touch with their stations. Some stations have


Although "car wireless" has not yet made much headway in this country interference suppressors for the ignition equipment are already available. These special Erie resistors are encased in porcelain tubes. tions. Some stations have developed special codes for communicating with their executives in an emergency, when all other means of communication fail to locate them. For example, when all is well, station WOR will iclentify itself simply as "WOR-Newark." When the Chief Enginecr is wanted in a hury and nobody knows where he is the identification is changed to "WOR_Newark, New Jersey." 'And when the Station Manager is wanted the announcement reads " WOR-the Bamberger Broadcasting Service in Newark, New Jerscy." When one of the engineering department executives of the Columbia Broadcasting System is badly wanted, the System's key station, instead of identifying itself simply as "WABC_New York," will announce " This is Station WABC, in the City of New York." These colle announcements never fail to bring the wanted person to the 'phone within a matter of seconds, or maybe a few minutes if he is out on the road and has to find a 'phone.

Yachting enthusiasts find a radio set not only entertaining but also valuable, in that it enables them to receive weather reports, and since dry H.T. batteries do not thrive in a moist, salty atmosphere, an eliminator is a highly welcome substitute.

# UNBIASED BY FREE GRID 

## Sealed Lips

YOU will probably remember that the other week I gave you an account of how I sat in a talking theatre and heard the running commentary from the screen via a radio receiver and the usual talkie amplifier. Interest was added by a large map of the course thrown on the screen, and I expressed the hope that something similar would be done in the case of the Derby and similar important outside broadcasts.

I am now told that the whole thing is illegal, as it was a deliberate flouting of the B.B.C.'s oft-repeated warning that outside broadcasts must not be communicated to the public.
A large number of readers have written asking me the name of the cinema, but in the interests of humanity I cannot reveal it, as the powers that be are waiting to pounce on the unfortunate manager of the place with an outsize in summonses. I myself have bcen harassed, cajoled and brow-beaten by the authorities in an endeavour to get the name of the place from me, but my lips are sealed.

## My Noisy Flat

FOLLOWING the prevailing fashion, I have recently taken up my abode in one of the many palatial flats which are now springing up everywhere. But I have bitterly repented my move, and am negotiating for a return to my old haunts.

The main trouble is the confounded noise of the traffic coming up from the London streets-so different from the peace and quietness of the sylvan retreat to which I have beell accustomed. The


Against my midriff.
first morning I found the noise too nervewracking even for the dictation of correspondence. No matter how loudly I bawled I was unable to make the light of intelligence dawn in the eyes of my female secretary.

With that -grain of resourcefulness which never entirely deserts me I took a taxi across London to the "W.W." laboratories, and, with the aid of one or two minions who live and have their being there, was able to sling together a
passable amplifier which I interposed between a microphone and a pair of headphones clamped on my secretary's head.

Alas for my lack of foresight ; the noise was amplified as much as my speech. I was compelled, therefore, to resort to my: old trick of holding the microphone against my midriff. The noise problem is now solved. As a mnatter of fact I have mounted a very flat microphone on a special belt which presses against my midriff next to my skin, the connecting lead coming down my trouser leg.

The idea is not an entire success, however, as I find that when dictating letters I can no longer follow my custom of pacing up and down the room without constantly tripping over the lead. This necessitates the repeated readjustment of the microphone position, and much loss of time results, it being obviously necessary for my secretary to retire during this process. Frankly, I can see nothing to relieve the situation but a dignified withdrawal to the country, there to link my microphone to my secretary's headphones via the Post Office land lines, or, alternatively, to equip myself with a short-wave transmitter.

## A Chance for the Government

OVER a year ago I expressed the opinion that television (or radioscopy, as I prefer to call it, being strictly brought up to prefer all-Greek words and to eschew Latin and Greek hybrids) would never make headway while the present system of moving mechanical parts was persisted in. Since that date several eminent authorities have endorsed my opinion.

It almost seems as though the whole business ought to be handed over to radio amateurs, who might be able to put the same sort of jerk into it that they did in the matter of broadcasting in 1922 and in short-wave pioneering during the dccade following. Government departments and commercial interests, hovering overthe work of amateurs like vultures, as they have done in the past, could then follow their custom of swooping down and taking all the credit, as is their wont, and then radioscopy would take its place on an equal footing with its twiwin sister, radiophony.

## Hanky-panky at Pangbourne

IT so happened that the other day I was on a hiking tour in the neighbourhood whence the B.B.C. nightingale broadcasts emanate, and, happening to turn into a local hostelry for refreshment, I had the
good fortune to drop into a seat next to an ancient rustic who looked as though he might be a companionable conversationalist.
'After I had caused his tankard to be refilled he began to give me the current gossip of the hamlet in the broarlest " Berkshire." It was not until he touched upon the subject of the nightingale broadcasts, however, that I really began to sit up and take notice. Hastily calling for his tankard to be replenished once more, I began judiciously to pump him, and soon learnt some interesting but hitherto unpublished facts concerning the B.B.C.'s activities in the neighbourhood.
The clock which we have heard chimingin so appropriately during the broadcasts is not situated in the old village church, nor is its striking spontaneous, as we have been led to believe The striking of the


> Had typed out the dope.
hour actually emanates from a long disused clock over certain stables, the B.B.C. engineers prodding it into unwonted activity for the occasion. Another fact which I learned from my rustic friend was that a whole day had been devoted by the B.B.C. myrmidons in trying to induce the oldest inhabitant to say his little piece in front of the " mike."

They had typed out the dope for the old man to read in order to a void any "technical hitch" which might result from an impromptu performance. Unfortunately, however, it was found that he and punctuation were strangers to each other, and it was thought that lack of intelligibility might lead listeners into the wicked belief that they were hearing a captive nightingale, languishing in some foreign zoo. In the end, therefore, the B.B.C. callously discarded him and the little stronghold of rustic histrionics which he was endeavouring to uphold.

With a bitter pang, born of regret that such an unfortunate state of affairs should exist in such a lovely part of the country where, as Heber puts it. "Every prospect please's and only man is vile," I left the "Nightingale and Needle" and wandered off sadly but steadily into the night.


## The Double Diode Triode

Practical Data for the New Osram MHD4 Valve


#### Abstract

THERE is no doubt that the double diode triode, in the same way as the "variable mu" of two years ago, introduces a new phase in set design. Without the "variable mu" the double diode triode zould have an extremely limited field of usefulness; without the double diode triode the full advantages of the " variable mu" are not realised. The two valves together form a complementary combination with fascinating possibilities particularly in the direction of automatic volume control.


By C. N. SMYTII, B.Sc., and J. STEWART, M.A., B.Sc.

Technical Staff, The General Electric Co., Lt 1 .

TWhe use of the double diode triode' as a means of providing automatic volume control has recently been described, and it is the purpose of this article to give practical operating data for the first British example of this new type of multiple valve. As the various circuits for quiet, amplified and delayed A.V.C. have already been given, it remains to put forward the cletecting and amplifying aspects of the valve.


The general layout and construction are shown in Fig. 1. It is seen to consist of a normal triode with the grid connected to a terminal on top of the bulb, and small anxiliary anodes placed round the lower end of the cathode. These auxiliary anodes are very carefully screened from the grid and anode of the associated triode in order to keep the capacities between the two sets of electrodes as small as possible. If this is not done H.F. voltages or high audio frequencies may be passed through the

[^6]Fig. I.-The electrode
arrangement of the
Osram MHD 4. The
grid connection of the triode is at the top of the bulb and the other electrodes are brought out to a 7 -pin base now standardised

> for multiple valves.
valve and cause loss of efficiency or bad quality reproduction.

The screening is obtained by shrouding the small anode with a metal cover and, additionally, by taking the grid out at the top of the bulb and thus having no grid learl within the pinch of the valve. In order to accommodate the increased number of electrode connections in the MHD4-as the new valve is called-the new type of seven-pin base which has been standardised in this country for multiple valves will be employed.

The characteristics of the valve are shown in Fig. 2, average values being as follows: The amplification factor is 40 , the A.C. resistance 16,600 ohms, and the mutual conductance 2.4 mA /volts, these constants being measured at an anode voltage of roo and zero grid volts.

The use of a diode followed by a triode, thus separating the functions of detection and amplification, is now well known. The advantages of this scheme over other forms of rectifier are threefold. First, the input impedance of the diode rectify-


Fig. 2.-Anode volts/anode current characteristics for the MHD4 valve. Two load lines have been drawn (A) for
50,000 ohms and (B) for 20,000 ohms. MHD4 valve. Two load lines have been drawn (A) for
50,000 ohms and (B) for 20,000 ohms.
ing circuit is high, secondly, the diode provides nearly perfect rectification, and thirdly, no high-frequency voltages are passed on to the triode amplifying valve. Thus it is able to handle a much larger input than a similar triode used as a grid detector.

The Osram MHD4 comprises diode and triode elements in the same bulb, thus giving increased convenience and decreased cost with no loss in efficiency. Two separate diode anodes are provided in order to render possible full-wave rectification or various different types of A.V.C. circuits.

The advantages of diocle detection in giving a lincar response are well known. It is not, however, commonly realised that


Fig. 3.-Damping imposed on preceding tuned circuit by one diode.
a diode detector inposes very little damping on the preceding tuned circuit. In fact, in this respect, diode detection has only one rival-an anode-bend screengrid detector. This latter rectifier is only of practical utility when it is of the selfbiased type, and even then it is non-linear for small inputs.
Fig. 3 shows the effective input shunt resistance of one diode of an $\mathrm{MHD}_{4}$ valve, measured by the damping produced on a tuned circuit connected across the input. $\mathrm{I}_{1}$ this case the load resistance (corresponding to the grid leak in the case of a triode valve) was 0.5 megohm, and it will be seen that, except for very small inputs, the damping produced by the cliode valve is approximately 0.25 megohm for a diode load resistance of 0.5 megohm. It can be shown theoretically that, for large inputs, the effective input resistance of a diode rectifier circuit is one-half the value of the load resistance.

The Douhle Diode Triode -
The effective input resistance of the MHD4 valve does not at any time fall below 70,000 ohms, and only reaches this minimum value for very small inputs.

Figs. 4 and 5 give the rectifier characteristics of an MHD 4 valve operated as a


Fig. 4-Rectifier characteristics of the MHD 4 valve operated in a half-wave circuit.
half-wave rectifier and as a full-wave rectifier, using either one diode or two diodes in parallel. As an example in the use of these curves, consider a single diode rectifier with a 1 megohm load resistance and an H.F. input of 16 volts carrier, modulated 25 per cent. Thus the H.F. input swings between the voltages. 12 and 20 , and the working point moves between $A$ and $B$, giving a peak L.F. output developed across the load resistance ( $\frac{1}{2}$ voltage PQ ) of 5.4 volts. The D.C. bias available for A.V.C. purposes is represented by the point $R$, or 20.8 volts. It will be seen that greater efficiency and linearity are to be obtained when using a 1 megohm load resistance, but this gain is only obtained at the expense of some high-note loss, owing to the larger time-constant of the load resistance condenser combination. The use of


Fig. 5.-Rectifier characteristics when both diodes are used.
an 0.5 meghom load resistance is recommended with the $\mathrm{MHD}_{4}$.
Leaving the question of rectification behind, we have to consider the most effective way of utilising the triode of the $\mathrm{MHD}_{4}$ in order to obtain faithful reproduction and the necessary overall sensitivity, together with any A.V.C. action which may be required.

## Amplified A.V.C.

To obtain this performance the following three factors must be carefully considered: the value of the anode load resistance, the value of the auto-biasing resistance, and the output obtainable from the valve. The signal - handling capacity of the valve must not be forgotten, and special attention must be paid to this point if amplified automatic volume control is to be used. These points can be determined directly from the anode voltage/anode current characteristics of the valve which are shown in Fig. 2 for several values of grid voltage. Two load lines have been drawn (A) for a 50,000 ohm resistance load and (B) for a 20,000 ohm load, assuming an H.T. supply of 250 volts in each case.

Taking line (B) as an example, it can be seen that a grid bias of 2.5 volts will bring the working point of the valve to P. If a 1.5 volt peak value audio frequency is applied to the grid, the grid potential will vary from $Q$ to $R$, and the voltage across the output load from $M$ to N. This represents 62 volts; therefore the output will be 3 volts peak.

In the case of the $50,000-$ ohm load the maximum output becomes 37 volts peak.

If amplified A.V.C. is being employed no biasing resistance is required, for the grid bias on the triode is supplied by the rectified radio-frequency signal, and is, in fact, approximately equal to the peak value of the signal applied to the detector. In practice, the bias will vary from 0.7 volts to 5 volts, and if distortion is to be prevented care must be taken to ensure that anode-bend rectification does not take place. This may occur with large signals unless the D.C. voltage across the load resistance in the anode circuit is more than 2.5 times that required for full A.V.C. action. This point is illustrated in Fig. 6, which shows the relation between grid volts and anode

## Matching R. \& A. Reproducer

 REalising the importance of correc $\mathrm{R}_{\text {matching between the loud speaker and th }}$ valve in the output stage of a receiving set Reproducers \& Amplifiers, Ltd.; of Frederic Street, Wolverhampton, have just issued a informative leaflet in which full particulars all the output valves in common use are se out in tabular form. In addition, the correcFig. 6.-Graph showing variation of voltage across anode load resistance with change of grid voltage. Curve ( r ) is taken at 250 volts H.T. and curve ( 2 ) at 180 volts.
 of set. From the fo of set. From the for
going it will be see that the MHD4 ha fascinating possibili ties. if the set is not ver sensitive or has not very large range A.V.C. control, the it may be advisable employ a parallel-fe transformer coupling A suitable circuit fo this is shown in Fig.

When simple A.V.C is employed the audid frequency voltage ob tained across the anod resistance is ample t load a $\mathrm{PX}_{4}$ full without a transforme coupling, due to th higher radio-frequenc amplification which employed in this typ
current with a 20,000 ohm load resis ance in the anode circuit. If appreciab distortion is to be prevented the gri must not be allowed to run more negativ than point $R$ on the curves. The stead bias on the valve should not exceed ha the value corresponding to $R$, or, if does, care must then be taken not to app too large an audio-frequency signal the grid.

For large signals sufficient output obtainable to drive a pentode ( $\mathrm{PT}_{4}$ $\mathrm{MPT}_{4}$ ), or even a power triode (PX. directly off the MHD 4 by means of sistance coupling, ba


Fig. 7.-The double diode triode may be coupled to the output
valve of the receiver by means of a parallel-fed transformer valve of the receiver by means of a parallel-fed transformer when the range of A.V.C. control is not very large. transformer ratio or, alternatively, appropriat tappings on the output transformer are given for the three principal moving coil loud speaker manufactured by the company, namely, th " Bantam," "Challenger," and "Victor" units.

All owners of R. \& A. loud speakers should find this leaflet of great value, and copies may be obtained from the above address on receip of a $I_{2}^{1} \mathrm{~d}$, stamp to cover postage.

# News of the Week. 

## Events of the Week in Brief Review.

## Still They Come

JUGOSLAVIA has two new $\int$ broadcasting stations "on the stocks." One at Uszkub is nearing completion, and work is begimming on the new station in Spalatao, Dalmatia.

## More Kilowatts

THAT Spain has no intention of falling behind in the race for broalcast power is evident from an amouncement by the Spanish Ministry of the Interior, which states that a new roo-kW broadcasting station is to be erected shortly in Madrid. It will be entirely under State control.

## Queer Calculations

$\mathrm{N}^{\text {OW }}$ that the licensing of Frencl radio receivers is are trying to estimate the number of receivers in the country. The most conservative calculation has been $350,000-\mathrm{a}$ figure that is laughed at by the majority of wireless traders, who consider that a million would be nearer the mark. minilion would be nearer the nark. how nebulous and chaotic radio conditions are in France.


THE GRANITE CITY TEST. This Catkin valve did the double journey by post between London and Aberdeen. At the end of its travels Aberdeen. At the end of its travels it was tested on a standard receiver
in The Wireless World Laboratories and functioned perfectly.

## U.S. Asks for King's

 SpeechTHE World Broadcasting 1 System, an American organisation which is establishing a "library" ci electrical transcriptions of broadcast speeches for the U.S. National Museum, has asked the British Museum to send a copy of the recording of King George's Einpire Speech last George's Ennpire speech British Christmas. In return the British
Museum is offered a transcription Museum is offered a transcription
of President Roosevelt's inauguration address.

## New Hitler Move?

$\mathrm{I}^{\mathrm{T}}$is rumoured that the entire German broadcasting system will shortly be taken over by the new Ministry for Propaganda. At present the service is controlled by the lost Office and the various State Governments.

## "That-will-doodle-do"

CONNOISSEURS of the fowl Crun have declared that the cock-crow used as an identification signal by the Czechoslovakian stations denotes a bird long past its prime, so the broadcasting authorities have recorded the note of a young cockerel.

## To Oblige the Ships

MONTE CENERI, the Italian speaking regional station at Tessin, Switzerland, has changed it wavelength from 680 to 720 metres. The station, which has been testing for the last month, has interfered with ships' stations when working on the original wavelength.

## The Highest Mast

VIfNna's new roo-kW transmitter at Bisamberg will have Europe's highest acrial mast, even exceeding in height the famous Eiffel Tower which is $x, 000$ feet high. The mast itself constitutes

the acrial, and the uppermost parts operate on the telescopic principle for rough tuning purposes. The station is to open on Sunday, May 28th, using a wavelength of 507.2 metres.

## Wide-awake Japan

JAPAN has just celebrated her eighth anniversary of the founding of the broadcasting system. Tremendous eadvances have been made in the last two or three years, as can be gauged from the fact that the number of licence-holders has been doubled since 1930, and now stands at $1,400,000$. Of these 600,000 are in Tokio.

## 60 kW from Lyons

I ISTEN for loud signals from L Lyons la Doua on 465.8 metres. We learn that the new 60 kW transmitter is nearing completion, and that tests will begin in the very near future.

## New German Interval

 SignalsM
UNICH now whiles away the intervals with the "Song of the Bells" from Wagner's "Parsifal." Breslau initiated a new interval signal on May ist consisting of the first bars of the well-known "HohenfriedbergerMarsch."

The Useful Super-Het FROM our contemporary $L e$ Petil Nicois:-
First IFriend: "Oh, a superheterodyne, with push pull amplifier. That must have cost you a lot?'

Second Friend: " On the contrary, I have saved money; it has enabled me to buy the neighbouring house at half price.'
" Ultra Shorts" from the Crystal Palace
TIVE - METRE transmissions E will emanate for the first time from the North Tower of the Crystal Palace, Norwood, on Sunday next, May 2rst, when Mr. L. H1. Thomas ${ }^{2 \text { Ist, when Mr. }}$ (G6QB) begins regular tests with a power of 10 watts.
The North Tower is 550 feet high, and commands a view over fight counties. It should thus make an ideal jumping-off point for "optical" waves.
The British Radio Annual THE British Radio lnstitution 1 has just issued Volume II of the British Radio Annual, comprising a number of interesting papers dealing with various phases of wireless, which have been writien by members of the Institution. The subjects covered include " The Electrical Condition of the Cipper Atmosphere," "Considera. tions in Antenna Design," " Selectivity," "Weather Forecasting ly Atmospherics," and "Echo Sound ing." The Hon. Secretary of the Institution is Mr. J. D. Fox. ${ }^{2.5}$, Kingswood Drive, Kings Dark, Glasgow, S.4.

## An "Autocar" Offer

IN its issue this week our assoI'ciated journal, The Autocar, makes an announcement of great interest to all motorists. Briefly, The Autocar is offering at a purely nominal cost to all its readers a complete Bartholomew map of the whole country divided into twenty sections.
Each section is drawn to a scale of eight miles to an inch, is printed in colours, with main roads in red, and with mileages between towns clearly marked.
These maps are of the highest quality. A sample section is included in every copy of The Autocar printed this week. Full particulars regarding this offer will be found in this week's issue.


TWENTY-NINE YEARS AFTER. Sir Ambrose Fleming photographed last week with a Catkin valve and his original "Fleming valve " of 1904.

## For Blind Listeners

RLIND listeners in Germany are D to have the benefit of a special radio newspaper, printed in Braille, which is to be regularly published by the State.

## Propaganda Banned

RUSSIAN broadcast programmes $R$ are tabooed in the German radio papers. The broadcasting authorities lave just issued a request that all German journals should abstain from giving pub licity to items broadcast from foreign stations in the German language for propaganda purposes.

## Marconiphone Model 254

I connection with the review of 1 this receiver in last week's issue it should be noted that the price in radio gramophone form is 32 guineas, not 24 guincas as stated.

## 18-Centimetre Telephony

$T \mathrm{HE}$ I-centimetre wavelength - transmitter and receiver illustrated on page 307 of our issue of April 28th was used in a demonstration by International Telephone and Telegraph Laboratories in conjunction with Les Labora toires L.M.T. of Paris.

## "Practical Short Wave

## Reception'"

THE author of this article in sur issue of May 5 th regrets an error in the diagrams of Figs. 2 and 3. These should be shown with an aperiodic aerial winding and not a direct coupled circuit.
In the same article, on page 317. lines 3 , ${ }^{8}$ and 39, the words "oscillator". and "signal" should be interchanged

## Class " B " Ferrocart

 READERS interested in The R Wireless World Class "B" Ferrocart receiver described in our issue of April 7 th last should note that a complete reprint of the constructional article is issued in handy form by the City Accumulator Co., Ltd., 4, Surrey Street, Strand, London, W.C. 2, from whom copies can be obtained, free and post free.

SOME of the latest screened cable for aerial down-leads has remarkably low capacity, but even so, its use will generally result in the addition of several hundred micro-microfarads to the aerial capacity. Of this extra capacity, a pro-

> Screened Aerial Down-leads portion-but, in a modern set, usually only a small onewill inevitably reappear across the tuned input circuit of the receiver.
The moral of this is that, after fitting a screened down-lead, the acrial circuit of a "ganged" set should always be retrimmed; less trimming capacity than originally will be required, and so the adjusting screw must be turned in an antichockwise direction.

AGOOD deal of experimental work in Class " B " amplification is being carried out, and it has already been found out that the circuits originally put forward do not by any means represent the only possible methods of application. Where it is desired, modifi-

## Class " $B$ " Conversions

## Simplified Aids to Better <br> Reception

rector condenser across the driver transformer secondary may appear to be on the large side ; its capacity is subject to alteration in some cases, but the value given will seldom be excessive where a transformer with a step-down ratio is employed.
The purpose of the pair of $0.005-\mathrm{mfl}$. condensers in shunt with cach half of the cutput transformer primary is to prevent parasitic oscillations in this stage.

ANUMBER of mains transformers made a year or two ago were provided with a $7 \cdot 5$-volt centre-tapped wiring for feeding the filament of a power rectifying valve consuming $2 \frac{1}{2}$ amps. These valves are no longer in common use, but

Old-type Mains Transformers it docs not follow that for this reason the transformer is valucless. In many cases, one-laalf of the $7 \cdot 5$-volt winding may be used to supply a modern 4 -volt rectifying valve, particularly of the type consuming I amp.

Although the voltage existing between the centre tap and either end of the winding amounts theoretically to 3.75 volts, this figure is often excecded, at any rate the circuit reproduced in Fig. I may suggest possibilities to those who are faced with the problem of adapting the new system to an existing set.

The diagram is prepared on the assumption that the original output valve will be converted to act as a driver; it emanates from the Technical Department of the Cossor value concern, which has done a great deal of development work both with regard to


Fig. I.-Skeleton diagram showing tone-correction devices, etc., for Class " B" amplification. Decoupling may be added where necessary. the Class " 13 "
valve itself and to methods of using it,
In the diagram a resistance of 50,000 ohms is shown as being comected in shunt with the L.F. transformer primary; in addition, there is a stopping resistance in scries with the L.F. grid. One or other of these resistances will generally be necessary, but both of them will seldom be required.
At first sight the $0.02-\mathrm{mfd}$. tone cor-
under light loads, and if the precaution of using short and heavy leads be observed, sufficient voltage will ustally be a vailable.

The fact that the centre tap can no longer be used as the rectifier output connection when this scheme is adopted need not be a deterrent. Almost always the connection may be made to cither end of the rectifier filament without increasing hum.

Thas already been stated that the fitting I of a gramophone pick-up to it "straight" set will almost always necessitate a readjustment of the trimming condenser which controls the tuned circuit immediately preceding the detector. The

## Superheterodyne Radio-

 gramophones same applies to most superheterodynes, but as the tuned I.F. couplings are not fitted with auxiliary timmers, the readjustment must le effected by means of the semi-variable condensers which are usually shunted across the windings. The only condenser that will need adjustment is that which tunes the secondary of the I.F. transformer preceding the cletector valve.It may be added that these remarks do not apply to sets which include anode bend detection; in such cases the pick-up is usually connected to the low-potential and of the detector grid circuit.

REPAIRS to the windings of a defective L.F. transformer are usually beyond the scope of the amateur, and if the manufacturer is unable to put matters right, the component must usually be scrapped. But before discarding it, it is

## Broken- <br> \section*{down}

## Transformers

 the fault is not due to a defective connection between the lead-ing-out wires and the inner ends of the terminals. Such faults are by no means uncommon, and they are ustally quite easy to repair. It is also worth while to examine the joint between the heavy leading out wire and the finer wire of the winding proper.A
HOT electric soldering iron, if laid carelessly on the bench or table between jobs, may cause more or less serious damage, and it is wise to provide a stand or other form of support which will keep the business end of it well clear of woodwork, c.tc. A bracket,

## Workshop Hints

 shaped more or less as shown in the accompanying sketch, serves this purpose admirably; it may be attached to the wall plug base as shown, or even to the wall.For constructing this bracket, sheet aluminium was originally employed. Almost any metal will do, but the use of a substance of high heat conductivity (and, incidentally, enough surface area)

## Practical Hints and Tips-

helps to maintain an even temperature when the iron is out of use, but with current switched on, for long periods.

One of the advantages of a bracket mounted in this way is that accidental burning of the leads is rendered almost impossible.

Soldering flux can seldom be found when wanted; after a long search, the

open flux tin has, on more than one occasion, been found adhering firmly to the elbow of the would-be user's jacket! This and other messy possibilities are avoided by fitting a holder on the under side of the bench in the manner illustrated. The board in which a hole is cut as a receptable for the tin is arranged to pivot on a screw, so that it may be swung out of the way when not required.

IN experimental work involving a layout of gear spreading over a considerable area, it is convenient to have an earth wire running under the edge of the bench to which various parts of the apparatus may be connected by crocodile clips. Ex-

## For the <br> Experimental Bench

 perience shows that a solid wire sooner or later gets stretched or accidentally broken and it will be found that a flexible spiral valence rod, as sol-] by the one-price stores, is neater and more permanent. With this arrangement it is also possible to dispense with the use of crocodile clips, for by pulling out the spiral slightly the ends of the earth leads may be effectively nipped between adjacent turns.It may be asked whether the inductance of the spiral wire is likely to be detrimental. This can be safely neglected on all but ultra-short wavelengths as the diameter of the turns is only of the order of 2 mm .

A
LMOST everyone knows by now that the anode current consumed by a Class " B" or Q.P.P. output stage defiends on the extent of modulation of the incoming carrier wave. During programme intervals, when modulation is not

## Payment <br> by Results

 taking place, current is almost negligible. Although it is a natural corollary of the foregoing, it does not seem to be always appreciated that anode current consumption is also infiuenced by signal strength; by " turning down the wick," the amount of H.T. energy consumed for reproduction of a given programme will be much less thanwhen it is reproduced at full blast. In a fairly modern set, the economy effected by reducing signal strength will be two-fold, as with a variable-mu H.F. stage the current of this valve will also be reduced.

When utmost economy is needed, provision might also be made for simultaneously applying rather more negative bias to the driver valve as well when volume is reduced. From the point of view of quality, this would be quite permissible, a.s with artificially weakened signals less than the maximum output is needed from this valve. Perhaps, however, this is carrying economy too far, as the saving would be small, and hardly worth while.

## PARMEKO 25-WATT AMPLIFIER KIT

## Two-stage A.C. Power Amplifier for Home Construction

THE name "Parmeko" has for long been associated with high-class pullic address equipment, and now, in order to meet the demand for a moderate-priced power amplifier, Partridge and Mee, Ltd., Percy Road, Aylestone Park, Leicester, have introluced a 25 -watt unit in kit form. It is A.C. operated and will deliver about six watts undistorted power output, this being sufficient to operate several moving-coil loud speakers at full volume. Two stages are employed; the circuit consists of an input volume control, a Mazda AC/HL valve transformer coupled to a Marconi PX25 and a choke capacity output filter. Interposed between the L.F. transfommer and the output valve is a smadl unit consisting of an H.F. choke, a resistance and a grid leak, its function being a parasitic oscillation suppressor.

In the Parmeko amplifier the input volume coutrol has a resistance of 500,000 ohins, a somewhat higher value than usual, hut it is fitted so that when following the detector valve of a wireless receiver it can be used as a variable grid leak in a resistance- or chokecapacity inter-valve coupling.
The high iension supply is derived from a

range of permanent-magnet moving-coil loud speakers particularly good results were obtained on tesi. The output is well balanced with an adequate troble response to give brilliance to the reproduction without accentuating record surface noises. Despite the good response at the lower end of the frequency scale, very little mains hum was noticed.

A more detailed investigation of the amplifier reveals that between 70 and 4,000 cycles the amplification is sensibly constant, but above this there is a slight falling off. At 6,000
"Parmeko Senior" loud speaker.
 cycles, however, an improvement occurs, and this is maintained $u p$ to 8,000 cycles, where the output, measured across a noninductive resistance, was found to be about eleven decibels lower than at 1,000 cycles.

Included with the kit are two blue prints, one showing the theoretical circuit and the other a full-size wiring diagram. The latter could be employed as a template for laying out the components if desired. The price of the complete kit, excluding valves, is E14 los. For those who wish to enclose the amplifier totally,
full-wave rectifying valve of the "C" class, giving some $45^{\circ}$ volts after smoothing on full load. Good quality components are employed throughout, the mains transformer, smoothing choke and output choke are the firm's own make, while the various resistances are wire-wound and all condensers have an adequate factor of safety.

Using a high-grade gramophone pick-up, and one of the latest models in the Parmeko
a 22 -gauge steel case, cellulose enamel finished, is available, the price being 215 .

The loud speaker used throughout our tests with the amplifier was the new " Parmeko Senior" model. It is a permanentmagnet type fitted with a $12 i n$. diameter cone and handles a large input. An input transformer is contained in the base, giving two alternative ratios, viz., I: I I and I: 22, and the price, in chassis form, is $£ 7$.

# LABORATORY TESTS 

## NEW RADIO PRODUCTS REVIEWED



## "Peak"

 aqueoustype 4-and $8-\mathrm{mfd}$. electrolytic condensers."PEAK" ELECTROLYTIC CONDENSERS

WILBURN \& CO., 23, Bride Lane, London, E.C.4, have extended their range of "Peak" condensers, and now include two of the wet electrolytic type rated at 450 volts D.C. working. These are obtainable in $8-\mathrm{mfd}$. and $4-\mathrm{mfd}$. sizes, the prices being 5 s . and 4s. 6d. respectively. The customary style of construction is adopted, a cylindrical metal container forming the negative electrode with the positive pole, or anode, passing through an insulated bush in the centre of the large fixing screw. Being of the atputous type these condensers must be mounted in an upright position, only, however, to maintain the liquid in contact with the electrodes, since there is no possibility of lakage, for a leakproof vent is fitted on top of the container. Tests made with some specimen condensers show that the average leakage current is less than 0.5 mA . at 450 volts $\mathrm{D} . \mathrm{C}$. The condensers can be subjected to an overload of about 30 per cent. without damage, but it is advisable not to exceed the working voltage other than for short periods.

## SULLIVAN-GRIFFITHS SUB-STANDARD INDUCTANCE COILS

INDUCTANCE coils arcurately adjusted to certain known values form an essential part of labouatory equipment, but in view of the work involied in mamufacture and measurement their prices have, of necessity, hitherto been high. With the view to bringing these within the reach of many of the smaller laboratories in the country, H. W. Sullivan, Ltd. Leo Street, London, S.E.15,

have introduced a new range of inductances classed as second-grade coils. They are, in effect, inexpensive copies of their high-grade standard inductances, being constructed on exactly the same principle, and but for the
exceptionally high standard attained in all Sullivan laboratory equipment would otherwise be described as first-grade coils. They have a high degrec of constancy and are suitable for use in laboratory calibrated resonance circuits and for all apparatus in which a coil of known inductance is necessary.

Although the accuracy of the initial adjustment to nominal value is not high, the stated actual inductance of each coil as marked on its carton is measured to within fine limits. Coils of low inductance have an accuracy better than 0.5 per cent., whilst an accuracy of 0.05 per cent, is given for coils of $2,000 \mathrm{mH}$. and over. If a higher order of accuracy is required it is suggested that an N.P.L. certificate be obtained, for the coils are fully worthy of this, as their constancy is quite as good as the accuracy to which such measurements can be effected.

The price of these sub-standard inductances is 25 s . cach, and the special coil holker costs 5 s . 6d.

## DALLOW MONODIAL CABINETS

D
ESIGNED especially for the Monorlial superhaterodyne receivers, these radiogramophone cabinets bear the hall-mark of the craftsman, being in every respect high class pieces of furniture. Two models simi-

la: in general outline and size were sub)mitted for our examination. Both are made of walnut, handsomely grained and finished with a high polish.

The receiver compartment, which is in the upper part of the cabinet and just below the motor board, will accomodate a chassis measuring $18 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{in}$. $x$ I 3 in., and provides $12 i n$. head room. Below this is the loud speaker compartinent, and here there is ample space for the power pack. A baffe board, cut from $\frac{1}{2}$ in. thick wood having a hole 7 in. in dianeter, is fitted. The back is removable and acoustically open.

Including the recess in the lid the gramophone compartment allows 3 3in. hea 1 roons, which is ample for all pick-ups and tone arms in general use. A long piano-type hinge is fitted, also a strong supporting arm to hold the lid open. The motor board is $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{in}$. thick and made of nine-ply wood walnut finished on top. In view of the thickness of the wood we do not anticipate any trouble arising from cabinet resonance.

Two models similar in general outline and size were submitted for our examination one is provided with side pillars inlaid with thin strips of brass and costs $666 \mathrm{~s} .$, while the other is relieved with bands of a darker veneer down the sides and romed the edges of the lid. This model costs +5 igs. 6 d .

The makers are The Dallow Nanufacturing Co., Lidl., Forge Mill, Milford, near Derby:

## McDANIEL MAINS TRANSFORMERS

T[WO mains transformers both of the " A" type and designed for use in reccivers having up to three valves in number, but excluding the rectifier, have been received from G. C. McDaniel and Co., 154, Hainanlt Road, Romford, Essex. One comes within the category of the " constructor's type," being fitted with terminals, while the other is a manufacturer's model, or stripped type, in which the varions windings are brought out for direct connection to their respective components or ether convenient anchorage points.
Both designs allow for supplying heater current to three A.C. valves, the filaments of a one-amp. rectifier valve and 250-0-250 volts, nominal, for the H.T. supply. The primary winding is tapped for mains of 200 , 230 and 250 volts A.C. at 50 cycles.

Although both types employ the same size stampings the core in the finished model contains nearly $5^{\circ}$ per cent. more iron than the stripped type and, as a consequence, is the more efficient of the two. Nevertheless, there is no trace of overheating in the smaller transformer; indeed, both run perfectly cool.

On test the constructor's model provided the following $H . T$. voltages after smonthing and using a choke of 100 ohms I.C. resistance.

| Current. | D.C. Volts. | Current. | D.C. Volts. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 ma . | 3411 | 40 mid . | $2 \times 1$ |
| $\because 0$ | 315 | 51) ., | -6.1 |
| 30 , | 297 | 60 , | $: 46$ |

On full load the output from the 3 -amp. L.' $\Gamma$. winding was 3.82 volts, while the rectifier filament was operated at 3.92 volts.


The high voltage A.C. output was slightly higher in the case of the stripped model, being 276 volts as compared with 254 volts for each half of the wiuding on full load. The L.'T. supplies were not materially different, for with 3 anps. flowing in one case and one amp, in the other the measured voltages were 3.88 and 3.85 respectively.

The price of the finished model is 225 ., and that of the stripped type 12 s.


FEATURES. Four-value circuit with one H.F. slage transformer coupled to regenerative grid detector, which in turn is linked by a driver stage to a Class " $B$ " output valve. Undistorted output, $\because$ watts; average H.T. consumption about 10 milliamperes. Single-tuning control with illuminated dial and wavelength calibration. Price: Set of components, with valves, $61: 17 \mathrm{~s}$. Without valves, $£ 1010 \mathrm{~s}$. 9d. Cabinet and baseboard, 30s. extra. Makers: Ferranti Lid., Hollinwood, Lancs.

THE straight set with one H.F. stage boasts an easily understood technique, and this is, at least, one of the reasons why it still has many adherents. It is sensitive enough to provide good entertainment from a large number of foreign stations, and leaves nothing to be desired on the score of quality of reproduction. In the matter of selectivity, however, it can very easily fall short of the required standard unless the tuning scheme contains a filter designed on scientific lines. The band-pass circuit of the Ferranti Constructors' set under review is particularly well conceived, and with regard to its adjustment nothing has been left to chance.

The three-gang condenser and the tuned circuits which it controls are accurately balanced by the makers before being sent out, and no trimming is necessary. As a result, there are no "initial" adjustments, and as soon as the set is put into commission it will give of its best, and the selectivity will be found to be unusually high for this type of circuit.

There are other virtues. The power output from the Class " $B$ " valve is enormous, although the H.T. current consumed is com-

# FERRANTI Class "B" Band-Pass Four Constructors' Receiver 

Four-valve Battery Set Embodying the Latest Technique

paratively small. A silver voltmeter test indicated that during a $7 \frac{1}{2}$-hour programme of typical composition the total current taken by the receiver averaged under to mA., showing that quite a modest-sized H.T. battery can be used, even when about I $\frac{1}{2}$ watts speech are being dissipated.

The circuit is straightforward, and there are no economies which might lead to instability when the H.T. battery begins to age. A lavish decoupling scheme is to be found in the H.T. feeds, and double-wound transformers are used in the band-pass primary and the H.F. intervalve coupling. Reaction applied to the intervalve coupling wats fom to be progressively effective,
and practically no backlash was observed. An $\mathrm{AF}_{5}$ intervalve transformer links the detector to the driver valve, and the latter feeds into a 1 -to-1 ratio Ferranti driver transformer with a secondary of commendably low D.C. resistance ( 80 ohms per half). The output transformer provides three ratios for use with low-resistance speech coils, and correct matching is best found by trial and error. The four valves required are the Cossor $220 \mathrm{SG}, 210 \mathrm{HL}, 215 \mathrm{P}$, and the new Ferranti HP2,

For excellence of components and general high standard of performance the Ferranti Class "B" constructors' receiver can be recommended with confidence.


Complete circuit diagram. Comprehensive decoupling in the anode feeds ensures absolute stability.


## An Exciting Test

THERE is quite a stir in the B.B.C. Engineering Department over the forthcoming tests in synchronising West National with the National transmitter at Brookmans Park on a common wavelength of 26 r. 5 metres. I understand that the first test may be made on or about June ist.

## Mr. Ashbridge's Secret

The two transmitters will, of course, employ tuning-fork control in order to maintain absolute synchrony. The system works quite satisfactorily where distant stations on low power are concerned, and I have heard of no complaints regarding the synchronising of Scottish National and Bournemouth on the 288.3 wavelength; but two $50-\mathrm{kW}$ stations within 150 miles of each other offer ai more formidable test. Mr. Ashbridge, Chief Engineer of the B.B.C., declined to prophesy when I asked him whether the forthcoming experiment was likely to prove successful. " What if it should fail? " I queried. "Even then," said Mr. Ashbridge, "we have 'something up our sleeves.'

## Possibilities . . . .

The remark suggests limitless possibilities, but the Chief Engineer declined to disclose his plans in advance.
Is it possible that the B.B.C., aided by their good friends from the Post Office, will secure another wavelength for Britain at the Lucerne Conference? Or will the B.B.C. engineers try first one wavelength and then another to synchronise with West National? I think we must look upon this problem as another of those secrets which the B.B.C. Chief Engineer must always be " holding up his slecve."

## By Our Special Correspondent

## Listeners Abroad

When the B.B.C. embarks on a wavelength (xperiment interest is not confinecl to listeners in this comery. Who knows how many zealous Czechs in Moravski-Ostrava may be profoundly agitated by the synchronisation tests on 261.5 metres? If the engineers decide to synchronise with North National insteasl, it might mean misery in Tallinn or Zagreb.

## A Pious Hope

By the way, the new West Regional station stamals on quite the most picturesque

Our title illustration shows the new West Revional Twin Wave Station of the B.B.C. at Washford Cross near Minchead, Somerset. Regalar transmissions are now made on the Regional wavelength of 309.9 metres and tests will shortly begin on the National transmitter, which is to share with London National the wavelength of 26.6 metres.
of the sites occupied by the B.B.C. highpower stations, and I sympathised with the conrteous engincer who escorted me round the building last week when he breathed the hope that one day he might he given a resiclent appointment!

## Cardiff Dwarfed

As the photograph on this page shows, the new station is sitnated in rich pastoral country. Half-way up the sooft. masts one can see the Bristol Channel, and, to judge by appearances, the transmissions should have a wide swecp over a service area which will make the range of the present Cardiff transmitter seem insignificant. Wales should
certainly have nothing to grumble at either on the transmission or programme sicles.

From the remarks of the West Regional director, Mr. E. R. Appleton, cluring the Press visit, it really looks as if the B.I3.C. will please everybody!

## Ironical

By the way, while Mr. Appleton was uttering words of cheer for the benefit of listeners in the West, I understand that his, house in Cardiff was being burgled, thieves making off with his wireless set. I wonder why?

## A Chat with Control

O NE of the most modest of all departments at Broadcasting House, the Balance and Control Section, has suddenly foumd itself in the full glare of notoriety, in consequrence of the misdirected energies of certain critics whose musical knowledge is probably far in excess of their technical attaiminents.
Last week, determined to get at the truth, I dived down into the bowels of the earth ia Portland Place and chatted with the engineer who was then engaged in rchearsing for the evening's vaudeville concert.

## "Musicians First"

Yes, rehcarsing. For the Balance and Control D-partment rehearse just as conscientionsly as conductors, singers and vandeville stars. It was interesting to note the psychological reaction when I quoted to the cagineer the remark of one of my correspondents: "The truth about Balance and Control is that it is in the hands of engincers, not musicians.
Speaking (as they say in the police courts) very slowly and in tones of great emotion,
the Balance and Control official said: "We in this section are musicians first and engineers afterwards.'

## The Ear Test

If certain critics could have stood with me beside the official at the control desk they would imnediately have realised the truth of this remark. Balance and Control officials do not employ the meter, but rely entirely upon what they hear on a moving-coil loud speaker.

Two members of the section are exmusical directors of the B.B.C., and every one of them is trained to read a full orchestral score.

## Two Sections

Actually, the work of Balance and Control in the B.B.C. is livided into two big sections, the first dealing principally with the musical programmes such as opera and orchestral concerts, while the other branch covers the production side and is concerned with vaudeville, drama, and even talks. But both branches observe the same technique.

## In the Silence Room

As we sat in the little Silence Room looking on to the vaudeville studio while Danny Malone and Ronald Frankau were heard in turn on the loud speaker, the official described just how the job is carried on.

Actually, there is truth in the rumour that more than one hand is at work controlling the music on its journey from the microphone to our loud speakers, but the main responsibility lies on the shoulders of the man in the Silence Cabinet who controls the minute currents which are passed to the A amplifier.

## The Man Upstairs

The engineer in the control room upstairs watches the input to B amplifier, checking modulation by the familiar ammeter needle. At times some adjustment may be necessary at this stage, but, in the main, it is the Balance and Control ofticial who narrows down the microphome output to the 28 -decibel range which is the maximum which can lee comfortably handled by a modern transmitter.

## Marking the Score

The whole art of Balance and Control consists in securing a proportionate increase or decrease in volume. This is one reason why musical scores are carefully marked in advance so that when a moderately loud portion of the music is being handled there is still a sufficiently large decibel range in reserve to cope with the double sforzando which may suddenly leap out ten bars later.

## Co-operation

One catmot fail to be struck by the atmosphere of co-operation between producer, artistes, and the Halance and Control section. The artistes seen to realise that the man in the Silence Cabinet has onc aim in view: to produce the best possible results, and this is why, at the end of every " turn," the performer looks enquiringly through that little oblong window to see how his or her efforts have " got over."

## For the Disgruntled

When I returned to ground level and daylight I felt more than ever convinced that listeners have nothing to worry about where Balance and Control is concerned, and that
the disgruntled feiw would learn a bitter but salutary lesson if they were compelled to listen to an uncontrolled concert with the 'phones padlocked and immovable.

## $\infty \quad a \rightarrow \infty$

## The Late Mr. Stobart

THE death of Mr. J. C. Stobart has aroused real regret among the B.B.C. staff, among whom this strong, quiet, humorous man moved as a genuine friend.
Mr. Stobart was in I3roadcasting House cnly a day or two before he died.

## A Great Worker

Most people will remember him as the author of the "Grand Good Night," the last of which he gave at the beginning of this year in rather poignant circumstances, the microphone being installed beside his sick-bed. Hut, of cousse, the " Grand Good Night" was only a side issue in Stobart's activities; he put in an immense amount of work for the furtherance of the B.B.C.'s religious aims, in the general supervision of the Children's Hour, and the " Week's Good Cause " appeals.

## Opera from Munich

I HEAR the B.B.C. are negotiating for relays of grand opera from the Munich National Theatre during the latter half of July and the beginning of August. Until, in fact, the "Proms" begin.

## Music and Drama from Canterbury

 THE Festival of Music and Drama which is to be held in Canterbury Cathedral in June will provicle two relays, one for Regional listeners, on the 7 th, and the other
## Does this Help?

PEOPLE are still trying to solve that eternal riddle: the identity of A. J. Alan. Here is another clue. The famous raconteur signs his cheques "A. J. Alan."

## Tunes from the Talkies

A NOTHER special programme is under $A_{\text {discussion by Henry Hall and the IB.B.C. }}$ Dance Orchestra for May 27th. Its title, Tunes from the Talkies," reveals its nature, and, as the theme songs of many famous talkies are the dally backbone of a large number of dance-band performances, Honry's programme is certain to be well received.

## Forty Years On

ROURNEMOUTH Municipal Orchestra will broadcast a special programme on May 2 ist to mark the completion of forty years' unbroken service under Sir Dan Godfrey. The orchestra's record includes 32,000 concerts, of which 2,600 have been symphony concerts, two performances of Beethoven symphonies, and 300 of the symphonies of Brahms. Ben Davies, who first sang with the Bournemouth Municipal Orchestra in 1893, will be the soloist on May 2 ist, and the programme will include Festival Jlarch from Tannhäuser, the first item played by the orchestra on May 22nd, 1893.

## The Archbishop's Blessing

FROM the Empire Day luncheon at the Junior Carlton Club, London, on May 2 th, a speech by Mr. J. H. Thomas, M.P., will be broadcast in the National programme. The Archbishop of Canterbury's blessing on the Empire will also be heard.


BALANCE AND CONTROL. The Chief of the "Productions" department of the B.B.C. Balance and Control Section is here seen in his silence cabinet adjoining the vaudeville studio in which a Ridgeway Parade is being broadcast.
for National listeners, on the 8th. The Regional relay will consist of a Serenade performance and the National relay of an orchestral concert. Adrian Boult will on both occasions conduct Section $F$ of the B.B.C. Orchestra, which will be led by Arthur Catterall.

## Why Engineers Look Stern

$T$ HE other day a B.B.C. engineer sent an enquirer brief instructions for calibrating a receiver. In the course of his remarks he said: "Place $180^{\circ}$ on the dial at 3 o'clock." By return of post came the query: " Do you mean G.M.T. or B.S.T.? ".

# Correspondence 

The Editor does not hold himself responsible for the opinions of his correspondents Correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, "The Wireless World," Dorset House, Stamford Street, London, S.E.I, and must be accompanied by the writer's name and address

## British Sets in Egypt

I AM curious to know how it is that here in Egypt it is so difficult to obtain British-made radio sets. American, German, and French sets are easily obtainable at reasonable prices.
With sterling so low, it seemed that the English-made sets wonld flood the market, particularly as the Empire broadcasting scheme had proved so successful.

