

## bRITAIN'S PREMIER MAGAZINE FOR THE DO-IT-YOURSELF RADIO AND ELEGTROHICS CONSTRUCTOR

EDITOR<br>Lionel E. Howes, G3AYA<br>\section*{ASSISTANT EDITOR}<br>Eric Dowdeswell, G4AR<br>ART EDITOR Peter Metalli<br>Production a news EDITOR Colin R. Riches<br>TECHNICAL SUB-EDITOR<br>Bill Tuil<br>TECHNICAL ARTIST<br>Alan Martln<br>secretarial Jenny Maunder 01-634 4292<br>Susan King<br>ADVERTS. MANAGER<br>01-634 4293 Roy Smith<br>CLASSIFJED ADVERTS.<br>01-634 $4301 \quad$ Colln R. Brown

Publlshed by IPC Magazines Ltd ${ }_{11}$ Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, London EC4A 4AD. Tel. 01-634 4444

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

Publlsher's Subscription Rate for one year to the UK Is $£ 3 \cdot 25$ and to the reat of the world $\mathbf{x} 435$ including postage. Enquirfes to Subscription Department IPC Magazines Ltd.. Carlton House, 68 Gt. Queen Street, London, WC2 5DD. Phone 01-242 4477. International Giro fachlties Account No. 5122007. Pleass state reason for payment "message to payee".
BInders ( $\mathbf{\Sigma 1 - 3 4}$ ) and indexes 30 (inc. VAT) can be supplied by the Binders Dept at the seme address.

## BACK NUMBERS

We ragret that we are unable to supply hack numbers of Practical Wireless. Reaters are recommended to enquire at a public library to see coples. Requests for specific back numbers of Practical Wireless and Television only cen be published in our CQ Column.

NEWS \& COMMENT<br>890 POLLUTION-Leader article - 891 NEWS . . . NEWS . . . NEWS . . .<br>906 TELEVISION Coming in the February issue<br>915 NEXT MONTH IN PRACTICAL WIRELESS<br>921 ON THE AIR<br>921 Amateur Bands-Eric Dowdeswell, G4AR<br>922 Broadcast Bands-Medium Wave-Charles Molloy<br>922<br>-Short Wave-Derek Bell<br>929 HOTLINES on recent developments by Ginsberg<br>932 PRODUCTION LINES by Colin Riches

## CONSTRUCTIONAL

892 ELECTRONIC HOME TELEPHONE EXCHANGE- $ل$. ThorntonLawrence, T.Eng. (C.E.I.)
901 MODEL CONTROL BY RADIO-Part 2-The Controller-F. G. Rayer, G3OGR
909 ELECTRONIC SLAVE FLASH—Alan Ainslie
914 TAKE 20, No. 68, 9V POWER SUPPLY-David Andrews
916 P.W. 'ASCOT' STEREO CASSETTE DECK-Part t-Keith Cummins \& Tony Francis
924 P.W. 'KEMPTON' CAR STEREO CASSETTE PLAYER-Part 3Keith Cummins \& Tony Francis
930 SINGLE FREQUENCY AUDIO OSCILLATOR-A. Foord
938 LOW FREQUENCY AND MARINE RECEIVER-Part 2-Charles Heath

## - OTHER FEATURES

913 COMPETITION<br>927 GOING BACK-Earlier days of Radio-Colin Riches<br>934 SPECIAL PRODUCT REPORT-HEATHKIT GD-39 ULTRA. SONIC INTRUSION ALARM<br>945 TECHNICROSS SOLUTION No. 8

[^0]HUGE DISCOUNTS

ON LEADING
BRAND HI－FI

ALL BSC PRICES INCLJDE VAT LOW DEPOSIT CREDIT TERMS

WHARFEDALE DENTON E45．49 Pr． $\mathbf{£ 2 9 . 9 5}$
WHARFEDALE LINTON
656．33 Pr． $\mathbf{6 3 8 . 9 5}$
£39．23 $\quad 24.95$
ROTEL RT222 AM／FM Tuner $E 56.45$
ROTEL RT322
673.16

ROTEL RXI50A Tuner／Amp 577.09
£38．95
653.50
654.95

LEAK 2000 Tuner／Amp $\mathrm{E} 178 \cdot 16$ E149．50
Wharfedale Denton Tun／Amp $£ 93.28$ £59．95
RANK 150a Stereo System $£ 137.35 \quad$ ¢84．95
Also Shure Cartridese，Bast Tape，Kour HifPhones，otc．
Prices of above correct ac Nor 141974

AKAI TAPE UNITS
 GXC 36D $\quad 110.72 \quad \mathbf{6 7 2 . 5 0}$ GXR 82D $\quad$ E122．65 $\quad \mathbf{E 8 9 . 9 5}$
 GXC 38D $\quad £ 137.38 \quad \mathbf{~} 97.95 \quad 4000$ DB $_{(0.16 y)}: 196.27 \quad 139.95$ GXC 46D $\quad \therefore 157.59$ £109．95 $\quad 1722$ L $\quad$ L $125.18 \quad £ 91.95$ GXC 40T $£ 186.09$ f135．95 CR 81D $£ 98.10 \quad$ £69．95 GXC 75D $£ 199.90$ £ 142.95 CS33D $£ 105.81 \quad$ £75．95 GOLDRING GL72 T／Table \＆G800 £29．95 Approx．value（46）Care．75p GOLDRING GL75 T／Table \＆G800 £34．95（Approx．vatue E65）Carr．Esp PIONEER PLI2D T／Table on plinth \＆cover $\mathbf{£ 4 1} \mathbf{- 7 5}$ List $£ 61.90$ BSR TD8S 8 track player．Special price $£ 14.95$ T／TABLES with MAGNETIC CARTRIDGE／PLINTH \＆COVER GARRARD SP25 MK IV with G850 Special Price $\mathbf{£ 2 2 . 9 5}$（Carr．（1） RANK BD2000

FANE HI－FI LOUDSPEAKERS AT APPROXIMATELY HALF－PRICE
LAST CHANCE UNREREAAAELE ORFER．NEW．BOXED．FULLY GUARANTEED for Hieh．Fidelity NOT Group Dirco ure Available by Mail Order only due to small quantities of some models．SAE for leaflets．Please state impedance required where not ind．


| Ithers | Mrula |
| :---: | :---: |
| 82．73 | N4尔 3 |
| 22．61 | ［1／11］ |
| E1．08 | 1104： |
| 43－83 | 1 （tilt |
| ¢3．69 | Itimi |
| E882 | Јひィ |
| 2． 25 | 10hll 1．ti |
| ¢2－36 |  |


| $\mathrm{l}^{\prime} \mathrm{c}$ | Momiry | 1ricr | Mintul |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E2．25 |  | 18.27 | 13H2301．1t |
| 44.37 |  | 18－37 |  |
| 14．10 | 1－3／1 | 13－58 | 13611 |
| E3－65 | 123）1＂ | 313．76 |  |
| 23．50 | 121 125 | 84－01 | 124］13 |
| 玟－93 | 191／5t．1\％ | 25．83 | 1381131,8 |
| 25－08 | 138119 | 42318 | 13H／15 |
| ［4－37 | J：3／10T | 12－31 | 13A！s）． |



|  | Prik | M1wel | frim | Moxte！ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 129120TL．1： | 10．80 |  | 49－68 | 152／J！${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| 122／53 | 10．75 | 12917 | 1 10.85 | 152714 |
| 132／12．3 | 17．08 | 129104 | 2）0－69 | 131ㅐ／1\％ |
| 122｜2n | 20．89 | 1上上17T | \＄10－60 | ｜ล：\％ |
| 12x）2T | 17.08 | J뽜이개 | \＄10－98 |  |