One explanation might be that until revently the home manufacturer was not interested in short-wave developinent, and that therefore the Egyptian market offered no scope.
Although Egypt is not an ideal comntry for reception on long or medium waves, it is within reasonable distance of a number of European broadcasting stations, in addition to having its own local stations. Short-wave reception is excellent, and the British community is demanding the medium-short wave set which is supplied satisfactorily by the American article. It seems a pity that the Britisher here must receive the Empire broadcast on an American or German set.
Is it the matter of royalties which brings about this state of affairs? Certainly the British manufacturer has to pay no more daty than the foreign competitor to export sets into Egypt, yet here we may purchase a 1933 short and medium, all mains superhet receiver of American manufacture at 625. In view of the fact that the new 20 kW. Marconi-built station will be operating here in the near future, British manufacturers should seize the opportunity of gaining the business thus opened.
V. G. RUSHWORTH.

## Cairo, Egypt.

## Automatic Volume Control

$\mathrm{M}^{\mathrm{R}}$. BISSET seeks to justify the present use of the term Automatic Volume Control, and bids us stick to it. As regards the sticking to it I am afraid there is no option, for anybody who attempted to rule otherwise would provide a first-class revival of the Canute comedy. But I, personally, shall use the term under protest, for I think that Mr. Bisset has failed to make out a case for it.
He adnits that the manual volume control, where no other is fittel, serves two purposes: (1) To compensate for inequalities in the signal strength at the aerial end, and (2) to set the volume to the desired level (e.g., to prevent the gentle voice of the announcer from being reproduced at the same volume as a brass band).
Although these functions are often both performed by the same knob, logically they are quite distinct, and are preferably carried out by separate knobs, even if they are both hand operated. The reason is that the detector valve works best at one particular amplitude. 'The first duty shonld, therefore, be done by a predetector control, which reduces the signal from all stations to the level that suits the detector, and which would, if there were no further control, work the loud speaker at the greatest volume of which the output stage is capable.

The first control, then, does not alter volume at all, because a constant voltage at the detector means a constant volume from the loud speaker. It is therefore wrong to call it a volume control, even though it may be possible to control volume by it.
The true volume control is preferably a post-detector one, so that even if only sleep-ing-baby volume is required the detector is still working as before.
Owing to the fact that, except for comparatively nearby stations, it is necessary to have
one hand always grasping the first knob, in the tiresome attempt to compensate fading, it has been found much better let this department be looked after au omatically. Its sole purpose being to adjust the gain of the pre-detector portion of th receiver to the amount necessary for the station which is tuned, far or near, it is int unreasonable to distinguish it by the ten Automatic Gain Control.

The description A.V.C. strictly refers a device which, at Mr. Bisset rightly sus. gests, is yet in the remote future, namel one which automatically adjusts the volurbe to suit divers circumstances, such as baby's bedtime. The risk of the term being act 1 ally required for this purpose would appenr to be so remote that there is not mudh reason for hesitating to pilfer it for applicption to automatic gain control.
M. G. SCROGGIE.

London, S.E. 19

## DISTANT RECEPTION NOTES

S
OME time ago I expressed in these notes doubts regarding the possibility of operating, without serious mutual interference, two high-iowered stations only a few hundred miles apart simultancously on the same wavelength. I had particularly in mind the B.B.C.'s scheme for working the London National and the West National on 261.5 metres; but the matter is important to long-distance enthusiasts, for were the system successful here it would probably be tried elsewhere. It was believed that the West National would have so short a range in an easterly direction and the London National in a westerly that, in service areas at any rate, no trouble would be experienced by listeners. The West Regional station has been in action for a week or two now on 309.9 metres and it is possible to form an idea from its doings of the way in which the scheme is likely to work out. A recent trip to the West Country has enabled ne to compare the strength with which this station and the London Regional and National are received in different places.

At fifteen miles from Brookmans Park, the field strength of the local stations is, of course, enormously greater. At fortyfive miles from Brookmans Park and rather more than a hundred from Washford Cross all three stations are good, though the two London transmitters are still the more strongly received. Tests at these distances lead one to feel that there would certainly, be mutual interference between transmissions on the same wavelengths. The most interesting tests were those :nade at Mariborough, which is almost exactly half way between the West and London centres, being approximately seventy-five miles from each. Here the London Regional is strong and steady, though both the West Regional and the London National fade to some extent at times. With a three-valve set (S.G.-I)et.-Power) neither of the last two normally requires any reaction. They are received at equal strength, and there can be no question that one-wave transmissions from Brookmans Park and Washford Cross could not be received satisfactorily.

Good reception is being obtained from the following: Radio-Paris, Warsaw, Motala, Luxembourg and Oslo, whilst Zeesen and Kalundborg are considerably below par at the moment. On the other hand, Moscow RVI (Old Komintern) and Moscow WZSPS (Trade Union) are to be received very well.

On the medium waves the pick of t e stations at present are: Brussels No. Florence, Prague, Langenberg, Lyons Douf, Rome, Stockholm, Leiprig, Strasbour, Brussels No. 2, Milan, the Poste Parisie, Breslau, Göteborg, Hilversum, Heilsber , Turin, Trieste and Nürnberg. Othdr stations which occasionally give a god 1 account of themselves are Hörby, Belgrad, Madrid, Berlin Witzleben, Stalino, Han burg, Brino, Bratislava and the new Milan transmitter.
D. EXER.

## SOUND SALES CLASS "B" UNIT

T-HERE must be a large number of constructors who contemplate converting the fisting battory sets to Class " $\mathrm{B}^{\prime \prime}$ amplification, but who do not wish to make much alteration ip the layout or wiring. It is to these that the new ( nit, made by Sound Siles, Ltd., Tremlett Cirove Works, Junction Roaid, Ilighgate Lomelon, N..19, incorporating Class "B "'amplf fication, should mate special appeal. necessary equipment is contained in an attraotive brown bakelite case with clearly marked terminals.

Connecting the mit to it receiver is sim plicity itself as the existing loud spraker i disconnected and the output terminals of th


Sound Sales "Sound " Unit. The recess is a seven-pin valve holder for the Class "B" valve.
set are taken to the input terminals of the unit. J3y this means the last valve of the receiver becomes the driver and all the necessary coupling components, including the output matching device, are provided.

This levelopment should prove attractive to battery set users in virw of the fact that nearly seven tines the normal output is obtained for a small increase in H.T. consumption. The price of the unit is 35 s .


Catkin valves when packed occupy about one sixth the space of their glass counterparts.

IFo one were to penctrate the fastnesses of any of the service departnents of the large wireless set manufacturers and were to enquire what was their chief activity, the answer would undonbtedly be " valse replacement." Although called upon to fulfil the miost complicated function in a receiver, the valse, monfortnately, is one of those component parts which lend themselves least to modern manufacturing methods.

The use of glass for the bulb and "pinch"


Details of the unscreened S.G. valve showing the rubber mounting. makes close tolerances for these parts difficult, and so from sample to sample tnere may be slight variation in perfommance. The glass container, with its irregularly gettered surface, provides a source of electric charges of incketerminate value which may influence to a slight extent the fields betwern the dectrodes. Incidentally, the glass bulb is fragile, increases bulk, and is a hidden source of gas. The glass pinch of arthodox design hats to accommodate so many leads in such a small space that there are measurable capacity effects. Furthermore, the capacity is not "pure," and call be looked upon as a condenser having a resistance of high value shumted across it.

By almost entirely eliminating glass and introducing an all-metal construction into their new Catkin valves, the Marconi and Osram companies have instantaneously removed these and a num-

## More About Construction - A Practical Test

ber of other disadvantages. Not content with this complete breach of tradition, the makers have also made radical departures from the conventional in electrode assembly which have resulted in a hitherto unattainable consistency of characteristic and a considerably greater robustness.
A Catkin screen-grid valve without any packing whatsoever (photographed elsewhere in this issue) has survived the return journey by post from London to Aberdeen-an ordeal which, without

offence to the Post Office, involved more man-landling and rough usage than an ordinary listener would give it during its life.

## Tested in a Receiver

Although the electrical characteristics of the new valves are nearly the same as those of their glass counterparts, it was anticipated that the collective result of so many mechanical improvements would mean that a receiver in which these valves were substituted would give a better all-round performance. An experimental superhet. was fitted with Catkins, and it was at once apparent that the
number of whistles had been reduced, pointing to a welcome reduction of those harmonics brought about by curvature

An X-ray photograph of the screen-grid valve which clearly shows the rigid support given to the electrode assembly.
of characteristic. Each valve in the set could be tapped with the metal end of a screwdriver and practically no microphony was observed. As an oscillator $t$ h c $\mathrm{MH}_{4}$ gavenormal results, and the reasonably long grid base of the VMS4 proved quite satisfactory for A.V.C. General sensitivity was above normal, this being probably due to reduced
 valve base loseses and therefore decreased damping of the various tumed circuits. The Catkin pentode was a distinct improvement over the glass type, and approximately 3 watts sperch output could be safely extracted from it owing to the greatly improved cooling of the anode.


A screened Catkin compared with a glass-bulb valve of similar type.


THESE columns are reserved for the publicalion of malter of general interest arising out of problems submilted by our readers.
Readers requiring an individual reply to their technical questions by post are referred to "The Wireless World" Information Bureau, of which brief particulars, with the fee charged, are to be found at the foot of this page.

This is in answer to a reader who asks whether it would be worth while to fit a potentiometer for feeding the screening grid of his single H.F. stage. The only advantage to be gained by doing this is that the number of leads to the H.'T. battery would be reduced, and so perhaps the operation of replacing batteries would be simplified. It is worth while observing that the designers of commercial sets, who have to study these matters, do not apparently consider that the extra current consumed loy the potentiometer is justified, even when the set is to be used by the uninitiated, for whom everything must be made as simple as possible.

## Insulation and Capacity

WE are asked to repeat the methorl of procedure for testing condensers by means of head telephones and a dry cell.

Although not entirely conclusive, this method of testing is to be recommended, as it gives an indication of satisfactory insulation in the condenser, and also shows in most cases that at least some capacity exists in it-in other words, that the condenser is not disconnected internally.

The procedure is to join the phones and battery in series across the terminals of the conderiser under suspicion. On completing this testing circuit, a click should be heard in the phones, but if evorything is in order there should be no appreciable sound on breaking the circuit.

Theclick at "make" is produced by the flow of charging current into the condenser ; its loudness will depend on capacity. and it will be barely audible when dealing with small mica conclensers. Any click that may be heard on breaking the testing circuit is
Fig. I.-Diagram (a) shows the use of a high-capacity electrolytic condenser for grid-circuit decoupling. The more conventional resistancecondenser decoupling circuit is shown in diagram (b).
found virtually impossible to obtain nor al quality from both of the loud speak rs. However, ats it is probalble that the highest quality of reproduction will not be expec ed from the moving-iron instrument, we spggest that it should be joined in the manper indicated in Fig. 2. I'rovided'that the 1 m pedance of the moving-iron loud speaked is high at all frefuencies, as compared with

that of the original instrument, the qualit alul volume of the letter should not b noticcably allected. The impedance of th extra loud speaker is increased artificiall by inserting a resistance as shown ; the valu of this resistance is best determined by tria but it will probably be in the neighbourhoo of 10,000 ohms.
Although this arrangement will generall prove to be a practical one, it cannot b put forward as perfect; bass reproduction of the moving-iron loud speaker is bound to suffer. The general volume level will be re duced as well, but this may not matter, a this type of loud speaker can seldom dea with anything like the full output of modern high-power valve.

## The Wireless World

## INFORMATION BUREAU

THE service is intended primarily for readers meeting with difficulties in the construction, adjustment, operation, or maintenance of wireless recenvers described in The Wireless IV orld, or those of commercial design which from time to time are reviewed in the pages of The Hirclese Iforld. Every endeavour will be made to deal with queries on all wireless matters, provided that they are of such a mature that they can be dealt with satisfactorily in a letter
Communications should be addressed to The W'ireless Ilorld Information Burean, Dorset House, Stamford Street, London, S.E.1, and must he accompanied by a remittance of 5 s . to cover the cost of the service. The enquirer's name and address should lie written in block letters at the top of all communications.

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Owing to the Whits un Holldays, the issue of "THE WIRELESS WORLD" for June 9th must be closed for press earlier than usual.
MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS for insertion in that issue can be accepted

## RECEIVERS FOR SALE

$\begin{array}{r}\text { B'Trek Purt Exchange at Appleby's, 109, Edgware } \\ \text { Rad. Hyde Dark, Londou, } \\ \hline 2050\end{array}$ $19^{33}$ Ullra Panther Radoyrain list $533 / 12$, approval,
 TKCO A.C. 2-valve, $220-250$-volt, model 312 , perfect. 11 indhead.
[2636 M pillinAfI. Colonial Supersonic Short Wave Receiver, 4-VALVE Cliassis S.G. Detector, pentode rectifier, comFoud aperker; t8/8 comphete. Superhet. Chassis, complet
 sheaker: $£ 1010$ complete.-Stutt's, Clare 111l. Hudders-
field. MOBIE Part Exchange Receiver Bargains for Disposal; A Li.WAVE Monodial assembled and wirct includin
 1933 sulelectric D.C. 2-valve Sets, Magnavox speaker makers' full guarantee; listed $£ 9 / 17 / 6$, our price $£ 4 / 19,6$
 SPAltiA 2 -valve All Mains Sets brand new, Phileo pat-

Power Amplifiers.-A few well designell and cun radio inputs, 3 to 4 watts output, teak casts, $x 7 / 10$ slightus slightiy higher outpat, tone control, supertative quality portablo amplifying equipment, comprising implifier, play lng lesk, nul moving eoil speakry, polished wak :aws.
fitted with plugs and sockets. ontput $2 \%$ watts. fir: also weight headphones, $7 / 9$ per jair, quick sale. - Wialien and Hill, 459-461, London Rd., Lsleworth, Middlesex. Tel,
IIounsiow 1635 .

## CHARGERS AND ELIMINATORS.




BUILD YOUR CLASS "B" FERRROCART into the beratiful PETO-SCOTT
WALNUT CABINET described aud illuttrated in "Wireless World" Apri in
aion 25//

## MMMSDIATE DELIVEAY

## FERROCART III

## Kcrewe A Author's Git of FIRST specihed Parts complete down to the 'as




## A.V.C. MONODIAL SUPER

 Assembiei and Drilled PLYMAX Set Chassis, ocrews, wite and sleeving xelnd laz Eliminitor Cruponents, Valves aml 'ahiuet.
Cashor C.O.D.
Carriage Paid or Deposit $£ 1-10-6$ and 11 monthly payments of $£$ - COMPLETE KITS 2.5 WATT MODEL
Includes a!l FIRST SPECIP $\qquad$ 5 WATT MODE Includes ald FIRST \&PECIFIE: Includes and FIKST BELCIFIED
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231-8-0,
£6-8-0.
E3-10-0.

## A.C. SHORT WAVE CONVERTER

## KIT "A" Suthors bit of hikst

incluming Poto-Scott Ready Drilled
£8.11.6 Plywood Panel and PLYMAX sas sboard, or 12 monthly
maymentit or $15^{\prime} 9$. Ready Assembled, but less Valves.
1 Peto-Scott Ready Drilled PLYMAX is sebmarit ...... $10^{\prime} 9$. Rcadirs tesirins to purchase any itcms separately can order
with confidence from the EDIV UNiLAL LIST oF JiARS for delivery against C.1SII or C.O.I). Oriers over 10-Carriage Pand, or C.O.D. Post charges Paid. Compontents or Purt Kits
ralue over 50 t. y E IS WAY if brefarred. value over 50 ' ty LEISIWAY if sreferred.

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impossible to reply to each one by post. When sending remitlances direct to an advertiser, stamp for return should also be included for use in the event of tho application proving unsuccessful.

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N. ${ }^{\prime}$. Valve Chargers, one, two

N.l' Have a lew Soiled Instruments, harsains;

D AVENSET Garage Charger, 230-tolt, perfect



A.C. or D.C. Chargers for 2 to 200 cells at I.ow $P$ all sizes, Brown's Genermmeter, byttery supersecers io 218, Upier 'hatmes St., is.C.4
VORTENION, Wimbledon, for the latest type uarantee. absolute reliability (we supnly talkic ment); regulation guaranted within $5 \%$ ail models equ beltor laciking transtermers, nol it pressed more reliable substuntial cisting iree irnm huni.


 VORTEXION.-Open type $11 . \mathrm{T} .8$ model, 4 v .
VORTkXION.-Super molel for IIT. 8 or 9 or
1 io $2,4.2$ io 4 ; open type $14 / 6$, shroudel




This advertisement continued on next page.)

Charsers and Eliminators.-Contd.
('This ndrertierment continucll from previous page.)







 Shrouded 12/6; pest $1 / .0$. 600 m.a. transfirircrs. weight


Vortexion-mransfurmere made to your mperification.


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## DYNAMOS, ETC.








## GRAMOPHONES, PICK-UPS, ETC. <br> 

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LOUD Sueaker, Blue Spot 66K unit, munhte, in man
 rabinpts; from 37.6 expmplete.
$\mathbf{A}^{\text {1.1. Trpes of Moving Coil Mreakers, yois and mindinge, }}$ 15/6, carriage paid-Celestion Solmutex moving mil Tand new: salusinctic $n$ or money back.- lialio supplics 20, Ramagreava Mrive. Blackbarn. 12634



 30/- new ani nubed, guarattect; there speakes noo public address work; weight $30 \mathrm{lb}$. ath are vasty suprior
to rhemp speakers non (on the market, 100 volts, 150 voltg, and 200 vilts D.C
 $\mathbf{S}^{\text {IMPson's }}$ Electr e Turntables, $25 /$; carriage paid; B. T.M. Brat, New Phulic AdAress Amplifiere, 4 -8tage 6 watts ontpmis. 12 -wilt lype has 2 p. 1




 or cash with order: Une lest ratlue in sleaker chlainable
todas.-Seekmp, 46. Farringuon St. Aowdon, E.C. [1425
 Ratas F.6, in the following silthises, list $35 /$ - at $17 / 6$


 ${ }_{6}$ all conrriage paid, cash with st.

 Ghnst moving coil speakers, 6", in. rine. 90.130 volls,






# THE MOVING COIL SPEAKER with a NEW TECHNIQUE 



Blue Spot 45P.M. is an unrivalled example of firsi class workmanship. It design from an engineering point of view is unique Its reproduction, from your point of view, is littls short of astounding.

Its reponse throughout the whole musical range is really excellent No excessive bass, no shrill top A specially made Output Transformer is incorporated and is supplied with plugs and sockets, in lieu
of troublesome solder tags, for easy of troublesome solder tags, for eas Pentode, and Class B Output Dust-proo plates are fitted to the Special Magnete New process Cone and Speech Coil-no trouble from moisture, warpingor fouling Q.P.P. Pentode Model 26 extra.

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CABINET MODEL 62 P.M. In Walnut or Mahogany utioses 45 P.M. as the oriving move ment. Cabinets have special acoustic features and are outstanding in themselves. Superior to WRITE FOR CATALOQUE W.W. 74.S. These prices do not apply to Irish Free State.


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RANVON (Shefticld and London), Etd., Ioo London Rd.,

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$\mathrm{RAYMABTH}^{\text {AY Transmitiong athl Hecrivimg Fquipment }}$ | tors, "He with y'ors tropieal short-wave experience.- |
| :--- |
| Rudios Mart, 44, Intloway Heat, Birminghan. |
| 2659 |

## VALVES.





 A li, "Iypes of Bram New. Ameriman Vialves in Stork


TJ.X.250s, 7 watts outnut, $16 /-; 281 \mathrm{~s}, 14 / 6$; for quickest
(J) delivery veml telegraph money order
() Vifle 4,000 Valves Always in stiock for Inrmediate De (1) mery; mariage paid; cash wilh order or c.o.d.- Ward,

A NOTHELR New Large Durchase of a Set Manutacturer A stock of Valves, guaranteed ns new, all latest types,
$21{ }^{1}$ 11 $11 . L .210 \mathrm{~s}, 11210 \mathrm{~s}, 1.210 \mathrm{~s}, 3 / 9 ; 215 \mathrm{Ps}, 220 \mathrm{Ps}$,
 A.1 P. 7 ; P.I.4. P.T.41, P.E.N.4V., M.P./P.E.N.
 13. V., 1807s, 7/9; $1821 \mathrm{~s}, 7 /-$; 1).0.60s, $40 /=$
4.OOO Valves are Always in Stock for Inmediate NHWMAN, 300, Roman Rd., E. 3 1 A.K.s. Y. M. A.t A.i.M... A.C.2/Pen.. $11 /$.


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$M^{\text {IIJNAS IRADIO EDCHANGE }}$
OHEPS the Following Sound and Perfeet
(ferrantr A.F.3, 10/-; A.F.3C., 12/6; A.F.5, 17/-
COIVELKN Sot, K.B.L.C. and K.G.IR., 16/-; Colver

C'ifun 2-gang Fxtenser Condenscrs; 15/- each
Filson Bleta, Dikk nos, 15/. cach; B.T.II. Senior
Wubon BLLL Permanent Magnet Speakers; 35/-
O RMoND Schior Permanent Nagnet; listed 53/5, 35/
LOLUS Maiss Clookes; listed $15 /=7 / 6$ each.
PYE I'apicil Oulput Irausformers; $7 / 6$ cach.

HOYNES Iranslormers and Chokes.

$250 \cdot 0 \cdot 250$ v. 60 m.i., 4 v .1 1-2a., C.T., $4 \mathrm{r}, 2-4 \mathrm{a} .$, C.T.,






for II.T.8 or 9., 4V. 1.2a., C.I.; 14/6, post 1/. suilablo
1NF, Transformers (auto-wcund), $0.1(0,110,200,220$,
$240 \mathrm{v} ., 50$ watt, $8 /-$ fost $9 \mathrm{~d} . ; 120$ watts, $11 /=$ post

H1 $60 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{a}, 5 / 6$, post $9 \mathrm{~d} . ; 30 \mathrm{~h} .120 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{a}, 9 / 6$, post $1 /-$
 $11 / 6$, post 9 d ; : ontpat translormer : ratios $1 / 1,1.5 / 1$, PARALi,FI Fed Nicol Iron Andio Transformers: ratio HOYNE's Translormers are Used Exclusivcly by We Wh
H1 Know's Set Manufacturers. Perfect Insulation, regula H. tion ant reliability; all conuponerts are clamped in solid cast aluminilum riamps, and fitted with well marked and screened; letter components are not a vailable at any price; he saie and use lloyne's guarantued translormer
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The Gotd Filon Fuze that
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| British. <br> Brox fisy urchsical triollo mal ioriers af <br> FUSE GÖ. <br> Hhr Wierufu. Frecnitrolome <br> Completn 1 . <br> MICROFUSES, Lti., 3o. Clorkenwoll EGad, E.C. 1 Trirphame: rirrd. 4u4! <br> "Blows" unilar overlond be:ore the wire has cuen time to get marm. Cannot tepreciate with tizne. Absolutely Relinble. 100" |
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Components, etc., for Sale.-Contel.
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HIGH VOLTAGE MAINS VALVE

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## RECEIVER AND AMPLIFIER KIT:

 ready for asscmity. Highly efficient yet cheap, hecaus
the Ostar Universal High Votaze Valves cut out cost transformers and treakdown resistances.
Work off either A.C. or D.C.

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TRIX AMPLIFIERS give more watts per $£$. Write for NEW illustrated catalogue. Eric J. Lever (TRIX) Ltd., 8/9, Clerkenwell Green, London, E.C.

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## Every <br> 3d.

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II Alfre. Prive.-New 1933 stock, unrepeatable offers; list M phophoxes, sarbon pranule type, with "arbon dia-


 200-250 volts excitation, 14 - each.
T.C.C. Condensers, working at 250 volts D.C. $4 \times 4 \times 2 \times 1$,
 Garrard large single spring Motors, No. ao, made turutable, hanile and stop, $12 / 6$, in "ur fert "nulition, as above, 21 alin made br (iarraril; Intilier blow con-
ilensers. $2 \times 2 \times 1 \times 1 \times 1 \times 1,500$ sults D.c. $4 / 6 ; 2$ nity., in $\mathbf{M}^{\text {ARCONI }}$ Ideal Transformers, 4 ration in perfect


$\mathbf{B}^{\text {RITISH Radiophone }}$ 3-zang 0.0005 Condensers, with S. Brown Crystal Amplifiers; original cost $25,5,7 / 6$, $\mathbf{S}^{\text {fi }}$ Hrown Vee Unit and ('hussis, momplete, new and Tungspam Mains sureeneit (irin Valves, as new, emis-$\mathbf{Z}^{-V A L V E}$ A.C. Nains Chassig, runplete with Ormond H.I. 8 rectilier, ant all rounphent parts, wired reaty to
$\mathbf{M}^{\text {Ansinvox ne. Moving Coil speakers, tyile } 144 \text {, fint }}$ aput
 for frant sevtion, filly screcucd, with disc drive and brown 3 -(iANG; 0.0005 , fully s-revenel, with trinumers, disc drive,
 170.0.170 voits, 60 milliamp:.
 inms, 40 henries, 20 milliumps., $3-=$ read in sanje orler
$1.40060,30,4: 6 ; 650,30,20,2.6 ; 590,20,70,4 / / ;$ 640,30 . 60 , 4




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$\mathbf{A}_{\text {LL Above (ionds in Perrect Oruler and Will he Finhanged }}$ S.W.4. Tel. : . Matcallay 3409. Nearesh Tube Station,

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 $8^{\text {b/ }} 0.1$ mid., non indurt ve 400 v . D. $\mathrm{I}^{2}$. wurkme. LISTS of Seradex Pronlurts from Trevor Perper, Wake-
green Rel, Birminglam,
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 Whande Rationgan (aphinets- with hrown felt linell ; our prive 50/-; many others in stock, callers only.
 lamous 2 Kinin. flush nilliammeters, 20 nu.a. upwards, $5 / 0$.
 Goltone Cozmic exils, duill range and slortwave, $2 /$ © pair.


$\mathbf{R}^{\text {ADIOV1SORT.- Level }}$ valves; list price $\& 15$, our price $£ 4$. ${ }^{\text {complitier }}$ with $S^{\text {EVFN Flonrs of Bargains at Radin Mart, 44. IIolloway }}$ EVERYTHING for Movies and Talkien.-Pbone, write



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Model T. For sets insing British Valves.
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SUPERHET ADAPTOR MODEL T.S.H.
For all British and Anterican A.C. Maitss and Battery sets

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MAXIMUM EFFICIENCY \&
LOWEST PRICE
For Home Talkies, Public Address, etc.
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A wonderfully versatile MovingIron, Multi-range portable or panel meter, Bakelite Cased for A.C. or D.C.
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DIX - MIPANTA THREERANGES OF
$19 / 6$
$0-7.5 \mathrm{v}$. $3000^{0}-150$ v.
19/6
ELECTRADIX RAOIOS:

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CIAL-ELECTRIC spechial ofers: set manufacturers

 Conilenser.s.-C.E.C. Multiple Banks, 1.500 test, 500 Ct. wirkinin, 800 weak (separate tappings) 20 nisi.,


$\mathbf{R}^{\text {ADIOPHONE, }}$ 75/-10 Ormond k.e. superhet Radiopak. $47 / 6$ (cost
 W.W.3 (cahinet, M.C. aneaker), £4; A.F.5, $15 /-\mathrm{i}$ get

O.P.M.2. 6/-; Bi.T.11. pick up and arm, nickel, 13/11; Claritone ditto, B/11; B.T.H. eliminator,
Mackay, Station Rd., Corstorphine, Edinhurgh.
$[2668$ $\mathbf{K}^{\text {REXO }}$, the new plug-in stabiliser for all reververs using iree by return.-K rexo Hadio, 20, Uwion st., dersey, ${ }_{[2635}$
$\mathbf{W}_{20}^{\text {est henry HilF. RADIO for Genuine Radin Bargains.-Pye }}$ resistancesry Gul. each; Collaro A.C. gramophone urotors, f3
T.C. 5 . 500 -volt Test Condensers. $2 \mathrm{mld} .1 / 9,4$ nild. $2 / 9$

$\mathbf{B}^{\text {Rownte, No }}{ }^{3}$ Crystal Sets. new, 12,6 type, $6 / 11$, slightly ustil 6,500 uhms D.C. speakers, $12 / 6$.




Hendreins of Other Bargains for Callers Only: pmatage



$\mathbf{B}^{\text {RIIIISII }} \mathbf{0 . 0 0 0 5}$ Raltiophone Rallinpak Super Het 4 -gang,

$\mathbf{F}^{\text {E:RRANTI Elininatur type B.E.M. } 1,200 v, 100 \text { m.a. }}$

 M. milliamps and $120 \mathrm{v} .17 / 6$ each; other ranges iustock; [0355




 mine explurler, $25 \%$
$\mathbf{P}^{1 . A p i n g}$ Dynawu, 6 - volt, voltmeter, ampmeter, large
 "witling swicth. 110." D.C., 25/; ampmeter, 0-400 ampq


 tor, 4 kW . 100v. motir, 50 cycles, 3 th., ger.erator 100 v . TAL,Kı,
TALKIE Reductinn Gears, ratio 40 to 1 , silent drive,



 atate refuirements, anything electrical.-Beiow.
 cash with orter, wr cuit (charges extra). Three days

Components, etc., for Sale.-Contl.







 PREMER 11 T. 9 randormers. 300w. 60 mate reclifict

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 400 Wits Winh ing sep.rut e 7 mity
 50.000 50.000 , thana, 2,25 Watis, iny whie itit, 50.000

IF YOUR RECEPTION IS BAD ctrantis WILL IMPROVE IT


100f $3^{\prime} 6: 75 \mathrm{ft}^{\prime} 6: 50 \mathrm{ft} \mathrm{I}^{\prime \prime}: \mathbf{2 5 f t}$
FIRST CLASS REPRODUCTION


Works off small battery lasting 12 months, or ing reception, Uses practically no current. Fits into hole $3^{1, "}$ dia. in any pane! up to $\%$ thick.
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 complete, io $/$ - dual range coils, $2 / 11 ;$ transhormers. $3 / 11$; maing units, $39 /-$ - A.C. dilto. $55 /-$; all-electic and battery sets at very special prices; cooll; cash refunded it mot approvelf trade enquiries invited. Collin's Depet, $9-11$,
Riversiey Ri., Xunatun, Warwickshire. Phone: 76 . EXPERIMENTER'\& Surplus.-Frranti A.F.5. $16 /-$; : A.F.4C, $10 / \cdot$; O.P.3C, $13 /-$ O.P.2, $10 /-$; B1

 pull output choke, $12 /-;$ pair Varley puoh-pull $11 . P^{2} .17$,
D.P.6, $30 /-;$ Webson 300 ra.a. output choke, $12 /-;$ Fer-


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 THANSPORMERS, phones, speakers, rewonnd and over1 hauled. 31-, ytar, quaranter, 48 hours servire; maine Mrant $[2614$

## Repairs.-Contd

REPAIRS to Loud-speakers, transformers and head eliminators, petc, quoted for; prompt service; satisfaction gharantecd; terms to trade. In nud pleaker Repair Works Shrethank 6618. 0394 CUARANTELD Repairs by Experts; specialists for re ar jairs to S. G. Brown and Amplion radio apparatus, any type rewound, remagnetised and adjusted; $41-;$ pusi


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CONVERTER, 240 -rolt I.C. to A.C.-62, Queen VicCOIf. Winder suitable Jor Mransformer Winding.-Write SPOT Cash Ior Compments, etc.-Economic Radio Co, W-ANTE!,. Faratone aluminium recoriers or similar
 Wireless burla. RYALL's RADIO, 33, Chancery Lane, loudon, purquatation; goods takeu iu part payment for brand new. ${ }_{[2616}$ ROTARY Converter, 110 D.C. 10230 A.C., alon " Wire insurument; state output.--Bux 6921 , e/o The Wirles Mostruinent; state output.-Bua
Worlit. New or Second-hanif Wireless Sets and Parls Bought, valves wantel. any grantity.-R. Wigfick], Furlong Ifu.
Culdthorpe, forks.

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## SITUATIONS VACANT.

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$\mathbf{R}$ © Ciroltii Engineer Requirci Inr Investigational Work anm aving previouz expericuraduates ineterred.-Orly those industry need apply ith Iull details, to Box 6920, w/o The Wirelces World.

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## BARI

1，112 kc＇s， 269.8 metres； 0 kN． 8.0 p．mı．





 Solo：Xait drespagne（ 11 ssellot）：（iavott

BASLE．－S＇e Schweizerischer Landessender．

## BELGRADE






## $\mathrm{I}^{2}$ reloules： Mazarkats

＇Taramtella．6．0，A Domen 6．5；Recital of

 （Brahns）：Wiegonlital（schmmantio）：su watu


 8．0，Reruath statious relibed fram Munich Phay Tatila（Withelm Kulue）in the Mintiso
 Show．9．30，Dhatice Busice（cultili）．10．0， Weabher．News．and sports Xutes， 10.45 cort funt Heilsberg， 12 Midnight，（lom

BERLIN
WITZLEBEN； 715 kc／s， 419.5 metres； 9.1 KW．－6．10 p．m．，Recital of fork suthes 6．40， forr 6．45，Topiral Tilk．7．0，Trahathisesion Munich．8．5，Aumenteroptit．8．10，The
 of al Cothe

## luncted by Han

Kluttgu（Harpion



SUN．MON． 8 TUES．PROGRAMMES

## W／DNIESDAY <br> MAY THE TWENTY－FOURTH

## PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY：

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
LONDON
REGIONA MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH
REGIONAL
WEST REGIONAL
BELFAST

BERLIN
（Witzleben）
COPENHAGEN FRANKFURT
HAMBURG
HUIZEN
MUNICH
RIGA
STRASBOURG
STUTTGART
TURIN

Empire Daty luncheon speches by Mr．J．If．Thomas and the Arehbishop of Canterbury． Act 1 of＂hat＇onca＂（I＇aceini），from Covent Garden． Relay from the labace Theatre．Halifas．
The munic of Arthur Sullivan and Edwarl Gemans． Relay from the l＇alace Theatre，Halifax．
Oreliestal contert from the National Musem of The music of Wagner，orchestral eoncert．

## AEROAD

9.0 p．m．Nusic of the time by Freeteriok the direat， from Chandotemburg Castle $8.50 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$ ．Radio lanll for the Older Gencration． 8.0 1．m．Uprerettic Overtures． 8.0 p．m．Moyant Concert，comdented by J．Eibent 8.40 f．an．Carillon recital from the Rensal Patace Amstemand
7.0 p．m．Mas．Reger Cuncert frelayed ly other（ierv－ man Statoms）．
7.5 pin．（Hemtat：＂The Land of Smilex，＂by l．ehat． 10.45 phin．Symphony Concert，conductod by M． Munch．National Dancer． 8.0 J．in．National Dances．
8.30 ． 1 ． m ．Concert in erebration of the National Faxtival falso from Florence，Genoa，Milan，Rome and Trieste）．






## BRATISLAVA

 Brno．11．0（apyrix．），＂
BREMEN．－sec Hamburg．

## BRESLAU

923 kc s ， 325 metres；fifl hW ．hilithed b


 Pritriotiant， 4.15, Recoital
hy Kitue lrumblukal






10．50，Wance Mavic from Berlin（Witzleben）

## BRNO

878 ke＇s， 342 metres； 35 hll．-4.0 p．m．










BRUSSELS（No．1）


 chestra，conducted lys frany Smiri：foni－














BRUSSELS（No．2）

 Salection from domutes Maritzat（kilmain－

 The Flate Phayer（



 inh Mirvela，Meridal（i，ibliati）：Wialt\％（Zielt－ rer）；Selection from The（onrnival loitiry（Kil－ matu）：sirelate for Violin（Drda）：Dance of of Luve（llayda Woud）；Dotpunri，Contrasts
（Robrecht）．5．0，Dance Music．relayed from the H．Sanveur labais de Danse．6．0，Poplu Hatading．6．30，conicrert hy the Small station



 Subls（Richler）7．15，Thti ：Flamish Pro 8．0，coblert hy the Rallion Orcleentra，con－ （lianofiric）athe Stoms（Acrordions）．Hut
 Th the Zow（Basilrwaky）：＇rompert Solo from Jack in the lsox（Satie）：Waity．Wismer but （ind．Stratiss）；（iavotte and Minat（Lanlly）
 Tow（ol）；W：alt\％Give mu a Moment please

 （1）riatt）：Spanixh Dance（Alhéniz）；Tarabtell： （Rossini）：Flemish Datuers（Klorekx）．lat an



## BUCHAREST

761 ke ； $\mathbf{s}, 394$ metres； 12 kW ． $\mathbf{5 . 0}$ p．m．，Con－


 Pramaini（Jedar）：The（earavar in the （idiclatlir）．In the intervial at 6.0 ，Ratios Hight Dinsio in Cirathophom Records． 8.50

 8．30，Malk．8．45，Violin Rucital by V．Vilip


## BUDAPEST

545 kc， $\mathbf{s}, 550.5$ metres； 18.5 kW ．Proyramme and reanad 161840 metres from 8.15 p．m．till Chatir．6．15，Fialk．6．45，Likht Mitaie on







 ball，（1）The Little shopht pid．（id）Golliwog＇s CASSEL．Nec Frarkfurt

## COPENHAGEN

Kalundhorg， $260 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ， 153 metres： 10.7 kW ：and
 String Ememblye．relayeri from the llotel Ahpleterpe． 2.0 to 3.0 ，Interval．3．0，Grume whont concert 3.30 ，（concert liy the Mor


 Bedte Hélent（Dfferbach）：Air from connters Maritza（Kílmall）；Russian Sketches（Pe
 approx．）．Talk fur Wonaro．5．35，ant 4.15 Thilk．Fisf Makket Prices．5．50，A Mricultural
 Taik：J＇lue Dantish Krumbe 8.30 to 12.0 Mid
 ductur．hatuy（iröntalal．8．30，Four Melo


 Mg．10．5，Wanish Dance Nhas for Strings

 （simomern）：（dalop（Simonseri）；Mazarka
 Tinhrer）：Polka from The Cieing（Jones） Viktor．Fischer：Polkaborte Recital ho （H．（．Lumbive）（b）Juleaiten Vals（11
 Skater＂Wallz（Walatenfel）Rits rats： pu）：March．The Wishington Post（Sonsa） （Panlsen）：Kankan（N：́richsen）；（ialop，ka ＇Traetier（Krat）．12．0 Midnight，Time Sigcal

## CORK．－ビッ：Athlone

DANzIG．－－Sce Heilsberg．
ORESDEN．－See Laipzist

## FECAMP

## ,328 ko/s, 225.9 metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.30$ to 7.0

 from the Merry Wjdow (leláar); Songs: (a) Gramie's Old Arm C'hair, (b) Iust ill E.che in the Valley; llandsaw, Solo, Rosis of Marches: Song, Killarney (kalfe); Tipperary
(Judge Willians): Selection fromt Tlue (Judge Willians); Nelection from The
Desert song (Romberg); Selection from The Desert Sonk (Romberg); Selection from The song, Who anm 1? (Clifford); Vienna, ('it for lsle of Wight Listencrs: The Dance o The Tea Dons; I kiss yonr hand, Matame Alappinsss ; The Buttertly; In Ohd Ilalrial That's my somg; Black lives; luat, Youre
the one i care for; lialling in lowe agan swinging in a llammock; loove Dorema after the Ball. 7.0, Programme in French

 hine; Mionlight. the bannte
 hye; Wherever you are: Too namy learLove, you funuy thing; We all wanna know 11.0, bimpire comert: The Thintle ( Mythdte ton); The Empire (Tulip); In the Sula

 Patrol (Nilliams). 11.30, (comert
 Orgall Nolo. On Wings of solg (Mendels
soln): D'ye ken fohn leel (Traditionial) The Meviel liunt (Cotton); Organ Silo Temple Bells (Woodforde-findell): The 12 Midnight, (Vinb (Goneert for dumdonderry 2 orture: , ('lraditional) songs: (a) dust one more cliance (J!hnsent) Meeting of the Waters (arr, lloghes): Mig nonctte (Friml) : Songs: (a) Phease don't
talk ahout me (Stept). (b) Wandering Day Ntrickland); Organ Soln, Mother Machre (b) Jinst Plain Folk (Gilhert). (i) Eihern Heart of the Sunset (Nicholls): Medler of Irish Airs, 1.0 a.m. (Thursday), Mamblan
 (zarine (Ganne) Tesoro Mio (Bexurci) Solo, ('zardas (Monti): Sapolitalla (Hey and Meisel). 1.so, Voral and Orelbes-
tral (nowert: Womderful yonl: Fivery little kinduess: When the Lilaw homom
again: selection fronn low hells; hove is ser; For the likes you How do yon do, Mr. Browit; Everyone say: Please: Little Lady; liere lies, love; It Were; Always in my Heart; cimilorella Wedding 1)ay; Strange linterlude; linsines
in Q. 2.57, J.B.C:, Good-night Melody: 3.0 FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg.
FLORENCE.--See Turin.

## FRANKFURT

 259.3 metres. 6.0 p.m., Talk. 6.25, Tupiral
 Stratuss): Eitu tolles Miadel (Zielurer) ; bic


 9.0, See Berlin (Witzteben). 10.0, A herman
Almanack. 10.15, Time. News, Weathor, ant Sports Notes. 10.45 , Sierenude from Munich FREDRIKSSTAD.-See Osto

## FREIBURG.-Sce stutigart.

## GENEVA.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

## GLEIWITZ.-See Bresjau.

## GOTEBORG.-Sie Stockholm.

## CRAT-hre Vienna.

HAMBURG
Call ha (in Morsc), $806 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 372$ metres; 1.5 Kil. Relayed hy 8 remen, $1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 269.8
metres; Fiensburg, $1,319 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 227.4$ metres;
Hanover, $530 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 566 \mathrm{metres}$; and Kiel $292 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 232.2 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 566$ metres; and $\quad \mathbf{~ m e t r e s . - - 4 . 0 ~ p . m . ~ ( f r o m ~}$ Hanover. Concert by a symphomy orches
tra, condincted hy vin Sosent Marrl). Viom
 Stephen (Becthoven) ; Symphonic form, Anstin (Marschuer) ; (Oronation Waltz (John ecke). 5.0 , Talk: Heredity and the German

## max zme WEDNESDAY

continued

Race. 5.30, Hamburg. Bremen and Litheck
 Danzig, 662 kc 's, 453.2 metres. $-1.5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$., 1.20. S.ws. 2.30, Jrogramme arransed hy the Agricultural Wrices ilud Exchange. 3.20, 1atk tor lloms+wives. 3.30 , l'rogranme for ceit his the orels otria of the königsherg Ojera Hontser: Comductor, Karl Hribuetz: bame in Brabin (Kohrecht); lat lwiligen Han (Lindermatm): lances of the Sations
(Mammied): Marela (Hrulntz); overture


 6.50, We:ather Report 7.0, Transmission for all (iequath stations, relayed from Mumich.
8.0, Neus. 8.10, See Berlin (Witzleben). 9.0, bance Misic hy the Small station Oreluestra Suss athit sports Sotes. 10.0 , Werether, dueked ly Eugen Wilation: Overture, Jer
 Reloubert-thend in Alt-W'ien (Ralf); Selec.


## HILVERSUM

 4.40 p.m.).- $\mathbf{1 1 . 4 0}$ a.m. till (dose llown, Pros. (V.A.K.A.). 11.40 , Concert by De Notem-
krahers. 12.25 p.m., Sung Recital liy A. de
 gramme fur llomen. 2.40, Irogramme for Chilelren. 5.10 , Orchestral (oneert, eon at 5.40 , irraniophone Musie, and antervals
Tialk. 7.39, s.0.s. Anomucements. 7.40,
 relayed from Leyden; Soloists: Nme. I.


 Aritt irom Iner Freischütz (Wehrer) ; Choir 9.0, bramatic IPogramme $\quad 9.25$, Coucut
 tra: lonhengrim sarevill (thagher); Aca
 1.andit sion (Mombelswolm), 10.25, Xews renals. 11.40 (aluprox.), ('lose Duwn.

HUIZEN
$160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,875$ metres ; 8. 5 kW .-Programme
 gratumb lo, he annonnced. 2.10, 'Talk fo lompe stamp Collectors. 2.40, schabert and Gyril seott Mlosic on Gramoplone Records.

 Cello ano
 bramopione herords overture, Der Schau - piohlirektur: Fible kleine Siallomasik
 Am, aridam. 9.40, News bulletion. 9.50
 11.10 (approx.). ('lose Dow

$167 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 1,790$ metres; 40 kIV ; and Helsinki 815 kc s, 368.1 metres.-6.15 p.m.) Enthomiant Hrammé 'Jialk hys. Shomer. 7.20, (onerert (Blankenhurg) : Minnet in (i (Moszkorsky); , Sumeremade (v. Shom); Wiat\% froms The




## LANGENBERG

## 63 er 1.1

Fherk (Tenor). March, Fhirenwache (Lehat


 love somg (kimin): (laznt russe (Lalo)


 laducational Talk. 3.30, Fachange and Time
Signal. 3.50, Programme for Young People. Sigual. 3.50, Programme for Comis People
4.30, (Concert hy the station Orchestra, con-
 Nong. An dir Hotfinng (Beethoven); Fifrin
 5.50, Ratading in Dialect. 6.0, Talk: The Fronomice Position of the Rhineland ame 6.20, 1 talian Convorbation. 6.45 , Weather. Time, Exchangr, and Nomers Sotes. 7.0
 of the leath of Anmetter for Anniversiry 8.30, liriedrieh List-luddio Play (Walte
 Cumbert and bance Music. 12 Midnight
(ifprox.), (ios lbown.
LAUSANNE.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

## 389.6 metres; 120 kW .: aml Dresden, 319

 metres. 12.5 p.m., cinicert hy the siation Orelesira, condneted hy willy steftem. In the interval at 1.0 p.m., News, Aiter theconcert. News. 2.15, "ak for the lightirth Anniversary of the beath of Ambette von
 gramme for Young People : Kalio Play and songs. 5.10, Talk: liermin look thateres. 5.50
 Gerilam stations, relayiol from Munich. 8.0,
 Musical Festival at Zerlst © (onncert hy the comblucted ty Artur Jother: Jusik fiir
 9.15, The People of the sudelic MromainsRudio serpuence (Kaergel). 10.15, News.
Concert of light Music
O.30, Orchestra: Fanfare March (Zinke): Wialtz Moin Lahenslanf ist lieb und lust (Stranss);


 Wall\%, Die Schönbrunner (Lanner) Potponry
of students Sougs (Mannfred); Skiser vom Waltzes, Op. 42 (Fuchs); Winterlied (von

Koss); March, Unter dem Freih itsatera LINZ.-See Viema.

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## MALMO.-See stockholm.

MILAN.-Sie Turin
MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

MOSCOW
TRADES UNION, $230 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 1,304 metres 180
 gr:antue Ammoneements. 9.55 , Time sichal.

## MOTALA.-Ske Stockholm.

MUHLACKER.-See stuttgart.
MUNICH
 Trowatore (Prati); Walt\%, Wienter
(krti); pot purri, Haloh, hiker (Mrt); potpurri, Malloh, hiwr (Bednarz)


March, dl
with the Ownath Nation. 6.25, Discus Time Signat, Wieather Report and Agri haral Sotes. 7.0, Transmission for ath



smatl station Orelhestra. comducted by


## (latinther Quartet.

## 

## (sulmanos). strimg (uartat in A (Prote

One Movement. Op. 4 (Panels). 10.20,
serenade, comburted by Erich $k$
Midnight
NAPLES.--Sec Rome
NOTODDEN.-See Oslo

## OSLO

$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ metres; 60 kW . licliyed b Fredriksstad, $820 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 365.8 metres; Hamay,
$522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres; Notodden, 671 kc $522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres; Notodden, 671 kc 447.1 metres
72.0 pirw


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## DSTERSUND.-See stockholm.

## PALERMO




 (Blance)
News.

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,445.7$
 liminary and 6-dot Signal). - 6.45 p.m., sonqs mentary liy wictor lillife. 7.0, lie Jourlint
 Flamot. T'ulk: Her life ant compositions. Vieille priere hondhighe, lis ti. Panlet, the
 dans le ciel, liy Mme. Modrakowska all M. dans le ciel, hy Mme. Montrakowska and Mo. fort": Renouvean, by Mm**. Modrakowshit Houlanger at the liamoforte; Psalm et, hy
G Pumlet, the Rusian Clon conducted hy A. Vlassov alld the Orelicstra. 10.0
(Huprox.), Closc Dowil.

## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 Kc/s, 328.2 metres;

 10.45, Dance Musie, relayed trom the Lido.

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Cali CFR, 174 ks s, 1,725 mastres; 75 hW, 6.45 a.m., Plysical (culture. 7.46, Light Susic on ciramphone Records

 Desserre. relayed tron the (ammont Pobace Overture, Pierront hrigand (Ardely); Meloly;

 Timeniz (Allumiz. torey): Funiculi-Wuicula frum The Quaker (iirl (Moncktom). In the
interval at 1.30, larlatinge. 2.0, Exclange. 3.45, Fxcliange anill Market Prices. 6.10 ,
 rier); , mug tron Miarka (denrges); Melonty Prices and Nows. 8.0, Literary Talk loy ${ }^{\circ}$ 'all

 de Inme (Jehnssy); Vinlin Solns: Quintet for
Strings (Shuhert). lin the intervals at 8.40 , Strings (Schuluert), In the intervals at 8.40 ,
Fushinn Noter, and at g.15, Press incriew

## PITTSBURGH



## Mav sum WEDNESDAY

## STOCKHOLM

2.30, New York Relay. 12.45, String Sym plowy $\begin{gathered}\text { 1.0, Fno Crime Clues. 1.30, Tasty } \\ \text { tast Josters. } 1.45 \text {, Pliil Cook and the lit }\end{gathered}$ grant shavers, 2.0, Adventures of sherlock
 Naw York.
PORSGRUND.-Ste Oslo.

## PRAGUE

$614 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 488.6$ metres; $120 \mathrm{~kW} .-4.0$ p.m.
 lime sigiial. 10.0, Times sigual. 10.1, Xirws for Finreign Li: tenterx. 10.30, sec Brno.

## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

SOTYENS 743 Re/s
 of Cluemical Elumphts: 7.30 (from Lau.
sanne). Tatk on Bee-Keplithg, 8.0 (rom
Lausanne), Monce Recitul ly Mille, Marthe,
8.25 (Irom Lausanne). Tatk. 8.45 , Couceri
Wy the station (irchestra, 9.50, News: thu
Weather. 10.0 (frum Geneva), Talk: The
Work of the Leagne or Nations. 10.20
(romm Goneva), Dance Music hy the Broad (Irom Geneva), Dance Music by the Broath-
canting serenaders. 11.0 (urpirox.), (lose town.
RJUKAN. - Ste Oslo.

## ROME

Call 1RO, $680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 441$ matres; 50 kW lidelayed hy Naples, $941 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 319$ metres; and
$2 R 0,11,810 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 25.4 \mathrm{metres} .-1.0$ to 2.15 p.m., Orchestrul concert. sumgs of the


 (Vittadini); Fluw ont, Missisnippi (Ciallrey); 1.30 to 1.45 , (inomale Racho bud Exchange. 4.30, to 1.45, Gindiale Ram Radio Review. S.0, Report obl the fourtemth Lap uf the © 5 , 515 Tonr change, Repurt of the Royal (ingraphical Soniety and ifornale landios. 5.30 to 6.15,
Orchestral (onnert. Xapoli (Pentini): Vace Orchestral ('onbert, Napoli (Pobtimi): Voge
lontana (Montanaro); Ragaze allegri (Vinale) : selection from dipsy Love (Lehar): dida (Martncci): selection from (Alheniz): An dia Mariat (llefinz). 6.40 (Naples), shipping and sports Notes. 6.50, Report of the International Intitute of
 Time, Ammuncements and summaly and
 If italio and spurta. Sutes. 8.45, r'elehrations in counect inn with the sational fertival. Snthens and Patriotic Snong followed hy the


## SALZBURG.--See Vienna.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, WGY, 790 Ge/s, 379.5 metres; 50 kW . Rclayrd at in. turvals hy W2AF unt 31.48 metres and hy
W2XAD in 19.56 metres. -8.0 to $9.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. (ap-
 corres. 12 Midnight to $1.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Thursday), New York Relay. 12 Midnight, Royal Vaka-
inonds. 12.30 am ., Woulhury Programme. 1.0, Band of Finlinits Hrands. 1.15, Rocking Chtar 2.0, Corn Coh lipe Cluh, of Virginia, front
Now York, 2.30 , Dance Jlits of Yestervear. from New York, followed ly Programme Réximé

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER

## BEROMUNSTER, $653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 459 metres; fil

 KW.: Basle, 1,229 Kc $8,244.1$ metres; andBerne, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres. $-11.59 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. ,


 and Donizatti Music: on (Gramophoue Re-
enrds. 1.25 (from Berne). Excliange, Time und Weather. 1.45 to 5.0 , lnterval. 5.0
(irom Basie). Programme for ('hildren. 5.30 (rom Basle). Concert hy the Radio Quar. tet. 6.30 (Prom Zürich), Talk: Everyday
Philosophy Mankind and Dine attrihites. ket (fromi Zurich), Time Gealicer anid Mar ket Prices, 7.10 (rrom zarich), Gramophonte
Shasic. 7.30 (fromi Zürich). Finglish Lessont 8.0 (Prom Zürich), linnte Stunde. 9.0 ,
Wenther und News.
9.10 (irom Zurlch) Britims Concert. 10.15 (nuprox.), Close sort

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## STRASBOURG

$869 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 345 \mathrm{metres} ; 11.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-11.302 . \mathrm{m} ., \mathrm{B}$ p.m., News. 1.0, Time Nighal and Exehange Records, 2.0 to 4.0, Juterval. 4.0, Organ Recital, relayed from Paris (Radio Coloniale),
$\mathbf{1 1 , 9 0 5} \mathbf{k c} / \mathrm{s}, \mathbf{2 5 . 2}$ metres. 5.0 , (Orcluestral (con-
 Frat Litu (Liucke); Walt\%, (iipsy Lovi
(Lehar): Interme\%o, Der Roschochzeitszug (Ifesel): Selertion frum The Merry Widok
 (fiabriel-Marie): Dielody (Kalkman); til Pasen (Razigade). 6.0, Concert, relayed Pront
Lille, 1,130 kc/s, 265.4 meires. 7.0, Legal

 Cerman, Lottery Kesults, and News. 10.30, Symphony Concert by the Municipal Orches:
tra, couduct ed hy it. Munch, relayed from tra, conducted hy iI. Munch. relayed from
the Orangery Resthurant. Symphonic Suite. sctucherazade (Rimsky-Korsakov); symplony No. 5 in F. Minor, Op, 64 (Thluikovsky), 111
the Interva, Press Review in French, 10.30 , Mance Minsic on (iram
Midnight, Close Jown.

STUTTGART
MUHLACKER, 932 kc/s, 360.5 metres; 60
kW.; and Freiburg, 527 kcc/s, 570 metres,1.30 'p.m., Gramophothe ('onerert off (iermatil Fighting Songs. 2.0 to 2.15 , Programme
iurangeti lis the lonst office, with (iramin-

 Childiren's Somps (Reinork(e) hy Hede Krat (Sopratio), Rohert Ealdanam (Violin) and moblit ich Habeth; Christkindehens Finlase lustiges Muskieren; An die Bienc; Eint
Surnüdentu; Dits Kind und der Kuckuck:
 $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Langenberg. } & \text { s.45, T'ime Weather and } \\ \text { Market I'ricos. } & 6.0 \text { (from Karlsruhe), Talk: }\end{array}$ Market Prices. 6.0 (rom Karisruhe, Talk: Creasion of the Thirty- Bighth Anmial Meet Talk: Reminiserewes of War Tinue or Boald Tramsinisiou for all dirmatl stat ions, tes layed from Munich. 8.0, colleert hy the



 sky); Russian Bance (Hatus Bulleriana) bauce (Rudalif foelber): Italian Wance Tarantelha (('hopith-(flazinnos); Provernca Hance: Parandole (Bizet) lart ll-darman Dances (Brethoven); (orreture to and ballet
Music from bie. deschönfe der prometheus
 (Brethoven). 9.30, A Radio Report from
the Wine and Fruit drowing Centre of (hirlkirch. 10.0 , Time and Suws. 10.20 , New
Gramophone Records. 10.45 Ser Munich 12 Midnight (approx.), Close Do

## SUNDSVALL.-Sce Stockholm.

## TOULOUSE

779 kc 's, 385 metres; 8 kW . Transmissinuts irregular oxing to fire. -6.30 p.m., Orehestral 7.15, News, Racink Results. Market Jrieres,
 ture and Music. 8.30, Vieunese Music
 Ielinc. Light Music in the interval. 10.15,
North Africun News. 10.30 , Concert for Listeners in Morocco. 11.0, Arias from
Opera, 11.15, Popular Sonka, 11.30 to 12
Midmight, Programue in Englibh by the
I.B.C., arranged by the International Broad casting Company of London.
Constable announcing. Brown-
11.30,
Dance-Tune Memories. Song of Happiness; The Longer that you linger in Virginia; The Queen Was when I'ni hiking; Moon!ight on the
Colorado; You will rementher Vienna; The
 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Monncements. } & 12.5 \\ \text { Musette. }{ }^{\text {a.m. }} \text { (Thursday), } & \text { Bal } \\ \text { 12.30 }\end{array}$ (apurax.), Close Down.

## TRIESTE

1,211 kc/s, 247.7 metres ; 10 kW.- $\mathbf{5 . 1 0}$ to 6.10 p.m., (oncert by the Lulte Quartet. Jenuett (Hady"I). Jlandoline Solo: Screnata lountarda (Altieri). (huitar solo: Canto -unore (Munier); Tränmerei (Nchumann); An den Frühling ( (ireik). Mundoline Solo: Racconto
('ialace):
 Turin,

## TRONDHEIM.-Sie Osio.

## TURIN

## 273.7 metres; 7 kW , Relayed hy Milan, 331.5 metres; Genoa, 312.8 metres;   Time. Tourist Report and Grumophone Radio. 7.45, (iramophone Records of Variety Music. 8.0, Annonncements, Report of the yele Tour of Italy, Giormale Radio and Weather. 8.15, Medical Talk. 8.20, Concert In Celehration of the National restival. Fascint Ilymus: (a) The March of the Legions (b) Hymn of the liniversity Triumphal Ode, II Decennale (Blanc). 9.0, (approx.). A Comedy. followed by (iramophone Records of Light Music. 11.0, Gior- nale Radio. 11.5 (Florence only), Dance Jnsic frotn the (lhe\% moi, kujoly, masic proth the (hlez

## VATICAN CITY

## $15,120 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 19.84$ metres (Morning), and 5,969

 $\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 50.26$ metres (Evening) ; 10 kW . -11.0 to 8.0 to 8.15 Religions Jiformation in Spubish. Italian.
## VIENNA

$581 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 517$ metres; 15 kW . Reluyed hy Graz, $862 \mathrm{kc} / 8,352.1$ metres; Innsbruck, 1,058
$\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 283$ metres; Klagenfurt $662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 458$ metres; Link, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres; ; and Salzburg, 1,373 kc/s, 218 metres.- 6.45 p.m.,
Report on the Judust inal Ontlook in Austria. 7.0, Conerert hy the Pepi Wichart schramnei
 Honse of Austria (15:6-171S). 8.25, Two OneArt Phys Branch-Comody, (b) The Bridge of Hics-Fruce, $9.40, ~ X e w s ~ a n d ~ A n n o u n c e-~$ mronts.
Oreliest

## WARSAW

212.5 kc s, $1,411 \mathrm{metres} ; 120 \mathrm{~kW}$.- 11.40 a.m.;
jollish lrres Review. 11.50 , A viation Wiather Jeport. 11.57, Time Sigital and Funfure from St. Marys Clarch, (racow. 12.5 p.m., l'rotramme Annountrements. 12.10, Light Music pont. 12.35 , Lat Conerrt tor Schools by the Philharnuon
Oziminski.
(Pianoforte) and (s) Mme. Nabcewicz trotuctory Talk; Overturr, Rajka (Moniusvko) ; Larghetto and linnle from the concerto in f Minor (Chopin): Three Songs Moninszko); sing. Le Guerrier (Cliopin);
Tarantella (Chopin); Dames from Ilalka
 3.10, Iuterval. 3.10, Neves Bulletin. 3.15, 3.35, Prokranme for ('hilitren. 4.0, Popular in ikrainian: simm Petlura. 5.0 , Tatk for Teachers. 5.15, Light Music on Gramophone Rerorids. 5.40, Trilk in Trades. 5.55, Pro$\begin{array}{ll}\text { gramme Annonneements, 6.0, Light Music } \\ \text { Relay, Sews in the interval. } & 7.0, \text { Miscel- }\end{array}$ laneous Annonncement:. 7.20, Akrieultiral
 Rymits Notes. 9.5, Kallio Jotrual. 9.10, sonata in Gerital hy Leopold Muenzer: Three sumbtas (Nearlatti): Two Impromptus (Schulert): scherzo in B Minor (Mendelssohbi) Roudo capricciost (Mendelssolm);
Wediting March irom Midsumaner Night's Wedding March from A Midsummer Night's (Liszt) (0.0, Topical Talk, $\mathbf{1 0 . 1 5 \text { , Dunce }}$ Music. 10.60, Talk on Dreatis, 10.55, AviaDanere Music Relay.
ZURICH.-See schwaizerisohar Landessender.

## ATHLONE

 Weather. stock Repurt, aud popular Music on Gramophone Records. 6.0 P Programnue Market Report. 7.0 , French Lessin. 7.15,
 7.30, Time signal. 7.31, The station orelacs.
 Variety halfhour hy Tom Madell :in Orctiestral 9.25 , soprane solus has K. N. N.-


## BARCELONA

 Talk yon fatalonian Liturature, reliayed from the Vniversity, 9.0, Request (iramophane Records and News. 10.0, Chimes from tha
C'athedral, Weather, and Fixchange. 10.5, Cuthedral, Weather, and Fixchangc. 10.5,

 10.30, lrogramme tos l'ilar (iañeie (Aryen! tine Artist). 11.0, 'asa't muma-l'onedy in
Two Acts (laol Aragily). In the interval at 12 Midnight, News. 1.0 a.m. (Friday), close lown.

## BARI

1,112 kc/s, 269.8 metres; 20 kW .- 8.0 p.m., Agricultumal Report, Tourist Talk and
loomolavoro Anmoumements. 8.20, (iiomale Dopolatyoro Anmouncments. 8.20, (riomale
radio, Sorts Notes and Weather. 8.30, T'ime and Antrunrements. 8.40 (ipprox.), Concert liy at llilitary Bund, condurted by
Salvatore libino: Overture, finuhainser (Wagter) ; Selection from L'amico Fritz (Mascagni) ; Pastorale from the Quintet, Op. 37 . No. 2 (Boccherini); Minuet from the Quintet. No. ( in $\mathrm{F}_{\text {; }}$ ('oncert Allegro, Moto perpetico (Pagamimi); Selection from Adrienne Leconvrenr (Cilea) iblia Descriptive licere,
Reminiscences of Apulaterhont). In the intervil, Talk on Wireless. 10.30, Light Music on Grimophone Records. 10.55, Ncws Bulletin.
BASLE.-See Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE

 Folk Music. songs and Wind lnstruinent
Concert.
10.15 news (approx.), Music relayed from the Ratnievi Dom.

## BERLIN

DEUTSHLANDSENDER, 183.5 kc/s, 1,635 metres; $60 \mathrm{~kW} \rightarrow 2.0$ p.m., Viobin Rerital on Children. 3.0, Talk: The Stars in German Folk songs, Legends and 'ustoms. 3.30, Talk: Women in Modern Germany: 3.50, schlegel-schelling. Cirroline von Ihumboldt. Slarat Schmmannind others. 4.10, Violin ani Pianoforte Reerital by Erich Röhtin and lielmuth 1 Idegethi: Prelude and Allegro (l'ug-
nani) ; Romance (Svendsent Hani); Romance (Srahendsen); Inng-Joachim): Walt\% Dance No.
(Tehaikovsky) ; Andahusian Sermade (Sara5.5, Varisty ('oncert. 6.0, seet Leipzig. 7.0 , The Adveninrer-Play (after the short story ly Josepll won Wichondorff, arr. (iinther
Fieh). 8.0, See Stuttgart. 9.0, See Frank. furt. ${ }^{10.15,}$ Weather, News, and Sports
Notes. 10.45 , Wrather Report for Slipping. 11.0, Programme from Langenberg. 12 Midnight, Close Down.

## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5$ metres; 1.5

 Tust (olos. Sthallsis). 4.45, liprogramman from Hamburg. 5.5, Spring Songan hey
the Stition Orchestra

 Sonnenmeer, from Jubelnder Summei
(Leusclaner); Invitation to the bance (Weter), Illingarian Rhapsody No. 2 (lisat). 6.10, Talk on Exemplary Lives. 6.30, Song
 (Ernst K wiembirg). 8.0, Announcement. 8.5,

 die Wolkexie verhülle, irom ber Frovischitit\%
(Weher); Walt\%, o schüner Mai (Joh. Strauss); selection from leeer (iynt (Girieg). 9.0, A Riddo Report, by Hans lleinz Muntan!
And Fred Krüger. 9.20 , Concert (contil): And Fred Krüger. 9.20, Concert (coutti):
Overture. Ol, from Loltengrin (Wagner) ; Tarantellin, from. Venetia e Xapoli (Liszt); Lyrical Monohogue from boge und bogaressal (Rocelitus); Military March (R. Strauss). 10.0, Weather, News, and sports Notes. 10.15 (approx.). Dance Music. In the interval at 10.50
(approx.), By their Deeds ye shall know

## THIURSDAY <br> MAY THE TWENTY-FIFTH

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:
AT HOME
NATIONAL
LONDON REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH
REGIONAL
WEST
REGIONAL
SCOTTISH
REGIONAL
BELFAST
Contrasts, a feature programme. Nilitary Band "Aucassin and Nicolette," a mediæval romance.
" Etc.,. . . Etc., one inconsequential thing after an'The Yorkshire Mummers' Concert Party

Orchestral and choral concert.
" Huntach," a short play in Gatic, by Don Robert-
Light orchestral concert.

## ABROAD

BERO8.0 p.m. Opera: "The Bridge of Sighs," by Cré mienx and Halévy, from Basle.
7.40 p.m. The St. Matthew Passion, by Bach.
9.0 p.m. Opereta : " $\Lambda$ Waltz Dream," by Oscar 8.20 p.m. ( ${ }^{\text {pera }}$ : " 1 fanneles Himmelfalirt," by l'anl Graener:
7.50 p.m. Beethoven Concert, conducted by W. Mongellierg, from Amsterlam.
9.0 p.m. Symphony Concert, conducted by Buschkotter.
9.15 p.m. Ravel Concert.
9.0 p.m. Opera: "I P'uritani" (Verdi), from the Politeana Fiorentino (relayed by Florance, Genoa, Milan, Rome and Trieste)
Vienna $\quad 9.0$ p.m. The Nelson Mass, ly Haydn.

BERNE.-Sce Schweizerischer Landessender
BEROMUNSTER. - Ne Schweizerischar
BODEN.-see stockholm.
BODO.-See Osio.

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## 

 linrean. 7.55, lottery Rexalts. 8.0, Talk on Wine. 8.15, Nows. 8.30, Par jroit deConumete-comedy (Legonve).

## BRATISLAVA

$1,076 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 279$ metres; $14 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.40$ p.m., Mincert by the station Bathd. condicted by
K. Nath. 7.10 , talk ror llonsewives. 7.15 , Ciramphume Muxir' 7.25, See Moravska-
Ostrava. 8.0 till (lose Wown, See Prague.
BREMEN.--See Hamburg.

## BRESLAU

$923 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 325$ metres; ${ }^{\text {(if) }} \mathrm{k}(\mathrm{W}$. Relayed by
Cleiwitz, 1,184 ke/s, 253 metres. 2.40 , p.m.,
Talk: Apring in the laer Gebirge 3.0, Talk:
Silesian Art and the Modern (ieneration.
Silesian Art and the Modern leneration. his own Works. 4.0, concert by the statian hreherstra, romituct ed byy Framy, Marszallek brumos: Hellmat Hallemberi (Trenor) ani
 Puppenwalzer, from bie Puppentee (Bayer)
Sulectinn from Manan Lesatat (Puccini)
 (Reinhatilt). 5.30, silesian viriety Pro Hramme. 6.0, See Lejpzig. 7.0, Weatier for
 mat Lekemis. by a children's 'hoir the Station Orcluestri comdineted by Fornst Prale
 Ar't. 10.0, J'ime and News. 10.30 , Programme rul Langenberg. 12 Midnight, Close Down.

## BRNO

$878 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 342$ metres ; ${ }^{83} \mathrm{~kW}$. -7.25 p.m. Ralalaikal Conerert of Russian Promk Music.

## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.R., $590 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 509$ metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW} .-10.0$

 conducted by M. Langlois. 12 Noor, (iramo-
plonne Conceit. 1.0 p.m., Le Jobrind Parlé phone concert. 1.0 p.m., Le Jonrmw Parlé.
 fadet (Adami): Wialt\% rom Eva (Lehir): Sill solo: Polichimelle (Kreisler); A Minsical Story (Wetzel-Jose); selection from White Horse $\operatorname{lnn}$ (Solz-Benatzky): Sercuade
(Bonineontro); Finstrut (Rimberg) (Ronimentro); Postrnt (Ramberg). 5.0, hy lranz André; llarlequin (d'ollone): Aid from laphuis et (hlae (Ottenhach): Extratets from lae ("hemin du paradis (1ieymann):
fiarandole (Duhois). 5.30 Programme for Fiarantole (bubois). 5.30 Programme for
Childref. 6.0 , Talk: Art in the llome. 6.15, Chiluren. 6.0, Talk: Art in the Home. 6.15,
The ("lock symphony (thisidn) on (iramo-



 (Nongs): Norwegian Rhapsody (Lalo); lat




 Gramophome Recoris. 11.0, concert hy the Alrexys

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.I.R.; $887 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 338.2$ metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW} . \mathrm{Pm}$ Rranme in Fleminh.- 11.0 a.m., Gramupliont


 An den Früliling (firieg): Ballet din prin
temps (Themas); Viriations (Proch). on a
 Oramophone Recara; Melang (Ruhist.in) le, Journal l'arle. 1.10, dirmumbone ('on cert: Piart I: Sarred Musie; l'art Il Viariety Music Mixytian Marela (Strauss) prühlingerwachern (k.. Barli); Feldeinsam keit (Bralums); Selection from La Boite à
joujoux (Delonsis); Oriental Dance (isazan joujoux (Delonsiy); Oriental Dance (Giazan-
nov). 5.0, (iramopande (onncert: Selcetion
 Focht): Andante religiosin (Lang): Filopiat Melody ( irieg): On Wings on Song (Ment crahme for (hilhrell. 6.30, Programm arranged by the J.V.K.A. 7.15, Talk fot Catholics. 7.30, I'rogramme for Women. 8.0, concert hy the symphany Orchest mat: cont tenel (Baritone ): Spanisht Rhapsoly. (Ravel) pacifte No. 2:31 (lionexper); Finalle irom Wal lenstein (d'Inty). 8.45, Tilk on the Ency
 (a'Indy); Ibaritone solus: (i) Popula

Flemish-Song, Ik zag Cecilia k Der Doppelginger (Schubert); Tw Ben, (b) Songs for Orchestra (Kumps) ; Basque Solos: (a) Anne Laurie, (b) Popilas Italian
Song. Ti voglio hene assai: Slav Dances (Dvorak); Do Vluamsche Leeuw (Miry) 9.55, Evening Prayer. 10.0, Le Journal lar Minsic: The Clock is playing (y laauw);
Potpourri of Stratim Mnsic: Chery BlosPotpourri of Straltes Music: Cher y Blos-
Rom (Yoshitomo); Parody on Liszt' Second
Khapsody; Polka; Perles de cristal Khapsody; Polka, Perles de cristal (Gamel) Potpourri ot Operetta Nusic hy of enhach. 11.0, 1pance
Antwerp.

## BUCHAREST

$761 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 394$ matres ; 12 klW .5 .0 p.m, Light Music and Romanian Musite hy the 'Dinico Orchestra. In the interval at
Journat. 7.0 , Fducational Talks, wurnat. 7.0, E.dncational Talk Orchestra and the laach, Choir, cond Radio Victor Bickerieh
Rialio Journal.

## BUDAPEST

$545 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{g}, 550.5$ metres; 18.5 kW . Pro ramme
 ducted hy Otto lierg : Splection from Mignon (Thomas): Selection irom The Pearl Fishers (Bizet); Waltz from Faust (Goumod) Selection from Samson and lelilah (Saint-aëns);
Selection from Thais (Massenet): M elodies selection from Thais (Mussenet):
from Lakmé (Delibes); Ballet Mis férodiale (Massenet): 7.0, Progra Formila peoplia 7.30, sports, Program ne for sults. 7.40, Recital of Hungarian
 Grete Harsanyi). 10.30 , News, follo acd b Direte Harsanyi). 10.30, News, follo ed by
CASSEL.-See Frankfurt.

## COPENHAGEN

 12 Noon, Time Signal and Chimes 7.5 kW . Town Hall. 12.2 p.m., Concert by 1 ogens llansens Instrumental Ensemble: The Italian (iirl in Algiers (Kossini
from Faust (Gounod): Melody Entracte from La (Gounod): Melody Alhumhlatt. Op. 19 (Andersen); javanaise (tring Qnartet in j) (Movart) (Schuberl). 1.30, Programme for Boy 2.0 iramophone concert: Else Knepel, Hans lemens, and Choir. Air and Pil rims Chorus from Tannhausier (Wagner): Ta icredi
Pasero; Ferrando:s Aria from Art I of II Travatore (Verdi); (Vaire Drom Ant Mariat Wie enlied (Reger); Hinstrels

or strings (Hzil Reesen): Selection nge The Jewels of the Madonna (Wolf-Fer mri) Waltz. Expaña (Waddteufel); Taran ella sumgs: Overture, Lat Mascotte (Andan) suitr No, 1 from (iarmen (Bixet): I anse macabre (Saint Saëus): Anitra's Dance from leer (iyut (firieg); (gallop (Lumhye) 5.0
(also relayed ly skamiebaek on
31.51 cotres). Divine Service, relayed from the
 Mother's Point of View. 6.50, Weather 7.0 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { 7.30, Religious Address. } & \text { 8.15, Time Time }\end{array}$ from the Town llall. 8.2, Around the
Fire-Scout Programme. Talks. Hugle Songs, Orelestral Mhsic, Recitations.
 In Threre Actserian Poetry. 10.20, News. Recins, ital of Polish Songs hy Fva kandrow ka Bamd, relayed from the Areva. In an it er val at 12 Midnight, Time inhi Chimes for
tlie Town Iall. 12.30 a.m. (Friday), Cose

## CORK.-See Athlone.

## CRACOW

## 

 montucements inn Nrum. 7.25 , Nee Wars from the Pavillon Re:stamant. 12 Midnight Fanfare from the fower of 12 midni Chureh.
## dANZIG.--Sre Heilshurg.

DRESDEN.-seo Leipzig.

## FECAMP

$1,328 \mathrm{~kg}$ 's, 225.9 metres 10 kW . -5.30 to .0
p.m., Prokratume in Elaglish by the 1.B) C 5.30, Special Reathert ©ontrest

(Glover) : Spring Song (Wemplese of $T$ (hlov(r): Spring somp (Membelsonlun): (Traditional); Saifors*) Alompupe (Suppé); Father $0^{\prime}$ 'lynn (Traditional);


## FLENSBURG.--Nre Hamburg.

## FRANKFURT














## FREDRIKSSTAD. - See Oslo.

## GENEVA.--ice Radio-Suisse Romande.

EENOA.-sece Turin.
GLEIWITZ.--sec Breslau.
GOTEBORG.-See stockholm.
HAMAR.-See Osto.

## HAMBURG



 of Old Music. relayed from Sclalosi Marienburg. 9.0, A Anouncellents. 9.10 from Bre-
ment, National Character in the Folk Song

## max man THURSDAY <br> continued


cert of sarred Music. 11.10 (approx.), Closis

## inNSBRUCK.-ste Vienna

## JUAN-LES-PINS

 and Raring Reallis. 8.15, scimbitic keview.


 Media l.uz (thenato); Roxe (coldur (polito);
 "(TH: Dowio (Collaza); Farolite de mi barrio



 (Sallivan). 12.57, I.B.e. Gomdnight Metnily. 1.0, Close (owni.

KALUNDBORG.-sec Copenhagen.

## KAUNAS

## concert, 8.30, Wedicat Tralk, 8.50, Contert,  Howic oi Thomis, and llatery. 10.30 (all.

 KIEL.-S.S Hamburg.KLAGENFURT.-Sep Vienna.
KOSICE.-Sice Prague.

## LAHTI

 815 kc s, 368.1 metres. $\mathbf{- 6 . 3 5}$ p.m., Rewitations ívilo Rucital. 7.45, sone Revitill. 8.10, Pint. nish Musia hy the Station Orehestrai 8.45,
News in Finnish. 9.0, Nows in Swedinh.

## LANGENBERG

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

ture (lidneted hy Fiysuldt. Festival orer-
 welleti (Lithing): selertion from Jroeios:

















LAUSANNE.-Spe Radio-Suisss Romande.

## LEIPZIG




 Horm, athl Theodor Blamer (Piamotorte). Spring averture (docel\%) ; liorth (otherto in




 (Reznirek). In the interval at 1.0 p.m.,
Reindig. 2.0, Radio Report frome aly Allot

 burg. 5.5. Somgs rof frochom Ohat amal Fostival at Yerbst. The beiphig symphony Orchestru and lie Friedrichs theater Orehes-
ira of Dessau. Conductor: Artur Rother.

Soloist: Albert Fischer (Baritone). Vater for Eight-part (hoor, Requr); Some solo Hid
 Marse Music lyy the
Midnight, Clinse Down.
LINZ.-Siel Vienna.

## LW'OW

$788 \mathrm{kc} \cdot \mathrm{s}, 381$ metres; $1 f$ kW. 7.0 p.m.,
 LYONS
LA DOUA, 644 kc s, 465.8 metres; 1.5 kll -
Programmis relan ind irum Paris (Ecole Programmi relisrit itum Paris (Ecole
Superieure) $671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 447.1 metres. MADRID

## ARANJUEZ (EAQ), 10,000 kc s, 30 metres;

 (EAJ7). $1.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$., (Friday), ('lose Jo, Jll.
## MADRID

 Rislin Sonrmal, and Pr,
 lesson. 10.30, Chimu... Time Signal. Po'itioal
Review. Relay of European Stations. and Liturary Talk. followeri liy Nong Recital by (Baritoher). $\mathbf{1 2 . 4 5} \mathrm{a}$ a.m. (Friday), News linlletifr. 1.0, ('limes hat (lusc Jown.

## MALMO.-see Stockholm

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

 by V. Dlisil. 8.0, , Net Prague. 11.0 (up-
prox.), (lonet bown.

## MOSCOW

TRADES UNION, $230 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,304$ metres; 100
 MOTALA.--see stocknolm.
MUHLACKER.-S.Ne Stuttgart.

## MUNICH




 stich): lotpourri, somse my Mother sang
 Juxemd marmellicert (Limdemann). 5.40, Talk:
 Phentations, 6.0, Her Prozes shithi- Dialect 7.30, Hats. Johst reads from his Book. Ich 8.0 , Comert of tiemese Music hy the sta. erimuenixter, Recument Narsche (Jurek);

 Wien pleibt Wisu (sellammel): Selection
 simatis): March, Erahergag.Alhrecht (Komb


## NAPLES,-sice Rome.

NOTODDEN.-s.ice oslo

## OSLO

$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ metres; fin kW . Relayed lyy
Fredriksstad, $820 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 365.8 matres ; Hamar,
 447.1 metres; Porsgrund, $662 \quad \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 453.2$
metres;
-5.30 p.m.
 5.50, Chimes, 6.0, Wivine survice. relayed from the Piagethry Chureh, 7.15, Weather Trome the inviv, 1
 duct cal hy llugo Kranim: second suite from
 Pobermine spanchind sorenade (Abreniz): Homorexplue (Spalder): Jnvitation to tha hamice
wegian Melodic:s. 11.15 (approx.). Close

## OSTERSUND.-Sec Stockholm.

## PALERMO

 Radio. 8.20, Popmlar Music on Gramophone Records. hin an intor rall at 8.30, Time nud Musir. Selection from ( H ) it ventaglio (cusciua), (b) La Fornarima (Lembardo),
(c) Lamante muova, (d) The Girl in the

Taxi（Gilbert）In an Interval it $\begin{gathered}\text { nt } \\ \text { 9．30，} \\ \text {（De }\end{gathered}$ Casanavin in（ilanda－
Stefati）．
io．．5s，News．

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER，Call FLE， $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ， 2，445．7 metres； 13 kil．－TMe， 10.26 a．m． 11.26 （ m 2，650 metres）
（Preliminary

## Theatre Talk．

 the Puy de Dome，Rado Report，Interviewswith Local ©elphities，and Mnsical Pro－ gramber，followed hy iramophoas Concert，
 אky－Korsakov）：Wanicc（Rimshy－Kornakor）


 Way to the lieat（Litickt）：＇ine（low in the Black Forest（Richter）（Lincke）：A travers lat mit vers lat


## PARIS



 9．0，luterval．9．15，Ravel（onicert：Piant farte sol les sortlieg ；ilistoires naturelles

PARIS
RADIO PARIS；Call CFR； $174 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,725$ matres．－75 kW．－6．45 a．m．，Physical（＇nlthure．
7.30 ，Weather and Physical（inlture（conti．）． 7．45，Light Husic on（iralupplome Records． Protestant Ancert：selion irom Frederica（Lehar）； finger）；kong and March fom lin leeve
hond（heymann）；Granophone Records：

 Vacher and his，Musette Orclsestra，Nobists： 1＇art 11：Xiax Fratury and his Oreluestrit．
 Mateh，relayed from the stade de Coblombes． In the interval at 3．45，Fx change und Matkert
Prices．6．10，Agrieultural Talk．6．30，Pupu－ Prices．6．10，Agrieultural Talk．6．30，Pupu－
har Misic no framophone Records． 6.45, Legal Tialk．7．0，Oreliestral concurt：Dlolods
 Pontaine（Monton）：Ballat Mnsic from
Bonton dor（Pierne）：Divertissemant on


 chez Montaigne（c＇uhblier de beynaa）．（b） Le Misinthrope et I Anvergnat（athiehe）．
In the interval at 9.15 ，Prens Review and
News． Int thows．

## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC（KDKA）； 980 $\mathrm{kc} / 8,306$ metres； 95 kW ．Relayed by W8XK
 KDKA Home Fornm．7．55，Care of the（ian Joh，from Now York．8．15，Ratlo Tront
dours，from Sew York．8．30，Radis，Sh vania Women．9．0，Tuaberry Bas splall scort port．9．32，Market Keports．9．45，Prohramme
to be allobnedd．10．0，Teaberry Baseball 10．15，Dick Jharing，Trom Naw York．10．30， Little Orphan Aninie， 11.0 ，Hotel Park ©en－ Nignal．11．16，Weather Report．11．17．Teile Reeler． 11.29 Temperature lheport．11．30， Riggs and Moke． 11.45 to 4.0 a．m．（Friday），
Now York Kelay． 11.45 ，Tomdiy＇s News．by Now York Kelay．11．45，Todiay＇
Lowell Thomas． 12 Midnight，

## 

 Merle Thorje 1.30 ，lin Tin Tin Thinillers， 1.45 ， Thurston，the Mapician．2．0，Deatll Valley Duys． 2.30 ，Wayne King＇s Orehestra，witionLady Estler．${ }^{3.0,}$ Time Signal，and（ireen Brothers Masical Varietics．3．30，Ratio（ity
Vatiety Programme．

## PORSGRUND．－See OsIo．

## POZNAN

## 896 kc／s， 335 metres； 1.0 kW ．－－6．50 p．m．， 7．10，Agricultural l．etter Box．7．25，Nee War－ saw．7．58，Time Signal． 8.0, Orehestral Concert condicted hy Vadysiaw Raczkow． ski．Soloist：Mlle．Jarhara Lasinka（Piano－ in D Minor for Pianoforte（Bach）；Lux I／ei



## ROME

Call 1R0， $680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 441$ metres；50 kW ．lie







 （b）seronata spagumba（carnevali－corti）： Soprano soms：（a）Are Daria，tronn
 Piamoforte；Nezzo－sopramo solos：（a）Aria Hom liny blas ovarchetti）．（b），Aria from
bon（anlos：（Verli）：Violin solos：（a）Malal gluena（Saldsate），（b）Moto purpution rile （innaineri）．6．40（Naples），Shipping athl
 murnts．8．5，Simmary and Xotes on the
lhays liexnlts oi the cicle Tonr of 1 taly
 （approv．），see Turin．In the intorval：Talk
on literature and Art，Re⿻⿰㇒⿻二丨冂刂灬

## ALZBURG．－See Vienna

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY（WGY），
 Keprorts and las mothall scores． 12.45 Miden Might， a．m．（Friday，（＇ipt．Henury Sliow lloat，
iran New York． 2.0, Inteky stike llour from Now York，followed by Programme

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER

 （Prom zürich）．（ontert
orthestra． 12.28 p．m．Time swiss Randio 12．30，Vews Hulletin． 12.40 （irıum Zürich） Concert（collti．）， 1.30 （from Basie），Aglich
tural Programme， 2.0 （from Basie）．（＇on cert of Light Whasie by the Miinchenstein
Society． 2.30 to 5.0, Interval． 5.0 （from


coris． 6.30 （irom Baste），Reading from
Promesi Sposi（Manzoli）．with Int roductory Promesaj Sposi（Manzoni）．With Int moluctory
Talk． 7.0 （ifom Basle），Z＇ime illud Sports Notes． 7.10 （approx．）．Songs on（iramophonte
Renotids． 7.30 （from Basle），Talk in lierne
 Nighs opera in Four Acts（cremicolis and Hatevy）In the inturval at 9.10 ，News Bnl－
SOTTENS．－ScC Ractio－Suisse Romande．


## STRASBOURG

$869 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 345$ motres； $11.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-10.0$ a．m．，
 cort，©ombucted hy Datirice de Villers：Fes．
tival overtury ifentuter）：selcetion from

 （Lato）．2．0，programme for children．3．0， liathoforte Kucital ly Wanda Lathlowska，
relayed from Paris（Radio Coloniale），15，243
 of daz\％Nusic．condueted hy Roskam， 6.0 ，
Talk in fierman：Ohd（astles on the Loire
6．15，Jalk for Honsewises． 6.30 ，Orchestral 6．15，Thalk for Honsewises．6．30，Orclestral
 Raymoml（Thamas）；Nolection from l Pag （Wiruiawsky）：（＇urival（Gimiand）：Orches－
 8．15，l．othery Residto，Anmomereni－nts，and light Mnsie om（iranmophome Records． 8.30 ， Catholic（＇hureh in Erstein：Fintasia and
 （athonte（finilmant）；Adagio from Whe Fifth

 （he Cate Moll it Hhtholuse：Overture Zampa
 （Accordi）：Surodartion and Robio eapric
 bey）：Nelection from 1 Pagliacei（Leon

## STUTTGART

 1.0 p．m．，fommert ley the Wirttemberg Pro． from Reutlingon．Aldruss by the President
 phoue come－rt．2．45（from Karlsruhe） tecture 3．45，I＇rogramme for Iomak People．
4．45，Radio lieport of the framble Prix Hore Races from Hamburg．5．15，Concert of Oht Vempese bances hy the hatho orchestra Conducted by Gustay Giartich．Fiaker－Marsel
（Reidhardt）：Wiltz，Dairchen aus Alt－Wimp （Reidhardt）：Wialtz，Darchen aus Alt－Wien
（Zielrer）：Peolka，Wiener TYpe（E．Stauss）； Walt\％，sinngedidhte．Og，i r．blh．Stramss） Polka，Ruts（－lerpeter（\％iehrer）：Da gehn sports Sutes．6．20，lieading of swabian Preems and liecital of Sualian somgs． 6.50 ，
 felay foom a Barracks．8．0 Variaty pion
 （iärlich．Solomsta：Gieridi Jlansi（Nopramo） and llans llamas（Tehor）．Overture．Grigri （limeke）：Two Songs and Duet from A（ar－
nival in Rome（，loh，st ransis）：Mimosa Watt\％

 phone Records of Fimmots Instrumentalists．

## SUNDSVALL．－See Stockholm

## TOULOUSE

779 kc＇s， 385 metres ；\＆kW．Transmissions irregular owing to fire．－6．0 p．m．，News．
6．15，Silxophone solns．6．30，（opera Nusic． Shertion from：（it）Lakme（Delibes）（b） （founod），（d）The Tales of Hofluann （Oifenhach）． 6.45 ，Petitc Suite（Debussy）．
7．0，Balalaka Musie aud Russian Songs．

7．15，Racing Results，Market Pri es，and
 Mnsic．8．15，＇Cello Solos：Prelu（e to Le
Déluge（Saint Suenns）；Agnus Dei（Bizet）；
Le Cvgue（Saint－Saéins）
 murnal Music． 10.0 ，Pophlar filelodies．
Chanson diavril（Bizet）；Le Pa eur du printemps（finublier）；Song（be hoven）．
10.15 ，North A Arican News．10．30，（＇oncert

（＇omo
hlier）；
relude （Rachmanimo ）La lonude des
（Sylviano）：Selection from Si je （Adam），11．0，Nound Film Music． Orgath Recital 11.30 to 12 Midn
gramme in b．aglisli by the l． $13 . \mathrm{c}^{\circ}$ ． （onstable annomelug． 11.30 ， Skies are gleaming；La Paloma；
Riose； 0 Sole Mio；Life Maria Kin．11．57，I．B．${ }^{\circ}$ ．Good－nikht Melod Midnight，Weather and Anmonidernents． 12 12．5 a．m．（Friday），sumgs from op rettas．
12．15，Orehestral Music． 12.30 （it prox．），

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## $15,120 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ， 19.84 metres（Morning）and

## $5,969 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 50.26 \mathrm{metres}$（Evening）； 10 ， W ．

 11.0 to $11.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$ ．，Reliwiolas JuformaVIENNA
$581 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 517$ metres； 15 kW ．Relay
 metres；Linz， $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres and
Salzburg， $1,373 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 218.5 \mathrm{metres} .-6.45$
p．m．， ptrelle voll 叉ancluse（ E ．Kiistuer－A chat－
 ments． 7.55 ，（onerrt（ennti．）． 8.45 ，$T$ pieal Thalk．9．0，The Nelsnn Dass（Haydn）Tho
Hoimnsikapelle，conducted hy Carl （1ontralto），Richard Tomek（Temor）and


## WARSAW

$212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411$ metres； $120 \mathrm{~kW} .-12.15$
 Werpachowska，e，Migrya，H．Biclick K K and W．Prusak，Extracts from The Cro tion in is Mitior（Baeh）：Fxtracts tron The M on the intervai．Thalk．2．0，Agricultural rolk
 2．40，Dialogite．4．0，Programme for chil ren． mithildrest． 5.0 ，violin Recital hy ：pag
 nigarian Khapsady programbe
3．lisie from a cafe．Mews in the intes val
 F＇ansi（iommod）：Invitation to the D nee Eugene Oncein（Trlaikovsky）：Solns（to be
 fom buncine Guegian（Tehaikovity） duction to det II of（armen ture Raymonul（Thomas）；Rere
Jocelyn（ $i$ oodard）；Matirka

 narski）．In the interval，Sports Weather Keport and Police ${ }^{10.55,}$ A Dance Music Relay． ，ance ．Mus Relay．

## ATHLONE

1,337 kc/s, 224.4 metres. $\mathbf{1 . 3 0}$ to 2.0 p.m. Time, Waather, Stock Report and Popular Mruse on Gramophone 1 Resords. 6.0 ,
 Dramathe Titk ${ }^{7.30,}$ iome Nighab Oreliestria, 7.50, Auglo-Irish Nongs hy 1P. I. Dufly (Baritone) ard Mrs. Bufty (Degan-soprano). 8.5, Piamoforbe solas hy qait Hardelork. 8.20, Bathal selcction hy the sitation Oring strat Ars. Duffy. 8.45, Jramatice Jrugramme ly Mae Marmmers. (Entertainer) 9.35 , The pramme. 10.45, Time, New's, Weather and Cramine buwn

## BARCELONA

 Conerrt hy the Station Trio 8.0, Reques Crumophobe Records. 8.30, Rx liange. 9.0, to.0, Chimes from the Cathedral, Weather, Mesmages for spameth and Exchange. O.10 tare, 'The Kuins of A thers: Berethoven); Prelude to Act II oif The Mastrosiagers
 ing. 11.15, Conert hy the Phiblarmumic de Santus Kehastian: Ahagio und Allegret to



 (Saturday), Close l)own.

## BARI

1,112 he's, 269.8 metrosp ${ }_{\text {Repo }}$ kW.-8.0 p.m. Agriwultural Report. Ionrist 8 , (formale Radio and Weather, 8.30, Time and An-
 (Sopramos) ald Franeo simuerile ('I'emor') Overture. 1 promessi sifosi fano solo: Arias front diani schiechi
 (Puceini); Tenor solo: The stars were from ing. fromb (Puceini) ; Supran sula: Ora aon
 Solo: Anow ti vieta, frobl Pedorat (cileta) Prelnde to 1 Anmice fritz (Waseagnin Aoprano Solo: Adolosednte dincor fromerat

 Atrana Sila: Io son (ecouvrear (oilea); Temer Soho Aromak Madame Mutberfy (Puccini): Thrathtella from sicilian Vesper: (Verdi) Theato Notes in thic intrral, 10.30. Popmiar Jusie on tin .
BASLE.-See Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE


BERLIN
DEUTSCHLANDSENDER, 183.5 kc $6,1,635$
 8.so, Weather and lixchable Quotations 3.45, Heading. 4.0 , Concert from Leipzig, gepares of Bralims. 5.50 , Topleal tralk. 6.0 , Ao Poellh (Schuhert): (a) lleiss mich nitert reden, (b) Nur wer die Selmsucht kennt, (c)
So lass mich scheinen, (d) Ach neige jha Achmergenreiche: sonps (Brahms): (a) An die Nathtigall. (b) Inimer heliser wird me, Mohbmincr, 6.30, findier: 6.50, wiather for mission for all fielman stations
relayed from Langenberg. 8.0 , Trans
 from serisn (Witzieben). String (quartet in A Minnor, Op. 11 (Schmmant), hy the Berber Quartet. 10.0 Talk hy Kurt G. Sell: What People ar Amerida (on Gramophone Records). 10.45,
Vaather Report for Shipping. 11.0, Concert rem Frankiturt. 12 midnight, Close Dowd

## FRIDAY <br> MAY THE TWENTY-SIXTH

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL Place names and their history. Recital of light

LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL WEST REGIONAL SCOTTISH REGIONAL BELFAST Variety programme. Concert of contemporary Vocal and instrumental concert.

Historic cities of the North: Durham.
Welsh concert.
Instrumental concert.
"The Iresentation," an Ulster comedy, ly Mafe Haughton.

## ABROAD

BERLIN
8.0 p.m. "Schlageter," Dtama liy Hams Johst (reliyed by other Cerman Stations). 7.30 p.in. Opera: " Il Prowatone" (Vendi), from the Royal Ilmgarian Opera House.
COPENHAGEN 10.25 p.m. Brahms' String Quintet, in F ( $0_{\mathrm{p}}$, 88) 9.40 p.m. Beethoven's "Eroica" Symphony.
8.45 pm . Opea: " Ja Wally," hy Catalim. 8.5 p.m. Concert, conductel ly Jirak, from the Manicipal Theatre, Teplice-sanow. 8.45 p.m. Hopular Concert liy the Garde Republicaine liand.
7.15 p m. Symphony Concent.
9.0 p.in. (?peretta : "Ihe Dalle of the Dragomflics," by lechar.

## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5$ metres; 1.3 W.-6.40, The Witazchen station informes it
 Man stations, rolinyed from Langenberg. 8.0 Trathoniswhy for all German Stations
 Mrah (Kölnke) by the Wiedess Clinir Pomducted husell, by Edwin Fischer (pianoforte). and dochuil
 Close lown.
BERNE.-Qer SChweizerischer Landessender
BEROMUNSTER. - See Schweizerischer

## BODEN.-sie Stockholm.

## BODO.-Sie Oslo.

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## $986 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{l}$ 304 metres ; 78 kX .-7.30 p.m.; of lopular shusic. 7.55 , Lntery Results. 8.0, Spanish Leskom. 8.15, New: Bulletiu. 8.30 , concert ber watizes hy the

 time antil M. Delurey.
## BRATISLAVA


 Brno. g.10, Misitary Band Concort, con-
dncted hy d. Langer: Entry of the Gueda

 (anger). 10.0, see Prague. 10.15 (approx.), (lose lowil.
BREMEN.--Sce Hamburg.

## BRESLAU

 $923 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 325$ metres; ${ }^{300} \mathrm{~kW}$. Relayed hyGleiwitz, $1,184 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 253$ metres. $2.5 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}$, , Gramobisome Conecrt 2,45, Programmat ar-


 ly Kathe Ntramsiter and rary Four Polonaises (Sihnmann); Variations on a Theme liy Schumann ( Brahans), 4.40 , Talk on Sehlagetcre 5.10 ,
 Puvorak); Andante relicioso (Wreynchock); Prayer and Temple Dance from Uluf Tryerason (Grifd); Melody Op. 3, No. (Messenet). 6.20, Proyramme to be andounced. 6.50, Weather
for Varmers. Nows and Market Prices. 7.0 ,


 Tialk: By Wiater ironn Breslath to stothint. ${ }^{\text {10.50, }}$ Close Durn.