 $810-98$
211.31
510.20
$\mathbf{8 1 0}$
 112.48

## 


 Trebie Conlral $=13 \mathrm{db}$ ．Selector switich for Crysial P．U．or Tape／Radio．For speaker tsutput impediances of 3 － 15 ohnis．For standard 200－250v．A．C．atsing operation． Attractive black and Sifver finished metat tiscia piate and matching control knobs． FULLY WIRED PRINGEDKI IMGLDDIFD




AUDIOTRINE HIGH FIDELITY SPEAKERS


 HFBOBE $g$ Exceptlonal perlormanta at low cosl



## AUDIO FIDELITY MODEL 80 HI－FI SPEAKER






HI－FI $8^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime} 7$ watt LOUDSPEAKERS hi－R

## R．S．C．TA6 6 Watt HI－FI AMPLIFIER






## R．S．C．TAl2 MKIII $6.5+6.5$ WATT STEREO AMPLIFIER






 AUDIO FIDELTY FRT SPEAKER KIT


 sㄹECIAL OFFER Si4．99 Pair（yoj

R．S．C．MkIII SUPER 30 HIGH FIDELITY STEREO AMPLIFIER BLII，AN ANPIJFIER WORTH APPROXIMATE DOUBI，E THE KIT PRICE INCLUDING CABINET boly bigh grade components by leadling manufacturer
＊Push Bution Selector Suitelint
＊Jack Socket for Ileatuphones
－Nesp Indicator
＊Satin Sitver［＇̈nistı MIrial Havia
－Solid State Circuires
＊Tenenty Silicen Transistor
－Johir iliodes，bour Rectifien send A．E for full descrintive Jeaflet

Cor Anpmetic or repardless of Prict Output（per chen Output（per chan－complete Kit nel）IS watis RMS into $85:$ Fre－ quency Response
7 Hz to 70 KHz fless cabine
Cart． 70 p ． Cabinet if r
$£ 4.90$ extra．



## ＇YORK＇HIGH－FIDELITY 3 SPEAKER SYSTEM

 ＊Moderate size only $25 \times 14 \times 10 \mathrm{ju}$ ．approx． ＊Respoase $30-20,000$ c．p．s．Impedsuce 15 ohmis Performanct comparabic with COMPLETE KIT units at a wice the cost






 MIDOET CLAMPED TYPE 7t $\times 2 t \times 2 \mathrm{Jm}$ ．

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |

PCLLY SHRODDED GPRIGHT MOTATIRG


 For 3lullani $\mathbf{5 1 0} 3$ murlifice







TDI DISCO integral IOOW amolifier CONSOLE
(b) PAIA OF HT-FI HEADPHONES
(c) MATCHING DYNAMIC

MIKE' (attached to h"phone)
(d) PAER 50 WATT SPEAKERS Black Rexine covered $18^{\prime \prime} \times 18^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$
(a) (b) (c) DEP. $£ 19.95$ \& 18 fortnightly.


STEREO YERSION OF ABOVE SYSTEM



Incorpornting twin Gzyritd SFPS or ISR MPGo type lurntebles and Somplane or Acoi Carttidger Flith trolf for bich Sojerate Yol. con-
 Trable and Bata Controls, Begtrat Input foz 'mika' with wol, contto swlteh. Bletk $\forall$ galde naversi
 Or Dup. 49.00 and 18 for|nighty DFml $\qquad$ Carr 4 -60 $24 \cdot 81$ (ToLE 2BL-E8) Curr $\& 1 \cdot 60$
TD2S STEREO VERSION OF ABOVE SYSTEM TCFmes. Dep, EIF-0D and 18 fornaledatls


6 $115 \cdot 00$
DISCOMASTER TWIN TURNTABLE POWER CONSOLE $£ 109.95$
Onzard spas or MoDonsid MP5j Lurntables. Ionotone of Acos cartirdges with
FANE ULTRAHIGH POWERLOUDSPEAKERS

 $18^{\prime \prime} 100$ Wate $^{2}$ 14.000 Eaus $\mathbf{2 9 . 9 5}$ Dep: 58.80 and 9
 $15^{*} 60$ Watt fif,000 zausi E16.95 Dep. 48.27 and a topithy pyyment.
 $12^{\prime \prime} 50 \mathrm{Watt}$ 13,000 E.anir
150 \& 12.05 Terins for padrajey \&3. PD \& 8 mthty pernis $23-10$ Total 120.18
1.3IR
2 PAIF GUITADLE PH50 HIGH POWER TWEETER这 'POP' 25/2 12 " 30W.

Pual cons. 15 obm Jip. (NoL ior 13nus Gultar use)
£8.95
 £5.95

## GROUP EQUIPMENT PACKAGE OFFERS

VA.L. FHABE BO HE. III AMPLIFIER YR. FAME FOP BB/ 60W L/GPEAHERA Tazma: Dopoill 97 ias and $\theta$ inanthly plymenta of $\mathbf{~} 7.85$ (Total $\mathbf{1} 06.16$ ) FA. P, PRAEE BO MK.II AMPLIFIER 2R, TAMEPOF 80 L/GPEAKERS Tafina: Doyoult EE2 D0 and 22 monthly phymant al sit 20 \{Tatel 472.40 \} F.A.t. PHARE 60 AMPLIFIRR PAIR LIE/25G SPKRS (In deblnsin)


$647-88$
$617-80$

| $86 \cdot 78$ | -56.95 ktars |
| :---: | :---: |
| 47.88 | PAGKAGE PRIOR <br> 463.75 ant. |
| 95-90 |  |
| 73.78 | 65. $5^{2} 22+10$ |
| 47.38 | PACKARE PR |
| 25.00 |  |

HIGH QUALITY LOUDSPEAKER UNITS ALL TWOTONE VYNIDE AND VYNAIR FINISH
 Whit high fux apeakers for conservative + 14

 Dep is-as \& 6 (Tolal labesa) $\qquad$ $=12.75$
Carf. 58 p.




REGENT 50X 50 WATT AMP. A pomatuui thgh quatily unit for texd, sbrum ruluf, vornilat, graill, yadio, tapt.
 $\star$ Four Jack trpula sas Lwo volumo Controle for inthant use nt up to four plek-uph


 REGENT 50B for Bant Guitatand Emongol

FAL DISCO PRE-AMPLIFIER



GP30 AMPLFFER Yor Guitar, Yocal or thatr.


 Gitrong Vgnide covered cabinet
with cartylag handles. Blackj yith cartylag bandles. Black,
Silver Facia. Neon Indietor, Silver Facia Neon Indichtor.
For $200-230 \mathrm{~A}$ A.C. For $\&$ ar $16 \Omega$



REGENT '50' AMPLIFIER
 a mithly pymla $\mathbf{2 5}-11$ (Tota) 245-197
 'SOUND TO LITE' SYSTEM
AT A WOTTHWHILE BAYING OX INDITerme: Deponlt ell'ta ant is fortbighty payminta es-74.
Tratal treilit Price fild Noh, Buper gl, Unth.
 apolbatikn 10 yd lead. futed plug.

## TITAN $18^{\prime \prime}$ I00W SPEAKERS ${ }^{2}$ <br> £25.95

## new branches at

BOLTON, COVENTRY DONCASTER, PRESTON and STOCKPORT

## open all day saturdays (5 Day weak)

日RAAOFORO 10 North Parada (Closed Wed.). Tel. 25349 Birming ham 3or3i Griat Wel lari, Arcade, Wed). COVEnTRY 17 shelion Squars, The Precinct. DEABY 97 St. Petor's Straet. (Clariod Wrd.). Tel., 25983 DARLINGTON 10 Northatio (Cloted Wed.). Tat. GBoas


DONGASTER 3 Queonagate, Watardale Canlra.
 GLASGhlan Rd. (Cioled Wed,). Tal, 2299501 HULL 7 Whitefflargeth (closed Thure.). Tel. 2485058 LEICESTER 32 High Strael (Clared Yivin.). Tel. SWM20 LEEDS $5-7$ County (Meces) Arcada, Mriggala LIVEAPOOL 73 Dals $\$$. (Cloned Wed.), Tol. 26252 LONDON 238 Edgwar Road, W.2. (Closed Thurr)

MAIL ORDERS \& EXPORT ENGOIRTES TO:
AUDIO HOUSE, HENCONNER LANE, LEEDE, 14.

MAIL ORDEA MUST NOT BE SENT YO SHOPS
 POATARE SOP PER ORDER DR AS QUOTED B, A,E, PLEASE WITH ERQTKRIES, MANCHESTER GOA Oldham Streat (CIanad Wed.) MiDDLESBROUGH (Clased Wed.). Tel. 47008 NEWEASTLE IFPDN TYNE 24 Newgeta Shoppting Cenire (Closed Wed,). Tul. 21460 NOTTINGHAM 19/18A Market Street
PfEstion wis (Cloted Thurs.). Tol, 48pel 41 Friargats Walk, St, Georgest Shoppg Prec. Tel. 61079 SHEFFIELD 13 Exchange Strea! (Cantie Mkt. Bldsu) STOCKPORT

Tbank cclo (Closed Thute.), Tal.20716 8 eitle Underbank (Clonad Thura.). Tal. $480-0777$
SUNDERLAND 5 Murket Sc. (Closed Wed). Tel. 705

## Newnes－Butterworths

 Books on Radio，TV，Electronics etc ．．．BEGINERR＇S GUIGE TO COLOUR TELEVISION 2nd Edn．King． $\mathbf{£ 2 . 1 0}$ BEGINNER＇S GUIDE TO ELECTRONICS 3rd Edin，Squites and Deason．$£ 2 \cdot 10$ DICTIONARY OF RADIO \＆TELEVISION．Pannelt．$£ 2 \cdot 00$ ELECTRONICS：A COURSE BOOK FOR STUDENTS．Olsen．$£ 2.85$ ELEMENTS OF TRANSISTOR PULSE CIRCUITS．Towers．$£ 3.65$ GUIDE TO BROADCASTING STATIONS． 17 th Edn，£ $0 \cdot 90$ HEFI AND TAPE RECORDER HANDBOOK，The．King．$£ 2.25$ INTEGRATED CIRCUIT POCKET BOOK．Hibberd，£ 270 NEWNES COLOUR TV SERVICING MANUAL．VOL．\＆．King．£5－20 NEWNES RADIO ENGINEERS POCKET BOOK．14th Edn．Moorshead．£1－30 OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS．Clayton， $\mathbf{2 3}$－70 OUTLINE OF RADIO AND TELEVISION．Hawker．$£ 2.75$ PRINCIPLES \＆CALCULATIONS FOR RADIO MECHANICS．Part 1，Bravery－GItbert．£1－65 RADIO \＆ALJDIO SERVICING HANDBOOK．2nd Edn．King．E $3 \cdot 30$ RADIO，TELEVISION \＆AUDIO TEST INSTRUMENTS．2nd Edr．King．£4．05 RAPID SERVICING OF TRANSISTOR EQUIPMENT．2nd Edn．King．e2． 05 RADIO VALVE AND TRANSISTOR DATA．9th Edr．Baill，£1－00 SOLID－STATE DEVICES \＆APPLICATIONS．Lewis．cased $\mathbf{\& 3} \mathbf{2 5}$ ．limp $£ 2 \cdot 20$ SERVICING WITH THE OSCILLOSCOPE．King．£2．00 TELEVISION ENGINEERS POCKET BOOK．6th Edn．McGoldrick．£2． 70 TELEVISłON SERVICING HANDBOOK．3rd Edn．King，EA－10 WIRELESS SERVICING MANUAL．ioth Edn．Cocking．$£ 1$－70

Alt these books，and many more，are available from

# BELL＇S TELEVISION SERVICES <br> 190，KINGS ROAD，HARROGATE，YORKSHIRE．Telephone：0423－55885 

Prices include Post \＆Packing（U．K．only）．Send large S．A．E．for FREE booklists．Open until 6 pm Daily and 8 pm Saturday


## ENGINEERS <br> HRE <br> YOURSELF FOR A BETTER JOB <br> Thid beluful guide to success shoald be read by every mabltlous engloeer． Bend for thia halpfal 78 page FREE book not．No oblggation and nobory will call on you．It conda be the best thing you tyer did． <br>  <br> Do gais want promotion，s better Job， inghar peyq＂Now Opporianittes＂ahowa you how to get them throngh a low－cont horne atudy course．There art no bools：lo buy und fou can pzy－边－you－learn．

## （2＂LON由 PERSISTANCE CRT， Full apac．Price E6－50 to tinclude

 MAKE YOUR SINGLE BEAM GCOPE HNTO A DOUBLE WJTH OLR NEW LOW PRICEO SOLID STATE SWITCH． 2 Hz to B HHz ． Hook up a 9 wolt baltery and connecito your scope and have two traces to your scope and have two traces
for ONLY \＆at 25 ，p．\＆P． 250 ．（Nat tassed，not callarated．）

WIDE RANGE WOEBULATOR． 5 MHz to 150 MHz ug to 15 MHz Gweep widh．Only 3 controls，preant Rr Ievel，swe日p widh end ireauency．
Idaal for 10.7 or fy if alignment， Idaal for 10.7 of TV IF alignment， filters．racslyers．Can be Used wilh
 Anstructlons eupplitd．Connect 6 ． 3 y A．C．and uste within minutes oi
raciving．All this for ONLY fit 75 ， P．AP．25p．（Not cased，not calibraled．） 20 Hz is 200 kHz WB ．
SINE and SOUARE GENERATOR． Sour rand Fon Four ranges．Independent amplilude
conlrols，Ihermislor plabtilaed．Resdy to use，gy supply tequired．Ez each，P．\＆$P,{ }^{25 p}$ ．（Not cased，not calibraled．）
GRATICULES 12 $\mathrm{cm} \times 14 \mathrm{~cm}$ h 1 gh qualty plasilc 15p each，P．\＆P．Fp．

Largo quanity of goad gually components ${ }^{\text {PRADE PASSING }}$ TRAOE SO Wa offer 3ibs of
ELECTROHIC GOODIES for E1－50．Poal paid．

ROTARY SWITCH PACK－G brond naw switches（T ceramic： 1 of pote 2 way etc．）． $50 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{P}, \& \mathrm{P} .20 \mathrm{p}$
P．C．B．PAGKS S．\＆D．Ouanlly 2 Iq il－no liny pleces，sop plus P．\＆P． 20 D ．