## BRNO

$878 \mathrm{ke}^{\mathbf{s}}, 342$ nietres; 35 kN . $\mathbf{- 4 . 1 0}$ p.m., Comerth hy the shation orelpstral. conducted

 (a) Evaning, (h) Rustle (i) Somband suite (Frederiksen). 4.5, Theatre Notes. 5.5,
Ser Prague. 6.5, Talk: (reative Art. 5.5 ,
Talk ior Workrs. 6.25, (iproman Transmis:
 Prague. 7.10 Literiary Cialk. 7.25 , Ned
Moravska-0strava. 8.5 , Concert of cmanisit Musio hy the station orche etra. conducten
 Piantoforte Recital, 10.0, see prague. 10.15 (alprox.). Close Down.

## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

## 1.N.R., $590 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 509$ metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW},-$

 12 Noon, irammphame Conert of light wat hy ilas small station Orthestra, cons. Scheols 5.0 , coneert hy the stations SymScleetion from rhe Mery Wives of Windwor



 Sciznear dul Village (boirdition); Snite, Lit
 bamere of the Merry Mascots (Krpelhery) Madrigal for Violin (Simonetti); Soler tion 7ron Madembiselle sontire Amathanme less Enthersinst. 7.30, Lecal athd 1.iterary Talke. 8.0, Programme for toldiars and Ex
Servicemen.
8.45, Tourist Talk.
9.0, (oncert hy the station Symplony orchestra, "Mudncted by Me Mlemansi solisist: Mme. overture, 11 Seruslio (Mozart): Sillertion
 (b) song (Bemberg), (c) Roses of Picardy (Haydn Wind): Tarantella for Flnte and
Clarinet (Suiat-Saéns): Ballet Musie from

Lakme (Delibcs); Spianing Song (Van Oost);
 of Dauce

BRUSSELS (No. 2)
 gramm, in Fleminh. 12 Noon, Concert ly
the simall statien orchestra. conducted iy P. Jcemans: (verture: La diraldh (Adam), Sinte, Lai Feria (Lacome) Andalnsian Song
(Fort); Nelection from Benvenuto (ellini (Fort); Selection fromb Benvenuto (Cllini Clock and the lresalw Fikures (Ketelbey);





 Ginhwärawhens stelldieheing (Siede); Melody;
 (sinint-saïns); selection from The Arabian Nights (Jonhs, staths): sclection from siech Vngel gellogen (Ocha); Romatice, Op. 28 (Svendsen); Slar Hhapsody (Friodemann);
Entry March of thie Boyards (Halversen), 6.15, Walk: The Draining of the Zaider Zee.
6.30, Recibil of Nonatats for Piangorte, ly
 7.15, Tialk on Flemish Broadeat ing. 7.30 , Wireless Review 8.0, Light Music on (iramophowe Fexords. 8.30, The Path of Gilury-an lated liy di. de Mnynck. 9.30, (eramopione
 Parlé. 10.10, Pance Music
Contury llotel, Antwerp.

## BUCHAREST

$761 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 394$ metres; $32 \mathrm{kWD}-5.0$ p.m., ( OnlTeodorn (Viosini): Vverture. Caruaval Romain (Berlioz); Spanish Nuite (Albéniz) selection from Francesta da Kimini (Zandonai) ; Sclest ioni from Zigemberprimat
 (Morela); Waltz So. 1 (bvorik); Nocond (Hrabmis: Marionettes (Dialow); Violit
Solo. Legend (Wieniavski): Mareh (Nuk) 11 the inter-val it 6.0, Radin Jonrala, 7.0, Whinatimal Talks. 7.40 , All Opera on
Giamophome Kecords. lin the intervals, Radio Siatmophat
Juarnal.

## BUDAPEST

$545 \mathrm{kc} 5,550.5$ metres; 18.5 kN . Programme alson rilayen on 840 metres irum 7.25 p.m.
 Seouts. 5.30, Violin and Guitar Rerital: Somatat for Violim and (iuitar (Gragnani);
Toceata (Biselhoff): Ninuet (Ronsseau); l're:

 conerrt by the Aisi Vorobs ("igally Orehestra. 7.0, Exchange $7.10, \quad$ R1.virw of Foreigh relayed from the Royal Hungatian Opera Honsis: News ill the interval. After the Oprra: Dinnce Musi

## CASSEL.-See Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN

 -12 Noon, Time signal and (himes from the Town liall. 12.2 p.m., Concert by the llarald Andersen String Ensemble, relayed front the Bellevie strandhotel. 1.15 , Broud:oncert of fow\%, Music hy Anker Albeeh and his Band. In ath intervil at 3.25, Reading. 4.40, Programane for Children. 5.35, Exchange and Fish Markst Priees. 5.50, Tatk: Summer Wamping. 6.20, German Lessuth, 6.50, Wrather. 7.0, Neps. 7.15, Time Signal, 7.20,
Talk on Social Reform. 7.50 , Programine ly Kund wocial Reform, 7.50, Programme by Town Ifall 8.1, Conecrt of Nusic by $\mathbf{N}$. (). Rastad, with the ('omponer at the Organ, rlayed from the Cathedral. Niels Rudolph Fiade (Songs) and Knud Pedersell (Violin). Pitrodaction amd Passacaglia for Organ; pailm (2N), (p), 34. No. 2, for Solo Vice, Clund Organ. 8.46, Shangai'et-Dramatic Episode from the lays of Nailing Nhips arranged for Kidio. 9.25, Saxophone and Pianoforte Rewith Gramophone luterludes: Walt\% (Heluard): (iramophone Record. Then I'll he latpy (Brown and Friend): Pianoforte solo, Yo-Yo (Waltier): Saxophone Solf, loxtrot. l'Il do my Bext to Make You Happy (Noble); Giramophone Record. This is the Day of Days (Dixolz and Woods); saxophone kolo, Valse pets (Runt): Framophone Kecord. Minnie the Moucher's Wedding Day (Koehler and
Arden); Saxophone Solo: Blues (Hoffmark). 10.5, News. 10.25, String Quintet in F, Op. w (Brahms) for Two Violins, Two Violas,
and 'Ceilo. 11.5, Dance Music by the Eal

Jullan Band, relayed frome the National Senth in un interval it 12 Midanight, Time (saturday), Close how

## CRACOW Midnight (approx.), Close Nown. <br> DANZIG.-Sice Heilsburg



FECAMP
$1,328 \mathrm{kc}$ 's, 225.9 metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.30$ to
 for southumptum and Windiester listeners:

 bulka) ; Songs: (a) The Old Nuperb (stan
ford), (b) Theres anotare empty saddle (Colville): the the still of the Noght (Thor-
 organ Recital for Ronrnemonth arnd Weymouth Listanems: "Theres sumething ahome Troldiar (tany); Paralise, fromi Tell hor the
Truth; butterfies in the Rail (sherman Myers); Vos'al Trius: (a) Roll bu Minsis-
 soldier anil the china boll; serenade
(1)rigo); Foeal Irios: (a) Patinting the
 the Film Illegal. 7.0, Programmo in Promelo. cullural lialk. 8.0, (iramophome. Music athid

 just yon: Mat ahont the Joy; Hon't
Giood-ine; Brano. Jinl ; In a shanty old slanty town: Whell the babid goes

 of the bills, 11.0 , coulemit liy the symb

 tain. (MAssorgsky); Sonto withont Words in A
 Regolar Royal Quern, from The Gondolinks;
Take a Pair of Sparkling liyes. from The Gondoliers: Selection from Tloo pirates of
 cup. from The Nikalo, 12 Midnight, (luth lional Mareh (Brase): Niongs: (a) Achashata
 Irish Washerwomat, (h) Sailors llornpiper Songe: (a) She is fiar from the laind
(Mowre), (1) Till the Sinds of the presert grow cold (Ball) Mareh, Jolly (imod Fill thins of Monrne; In a lersian Mark-t
(Ketelhey): Songs (Wondorde limber): (a) Kashniri Love song, (1.) Till I wake:
Jigs allid Reels, 1.0 a.m. (Saturday),
 (Donaldison) : 0 Domba (lara (Peterhursky): (b) Hello. Sumbine (Murras) ; Irish Medley (arr. Dalo): My blathird was ranaht ins the
 ng ; considering: 1 give my Heart ; Orehestra: Say it with Nonga; Iittle dreen leaven FLENSBURG.-Sie Hamburg.

## FLORENCE.-Sce Turin.

## FRANKFURT

$\begin{array}{llll}1,157 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 259.3 \text { metres; } 17 \mathrm{~kW} \text {.. andi Cassel, } \\ 1,220 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 245.9 \text { metres, nind Jrier, } 1,157\end{array}$
 6.25 , Talk on Bee-kerping. 6.50, Tinte, 1'ro. granme Anmonesments. Weatler ath
Feonomic Sotes. 7.0, Transmission for all German Stations, relayed from Langenberg. 8.0, Transmission for all fremman stations relayed from Berlin (Witzieben). 9.30 , Pro
gramme to be ambouced. 10.0, A German Almanac. 10.15 , Time. News. Weather und orchestra, conducted loy Hans Rosband: Orchestra, conducted by Hans Rosband: Intermerzo. Dic kleine Kompanie (Gangl loerger): Jirinnerung an Luzern (hlon);
Zambeki- (sindas (liungl): March Potpourri Zambeki-(surdas (Gung)): March Potpourri
Alle mit uns (Rohrecht). 12 Midnight (ap-

## FREDRIK8STAD.-See OsIo.

## FREIBURG.-See stuttgart.

GENEVA.-Sce Radi
GENOA.-See Turin.
GLEIWITZ.-Sie Breslau.
COTEBORE.-Sec stockhoim
Graz.-See Vienna.

## Max 26an FRIDAY $\underbrace{}_{\text {continues }}$

## HAMBURG <br> 

kW . Relayyd hy Bremen, $1,112 \mathrm{kc}, \mathbf{s}, 269.8$


 Heamme, 6.40, prankfint Exchange and llamhurk Narket Priares. 6.50, Weather Remort. 7.0, Transmionsion for all Curman Nations.
reluyad from Langenberg. 8.0, Transmission (Deutschlandsender). 9.30 , (Witzleben). 10.0, Jiurr, We: Not her Borlin spurts Notes and puliec Report 10.25, Whit Mon Kis). Cumerit of Limbt Music. (vinducted by




 Karian bunces Nus, + , und bi (Bralmo); stihh hanover.-iee Hamburg.

HEILSBERG


 Agrientural Priere mad Kxelange kate. Ariea- 4.0, conrert ly the könignser wis Leschecizky: overture, Ibit Liebhevertnot
 Birds (Brampirls): Mrephisto-Wilzar (Lisat): Overturt Eifal (Clurahini): symphatic
 Rubin ( (d Alh, rt): Trimphat Malrell (Beet

 (Burtheren), 6.50, Wrather leport. 7,0,





## HILVERSUM

 p.m.) 11.40 a.m. ${ }^{10}$. 3.40 p.m., Programme
 Gramophone Nusie. 1.40 p.m., Talk. 2.10 ,


 Huto de Groots s.40, Ciramophone Mnsic: 5.55, (unert (wouth). 6.40, Tilk oin llit.

 tions ant Pugue oin it Theme hy Hinulu). (op.




 bown ('oncert. 11.0 (:ipprix.).
HORBY.-sie stockholm.

## HUIZEN

$160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,875$ metres; 8.5 kW .- Pragramme 12.10 pm .
 forte Reritilt Sunatil for Violinn and Pianoforle (Vivaldi-Kespighi): Sonata for Piano-
forte (Franck): Pianotirte soloa (Ravel):
 for the Amatanf Ple (Milhand). 4.10, Talk cort hy Lle: collumbia Three: Mareh, Trene Frenme (1lolamant); Les Patineurs (WathEminnercque (Holmann): Selection Prom The Tales of lloftmama (otfenbielh): Pritzelpup. pell (Elurliell): Xur were die sellusishelth henut (Tramsiatenr): Potimirri (cilere): March,
 Pollice Notes. 6.55 , News. 7.10, Literary
Talk. 7.40, Organ Recital from thic Lutherain Cliurch, Amsterdan. 8.40, Talk: The Econo-
"ert 9,35, Xews. 10.20, (rramophume Comert of

## INNSBRUCK.-sec Vienna. <br> JUAN-LES-PINS

1,205 ke's, 249 metres; $0.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-8.0$ p.m.
 8.30, Radio Conerert. 9.0, Xews. 9.15, Radio Mrumbt. 12 Midnight till tlose lown, I're
 Closis your eyes (Tembent): Singing uith Toars in my fyes (Dhbin allil burke): Swer
 (Xeworan): A little Kins ete h Morning

 song (krawn iblid Henderson): Try to forge

 KALUNDBORG.-Sec Copenhagen.

## KATOWICE <br> $734 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 408$ metres; $16 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.15$ p.m. Sports Notes. 7.30 , See warsaw. 11.0, The

KAUNAS

$155 \mathrm{kcs}, 1,935$ metres; $7 \mathrm{~kW} . \rightarrow 7.30$ p.m.,
 Talk, 9.10, Popilat Programme. 9.30, Talk.

 KIEL.-sice Hamburg.
KLAGENFURT.-Kic Vianna

## KOSICE.-Sier Prague.

## LAHTI

$167 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,796 \mathrm{metras} ; 40 \mathrm{~kW}$. ; and Hel sinki, $815 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 368.1$ metres.- $6.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}_{\text {. }}$, Tiak. 6.40, l'rugrumme of lialini song Reritatian. 7.30, lusterat lis the station


## LANGENBERG

635 kc s, 473 metres ; 60 kW . $\mathbf{1 . 0} \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} ., 1$ wn Cert combured by Wolf. Solsista: Hand ten welin but Ehbmen (Siede); Selection Dront Oheron (Weher) : Baritone Solos: ( (bit bert). (c) lere ithis (selublett), (d) ET1

 intorval at 2.0 , New, 2.30, Sponsared 1 'ros Interval, 3.30, Ieoromic Nutes Had Thue


 on the Black Sea (Dvorik); Ballet Mosic
 Talk: The Iower Aramals Bund the ir 6.10, rebudinges 6.35, ferman Anechates 6.45, Report, 7.0, Transmbsion for all Germban


 hag about in Antericis, rclayed from America 10.45, Dinne Music, rulityed from Berlin
(Witzleben). 11.30 (apurux.), ( low Down. LAUSANNE.

## LEIPZIG

$769.9 \mathrm{kc} s, 389.6$ metres; $1: 5 \mathrm{k} \mathrm{K}$. .; thw Dres


 plong Orelustria, coublicted his Hhmat
 (Trapp); selertsou from Heraog Wiblfan! (s. Wagner): Nunct ith $F$ (Spolir). In thi Intervals, Palks. 5.50, Economice Notes ami
News. 6.0, Reading (K. E. Divinger). 6.40, Talk hy Kurt (i Soll: What People are Records). 7.0, Transmission for all Germat

Stutions relayed from Langenhe g. 8.0, Transmission for all German S
luyed from Berlin (Witzleben).
Eroich synuhomy (syethoven)
 LUNZ.-Sie Vienna.

## LUNZ.-Lie Vienna. LWOW

|  | LWOW |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $788 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 381$ | metres; $16 \mathrm{~kW} .-7$ |  |
| Realing. 7.15, | Miscrlbuneous Items |  |
| Ser. Warsaw. | 12 Midnight (ajprox |  |
| В儿wn. |  |  |

## LYONS

LA DOUA, $644 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 465.8$ metres; $1 . \mathrm{kW}^{4.30}$ -
 Rolay from Mont Dorre and La Boutrance Rebay from Mont Dorre and La Bou boule
Choral Ansije. Dabues and Chimes 9.30,
 scmble alld soloists. After the

MADRID
ARANJUEZ (EAQ), $10,000 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 30$ retres;
 (11ronicle. 12.35 a.m. (Saturday), Anwers


MADRID
UNION RADIO, CaII EAJT, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{s}$ a 424.3
 Resords and Variety ltems by famon


 chimes and close Down.
MALMO.-Ser stockholm.
MILAN.-Sie Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA




 Ballet dit P'riutemps (A. Thomats),
Prague. 16.15 (aporex.), (losi Dow

## MOSCOW


 Bulletim. 9.30, Programine Annonneen 9.55, Time sighal. 10.5,
MOTALA. - See stockholm.

MUHLACKER.- see Stutigart.

## MUNICH



## (tathgl) Fenthal

 10.20, Time, Weather

## NAPLES.-Sice ROMe.

NOTODDEN.-Stre Oslo.

## OSLO

$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ metres; fit $k l l$. Relayed $y$ Fredriksstad, $820 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 365.8$ metres; Ham r ,
$522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres; Notoddien, 671 kg s ,
447 447.1 metres; Porsgrund, 662 kc

## 1

Topical Talk. 10.15, (Thoral Concert. 10.45 ostersund

## PALERMO

| $558 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 537.6$ metres; $3 \mathrm{~kW} .-8.0$ p.m., Dopolavoro Notes, Tourist Talk, Igrientinral |
| :---: |
| Notes. Report of the Reyal reugraphieal |
| ciety, and (iioruale Kadio. 8.20, Popular |
| nsie on Gramophone Retords. In aum in- |
|  |
| Wally Opera in Thre |
| ib. It the interval, Talk atme All |
| ments. After thw Of |
| PARIS |
| FFEL TOWER, Gall FLE, 207 |
| das. 7 metres |
| metres) at $10.26 \mathrm{a.m}$. and $11.26 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. |
| liminary and findot siphals).-6.45 p.m., |
| Theatre Talk. 7.0, Le dourual Piorle. 8.30, |
| Tourist Propakanda Programme, relayed |
| om Mount Dore, Radios Report. Interviewz |
| Loral Celohrities, Musio |
| d Clinues. 9,30, Counert hy the symphony |
| chestra. comducted hy Bdonad Flament. |
| Les forains (Berger), Watc\%, stll itive (Amat |
| alver |
|  |
| ; Vienin soln, Walt\%, An -ner seliönen, |
|  |
|  |
|  |

## POSTE PARISIEN, $914 \mathrm{Kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 328.2$ metres;

 eo kW - 6.45 p.m., Journt Parle. 7.0 , Sponphate Records. 7.55 , Wewkly keriew. 8.0,
## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Calt CFR, 174 Kc/s, 1,725 metres; 75 k.W.-6.45 a.m., Physicul Culture.



 Nights in the fardens (of Spain (Falla);
Invitation to the Waltz (Wincre; ; sumphyy
 changer; and Annomechents. 3.45 , wathanze Loodon (Paul Morand); 6.511 , 1 Rsurance



 Colin: Gamous Romantic Actins. 111 . de

 Hunhle. Bee (Rimpky Kiorsakob); Rondall:

 suite from cydatise et le. Cheivepird
(I'ierné). In the interval at 9.15 , Pross he (lierné). In the
view ald News.

PITTSBURGH

## WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 980






port. 9.31 , Markect iscrurts. 9.45, prov
 York. 10.30 , Tlut singing Liat from Now
York
10.45 ,
 11.15, Time signal. ${ }^{11.16, ~ W 1 . a t h e r ~ R e p o r t . ~}$
11.17, Tealerry spor Review 11.22 I'res;
11.29, Temelature Report.

 Propranine 12.30 to 3.15 , New York Reliy.
12.30, Five Star Theatre-charlie Clan. 1.0 ,
 Armenr. Progranne. $\mathbf{3 . 0}$, Time signal and

## porsgrund.-See Osio.

## POZNAN

 Topography. 7.0, Miscellaneous Amounee-

mints and News, 7.28 , Time Rignal. 7.30 to
10.40 , sie Warsaw. 10.40 , Tine signal and


## PRAGUE

$614 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 488.6$ metres ; 120 kW ( 4.10 p.m

 6.15, Keriww of Now Boohs for Workers.
 Moravsha-0strava. 8.5, concert by the Miricicipal ordlayed from the Munieipal Theatre,
 Ixolde (Wagner); Dumble Conarroro (in A Minore op, ne: for Vidin, "(Nlo and
 Bsulfetin. 10.15, Close Down.
RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE


## ROME

Call 1RO, 680 kc , 441 metres: $\mathrm{m}_{0} \mathrm{~kW}$. Relayed Loy Naples, $941 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 319$ metres ; anhi
 Mendevii); Melody (caslar) ; Selection from Mie farchingsice (kamban); Matimatat
 stellette allegre (Fragna), In the intervai




 of Agriculture (in sp:4inish, Germant and

 8.15, Taik in Aricotio. 9ro, The Dhane of the
 Talk on Michel Angelo. After the operctia:

## salzburg.-See Vienna.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY),
 ${ }^{\text {bramia}}$ 8.15,

 12.0 Midnightit, 'ities service Cancert, from
New York. 12.30 a.m. (Saturday), WGY
 Retay. $1.0,1$, pest Fords musical country (lin1, ant l'rupramnac Résuméd 3.0 (ap

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER




 5.30 (irum Zürich), orthestral (ouncert. 6.30



 Progralume of Polnitar Music, 9.45, See
Paris (Radio Paris). 10.30 (approx.), (Clos
SOTTENS.-Sce Radie-suisse Romande.


## STRASBOURG


 Light Masie onn Gramophome Records. 1.15 ,
Relay trome the Belfry of the Romanestive Relay tom the Helfry of the Romanesine
Church in lasoire- beseription of the Virw and Chines. 1.30, Light, Music On Gramu-
phone Recurds. 2.0 to 3.30 , Interval. 3.30 , C:micert relayeil from 13alzat. N1 Hovse, Paris (Radio Goloniale), $11,905 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 25.2$ metres.

 Der Rosenkatalier (R, Strans); Overture. (Wagner): selectiont Mom sianson, and De:




## Tatres

Pariety Music an (irimuphumb Recorils. 8.15
and Annomecments. 8.30, Concert hy the Mnuicina! Orchestra, relayed from Metz;



 ashat (Corroyez): La vois des cholhes (Lui Angot (Lacoveq): Tarantella, (ianpame Napo litaine (Fornanin) In the interval, Ednca10.30 (appros.), (luse bown.

## STUTTGART

MUHLACKER, $832 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 360.5$ matres; 60






 (ixtmatu Cultural Relattions, with' South



 10.40 ( ${ }^{2}$ rom Kirls rille, Theatre Revirw. 12 Nidnight, (llose Jown.

## TOULOUSE


(IItonegrer). 8.15, Light Music. 8.30, Instrumental Solos. 8.46, Opereta Music.
9.0, The Practeal Correr. 9.5, Trio in B


 Trinmphal March fron Tanulianser ( $\mathbf{W a g}$. ner); Airs from La Vie parisienne (Offen.
hach); Violitu solo, Variations (Kreisler); Monviens-tin (Lephail); Orenadine (Per. from Opéra-Comijue 11.30 to 12 Midmight, Brown-Constatle aumbuncing. 11.30, Dance Swingin the Blues; she sine; When Day is
done; walhede-diln; Itts the darndest thing: sweel klythmi: sweetheart 1 rn dreaming Modnight, Weather and Ammonerements 12.5 a.m., Dance Music. 12.30 (approx.),

## TRIESTE

$1,211 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 247.7$ metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. TRON
TRONDHEIM.-sie Osio.

## TURIN


 500.8 metres.-5.0 to 6.0 p.m., Chamber Music Concert. 6.35 , Giornale Radio. Agri-
culural Report ments. 7.0, Tinse and Report of the Ruyal ments. 7.0, Tinse and Report of the Ruyal Reroresh of songs. si tha mi haci (BuzaJolly (Bra
 Anlloumere il' Gramophone Recordx. 8.0, of Italy, (jigriale Radio. Weather and Gramophone Records. 8.30 , Talk itl connee.-
Lioun with the Ariostis Centenary. 8.45, In the interval, talk. 11.0 fion fate Radio.

## VATICAN CITY

$15,120 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 19.84$ metres (Morning), and $5,969 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 50.26$ metres (Evening) : 10 kW .-
11.0 to $11.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Religious Iniormation (i. rbanh. 8.0 to 8.15 p.m., Religionts lnforma-

| $581 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 517 \mathrm{metres} ; 15 \mathrm{~kW}$. Relayed hy Graz, $852 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 352.1$ metres; Innsbruck, $1,058 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 283$ matres; Klagenfurt; $662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$; 453.2 metres ; Linz, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres; 453.2 metres; Linz, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres; allid Salzburg, $1,373 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 218.5$ metres.-4.0 p.m., Cramophone (oncert of "pera Music. Nobilles. 5.0 , sung Hecital by Maria Kienzl (soprano) allif Hans Koch (Bass). Aria from <br>  nen (Bizat); Soprana Aria from Aidas (Verdi); Biss Solos (Schuhert): (a) 1ber Neupierige, (i) Der Lindenhaum. (c) Im llorie. (d) Dic Stadt, (e) Erihhlingagaube. (f) ber Werweiser. 5.40, Tourist Keport. 5.55, Nak: The Workers 500 Kilometre cyele and Notor Trials. 6.10 , Sports Report. $6.20, ~$ Tabk: 'The Internatiomal Olympic Games don- ference in Vieman 6.35, Talk: The Life of a luiversity Protessor. 7.0 , (1ramophone Keards of Famous Artists, 7.30, Talk: Poor America. 7.50, Time and News. 8.0, Popular Conicert. 10.0 , Nerond Nows. 10.15 , Dance layed from the ('afe palmhof. Soloists: (Diamoforte), and Mans lischer (Vibraphone). <br> WARSAW <br> $212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411$ metres; 120 kW . 12.10 p.m., <br> Varicty Mosie oll Gramophomo Recerils. <br> 1.20, Weatler theport. 1.25 to 3.10, Interval. <br> 3.10, News Bulletin, 3.15, Ecomomar Review. 3.25, Aviation Sotes and Anti-(ias Drill. <br> 3.30, Nitval alld Colomial Repurt. 3.35, popu- litr Whan on firamophome Rocords. 4.25, Res <br>  <br> Comntryside. 5.0, Conmert ly in Wind la strmuent Orehastra, eonducteid hy S. Lidzki <br> Nledzinski. 5.55, Programme Amousucements. 6.0, Linht Music and J)ance Music. In the <br> interval. Neve. 7.0, Niscellaneons Items. $\mathbf{7 . 2 0 ,}$ Ialk: Silk Produring in Polathl. 7.30 , <br> Talk in eonnectim with (hildren's Week. 7.45, Kadio) Jomprat. 8.0, Talk on Misic. <br> 8.15, Nymphony concert by the Philharmonic <br> Orehestrus In the interval. 'Talk: ('hildren's literature. 10.40 , sperts. Nintes. 10.45 , Radio <br> Ionrmal. 10.55, A viation Weather Report alld Police Nutes, 11.0 , lbane llusic from |
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## WILNO

$533 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}$, 563 metres ; 16 kW .- 5.55 p.m., Pro. granume A nnoumerments. 6.6, Bane, Muxic. cilimenis Annuncements. 7.0, Daily Read ias. 7.10, Ampuncements. 7.20 , Agricul
tural Press Review. 7.30 , Talk om Ioachim ehithistorian, 7.45, see w

ZURICH.

ATHLONE



 Pianororte and V'inin Duets he Mrst Buxwel

 Contralta solos by Joan burke. 9.15 , Variely 10.45, Time, News, Weather, and ('lowe bown

## BARCELONA

 platie Rewords. 8.30, tixchather. 9.0, dimma phome Reconds und News. 9.15, Literary and Musieal Programme rehaved from the Mimi
cipal Thentre, lerpius: 1.0 am . (Sunday) cipal Thentre
Cluse bowit.

## BARI

$1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 269.8$ metres; $20 \mathrm{~kW} .-8.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Apricultural Kepurt, Tourint Talk, amd bop
 me"ts.s. 8.40, concrert of somys and Operett
 monti (Antonini); suprano mole: Dors. neti
 Saletti): Soprano suls: linci molla hobt (Burellat; Taber solo: Lecola (Missarto)
 (Bomavelanta); Pénor solo: 1'ardant (D






 the iat irval. 10.30, popular Masies on Gratom Dhome Records. 10.55, Ni.W's Bulli-lin.

## BELGRADE



## BERLIN

DEUTSCHLANDSENDER; 183.5 kc 's, $\mathbf{1 , 6 3 5}$
 and Fixchanは".
3.45, Kuraling irom Hamburg. Watlz





 Wrather ior farmers and Amsomarements elay yeul from Stuttgart. 8.0, Sire Munich. 8.30, Sulurs' V'arn-9.0, see vienna. 10.0 , Weather
tinte, frum Munich. 12 Midnight, Trinsmis.

## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5$ metres;

## 

 sallet Suite ( (hluek-Moty); suite from ho prom The Morry Wives oi Wimbar ( Widelai)
 valtz Tillos from the Viemat Whots (. l ) Stralus. 5.50 , 'Talk: Nirw Metlogis in Anmouserments: 6.20, llations sougramint



 gart. 8.5, Ammouncement. 8.10, With the Bear Ievaler throngli Berlim-programme and Sports Notes. 10.15 (approx.). Orethes 12.30 a.m. (Sunday), Cluse. Duwil.


PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE IDAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL

LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL VEST REGIONAL

## COTTISH

 REGIONALBELFAST

BRUSSELS
(No. 2)
COPENHAGEN EIFFEL
$\qquad$
MUNICH
PALERMO
STRASBOURG
STUTTGART
TURIN

Varifty programme. "Stars in their Conrses," by Jumes Agate.
Rumbing commentary from Shelsley Walsh on the
Gpe"l Hill Climb for Raring and Sports Cats.
The Massed Choirs of Birmingham, Coventry, and Jereester Cathedrals, from Coventry. Onedestral coneert, (iilbert and Sulivan selections.
Orehestral comert from the Colston Hall, Bristol.
Vaudeville programme
Orchestial concert *iom the Ulster Inall.

## ABROAD

8.0 prm. Musical Play: " White Horse Inm," by Stoly-Benatzky.
8.1 p.m. Bach Conert. 8.30 prom, Radio Festival from the Prahis de lat Mutualité
$8.30 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{m}$. Operetta: "The Circtas Irincess," by Kal8.45 1r.m. Operatit: "Fanciun azauro," by Ettore Bellitit.
.0 p.m. Wianner aml Piemé Concont. 8.30 p.m. "peretta: "The Land of smiles," by Lehar. 7.0 p.m. "The Black Forent." a Radio Sequence hy Martin Lang and J. Kumzig.
9.0 p.m. Opera: "1 a Cemerentola" ("Cimber Milan, Rome and Trieste).

BERNE.-Sict Schweizerischer Landessender. Sice Prague. 10.15, ('onicelt by the station BEROMUNSTER.

## BODEN.-Siec Stockholm

## BODO.-SEE 0slo.


by M. Charles Wafort: Soloist: M Locufier (Thor): Marehe Alsa martonotys (Hulle
 lorecht): Smpas: Mallet Musir form Fitust





 rval at
Journaid Parle: 11.30 , diramophone Recordi of Popit

BUCHAREST
$761 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s} .394$ metres; 12 kW .5 .0 p m., Light
 Iobrimal. 7.0, Eimpational Talk .
 latiol troma a Restantiant.
dinamal.

BUDAPEST
$545 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 550.5$ metres; $15.5 \mathrm{~kW}, 1$ qugramme

 Hehriden liy F. Fridl: Overtire. The



 (bulay); Nalt (Rapme); Yout (1, "har); "iang mong (Suge

COPENHAGEN

KalundNoon, Tune signid illd Chime
 Wembex Restanamithe 2.0 to 2.30 ,
 Ariat fonm Abe l wi I Dagliacti


 Mrlany (lilling pathon $\dot{B}$ Kate Smith Mills brothers: I lorard (Redinan 3.0, Promramme for chitalrons 3.3







 KW. -12
 the A.
rime the mom the
lateryal It s.lun("ancis's vallo):
in ath : Ave nitherg:
Twenty (werty
hatie):
Dlills). hlitls),
concert til $1+y$
albjornin
 from


 7.15, 'lime signal. 7.30, Talk olt Cone wignal from the lown Hat by Iatuy Gröndahl. Suloniats




lustrumental Eithamble: Nithothich


 $12.2 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Sunday), bance Music $12.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$, , Flose Bow't.

## CRACOW

at 11.30, News for Meminers of the Polish Pobar the Tower of Stion. Mary's (hurch.
DANZIG.-Ste Heilsberg

## DRESDEN.-Sue Leipzig. FECAMP

$1,328 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 225.9$ metres; w kW $\mathbf{~} \mathbf{5 . 3 0}$ to 7.0
p.m., Progranmu in Enklin hy the l.B.c. W. St. Ronald, Wans Wrs. Waiker, athe 1s,










 Was made for Love froin The fat

 for "Two. irune "The N: Nin of lhe Mlomitains






 my soll patss through treland. (h) Farewelt


 (Xelsom); (Gralu-ntra Happy lays amd Lonely




 His Ren's saying Gomminh : Butterfies in the Ratin: No: minus Voult Firother, cent vest
 FLENSBURG.-Nie Hamburg.

## FRANKFURT


 Keinhulat Murtorn.

 Xutes and Resiew on the Week. 6.25, Dis.



 $12.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Sunday), Close bowil.
FREDR(KSSTAD.-sec Oslo.
FREIBURG.-Se stuttgart.
GENEVA.- See Radio-Suisse Romande.
CLEIWITZ Brestau.
GDTEBDRG.-See Stockhoim
GRAZ.-S'e Vienna.
HAMBURG
Call ha (in Morse), $806 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 372$ metres; 1.5 J K . Re Relayed ly
metres ; Fienshurg, $1,319 \mathrm{kc} ; \mathrm{s}, 227.4$ metres; Hanover, $530 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 566$ meties; alul Kiet, by the Hanburg Philharinoujc Orchestra,

## Max 2run SATURDAY cormanaca



 7.0 Transuis ion for all Ciermest tiations re

 Aloatian leasablt lances (Morkling): Mareot Cutr dentchum lichen (Lindwis), 8.30, Cont
 cret irum Borlin (Witzleben)

## HANDVER.- Nec Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG







 KALUNDBORG.-sic Copenhagen.

## KAUNAS


 Kiotes. 9.50, Crimert. 10.30 (approx.). Chose

## KIEL.--Sc. Hamburg.

KLAGENFURT.--SW Vienna.
KOSICE.-S's: Prague.

## LAHTI







 Frebell (ombedy owerture (Kéler-Belas) In 5.50, Talk: Pditical truths. 6.5, Jrogramme


 Berlin ( $\mathbf{W}$ itzleben). 12 Midnight, Trunsmis. Stuttgart. $12.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{ml}$. (Sunday), Close Ibowit.

## HILVERSUM











## HORBY.-si, Stockholm.

## HUIZEN

160 ke s. 1.875 metres; 5.5 kW , Proxtammat





 M. Wekiole 9.25, Varinty Programme (eone Variers Programme (eollimucal). 10.40, (itamontionc Music: 11.40, (apurax.), ('lese

## INNSBRUCK.-Sce Vienna.

JUAN-LES-PINS
$1,205 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 249$ metres; $0.8 \mathrm{~kW} \mathbf{2 4 0} \mathbf{8 . 0}$ p.m.;

 9.0, Nows alld Racing Reshlts. 9.15, Kadio
Concert.
12 Programme in Englisis hy the I.13.1. IH. K.
 Varicty (oucert, Wens Medley (Somors).
Riding ou a Cumed (Wright); Lew what

## MADRID

 Listemers in the Conary lislands. Guinea
and Furope. 7.0 , Concert of Spanish Music


## MADRID

## UNIDN RADIO, Call EAJ7, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 424.3

 metres; 2 $k$.- 8.0 p.m., (himess. Hxchange 9.15 , Ni.us. 9.30 to 10.0 , inturval. 10.0 Cmanaplathe English Lesson. 10.30, ('himes undit-() Records. $12.45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Sunday), New: Hul

## MALMO. -Kio. Stockholm

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

 Kaplatalowit. Introductory I'alk by E. Ambros. Reritative alld Abrat (Emmannele d'Axtorga): ('atmzonttat (Salvator Rosa) Aria (Antmio (ahdara): Arietta (Jomelli
 The Ghosts it Ridion Nkelell (.I. athat A. Wenig). Songs anhl lu-trumental Musio by
the station Onchutratand Snloists. 10.0 ,


## MOSCOW

 Hulletin. 9.30, Programni' Anuonicements 9.55, Time Nignat. 10.5, Prew Review. MDTALA.-S.E Stockholm.
MUHLACKER.-see stuttgart.

## MUNICH

$563 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 533$ metres; tio kW . Kelayed hy Augsburg alld Kaiserslautern, $536 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 560 metres, and Nurnberg, 1,256 kc s, 239 metres. K 5.0 p.m., concert, conducted by Erich (Suppe); Romance from symphony No. 4 (Srlanmann); suite for small (irchestra (Pothiesirr): Nusical Scemes from C\%ar and

 Eichumaub mul schwerturn (Blown), 6.15, Talk ror Young Girls: Fxpeditions into the
 rolity yod from stuttgart. 8.0, conecrt by the
 Ihorigushödre (Fucik): Walt\%, Wor Weg (Allert): (irïn ist die Heido (Blune-Löns) ; Tyrulce somg. Wo die Apmenrosch hlithy:

 and sports Noles. 10.45 , seremade condurted by Firich Kloss. 12 Midnight, 'rans. from Stuttgart. $12.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Sunday), ('lo:

## NAPLES.-SCC Rome

OSLO
 522 kc s , 574.7 metres; Notodden, $671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,
427.1 metres ; Porsgrund, 662 kc , 453.2
metres; int Riukan, 671 kc s , 447.1 metres.

 Eranme or Children, 6.15, Nimin and Fllte Nigı

 (Palongran): Erobikin (Sjüsrou): (Gavotto
 ponrri of Popular Meludies (loir): Silver
('lownds (Kutelley): Humbons firiations on
 from Fribiling inn Wintrerwald (Ascher): ant" (Brocer): Kadetlonstreishe (Itsispl). 9.40, Weather anul New- 10.0, Tupical Tialk. 10.15,
 Brourta. 12 Midnight (approx.), ('lose DSTERSUND.

## PALERMO

$558 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 537.6$ metres; :3 kW.-8.0 p.m., Nutes, athd liormale Rantio. 8.20, Spurts Notes.s. 8.25, Pobulat Mnsic on (iranophome Records. In an interval nt 8.30, lime and
 Operetta in Three Acts (Eifare Bellimi). In
the iutervals, Bonk Review and Ammouncethents. After thie Operetta, Nuws.

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, CRII FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}_{1}$

 Reation Fertira
lia Mut uatice.

## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, $914 \mathrm{ko} / \mathrm{s}, 328.2$ motres;
 Answers to iorresponienses. 7.35, Lishit 8.5, Theatre lievinw. 8.15, lnterval. 8.30,
 Down.

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, 174 kc/s, 1,725





 "hapelier); suite savosation ( ('hamathl). thu intersods at 1.0 D.m., Exchange, Fixchather, 3.0, prakramma, ior Fhitirell 3.45, Exidrallute
 7.20, (conctrt to the Redio, pario Orchesatra. 7.45, Commerofill Priees, News innd Review 8.30, Nows and Weallier. 8.40, Revirws loy
Kene burin. 8.45, framophome Recorts. 9.0, Sre Vienna. 10.0 , dramphomu Records,
III the interval at 9.45 , Prese Review and

## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 980
 Rindio behilt New York.



 Trates of the I'runstivania state Polices 10.45, Litlle orphan Anaie irom New York. 11.0,
Hotel Lexingtum Orchect ria. from New York. 11.15, Time Nighal, 11.16, Weather Report.
11.17, Tuabrry Sport Revirw, 11.22, Pres
Rew. Reper $11.30, A$ Reren hy Bill and Alex of the
Jowntown V.N.
 Now York. 12.15 a.m. (Sunctay), The Towns
elld Murter Mystery, from New York. 12.30,
 Now York. 1.15, The lasaldrs. from New
 PORSGRUND,-Sice oslo.

POZNAN
$896 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 335$ metres; $1.9 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.0$ p.m., Divine service. relayed from Czenstochowa.
7.0 Theatre Sotes ami Proramme An ments and Xews, 7.28 , Time sigbal. 7.30 , sue
Warsaw. 10.0 , Time signal anml Anounce ments. 10.5, See Warsaw. 10.40 , Ammomere


## PRAGUE

 5.20, Craech Lesson for Gevinams and (iepman 6.5, Aqrieultiral. Report. 6.15, Talk for

 thatool Choral suriety. 8.0, Talk. 8.15,
 bown

RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE
RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

## MAY 27th SATGUR continued

 Geneva), T'alk: Across india, 7.30 (1rom


 Weather. 10.30 (trom Lausanne). Dince
Dnsif. relayed from the Bed-Air Netropelle Mnsic reayed from the Bes
11.30 (approx.), (lose Down.

## RIGA

 loreata, No. 5 (lirescolaildio: Imdant



 RJUKAN.-Sit Oslo.

ROME











## SALZBURG.-sce Vianna.

## SCHENECTADY



## SCHWEIZERISCHER LANDESSENDER

## BEROMUNSTER, $653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 459$ metres; 1,01 $\mathrm{~kW} . ;$ Baste, $1,229 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 244.1$ metres ; allil

 Time Sixual from Nendiatel Ohservatur


 2.15 (from Berne), (iramophonte Rewords
2.30 (from Berne). Talk. $\mathbf{3 . 0}$ (Irom Berne), Yither and (initar Nusic. 3.30 to 5.0 , III
tervin. 5.0 (írom Berne). IIar'1 Recital



 8asie). Talk onn Toclanteial Resemreh. 8.30,
 Trom Basle)

## (approx.), (lose flown

SOTTENS.-Ste Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

$689 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 435$ metres; 55 kW . Relinveril hy Boden, $244 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,229.5$ metres; Coteborg,
$932 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 322 \mathrm{metres} ;$ Horby, $1,166 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 257$ metres; Motala, 221.5 kcis, $1,354.4$ metres

 dren, relityent from Karistadt, $1,382 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,


## STRASBOURG

## $859 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 345 \mathrm{motres} ; 11.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-11.30$ a.m.,

 Legal Task in Ciermath. 2,15, Wance Mh1sic. val. 3.45, Tilk mi Wigher. 4.0, W:aguel
 ha Villers: Part I, Wagher Shsid: Premate tal suite from
 nelle. 6.0, Trik in french: the Whaselle
 (Vinliu), ind Mlle Wind (somgs), Plamberte






 flome the

## STUTTGART




 ture. Xakiris Hachzeit (laincke): March Pot ponrat. Alle mit mas i Rohrecht), 2.30, Radion




 Jolatumes Kïnzig). 8.0, Nilitaly Band (onl8.30, Sce Munich. 10.15 , Timery Marelcs. 10.45, swo Munich. 12 Midnight, Kelay imm iti the blatck forest. $12.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Sunday, SUNDSVALL.-See stockholm.

## TOULOUSE








 Acrordion Misis, 10.15 , Surtla Africall


 cort : Batlet Musice from finnst (Gummon);
 Midnight, propramme in Fingliall 1.30 to 12 1,k, ©. W, Br'own constablo atmonincing.
 lizht; ('lose your liyes : I bring a Love Nomg Londondery sir: When it's Xizhlt I'ime in



## TRIESTE <br>  <br> TURIN <br> 

959 ko s, 312.8 metres; and Flo ence, 598
 Radio, loottery kesults. Agrient urat Re
 Gramophone R(cords of Songs:

 'iramophote Records, 8.0, Annomp Keport on the cyele Tour of Italy Giornal
 Talk on the following Tratisnoisa on, 9.0
 din tor: Thilom Nerafin, In the int val, Ko siommale Rivelo.

##  <br> in lifferent hanguaces, 8.0 to Relighon. Intormathon in Italian.

## VIENNA

 $1,058 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 283$ metres; Klagenfurt, $62 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ 453.2 mstres ; Linz, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9{ }^{6} \mathbf{6 2}$ metres illl Salzburg, 1,373 kc/s, 218.5 petres.
 Huente. "Prumitive People in Fant rii Kur
nive, 6.25, Thath. The Latest bevelop bents in the Chumbaparese Wat 6.45 , Ty $k$. The



 T'inure 8.45 , The Wathowng 7.50 the raited Wilitary Bamber of the Viems

 from The Mastersingers (Wagner)





WARSAW
 13 roadcant for scluols, relased from Lwow,
$788 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 381$ metres. 2.0 , Proyramphe for
 Hulletin 3.15, Feobumic Review. 3.2, New
allal Anwers to (oorcopoinlenes on filitary Quevtions 3.35, I'rogramme for if ilifren




 Dreloestra, conducted by st. Navrot, Khluing (initar). Mareh, Vive Komx-: (a) Lec Xil (l, eromu), (1i) ( lung (Bemberg), (c) The Masician (

 Walte (Karasinaki-Katnverk)
rum Mariza Potponmi, Von Wien ilurch die (Hriby); Three songs: walt\% ( $\mathbf{W}$ alde nurki) in the Kadio Journal 10.5 , Cloppin Pianofor A: Imprompt" in A Flat: sclarer daltzes in ( Minor and A Minur, port, Reat Potioe Xotes. 11.0, Dance


## WILNO

$533 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 563$ metres; 16 kW .- $\mathbf{5 . 5 5} \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$ clasell fiom Czenstochowa. 7.0, laily
 R'quest Giramophone Records. 9.0 till

## on

## reflection

there's no rectifier quite so efficient as the WESTINGHOUSE METAL RECTIFIER
A 3d. stamp will bring you " The ALL-Metal Way" giving full particulars. The Westinghousz Brick a Saxby signal Co., Lid., 82, York Road, King's Crsss, London, N. 1


## A RIGID CHASSIS THAT IS ALL ONE PIECE

Matched to within $\frac{1}{2}$ of 1 percent. thalf a mmifd.
so strong that there can never be the slightest distortion in use. NUCANG TYPE "A" is similar to the standard Nugang Model but with the addition of a powerful Disc Drive. Easily fitted-only round holes to cut in receiver panel.

Trimmers to each stage operated by external starwheels. Vanes wide spaced and of heavy gauge. Special rotor bearings ensure permanent accuracy and give remarkably free movement. Capacity, . 0005 mfd.

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 186 | 2-gang | Semi-screened |  |
| Screened | 27/- |  | (without lid) | 24/6 |



## Standard $\mathbb{R} A 1 / D / I(I)$ helos IEIVIIRIENT/ CLIMBERS

The Ruttledge Expedition, now attacking Mount Everest, is in constant contact with civilisation by means of STANDARD radio apparatus. A light-weight STANDARD aircraft-radio equipment is working at the Base Camp in two-way communication with a STANDARD receiver and transmitter at the Expedition's headquarters in Darjeeling. By means of this channel of communication, the climbers are receiving valuable data to help thent in their task.

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## MULTITONE: HIGH IN EFFICIENCY, LOW IN PRICE!

THE Editor of the "Wireless World" recently warned manufacturers against the high prices charged for components. This certainly does not apply to Multitone products, as you will see from the low prices, and specifications below.
The author of the article describing the "Wireless World" Class B Ferrocart Receiver, on the other hand, emphasised the value of using a Multitone Tone Control Transformer in the first L.F. Stage as a means of reducing H.T. consumption. It is also necessary to ensure good quality. BEPU Class "B' driver transformer, in various
ratios (very low second-
ary resistance of 100
ohims) .. .. ... olims)

PUCIIOKE for matching any speaker to Push-Push output (plate to plate
resistance 150 ohms: inductance 45 henries)

BEPU ratios for different valve combinations:-

| Output Valve | Driver Valve | $\begin{gathered} \text { Driver } \\ \text { Transformer } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cossor 240B | Small power valve | BEPU 1/1 |
| " " | General purpose valve | " 1.5/1 |
| Marconi B21 | Any driver valve | 1/1 |
| Mullard PM2B | " ", | 1.5/1 |
| Mazda PD220 | Mazda L2 or similar valve | , 211 |
| " " | , P220 or similar valve | 1.5/1 |

In the output our PUCHOKE will match all the above valves.
*Obrain this Guide from your dealer. If he is not one of our demonstrating dealers, we will gladly let you know where the nearest demonsiration can be obtained.


# The Wireless Complete Foreign Programmes 

Friday, May 26th, 1933

## TELSEN SUPERHET COILS TYPE No. S. 330

Specified for the W.W. Monodial Super Battery Receiver. The ideal coils for any $\begin{aligned} & \text { superhet } \\ & \text { circuit. }\end{aligned} 25 / 6$


Arhouncement of the iel.sen eliectric co., ltd., aston. birmingham

When you see
the name

on your resistances you know you have the world's finest!