CAPACITOR PACK－50 Brand new components，only 50p，P．\＆P．20p． TRJMMER PACK． 2 Twin 50／200pF caramic ${ }^{2}$ Twin $10 / 50 \mathrm{pF}$ cetamic； 2 mln ，eirlp with 4 praset 5／20pF on eschi 3 air spaced preset 30／100pF
 25p the tof．P．a P．10D．
PHOTOCEL \＆\＆
MULLARD OCP $70-10 \mathrm{D}$ Bach．
BELIVERED TO YOUR POOR 1 cwt of Electronic Serap chasala boards，etc，No rubbish．FOR
ONLY 54.06 ．

MODERN TELEPHONES type 706， Two－tonn groy，$£ 3 \cdot 75$ each．Two－tons grean E3－75 each，Elack $\& 3 \cdot 75$ \＆tch． ．35p．
ldeal EXJENSION TELEPHONES with atendard GPO type diat，hell and laad coding．Ei－75 each，P．$\&$ P． 35 p ．
HANDSETS－complete with 2
 DIALS ONLY 75p esch．P．\＆P．23p： HIGHVALUE－PRINTED BOARD PACK．Hundreds of campphents， itanslators，elc，－no 2 boards the same－no short leaded framsletor computer boards $\mathrm{El}, 75$ post prid．

Beehtye Trimmertijo pf
Brand nsw，Qly．$i=013 \mathrm{~g}$ ea，P．\＆P P 55 p 10－gg 10p ea．P．\＆P．25p；100－999 7o eer，P．\＆P．free．
HF Crymaj Orive UnEt，191n．rack mouni．Standsed 240 V Input with auparb crystal oven by Laboear（no

1000PI FEED THRU CAPACITORS onfy sold in packs of $10,30 \mathrm{p}$, P．\＆$P$ P 10 p ．
ALWAYS tome CHEAP SCOPES AVALAARLE－Or buha your own－ aend for our fube list with a S．A．E．

PLEASE ADD V．A．T．AT $9 * /$



OPEN 9 m．m．ta $6.90 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{m}$ ．ANY DAY

G ARTHUR ROAD，READING，EERKS．
（noar Tech，Coltege）Tet．：Reading 582505／65918

# $\mathbf{C r e s c e n t} \mathbf{Q}_{\text {uality }}$ 

## Components

DOUGLAS TRAMSFORMRER
All typea art ptandard 240 voit primary
MT 102 ct 0

## MT237ca 20-0-n0 at $150 \mathrm{M} / \mathrm{A}$ MT34ica $20-0-20$ nt $30 \mathrm{M} / \mathrm{A}$ MT240ca $16-0-16$ at $30 \mathrm{M} / \mathrm{A}$ <br>  <br> POWER PACEG <br>  Zener gtalilixed Onjoft Buritch and Folarily leererand  PP2 Spltchedl $6-71-\frac{7}{\text { a }}$ volt Battery Ellminator. Appror.  each (phllipg type $£ 3 \cdot 00$ ). <br>  <br> 

| HIGHT EMTrana probes \|| |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Til 209 (Red) With Clis | 22p each |
| TH 209 (Gteen) Whlth Cilp | 88 y each |
| Til ${ }_{2} 08$ (Yellow) With Citp | 00p each |
| alcu s00 T0ss type | 10p each |
| LED READOUTB |  |
| Litronix |  |
| DLiot a Characler lis Pin wh. | 29.00 |
| DLidi as above but ti 1 | [200 |
| DLi47 -6 Characler | $\pm 2.62$ |
| Minitray |  |
| 301578 8egritht 10 Pin Dit | *1.18 |
| S016n as above bui $\pm 1$ | 22.18 |
| Clock Chip |  |
| CT7001 310 S/LSI wigital ClockJCalendar | Calp Plua |
| full Circulto and Informetlon tealint | 18.95 |
| Circuils and Information Shert | 15p |
| LIt 704 Letl Display fot above | 11.85 |
| Or 4 tor | 25.25 |


| WAYPR 8WITCHES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{1}$ Pale ${ }^{2} \mathbf{1 2} \mathrm{Way}$ |  |  |  |
| 2 Pole | 3 Way |  |  |
| 3 Pold | 4 Way |  |  |
| 2 Pole | 6 Wray |  |  |
| 3 Pote |  |  |  |
|  2Ag exch |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| POTENTIOMETERS |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Bingles |  | Eual |  |
| 8 K | Lerg or | ${ }^{51}$ |  |
| 10K | Leln Lels | 10 K |  |
| 28 K | Bwitch | \#5K | Less |
| 80K | $15 \%$ each | 30K | getitch |
| 109K |  | 100K | 45g emch |
| 200 K | Lruyble | 250 K |  |
| 500 K | Pato | 500K |  |
| 1. ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 \%whth | 13 |  |
| 2bt | 80 p eclil | 23 |  |

PRE AETS
8ub Dinizture Eketeton Type 0-1 Watt Horizonta Yountiog 100,750 and 500 ohm, 1 k , $\mathbf{2}-5 \mathrm{k}, 5 \mathrm{k}, 10 \mathrm{k}$


## MATMS THANSFORNERS

Open Typp Dorabit Wound Continucusly Rated, two
 impregnated. Approx. size: $1 \mathbf{l}^{\prime \prime} \times 1 \underline{L}^{*} \times 1 f^{\prime \prime}$ high TR1 $27-0-20 \mathrm{v} 100 \mathrm{~m}$
TRA $19-0-12 \mathrm{v} 100 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{a}$

TR4 fi-0.6 Y $100 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{h}$ Trimaty
Our 3rice 3 Y $100 \mathrm{ml} / \mathrm{I}$
$2005250 \%$ MADTS RELAY
Jfeavy duty cotitacts 2500 ohtm coll. Afl new and maned 5, 1. D. T. maind relaya \$0p. Garr, Fren. Speciel quantity 840 pur 100 of.
MIAIATURE RELATR
1 rand new range of Brtioh marle Relays, 自me $17^{* *} \times$
$1^{\prime \prime} \times I^{\prime \prime}$. All iwe changeovern Eith $250 \mathrm{FV} 1 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~A}$ contacta and mullabla for Cltimp on - In Veroboard.
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Type Vell } & \text { Current } & \text { Olims } \\ \text { aria } & \text { I2v } & \text { IT3ifA } & 700\end{array}$

| Type | Fold | Current | Olima |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 12 v | 2731/A | 700 | All |
| 91/A | 12\% | +83/4 | 430 | \$180 |
| 12/A | 07 | 33M/4 | 185 | cach |

CLEAR PLASTIC PANEA ZETERS
Byze 59 nim $\times 40 \mathrm{~mm} \times 35 \mathrm{~mm}$ these metere sequite a
38 mm hole for mounting.
ME6 $=0$ io 50 mincro amp F'ull Scal

$\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{KE} 9 \\ & \mathrm{MElO}\end{aligned}-0101 \mathrm{mola}$ Fild Ecale
$\mathrm{HE10} \quad \Rightarrow 0$ to $5 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ Full Beale
ME11 $=0$ to $10 \mathrm{cn} / \mathrm{a}$ Fall
MEIS - Ot ta $\sqrt{60} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{x}$ Foll

ME14 = Ota $500 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s} \mathrm{Fu}$
SEIS Baale
zels $=0$ to 1 日mp Full
YE1E $=0$ to BN volts A.C.
HE1\% - 0 to 300 Folk
3E19 = "Gr' Fither



OUR PRICE : $8 \mathrm{~B} \cdot 00$

The napkest wad qutckenl wry of purcluing hoies in abeet



BARGAIN TRANSFORMERS
12-0-12 voit $500 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{a}$
240 volt primary transformer bargain. approx size $=60 \mathrm{~mm} \times 40 \mathrm{~mm} \times 50 \mathrm{~mm}$ fixing centres $=75 \mathrm{~mm}$
Our Prlee =ext-20.
18 volt $500 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{a}$
240 volt primary transformer bargain. approx size $=50 \mathrm{~mm} \times 40 \mathrm{~mm} \times 50 \mathrm{~mm}$ foxing centres $=75 \mathrm{~mm}$
Our Price =£1.00.
RARGALI BOX
Lond buzxer monnteil ins melal box camplete with two US battery size fiolder.
 a door or morne coile pratice buzzer
Approx, mize-a! $\times \mathrm{Gi}^{\circ} \times 11^{\pi}$.
Approx, mize- 1,
0UR PRICK- 50 g .

## U.K. POSTAGE 15p UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED

```
V.A.T. Please add
    8% to all Totals
```

CRESCENT RADIO LTD.
All mail to 11 MAYES ROAD, WOOD GREEN, LONDON N22 6TL Phone: 01-888 3205
Caliers Welcome at
15 Mayes Road \& 13 South Mall, Edmonton N9.

SPOT FREQ. OSC UNITS. Suitable for testing A.F. 2 Vid Amps Scopes, Digital circs, Signal Injectlon etc. These give a 1:1 Square wave of 6 v Pk Pk or $2 \cdot 5 \mathrm{y}$ Pk Pk into 75 ohm uses 4 transis inc UniJunction osc. Contained in ali case size $4 \frac{1^{\prime \prime}}{2} \times 1 \frac{1^{\prime \prime}}{2} \times 1 \frac{1 \frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime}}{}$ fitted standard coax sk plug supplied, reqs supply of 9 vDC . The following freq are avaflable $100,500 \mathrm{c} / \mathrm{s}, 1,5 \& 10 \mathrm{Kc}$. Price- $\mathbf{2} 2$ other freqs in this range are available at $\mathbf{2 5 p}$ extra. Supplied with circ. HEAD \& MIKE SETS for use with 19 set new boxed £2. U.H.F. W.M. absorbtion type range 410 to $470 \mathrm{Mc} / \mathrm{s}$ direct calibration req 150 w Ht $\& 6.3$ to work, can be used with phones £3. METER UNIT $270^{\circ}$ scale 1 Ma FSD $3 \frac{1}{4}^{\prime \prime}$ sq 1ront scale 0 to 20 also as 100-0-100 Ua meter in same case ex a/c £3.38. CRT type 78P7A 7" flat face Blae/Yell phosfor 6.3 heater okay for SSTV new $\mathbf{\text { E2, S }}$ SCOPES American general purpose bench scopes $115 \mathrm{v} 50 \mathrm{c} / \mathrm{s}$, single beam, $3^{\prime \prime}$ tube, Y amp $2 \mathrm{c} / \mathrm{s}$ to $11 \mathrm{Mc} / \mathrm{s}$ at 50 Mill V per inch. Time \& voltage calibrators, with probes \& accs tested with copy of inst book. £40. LEDEX SWTS colls 12/24v DC as 7 contact banks, also dual actuators allowing clock or anticfock rotation new £1-30. TELEPRINTERS Creed type 85R printing reperforators good cond £12. H.T. TRANS 230v prla, 1125-0$1125 v$ at 565 Ma new $\mathbf{5 8}$-64 matching choke 51 -50. YAXLEY SWTS all new unused with ceramic wafers, 2p 5w, 3p 3w, 4p 2w all 35p ea, 3p 11w 3b 75p ea, 6p 11w 6b \& 12p 4w 6b £1 ea, larger type Inst swts with pax wafers new unused 8 p 12 w 8b \& 2 p 23 w 2 b both $\mathbf{£ 1 \cdot 3 0}$ ea. 7p 23w 7b $£ 1 \cdot 60$ ea. H.D. Tx type ceramic 2 p 3 w 2 b 4 pos new $£ 1 \cdot 70$. METER 500 Ua $1 \frac{1}{n^{n}}$ dia scale 0 to 5 on small panel with swts £1-45. TRIMMERS 20 pt ceramic air spaced new 10 for 65p. VIDICON CAMERA TUBES type P862 general purpose 6.3 95 Ma heater with data sheet tested $\mathbf{5 9} 950$ CRT type VCR138 $3.5^{*}$ green phosfor, $4 v$ heater, 1.5 Kv EHT, with base, mu metal shield \& connections ex equip£4 40 . CONT METER No. I Geiger counter 1 to $10 \mathrm{MH} / \mathrm{I}$ / Rongt with mains P.U. new boxed \& tested with carrying haversack $\mathbf{5 6} \cdot \mathbf{1 0}$. HEADPHONE LEAD with high to low res trans, 5 ft lead with standard jack plug new 70p. NEONS smatl wire ended type new 10 for 70p. TUNING CONDS 50pf $\frac{1}{4}$ * shaft 55p. Also 2 gang 25pf $\frac{1}{4}$ " shatt 95p. RELAYS 12 v 4 p c/o seated 75p also 2 p c/o min type 40p. SILICON DIODES 200 PIV at 8 amps 4 for 75 p. COAX CABLE good quallity 75 ohm 15 mts for $\mathbf{£ 1} \cdot \mathbf{2 0}$. HEAD \& MIKE SET No. 15 for use with 88/31 set as boom type mike ex equip $\mathbf{5 2}$. PLUGS \& SKS with cover \& cable clamp 25 way 55p. 18 way 35 p. Also miniature types 50 way $£ 1,36$ way 75 p . 24 way 50 p . MANLALS. The following are Photostat copies R1155 A to $N$, R1475, 19 set, 62 set, R107, CT38, 13A, AR88D or LF, 1049 Mk 1, all $£ 2-42$ ea, CR100 $£ 3 \cdot 85$, CT316 £2-20, CT52/84 \&1-32, R1392 £f - 43, R209 Mk $1 \& 2$ $\mathbf{£ 1} \cdot 65,5640 \mathbf{\Sigma 1} \cdot 10$, 88 set $\mathbf{£ 1} \cdot \mathbf{2 1}, 31$ set $\mathbf{£ 1} \cdot \mathbf{6 5}$, TF144G £f $\cdot \mathbf{2 1}$, 52 set $\mathbf{E 1} \cdot \mathbf{3 0}$, HRO Rx Ux \& Octals $£ 2 \cdot$ ©4. 730/4 £2-20, CD711. S2 £4. CIRCS only R3673, R220, CRT26, PCR 2 \& 3, ARR-2, B44, all 70p ea. 1035 Mk. 1, 2 or 3: 1049 Mk 1 or 3 a 88p ea. CT54 with P.U. 70p. R4187 $\mathbf{E 1} \cdot \mathbf{1 0}$, others available.
Above prices inc Carr and VAT. SAE for list No. 11 or enquiry. Goods ex equipment unless stated otherwise.

## A. H. SUPPLIES

57 MAIN RD., SHEFFIELD S9 5HL. 444278 (0742)

QUALITY'STEREO SOUND. Qman $\frac{1}{2}$ PRICE OFFEES! SOLENT AUNIO SYSTEM MADETO SELLAT DOUBIE THE PRICE W CABMET FORA Our F 49.95

*Stereo Tuner Amplifier chassis with AM/FM radio covering long medium shork and Stereo FM wavebands. Separate Base and Treble controls. Power output 7 watts R.M.S. per channel (frequency response $25-20,00 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ) Tape record and playback facilities. Dimensions $18^{*} \times 8 \frac{\frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime}}{} \times 3 \frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime}$. The very latest BSR automatic record deck with cue and pause control, Two matching elliptical speaker unlts.