## Write for the New

 SONOCHORDE

Broadsheet and Technical Folder

The Sonochorde Standard P.M. unit equipped with Class ideal for use with the W. Wevolutionary Class "B" Ferrocart Receiver (see issue April 7th, 1933). The Sonochorde con centric disc suspension promotes added
sensitivity and lends itself to heavy input

## STANDARD

Sonochorde Reproducers Ltd. CLASS "B"P.M. UNIT 1, Willesden Lane, London, N.W.6.

$$
37 / 6
$$

$\qquad$

Exclusively Recommended and Adopted by
. McMICHAEL, EDDYSTONE, G.E.C., PETO-SCOTT, PHILIPS, Etc.


CONVERTERS
Write for full decailk poit free from Depl. 1 .
ROTAX LTD., WILLESDEN, LONDON,N.W. 10.


## Orders on rail within two hours



Mention of "The Wireless $\mathfrak{W}$ orid," when writing to advertisers, will ensure prompt attention,


| Metres. | Ecs. | kW. | Station. | Tuning Positions. | Metres. | He s. | 4\%. | Station. | Tuniag <br> Positions. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 | 159 | 7 | Kamas (Kovno) (Lithuana) |  | 453.2 | 6162 | 0.25 | Agen (France) |  |
| 1875 | 160 | 8.5 | Huizen (Holland) .. . |  | 453.2 | 62 |  | Nilan (Ripherimpont helny; Rome) .. . |  |
| 1796 | 167 | 40 | L.ahti (Fiuland). |  | 450.3 | 6 fiti | 20 | Madoma (1atria). ( $R \cdot \ln y$ : Rigeo) $\quad \cdots \quad \cdots$ |  |
| 1725 | 174 | 75 | Ratio Paris. (', r'.R. |  | 447.1 | 671 |  | Paris. Eecole Suprieme, ITT (7.0 kW.) : |  |
| 1635 | 183.5 | 60 | Zersen (Künigswusterhausen) (Germany). <br>  |  |  |  |  | IRakitn ( 0.15 kW.$)$, Notodden ( 0.08 kW .) <br>  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 441.2 | (81) | 50 |  |  |
| 1554.4 | 193 | 30 | Daventry National . . . |  | 435.4 | 199] | 55 | Stowkholm. NiSid (Swedent) - |  |
| 1538 | 19.5 | 7 | - Inkara (Angora) (Turkey) |  | 430.4 | 1996 -07 707 | 2.5 |  |  |
| 1481 | 202.5 | 100 | doscow. RJ'\| (lld Komintern) (Russia) |  | 424.3 424.3 | 707 707 | 2 100 |  |  |
| 1446 | 207.5 | 13 | Pijifel Thwer. Pl. Paris -. .. |  | 424.3 419.5 | 71.5 | 100 | Museow. Imini Stalina (Rossia) Berlist Xo, I, l'italoben (Germany) |  |
| 1412 | 219.5 | 120 | Warsaw I ('oland) |  | 419.5 | 720.5 | 1.5 | Berlist. Xo. I. Witzlebron (termany) .. <br> leabat (Moroceo) |  |
| 1380 1354.4 | 217.5 | 100 | Novosibirsk, RVO (Russia) |  | 416.4 413 | 705 | + 6 | Rabat (Moroces) <br> Ithlone (Irish Free State) |  |
| 1354.4 1304 | 92.1 .5 | 30 | Motala (Swellen). (Rolmys Simblholm) |  | 413.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 734 \end{aligned}$ | 16 | $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Athone (Irish Free State) } & . . & . & . \\ \text { Katowitz (Poland) }\end{array}$ |  |
| 1304 | 230 | 500 |  |  | 408.7 403.8 | 743 | 16 | Sottens (Radio Suisse Romande) (Suiferland) |  |
| 1275 1230 | $\because 35$ | 0.5 | 'Tunis-Kashah ('Tunisia) - ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 403.8 398.9 | 75 | 25 | Sottens (Radio Susse Romande) (Sumiverland) Midiand Rangional. (Daventrv) .. . |  |
| 1230 | 244 | 0.6 | Boden (Sweden). (Relays N/uch/holm) |  | 398.9 394.2 | 78 | 12 | Midham Regional. (Daventry) <br> Buchatest (Rommania). . .. |  |
| 1200 | 251 | 5 | Stamboul (Turkey) .. . |  | 394.2 389.6 | 770 | 12 120 | Bucharest (Rommania). <br> Leipzig (liermany) |  |
| 1200 1190 | 250 | 21 | Reykjavik (lecland) .. . |  | 389.6 385.1 | 779 | 120 8 | Tonlonse (Radiophonie din Midi) (Erance) |  |
| 1190 1170 | 23 | 200 |  |  | 385.1 385.1 | -79 | 8 10 | Tonlonse (Radiophonie din Midi) (France) Stalino. RV2t (Russia). |  |
| 1170 1154 |  | 25 | Thashent, RVII (Ritssia) |  | 385.1 381 | \% 68 | 10 | Staline. RV26 (Russia). <br> lawow (lamburg) (Poland) |  |
| 1154 1117 | $\underline{29}$ | 7.5 | Kaluadbory (Demark). (Relays ('openhagen) |  | 381 376.4 | $798$ | 16 50 | Lwow (Lemburg) (Poland) .. .. <br> Suoltish Reorimal (Falkirk) .. .. |  |
| 1117 | 2(ix. 5 | 40 | Moscow. lopreff Rliss (hinsta) .. .. |  | 376.4 372.2 | киা | ${ }_{1} 1.5$ | Sroltish Regrimal (Falkirk) .. .. |  |
| 1083 1071 | 27 | 60 | Oslo (Norway) - . |  | 370.1 372 | $810.9$ | 1.5 0.8 | Hambury (Cermany $\quad . \quad$.. $\quad . \quad$.. |  |
| 1071 1035 | 280 | 35 | Tittis. RVT(Russia) .. .. |  | 370.1 368.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 . \\ & 815 \end{aligned}$ |  | Radio, Ll.. Paris <br>  |  |
| 1035 1000 | 2(1) | 36 | Kiev. RYO (Russia) |  | 88.1 |  |  | Seville E.la. ( mion Ratio) ( 1.0 kW .) : |  |
| 1000 938 | 3019 | 100 | Moscow (Ruswia) (N.- W'. Sth, on 50 m .) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 938 857 | 330 | 20 | Kharkor, RV' (Russia) .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 857 | 350 | 100 | Leningrad (Russia) |  |  |  |  | (13usxia). |  |
| 840 | 3.37 | 18.5 | Budapest (Hangary) |  | 367.2 | 817 | 0.7 | Fredriksstad (Norway). (Relmys Oslo) |  |
| 825 | 3183.6 | 50 | Nurrdowsli, RV: (Russia) |  | 364.1 | 824 | 1 | Bergen (Norway) .. .. .. |  |
| 760 | 34.5 | 1.3 | Geneva (Switzerland). (Reluys Solfens) |  | 363.6 | 820 | 13 | Algiers (Alyeria) |  |
| 720 | +116.1i | 15 | Monte Ceneri (Switzerland). (Towlimg) |  | 360.6 | 8:32 | 60 | Mühlarker (Stuttgart) (ciermany) |  |
| 720 | +16.15 | 20 | Moscow, $\mathrm{RI} 2 \boldsymbol{2}$ (Lxperimental) (Russia) |  | 355.9 | 84.3 | 50 | London Regional ( Brookmans Park) |  |
| 690 | 4:34.fi | 1.5 | Oulu (l'leahorg) (Finland) .- |  | 352.1 | 85 | 7 | ( maz (Austria). (Relays l'ienna) |  |
| 680 | +11.2 | 0.6 | Lausame (Swit\%elland). (Relrys Sottens) |  | 348.8 | xtio | 7.6 | Barcelona, EA.Il (spain) .. |  |
| 574.7 | 502 |  |  |  | 348.8 | Y(10) | 10 | 1.eningrad, RV70 (Russia) |  |
| 569 | 5 | 0.25 | Freiburg im. Breisgal (termany). (Relay Stn.) |  | 345.2 | 469\% | 11.5 | Strasbourg. P'T' (France) |  |
| 568.1 | 528 | 0.25 | (irenoble (1+rance) $\quad \therefore \quad$. |  | 341.7 | 878 | 35 | Brao (Bramn) (C'zechoslovakia) |  |
| 566 | 330 | 0.25 | Hanover (Ciermany) (Relnys /hamburg) |  | 338.2 | 887 | 15 | Brussels 11, Velthem (Belgiom). (In Flemish) |  |
| 583 | 5,33 | 16 | Wihno ('oland). (Relny Nitation) : |  | 335 | 896 | 5 | Cadiz (Spain) .. .. .. .. .. |  |
| 560 560 | 5.36 | 0.25 |  |  | 334.4 | 497 | 1.9 | Pozaran (Poland) |  |
| 580 | 53.36 | 1.5 | Kaiserslanten (Semmany). (Ralnys, Mumich) |  | 331.5 | !10: | 50 | Milan (laty). (Relays 'turin) |  |
| 550 | i4i | 18.5 | Budapest No. 1 Iakihecy (Hmpary) |  | 328.2 | 914 | 60 | Poste Parisien (Prance) |  |
| 542 | 5.54 | 10 | Sundsvall (Sweden). (Reluys. Stmetholm) |  | 325 | 92.3 | 60 | Breslau (Germany) |  |
| 537.6 | 5.58 | 3 | Patermo (Italy) . . |  | 321.9 | 9:32 | 10 | (Göteborg (Sweden). (Relays Shocliholm) |  |
| 533 | 5163 | 60 |  |  | 318.8 | 941 | 0.25 | Drenden (Germany). (Relnys Leip:ig) |  |
| 525 | 571 | 15 | Riga (lat via) O. |  | 318.8 | $9+1$ | 1.5 | Naplen, 1NA (Italy). (Relays Rome).. |  |
| 517 | mis | 15 |  |  | 315.8 | 950 | 1.6 | Marseilles, 1'19「 (France) .. . |  |
| 509 | Sis: | 15 | Brussels No. 1, Velthem (helgiam). (InFrench) |  | 312.8 | 459 | 0.7 | Radio Vitus (Paris). (S5. W'. Sth, on 43.75 m .) |  |
| 507.2 | 5881. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 100 | Bisamhere ( Austrit). (Toxting) ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 312.8 | 959 | 1.7 | (racow (Poland) .. .. . . . |  |
| 500.8 |  | 20 | Florence 11-I (Italy, (Rehigs Turin) |  | 312.8 | !199 | 10 | ( ienoa, 16E (Italy). (Reluys Turin). |  |
| 495.8 | 6ila | 1.2 | Trondheim (Norway) . |  | 309.9 | 968 | 1 | ('arditf . . . . . . |  |
| 488.6 | 614 | 120 | Prague. No. 1 (18erhoslovakia) |  | 309.9 | 968 | 50 | West Regiomal (Washford C'ross) |  |
| 480 | 83.5 | 50 | North Regional (Manchester) |  | 307 | 977 | 0.75 | Zagreb, (Y'ugoslavia) ... .. |  |
| 472.4 | 6i3.) | 60 | Langenberw (tiermany) |  | 304 | 486 | 13 | Bordeaux Lafayette, PTT (France) |  |
| 465.8 | 6i4t | 1.5 | I.yoms la doua, P'1'1 (France). |  | 301.5 | 40 | 50 | North Nationai (Manchester) .. |  |
| 459.4 | 16.3 | 60 | Berominaster (Shefeimerischer Landessender) <br>  |  | 298.8 | lınet | 11 |  |  |
| 453.2 | 662 |  |  |  | 296.1 | 1113 | 20 |  |  |
|  |  |  | San Sehastian, E.Als ( 0.6 kW .); Pori ( 1.0 kW .) (Finland): Dauzir ( 0.5 kW .) |  | 293.5 | 1022 | 0.7 | l.imoges, PTT'(France) .. .. .- |  |
|  |  |  | (retuls hailsmere); ielagenfurt (0.5 kW.) |  | 293.5 | 102\% | 2.6 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 298 | 1080 | 13.2 50 | Vipuri (Vilmrg) (Fimlatd). Scottish National (Falkirk) (Relays Helsimki) S |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 288.3 | 1040 |  | Bosurnemouth (Relay Stution) . |  |

BROADCASTING STATIONS ABROAD (In Order of Wavelength).


## PRINCIPAL SHORT-WAVE STATIONS.



FOREIGN

## ATHLONE






 bou II.

## BARCELONA



 ther iferevent Institutin! 5.0 to 6.30 ailit (: fammpone Masic. 7.0 , (muert hos the
 the stathot Orite trin and Rancera Mart



## BARI

 dinal taraleri, with Ma-ir les the bari (how

 nombements. 5.30 to 6.30 , (irannughon


 Comeds owerture (Lincher: Vohin solo: Alt Biaritome sula: Torna allore (Bumi Paterin) selcoton from favallefin matiana (Ma Chan): Baritome Aria trom Ermati (Verdo)

 Mu-ic. 10.55 , Xews Bulletill.

BERLIN
DEUTSCHLANDSENDER; $\mathbf{1 8 3 . 5} \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{s ,} \mathbf{1 , 6 3 5}$
 all lir'minh stations, reliying orna Langen.














 deblen baillery ir the tharlottenhare

 Musie allil Banure Mluse by the Han- Bumal
 (aporms),

## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN; $715 \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{s}, 419.5$ metres;

## Hirll slation pelas ind Lant Lanberg.



 5 ¹ S. conert by the brita. Mandedine (thit brehertan, burith the intervat: Pa
lay of the pultic folk somp frativai
 babal, in Chir cmpeduc. 5.0, J'ransmission

## SUNDAY programmes

MAY THE TWENTY-EIGHTH

## PRINCIPAL EVEN'TS OF THE DAY: AT HOME

nATIONAL
LONDON REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONA
NORTH
REGIONAL
WEST
REGIONAL
Roman Catholic Service from st. Chad's, Bimping latio. "ratorin: "Sammo" (Hamlel). Service imm the City Temphe. Werowtral ComSievice foom Carrs Jane Churh, Biminghom Soviow from Dathugton Parish Chum. Service from Wisley Chardi, Risa.

## $A B R O A D$

BRUSSELS 12.0 them, Concert from the (iratm Hand,
(No. 1) 8.0 phin.
h. Hidu.

Extracts from aperetta: "Cimoulette."
HAMBURG HEILSBERG

Leipzig $5.45 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{m}$

Handel Fextival from Hamere 12.0 noon. Coneert lig the Komiqubery bpat 8.0 pan. Vemillaciai Coneret ly the Jexpeig Symplung Wreteratra
 "Kontdien the bumortal," both lig Rimbly Kumakor 8.45 p.m. Bahms Contenary (omeert.

## PALERMO

 PITTSBURGH PRAGUETURIN

WARSAW


## BRUSSELS (No. 1)











## BRUSSELS (No. 2)









Music Ficsinw hy Pant giloon. 8.0, Gramo-





## BUCHAREST

 Bomamian Muw hy Min Mare ormhotra. In the intersal at 6.0, Ranio Jumat 7.0 , dat. Gratmal fak
 Gutcert by (hie sattion orchertra: overture.
 (zar and Carpeater (Lortaing): spanivh
 etti). In ther

## BUDAPEST

 9.15 a.m., New, Bulletin, io..0, cathotic h) Intiguration if th. R.gns stution. 2.0 ,




 huref1. 7.45, sports Norter 8.0, The White 9.30, Requilim (Momiar) 9.15, News Bullotin.


 CASSEL.-Ae Frankturt.
COPENHAGEN




 4.0, Wrolastiad comert relayed from a Park 5.50, lrogratmune fur rhildivelo. 6.20, Talk:

 Hall (himes, 8.1, Rlu Hinsell Family-

 ture. The Magir Finte (Mozart): Two Airs
irome The Manir Flate (Mozart): Overtire lamarne" (Mozart): Prellate and Wat?
 Kovaky: Mav Marell (Pulaikowsky). 9,15

 11.0, Wathe Mnsic frim the Wivex Restaur.
 Drwil.
CORK.-sir Athlons.

## DANzIG.-Sice Heilsberg.

## DRESDEN. ser Leiprig

FECAMP






 a Tango Band: Mirion (iloblanter): Will
 There was: ansu Musician (schwarto) Lat

 listeluers. My Horo, from The chocolat (btan): The Whathapisers song (Wolseley Fharlons She sumsinte of tour smile: lan (Honektom): Bareprot Trail; The Went (Lambun Komalit): Patiently sniling (LeTon (lhatlom-darter): The lader of the (Myuldetur). 7.0 p.m., Oreliestral Musia
































 tom Prarisi): swanere stomy (11-knizh1,


 FLENSBURG.-Sec Hambir

## FRANKFURT

##       mission for all German stationsi, rebayed   <br> ```FREDRIKSSTAD. - Sre Oslo.``` <br> MEIGUG.- stuttgart. <br> GENEVA.-Sec Racio GENOA.-See Turin. <br> GLEIWITZ.--See Breslau. <br> COTEBORG.-Sfe stackhoim. <br> GRaz.-Sec Vienna. <br> HAMAR.-See Osto.



Soricty (K.R.O.). 11.55, Orchestrai Conerrt.





 lased font Nijverdal, hollowern by sacrend (lhere bruw. h.1R.0, Progriamune. 7.25, 'Talk.




 Elilugn' ly the Mall (hoir.
INNSBRCK.-se Vienna.

## JUAN-LES-PINS



## KALUNDBORG.--s"4 Copenhagen

## KIEL.-Sic Hamburg

KLAGENFURT Sic. Vienna

## кosice. - Prague. LANGENBERG



## LEIPZIG

769.9 kcs s. 389.6 metres; $1: 0 \mathrm{~kW}$.: and Dres

 all cermans shations: Won Gant. dor Herr.

















 OSTERSUND. Sie Stockholm.

## PALERMO

558 kc;s, 537.6 metres; : $\quad$ kW. $\mathbf{H}$ - 10.25 a.m.
 Cothert of lisht Jhsie. lin the interval at

 Mtsic. Jo the intursal at 8.30, Time Signat and Inmoncembents. 8.45, Bralnus Centenars



## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, 207.5 kc s, 1.445 .7 metres ; 10.25 a.m. allul 11.26 pm 2,650 metres) at 10.25 a .m. and $11.26 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.



 10.0 (approx.), (lase bown

## PARIS

## POSTE PARISIEN, 914 kC $s, 382.2$ metres,


 12.15 p.m., sintul Filhi Musit. 12.45, N14*

 literval.
to 6.45 , 7.0,
Misic:

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS Gall CFR $174 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,725$


## мах зsm SUN DAY



SCHENECTADY

 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { O. W2XAD } & \text { OII } 19.56 \text { metres.- } 7.0 \text { to } 8.45\end{array}$ p.m. New York lielia, 7.0, Wayne Kink's

 8.45 (approx.) to 8.30, Temple of monk (Monday). Plilisuphy, 12.0 to $2.45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Monday), New York Relas. 12.0, (lhase


 Shadows: 2.45, similas at seth l'arker's, irush Ne
SCHWEIZERISCHER
LANDESSENDER
BEROMUNSTER, $653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 459$ metres; 60
 Berne, 1,220 kc s, 245.9 metres.- $\mathbf{1 0 . 0}$ a.m. Kinhern. 10.45 ifrilli Basle), Coneent of
 Basle). (itamolihns Mhot, 12 Noon (from
 firom Zürich) 'inlomt las the station Orehestra. 1.30 (from Basle). Agriculthral Hweratume. 2.0 (from Basie). Programm tи (\%) : (trone Basle), Proymbne to the ammenced. 6.30 (irum Basie). Ialk in it Fureigu landuay. 7.0 ( 1 rom Basle). Timy and



 SOTTENS. - :י' Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

$689 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 436$ metres; 5 kll . Ikelayed liy Boden ${ }^{244} \mathrm{Kc}$ s, $\mathbf{t , 2 2 9 . 5}$ metres; Göteborg, 932 Kc :s, 322 metres; Hörby, 1,166 kc/s, 257 metres; Motala, $221.5 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 1,354.4$ metres; Ostersund, $389 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 770$ metres; ; mid Sundssall, 554 kC $\mathrm{S}, 542$ metres.- 11.0 a.m., Divine 2.30, Drasuatums in Jemory af Johamis Chtintiath Friedrith Hatefinor relatyed from Goteborg. 3.20, Pruyi:mate" for ('hilitren. 4.0, R":abing. 4.30, Diramophame Masio. 5.30, fath. 6.0, Fwilsomag. 7.35, colleret



## ROLA <br> Thelionlis Finestiaroducers

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wтти TRIPLECOATED neodymium filament
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Never before has such a valve Never before has such valve low price. Every valve is tested own valve factory in London.
GUARANTEE.
Every PIX valve carries the usual guarantee. Try one to-day and i it is not better than its equivalent your money immediately. Write for leaflet giving characteristics and comparison tables.
BRITISH MADE IN LONDON

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VALVES
I.F., DIET 2 \& 4 VOLT TYPE

N-REENEO GILIS




The recuperative powers of Pertrix Hatteries are amazing - stcadily and constantly through the hours when they are inactive they huild up their power for the next day's radio. Thus, week after week, month upon month, Pertrix H.T. Batteries continue to give that generous output of steady current so vital to the truc rendering of speech and music. IT'S THE PATENT PERTRIX PROCESS THAT MAKES THIS POSSIBLE - NON SAL-AMMONIAC CONSTRUCTION MEANS INFINITELY LONGER USEFUL LIFE.

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Complete your equipment with a
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dealer can supply you.
BRITANNIA BATTERIES LTD 233, SHAFTESBURY AVENUE, LONDON, w.c.2. Works: Redditch (Worcs).






## STRASBOURG


STUTTGART















 Vhasir amb litpraturo. Parms hy fertind

 to 12 Midnight. Nie vienna. 12 Midnight,

## SUNDSVALL. SiC Stockholm.

## TOULOUSE



## TRIESTE

 TRDNDHEIM.-sice Oslo.

## TURIN


$16 y$
959 500.8 metres.- 9.40 to $9.55 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. ,


 inio 4.0, Varien Cometri, In the Sunts Sutse G.15, Dimmalo. Kadi hall Hesult. imad sport Sute. 7
and Dapulavilu Antornacement





## VIENNA



## WARSAW




 limbernee (Chither,

 furnts. 6.0, Dather Musid : olld Light
 ftoms. 7.25, licadims. 7.55. Int.9, al metres. In the intercal. Spowt Nutch





 (in) Sibrint (Rithstrorsiahor


 H:mmed (astle (Monin-\%ko). :0.30, Mu-ie. In the interval at 10.55 , Now ZURICH.-see Schweizerischer Landesse

## ATHLONE


 Manpilal swerp
Chibstron ${ }^{6.45}$, 1






## BARCELONA

EAJ1, $860 \mathrm{kcs}, 348.8$ metras; v hill. -7.0







## BARI




 fiat 11: Intemmeza ind (lumbx fona fee

 BASLE.-sie Schweizerischer Lalldessender.

## BELGRADE





## BERLIN

## DEUTSCHLANDSENDER, $183.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,635$













## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5$ metres; $1 . j$. $k W$.









 BI:RNE.-Se Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BJOEN.-.her Stockhoim.

## BODO.-Sie Oslo.

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## 

 Mathet Prices. 7.40, 'l'alk: Borileans a 'rert Dusical and Dramatic lprogramme.

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY AT HOME

## NATIONAL

LOMDON REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH RECIONAL

WEST REGIONAL SCOTTISH REGIONAL BELFAST

## BARI


(Witzleben) BRUSSELS
HAPMBURG
HILVERSUM
LAHTI STOGKHOLM

STRASBOURG
Oreliestra: Concert from the National Muscum of Wales.
Military Band l'rogramme.
Bach pianofocte recital. Vaticty programme
"Fire-Accidmat-Marine." a duolugue by A. A. le Banth and " Bill's I wakening," a comedy by 11. R. M. Kimpon, "The Night Mail," a play by F. A.
Ramstom. Onthestal conert from the National Maseman of Wille*
-rioff. a programme of story and song from the T.inht Or hestral Comert.

## ABROAD

## BRATISLAVA



## BRESLAU



## BRNO

##   "Maced choir, and the station (1rechera,

BRUSSELS (No. I)

## 

 imats: March (Ntola); Ballet Music from









 BRUSSELS (No. 2)


 Parte. 10.10, (iramophohe 10.0, J. Jumblat

## BUCHAREST

$761 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 394$ metres; 12 ill - 5.0 p.m., cron-
 6.0, Radion ondellat. 7.0 , EAlucational Talles.
 Hul M. Somper: Sitite lacily (F:ate) : Potita


## BUDAPEST

$545 \mathrm{kc} ; \mathrm{s}, 550.5$ metres; la.is kil. Also reinged

 Folk sumg the dramophome Rovends. 8.30,


 (uppox), (onicert by the Anton liome Cighas hama, redivel fom the fate ostembe:
 Stow defi. 12 Midnight (ilpuras.), (lome how'r.
CASSEL. Sice Franklurt

## COPENHAGEN

$1,067 \mathrm{ke} \mathrm{s}$,281 metres ; 0.7 .5 hll . ; alld Kaiund. horg, 260 ke s, 1,153 metres; 7.5 k 11 '- 12
Noo., Twwn liall fhimes. 12.1 to 2.0 p.m. Noon, lown latl (thimes. $\mathbf{1 2 . 1}$ to 2.0 p.m.,















 titur. 11.0, Wiane Musie irom the Simb Jonw lifll (lhimes 12.30 a.m 12 Midnight, CORK.-Sid Athione.

## CRACOW

$353 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 312.8$ metres; $1.5 \mathrm{hll} . \mathbf{7 . 0}$ p.m.e liath of tiue Deliverathe of Virmain from the
 12 Mrs Chom, Cracow

DANZIG.--ce Heilsherg.
DRESDEN.- Now Leipzig.
FECAMP
$1,328 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 225.9$ metrcs; $10 \mathrm{kll} . .-5.30$ to
7.0 p.m. Prosramma, in Enylish by the

 Kislmiti low sume (wiolinde-finden); Solgs : (a) 1 bring a lase soms. ( 1 ) Yoil
will romember










 Pramme is Fromblo 10.0 till these Bown,







 Sprime somp (Mablelwath); Dirs from Peer (iynt ((irics): (a) Morning. (b) Auitrats
 The sthatio Cherras in sationtal songk: song of Enigland; Quartet: Lawle Lomend; Orchestra; Hurpipe; Hemk of Erin;





 (d) Jove' Mrating, (4) Comme (1ark Sirrenten Gor




 White Horste Imin: A conviet's Dreatm

 do you do Mr. Brown! (Ahraham); 1 ratic Write the Words (Tarke: lere wall (ance the Ilart) : Ballown (Shawu): Lixat Chopin, atha Mendelssohn (Xicholls); Aillt rhat conving on the Love Jiarabe (limeni); lsiz lseli


FLENSBURG.- Nee Hamburg.
FLORENGE.-Sce Turin.

## FRANKFURT

 hc/ /s, 259.3 metres.-4.30 p.m., cuncert. s.45,


 6.50, Time and Xews, f.0, Transmisisinn (witzieben). Wation Orchest ra. imblueted by Dr. Rein-
 Sen.); Vietoriat Pothai Op, gex (,loh. Ntratiss)
 Pokka Op. 2ofi (.loh, strabss): Walty, Jie würde Op. 977 (Jos. Ntranss): KnickelpeinMarach (Jolic. Stransil); Polka-Mazarka, Nacht nchatten (Jos. Strauss); Racletaky-Marsel/
(Joos. Strauss. Sell.). 9.0, (iermany Honours (Jos. Strauss. Sell.). 9.0, (iermany homours
 certo (Respighi): Conderto in (i (Mosart). 10.15, Tine athl Acwi. 10.45, (Programmin

## FREDRIKSSTAD. Niec Osio.

EENEYA.-Ste Radio-Suisce Romande
GENOA.-See Turin.

## GLEIWITZ.-See Breslau.

GDTEBORG.-Nee Stockholm
GRAZ.-Sce Vienna.
HAMAR.-NeE Oslo.

## HAMBURG

CALL ha (In Morse), $806 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 372$ metres $\begin{array}{llll}269.8 \text { metres ; Fiensburg, } 1,319 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 227.4\end{array}$ Metres; Hanover, $530 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 566$ metres; $\mathbf{5}$; alli From the Gernianie Nilitia to the standing
Army. 6.30, Concert liy the Women's Choir Ot the Mmicipal Theatre, comducterd liy
 8.0, Barofue: Vusical abil Literary l'ro-
granme. 9.0 (fronn Bremen), Baroume Masie
 and Dr. NLocker (Cedios) and Thurousha)
 Violin, Piolatan damban and Thomengh-Bas (Buxcehude) Thecatit ler liarpsichord (Reinken); Nonatal in By Mor fur (inaccompromed Hortuse Musicus. (Kernkeli). 10.0 News 10.20, Topical Talk 10.30 (from Kiel), Jight
Music by the Kiel orehestrit of liseniployed

## hanover.-Sice hamburg.

HEILSBERG
 Concert by the Small Station Orehesitra, con. ducted loy Eugen Wilcken: Overture, Anna


Balopia (Donizatti); Russian Rhapsomly then (iood-night (de Rose); It scems all a (Mans\%) ; selection from Coppelian (Delber):
Walt\% (ishir): Two Pioces (Hishter) Walt: (1dilir); I'wo Pieces (Richter): (a) An aler Wirge (h) Nérenade brolatigue; pot
 3.30, Rialis, Report from the Königsherg Stallion show, 4.0, Conert by the KonigaKati Mrubet\%; Overture, The Buheman (iirl
 hergar): Potpourdi, Nanger herais (Arthur
Ostermanm: Deatsehmeister . Regiments-

 5.35, Titk: Memorihle Diys of the trork Jankig. 6.15, Narkti Prices: 6.25, Nelubert

 sonf for all berman Ntations, relayed from Berlin (Witzleben), 8.0, News. 8.5, toneert lise Vidipall! (Nathiano) alld Eugen W'ileken
 (saramers Fiolin sulo. Carmen Fantaniat





## HILVERSUM

 to
I'rogranme of the
W.m. (V.A.R.A.), 11.40 a.m, Conorert by the Je
Notenkrakers, with Gramophene Records, 1.40 p.m., Intervat. 2.10 , 'atk on Nusic tratiens. 3.25, Rercitation. 3.40, (iramophont-


 my Nother t:aplit mee (Dyorák); selection are (Commelly). 6.40, ralk oill Music liy


 1. Iteirstrat.e (Bass) 8.25, Fixtratet from Foust (didethes), ly the V.A.R.A. Players. Soloists, 9.25 , News 9.40 , Concert (contal.).
16.10 , (iramonhone Minsic. 11.40 (approx.)

HORBY,-Nee Stockholm

## HUIZEN

 of the (hristian Radio society (N.(C.R.V.).
12.10 p.m., Organ Kerital from the Lutheran (hurel, Amsterdion. 1.40, Giardening Talk.




 (F. L. Rej); Nuite, Jmpresions rustiques
 Moffer (itrharh): Three Pioces (Robert
kot


 Pobice Notes. 6.50, Nuws. 7.0, Answers to
("urresinumate (conta.). 7.25, fart liolay ourrespobicume the fixhteenth laramathat comituremer at
 xig. "ouduched hy Prol. Karl Staube: Whäsidigh. (1p. it. No. 1 (Brallmss): 0






INNSBRUCK.-Ste Vienna
JUAN-LES-PINS
 Radio (Ollicert. 9.0, Weather and Nuws. 9.1s,
Literary Tak. 12 Midnight to 1.0 a.m. (Tues: Litcrary Talk. 12 Midnight to 1.0 a.m. (Tuos-
day), Programue in Euglinh hy the I.B.C.,
M. K. Hitcheoek announcing. 12 Midnighi, Hougs und Orehestral Music. Orchestra: Jusi
once for alt Time (lleymana); One more Kiss


KALUNDBORG.-Sice Copenhagen.

## KATOWICE

$34 \mathrm{ko} / \mathrm{s}, 408$ metres; $16 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , All Ambrements andelitis. 7.30 , Nee Warsaw. 10.15

## KAUNAS

 Anmonecments. 8.15, Conecrt. 8.40,

 Wianian lakme (Delihes); Violin Rol (Wicmiaw sky); Valse appassionat:
hey). 10.30 (abprox.), (Jose Hown.
KIEL.-Sec Hamburg.
Klagenfurt,-Nee Vienna.

## KOSICE.-Nie Prague. <br> LAHTI



 The Sterry Widuw (Lethar). 7.0, Talk, 7.25 Wobart Dinettinu Recital by Karin Ehtor "igaro; Inettino froms loon diovallini Two Dublimes from The Alanie Flate, 7.45,
 Waltz. Wo die Zitromen bibinu (Juh


## LANGENBERG

635 kc s, 473 metres; fill kIV.- $\mathbf{1 . 0}$ p.m., ('om)
 Preilusit (Gernet): Overture, 1mbign num dia
 liphliche W:anse"w iblahms). (c) Morgern (R.
 from il Natatu dic. Pierrot (Monti); (Yartats Nu. \& (Dirlhiels) ; selertiont from Wrom or Flinte (loppr): Polka, Zupvögel (Watil Meat Narkni Pritros, 3.30, Fixchinge 2.30 , Times 3.50, l'rugranme for Vommg P'saphe

 Karl hesshr). 6.5, Amerdoters liy (Wiondur

 liywl from Berlin (Witzleben). 8.0, First Light Moside hy the suall station Oribhestrat


LAUSANNE.-Sce Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

$769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6$ metres; 120 kW .; anl Dld-Time Dince Mhes metres.- $\mathbf{1 . 1 5}$ p.m., liecords. followed hy News Bulletin. 2.10, Art and Film Ruvirw. 2.30, Tabk for Women: The Household Mediciat Cuphoaril. 3.0, Kong Rultural Nut
 Century. 4.20, Concert of light Nusic lyy
the Bimde Orehestra. 5.50 , Exchange, Time. the Emide Orchestra. 5.50, Exchange, Time
and Weather. 6.0 , Educitional Talk ran (iramno phone Hecords: Christ ian lustrimet jon fin tho Silementary whomis. 6.35, An latervien with
(Witzteben). 8.0, (onacrt of Vimmose Berlin

The Leg oi Mutton. 10.5, News Bulletin. 10.20 (approx.), (Concert liy the Leiphig symphony Orchestri, condincted ly willy in E Fiat, (p, 7, ior Tlitrtecu Wind Instru(Schumann): Burlesque, Harlekinsstreiche


Windsor (Nicolai): Five alimarts (f thulert). 12 Midnight (appro
LiNZ. See Vienna.

## LJUBLJANA

$522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \underset{\text { Quintet }}{574.7}$ matres; ${ }^{7} \mathrm{~kW} \mathrm{~W}$.

## LWOW



LYONS
La DOUA, $644 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 465.8$ metres; 15 kIV .


MADRID


 Cloe brown. MADRID
UNION RAD10, Call EAJ7, $707 \mathrm{kc} / 5,424.3$ metres; \& kW.-8.0 p.m., Chimes K Ehange, Records. 9.15, News Bulletia. MALMO.-Sice stocknolm.
MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA


## h W. 2.45 p.m., Weather. $\quad 3.0$, Jing ert ont

 4.30, Literary Progranmer Reading fromi Jlay, and Realing from (lat wo ks th Progemame Amouncruments. 9.55, T

## MOTALA.-See Stockholm.

MUHLACKER.- iee Stutigart.

## MUNICH






7,
$1 i y$
1101


Grela-atra. conducted
sobnists: Nimi Diehl
 Komrad Scherber ( Bass), ami llani (ome), (Recitations). 9.0, Reading of a nhort Story Music lig the Siirnhere Trio: 9 : 101 (Brahnematin); Tios Progranume from stuttgar

## NAPLES.-See Rome,

NOTODDEN, Sec Oslo.
OSLO
 $522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres; Notodden, $671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 447.1 metres ; Porsgrund, $662 \mathrm{ks}, \mathrm{s}, 453.2$ metres; all! Rjukan, 671 kc s, 947.1 metges.
5.0 p.m., Cincert by thou Riuliu Vund
 Recital los Theidal liens. 7.0 , Nows
7.30 , Agriculturai Talk: Agriculture
7.30, Agricult urat Tatk: Agricmiture an the
J:conomic Situation. 8.0, Nime signal. 8.1 ,


10.0, Topical Talk. 10.15, , bi\%, om I iann irtes

OSTERSUND.- See Stockhoim

## PALERMO

$558 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 537.6$ motres; $3 \mathrm{~kW},-8.0$
lopolavoro Announcements
Agrimiltural Notes. Report of the
Geograplical socicty and Giornale
8.20, ( Tramophone Music. In the inte 8.20 , Tinse Signal und Abnouncement
Concert of Chamber Music. 10.55, N

PARIS ${ }_{2}, 650$ motros) it 10.26 a.m. nuid 11.26 p.m.



PARIS
POSTE PARISIEN, 914 C s, 328.2 metros:


## PARIS

## RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, 174 kc 8, 1,725






 6.30, Elementary fonglish Lessun. 6.50, Talk
on the (inemat 7.0, Review of Bonks. 7.20 ,

 Vririent Concert, 8.30, N.ws, Sports Noted.


## PITTSBURGH

## 

 irnmin New York. 8.15. Monnlay Mittine, New York. 10.30, The, singing liady, irmult

 11.30 to $4.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Tuesday), New York Reday
11.30, Print




## PORSGRUND.- See Osio.

POZNAN



## PRAGUE






## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE




 Suisse Romante Orchestra conducted hy
Edouard Moser. A.0 from Lausanne), Talk.

## max $\sin$ MONDAY

continued
4.15 (ilum Lausanne), (concert (contd.). 5.0
 it *wit \%erlanil. 7.30 , ircim Lausanne), X.w Bullotin. 7.35 (from Lausanne), Aliswer to
 Lausanne)


## REYKJAVIK




## RIGA



SEVILLE






 STOCKHOLM

 Ostersund, $389 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 770$ metres ; alml sunds-






## STRASBOURG

 2.0 to 4.0, luterval. 4.0, Recital ui CombColoniate (Paris), $15,243 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 19.68$ metres.


 8.15, Pres Revicw in dermant, hottery Rev-





## STUTTGART


$779 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 385$ metres: $8 \mathrm{~kW}^{\text {. }}$ Transminsions









 stumbintal Nalus 10.0, Wilitars Masio. 10.15,


 gramur" III Jinglish hy the I.B.C., W, Brown-f'omstalile anmonncing. 11.30, Piano-
forte Recital. Nusical Comedy Mumprifs: Tose biver: Mother Mithres : Memuries 11.57, I.R.C. Giowitnieht Melody. 12 Midnight,
$12.5 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Tuesday), $\mathrm{i}_{\text {ialle }}$ Music. 12.30 (ap-

TRIESTE
$\begin{array}{lll}1,211 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 247.7 \\ \text { metres; } & 10 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.0 & \text { to } 6.0 \\ \text { p.m. Ne. Turin. } & 6.0 \text { to } & 6.35 \text {, Interval. } \\ 6.35\end{array}$ till ©lose Duwa, See Turin.
TRONDHEIM.-See Oslo.

## TURIN

$1,096 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 273.7$ metres; F kW . Relayed hy
 500.8 metres. -5.0 to 6.0 p.m., Viriety Music 6.35, Ciminale Kadio, Agricnltural Report and rourisi Talk. $\quad 7.10$, ditallophlame Records.





 11.0, (imornate Restios.

## VATICAN CITY

15.120 hic s, 19.84 metres (Morning) and
 lt:ilian. 8.0 to 8.15 p.m., lirligimans Intorm:

## VIENNA

$81 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 517$ metres; 15 kW . Hillayed liy Graz $\begin{array}{ccccc}852 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 352.1 & \text { metres; Innsbruci, } & 1,058 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}^{\prime}, \\ 283 \\ \text { metres; Klagenfurt, } 662 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 453.2\end{array}$





 S. P. IV. Banlh. 6.5, Theat te Heview. 6,25,
 From the foar liant. Concert hay the Vienma

 (imi) © Werture alli Wally Trobl The Mikado
 himes I'rocesion! and Li-T: ching. La's soug
 The Lathe of subits (Lehtar): Nelection from alat (laldalarki. In the inturval at 7.30 ine ath Sows. 8.15, Topiand Talk. 8.30,

 Nows. Wetaher. and Ansmancentents. 10.15, Gaiuck manss man hatho!-Operetta in Three


## WARSAW

$212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411$ metres; $120 \mathrm{~kW},-11.40 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. , Press Kuviow. 11.50, Weather for Aviation. latrs flanch, fachw 12.5 from st. pranime 12.5 p.m., Pro Alasic, 1.20, Weather. 1.25 , linterval 3.18 , Anmonnements. 3.15, Jiecmomic Sotes. 3.25 Anwers to correspminints. 3.30, literval

 Steinherger amb (i. laf(eht: Solatia in j) for
Twn lianotortes (Mosart): Viatiations on a Tlieme hay llibiln fur Two Pianofortes







## WILNO

$533 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 563$ metres; $1 ; \mathrm{kW} .-5.55 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}_{\text {. }}$ Pro-
 cllancouns ltems. 7.15 , Nuits Kewnit. 7.30, Nee

## ZAGREB

 -rt of Music by Dohrouic by Mitad (viljusac (sopmanos. Licika Imbuonie Dianoforte), (fexam anglatis). 9.0, song and Vialith Recital Fy vertit Noles. Sonitia in in (lamosla (Rulinstein), (c) Ariat from Eugene Onegi (Tchaiknviky). (d) Irll liele bieh (firieg), (e) Death allil the Midien (schuhert), (f) Aria rombsamson and belifah (Saint-Shëns)
(4) 11 alhura fiom (armen (Rizet) Rews Mnd Wiather. 10.10, Dance Music. 10.0 (approx.), Close Down.
ZURICH


## BARCELONA

 EAJ1، 860 kc/s, 348.8 netres; © hll. 7.0

 Midnight,

## BARI



## 






BERLIN
DEUTSCHLANDSENDER, 183.5 kC s , 1,635


## Ruple

## Teipzig







## 



## BERLIN



## Concert of clums allid पuintet Mntion a.m.

 for llonsewives. 7.0 , fee Prague. 7.25 , T:ank posef odelazel.

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF TME DAY

## AT HOME

NATIONAL Jemandic Folk Somg recital. Orhental Connemp

LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH REGIONAL
WEST REGIONAL SCOTTISH REGIONAL BELFAST

|  | $A B R O A D$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| BERLIN <br> (Deutschlandsender) | 9.10 p.m. Wrohestal Conmet of Serenternh and Fiohternth Cintury Music. |
| LANGENBERG |  (waymed he mher (berman shations). |
| POSTE <br> PARISIEN |  Mathien. |
| PRAGUE |  <br>  |
| RADIO PARIS |  |
| Stutte |  |
| TURIN |  |
| VIENNA |  |

BREMEN. Ser Hamburg.
BRESLAU


## BRNO



BRUSSELS (No. 1)

## N.R., 590 kc s, 509 metres

Noon, !


BRUSSELS (No. 2)

## 



## BUCHAREST

761 kc .s, 394 metres; $12 \mathrm{hW} .-5.0$ p.m. Li;ht

Oreheolfth. In the intioval at 6.0, Bathin






## BUDAPEST




## $1,067 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 281 \quad$ metres; 10.7 .1 $\mathrm{Kalundbotg}, 261$ $\mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 1,153$ netres;




|  |
| :---: |
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FRANKFURT


FREDRIKSSTAD.—Sic OsIo

## FREIBURC.-sier Stuttgart.

CENEVA.-Sice Radio-Suisse Romande.
GENOA.-Ste Turin.
CLEIWITZ.—See Breslau.
COTEBORG.-Sie Stockholm.
GRAZ.-N.E Vienna

## HAMBURG


 motres; Hanover, $530 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 566 metras; and
Kiel, $1,292 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$; 232.2 metres. -6.0 p.m.
(from Hanover).










| (V) <br>  |
| :---: |
| Jorizes sohe from The Mastrrsingers |
|  |
|  |
| with (lustus from the Bjod-Fanciar (\%eller). |
| (b) Dut from Act I of liandarente (.Nil- |
| löeker) Wratut Waltz from derr Fe |
|  |
| from it the of the count of Litxembenig |
| (luehar). (h) song from lict 1 of Thes |
| ('zareviteln (Lehar) : March from the (ipsy |
| Batron (doh, stranss): Duet iromm let Jl of |
| The 1 \%arevitol (Lehár). (b) buet fromt |
| Act Il of P'aganimi (Lehar): Wialt fromt |
|  |
| my loart's Delight. from Tilu lamd of |
|  |
| Siphtal. 10.30 (from Hanover), (oncert hy |
| the fixmblaby orrhestra of linemployed |
| ciod - , cmadueted by Otto voll So |
| HANOVER - Sce |

HEILSBERG
$1,085 \mathrm{kc}$ 's, $276.5 \mathrm{metres} ;$ con kW . Rolayed by
Danzig. $662 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 4532$ metres. 1.5 p .m.,


 ture. Dis Marketenderin (11uuperdinek);

## MAY 30th


continued

Snite from Signrid duralifar (Grieg): Polon-




 6.25, DPathere fur Arohitie'ts, 6.50, Wiather.



## HILVERSUM






 (1.nigini): TH: Pieces Miantr): (a) Reverie.

 Ilichter (Mrre
2.10, Pian). 1.55 to 2.10 , linterval.
 Aufichwung isclumatme: Tw' Aralesume
 cital by a thilirent (lanir, 4.40 , Proprimbute

 Rigatstun from firneliate Philiator


(brgath sumg (coretchanhinov): Violith and


 gathov): Drgan Solo, Orjental sulte (Popy) 6.10, Talk. 6.40, Organ Recital (contil.)


 7.10, Talk on lholjatiss 7.40, Time and




 Amer Kleijar). 8.55, Pupular Masie hy Koware
 - loser Jow:

HORBY.-Ste Stockholm.

## HUIZEN


weint und lncht (Conradi); Selection fomm


 INNSBRUCK

## JUAN-LES-PINS


 Nomp Kecital by Alma Kumba, 7.5, Recita stittin! Orehestra. 8.45, Xews in Pianioh

## LANGENBERG

635 kc s, 473 metres; to kW W. $\mathbf{1 . 0}$ p.m., ('ina
 (Bizel). liaritone Nolos. Dame of the
 intervil at 2.0, Nows. 2.30, Sumbered l'r.
 if the Rhimeland and Westphalia-The





 lixclaanke. abld sports Notes. 7.0, Trans
 Nows. 8.5, "omerert hy the Station Oretiestr:
 to siguril Jorsalfar ( (iriedr): W:atzo, Dis liomantiker (Lammer): Nelectiom from Th:



## LAUSANNE.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

## $769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6$ metres ; $1 \underline{3} \mathbf{~ k W} .:$ : $1 \mathrm{~m}=1$ Dre


 roads from his own Work. 3.35, Exchathe athe Sarket Prices 4.0, (omerert hy the labip









 Ration Repart: "the Lite athd Wirk "th" in the intersal at 10.0. 10.30, Nrws Bulletion 10.45 (appros) Gramophous consert: () thre, Domat liana (Reznicek): Aria from the
 Chen: Two Marrlots Mp, 57 (Richard
 (.rnon): Saltarelia. Op. 105 (Sitt): Amen-


Voice (Cluir (sclunkert): (a) Liele, (i) Die 12 midnight (approx.), ('lose Duwh (sion) . LINZ.--See vienna.

MADRID

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MILAN.-Si.. Turin

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

## ${ }^{1,137} \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 263.8 \mathrm{mstras} ; 11 \mathrm{~kW} .-4.30$ p.m.

 iure. 6.15, Nere Brno. 7.0, Nee Prague. 7.25,


## MOSCOW

## TRADES UNION, $230 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,304$ motres;

 lus kW.-10.0 a.m. ('arluell- Wpra (Bizet) (Kant (iallasila), redinged from the Moscon irt The:atic, 3.30, Iind Drmy Programme.


 Theatre, 9.0, N.u. 9.30 , Progranme An-

## MOTALA.-.Nee Stockholm.

## MUHLACKER.-N.e stuttgart.

## MUNICH

$563 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 533$ metres; (in $\mathrm{kW}, \quad$ Reliayed hy
Augsburg ant Kaiserslautern, $536 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 560$ metres; :Hud Nürnberg, $1,256 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 239$ metres. 4.30 p.m. Conwert. 'rimatucted loy firieh Kloss. (whidy Wrarture (Káler-Bela); Bercethse and
 (IAllert): Wialtz. Nellefime Anziehungsikrifte (.bos. Stratiss): Sextet form Lacia di Lammer-
 Talk: The sirughe fur wil ith d Becker). 5.45,

 and Agrioultural R"pmit, 7.0, Trathenission Langenberg. 8.0, Hanpsiclucil Rayed from
 (bactla): N(mata (N"arlatti); Variations on
 10.0, zit ber foncrut. 10.20, Time and Xews. NAPLES.-Siee Rome.