Order early limited stocks available cash price £49-95. Credit Sale $£ 5-00$ deposit 9 monthly payments of $£ 5.75$ (Total Credit prite $\mathbf{\text { s56.75). P. \& P. £2.50. Send } \mathbf { 5 7 . 5 0 } 5 0}$ today.
Chassis only avallable for cash at $\mathbf{5 2 5 0 0}$.
Full 12 months Guarantee.
CALLERS WELCOME.
Phifer Stereo headphones supplied with every tamplete arder. O8 LEWIS radio
$\mathrm{PW} / 2 / 75$
1GO CHASE SIDE SOUYHGATE LDNDDN N14 5PL Tolophones: 0f-882-1644

## CARBON SLIDE POTENTIOMETERS



60 mm Single Track including Black Knob 50p (inc. V.A.T.), 60 mm Twin Track including Black Knob 60p (inc. V.A.T.), 60 mm Quad Slide PotentiometersPrices upon application. $1 \mathrm{~K}, 5 \mathrm{~K}, 10 \mathrm{~K}, 25 \mathrm{~K}, 50 \mathrm{~K}, 100 \mathrm{~K}$, 500 K ohms Log, Lin, Antilog. Metal Case. 3.2db Matched Track. 15 mV Nominal Noise (B.S. 2122). Life Exceeds 20,000 cycles. Fixing Holes $2 \times \mathrm{M} 3$ on 80mm Centres.
Designed, Manufactured and Supplied by:-

## RIVLIN INSTRUMENTS LTD <br> DOMAN ROAD, CAMBERLEY, SURREY GUIS JDJ

Send cash with order to above address, Postage and packing 15p per order. Trade enquiries invited.

TMK 200MULTTMETER XIT
1 5

OUR PRICE E3．25 98P 15p


OUR PRICE E5．55 Ps． 5 SOp



143323 MULTIMETEA acitath sudiof／F for goneral rectivet tunitg．Rarotit
0.505510150125 $500 / 1000 \mathrm{~V}$ D
 $\times 10, * 100, ~ \& ~ \$, 000, \times 10,000$（ 505 ） $500 \% 2.5 \mathrm{k}\{2$ ．Fok $\{2$ centra seatel
 plegt with lest fand．
DIFR PRICE $\mathbf{E 7 . 7 月}$

HIOKI 730X


PGP30p


MODEL 500 $30,000 \mathrm{ppv}$ with
overioad prollet tion．Mirrpr selale
$010.5 / 2,10025$ $0 / 0.5 / 2.3 / 10 / 25$

$100 / 250 / 500 t$ | 10072500 |
| :--- |
| 1000 D |
| 100 | $102510 / 251001$

250150010004
 500mA，12A DC OUR mbice maghme OUR PRICE $£ 13.95$ Carr，pald Gnsi Ior above $\mathbf{L} 1.75$


OHM．
HIDKI 750X VO
MILIIAMETER

 mA／5／12A ，ЯpsiH1enct： Deribets：-1010 ＋17dB．Output：－
0－3／6／15／30／6011201700 5cy $+3 \%$ OC． 44 AC．Sinsitivisy： 50,000 opy DC． 5,001 op AC． 4 inch
meter．EuHL in pratection．Size： 57 a 102 k 153 mm ．

## OUR PRICE $£ 11.95$ P

 10 Mgg a $\mathrm{mms} .-10$ to +81.5 dB OUR PRICE E12．50 PGF $\mathrm{Im}_{\mathrm{p}}$


Model HT10084 MULTIMETER Overlowd protected． Shock proof circuits．
B，5uA Mathe wath f，5uA Wathy with mirror



 DC currant：－ $10 / 2500 \mathrm{~A} / 2.5 / 25 / 250$
mA／10A．AC current：－ $0-10 \mathrm{~A} /-20$
 OUR PRICE F17．5才 PGP40p

MODEL AS． 1000 VOM 100．000 opy：
Mirtor zatit Mirrorscite．
Bulte－in meter bulstinctom．0，3： protection．
$12 / 50 / 3$ ； $120 ; 300 f$
$600 / 1200 \mathrm{~V}$ $600 / 1200 \mathrm{~V}$ DC． $0 / 6 / 30 / 120 / 300$ ； 600V AC． $0110 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ 6，60／300mal 12 Amp．Di 2 K ，
200 K f 2 Mi 200 Meg OUR PAICE $\mathbf{£ 1 7 . 5 1}$
Shms．sizet $205 \times 110 \times$ simm．Sup efips and nieal carryting cas
DUR PRICE $£ 8.75$

## U4312 MULJMETER

ontromply iturdy
instrument for
gunena trictries

80， $50 / 300 \% 00 \%$

 $0 \mathrm{C} .0 / 1.51 .5 / 5 \mathrm{~F}$

$50 / 150 / 6000 \mathrm{ra}$ a
$1.56 \mathrm{FA} A \mathrm{C} .0 / 200 / 3 \mathrm{k} / 7 \mathrm{rak}$ shma，oc scurscy 1\％．AC 1，5\％．Knile udge sturdy mpial carrying anse．leada nid insirucaloni．
OUR PRICE $£ 10.25$
USt Clamp VOLT AMMETER
For mearwiring AC voli－
agot mid curient without brenking cirent with Rangeqe 10725／100／250／500A．

 OUR PRIEE E13．50

$\mathrm{PB}_{\mathrm{P}} \mathrm{P} 3 \mathrm{O}_{\mu}$

##  <br> \section*{}

## OUR PFICE <br> 

KAMODEN 360 MULTIMETER DCin roms itivity．

 averford protect．
od．Aynpes： 0.5 ． ed． $124901: 0.5 /$
$2.511050 / 250 /$
$1000 \mathrm{DC}, 5 / 10 /$ AC，Currenty
 G00mA／10A．
Rosistare： 0.11 $1 / 10$（10）oh ohms
$1 / 10100 \mathrm{k}$ ohms 10f100M ohm：
Detionts -2010
 140 m 80mun．Supplivé compleie with．
sest lexticr ic．
OURPRICE E17．50 p\＆PADp
TMKMODEL T17FET
ELECFRONIC VOLTMETER Batiary pperated．
ranges．Linpul．＂ix
mirgs．Lestet， 518 ra ：
$149 \times 117 \times 60 \mathrm{~mm}$ ．
O．3－12000V DC，
$3-300 \mathrm{~V}$ ．

12min，fosinance


OUR PRICE E18．50 PBP 20a $\$ 00,000$ opy． $6 Y^{\prime \prime}$
scal． Short elrituil chack．
 PC Uolit： 0.512 .51
$10150 / 25011000 \mathrm{~V}$ $10150 / 250 / 1000 \mathrm{~V}$
AC． $3 / 10 / 5012501$
 500／1000y DC．
10／10012．510．．Retiblance：
$1 \mathrm{k} 10 \mathrm{H} / 100 \mathrm{k} / 10 \mathrm{Ma} / 100 \mathrm{k}$
 Dpecibels：-10 to＊49d日，Plaftie cato
with tirry OUR PRICE £19．95 P\＆．P 30p 370WTR MULTIM

$0 / 501 \mathrm{~A} / 1 / 10 / 100$
$\mathrm{TA} / 10 \mathrm{D}$
D
MA／V10ADC．
$A C, D / 5 F / 5001500 \mathrm{M}$
G Mga／5D Meg
Oxcisels：-20 to 62 dB ．
0ㄱㄱ PHICE E19．95 P8P 30p
KAMODEN 72．200 Witititester
High bumblivijy
Igater，200：000
Teater． 200,000 opy
Overtad peote

## Mirrot ceale． Gangos：


1200 vot． $0 / 3$
$12 / 60 / 311011200$
$V A C, 0 / 6 u A 1$ $1.2 m A / 120 \mathrm{~mA}$
600 mAl 12 AC
 OUR PRICE E22．5G PEP 300 U4317 MULTIMETER
High aentitivity
instrument for fied instrument ion tield
ond fipholatory work Knifp edpoppointur， B6imm．firtor scale．－
Overiond pratections

## Hengats 100mvi

6． $512.5110 / 25 / 50 / 100 / 250 / 500 / 1000$ VDC d．5／2．5／10／25／501100f250
 D．5／1／E／10／50／250mA／BCA AC． $0.25 /$

 $900 m$, Supplitd in csurying cifse corn－
prate with hand． 0ปR PAILE f16．50 Pap40

 1．5／3／7．5／15／30／75／150／300／750V AC．Automatic cut dul ofries．Supp－－
lind complote with tasi lemds，matua， live complitic with rest lands，matuas
and tesi cprlifieates． \UR PRICE［52．00 P\＆P 50p

MODEL AF．10S VDM $50,000 \mathrm{apz}, \mathrm{M}$
scale．Mfieser protertion． $0: 3 \cdot 3,12,60: 120 \%$ $0,6,30: 120 /$.
$300: 500: 1200 \mathrm{~V}$ DC． $0.30 \mu \mathrm{~A} .5$ ：
60 300 ma：
12 Amp .0110 K
1 mivomino QUR PRICE EI2．50 PGP 30ן． L̄B3 TRANSISTOR TESTE TPGI ICO snd E．
PNP／NPN，Operatimi Prom 9V bsiltry．
Ingenucions suppliod． OUR PRIFCE E3．95 PR今 20p LB4 TRANS：STDR JESTEA
Tesur PNP of NMPN
Irsnsisiors Audio
indifationg．Opdio
on two 1.5 V
battries，Comptatia OUT Malructions E4．50 P\＆P $20 p$
KAMODEN TT35
TRANSISTOR TESTER
 Resislince：D．00．
 with piober．levid supd ateal cartring cm4． 5 i2 ： $115 \times 215 \times 90 \mathrm{~mm}$,
DUR PRICE E10．50 PB 30p
S10QTR MULTHETER TRANSISTOR TESTEA
 profection． $0 / 0.72 i$
$0.8 / 3 / 1230 / 1208$ $500 \mathrm{VOC} 0 / 6 / 30 \mathrm{~F}$ $120 / 600 \mathrm{~V}$ AC．

$0,10 k / 1$ Mand

Oransistor 1ester meanures Alohe En7 and ICO．Complete with insiructions batterien find loach．

## ALL PRICES <br> EXCLUDE VAT

Also see following pages

SINCLAIH DM2 DIGITAL MULTIMETER


Will measure $A C$ and $U C$ velts．$A C$ totid of 20rant，natd resustance ith a
 omizsing diede cisplay will rand ath polaedty．Indication of poative and negative gevoripad is also utovidied． The［ns1rumert is fittrd with g comhined carrying handif and banch strnd and sochetr nere arovided for the cannee
external powtr supply． RANGES：
DC VOLTS
DC VOLTS： $1 \mathrm{v}, 10,100 \mathrm{v}, 1400 \mathrm{w}$ ． AC VOLTS： $1 \mathrm{v}, 10 \mathrm{v}, 100 \mathrm{v}, 1000 \mathrm{v}$
DC CNAAENT： $1 \mathrm{~mA}, 10 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{~A}$ DC CURAENT：
$100 \mathrm{~mA}, 1000 \mathrm{~mA}$
$A B$ CHARATHI
TDOmA． 1 COOHA ． 10 mA
 OUR PRICE 559.95 P \＆P SOP

SWR RETER Model SWR3
Mandy SWM matinf for
transmittar pntanina gif mem，widh beailtin fiald sirtngth nteter．Aecuracy

 OUP PRICE E4．25


TEZ2 SINE SQUARE WAVE AUDIO GENERATOR Sine 20 cp
10200 kH on 4 baride
Square
20 Square 20
eps to 30 eps to 30
kH2．Dutpu
impedence

AC opuration．Supplited brand nmw suarinted．with iphtruction mannax anc OUR PRICE E24．95 PEP50F

## ARF 300 AF／RF SIGNAL



IN THE UM．
 Outpul Sime or Squele wave $10 \mathrm{cv} P$ to Sife $180=90=50 \mathrm{~mm}$ Dperration OUR PЯICE £ 19.95

## POWER RHEOSTAT

 High qually ceramconstruction．Wirad inges embedded in vitreods endmel， Heary Suty brush
wiper，Contimuovs rationg．


CH Eulik quantitiong svalabla
25 WATT $102550900 \$ 00: 1000$ 2500 ohmers．E1．15 PGP 10 50 WATT $10 \cdot 50100250500$.
15005000

## £1．62 P\＆P 10p

100 WATT 1／5．10／25 60；250：500


## aUDIGTRANIC LE－102A

 intercam

Gueulifully made and limished in wafulin thery bilf，the LE－102A mond is suitable far use ns nolyy alarme．Walt or desk mouriting 57 m in spaliker mic wives thar 2 wby carmmuniealion with on ols Mud volume conirgl on nhasiar unit．Opora1ne on SV hatt Appton OUR PRICE f3．95 pefzars P\＄20才 Regulated POWER SUP！LY UVIVIT Solid a1aty．Variable
pulpur $5-20 V$ OC
up 2a 2 Ampe inde up za 2 Amp．inch
pandert motets 10
minntar voitage and mnhitos yot togy
cultrent，Oufgul


GUR PAJCE f19．95


TRITON 4318 PORTABLE O TRACK CARTRIDGE
 hands Volume and ione controls， Enpuliont sochec－Aaitery Malsis OUR PRICE f11．95 PAPSOD


 IUR PRICE 7750 ＊ 708 mm

## LHOZS STEREO HEAOPHONES



IHOZSSTEREOHEADFHONES
Wondariul Yaty
and axcNlem？
portormaner
combined，Adju．
Impedance 8 oi
$2 \mathrm{O}-12,000 \mathrm{H}_{5}$
Complete minh Complete with OUR PRICE E2，25

EE1O35 Stereo HEAOPHONES LSN tost with rice－
ellinil respense．Fom


## SOHBV MOND／STEAED

 HEAOFHONES
## Volume control for <br> Voluma controi far ach channet， 4 itis ph

 tach ehannet， 416 ohmsamperimes．Frequency responn $20 \mathrm{HF}_{8}-18 \mathrm{hHz}$ ．
 OUR PRILE E4． 97

BHOOf HEADSET and Boom Microphane
Moring coin，$\}$ dr Morying coir，
for languas
leshing lewhing
Eommuni．
sommuni．
catiom nte．
Hegotione
Headphone Impefmer 16 oltmz Wie rophane imperirnea $\mathbf{2 0 0} \mathrm{ohmo}$
OUR PRICE \＆5． $95 \quad$ PBP 30p