## NOTODDEN.-Sec Oslo.

## OSLO

277 kc 's, 1,083 metres; lin kW . Viclinyed lig



 Keworls. 7.0, Nuws Isullotin. 7.30, English the station Orithest lab ennturled by llugo
 10.15, Paul fijecatalii priats from his own OSTERSUND.-S:ce Stockholm.

## PALERMO

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at 8.30 , limue Nignal inlid Amouncements. 8.45, Conuert of "prea Mnsic, conducted liy
 PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER, CaI! FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}$ ,445.7 metres; 13 kW .-Time signals (on (Preliminary and fodot Signals). 6.45 p.m.

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## PARIS

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8.5, Leval fith

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## SALZBURG. Ne vienna. SCHENECTADY

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TRIESTE

# The Wonderful Deception of the NEW CITRROEN 



ENTIRELY NEW


LUGGAGE TRUNK BUMPERS
SLIDING ROOF LEATHER UPHOLSTERY


## ... has been due to the most successful dadvanced desiqn ever introducedincluding

 - FIOATING POWERThe greatest advance ever made! All vibration eliminated, giving a wonderful sensation of smoothness and flexibility.

- ENTIRELY NEW TYPE FRAME
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Except for lts streamilined body the Citroenn "Ten" which has put up the wonderful record of 99,996 miles in 65 days ... an average speed of over $58 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{h}$. . . . is exactly the same as the car rea buy. This amazing car has coms pressed Into two months the equivalent of tive to six years average motoring . . . and is still running this, too, under the very severe conditions imposed.

- HYDRAULIC SHOCK ABSORBERS Automatically und thermostatically controlled. D DUO SERVO BRAKES BUMPERS
- SLIDING ROOF LUGGAGE TRUNK
- ADJUSTABLE BONNET SHUTTERS
- LEATHER UPHOLSTERY

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NEW "TEN" £198
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NEW "TEN" £198
" BIG IWELVE" Salvon de luxe E230
" BIG IWELVE" Salvon de luxe E230
"LIGHT TWELVE"" ", E225
"LIGHT TWELVE"" ", E225
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"LIGHT TWENTY"" ", E275

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"LIGHT TWENTY"" ", E275
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## Radio recept now costs o $1 /-$ a year:

$\star$ Based on 3 hours daily use of an average 3 -valve set. The equitalent cost of batteries is 50/-!

Do you still run your radio from batteries? If you do, you are behind the times-and paying a lot more than you need pay. Provided you have electric light you can reduce your set's costs to a negligible amount, and at the same time ret constant unvarying power!

All you have to do is to connect the suitable EK\&O Power Unit in place of the battery, plug into the electic light, and switch on-that's all! No alterations to st, valves or wiring. Consult your dealer or write for face illustrated literature.

Prices from 39/6, or by Easy Payments.

To E. K. COI.E, I.td., Dept. W. 10 , Ekco Works. Southend-on-Sea In the smal me fall illasimatial detits of Ekon Ill-Electric Radi,

Name

Address


All Ekco units are similar in size and design. Size 9 ins. $\times 5$ ins. $\times 3 \frac{1}{1} \mathrm{ins}$.

## RADIO POWER UNITS



No. 717.
FRIDAY, MAY 26тн, 1933.

## EDITORIAL

## COMMENT

## Empire Broadcasting

Reception Lags Behind

EMPIRE Broadcasting is not making the progress which it was hoped would result as soon ats regular programmes were inaugurated.

Although the scrvice is undonbtedly appreciated in many parts of the Empire, the station is not so consistently and satisfactorily received on individual sets as to encourage any bat the more enthusiastic sections of the population to invest in a short wave receiver and try to get the programmes regularly.
Frankly, our sympathics are largely with the people who, although they would like to hear home transmissions, do not feel justified in acquiring a special set for the purpose until they can be satistied that reception will be reasonably satisfactory.
The B.B.C. has gone to considerable expense and effiort to establish the short wave tramsmitter and distant reports indicate that the station is capable of giving a very good average account of itserf.
It seems to us that the next step is really up to the broadcasting organisations situated locally throughout the Empire. It is for them to arrange for aulequate reception facilites so that the Empire programme can be relayed on their local transmitters as required. Reception on a proper basis, where space and facilities are not restricted, can be very much more satisfactory than reception by private persons on individual short wave sets.

If in the limpire local broadcast authorities are apathetic towards the Empire station in principle, then it is not of much use to try to flog the scheme into activity from this end. If the nature of the programmes is responsible for lack of enthusiasm, then let us know about it so that
something may be attempted to remedy the state of affairs.

Whatever may be the canse of the apparent lack of warmth of reception accorded to the Empire station in some places, let us get to the bottom of it and not allow apatly to kill a scheme so long projected and of which such great things were hoped

## International Broadcasts

A Good Example

WI: may, we hope, be entitled tr) take to onrselves some small measure of credit for certain recent activities of the B.B.C. In liebruary of this year we called attention to the motto of the B.B.C. "Nation Shall Speak Peace Unto Nation" and asked whether the Corporation were living up to this motto as fully as they might.

We said that there was ample scope for the B.B.C. to make their motto effective by arranging for talks to be broadcast in languages other than those of the country of origin.
The B.B.C. gave us, last week, another excellent example of what can be done in this way when they relayed from Berlin a description, in English, of the scenc at the assembly of the Reichstag on the occasion of the pronouncement by the Cierman Chancellor, Herr Hitier, of the Ciernan (iovermment's policy and ant account of the speech itself. We congratulate the B.B.C. on the truly excellent way in which this broadcast was conducted, although we regret that as, no doubt, this broadcast was fixed up only at a late hour, insufficient publicity for it may have resulted in the speaker having a far more limited audience tlan would otherwise have been the case. May we hope that the B.B.C. will do all in its power to encourage more broadcasts of this nature.

# Five-Metre Work for Amateurs 

THE approaching summer zeill offer great opportunities for amateur tests on the ultra-short zaves in the open air. The zuriters of this article, who have done much pioneering work on the 56 megacycle band, here describe some practical arrangements both for transmitters and receivers. The superregenerative receiver, in their experience, is the pre-eminent type for work on the very high frequencies.

## Practical Hints on UltraShort Wave Operation

By H. L. O'IIEFFERNAN (G5BY)

and S. G. MORGAN (G6SM)

T
HE ultra-short waves offer to the amateur experimenter such a fempting field of research that it is thought that it would be appropriate to give a brief outline of some of the major problems tackled by the writers during their work on the 56 megacycle ( 5 -metre) band. It is only possible, within the scope of this short account, to touch lightly upon these features, and practicalities are chiefly dealt with in order to encourage others to emulate our example.

Let us begin, in logical sequence, with modulating systems. The method used almost exclusively up to the end of 1932 has been the straightforward Heising, or constant current, system (Fig. Ia). Until recently the great bugbear of ficlel work has been the necd for the provision of an adequate source of H.T. current for such modulation, which imposes a steady, heavy drain on the H.T. supply. Moreover, to sccure too per cent. modulation of the high-frequency carrier, the modula-


An impromptu aerial which has been found effective. It consists of a half-wave antenna with the transmitter mounted in the centre, fed with filament and modulated high-tension current through a three-wire cable.
by somewhat expensive dry batteries. Both of these disadrantages are removed at one fell swoop by the employment of Q.P.P., or Class " $B^{\prime}$ " amplification. As has already been explained in The Wircless World, the H.T. consumption of these systems is proportional to the depth of modulation handled. The writers have used (lass "B" with marked success; and now that British manufacturers are producing special valves for this purposie, it should prove extremely popular for the modulation of low power transmitters. (Fig. 1b.)
The push-pull circuit described in an carlier
tor valve has to be operated at a higher mean anode petential than does the oscillator; hence the resistance Rr (Fig. I). Here we have two sources of waste of very valuable H.T. current, especially if-as is generally the case-it be supplical
article' has proved itself a firm favourite, and by the insertion of radio frequency chokes in the filament leads, the

[^7]debasing of the valves, and by kerping down stray capacities to the ininmum, still greater efficiency has been obtained. (Fig. 2.)

The use of such self-excited oscillators, in conjunction with the aerial system mentioned later, is the only practicable apparatus for a mobile station; but for a fixed station something more stable is desirable. Self-cxcited oscillators are very susceptible to tlictuations in supply


Fig. Ib. - Class "B" modulation. This arrangement is substituted for apparatus shown to the right of the dotted line in Fig. ra. T3, Class "B" input transformer; T4, output transformer.

Five-Metre Work for Amateurs-
voltages; quite a low percentage of modulation, for instance, causes the emitted frequency to swing between wide limits.


Fig. 2.-Push-pull self-excited oscillator. Ci, double stator variable condenser, approximately 50 mmfd each section; RI, 10,000 ohms; Li, 20 turns 16 S.W.G. copper wire, in. diameter; CHi, CH2, 30 turns each 20 S.W.G. bin. diameter spaced; $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$, 50 turns 32 S.W.G. D.S.C. lin. diameter spaced.

The idcal method of frequency stabilisation, crystal control, becomes a most cumbersome business at $56 \mathrm{mc} / \mathrm{s}$.

## Electron-coupled Oscillators

The solution serms to lie in the employ, ment of "electron-coupled oscillators," which are becoming very popular in the United States. This system produces oscillations and strong harmonics which


Fig. 3.-"Electron coupled" (scieen-grid) oscillator.
possess a degree of frequency stability comparable with that of the crystal oscillator. This development employs a power type of screen-grid valve in a circuit such as Fig. 3. Wide variations of anode voltages and loads have little effect on the generated frequency. While the writers have not yet heard of the employment of this system on the ultra-high frequencies, and have hitherto been prevented from acpuiring first-hand knowledge on the subject, because these special valves are not available to British amaterrs, the evidence suggests that there is no reason why its utilisation should not be attended by complete success.

The aerial that has been most employed
in the past has consisted of a half-wave antenna with the transmitter mounted in the centre, the whole outfit being hoisted up in the air and fed with filament and modulated high-tension current through a three-wire cable. This has proved most adaptable. The half-wave aerial gives, however, a high-angle radiation, which is undesirable in short-wave work. An ideal low-angle radiator would consist of a vertical wire, as many half-waves long as possible, carrying a uniform current in the same phase. The current distribution in aerials of various lengths is shown diagrammatically in Fig. 4. It must be borne in mind that the middle portions of each halt wave (i.e., those portions carrying the greatest corrent) are productive of most of the radiation. In (b), (c) and (d) the currents in adjacent half-waves are in phase opposition, and thus tehed in neutralise each other at low angles. If, therefore, some means of suppressing the radiation from alternate half-waves conld be devised, the desired low-angle radiation would result. This can be done by folding up alternate half-waves as in (e), but the best plan is to fold them as in (f). Now, the previously umamed currents actually assist the radiation from , adjacent sections. This, the "Unifom" aerial, is the nearest approach to the idea mentioned above, and is clue to the genins of C. S. Franklin. It will form the basis of a great deal of work be the writers this summer.

## Super-regenerative Sets

And now for a few words regarding receivers. The super-regencrative receiver has firmly established itself as the preeminent type for work on the 5 -metre band. Its onty dramback is the high


Fig. 4. - The current distribution in aerials of various lengths. The lengths of wire, from left to right, are respectively $\frac{1}{2}, 1,1 \frac{1}{2}, 2,3 \frac{1}{2}$, $4^{\frac{1}{2}}$ wavelengths.
noise level due to the quenching action and consequent terrific amplification of valve noises. When a transmission is tuned in, however, the noise ceases and the station is heard comparatively free from background! In addition, the broadening effect which negative resistance, like positive resistance, has on positive tuning is a great advantage, as

Fig. 5.-A super-regenerative ultra-short wave detector. Ci, 50 micromid.; C2, C3, 0001 mfd each; $\mathrm{C}_{4}, .002 \mathrm{mfd}$. $\mathrm{C}_{5}$, 1 mfd. ; $\mathbf{C} 6,50 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{mfd}$.; Li, L2, 5 turns 16 S.W.G. in diameter; $L_{3}, ~ I, 500$ turns of 38 D.S.C. on iin. core; $\mathrm{L}_{4}, 800$ turns of $3^{3}$ D.S.C. on 1 in . core; $\mathrm{CHz}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}, 50$ turns of 38 D.S.C. in, diameter spaced; $\mathrm{CH}_{3}, \mathrm{CH}_{4}, 30$ turns 20 D.S.C., in. diameter spaced.
it makes the otherwise tricky task of tuning, in the vast frequency band under consideration, an casy matter.
At GoSM a single valve is made to serve the dual purpose of detector and quencher without any noticeable difference from the results oltained by the use of separate valves. The circuit developed is shown in Fig. 5, and, provided that the radio frequency end of the set is carefully laid out, nobocly can fail to obtain good results. An HL type of valve is the most suitable. The anocle voltage, which will be found to be fairly critical, is about 50 or 60 , and the aerial coupling should be adjusted until regeneration can be controlled over the whole dial. Regeneration is characterised by the commencement of the loud rushing noise, at which point the receiver is in its most sensitive condition. An aerial about 16 feet loing is all that is nee "ssary provided that it is fairly high and clear ; otherwise, a normal broadcast receiving aerial can be employed.

## "THE WIRELESS ENGINEER"

THE June number of The Wireless Engineer is of special interest to the more technically minded readers of The Wireless World. A contribution of particular practical value deals with the design of a valve voltmeter for audiofrequencies calibrated by direct current.

A new point of view on Ferrocart coils is cliscussed in the leading article.

In addition to other contributions, the issue contains abstracts of the world's wireless literature and patents of importance.

Order your coply now from your newsagent, or direct from the publishers of The Wireless World.

# UNBIASED 

## Painful

$I^{\mathrm{s}}$
S it, or is it not, the duty of a newspaper Editor or his underlings to corregt errors of spelling and grammar perpetrated by readers in letters intended for publication?

The thought is prompted by the comtinned misuse by correspondents in the lay press of the verb " to oscillate," which is too often regarled as transitive. Thus, in a newspaper from a westem land there appears an inclignant letter from a reader complaining that his listening is spoilt because his neighbours on either side persist in "oscillating his set."


Oscillating his set.
Now, in the first place, the obvious grammatical error shonld have been corrected. In the second place, the letter should have been passed along to the B.B.C. for transmission to the P.M.G. who, with his customary heppfuluess where complaints are concented, would have speedily sent a detector van down to track down the delinquents and haul them before the beak. I must confess, however, that it is the grammatical rather than the techrical aspect of this matter which pains me most.

## "The Light that Never zeas on Sea or Land"

FROM America comes a truly astonishing story which only shows, as my Aunt Matilda used to say anent the aeronatical experiments of the Wright brothers in 1go3, what happers when mere man attempts to meddle with the affairs of Providence.

It appears that a well-known radio amatent who spends his life delving deeper and deeper into the realms of higher and higher frequencies, had suddenly tired of transmitting and receiving on such childishly lomg wavelengths as a centimetre or so, and had determined to build a real short-wave receiver capable of tuning down to a micrometre and below. What a micronctre is i don't know, my education in the decimal system of weights and measures having been sorely neglected, but I presume that it is some soit of poor relation of the metre.

At any rate, the results which he obtained were so astounding that I feel I must quote the actual words of the

By
FREE GRID
American joumal from which I learnt inis startling news.
'No sooner," says the writer, "had the bozo got eversthing hunky dory and sat on the key than he was almost blinded by a glare of light rivalling in candle power even that which, as Willie Shakespeare, a well-known British publicity man, reports, B.B.C. engineers use to floodlight the throne of England when King George is sitting there doing lis stuff."
The paper goes on to say that, despite the glare of the light, no part of the apparatus was found to be in a state of incandescence " when investigated by the liquor squad, who scrammed up from the nearest precinct station to ser why the old shack was all lit up.'

As far as 1 can sere, the whole thing seems to have been a newspaper stmat so beloved of our friends over the water, as I can sarcely believe that the youth can have successfully constructed a transmitter of light waves, using the ordinary principles employed in radio.

## Record Runs

THE other day I was beguiled into taking a ride in an outsize in cars The only thing that induced mo 10 accept the invitation was the fact that the car was fitted with all the latest gadgets, including " built-in" wireless, which l hat not hitherto had a clance to try out.

I was disappointed at not being able 10 find anything amiss with either the receiver itself or with its performance, which was really excellent. At the last moment, just as I had despaired of discovering a fault and was about to give a grudging assent to the joyful paans sung by its owncr, I found the chink in his armour and thrust hard home.


In the early hours.
"And how," I remarked, "do yon ammse yourself in the catly hours of the morning when nothing is on the air, for I perceive that no folding tumable and atumatic record changer are, provided to fill in these awhward yaps:"

Ho was, of course, forced to admit that this had not been thought of, but so far
from being depressed about it, the ide seemed to brighten him up. He said tha lie would get into touch with the maker for thwith, and so be the first motorist wit a complete radiogramophone installation in his car.

I was able (as I thought) to take the wind out of his sails once more by point ing out that the motion of the car would joggle the needle off the record. $H$ countered by saying that this would un doubtedly be true of some cars to whic a verage members of the public are accus tomed, but would scarcely hold good in the casc of his own

He is now negotiating with the gramo phone manufacturers, so prepare for the worst.

## Loud Clapping

SAY what jou will, nothing can con vince me that the land of hooch and bustle does not take the cake, the watite or whatever other offensive article of food is customary over there, when it comes to ideas.


It appears that the manager of a locat leg-show, tiring of paying out high fees, te the members of his claque, evolsed a scheme whereby he might reluce their number to two. He first fixed up a large number of loud speakers at strategic points in the theatre and coupled them to the input of a large amplifier. The input of the latter device was hooked up to a small microphone cumningly concealed at the back of two stalls behind which sat a couple of large clappers who were the remmant of the original claque.

The efforts of these puppets were, of course, amplified and distributed to the various loud speakers, which owing to their aforementioned scientific positioning gave to the assembled mob the impression that a large number of people were applatuling, and naturally the mob, witit the yes-men complex associated with all crowds, vigorously followed suit.

Now I cannot fathom why they still retained theo of the original claque umless they went to extreme limits, as they uemally do across the Atlantic and insisted on providing an understudy even for the profrsional applater.
The thing that really sticks in my gullet, however, is why they couldn't have fed the loud speakers tron a gramophone record.

# 楊 Choosing the Right Resistance 

## The Importance of the Current-carrying Capacity

THE recont intro duction of incex pensive fixel
resistances chicelly of the composi tion type has made neces sary a knowtedge of watts riting. In the ald days almost all fised resistanes were of generons proportions and would carty all coments likely to bo met in wireless, but, of comrse, this meant "rey sreat waste in manl cases becanse one fonnd that one was using a resistance made to cary quite lange coments for a purpose in which a very small cument only passed through it. For instance, it well-made wire-wound resistance of too,000 ohmes will carry up to about 6 milliamperes, as will be scen by reterrime to the catalogue of any well-known maker such as Varley of Ferranti, whose names are household words in these matters.

Now more often than not. a high resistance such as roo,000 ohms is only required to carry one or two milliamperts. so that clearly a resistance made on les generons proportions can be used, and it will minally have the advantage of ecomomy in size as well as price. However, to derive full value from the advan-

## MAXIMUM CURRENTS AND VOLTACES

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { CURRENT } \\ & \text { Ohims } \\ & \text { Reisistance } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { capact } \\ & \text { Watt } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 T Y{ }_{2} \text { in } M \\ & \text { Waltis. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { tilliam: } 9 \text {, } \\ & \text { Watts. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { es). }{ }^{5} \\ \text { Watts. } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { Watt. }^{\mathrm{v}} .}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Lrage } \\ \text { walls. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { сАрасіт } \\ & \text { Walts. } \end{aligned}$ | Watts. |
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| 106 | 119) | 140 | 17.0 | 220 | 10 | 14 | 17 | $\underline{2}$ |
| 50 | 140) | $9(4)$ | 250 | 320 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 16 |

tages of the new wpes of resistances which ate usually made to stand a maximum dissipation of either I watt, 2 watts, 3 watts, or 5 watts, it is clearly necessary to be able to find quickly and easily the wattage from either the voltage or the current alone, as usually only one of these will be known without making a calenation for the other.
In the nstal way: if one of them is known the other can be calculated and then their product gives the wattage. When one is working on a set and there are numerons resistances to be provided, it is better to be able to take a short cut in each case from the known quantity to the wattase. This can best be done by evolving a table of maximum currents and voltages for all the msual values of resistances of the Iwatt, 2 -watt, 3 . watt, and 5 -wait types, and then merely choose the component so that it does not exceed the specification for wattage dissipation. The writer has found such a table to be extremely useful, and he suggests that those who, in amy case, find calculations rather a muisance will welcome it.
maximun wattage dissipation of a resistance does not vary in the same proportion as the voltage or current; thms a 2 -watt resistance will not carry double, but only i. + times the cmrent that a 1 -watt resistance of the same value will carry: Likewise the maximum voltage is only increased r.a times for double wattage. These are small points and guite obvious when pointed out, but they are frequently overlooked, no doubt becaluse they are small. The practical man cannot be too familiar with Ohm's Law and its numerous applications which arise at every tum in set designing and frequently in their upkuep. The present case is a very interesting and instraction example of sitch use of Ohm's Law, and it will pay many now readers to study it.

## Application of Ohm's Law

Now Ohm's Lave is nothing more nor less than a simple relationship which is found to exist adeays between cmrent, woltape and resistance; thons, if a voltage E exists acooss the cuds of a resistance K ohms the eurent in amperes which will flow through the resistance is F divicled by $R$ : that is to say. if I is the current in amperes, then $I=\frac{1}{R}$. Hence, since there art I , on milliamperes in one ampere we can work this formula for milliamperes by usine 1 for milliamperes and then $I=\frac{F}{R} \times 1,000$. Now power or heat, generated electrically as when a current flows down a resistance, is expressed in watts and is found simply by multiplying the

## Choosing the Right Resistance-

voltage across the ends of the resistance by the current in amperes flowing through it. Hence if $W$ is the wattage we have simply $W=E \times I$. Now we know that accorthing to Ohm's Law l is E/R, which is only another way of saying that $E=I \times R$, sn that $W=\mathrm{I} \times \mathrm{R} \times \mathrm{I}$ : that is, $\mathrm{W}=\mathrm{I}^{*} \times \mathrm{R}$. From this formula we can, therctore, find very easily the wattage which a resistance must be capable of carrying if the current is known, and the table conveniently
given here is obtained in this way. If $W$ is one watt the permissible current is $\frac{1}{\sqrt{R}}$ whike for a two-watt resistance the permis. sible current will be $\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}}$; and so on. Similarly, since $W=E \times 1$ and $l=E / R$, we sec that $W=E: / R$, which enables us to find the wattage immediately providing we know only the voltage across the ends of the resistance.

## DISTANT RECEPTION NOTES

## Are Atmospherics on the Wane?

AGOOD many readers, I expect, havo heard Viemna's new Bisamberg transmitter during the last wack or two without knowing that they were doing so. I did not at first realise what was happening when Viemna after many evenings of fecble reception suddenly appeared with about the same strength as Langenberg, relapsing on the next night into wakness. The powerfully received progranmes were madonbtedly experimental transmissions from 13isamberg. The efficial opening of the new station is due to take place on the day on which this issue of The Wireless World : appears. Bisamberg should be a very popular station this summer, for some finc programmes are to be sent out, including not a few relays from the State Operat House.

That troublesome kiant, the new Moscew transmitter, has becon a real musance on several recent occasions. On one evoning it was working apparently right on Huizen's wavelength and practically bloted out the Dutch station. On others it has callsed trouble by using wavelengths from 1,480 metres upwards. A 500 -kilowatt broadcasting station is a monstrosity which should not be telerated within the limits of either the medium- or long-wave broadcasting
hands. The output ratins is, of cours , vastly in excess of the maximum agread upon at the recent Madrid Comberence
I am sorry to hear that the Franch Government has dropped the Broalcastings Bill of which so much was expecterl. The situation is rather complicated, lat, on far as I buderstand it, the abantomment of the Bill means that the Government has now no powers to prevent the eriction of now private stations or to control the doinge of these which are already in reperation. Apparently, though, it can provent a station built without permission from broalasting regularly.

## "All Dressed Up..."

This is what has happened in the ease of Ratio Toulouse. The now etation at st Agnan appears to hawe bexn hailt without the Government's sanction. The eld one was burnt down some weeks ago and permission to broadcast is still refused to the mew one, though it is ready in every rispeet to take up the full programme service at at moment's notice.
France was the first country in the world to give a regular broadrasting service. Old hands will remember the daile transmissions from the Eiffel Tower at a time when there


IN POLAND. Space is at a premium in the small studio at Lwow (Lemberg) which serves mainly as a relay to the famous high-power station at Warsaw. Lwow's wavelength is
38 m metres and the power is 16 kW .
was nothing else to listen to in the way o wircless telephony with the exception o airways messages from Croydon, Lympne S. Inglevert and Le Bourget, the con vetsations (usually highly techuical) be tween enthusiastic amateurs, and the Tues diay wening programmes, lasting just on hour, from the old half-kilowatt station a Writtle. It is both curions and unfortunate that despite her pioneer work France should have caused so much trouble in European broadeasting by the uncontrolled and apparenty uncontrollable wavelength wanderings of her small private brodeast ing statious.
We have had rather a large dose of atmo spherics in the course of nearly three weeks of unsettled and rather thundery wether. At the moment of writing the signs are that conditions are improving in this respect, and by all the indications a quict spell approaching. Except for the fact that some of the smaller and more distant stations are not worth bothering alout, long-distance reception is little affected by summertime conditions. Daylight recention of several stations is still perssible on the medium waveband, and in the evening the choice is far wider than it was in winter-time two or threw years ago.

## The Pick of the Foreigners

Radio-Paris, Zeesen, Huizen, Warsaw and Motala are the best long-wave stations at the moment. Katuadborg is stall wot too good and Oslo is maccountable wak.
The two Brussels stations, Florence, Latngenberg, Lyons Doua, Rome, Katowice, Statsourg, the Poste larisien, Brestan, Gotehorg, Hilversum, Hetshers, Turm, Tritste and Nürnberg are the pick of the medium-wave stations.
1). EXER.

## MAKING FERROCART IN BRI'IAIN

## Licences for Coil Manufacture

REAIDERS will be interested on harn that Ferrocart, the material which has revolmtionised ratio coil design, is to be manufactured in this country by the Genemal Electric Co., Ltel.
Definite arrangements for the commerciat development of lierrocart in this country have now reached an important stage. Messrs. Colvern, Letl., Mawney's Roarl, Romford, Essex, have acguired the sole right for making and selling Ferrocart components and kits. The General Electric Co., 1.td., Magnet House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2, have acquired (a) the sole right of manufacturing Ferrocart material; (b) the sole right to use Ferrocart material for elecfric communication by wire; and (c) at licence for making Ferrotart coils for their own receivers.

## More Licences Pending

A licence for making Ferrocart coils for thefr own receivers has been acquired by Eluctrical and Musical Industrice, Ifd. Blyih Road, Hayes, Middlesex, while at licence for the use of Ferrocart anaterial for radio transmitting purposes and commercial rectivers has been obtained by Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Co., Ltd

We understand that licence agrements for Ferrocart receiver coils are under negotiation with other prominent firms.

## ＂Plan de Lucerne＂

The badge worn by delegates at the＂Conférence Européenne des Radiocommunications．＇

## Secrecy at Europe＇s Biggest Wavelength Conference

By Our Representative at Luecrne

WITHOUT doubt the Lucorne Conference is the most important yot hedd in the history of Enropean broad－ casting．Significant thongh it was，the Pragne Confer－ ence was an alfair of European administrations； Lucerne is one of Govemments．The Praghe Conference tried to sort out existing stations，whereas Lucurne has askerl all commtries to make their maximum demands as regards stations， waves and power．The countries have responded，and what Luceme decides will＂stay put＂until the next world－wide con－ ference five years hence，unless somelooly discosers a new type of wase．

The Lucerne Plan is to be a solemn Government unclertak－ ing which will be adhered to， not（o）be discarded at will like the Pragne Plan．No station awill be permitted to change its pozier or its z＂ater without due notice of from thrce to six months and without the appro－ val of all concerned．

The Confertace Enropéeme des Radiocommunications opened on May ryth and will， it is hopecl，close on June ist． The first fommality was the ap－ pointment of M．Muri，heacl of the Swiss delegation，as president． M．Kicller，head of the radio department of the Swiss Post Office， is vice－president．

## Five Committees at Work

The work of the Conference is being done by five committees． The first，presided ower by Mr．Philipps，head of the Pritish delegation，is considering the fundamentals of wavelength dis－ tribution ；the second，muder the Italian hearl delogate，is discuss－ ing which stations shall be plated ontsiele the broadeasting band． The third committer，presided over by the Czech chief delegate， is concerned with prower limitation．Sitinisteriaditektor Giesecke the German chiof dusate，is president of the form committee， which is actually apportioniug the wavelenglhs；while the fifth committer，under the chief Russian delegate，is look－ ing after juridical （questions．
It is regret－ table that the Conference has decided to mect almost in se－ crecy The Press representa－ tives have to rely largely on ofticial communiqués， which are more formal than in－ formative．
So that readers may be prepared

The B．B．C．＇s Chief Engineer，Mr．Noel Ashbridge （in centre），＂snapped＂with the British Post （in centre），＂snapped＂with the British Post
Office representative，Colonel A．S．Angwin（on right），outside the Conference Hall．
 for the＂Plan de Lucerne＂when it is published in a fortnight＇s time，I append the tentative plan which was prepared lyy the Union Internationale de Radiophonie at their last meeting．I understand that the new plan will conform very closely to this proposed list，which clearly indicates that practically every


Admiral Sir Charles Carpendale，President of the U．I．R．，sharing the optimistic outlook of Dr．Giesecke（Germany）and thee Danish delegate， M．Lerche（on right）

European station will undergo at least a small wavelength modification．

## PROPOSED ALLOCATION OF FREQUENCIES



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Kiov，Boilow．Porto

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Rawswood mains and intervalve L.F. transformers.

\section*{RAWSWOOD TRANSFORMERS}

THE mains transformer sollt in for test by the Kawswool Electrical Co., Praston Now Road, Hlackpool, is desigued for use in receivers with a maximum of four valves. It is internded to lue used with a "C" class full-wave rectifyines valve, and carries an H.T. windins giving \(350-0-350\) volts at a nominal load of So mid. The two L.T. windings are rated at 4 volts \(f\) amps. amb 4 volts 2.5 amps. respectively. Tappings are providerd on the primary to suit supply mains of 200, 230 , and 250 iolts it 50 cyours A.C.

The coil is of sentrons dimensions ant rigidly clamped by cast aluminimm endplates with the torminal battens supported on projecting lugs.

Testerl with a \(\mathrm{E}[\) ¹20, 350 rectifying valve it provided the following I. . . voltages after smoothins, usins a cioke of woo ohnse resistance, the output being motisured atoms the second \(f\)-mitul. condensere in the smonthing circuit.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Current. & D.C. Volts. & Current. & D.C. Volts. \\
\hline mat. & & mA. & \\
\hline 11 & 4 4il & (6) & \(3 \mathrm{3}:\) \\
\hline 21 & 44: & I11 & 378 \\
\hline 36 & \(4 \times 1\) & 81 & 371 \\
\hline 411 & 418 & (1) & \(310:\) \\
\hline 50 & 397 & 1(9) & 374 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

The H. \({ }^{\prime}\). wimling shows good regulation for a compoingt of this type, and both 1 . T . windings are satisfactorily adjusted for the respective loads. loor example, on finll load the 4 -amp. windins gave 3.9 volts while the rectifier filament wals aperated at 3.45 volts. The price of this model is sys. Gal.

We have tested also a small intervalue transformer marle by this firm. It hats a step-up ratio of t to 3 , alul the prituary inductance was fomad by measurement to be 1.3 .7 henres with no ID.C. flowing, w,f, howrs with 2 mA., and 8.6 henrys with 4 mat passing through the primary winding. Whethor connected in the anurle cir-
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Selection of Goltone com- } \\
& \text { ponents including H.F. } \\
& \text { coupling unit, push-pull } \\
& \text { switches and flexible lead- } \\
& \text { in strip. }
\end{aligned}
\]

\section*{PIX INVISIBLE AERIAL}

\(\mathrm{E}^{v}\)CVEN wher tacilitie: pernit the eroction of an outrk or arrial, it is not wacommon to find this atid to recoption alispensed with and ond lacestel within the lotiding usiol in its phace. For, wing to the Righ st asitivity of modera rewivers, exceptionally good results are pussibue umber the si- conditions.
 install and quiekly chomed if mood be, is the Pix Lavisible ite rial.

It consists of an athersive ribbon one inch wirle, havins attached to its inside surface a strip of ahbumium insulatua on both sides and termatatins in a fle xible leat for comnection to the recriver
'The' I'ix aterial shoulal prove very usiful in flats, for it con be installed in out-ot-the-way comers or wa just atome or below the picture monkeng. The anakers are the Jritisle Pix Co., I.tol., IIS-12H, Southwark Sirect, Lomedon, S.E I , ame the price is 2s. for a roll containius ouft.

\section*{GOLTONE COMPONENTS}

TH1: (ionton. H.E. coupting whit has luot deveroperl (apecially to simplify the assimbly of receivers in which the tumat grid or paralled-fed \(11 . \mathrm{F}^{\circ}\). thansformer circuits are emplocech. It consists of an II.F. chonse of high inlactancer, a oroors mifl. mica coupling comblenser, a oon-ohmo docouplug resi-tince, and at non-inductive o.on-mfl. lerass combenser, the whole homsed in a cromerical screenesl contamer. In addition. the learl joiaing the high potential end of the unit the the anorle terminal of the II.f. whe is fully screened and earthed. The mit is very compact and requires mo bure basebmarl space thath a single value holeder, and the price is gs.
Goltome pash-pull witches atreno olstanable in sereral type; all, howerer, cmboty at similat style of fitting. A single hole fix-

cuit of the valie or used in a parallel-fecel cir cuit, the best results will be obtained with valves of comparatively low imperlance. It is available, adso, with a 10 ratio and the price in eatch case is 4 s . 11 d .
 monnting on pannls variong in thishanes fromr 1 szin. to fin. Fibre intalating Washers for wo with matal pathly ant included. The contact springs are particularly
robusi, and are mantaine l i: correct alignment by shoulders moulded on to the bave plate. The single-pole on-od prattern costs grl., a threr-point switch \({ }^{\text {º }}, 3^{\prime}\). and at fomr-
 at is. exp.

The latest addition to their components is an insulated lead-in strip. This comsists of at timed wire-wotel riboon encased in tough rubber, and siter it is vory flexilan, can be lexated where the rigid-type tube leat-in conlal not be tomplocect. It is anaib able in bin,., gin., and 12 in . lengthe; the price wi the Gin. mode! is (x). The materes are Ward and (iddetane, LAd., lerntorick



\section*{J.M. CONDENSERS}

A RANGE: of cundoller anitahle for we in battery dimimaturs and mains sots has been intrombed by J. Millet, 39. Farringdon Road, La medal, F.C.I. Known as the J.xl. stres, they are mate in lise values, namely, o.on thfl., o. imbl., imful. 2 mfels. and 4 mffl. capacitics, the prices being 1s. 3rl., s. orl., 1s. ghl., 2s. Gol. and 4s. gut. respectively.

The normat working weltase is \(35^{\circ}\) l).C and they have an arlequate factor of safety for they are tested at rouble the working foutential. Tests were mate with a specimen of wach valat and in every case the condenser stood tup, without atrace of leakage, to a D.C. potential of 700 volts.
The 4 -minl. size is monnterl in a metal case finished greent, while the smaller values are containcel in monded biskedit. cases also coloured grect. Soldering tags are pros viderl in addition to small torminals.

IN NEXT WEEK'S ISSUE
will appear a review of componens for Class " [s" amplification. A rable will be given classifying the driver and output transformers under suitable headings so that correctly matched components can be chosen for the various ctass " \({ }^{\text {" }}\) " vilves now available.

\section*{News of the Week}

\section*{Events of the Week in Brief Review}

\section*{120 kW from Brittany}

I10E projectal i20 kil. hrantnear Nantes, is expecteal to begin testine at the end of the yoar.

\section*{Short Waves from Uruguay}

T If: Repuinic of Uruguay has lngun regular sliort-wave
 on a wavelengih of 26.39 inetres.

\section*{Radio Saves Journeys}

IN Wre Swiss canton of Vind ant padcest lessoms for catain ines broaden paratices who can categories an ath ad clacers not conlemi wift and chore have bee th distributed in various ratio cducational centres.

\section*{More Power from Algiers} \(\mathbf{R}^{\text {Millo Aldilleks has always }}\) its osen froutiers, and in order that the new Enropean high power stat imens shall not drown the probrammes, stepes are to be taken to iucrease the power of the trans mither, whith at present works with 13 kll

\section*{Better French Sets} \(\mathrm{N}^{\prime \prime}\) real moweltes were on view modern tremets in design were represented, including anti-fading H-viers ame antomatic volume control. Acocreling to a corresionelent, the general standard of comstruction hats moticrably improved, white prices show a downwatal tomeners.

\section*{Unexpected Visitors} 4 Fill dats ago, whell the bel A gian station, Radio La Lonviere, was transinitling its oflernom pregramme, the brputy Public 1'rosecutor, an examining magistratle, a court clerk, two Post offici. techuicians, and is police commisiomer rudhenle invadeol the stadio, stoperel the transmission, antel jut seats on all he apparatus
This drastic step might be ind comprebansible hat for the fact that Ralin : at Lonuviere is an unauthorised transmitter, uqurated int pritical party interes.

\section*{No Licences by Instalments}

IHe Hous
 whe ther he would be prepareal to whetion the ere of the wire bus licume fui be quarary instat hess herence fee bo quarm rly mintal terey as unemplovel. Sir E. Benuctt, the Assistant I'ostmastercinurat, sail, in reple, that the abjection ter at system of thic kind wiss that it wond wry greatly in creats the cost of collection and accounting. The suggestel discrimination in favour of memployed persons would also lead to dificulties amd anomaties in practice. The ['ostmaster-lieneral regretted that he was mable to make the desired concession.

\section*{Keal Running Commentaries}

Othe summer tomrist trains in Bolyimm lomb speakers are now boce! for ruming rommontarios on the latmberm

\section*{Five and a Half Million} \(T\) He mumber uf wireless licences it forte at the erel of Aprit
 the mentio of 3 s.jos. During the month \(1 / 17\) prosccutions a pirates" were successfully mulertaken be the Post Office, the totial fines ambunting to flow

\section*{The R.A.F. Display}

WIRELEES will phay an imporWeand birt att the fourtenth Rugal Air Forre Displaty, which will take place at Honcon on saturlaty, Jum zth. No fower han \(2(x)\) aircraft will participate the principal mowne being a new Auto fires, itl which contron is
 otating vators. The fowtest plane at the dis:lay will be an ex perimemat high-sped Hawker "Furs." "stimated to be capable of netry zeg mils an hour.

AN AERIAL TELEGRAPH OFFICE. The Marconi directional receive installed in the control tower of the new Manchester Air Port at Barton Moss. Telegraph and telephone messages are picked up from aircraft in flight.

\section*{Eyesight Saving}

T IE Gratimpho Company has
 for werks age the tactomies hatl ex aining girls with fine chough ey sight to set the wire-u.0on of an inch thick fiem then a hairwhich is cusemel in the coils in
 com Now at menber of the staft has de Minet a machore in which the wir is passiad thromgh spring pulless which ty back as som as a break age occurs entalating the coils to be wound twenty times quicker.
An official said: "It costs us
 before the girl is aficiont enough to be cmployed on coil winding At the moment we have over 250 operatives chyaged on this work.

\section*{India and the B.B.C}

 pire since the inaugration of the short-wave proyrammes fron Gaventre. According to an Indian orrespendent the (Galculta and Bumbat stations now frepucntl. relay the Empire programmes, and have, in omsequonce, secured at larger audience. Ont of twent: relaved proxammes the calcutio relayed proyammes the eatcut lofing well lecrived throughont lang wed beceived throughont. nine in which recrption wats gool but marred by fading, and only one in which recoption was defi nitely unsatisfactory. At Colombo. Cerghon, a new station is being erected specially to relay the B.B.C. programmes each evening

\section*{Bear on the Ether}

Short-ridre recivers late lorries in SHew York, the abject 1, eing to mathe orters to be transmitted tron the arntal bewery thas obviating the distressing bectach of lorries returning with pertacle of hories red

\section*{IIonest Belfast}
\(A^{\text {conrming to the Bulfast }}\) pacell marnorites, there atr, practically mo wireless "pirates
in the (Bier area. In the past fighteen monthe the number of liernore hokkers hats increased by wer iz,000, making at total for thie Dechast areat of over 35,000 .

\section*{Should Valves be Marked ?} \(W^{\text {Hinlimek importad wireless }}\) hublues ractifying valus dient be required whear an in it a a pmblic m (mury by the boart

 guire will be held at the lhatrd of Tralle ghtion cireat beorge street Lomdon, s.W.s


A

\section*{Radio and Riots}

A NEII mes hats hern legislated Somakian Xlinister of postecho Tolographs. The danger lies in Gee persititite that disturbauce of he pace mivht rewh fram of hu* peate might result from col lective listeming to propaganda broan His linitur has. There rite min torbidden weptom on lomel spoakers in public places of sumeches manatng trom (iomame. At present, presumathy, histeriers may tune in what they like in their own bouncs.

\section*{Echoes from Space}

A Cllivilk acoustic analogy demonstrating how wireless waves are ectlected from the upper atmosphere was shown by the National Ilysical Laburatory at the Conversizionte of the Koyal Stociety at Barlington House on May ioth. it atmat fur fect below a susponial metal plate, represcuting the tpelutoun pere senting the Appleton Layer, ticking device was placed close to a microphone. by means of a cathonkeray tulne, the wave forn wats reproduced visualls, and it could tor seen at a glance how the wave produced be the direct pick up of soun:l by the microphone was followed in the "ewho" re theted from the plate above.

Outlaw Stations in U.S. TEXAS is the latul of wireless - outlaws. Acenrting to the Americall Feremal Ratio Commission there are at least sisty unJicensed broulcasting stations in the U.S., amel hall are reported to the in Texas widh Pemuselvania a gexel secomi. Many of the stageod secomd. Many of the stations are on wre low power, and it is even bedieved that in sone cases their owners are maware of the regulations. lhat ignorance is no excuse, ame the Kadio Commission, armel with seven high precision rectiving sets and four recording mits, intends to wipe out the outlaws and police the swavelongths more thoronghly:

New U.S. Radio Chain Nor about June ist Americ wh and hetwork, the Amatgamated Broad casting systrm, he.. which wil compret with Company and the Colum casting Company and the Columbia Proadeasting Sistem. The Amalgamated will comprise three New York stations - WCDA WBAX, and WMs;-to be linked together under the call-sign WMET: iUTNJ, Trenton WPIEX, Philadelphia, and other transmitters in Wilmington, Baltimore, and la'ashington.

\footnotetext{
"Small Ads." at Whitsun

T\(\Gamma^{\text {life advent of the }}\) holiday whitsun alterations in our printing schedule. Miscellancous advertise J World of Frillay, June 9th, should reach the dolvertistment Office Dorset llouse, Stamford Street London, S.S.I, not later than first post on Friday, June 2nd.
}

\title{
Practical \\ HINTS
}

\section*{AIDS TO BETTER RECEPTION}

IN the Class " B " Ferrocart recciver (Wireless World. April 7 tho) the reaction control condenser \(C_{4}\) is inserted at the high potential end of the reaction circuit, and therefore its rotor must be insulated from the metal supporting

> Reaction Condenser Insulation bracket. This mentation is actually effected by means of a pair of bushes. Constructors who are using a different type of condenser should bear this point in mind, and if insulating bushes are not available must devise other means of preventing contact between the onehole tixing bush and the bracket.

WHEN constructing a coil or similar component it is usinal, if the job) is to be nicely finistacd, to bring out the connections more or less in the mamer shown in Fig. I (a). Separate singleended solderime tags are used as terminal points for the internal
and external wining.

\section*{Soldering Tags}

This proceclure is correct emough, and makes for noatness, but for ellectrical continuity contacts made by a pair of nuts must be depended upon; it is possible that one or both of these may work loose, (eppecially in a portable secriver, which mas be subjected to vibration. To avoid this possibility the use of a double-ended soldering tag (Fig. I (b)) is recommended, althengh the finislied joi) may not be quite so neat. When this type of tag is employed its. fixing screw setwes merely to anchor the lag in position, and docs not have to carry any current ; even if it works slighty. loose, no harm will be done.


Fig. 1.-Types of commercially produced
To make an extrencly strong and permanent joint, clouble-ended tags, with troughs pressed in their ends (see Fig. I (c)) may be used. Fxtra mechanical strength may then be given to the joint by " pinching" the wite into the trough before soldering.

\(I^{\mathrm{N}}\)N dealing with a superhetorndye, there is a real risk of confusing instability (uncontrollable self-oscillation of H.F. or I.F. valves) with scrate secondchannel and similar forms of interference. The symptoms are similar, and it is none

\section*{Second-}
channel
Interference too easy to distinguish betweren them. Incidentally, it may le remarked that true instability is not a common fault in a superheterodyne; this is one of the adrantages of that system of reception.

If it happens that instability is really the caluse of the tomble, this fact can be confirmed fairly easily by manipulation of the volume control. As intensity is gradually reduced, whistling will stop suddenly, and will not occur again when other stations-at any rate, those operatc.l at a higher wavelength-are tuned in.

WHEN the lowest wavelongth to which a ganw-huned receiver may be adjusted seems to be excessively high, the first thing to do, is to see whether it is not posibibe to resed the trimming condensers to a lower capacity all round. This should be tairly

\section*{Trimmer Adjustments}

Fig. 2, which represents a fairly common type of imput filter circuit with doublecapacity compling. A discomection in the resistance \(R\), through which bias is applied to the H.F. valse, will leave the grid " in the air," as the necessary con-


Fig. 2.. A typical arrangement in which interruption of the bias feed system results in a "choked" grid circuit. A charge will accumulate in the coupling condenser C.C.2.
dition laid down in the preceding paraEraph no lomer exists. Of comese, the interuption might exist in any part of the grid-bias circuit.

I1 is ustally recominended that, when measuring voltage or current in a mains-operated set, all the volves should be working nomally, in order that the power supply equipment loading may be the same as maler ordinary working con-

\section*{More Accurate Voltage \\ Measurements}

This is a good geneal rule, but there are occasions where a little fitussi may be emploved with adrantage. If, for example, the voltmeter resistance is on the low side it will impose an appreciable excess load on the rectifier, cte., and so a reacling of total H.T. voltase will lee more or less inaccurate.

In order to comperasate for the extra current taken by the moter, it is often a grod plan to ramove one of the receiver values before making the measurement. Of conrse, the valie clinsen for removi:l should be one which nomally takes about the same curvent as the metar, but wen if its consumption is not exactly the same the reacling will be sufficiently accurate for all practical purposes.

Thu same idea may be applied with adtantage to a battery set, especially when the H.T. battery begins to develop an increasing internal resistance with age.

\section*{Broadcast Brevities}

\author{
By Our Special Correspondent
}

The Organ

\(\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{L}}\)THOUGH, as first exclusively announced in The Wireless World, the inaugural concert with the new. organ in Broarlcasting House will be given on June 16th, the instrument has already figure unofficially in the programmes. The first chords were actually broadcast during the Epilogue on Sunday evening, May rath, as a special tribute to the memory of the late Mr. J. C. Stobart.

\section*{Pipes Missing}

Actually the organ is still incomplete, as a number of pipes have to be added, but between now and the inaugural concert it may be used for simple accompaniments
Mr. Berkeley Mason, I hear, is likely to be the official organist.

\section*{The Fun Will Begin}

SUNDAY next, May 28th, will see Western Regional take over the complete sorvie on 300.9 metres and the conseguent fate. out of the old transmitters at Cardiff and Swansea.
Within a week the first tests on West National should begin, the wavelength being 261.6 metres. We shath then see whether Loudon National, on the same wavelensth, will look kinclly on this "little grey home in the W'est.'

\section*{Mr. Gladstone Murray's Return}

A CCOKDING to the Press prophets, no one who sels out from Broadcasting House to cross the Atlantic is ever likely to roturn. When Mr. Gladstone Murray, the B.B.C. Publicity Chief, went forth on his racent mission to canada, the pens at und got busy to show why he would find a Dominion post ton alluring to let slip.
Mr. Gladstont Murray has crowded a tremenclous amount of orginising work into the last three months, and Canada, now equipped with the framework for an effie ient brondcasting system, will he sorry to drop the pilot: nevertheless, the B.B.C. will have its Publicity Chief back again in a month's time. Mr. Gladstone Murray sails for Eng land on J tine ioth.

\section*{Henry Hall's American Visit}

And now we have these rumoners ament Heory Hall, who has innocently planned a summer holiday in the States. It has been alleged that, onee on Anerican soil, Henry will be mable to turn his back on "Gool's owi coluntry.

\section*{Busman's Holiday}

Henry Hall has no intention of leaving the B.B.C. Indeerl, it is not even definitely settled that he will go to America, for much will ckepend upon whether the Corporation can dispense with his services for the four weeks which (quite rightly) he considers the minimum time necessary for a carefree vacation. At the best it will be a sort of busman's holiday, for he is determined to hear as many dance bands as possible, and to renew friendships with all the best-known American dance leaders and compesers Irving Berlin is a close friend of Henry Hall's.
"Say, Folks . . . ."
It is, of course, quite probable that the B.B.C. Dance Band may take on a new flavour when its leader returns. It will probably be hoter than ever, and I guess that Monry's announcements may be in fected with that Yankee flavour which seems to be inseparable from syncopatio: and saxophony

\section*{Sir Charles Carpendale}

ONCE more Aclmiral Sir Charles Carpen dale has been re-dected President of the International Broadeasting Union, and he will hold this post until fo34, when, I understand, he will also be retiring from the Controllership of the B.B.C.


NATURE'S "EFFECTS" DEPARTMENT. B.B.C. officials conducting a rehearsal for last week's \(Z o o\) broadcast. The success of this venture suggests that a permanent " 200 studio " should be installed

\section*{A Master of Tact}

Although some European countries would hatve likn to sere a change in the Pre sidentship, it is miversally agreed that Sir Charles has filled his very difficult office with distinction; his admirable tact and understanding i: ticklish situations has prowokel general admiration.

\section*{The Great Share-out}

It is likely that the next President will be a German. The new plan for securing fair representation on the Council provides for four Vice-Presidents, the positions of Presiclent and two Vice-Presidents being clivided between the largest contributors to the funds of the Union. Great Britain and Germany both pay cqual amounts, while France comes next, so that these three nations will invariably hold important positions. The two remaining Vice-Presidentships will be shared by nations which contribute smaller amounts to the funds; this year the Vice-Presidents are from Denmark and Italy.

\section*{That Theme Tune}

MANY listeners have written and telephone to Broadcasting House to enquire the title of the theme tune that has introduced the performances in the "Stars in their Courses" serics on Saturday evenings. The chords that hawe been heard are excerpts from Gershorin's" Rhapsody in Blue," and a l'anl Whiteman record is used for their repruduction. An exception was made on the evening when Fay Compton wats the subject of Mr. Agate's tall. In this case the talk was introduced by the incidental music to "Mary Rose

\section*{More "Stars in their Courses"}

Fiuture broadcasts by Mr, James Agate in thi" "Stats in their Courses" series will be as follow: May 27, Sir John Martin-Harvey ; June 3. IIIda Trevelyan; June 10, Matheson Lang. Mr. Agate will probably select Marie Temperst as his subject for June 17 and Edith Evans for June 24.

\section*{An Ibsen Play}

ELIZABETH BERGNER, the wellknown cinema actress, is to play the part of Hedvig in the microphone version of "The Wikd Duck," which the E.B.C. will broadeast to National listeners on May 3 r and to Regional listeners on Junc 2. Leon Quartermaine will be Hjalmar.

Production will be in the hands of Val Gielgud.

Why Not B.B.C. "Serenades"?
\(I\) hats always theen a mystery to me why the B.B.C. should imagine that people are most anxions to dance at the end of a long day. That the B.B.C. think so is apparent from the fate that for the last ten yours there has maty been any alternative to the dance broadcasts after \(10.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Yet this is the hour when many people are tost able to appreciate the soothing influence of quiet music.
The other veming I listened to one of thens. delightful "Serenade" hours from Mlmich, which begin at 10,45 . The atmosphere is informal; just a few instrumental ists are collected together under the direction of an amiable compere who introduces cach selection with a brief chat.

\section*{"Bravo, Mr. Smith!"}

Sometimes two of more speakers have something to say on the characteristics of rath piece, and the leader will go so far as to. commend a phayer when the selection is finisherl.
lmagine a B.B.C. amouncer exclaiming "Braw, Mr. Smith!" in the manner of flerr Erich Kiloss at Munich on Thursday last!

I believe an informal hour once or twice a week would be very acceptable to B.B.C. audiences.

\section*{"Daventry International"}

THE Empire is asking for more. So Mr. Cecil Graves, Director of the Empire Broudcasting Department, is responding to the demand hy arrangiog omni-directional broalcasts from the Daventry short-wave station every day from it a.m. to 1 p.m. (G.M.T.) and on Sundays from \(11.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\). to 1 p.m. These new transmissions, which commence on June inth, will consist mainly of relays of the National programme, and they will be available to ayone who can pick them up.

It looks as if the "National" programmes will soon have to be labelled "International.'

\title{
How the SUIPERHET \\ A Simple Explanation of the Signal-frequency Stage \\ 
}

\author{
By W. T. COCKING
}

EVEN to those who are thoroughty familiar with the straight set and are unatraid to tackle the most ambitions design, the superteterodyne often remains something of a mystery, an assembly of apparatus to be regarded with proper reverence, but ton complicated for senerat use. In actual fact, there is nothing mysterions about the supericterodyne, and it functions in a perfectly straightorward manner in accordance with known laws. So far from being complex, it offers the simplest means of obtaming the best combination of quality, stlectivity, and sensitivity
The theory of the superheterome, however, is cettainly more adranced than that of the staight set, and in the following it is assumed that the reader has at least a broad knowledge of how the latter type of receiver operates. If he has mot he is advised to read the series of articles contitled "The Signal Through the Rc-
cemer, for he will then be in a mand better position to appreciate the essential differences of the superheterodyene, and mued recapitulation will be saved.

IN this series of articles dealing with the theory and practice of the modern superheterodyne receizer Mr. IV. T. Cocking, the zell-kumeth authority on this suthject, aphains in simple terms the function of each essential component. The present instalment coerers the signal-frequency thnim; system and stresses the importance of azoiding grid current.

The gencral outline of the superineteresdyene will alrcady be familiar, and it will

\footnotetext{
The IIMrelese lfomb. October 7th. I-4th. 2lst 2sth. Nowember fill, 18th, 25th and becember lath, la:3:.
}
be nemembered that the initial circuits are matally identical with those of a straigh sat, often ewen to the inclusion of an H.F stage. Instead of coupling the detector to the output of the H.F. stage, howew, picec of apparatus known as the frequesicy clanger is incorporated. As its name im plies, this changes the frequency, or wave length, of the incoming signal to some wher value. Another amplifier is thes uscd, operating at this different fre quency, and only after this is the detecto proper incladed.
The operation will perhaps be bes understood by tracing the course of signal through a set, and in Fig. I is shown the circuit diagram of a moke it A.C. superhetcroclye of the most ad ranced trpe.
In this diagram all those detail peculiar to the superbeterodyne are in clucked, but for simplicitys sake the apparatus required solely for providin the operating current from the mains hat bern rimitted. It should be mulerstoo that this later equipment differs in no

Fig. I. - The complete circuit diagram of a modern high-sensitivity superheterodyne. This includes all apparatus peculiar to this type of receiver such as the frequency changer, the intermediate frequency amplifier and the fixed tone-corrector

way from the practice employed in straight sets. This circuit is actually that of the Monodial A.C. Super Throughout this series of articles comstant reference will be made to this diagram, and when reading succeching instalments it s!ouald be kepi handy for feference, since it will wot be ratatic!
As a prelinnary to a complete disonssion of the superheterodene princ:ples we shall trace the course of a signal step by step through the receiver, and reiurn later 10 a more detailed consideration of cerain very important points in the correct functioning of the apparatus. At first, consider the operation wit's all the cois switches closed, tor the receiver is then \(s 1\) to work on the medime waveband. The signal from the broalcasting station which we wish to receive sets up a cument in the aerial which is very similar, sate in masnitude, to that in the transmittins acrial. The signals from all other broadcasting stations also ect up currents in the atial. The total aerial cumem, therefore, is of an exceedingly complex mature, since it is compored of a multitude of different courents set up by the difterent sations. The problem of reception thens resolves itself into three things ; the stlection of the particulat current due to the deene station to the exclusion of all other currents; the amplification of this to the required degree; and the carmbing out of these processes without adding to, or subtracting fiom, the ortsinal modulation of the desired cartier.

\section*{Station Selection}

When the switch in serics with Ry of Fig. I is open, the currents in the aerial flow through the coil between the points 6 and 2 of the arrial coil assembly and since this coil is in imductive retationshij) with the tureed secondary (points I dish 2), there is also a current flow in this
 scoondaty circuit
Now hlis secomelary cuirent is not identical with the orisinal, for the tuned circuit t : spends more readily to currents of certain frequencies than to others. If the voltas: set up in the aerial by a signal were held constant, and the signal fiequency srathall: varied while the voltag: developed acros; the secondary tuning condenser (I wern measured, it womld be foumd that for one particular frequence thia voltage would be a maximum. The results, in fact, could be plotere? in the form of a cmice such as that
\({ }^{2}\) The Wirtiess Wionth April 1:3th, 20 h and 27 th , 1932
shown in Fig. 2, in which it will be scen that the response at one frequency is srater than at any other.
This frequency of maximum response, or resonames, is dependent upon the values assigned to the coil inductance and


The principal components in the signalfrequency stage of a modern superheterodyne.
comblenser caparity, and it is insersely proportional to the square root of their pros duct. Since we obtain maximann signal sireneth when resonance in the tumed circait coincides with the freguency of the desired station, we natura!ly choose this point in tuning, and in practice this is carriced out alnost minersalle by varyine the capacity of the condenser. By tunins the cincuit to resonance with the desire sigmal, however, not only do we obtain the greatest efficiencr, but we increase the stremeth of that station relativels to the sremethe of all other stations. If, in the absence of any such circuit, two broad casting stations gave signals at the receiver of identical strength, their relative strengths at the gried of the tirst value when such a circuit is emploved can ine read off from the resonance curve (Fis. 2) for their particular fequency separation. Thas. if they are separated hey \(10 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}\), the mananted station becomes only 25 per cent. as strong as the wanted signal, whits if lese are separated by \(40 \mathrm{kc} s\) it is only 6.7 per cent. Away from resonance the response: quickly falls off.

The tuncel circuit, therefore, is selec tive, for it tends to select the desired signal to the exclusion of others. It is by no mans completely selective, however, for it gives quite an appreciable response to frequencies different from resonanee In practice, the value of the coil induct ance is fixed by the band of frequencies, usualiy \(550-\mathrm{t}, 500 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\), which must be covered with a given variable condenser When this is the case the absolute re sponse of a tuncd circuit of this nature at a freguency remote from resonance is substantially a constant factor, for it is not appreciably influenced by the efficiency of the circnit. The response at resomance, however, is determined by the efficiency.

Some losses must occur in every prac-
tical circuit, and these are usually considered as taking the form of a resistance commeted in series with the tuning coil. The lower the value of this resistance the sreater will be the response at asonance and hemed the better the signal strength which we shall obtain from the wanted station. Since the response at a frequency different from resomanee is not greatly dependent upen the circuit resistance, howWer, the wanter signal will not only be increase (in absolnte strength, but also datively wo the strength of an mananter station, so that the selectivity becomes greater.
low coil resistance, high efficiency, and theat selectivity thas become almost sumomenols terms in a circuit of this neiture, and it is obrious that efforts to reduce the resistance to a reasonably low fisume will be well repaid. There is ond other point, however: the wanted signal does not consist of a single frequency, but rather of a band of trequencies extending some 10,000 cucles on either side of the carrer frequcricy. For reasons which are for lengthe in go into here, it is usuall considered that high quality reproduction is obtained if andible frequencies up to 5.000 cecles are fully reprocluced, aldiough there is mo dount that for the best quality higher frequencies must be inchaded. ln distant reception this is usually imposible on account of interforence, and for the present we may say


Fig. 2. The resonance curve of a single tuned circuit of good efficiency is shown fo a wavelength of 300 metres, corresponding to a frequency of \(1,000 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\).
that the wanted carrier has sidebands up \(105 \mathrm{kc} s\) only.

A modulated carrier, therefore, on r,000 ke swould really embrace the band of \(\mathrm{r}, 005 \mathrm{ke}\) 's to \(095 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}\) and a glance at Fig. 3 shows us that the selective action of the tuned circuit acts upon the wanted station. Frequencies remote from the carrier by \(5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\) are reproduced in this case with a strengeth only 45 per cont. of that of the carrier, and the practical meaning of this is that an audible note of 5,000 cecles would be reduced to this value after the modulated carrier has passed through the tuned circuit. There is thus clistortion, for it will be olvious that low andible frequencies are barely affected.

Fortmately, it is jossible to correct for this effect in subsequent circuits of the rectiver, but complete correction is hardly

How the Superhet Works-
possible, since the amount of sideband cutting which occurs is not constant at all wavelengths. Thus, if there is 45 per cent. at 300 metres ( \(1,000 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\) ), the reduction at 200 metres may only be to 70 per cent., and at 500 metres it may be as much as to 20 per cent. It so happens, however, that the ear is very tolerant of this form of distortion, and the reduction of an audible frequency by as much as 50 per cent. is often barely detectable. In general, therefore, correction must be for the loss at about the middle of the tuning range; at higher wavelengths the correction will not be sufficient, and the higher audible frequencies will be somewhat reduced; at lower wavelengths the correction will be cxcessive, and the higher notes will be reproduced at abnormal strength. Provided that the variation of selectivity of the tuned circuit with wavelength is kept moderate, however, the car cannot detect the imperfections. Since the ear is always the final arbiter, this is all that is necessary.

It will now be apparent that we obtain across Ci of Fig. I potential variations which are different from those in the aerial. The potentials due to the wanted station are enhanced relatively to those of the unwanted stations, and the modulation of the desired carrier is somewhat reduced at the higher andible frequmpits. The condenser \(\mathrm{C}_{1}\) is connected between the grid of the H.F. valve and the earth line, but for this valve to act as an amplifier the potentials must be applied betwen its grid and cathode. A large-capacity condenser \(\mathrm{C}_{5}\), therefore, is connected between the valve cathode and the earth line to complete the comection, since such a condenser offers a very low impedance to high-frequency currents. The voltages developed across \(C_{1}\), therefore, are applied between the grid and cathorle of the H.F. valve practically in their entirety.

\section*{Avoid Grid Current.}

If the tuned circuit is to retain its normal efficiency when connected in circuit, it is obvious that the resistance of the valve grid-cathode path must be infinite, for any resistance in parallel with Cr has the effect of increasing the effective coil resistance. The internal grid-cathode path of the valve has a value approaching infinity only under certain conditions. If the grid is positive with respect to the cathode, the grid-cathorle path of the valve is conductive, and the grid A.C. resistance has a value depending partly upon the valve structure and partly upon the potential applied. Under this condition, of course, there is a flow of grid current round the external grid-cathode circuit. This effect may be avoided by so arranging the circuit that the valve grid is always negative with respect to its cathode. In the case of an indirectly heated cathode valve, however, gricl current may flow with a negative bias applied to the grid. The region of grid current with a negative bias is usually quite small, and normally it will suffice if the grid potential is always
more than one volt negative with respect to the cathode.

In a mains receiver it is usual for negative bias to be applied by biasing the cathode positively with respect to the grid, and in Fig. I it will be seen that the H.F. valve cathode is connected to the slider of a potentiometer R6, which is in the H.T.
circuit at a point positive with respect the earth line, and, therefore, the gr The bias can thus be adjusted at will, a over a large range to suit varying conc tions. A fixed resistance \(\mathrm{K}_{5}\) is includ in order to prevent the bias from ev being too low to avoid grid curre flow in the absence of a signal.

\title{
Correspondence
}

The Editor does not hold himself responsible for the opinions of his correspondents Correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, "The Wireless World, " Dorset House, Stamford Street, London, S.E.I, and must be accompanied by the writer's name and address

\section*{Short-wave Reception}

I AM sure you will be glad to know that the W.W. "Short-wave Two" is most suc cessful here. The ratio of signal strength to background is without equal in my long experience of short-wave work. It excels in
Morse" reception, and is nore powerful than a recent and quite good "four-valve set.
J. S. DUNN.

Cape Town.

\section*{Automatic Volume Control}

HAVING recently built The Wireless World A.C. Monodial with A.V.C., I am most surprised at Mr. Hayues' letter in criticism of A.V.C.

The loss of sensitivity is absolutely nil, as the A.V.C. cuts clean out when the signal falls below a strength which wearly overloads the second detector

On the medium wavehand there is no space between stations to get any " mush," while on the long waves the noise suppressor is very effective.
After using a milliammeter for a day or two tuning is quite easy without it, while range and wonderfully silent background accompany almost perfect quality:
I fail to set how A.V.C. can introduce noise, but if used on a noisy, insensitive set it can hardly be expected to remedy these troubles.

If A.V.C. operated on the modulation as Mr. Haynes appears to suggest, we shoukl receive the whole of a musical programme at exactly the same volume, irrespective of the number of instruments performing, bringing up solo passages out of all proportion to the conductor's intentions! How horrible!
G. F. CHANBERS.

Chesterfield.
I WAS very interested in the letter from I. H. Haynes on automatic volume control, which appeared in your issue of May 5 th, and should like to put forward the following points against certain of his state. ments:
If the receiver is to compensate fulli for fading it must be sufficiently sensitive to provide a power output of, say, 1 watt from the weakest parts of the carrier of ally station of "entertainment value" at the tinie. It is admitted that all transmissions of greater field strength will be cut down to this level by the A.V.C., but this call by no means be called a "weak level." If a receiver of this sensitivity was not fitted with A.V.C., the decector and output stages at least would be very much overloaded on any signal of what inight be called normal strength.
The statement that a weak signal is repre-
senter at the second detector of a superhe as a carrier of low modulation is not correc The output from the oscillator of a superhe is not, ats a general rule, mondalated by inconing signal, but is used to "beat" wit it at the prearranged intermediate frequenc Obviously, if the incomong signal is weal the I.F. beat will be weak (ef. oscillation i a straight receiver, producing an audio frequency beat) It Mr. Haynes' statemen was correct, then no incoming signal woul he represented by an unmodudated carrier a the second detector. This is impossible since, if there is no incoming signal the intermediate beat frequency camot b produced by the oscillator unless the H.F stages are in a state of self-oscillation Thus, A.V.C: arranged to work on the car rier amplitude at the secend detector quite in order. If, as Mr. Haynes seems suggest, the A.V.C. valve was controlled by the depth of modulation of the carrier im posed on the second rletector, all musica passages, not to mention speech, would be smoothed out to the same volume level irrespective of relative lomenesses originally
The statement that " some measure A.V.C. is useful in limiting tuning-sprea due to detector overloading" seems to 1 somewhat ambiguous. It is admitted that A.V.C. will obviate detector overloading but it will increase, not limit, the tuning spread; the selectivity of the recejver wil not, however, be in any way affected. the receiver is detuned from a station, carrier amplitude on the detector and the A.V.C. valve is reduced. The bias o the H.F. stages will, therefore, be auto matically reduced, increasing the gain, and bringing the volume up to the previous level. This action continues as the station is further detumed, until the whole of the A.V.C. bias on the H.F. stages has been removed, after which the station rapidly disappears. This holds goed only if there is no atljacent station working at the time If a station is working adjacent to the one being receiverl, at a separation of, say, \(9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\), then as the set is detumed from one to the other the total power output will remain fairly constant, but will dissolve from one station to the other. With a modern tuning circuit no intorference will he experienced from the adjacent station.
On the other hand, a properly arranged Q.A.V.C. system will definitely limit tuningspread, in some cases to a matter of \(1 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\) above and below the frequency of any station. Even in these cases the quality of reproluction is not impaired by high note cut-off.

The statement that the " set will no longer possess those essentials-range with silent background" implies that the addition of an A.V.C. System to a receiver restricts the
fange and introduces backgromad noise. The range of a receiver is cxatly the same is fitted with A.V.C or not, si:ic when working all ont the |l.I. stanes. re net at all over-biased, but afe at their maxinames working montual condactance. Bathgreambl moise is brought up to its maximom la \(\mathrm{c} l\) between stations on a recoiber fitter winh smmple A.V.C., but is reatoed immorliately a carrier is recerved. When rece-iving it station backeground noise ss mone if the set is fitterl with A.V.C. than if it is mot. If the nuise is objected to, it catn be overome ly ().A.V.C.
linally, a listeners recojver certamh dous not require to be working at maximum wasitivity for all stations other than tha" "heal" in this distriet, where the fiedd strenethes from manly Contincontal stations averouge several thmes those of the Natiomal andel Regional transmitters after dark. The preatest adrantanes of A.V.C. is that the sensitivity of the recemer is athtomationally varied inversely as the lield strenglhe of the stations received, providing exatety the correct amount of gatim is arranged to give an butput of comfortahle strength in all circumstances.

Hull.

\section*{Prices}
[1IAVE: read with much interest in The
 mast saty that 1 am in total agroentent with what voil hatwe satid.

The present prices am far wo high for the majority of compontents offered lor salle todaye. Giratad that the British radio goods are in the front ranke of the imen-1ry, but


\section*{FOREIGN BROADCAST GUIDE}

\section*{RADIO LUXEMBOURG}

\section*{(Grand Duchy of Luxembourg).}

\section*{Ceographical position: \(4936^{\prime} \mathrm{N} .: 608^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{E}\).}

Approximate air line from Londun: 310 miles.

\section*{Wavelength : \(1,190.5 \mathrm{~m}\). Frequency : 252 kcs . Power: 150 kw. \\ Standard time: Cremwich Mean 'Time (adopts B.S.T.).}

\section*{Standard Daily Transmissions.}
\(18 . C 0\) C.M.'l'. (or B.S.'T.) (week days), 19.00 (Sundays). granophone records ; 19.45, weather, concert ; 20.30 . \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { grancphone records; } \\ \text { Enylish talk (Sun.) : } 20.40 \text {, weather, concert; } & 20.30 \text {, } \\ \text { ecords: 21.15. news }\end{array}\) Enylish talk (Suni): 20.40, recurds: 21.15. new's
(French), music; 22.00. new's (Cerman); 22.10. Variety or dance music.
Concerts destined for foreign listeners are broadcast according to following schedule: Great Britain (Sunday): Jtaly (Monday): Cermany (Wednesday, Thursday): France and Belgium (lucsday, Satuiday): Holland (Friday).
Announcers: Man and woman (announcements are made in Cerman. French and in the Alsatian dialect).
Call: Hier l'ersuchsender Luxembourg: Ici puste expćriinental Rudio Luxmbours: Hai a der Luctzelburger. zersuchsender : occasionally, Radio Luximbourg calling.
Opening signal: Siren.
Closes down with good night greetings in various languages followed by Anthein.
right to "stick on the price." Whike probably many months of experimenting on the ir part is ratailed, it is also un to them to turn cont the lesit possible. but why should the ultimate purchascer be charged np with the ' Joge work.'
Niturally, one doses not want the ehectrical - flicioney to suffer if prices are ent, but
taking for example one of the mumerons nite lowinge transformers on the market, do the makers really consider that the presty bakelite simonding in any waly eonhancos the (-ficeroney of the component onlar than in aptearanore The shrombling lats to be matede. and matmrally paid for. but it is futally mo
 " innatols" are very soldonn [ut on show, so what coses appearibice mattor? Why cant we have the erude article?
Again, the home constructor is at a de cided rlisarlvallatge compared to the manufacturer in buideng atompact recedver; tis. stripped bats are tholstainable, so the hotat builder hats to make has set viry much Inäer tham hte reatly newe do. It is also the prosent fathion to cellulose the bariunts parts with a nice grey patat; besond addars to the price. What's the nse of it?

The Wircless World has done a lot for the home constrmetor. I lope jour present " lelve words" will sink in whe re meoded.
May Ladd another " grouse," which I am sure The Wireless Word wi!l agree withthat is, the torible delays that oceur after phocing an order. A delivery by return is almost an monoard-of thing; two weoks or more is far more usata. This purtionkarly applies to any new comeonent which is ordered. There serems to be a mistakern policy in the trade that the demend creates the supply ; surely it is the supply which creates the demand, with the usuat " boosting," uf course. It is most disappointing to Ix. |adel wf in the construction of a men set for sume mabltainable part which has been adrertised perhaps for weoks.

W'ishing The Wireloss World all the best it cortainly is tho luest.
Bomrnemontla. \(\because\). J. B. ClliTIS.


\section*{ON THE SPOT}

\section*{Visits to Foreign Broadcast Stations}

FOR THE BENEFIT OF VISITORS Liubljana displays this stuffed cuckoo before a microphone in the control room. Actually the famous call is produced mechanically.

VIII-l.jubljana, \(522 \mathrm{kc} ., 574.7 \mathrm{~m} .\), 7 kW .

\(\mathrm{R}^{\mathrm{N}}\)ADIO LJUlBLJANA, famous for its cmekoo call, is situated some miles from the town of that name, at at village calle at Demzale, in the shatow of the Apps. It is operated be the Roman Catholic anthorities, primatily for public education parposes, the Dirctore, Abbe Zor, being a metable figure in religions circles. The (hief Enginerer is Professor Ossana, of Ljublama Univorsity, and to him goes the credit for the incention of the cuckse call. Nowdess to say, the call is mechanically produced despite momours that as specially tatued bird resides on the premises!

When I visited the station in mid-winter the heating was by means of primitive iron


The station is beautifully situated near the Austrian Alps at Domzale, some miles from the University town of Ljubljana.
stoves; the whole station, in fact, wore ant unpretentions appearance.

Despite it: fame, Ljubljana camot at the moment be serving more than some ro,006 paying listeners. Nevertheless, the cuclioo
call has won for the station enduring fame and the certainty of at least an oceasional haring from evervbody in Eurupe who can manage to tune it in.

Wandering Wave.


FROM the technical point of view the chassis embodied in this rectiver is of more than usual interest. Superficially, the circuit, for a superheterodyne, is simple, and the manufacturing costs are correspondingly low, yet the performance, from the point of vien of range and selectivity, challenges comparison with sets emploving many nore stages. Further, the set for its type is singularly free from heterodyne whistles and background noise.
The choier of an intermediate frequency of 473 kilocycles, as compared with the more usual figure of 110 kilocycles, is responsible for the simplification of the circuit in relation to performance. As the intermediate frefuency is raised, these stations causing second channel interference on the medium waseband are farther removed from the resonant frequency of the aerial input circuit and the whistes to which ther give rise are correspendingly rednced. It is manecessary, therefore, to legislate for a signal frequency H.F. stage or even a bandpass filter, as a simple tuned circuit gives for all practical purposes complate immunity from second channel interference on the medium waveband. Another adsantage of a high intermediate frequency is the fase

\section*{ALBA Superheterodyne} MODEL 56

\section*{A Set Exemplifying the Advantages of a High Intermediate Frequency}
with which strals II.F. currents can \(b_{x}\). filtred from the output of the second detector.
The adoption of 47.3 kilocycles for the I.I. stage is not without its disadvantages from the designer's point of view, but these are well worth the trouble of overcoming when the prize of success is a medium waveband free from second chamel whistles. In the first place, the intrinsic selectivity of the I.F. coils is not so high ats that of the more consentional 1 fo kc. amplifier, but any lack of selectivity from this cause is effectively countered in the Alba set by the nse of reaction in the I.f. stage. The degree of reaction is mader the control of the user, and a small knob is provided at the back of the set for this purpose.

The I.F. stage works on a wave length of the order of foo metres, and interference from ships' spark transmitters must be carefully guarrled against. Direct pick-up on the coils is asoided be careful screming, and a wasetrap takes care of ante residhe of ofi-tulte interference coming in through the aterial circuit. The series resonant trap across the long-wate section of the aerial coupling coil is included to suppress certain second chanmel whistles on long waves due to harmonics of the oscillator
The oscillator coupling coils are included in the cathode return lead, and both sides
of the input l.F. transformer are tund With reaction on the output \(1 . \mathrm{F}^{*}\), transformer only the secondary is tuned. A resistandcapacity filter is used to suppress H.F. In the output from the anode bend second of tector, which is, in turn, resistance-conplet to the output pentode.
In the mains transformer a single layer of wire (open-circuited) serses the dual purpole. of providing a mains aterial, and, wh for warthed, an efficient clectrostatic screen for the primary winding

\section*{FEATURES}

Type: Table model four-valve superheterodyne with moving-coil loud speaker. Prorision for sramophonc pick-up. Circuit: S.G. detectoro.scillator, variable-mu I.F. with reaction, S.G. second detector, pentode output. Controls: (1) Tuning with dual dial calibraled in stations and wavelensths: (3) Volume; (.3) Waverange. Price: 16 gns. Makers: A. J. Balcombe Lld., \(5:-3\)-3s, Tabernacle Streyt, London, E.C.?.
\[
\square-
\]


Circuit diagram of the Alba superheterodyne receiver. The radio volume control adjusts the bias of the I.F. stage and also shunts the aerial input.

\section*{Alla Superheterodyne -}

Neither of these is sufficiontly strong to cause the loss of a station, and in the 3 , t mal course of tuning would pormally he completely werlowkel.
has a grool minimum. It consists of a petentiometre, which simultamously reluces the acrial input and incroasis the lias on the variable-nm l.f. valve. Aner "Wdence of "donble-hmmp" thaing indi-


A compact chassis layout is obtained as the circuit only calls for a two-gang tuning condenser. The subsidiary control knob for I.F. reaction projects through a hole at the back of the metal base.

Sulectivity is good having regard to the nminter of tamed circuits emploved, and while four or five chamets are lost on either side of the Brookmans Park transmitters in Central Loondon, there is ar ditficulty in separating distant stations, such as Langenberg and North Regional on adjacent chammels.
On tong waves the selectivity is promps not quite so geod as one would expert from performance on medima waces, liifital Tower comes in clear of Diventry, but a hackerombl from the latter station is hard on Zeesion, amel extends ats fat ats Jadia Paris, but is then sumficiently watk to be negligible except during interath in the freach pregramme. This is in Cental London, of conste, and under mone fateme able conditions, site, on the South Comet, no interference from Daventery hembed be experienced on the Continemtal Jong-ware stations.

\section*{Reaction on I.F. Circuit}

The I.f. reaction slightle improwes schetivity, lout has at greater efiect on the selfsitiviter of the set. If pushed too far quality of reproluction suifers, and the lower motes predominate. Hewerer, all the range amd sensitivity one could wish for are a matahbe with the reation set at less than half its fall range, and the quality is thon bright and well balanced. At the same time, the quatity is affecterl slighter by tuming, and a final adjustment of the tuning comtrol may make all the difference betweea firstrate and merely satisfactory reproduction. The volune control is well graded, and
cates that the volume control is alsatheod too fat, and is not due to maladjust ment of the tured circuits. Overloading the detectot canses a dimitation of volume.
Fow gramophome reprothetion ant abli-
 ated in the pick-up itadl, will be required.
In apmearance the Alhat calbinet is mat and well, finisherl, white the set as a whole is exoptionally light in weight. A D.C. model and a battore werion with clats "15" output are also atabable.


A " Wireless World " Ferrocart III Receiver fitted with the new Catkin valves. The types shown are the VMS4, MH4 and MPT4.

\section*{NEW MAZDA}

\section*{Class \(\mathrm{B}^{\circ}\) Valve}

A"1.ASs " 13 " thattery value of mode rate filament and anode constmption has berol added to the rance of Mazda values. It is strle.d the P.1.220 with a fildment raful at 2 volts 0.2 amp. and a maximam 11.'. voltage of 150 , mader which comelitions, with a suitalle driser value, it is capable of delivering up to abont \(2 \frac{1}{2}\) watts sprech. At all amole potentials the valve maly be opreattel with \%ero bias, lat a welcome reduction of quiescent andele curnent may be obtained Le appleing a grid potential of less than ont volt from a singhe dre cell which mast be disehaterel whilst the set is ith operation.

\section*{Choosing the Driver}

As the powre output of all chass " 13 " valves is primarily depesteat upon the phere output of the driaer, it is most int protiant that this valve shond be chosen with care and that its bias be correctly set.
 the L.. 2 and P.2st In the (atis of the firstmentioned valse with an ancute voltage of


120 the total guiescent feed current of the whtput valve will \(\mathrm{b}_{\mathrm{e}} 2\) millimupers, the power output watt, the ariser transoman wreatl ration 2 to 1 , and the antore-fo-anode load iteoo ohms. Using the P. 220 ratve as a driver and assuming an H.T. voltage of 20, the lotal quicseent fied current of the output alve will be 2 milliamperes, the poser output about \(1 \frac{1}{6}\) watts, the ariver tramsionner owerall ratio 1.5 to 1 , athe the athode-to-anode: luat 11,jee whans.

The P.D.zzo value is mdombtadly of highly efficient design, sime to obtain a power olltput of \(2!\) watts omly 05 milliwatts are requited from the driver value.

\section*{CATKN.CDM.FERRGOART}

NOT the least important feathre of the mew all-metal values is the fiat that thes necessitate no special circuit arrangemenis or modifications in existing sets. Cathins ate avaikate in the leading tylues and are interchangeable with ordinaty valves in A.C. mains receivers.

\section*{READERS'}

\section*{PROBLEMS}

\section*{Free A.V.C. Voltage}

WHEN One appears to be well on the way towards getting something for nothing in the radio ant there is generally a "smag" somewhere. We arc afraid that at suggestion put forward by a reader with regard to the A.V.C. Unit is no exception to this axiom.

Briefly, it is proposed to construct the unit on the lines described in The Wireless Woild of Alarch 3ist, but to ohtain H.T.


Fig. I. Obtaining H.T. voltage for the A.V.C. Unit by inserting the speaker field in the H.T. negative lead.
supply for the controlling valve from the drop in roltage across a high-resistance loud speaker fieled inserted in the negative H.T lead of his A.C. recriver. What our querist intends to do is illustrated in a skeleton diagram reproduced in Fig. 1.
This scheme is basically somme and could be made to work, but our querist has overlooked the fact that "free" H.T. voltage for the A.V.C. value will be obtained only at the expense of an incruased bias voltage for its griel. In fact, the "free" voltage developed across the speaker field will be added to the difference of potential betwem point X and the A.V.C. Cathode, and, in order to obtain the right working conditions, exactly the same amount of extra grid bias voltage will be needed.
Accordingly, there will be no reduction in the total voltage of the batteries required for the unit; the only gain will be that no current whatever will be drawn from these batteries except that required for a potentiometer by which critical adjustment of gricl voltage may be made.

\section*{The Balancing Battery}

0E or two constructors of the A.V.C. unit (March 31st) have not fully appreciated the point that the G.B. battery required for this device must have a sufficiently high voltage, not only to bias the A.V.C. valve to the point where anode current is entirely stopped, but also to balance out the " standing"' H.T. voltage on the detector anode.

So far as grid bias is concerned a mere half a dozen volts or so will generally be sufficient, but to this voltage must almost always be added at least 50 volts-and often much more-which represents the detector
anode roltage which has to be balancerl out. In addition, it must be remembered that the mit ofiers the adrantage of " delayed A.V.C." liy making the A.V.C. grid still more negative, the control does not come into operation matil signal strength has risen to a value that may easily be determined by trial. This is another reason for using a bias battery with a fair margin of extra voltage.

\section*{Combined G.B.-H.T. Battery}

A
SPECIAL high-tension battery, fitted with adedectls for grid bias, was specithed for use with the Clase "B" Ferrocart receiver. A querist now asks whether it would be permissible to use separate batterics for these purposes.

There is not the slightest objection to this course, and no difficulty should be experienced. Instead of running a single wire from the set to the common "H.T. G.B. + " socket of the battery, two leats must be taken; one will, of course, be connected to the negative socket of the H.T. battery and the other to the positive pole of the separate gricl bias battery.

\section*{Matched Loud Speaker}

\(S^{E}\)
VERAL querists have asked whether an existing moving-coil loud speaker of the. permanent magnet type could be used satisfactorily with the Class "B" Ferrocart rectiver.

So far as the loud speaker itself is concerned, requirements are not abnormal, but it must be remembered that the asual type of output transformer, built into the instrument, will not be suitable. A special type of transformer may the substituted, or the existing transformer may be fed through a tapped cholse.

\section*{A.V.C. Valve Adjustment}

A READER who has fitterl A.V.C. to his A Monodial receiver, in the manmer elescribed in recent issues, is not quite satisfied that he is obtaining the original sensitivity on weals signals, and asks whether this is normal. He also encpuires as to how the operating conditions of the A.V.C. valse may be checked with the help of a milliamineter.
Normally, sensitivity should not be impaired in any way. Гo make a test, a

\section*{The Wireless World}

\section*{INFORMATION BUREAU}

THE service is intended primarily for readers tion, alljustment, operation, or maintenance of wireless recevers described in the Wircless Wireless recelsers orescribed in inse of commercial design which from time to time ate reviewed in the palues of the Wireless Itorld. Every endeavour will be made to deal with queries on all wireless matters, provided that they are of such a nature that they viden that licy are of such a nature that they catn be dealt with satisfactomily in a letter.
Hirelose World should he addressed to the Wirelese World Information Burean. Dorset House. Stamford Street. London, S.E.1, and must be accompanied by a remittance of 5 s . to cover the cost of the service. 'The munirer's name ind address should be written in block letters at the top of all communications.

THESE columns are reserved for the publication of matter of general interest arising out o problems submitted by our readers.
Readers requirins's an individual reply to thei technical questions by post ure referred to "Th Wireless World" Information Bureau, of which brief particulars, with the fee charged, are to be found at the foot of this page.
milliammeter should be inserted in such position that a reading may be made of anode current flowing in one of the of trolled valses-sisy, at point X -in the p lished circuit diagram of the modified ceiver. The atrial should then be disc nected, and, in the absence of a signal, reading of the meter should be note Then, on remmeing the A.V.C. valve fro its socket, this current reading should main unchanged. If, on the other hand, incrase in current is observed, we have indication that the A.V.C. valve reguir more bias. Extra bias may tasily be appli by making a stight increase in the valne \(\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{I}}{ }_{3}\).

\section*{Volts on the Anode}
\(I^{N}\) N a recently published reply it was recom mended that measurement of the anod voltage of an output valve should be mad directly betwern anode and cathosie. If th meter be connected between anode earth line (metal chassis), it is probable th the reading may be mislading, as t voltage developed across the hias resist will be inchaded


Fig. 2.-When bias voltage is developed across a resistor in the carhode lead, anode voltage must be measured directly from the cathode terminal, and not from the earth line.

A correspondent, who has read this reply, has applied the suggestions made to his own set, and fincls that the: voltage reading is preciscly the same whether the negative terminal of the moter be connected to earth line or cathore. He womelars whether this is an indication that sombthing is wrong with the bias system.

If the valve is self-biased by the flow of its own anole current through a resistor (as in Fig. 2 (a)), it woukd certainly appear that there is a fatalt; the hias resistor or its shunt condenser might be short-circuited. If, on the other hand, the valve is biased by the clop in voltage across a resistor in the common negative H.F. lead (Fig. 2 (b)), the effect is quite normal, and no diffurence in voltage reading is to be expected.

\title{
"I was amazed... station after station rolled in. . ."
}

The eriginal of this letter may
be insrected at vur Head
Highbury Giove, London, N.S.

\section*{Dear Sirs,}

I am using a well-known Set which is noted for the way it brings in stations. I recently borrowed a Cossor Metallised Screened Grial Value to tyy. 1 first triced three other makes of S.G. Values and there was not much difference between them. Then \(I_{\text {at }}\) tricd the Cossor. I suas amazedstation after station rolled in. I set the dials to a certain station, took out the Cossor and tried the other S.G. Valves, result-flat nothing-only a whisper. I put back the Cossor and without touching the dials the Set was roaring the place doun. You cannot give a better test than this.

Yours faithfully, Signed . . . . . . . . .

Bolton,

THE simplest and most economical way to increase the efficiency of your Receiver is to replace your old Screened Grid Valves with Cossor. The right type of Cossor Screened Valve will make your Set like new again - restore its vigour. Thousands of Wireless Users are rejuvenating their Sets with Cossor - Britain's most eflicient Screened Grid Valves. You should too.


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\section*{IMPORTANT NOTICE.}

Owing to the Whitsun Holidays, the issue of "THE WIREIESS WOR1.D" for June 9th must be closed for press earlier than usual
MISCEI.LANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS for insertion in that !ssue can be accepted up to FIRST POST FRIDAY, Nune 2nd.

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\(11 / 9\);
9 gd.
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\section*{Loud-Speakers.-Cont.d.}

30/-!!-B.T.IL. R.K. moving ruil speakers, 6 in. cne

 to wiak speiker- now on the market, 100 volls, 150 volls. \(27 / 6\)

\section*{6 ! - 6 v . \(11 . \mathrm{C}\) speaker. as as} \(\mathbf{S}^{\text {IMPsoN: }}\) tilectric 'lurntables, \(25 /-\); catriage paid;


 up, 16 in, inve arm, Mranl यew, 17, 6.-Varl, 12, Trfilegar B'T.II, R.K. Mowing rail spakers, glamamowil new. un




\section*{TRANSMITTERS.}
 Re with year tropiral short wate "xperituce. Mhetion Mart, 44, Holloway llead, Biruinghan? L2721 VALVES.
 The, Fonlhwing Valvers are Guantep as Nex, amp amy






 A Nomber New Barge Purchase of a Set Manufacturer's 12609 A stow ot Values, buarantecd as ne w, all latest types,



 4 öns Nahes are Alwavs int sture ior Immoliate




\section*{COMPONENTS, ETC., FOR SALE.}

11



A FEW OF THE SPECIAL FEATURES High quality output transformer with special plugs and sockets for easy valve matching in place of troublesome solder tags Suitable for all ordinary Output stages and Class B. Q.P.P Pentode Model \(2 / 6\) extra Specially designed Magnet fitted with side plates to exclude dust and magnetic particles from the air gap speech coil-no warping or fouling in the gap Extremely fine response througiout the musical scale.
 THE BRITISH BLUE SPOT COMPANY LTD. 94!96 Rosoman Sr., Rose


\section*{Components, etc., for Sale.-Contd.}

\section*{R.}






 Trist \(\boldsymbol{R}^{\mathrm{M}} \mathrm{m}\) 50
 \(\mathbf{R}^{\text {Motit: }}\)

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R.





\(\mathbf{E}^{\text {Distox }}\) Rell Pikk.ups, with twae arrus; 15/- each,


\(\mathbf{W}^{\text {W. sinticun Finder Kit; } 22,6 .}\)

\(\mathbf{V}^{\text {Aillex Meratuen Transtormers; } 86 \text { each. }}\)
M

J
\(\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\mathbf{C}}\)


A vilatin six Receivers, complete with valves, A.C.




 A.U. wrorking, 1 mill., \(1 / 1: 2\) mill.i. \(19 ; 4\) mfl., \(2 / 6 ;\) 4 mal... \(4 / /:\) blow \(k, 1.500\) test (sepriate lippings) \(4+4+\) \(2+212+2+8\)
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 Thlokle Chargers. \(200-250\). .. © wharge, 2 or 4 volt



A. F. BULGIN \& Co. Ltd., Abbey Rd., Barking ESSEX.

The DIX-MIPANTA
is the latest A.C. Multimeter. Bakelite Case. Worth Tro Guineas, but only

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\section*{ROAD MAP}

For Motorists

\section*{20}

Coloured SECTIONS

\author{
On Stout Card Complete in Case \\ the nominal price of \\ 1/4
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The maps are specially prepared for "THE AUTOCAR" by John Bartholomew \& Son Limited, Edinburgh. Scale : 8 miles to an inch. Main roads shown in red with mileage between towns, altitudes indicated in colours, Each of the 20 sections covers approximately 85 by 65 miles, with key on back to facilitate choice of section required.

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The Avometer is indispensable to
the Service men of leading radio
manufacturers as the only instrument which adequately meets their needs. It is the only complete testing instrument kiving
direct readings in amps. volts and direct readings in amps. volts and
ohms without the necessity for mathematical calculations.
 Fivise Mwh w, wha A.e wathes Fully descriplive pampltets


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AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT Winder House, Douklas sircet London. S.W.1.

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 VARSISAPD Insulatec sleeving, all colours. - Send P.O.
 MOMNG Coil Milli-Ammeters, 0.50 , 10/6 each; \({ }^{2}\)

 Th the "ripinat cost ; itl goods prarantecid pertect, car riage
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 PREMIER Mails "'ranstormers, nut pint \(250-0.250\) rolts








 Premien Eliminators, innut 200250 volts 40.100



 at 50 mi.a., s. 6 a and 120 v , tap, \(25 /\) \(A^{\text {CCCMCLATOR Chargers. }} 200-250\) rolts, AC, all in

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Cxact to Shecification CLLASS "B" FERROCRRT RECEIVER

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KIT " \(B\) "

 Cat or \(25 /=\) And

\section*{A.V.C. MONODIAL SUPER}


Corriage paid \(\approx 11\) 10. 6 A.C. SHORT WAVE CONVERTER

KIT " \({ }^{\prime}\) "
Noculiny Peto seot ready Drint \(\boldsymbol{\approx 8 . 1 1 . 6}\)
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\section*{1933 FXAMINATIONS}
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\section*{FIRST CLASS REPRODUCTION}


AT BARGAN MRELES Spocification:- \(\mathbf{6}\) in diamter one Movint Coil Londspeaker linudline, the oni put from the heavient power valve. lan mprior to many sunn monernt 30 lis. tie'd winding to suib Send cash with corder ur éo. 1 .


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SPEED - SAFETY
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 FREE DELIVERY Home Ordef, value 5, and over, CA\&h with
Onder or C.O.D. All goods BRAND NEW and GOARANTEED. Post your Orders to C.\&G.

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FIT THIS ELECTRIC clock TO YOURSET? NO MANS NE GOED:
KEEPS CORRET TIME
NO WINDING 4. jhaplo gak' lowtigy

Works off small baltery lasting 12 mor hs. or
can be plugged into G.B. Battery without affectcan be plugged into G.B. Battery without affectinto hole \(3 \mathrm{si}^{\prime \prime}\) dia. in any panel up to front of panel to back of
case. Swiss movement
Hands set from front. Nickel
plated bezel. Usefuladdition
toany set.



SCRATCH FILTER CHOKES TONE-CORRECTOR CHOKES SCREENED HAF. CHOKS MNDTE HETERODYNE FILTES HETERODYNE FILTES OISTS ON REQUEST: KINVER, STOURBRIDGE.

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Third Edition (1930)

T1HE stamatal buk al instraction for revised edition brings the whole subjed ine with modern dwatopmonts in wis he ste wo clear and sinspe and attent and maturnism: to the dyanmo: and foll pationlars of the lobathe when iynopsis
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PRICE
7 '6 net By post 8 "r dirat from the l'ahbisthers HIFEE \& SONS I,TD Dorset House TAMFORD STREET,LONDON

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Class ‘b’ amplification MAINS UNTIS - PERFECT

\section*{VOLTAGI: REGULATION:}

Current demands are constantly fluctuating with Class ' B ' amplification or Q.P.P., and it is therefore essential that there should be a constant voltage output from the mains unit. The most satisfactory method of ensuring practically perfect voltage regulation in the unit is by incorporating the Neon Stabiliser Tube produced by Cossors. This tube has a self-adjusting action and, no matter what current is taken from the unit, the voltage remain the same. Heayberd are the first to manufac ture and market units for use with this tube A complete unit is available for D.C. mainscosts 893 . Writc for particulars NOW

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Please send me FREE folder 971 describing Heayberd Class ' \(B\) ' Mains Units.

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\section*{CLASS "B" Specified by \\ The "Wireless World,'" May 19th, said}

Connecting the unit to a receiver is simplicity itself
nearly scren times the normal output is obtained for a small increase in H.T. consumption.


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\section*{PATENT AGENTS.}
 expenenc. duvire lamelbouk Irece. Central ct82. 47 yeats PatixTs and Trade Maks, Brilish and lureign.-6ee


REPAIRS.
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\section*{EXCHANGE.}



SITUATIONS VACANT









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\section*{SITUATIONS WANTED.}




\section*{Need we say more?}

Read the following report by an independent authority on The New
PEAK ELECTROLYTIC CONDENSERS





CRESSALL RESISTANCES
"Cressall" Asbestos-Wire Woven Resistance Nets for voltade absorbing on D.C. Mains Sliding Resistances. Resistance Wircs. Lnits. Plase write for Lists CRESSALL MANUFACTURING COMPANY,
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SELENIUM
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\section*{BARCELONA}




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\section*{BARI}
\(\mathbf{1 , 1 1 2 \mathrm { kc } \mathbf { s } ,} \mathbf{2 6 9 . 8}\) metres; \({ }^{20} \mathrm{kNI}\). -8.0 p.m.
 and Pbess Review. 8.30, Time siphat anm Musip. Solnist: Mile Mat Rarlerio (Noprano)
 (Volim), seleclion frum Fikato (Mowart)



 (Thererpinis). (1) Badinago (Tchérepuin)


 interval. Talk; The Royal Marrme of peo Sial 10.30, Crabuphone Music. 10.55, Xew BA\&LE.-Ne Schweizerischer Landessender

\section*{BELGRADE}



BERLIN
















\section*{BERLIN}

WITZLEBEN. \(715 \mathrm{Kc} / \mathrm{s}\), 419.5 metras; i.5


WEDNESDAY
MAY THE THIR'TY-FIRST

PRINCIPAL EVEN'TS OF THE DAY:

\section*{AT HOME}

NATIONAL
LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL WEST REGIONAL SCOTTISH BELFAST
belgrade
BERLIN (Wilzieben)
BERO-
MUNSTER
hamburg LEIPZIG MUNICH OSLO
STUTTGART
VIENNA

Rumuing commentary on the berly. " The Wihl
Duck." a play by llisen.
Drozak programme, oreliestral concert.
"In uply to your refuest," wedrestral moghame
Ongun recital from the College of Techulagy, Manchester.
lyanextal couret from the Nitional Masenm of \(\because\) Jlome

Opening of the New law Courts for Northem Ireland lig the Duke of Alicrem.

\section*{ABROAD}
8.0 p.in. Berthoven's Pianufurte Concerto No. 3 ia


\(8.35 \mathrm{pm.m}\). Act 2 of "The Mastersingers" (Wagner) irom the Munitipal Theatre, Zarich. 10.5 p.m. Hacidn's Symphony in D Mibre. 8.45 p.on. The Sympheng Oeflestra. 8.0 prm The I'litharmonic Orcherato. \(8.1 \mathrm{r} . \mathrm{m}\). Othentral Concert. \(9.25 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{ml}\). Butanis String Quintet. No. 1 , in \(\mathrm{E}\left(\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{p}}\right)\). 88).
7.0

Cunce


BEROMUNSTER. - An Schweizerischer

\section*{BODEN.-S, Stockhotm.}

BODO.-see Oslo.

\section*{BRATISLAVA}


BREMEN.-.S.Se Hamburg.

\section*{BRESLAU}


BRUSSELS (No. 2)


Journal Parkég 1.10, Comert, conducterl hy
Ecllemant, relaysel from the fraund liotel.















\section*{BUCHAREST}
\(761 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\), 394 metres : 12 kW . -5.0 p.m., The






\section*{BUDAPEST}
 CASSEL.-See Franklurt.

\section*{COPENHAGEN}


CRACOW



DANZIG.-See Heilsberg.

FECAMP


FLORENCE.-Se Turin.

\section*{FRANKFURT}

\section*{}
 linn from The Queen of spation (Tohaikowsky) Tarantellil fom tenrezia e sumoli atlet



 10.15, Mimer :nds Lews.s 10.45 , Sire Munich.

FREDRIKSSTAD.-See Oslo.

\section*{FREIBURG.-Sire Stutithart.}

GENEVA.-Ste Radio-Suisse Romande.
GENOA.-See Turin.
GLEIWITZ.-Sice Breslau.
COTEBORG.-See Stockholm.
Graz.-Sce Vienna.

HAMBURG
Call ha (in Morse), \(806 \mathbf{k e}\) 's, 372 metres ; 1.5

 Richard drille: "Merture: "Oherun (Welter); to the Minster from Lohengrin (Wagner): Brital Choons from Lobengrin (Waguers;
Waltz
from A Niglit in Venice
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\hline what Commentary by II. Dieekelnamm. The & Trio. 1.40, Agricultaral Talk. 2.25, P'ou. \\
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Catalonian Rhapsody (Allowt); of lection








 10.30 (apprar.). (ioncert from Heil

LINZ. -se Vienna.
LJUBL JANA

 Somer ahong with me, (1) Coming

 intrany Tillk. 8.0, Tiak om Politics

MADRID

\section*{}

MALMO.-See Stockholm.

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAV}
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MOSCOW
TRADES UNION, \(230 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,304\) metre ;
 Prowranme for thintren. 6,30, comerery 0 9.55, fime signat 10.5 , 1 mOTALA.-See Stockholm
muhlacker. -see stuttgart.
MUNICH


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\section*{PALERMO}









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\section*{PARIS}



\section*{PARIS}
 8.45, Lixht Musie out Mrantuphone Kecond














\section*{PITTSBURGH}


\section*{Max з.s. WVEDESDAY \\ continued}

PRAGUE

RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

\section*{}



RJUKAN....ree Osio.

\section*{ROME}

Cali 1RO, 680 kc s, 441 inetres; ;ilkll. k













SALZBURG.-sire Vienna.
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\hline (WGY), \(790 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 379.5\) meires; 50 hW . Red \\
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\hline atiil lim W2XAD on 19.56 metres.-8.0 to 9.0 \\
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\hline Cuwkirl 8.45, 'liari. M1 \\
\hline 9.0 (:apmox.) to 11.45, literi:al. 11.45, stiwk \\
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\hline SCHWEIZERISCHER \\
\hline LANDESSENDER \\
\hline BEROMUNSTER, \(653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\), 459 metres; fil \\
\hline kW.: Baste, \(1,229 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 244.1\) metres; anl \\
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\hline SOtTENS.--See Radio.Suisse Romande. \\
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STRASBOURG


\section*{STUTTGART}

\section*{AUHLACKER, \(832 \mathrm{kcs}, \quad 360.5\) metres; (in)} motres. - 1.30 p.m., Fik sunks and sumps 2.0 to 2.15, Pros munte arather, hy tho Pind






 4.w Munich 9.0, Thy Latios Hamburg. 8.0, trinz (2nintel No. 1 in F. Op. N (Brathus)


\section*{SUNDSVALL.-sie Stockhoim.
TOULOUSE}



\section*{TRIESTE}





Solos: (a) Aria (Britunx). (b) Prascer to








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\section*{TURIN}









\section*{VATICAN CITY}

\section*{
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\section*{VIENNA}

 metres ; Linz,
Salzburg,
1,373
li,
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s,
 Hin. Horin Crilu and pianurorte. 5.95,






 Bettelstadent: Lämiler fur Two Viontins. with


 Bullt: overture. Matre Rentehthutent : Crilar





 Rascll win dor mit\%, from ber arme .omb
 Thical Tulk. 9.0, An 1utrvipw with Angute



\section*{WARSAW}
212.5 kc 's, 1,411 metres ; 1 2n kW .- 11.57 a.m.



 3.35, M, K.w.
 Mircelianeolls. 1tems. 7.20, Ahiswerx to Agri-






zURICH.-See Schweizerischer Landessender.

\section*{ATHLONE}


\section*{BARCELONA}

EAd1, \(\mathbf{8 6 0} \mathbf{k c} / \mathrm{s}, \mathbf{3 4 8 . 8}\) metres; \({ }^{\text {T }} \mathrm{kW}\) W. \(\mathbf{7 . 0}\) p.m.,

 Wather Forecast, Finchange (Qhatatinhs, ant Market Prices. 10.5, Comerer by the station



\section*{BARI}


BELGRADE
BEOGRAD, 697 ke ; \(\mathbf{s}, 430.4\) metres; 9.8 kW

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\section*{BERLIN}

OEUTSGHLANDSENDER, \(183.5 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 1,635\) metres; talkw, \(\mathbf{- 2 . 0}\) p.m., (\%arar and ciapuenter


 Lathd bad Lenten: Abraldimmmag: Litan-
 the Vienha Whods (Aols strans): forf6.30, Agricultural Tatk 6.50 , IVeather allid Germath stations rilayed from Leipzig. 8.0,
 Hanterer Repart ior shipping. 11.0, Sire

\section*{BERLIN}


THURSDAY

\section*{JUNE THE FIRST}

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY: AT HOME

\section*{HATIONAL Tho White Commi Comemt lanty.}

LONDC. Set IIf of "Don Callon," from the Payal Opra
REGIONAL IDLAND REGiO NORTH
REGIDNAL EELFAST House. Covent davden. Concert he Ẅmmang Choirs, from Compontion Street Sehools. Stafford.

The Musi of Edwand Cemman, orthestmal concert.

\section*{ABROAD}

EERO- 8.0 p.m. Werthoven Comert. from the Musiksant, MUNSTER Basle (relared also lis Radio Paris
COPENHAGEN 8.10 pm. Duminh Music fiom the State IblomicastHILVERSUM 8.40 p.1H. Bentlowers Ninth Symplany, from LEIPZIG 7.0 pm . Concett of Homambia Music. hy the

 from the National Theathe 8.35 p.m. Orehestral Concert. conducted by Nikolaj Malko.
STRASBOURG 8.45 p 1m. 'The Munieipal Orelowtra, comducted by
TOULOUSE 8.45 f.m. Eintrats from Opera: " The Valkyries "
TURIN \(\quad 8.30\) p.m. Opera: "Othello." ly Verdi.
WARSAW 8.0 pimi light Masic lig the Station Orchestin,

\section*{BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE}




\section*{BRATISLAVA}

\(923 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 325\) metres ; 61 kW .; athl Gleiwitz,


\section*{BRNO}


BRUSSELS (No. 1)
I.N.R.) 590 kc is, \({ }^{509}\) metres; 1 in kW . -12
Noon, Cutcert of Light Music by the Simall















BRUSSELS (No. 2)









\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{me (Simons) ; Steamboat Just Friendm (Lewin): la Trousers (Hullicrt): Smile,}} \\
\hline & \\
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\end{tabular}





 lypites (Niwodferde-Findere), Nomgs: (a)





 Sor ever; First you ny yo seleetion from



 down the whl line Tree (Maiskin), Theres Orthe trat: The Raghickere Party: Nunt plain Fuk (Gillert): Wrapper in a Red. Red



 FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg.

FRANKFURT

 Freiburg.--see Stutigart. CENEVA.-Sce Radio-Suisse Romande GENOA.-sce Turin.
CLEIWITZ.-siee Breslau.
coteborg.-See stockholm. craz.-spe Vienna.

\section*{hamar.- iee oslo.
HAMBURG}
 269.8 metres; Flensiburg, \(1.319 \mathrm{kc}, \mathbf{8}, 227.4\)
 6.45, Frank int Exchunge 6.50, Weather

 Mareh, lere alte fritz (v. Bloni); (illuw:


 of Mance Music hif the station Mr.hestra. Molvint: (Girlhard
(Two Dialloortes).

\section*{hanover.-Sce Hamburg.}

\section*{HEILSBERG}

1,085 \(\mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 276.5\) metres; cio kW . Relay rid hy
 comacted Frayen (clemus) : Overture. Lest scer Auber); Suite, In the sumby sonth (Sommer); Waltz, Madelaine (Waldenfet); Danfe
of ihe Merry Mabcots (Ketelbey); Buallet


HILVERSUM



















 Music. 11.40 ( ayprowx.) C Cose Dinwn.
HORBY.-sese stockholm.

\section*{HUIZEN}





 Whtts. 6.25, Nr.simaks, 7.10, Tophical'Talh. 7.40 Programme arranged by the Tempriance beches. tra. conducted by 11 . .l. Mathes. Soloit:





\section*{INNSBRUCK.-Sice Yiemna}

\section*{JUAN-LES.PINS}



 "natat (Brapai) As your Matr Nows whiter

 day), Vonal and orluentral (Comort. A New lave is oll (Ifarhach omd Keru): Like it

 Kalundeorc. - Sec copenhagen.

\section*{KATOWICE}










\section*{LANGENBERG}


\section*{LEIPZIG}
 inent concert oll Gramphome Records. 2.0 ,


 (roml bat somtagikind (Nillöcherr): Fratron-










 Al diden Mond: Three Fantasiestioke for
 (Jochend (iunther). 9.0 (Cimert hy the aud the striesen clee Mociety. 10.5, News.
10.10 (approx.), Close Iowa. 10.10 (approx.), Close Iкww.

LINZ,-see Vionna.

\section*{LJUBLJANA}


 10.0, Rews. 10.15, Quintit Concert.

\section*{LWOW}



\section*{LYONS}

LA DOUA, \(544 \mathrm{Mc} / \mathrm{s}, 465.8\) metres; 1.5 kNV month Eiat. 8,30, Instruuputai and Vocal Conert. Atter the Conert, News.

\section*{MADRID}

ARANJUEZ (EAQ), 9,860 \(\mathbf{k c} / \mathbf{s}, 30.43\) metres ; 30 KN.- 11,30 p.m.i. Programine jelayed (rom
madrid,
EAJ7.
i.0 a.m. (Friday), Closu Down.

\section*{MADRID}
 mathes jomrnal: :anii Proxranme for cliddral 9.15. Sews and I'olitical Review. 9.30 to 10.0 ,
 10.30, (himmes, Time Siphial and Ponitical
 Malmes and close Down.
MALMO.-ser Stockholm

\section*{MORAVSKA.OSTRAVA}


 mOtALA.-Nee Stockholm.
muhlacker.--ive stuttgar

\section*{MUNICH}
 metres; ;utll Nürnberg, \(1,256 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{5}, 239\) metres. Klow : imerturr. The Murry Wives oir Wind-





 (Baritmene. hatrmuctory Tak hy br. Lud-


 Pritlimisikn 9.0, 1 Papliacei- Opera in Two Acts (Lemearallo), relayed from the
Nat innal Theatre.
10.20, Time and NAPLES. -See Rome.

\section*{notodden.-see Osio.}

OSLO
 \(522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7\) metres; Notodden, 671 kc s,








OSTERSUND.--see Stockhoim.

\section*{PALERMO}
\(538 \mathrm{kc} \cdot \mathrm{s}\), 537.6 metres; 3 kW. - \(\mathbf{8 . 0} \mathbf{0}\) p.m. Talk and binruatic Radio. 8.20, irramophone alld Ammonneements. 8.45, concert of



\section*{PARIS}

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, \(207.5 \mathrm{ko} / \mathrm{s}, 1,445.7\)


 matyold Music; Part II, Po
to.0 (appros.), Close Down.


\section*{ATHLONE}

 7.15, Jiterary Talk. 7.30, Thine

 hat, New<, Weather Rejurt, :10.45, Times sig-

\section*{BARCELONA}
 phone Recorils. 8.30, Fxchange Quetations.
 orecast. 10.5, Spmoraral l'rugranmer. Ex Change Quotations, aly, Market I'rices, \(\mathbf{1 0 . 1 0 ,}\) by Joaphin Kamacois by the Station Orelles. nterval at 12 Midnight, New: Bulletin. 1.0

\section*{BARI}








 Wwerther Lee prozinse ridicote (latthadat. Tentr sum: siovitionte frobll caselleria

 terval: Theatre Xitas 10.30 , tirathophome

BELGRADE



BERLIN
OEUTSCHLANDSENDER, \(\quad 183.5 \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{s ,} \quad 1,635\)





 6.5 fapgrix.) Soring Quartest in A Minn!





\section*{BERLIN}

\section*{ mons it-Distomer* -. ail 6.45, 'Tupical Talk clayth irwo Frankfurt. 8.5, Almonture oser comblucting. 9.10, The Whuntry locyond




 \\ GERNE. - Sir. Schweizerischer Landessender. \\ BEROMUNSTER. - sce Schweizerischer \\ BODEN. - St Stoc \\ BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE}
 Kelfank. 7.55, Lentery Results. 8.0, spanish
Lewon. 8.15, Xtws. 8.30, Concert by the A.R.C'A. Sympliony Orcliestra aud Soloists.

\section*{FRIDAY \\ JUNE THE SECOND}

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

\section*{AT HOME}

NATIONAL
LONDON
REGIONAL DLAND REGIONAL
NORTH COTTISH

REGIONAL
BELFAST

BARI
BERO-
MUNSTER BRESLAU (No. 2) EIFFEL TOWER HEILSBERG

STOCKHOLM
STUTTGART VIENNA

Act I of "Othello," from the layal Opera Honse, Covent (Garden, light symphony conert.
"The Wild Duck," a play by Jbsen.
Bamd frogramme.
Oreliestral concert
"Scotand Calling." an all-Scoltish entertaimment if muste, song and lamour. Military Jiand Concert.

\section*{ABROAD}
\(8.35 \mu \mathrm{~m}\). Concert of Opera Music.
\(8.0 \mathrm{pm.m}\). Beethoven Concert from the Musikstal, Basle.
80
8.0 ncm . The silosian lhiltarmonic (owhestra. 9.30 pim. Consert, conducted big. Candael, from . 30 p.m. Comedy: " Lee Malate Inaginaire," ly Moliere : 9.15 p.m., Symplony Concert C Minor y \(R\), Nit. 10.0 jo.m. Recitad of (ierman Muxic of the Remantic lieriend.
9.35 pm . Sclumann J'ianoiorte Recital.
8.45 p.ine. Whaners Rarly Guera Masic. Why the Viema symplumy Ordientia and the state Opera Choir.

\section*{BRATISLAVA}

1,076 k
Prague.
flu +11:it


\section*{BRESLAU}


\section*{BRNO}

878 kc 's. 342 metres; 35 k 11 . 4.10 p.m., com


 ank hor Wrorkra, 6.25, ratmant Transmis.
 8.15, "f Mittcre Prague. \({ }^{7.25,}\) No.15 Moravskà-Ostrava. 8.15, N'e Prague. 10.15 (approx.), Close
Down.

BRUSSELS (No. 1)



 Laten dans he suir (ratay) Fintasian


 Thire suge irome bie schine Mitileriin



 iine (dilatrierr); symplonic Piece for Trum-







BRUSSELS (No. 2)


\subsection*{10.10, Concert ly the Minstrel Clun Orches.
tia, conducted bing. Me Vandm! \\ BUCHAREST}

 Bee Frinuye Massent, ; selertion irum Lat




 fational T:ath In an interval at at 7.20 ,


BUDAPEST
 midnight.-4.0 p.m., (imleert hy p.m. to Medpgesy Ci ially, Bamal. 5.0, Talk. 5.30,
 view. 10.30 , New, Bulletin. 10.40 (apurox) comerert ly the Brela Bealivic: cigally baind from the are Patria. 12 Midnight (aiprox.)
CASSEL.-SNe Frankfurt.

\section*{COPENHAGEN}

1,067 kc s, \(\mathbf{2 8} 1\) metres; 0.75 kW . : and Kalunchborg, 250 kc s , 1,153 metres;

 5.35, Fide ange an! Fish Market Prices.
 Hall, 8.5, Promane, 8.0, himes frome the luwn Call, 8.5, Prupramme ley ler Kmizone 8.10,






 CORK.-Sere Athlone.

CRACOW


dANZIG.-se Heilsberg
DRESDEN.-sue Leipzig.
FECAMP
1,328 kc/s, 225.9 metres; 10 kW . \(-\mathbf{5 . 3 0}\) to 7.0
 sumhampon and wincherter Listencers: On (Coneond-Eter bead) (Aliond); steju Song Terke) ; Mhe battle of Waterlon (EekersSarpley); Sumber Drunts (Ketelbey); Goud (sinltivan); Carry on (bundas) : seleclorrainc (biante), 6.15, ('oncert lor' Bonme-


 lis the swathee River (Myidleton): Three
 ammery Man (Giampled): Wial\% Wiener Frenelh. 10.0 till Close hown Programme in






 (Flotow); Questa "Quella Trom Riguletto
(Verdi): Bathartle from The Tales of lloff-
 (Russilli); samta Lucia (Traditional); La
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
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\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Dumba Mohile. from kuobeto (Verd) :} \\
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\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \\
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\hline Two sougs: (a) The (ravedile (Traditiomal). \\
\hline (1) Pretty fobly Prothis arathin \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \\
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\hline 8.15 (latilsialk) : 'tar loise of the \\
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\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \\
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\hline Mareh (lumil) 1.0 a.in. (Saturday), \\
\hline Hamatian buet-: *iny hentuelhing Simple \\
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\hline  \\
\hline Alua Mia (Whatden) : Katrechatmo \\
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\hline c. Clouds amar \\
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\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{fiter Xight Jusi an Eedne in the Valles} \\
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\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
A litthe stren where ord Fritutho men. 2.57. \\

\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \\
\hline ENSBURG. - - Hamb \\
\hline ELORENCE. Si... Turin. \\
\hline FRANKFURT \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1,157 kc/s, 259 metres; 17 hW .: and Cassel. \\

\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{259.3 metes. \(\mathbf{7 . 0}\) p.m., Tralliminiul tul an} \\
\hline \\
\hline Math District-a Ratios Scalmere 8.0, Seat \\
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\hline 0p. \({ }^{\text {a }}\) (3atme) 0 , \\
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\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \\
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\hline FREDRIKSSTAD.-siet Osio. \\
\hline IBURG.-n' \\
\hline Geneva.-s.e Radio-Suisse Romande. \\
\hline GENOA.- Se\% T \\
\hline EIWITZ.-s.e \\
\hline GOTE BORC.- Sil: \(^{\text {Stockholm. }}\) \\
\hline GRAZ.-see Vienna. \\
\hline hamar.-s' Osto. \\
\hline \\
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\end{tabular}
7.45, Gramuphume Music. 8.0, Press Review
 Trhaikow ky): La Capriceina, (Inies): Air
 tiev) Le linnheur : Prehnde choxe légere (Srako-
 at 1.0 , Wechange. Xews and Weather and
at 1.30 , Fachange. 2.0, Fxchange and Xews. 45, Exchange and Harket Prices. \(\mathbf{6 . 0} 10\), Prices. 6.30, 1; ramophomer Mud Maric: Im-
 hns); Hungarian Rhapsody (Liszt). ( 6.50 ,
7.0.
 ici): Cof et Ponles (Paradis): Divine




PITTSBURGH





 arly. from New York, 10.45 , Little Orphat
 1.30, Riges :ind Nloke. 11,45, Thillat. 12 Mid


 PORSGRUND.-sere Oslo.
Polliye,


\section*{PRAGUE}







RABAT



 Voix; selection from The love Patado
 or Reliay.

\section*{RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE}

 Recitul hivenne). Flute of the Ween



RIGA
 'urcini Concert. sorlection from Nanion L"S.





\section*{ROME}

Call 1RO, \(680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 441\) metres; nill kW . kc
 ha' futerva! from 1.30 to 1.45 Light Musie. M1

 Cerman, and fremeh): 7.10, Manist









\section*{SALZBURG.-Me Vienna.}


SEVILLE
EAd 7, \(815 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 368.1\) metres; 1.5 kW . 9.30
 (Batela): Allegretto from the sulatinal in
 (Surs); Famanguillo (Tuina): Reverie (Tír
 (Sin); Nethie (Respighi); Wickenlied) Ojos Tujutios (Menemieg), Serenata (Lam-
hert). Part III: Dance Music. 12 Midnight sOTTENS.-Sie Radio.suisse Romande

\section*{STOCKHOLM}


\section*{STRASBOURG}


\section*{STUTTGART}



 Reverbs. 2.0, Cinnert arranged ly the







from Madame Buterflat Pueciuit: Ariat Arian






SUNDSVALL.-At, Stockholm.

\section*{TOULOUSE}
\(779 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 385\) metres; \& kN . Pransmission irrekular wing tor Fire, -7.0 p.m., Talk: The



80.39, Concert for listeners in Morocen. 11.0, 11.30 to 12 midonight, Progranme in English

 knowe of Two Bright Eyes' : Where my




TRIESTE
 63, till Cllase Duwn Sre Turin
TRONDHEIM,--See 0sio.
TURIN
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline 1.096 kc s, 273.7 metres; 7 kW . Relancel by Milan, \(905 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 331.5\) metres; Genoa, \\
\hline \(959 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 312.8\) metres; inhl Florance, \\
\hline  \\
\hline Radiow. Agricutwral Report and Dopulavora \\
\hline \\
\hline Ruyat deugraphical sucjety 7.10 , firame \\
\hline Hhine becords. Xitouclue (Serviti): Luit \\
\hline ima catena (Perrozzi): (ibsuctios (s) \\
\hline  \\
\hline (Fancini). 7.20, (iorriale Radio. \\
\hline Gramuphune 3 \\
\hline rrale 1 \\
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\hline Traviata ( Merti) \% Riturna vimitar from \\
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\section*{VATICAN CITY}
\(\mathbf{5 , 9 1 2 0} \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{s ,} 19.84\) metras (Morning) and \(5,969 \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{5}, 50.26\) metres (Evening); 10 hil'
 VIENNA


\section*{WARSAW}
212.5 kc s, 1,411 metres ; \(120 \mathrm{~kW} .-11.57\) a.m. It. Mary" 'llureh. (ractou. 12.5 p.m. Pro R.ertwe 1.20 , Weather Fortraist. 1.25 10









\section*{WILNO}
\(533 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 563\) metres; 16 kW . 5.55 p.m., 1Pro-




\section*{ZAGREB}

\section*{977 kc 's, 307 metres; \(\quad\). 75 kIV. 7.25 p.m.}
lalk on the History of Croatian Music. 7:40, News and Wrather. 10.10 , Dance Music

ZUAICH.-See schweizerischer Landessender


BARCELONA
 Gramophone Recoma. 8.30, lixchange Guon trons antil ratalan Gratumat lesesm. 9.0,
 Market Pricera 10.5, Tonerert ly the. Staticill
 ducted by lewis, dorda, In the interval


\section*{BARI}

1,1:2 ke s, 269.8 metres; 90 kN: \(\mathbf{8 . 0} \mathbf{~ p . m . , ~}\) Notes, and buphavery Amomerements

 Rew, Bulletin.

BASLE.-Net Scliweizerischer Landessender.
BELGRADE
697 ke s, 430.4 metres; \(\quad\). \(\times 11\). \(\mathbf{6 . 5 5}\) p.m.
 by al Winel hast rumant orehestra. 9.0, foul


BERLIN
DEUTSCHLANDSENDER, \(183.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,635\) metres






 mar Whendamb): Nitas Reiterlicul





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            BERLIN
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\section*{SATURIDAY}

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

NATIONAL
LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL WEST REGIONAL SCOTTISH REGIONAL belfast

Owlowtral comert. Britiol Comporers
The White Gomis' Concert Paty.
" A thay in the Conntas." thoral programme
"Fire," with the Pochlale Fire BriLate, featurc programme.
Orehestral programme of Fric Coates Music.
Orchertial (minert.
"The Ballad Singer." Als I'Aster comenty lis br
bordeaux LAFAYETTE
COPENHAGEN LEIPZIG

PALERMO
ROME
StRASBOURG
toulouse VIENNA

\section*{\(A B R O A D\)}
8.30 p.m. (Owertat: "The Ruse of Stamhoul," liv
 8.15 prin. (Vatorio: "Der Morgen," by Hans Suthons.
8.45 prom. "pretta: "Katja, the Wancer," by 9.0 porin. (inata Concent in Honour of the Pionems of Itahian Brondeasting.
9.0 prin. The Colmar svomphomy Orehestra, comduaterl bex M. Lachbrunter
\(9.0 \mathrm{p}^{\mathrm{mm}}\). Extmets from" lee petit dar," by leedert \(8.0 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{m}\). Wrinking Songs and Dance Scenes from Oрета.

Prague. 6.5, 1 irammplume Musir. 6.15






 (Fahrbic(l). In filue intervin: A One Act 10.15, Se. Moravak-Ostrava. 11.30 rolprove.)

BRESLAU








 Minur, Op, Ta. No, (Bralthe); Polomaise


 n


\section*{AT HOME}

BRUSSELS (No. 1)


BRUSSELS (No. 2)


 Cimerert by the Ranfin Orche tria, conducted


 Conces (I)vorak), 8.45, Recit tions: 9.0


 dy Kets and hi- Gabaret King
the celtury llotel. Sutwerp.
661 BUCHAREST




\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{BUDAPEST} \\
\hline \(545 \mathrm{kz} / \mathrm{s}, 550.5\) metres; \(1 \mathrm{~N}, 5 \mathrm{hll}\). & Programme \\
\hline alse Mlanal 011840 metres. & 5.30 p.m., \\
\hline Coneret ing lav danc-i Toll & aily 13ant. \\
\hline G.E0, Ahswet- th corre-p & thace. 7.0, \\
\hline Market Prices 7.10, Indy & Bardos \\
\hline Crsacert las the Pateotrina choit & coumbeted \\
\hline hs the Compower 7.55, Talk. & 8.20, chat \\
\hline cert of Operetta Mll-w. 10.20, & Xirw's hal \\
\hline ith. 10.30 (appores. Danee & Insic fromt \\
\hline th. Raimatars: soloi-s: & chele \\
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\end{aligned}
\]
\({ }_{5}{ }_{5}^{21} \mathrm{~K}\) Kalund.

\(\qquad\)Warbecturitic Marth (schubert)suite rox
ber Manly
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
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\hline Then Prome the suite Norrtixe \\
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Bach 8.0,
bach con
hiduted is.wheted inGuntat Ich bette bill bek hinnCORK. athlone.CRACOW

Danzig. Meilsherg.
DRESDEN. New Leiprig.
FECAMP

\section*{\({ }^{1,328} \mathrm{kc}\) s, 225.9 metres; \(11 \mathrm{k} \boldsymbol{k}\)}

\[
i
\]
 Hyde Park Corner; Twenty Million People
Talk by Mr. Leslie Kught ; What have l got to lose; Xoonsong: The Village Bund if The dirl in the little direen flat: Mad Noments swetheart: firewell to Arms:
Lot me give my happiness to you: ller Sime in Mary: When you've fallen in Love, 12 lons les Toits de polo: laparis: lopere Brothers famons by Vesta V'ictorial four fadling away Hathdaw Soldo: Someroue like you: You can' Kailwaynan: Orchestril: liy Sunshine i fon't work for a living, Dinala; Hallelujal 'min Bum: Orchestria: By the Swine River; Fortumes Ralore; ('an't we talk
over; The Raitroad Boomer: Orchestrat: Laz Pete (Kernsten): Banjo Nolos: The Ruffoni
(Curzon): The Wediting of the Painten Doll; Finhiontte (Glogitw); Quartet: (a)
 tue (irepr). 1.30, Vocal Trion: Without realise; Orehestra: The dold Diggers of \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { Broadnay: } & \text { When it's springtime in the } \\ \text { Rockies; }\end{array}\)
 the Bend of the Road; Ballomens. I don't the Rend of the Road; Bathons po dond Lonely: standing on the corier: Sitting it litele Springtime in the Winter of thei Lives: Thompanis ald krey mulr; A Boy


FLENSBURG.--See Hamburg.
FLORENCE. - Sie Turin.

\section*{FRANKFURT}
 1,220 hc/s, 245.9 metres, and Trier, \(1,157 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\) 5.45, Economic Noter.
6.30, Weekly Review. 6.45, Topicul Talk. 6.50 Time nul News. 7.0, Transmission for all (Deutschlandsender), 8.0 , Viola Recital hy
J. F. Hoff. Ilats Roshat at the Pianotorte.


FREDRIK8sTAD.--Sice Osio.
FREIBURG. Set Stuttgart.
Geneva.-See Radio-suisse Romande.
GENDA,-Ste Turin.
CLEIWITZ.-See Breslau.
GOTEBORG.- Sre stockholm.
GRAZ. -See Vienna.
HAMAR.-- See Oslo.

\section*{HAMBURG}

Call ha (ill Morse); \(806 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 372\) metres; 1.5 kW . Relayed hy Bremen, \(1,112 \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{s , 2 6 9 . 8}\) Hanever, \(530 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 566\) metres; and Kiel,
\(1,292 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 232.2 \mathrm{motres} .-4.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). , Military Band Concert: Reichsritter. Fantare (Prager) selection irom Lohengrin (Wagner) : Suite from Sigurd Jotsalfar (Grieg); Bhue Danube
Waltz (.hoh. Strallss): Marela (Rörig): PotWaitz (.oh. Straths): Mareli (Rohrig) : Pot Flagee (Beyer): March schleswig-Holstein newrumschangen (F゙unk). 5.30, Dialogue The World War Collection in the Hamburs her Concert. Coblucted biy Otto Eibel vol Suse n, with Intrudnctory Talk. Sololst, Josel correck. Overture, Thi Vampire, Tria anh fon from Anstin. 6.50, Weather Forerast. eluyed irom Berlin (Deutschlandsender) eben) 10.15 , 8.20 , see Berlin (Wit leben) 10.15, Tine, Weather, and New:
10.35 , Topiaal Talk. 10.45 , Lite Concert, se
Javid rema Late semperin.

\section*{HANOVER.-See Hamburg.}

\section*{HEILSBERG}
\(1,085 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 276.5 \mathrm{metres} ;\) fn kW . R.layed by Danzig, \(662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 453.2\) metres. \(-12.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Concert by the Königsherg Opera Ilnuse OrOverture, Riabezahl (We Lincr): Introduction to the Third Act and Bridal Chorns from Puccini): (Wagner): Selection from Tosca kov); Siaridu from Le Cid (Cornelius) Overture, Lampa (Herold); Wialt\% (Wald
teufel): Overture, (iipsy Love (Lehar): In teufel): Overture, Gipsy Love (Lehar): In
termezzo from The Arahiun Niphts (Joh termezzo from The Arahian Niphts (Joh
strauss). In the intervils. Time, Weather and Nells. 2.30 , Programme arranged bs the Agricultura! Pricas aun Fixchange. 3.30
froun Danzig) Programme for Chillien. (froul Danzig), Programme Mor Chillren.
\&.0, Concert hy the Small Station Orehestra,

\section*{JUNE 3rd} Wrild

\section*{MADRID}

ARANJUEZ (EAQ); \(9,860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 30.43\) metres; teners in the cinary Istands. (iumear, lis. 8.15, Tialk, \({ }^{8.30}\), Light Music. 9.0 to 11.30, Madrid (EAJ7). 1.0 a am. (sunday), Close
conntucted hy lingen Wilcken: (omedy Owr. Hrkg): Sulection (from Natan Bute Buterly (Puccini); Variations on the Carmival in
Venice (Strauss-Pizatu): Juhel-Walzer (Jols. Venice (Strauss-Pitanu): Juhel-Wabzer (Joht.
Stranss); (zardas (Bolim): Selection from
 ber (abterkatte (Lehar): March Potponrri,
Soldatemeben (Kachanio). Io an interval. Keport on the East Prussiant ib.le Road
 Prices. 6.26, Talk: The Sew donstitution,

 lowed by Dumee Bhisic imult Berlin (witz-

\author{
HILVERSUM
}
 \(4.40 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}.) .-11,40 \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{m}\), to \(7,40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}^{2}\), Proprambe liy is. Win. 1.40 pmm . Interval. 1.55, Gramophone Music. 2.30, Talk. 2.50, ConLert by be Flerefbiters. Cumacted by

 (i. Dumont (Nongs); Recitations by Mine. 7.40 to 8.40 , Programume oi the Liheral fro.
 Opening of the Whitsint fondremer of the gramme. 8.40 , comeert ly the V.A.R.A.
Orchestra, coudheted hy It: de Giroot: March, Per aspera ad astra (l'rharls); serenade
 Popular songs. 9.25, Press Revibu and Anmomicenuents. 9.40, (onncert (rontd.). Over-
ture. Phedre (Nasemet): Ballet Musi, from Sylvia (Delibes). 10.10, Popular Songs. 10.45,
 funhota) The Clock is Plas ing (Blamw); fell: siciliente (von Blon); serenate (Chapi); Nelection from The Flower of
Hawai (Alirahatu), 11.10, (iramophone keHawaii (Alraham). 11.10, (iramopho
cords. 11.40 (approx.), C'lose bown.

\section*{HORBY.-Sec Stockholm.}

\section*{HUIZEN}
\(160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,875\) metres; 8.5 kW .-Programme 11.55 a.m., Orchestral comeert: Mareh, EI
 mann); Bercense de Jocelyn (iomard): Selection irom Rigoletto (Verdi-Tavan).
12.40 p.m. Pigeon Fiviug Report and Gramophone Musig Pigeon Flying Report athd GranoOverture, A Life for the (zaur (filinka): selection from Lakmé (Delibes); Idylle pats-
sionelle: (Razigate): Sung und Khang ans dein sionelle: (Razigate); Sang und Klang ans deind
Osten (Eherle); Osten (Einerle); \(A\) lay ill seville (Wahd.
teufel); March, farewell of the (iladiators (Blankenburg). 1.25, Interval. 1.40, Profor children. 3.40 , Programme arranged hy
the H.I.R.d. Boys. Soloist, M. J. Dossel (solngs); It ull gurlan March (Lineke) ; Ich labe in der Liehe
eín Prinzip (Belger); A Little Street (Kaha): ein Prinzip (Berger) ; A Little sitreet (Kahn):
Brighter than the Snim (Winn). 4.55, Espe-
 \%rit ist endlieh gremmmen (Becce): NotenWein (Sieeaynsy): I'll do iny best to make you happs (Suble); Potpgurri, Wir kutheln am (Dosial): Waltz Potpoirri (C'iere):
Melody (Lindern). 6.0, Presis Review. 6.20, Conceit (contin): Aiter the Nevight (Lion(Langsidder): Khine Linte, grosze Liobe 6.40 , Police Amomerments 6.55 lulk on G.40, \(\quad\) fiarlening. 7.15, framophone Mhsic. 7.25 , Talk. 7.40, Concest for the Righth Amiver:
 cipal Orchestra, and Mme. Jo. Diment (Sopranos). In the intervit, at 8.55 (approx.), Nows. 10.40, News. 10.45,
phone Music. 11.40, (fose Iown.

INNSBRUCK.-Set: Vienna.

\section*{JUAN-LES-PINS}
\({ }^{1,205} \mathbf{k c} / \mathbf{s}, 249\) metres; 0.8 kW. 8.0 p.m., port. 8.10, Review oi North Africn. 8.20, 9.15, Ratio Concert. 12 Midnight till Clis. Jown, Programme in English by tife i.B. \(\mathrm{C}^{\circ}\). 11. K. Hiteheock atmouncing. 12 Midnight, Variety Concert: Can't we mect agilin:
(Flanagan); If you were the ouly (inl in the (Flanagan); li you were the ouly (irl in the
World (Ayer); Good-night Vienna (Posford); World (Ayer) ; Good-night Vienna (Posford);
Moma Lisa (Sullivan); Jerry becomes (Oorani's Phatman; Dly Bluchird's huck again (liriend); will tell (Nichollsl; l'll always be true (Benatsky); Scotel' Strathpeys (Cuvelier);
(bilty (Kahu); Just Fricnds (Klenner); Whistling Wadz (Husans): 1.0vo Interz in the Sand (Coats and Kenny); Mariauut

Ahturt): Do you recall! (Flamagam). 12.57 KALUNDBORG.-SEL Copenhagen

\section*{KIEL. -Ste Hamburg}

\section*{AACENFURT Ne Vienna.}

KOSICE...Set Prague.

\section*{LAHTI}

167 kc s, 1,796 matres; to kW aud Heisinki, 368.1 metres.- 6.15 p.m., Talk. 6.40, ('on F.rkki Linko. 7.20, Talk. 7.45, Nong Recital 8.10, (onerert hy the station Orchestra, solec iont from salusom and Delilah (Saint-xitims);


\section*{LANGENBERG}
\(635 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 473\) metres; 60 kW . 12 Noon, ('on-
 Paden zo den Sternen (t'rhath): Hungariat oburdy overtare (Kéler-Bela): Wialt/ Pupy): Solection from The Hernit's Bell

 Wert (contal.): Overture, Peter schmol Wrber): salut d'Amour (Elgar); Font lebells (stranss): German Bances (Seling
 Walt: surenade (Rezarcek). In the interciel at 2.0, Sews. 2.30, Radio Report rrom
tho Fixhihition Peopie on Sunday in Diasel. lori. 3.0, Programme for ('hildren. 3.30, Westhlaliat. 4.10, English Readilig. 4.30 songe to the Lute). Six Folk Nongs to the
Linte: Three Pieces (Anelli): (a) Prelude, (1) Passionate seremade. (c) Romantic Fan

 Fconomic Sotes, and Sports Report. 6.50 Chimes. 7.0, Transmission for all German sender). 8.0, Xew.. 8.5, A Giay JourneyVaripty Programine \(\quad 10.6\), News and sports
Keport. 10.30 , serenade relayed from Keport. 10.30 , serenade relayed
Munich. 12 Midnight, Close Down.

EEIPZIG
\(769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6 \mathrm{metres} ; 120 \mathrm{~kW} . ;\) athd Dresden, \(941 \mathrm{kc} / 8,319\) matres.- 12.20 . p.m, Lehá concelt on Gramophone Records; Waltz fron
The Merry Widow; Two Airs from The The Meny Widow; Two Airs from The Madel klein; Selection from The Czarevitch:
 mich; song. (jern hab)' ich die Fran'n
geküsst, from Paganini; Song, Maiden my Staidien, from Frederica; Selectinu from The Lilld of smiles. In the interval. Wireles: rtt, 2.40, Srws. 2.45, Programme for (chit dren. 3.45 , ficonomic Notes, 4,0, ('oncert
From Berlin (Witzleben). In the intervial from 5.0 to 5.15, Talk on Music. 6.0, German for (iermans. 6.20, A Dodern Dietionary,
6.30 , Nong Recital by Mircd Kine (Bari. 6.30, Song Recital by Nlired Kase (Buri-
tome): Kennt ihr dan Land so wuderschönt
 Kücken) : Annchen von Tharant (sitcleer) omgs: (a) Drei Kbinge sind's, die tönen hold limi rein (Seidel). (b) Die bange Nachit ist nitu lurnm (Lymi), (c) Reiblat mir das alte
 ransuission for all German stations, re nyed from Berlin (Deutschfandsender), 8.0 topio (Hans Sachise), reliyed from Bautzen. The 'leachers' Choral society, the Hering Choral Society, athd the Bantzen ('atheriral Choir, condncted by Martin Bauer. Soloists:
Lotte Schrader (Soprano), Lotte Wolf-Matthins (Contralto), Villent in Ludwig (Tenor) and Otto Karl Zinnert (Bass). 9.45, Pfagst kilare-Radio Play (Ruontf Bartsel, arr.
Martin Kunth). 10.15 , News. 10.30 (ap-LINZ.-See Vienna.

\section*{LJUBLJANA}
 6.30, Englisl. Lesson. 7.0, Educational Pro gramme. 7.30, Programme for Workers.
8.0, Concert of Russian Mupic. 9.30 , News.
\(\mathbf{9 . 4 5}\), Quintet Concert.

\section*{LWOW}
\(738 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 381\) metres; \(16 \mathrm{~kW} . \mathbf{7 . 0}\) p.m., cellaneous Items. 7.30, see Warsaw. 11.0 conaneous Items. 7,30 , See Warsaw. 11.0 , bers of the Polish Polar Expedition. 12 midnight (appros.), Close Down,

MADRID
UNION RADIO, Gall EAJT, \(70 \mathrm{kc}_{\mathrm{s}, \text {, a2a.3 }}\) Radio 'Jurrnal, Merlicmil' Talk, nid Request


 a.m. (Sunday), News Bulletin. 1.0, Chines
malmo.--see stocknolm.
MILAN,-See Turin.

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}
\(1,137 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 263.8\) metres; 11 kW . -6.25 p.m.,
Concert by the fatrava sehrammel (0rchestracert 7.0 , sere Prague. 7.25 , (oneert by the Station (rehestra, conducted hy J. Plichta. Richard Kuhat (fintor). Arian from kusala (W)orak): Variutions for plute (Adam); Ophulia's lrin from Ilamlet (Thomas): Dulibor"s Aria from bajibor (Smetana); Aria from Manon (Masenet); Aria from The Prodigal sent (Debussi): Soprano
Solos: (a) Beall soir (behussy), (b) Vocalise
 Le's filles de: ('idiz (Delihers): Tenor solos: The Piper (Nidhal). Neprano solo. inindu Song (Rimsky-Korsitiov). 8.15, See Bratislava. 10.0, Sire Prague. 10.15, Concert of Light Music. 11.30 (approx.). (lose Down.

\section*{MOTALA. Ste Stockholm.}

MUHLACKER.-see stuttgart.

\section*{MUNICH}


NAPLES
NOTODDEN,- Sce Os

\section*{OSLO}
\(277 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 1,833\) metras ; 60 kW . Relayed by
 447.1 metres; Porsgrund, \(662 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}\), 453.2 -4.15 p.m., concert by the Trygue Christian5.15, Programme for children. 6.15, Har. danger Fiddle and Song Recital of Norwegian Music. 6,45 , Talk on Economics. 7.0, An-
nouncements Talk: The dernany of Gocthe. 8.0, Time hperetta Misio hy the oivind \(F\) Fjelstad Orches. tra. 9.40 Weather and News. 10.0, Topical
Talk. 10,15 , (inharet Programme. 10.45 , Mance hlisit in (immophone Re

\section*{OSTERSUND.-Se Stockholm.}

\section*{PALERMO}
 A Rricult turul Notes, and (iorpyate Radio. 8.20, Sports Notes athis. otth in Three Acts (Gilbert) In the opervals, Book Review and Announcements. vals, Book Review and deretti, News Bulletin.

\section*{PARIS}

EIFFEL TOWER, Gali FLE, \(207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\),


h. Mozart, Litlo, and kanri, 7.0, Le
 10.0 (approx.), Close

\section*{POSTE PARISIEN; 914 kc s, 323.2 metres}
 (rontid). 8.0, Review of the Wrek 3.15 to
 Sintin, Viola, innd (Cello (Kleltherer). 9.0, 12 Midnight (alyume), (lore Down

\section*{PARIS}

RADIO PARIS: Call CFR; 174 ko's, 1,725



 Kourcang



 2.0, Exchange 3.0, Programand for chiadren.









\section*{PITTSBURGH}


\section*{POZNAN}


\section*{JUNE 3rd \(Q\) ATCID DAAB}

RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE


\section*{REYKJAVIK}

\section*{250 kc s, 1,200 metres; -1 k 1 . 9.5 p.m.}



\section*{RJUKAN, - See Oslo.}


SALZ CURG .-Se. Vienn

\section*{SCHENECTADY}


\section*{SCHWEIZERISCHER
LANDESSENDER}

\section*{}
athl Werather Kepart. 12 Noon (rumb Berne),
(ilimuphone Music. 12.30 p.m., News. 12.40


 Band Concert. 5.30 (rimenz Zürich, (aramen

 (from Baste) Tath. 8.30 Nulle Recital hy

SOTTENS.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

\section*{STOCKHOLM}

\(869 \mathrm{ke} \mathrm{s}, 345\) metres; \(11 . \overline{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{hW}\). -11.30 a.m.,


\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline cagni), (at Gramophon- Reconds. 3.15 to \\
\hline 3.45, Intervad. 3.45. Masic Tialh in Fremela: \\
\hline Richand W:amer. 4.0, Concert by the sta- \\
\hline tion Wreh-stat, contucted by M. de V'illers. \\
\hline fart I, Music by Wagnei: Prelude and the \\
\hline Death of J-nde. from 'Tristan mind Tashle; \\
\hline Airs from l'arsinh; Overture, The Master- \\
\hline simbas. Pram li, Music by hiagt: des Pré \\
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\hline No. : 2 : lixtracts from thr Lengariselie \\
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\hline ceptinn of the Great Britam and France \\
\hline A-anctation, ratayed from the Prefucture- \\
\hline Properamme of sperehts by M. the Witt. \\
\hline  \\
\hline  \\
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\hline tion. 9.0, Concert in rontrection with the \\
\hline fintmathonal song Feslival. relayed fromt \\
\hline Coomatr: The fohnar simphomy ourhestra, \\
\hline  \\
\hline  \\
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\hline Banle Pmable Quartet: (a) Maine Heimat \\
\hline (Achrrimatho. (b) Materliehe (kircloff): \\
\hline Municipat thair: (a) f.re (iapricen de la Me \\
\hline  \\
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\hline  \\
\hline (hat), (b) L.e (fave (lime) : Mixed (hoir amd \\
\hline Orbostra: Wiatm. Winm. Wommen and song \\
\hline  \\
\hline  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{STUTTGART \\ 
 \\  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\  \\ }

\section*{sUNDSVALL.-See Stockholm.
TOULOUSE}
\(779 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 385\) inetres; 8 klV -Transmisxions nettes. 7.15 , llorse Racing Rem.ents and

 (Lecocq). 10.0, bince Mnsic. 10.15 , North
African Sews. 10.30, concert for Linteners


Hurin in the Air: The lay 1 weit to Wem-
holey Yodelling Soloman: old Time Sond



\section*{TRIESTE}
p.m., Sre Turin.
6.0 to
6.
6.35 , Intervill.
6.35 trondmeim. ner Turin

\section*{TURIN}

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13}


VIENNA





WARSAW
\(212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411 \mathrm{metres} ; 190 \mathrm{~kW}-1.57 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}_{1}\),
Time Signal and Fanfine fiom the

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 (Ragiezah1: (qamtias lome ber

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letlition.
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[^7]:    1"Practical Five-Metre Working," by H. L. O'Heffernan and S. G. Morgan, The Wireless World, June 8th, 1032.