## HANIMEX HRC 3075

CASSEITE RADIO

## Cavers Mexdurl <br> FM wave－ lisnds．Slide volo voluctis And lane couirats Barsery Ahain Earsery Whint opmration，Will recopil dereen trom radio or shorgunh mit in earronhshr mieraphosig Com． shele with baiteries．matphonm． and cnssutth． DUR PRICEII24－30

## SPECKAL OFFER！CONVERT YOUR

 STEREO SYSTEM IO 4 D SDUNO FOR UNDER EIE．
Excluswue oftpe of GOOOWIN II AO15 10 wat g ohos liogkylo spmenters crables voun ta＂red 4 D sound to rout ressting systedr
Cnatuglete with arupte fonnection dfetaits Normal ratinal vuiue ri． 2550
GUR PAICE［15．EO pR $\boldsymbol{P}$［1
GOOOWHN CONVFRTER AV

SPECIAL BARGAIN！！


OUR PRICE E $\$ 2.95$ PGIAPEP 50p


Opertetpe An $9 v$ tortary．Crwars pa－t

OUR PFICE E8．35 Pep 20p

Mode！A1018
FM TUNER
gua
$31 F$
ch
di
f
0
0
3
discrimintor．Cor
Sr－1080whz，Powered by SV battery． DUR PRICE E13 50 P\＆P 3Dp ELECTRONIC CALCULATOFS


Writerivas remendous rantieat both bocket had deah calce
port liomas litile as E8． 30 Owing ta the demami it is not prasbetata inefude thantion the latuse prise hist or call into any

## minatuhe organ

MUSIC MASTERAM10O

to all the lamily Besatilis， $\mathrm{ll}_{4}$ hoadiusted to he in luing witli disy nternaf gV battery Fistud byill on ofl switch，wihrato kwitch．

OUR PHICE E7．95 P\＆F 50に
8INATONE DIGITAL CLOCK
Altractuve
wory tase
Lepry tase
Latge cilinar
munbiers for
louts，nunu
and secend
and socend
S12n mppron $81 \times 3,3 ;$ memes
OUR PRICE 54.50 pHP 3g
SINCLAIG ICIz
integhated
CIRCUIT
AMPLIFIER
camplete with
prislud cite uit
OUR PRICE £ $\ddagger .50$
SINCLATR Project 80 Modulas


## Acinv Fute IM Tuher

Srmon Doced
TE1021 Sterte Listecing Station For byincting

guin canirols speakars on－oll side DUR PRICE \＆2．25 PB．P 15a AUDIDTRONFC
LOW NDISE CASSETEES
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { TYPE } & 5 & 10 & 25 \\ 660 & 51.57 & 53.00 & 17.08 \\ C 90 & 52.24 & \mathbf{6 4 . 2 5} & 610.00 \\ C 720 & 52.73 & 53.17 & 812.24\end{array}$ P\＆P $3 \rho$ earh 10 and ougy Post Fion
MP7 HIXER．PREAMPIIFIER 5 Mieraphant individuaf gain
controls Enabling
compiale miking


 Min．Ortput 250 mV 100m
OUR PRICE 88.97
AUDFOTRONIC AHATO1 Sterea Headphone Amplifier

or turew
tinputs mith
nwon stervo hadiphona ouiputs and reparnie volame controts for oxch INPUTS：SmV and 100 mV ．
OUTPUT： 50 mV ．
DUR PRICE E8．50


HIGH GUALITY
CONSTRUCTION KITS
WE ARE APFOINTED STOLKISTS AT
Oxford Street， 128 257 Toltentham Cours Robd． 3s Lasie Sueect．152．Flast Sicee 311 Eduwher Roar．CAOYDON BJRMINGHAM KINGSTON LEICESTER NOATHAMPTON
SOUTMEND TUNGRIDGE WELLS WOLVERHAMPTON brJasthBs，a
Ly Mall Drder．
All kits ar complite with comare covered by full puaramtes．
Post and Packing 15p perkit．





Lf 38 Gn Gudranhonic sioucre
A TS Autamaln loght cignis
ATJO phafte cest twatch unal EStion

ATb6 2．2003，wise light

GU3JU Trmmale wim


## 


GPj 10 Stro
GP312 Curnit thate

NT10 Stumishal nomerer wepply



Amateas Electionics by


OUR GRICE CJ30 Nava
مぬ，

AEZ l＇un minpritider
AE 3 Bninh ir
AE4 Giasher．
AES Aushle mult）vibetior
AES Monextalice miter
AEB BN： fliw

－ 1 P）
SINCLAIR Praject 80 Packagkes

－

## ——票 ST., BRANCHES or order by post.

USEO EXTENSIVELY BY INDUSYRY, GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS, EDUCATIONAL AUTHORITIES ETC. Over 200 tanges in stock-othar ranges to order. Ourantity discounts available. Sand for fally illustrated brochure.


CALL ISTO YOUP HEAREST

LASKYS BRAKCH OR SEND COUPON BELOH FOR NEW 32 PAGE HI-FI PRICE LISY



LEICESTERSHIRE 45 Hanke Pute tecest
 73 ABIKGTON SENEET NOATHKMPTOH O6 04 -3575

## STAFFORDSHIRE

30 WULFRIJH WAY, WQLYERHAMPTOK
0902.23384


NO DEPOSIT TERMS available on most goods for personal caliers





"VFA Sft below ground, same as dipole. Elevated 15ft., ' 'S' point UP on dipole"——compalison report by W7OE, retd, U.S.A. Gov't, Electronics Engr.

\section*{ABOVE ALL <br> its the antenna system that counts[-However good your S.W. recelver and <br> transmitter, H a PARTRIDGE SYSTEM cannot improve your signals, with the V.F.A. at same helght, roturn the equipment (In re-saleable condition) for a cash refund! <br> PARTRIDGE have a complete V.F,A. SYSTEM correctly terminated for your equipment ranglng from modern communieatlonts gear to tha most modest receiver, even small transistor radios. Don't be satisfled with anything but the patented and trade marks protected PARTRIDGE WORLO RECORD antenna system SELECT YOUR SYSTEM - <br> (Eath System consists of the gold stove enamelled $7^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime}$ V.F.A. and matchlng finish JOYMATCH-A.T.U.-despatched direct by parcel post-our risk):- <br> (all prices delivered-our risk) <br> SYSTEM 'A' for Modern Communicatlons Receivers <br> £29.58

$520 \cdot 64$ <br> SYSTEM ' $D$ ' for other S.W. and M.W. recelvers, all types <br> | \# |
| :---: | <br> JOYBATCH A.T.U. KIT $(500 \mathrm{kHz}-32 \mathrm{mHz})$ <br> E.33. 59 <br>  <br> JOYMATCH AERIAL, BANDSWITCH" tuned Aerial, Mi.w. \&'s.w. <br> SUPER SENSITIVE GEN. COVERAGE MED. \& S.W, CRYSTAL SET ready to "tse, with a日rial and arplece <br> V.F.A. Stack Lashing (Supports VFA on Chimney Stack) <br> V.F.A. Wall Bracket (Heavy duly) <br> JOYMATCH Artiflclal Earth (Ground) Switch tuned <br> A.G.T.U. Artlficlal Earth D.I.Y. add an únlt for your A.T.U. . <br> Radlaja for A,G.T.U. cut to required band, each <br> "Invisible Aerlal" wire, tough PVC covered 22 swg, per 10 metres .. <br> A.G.T.U. supplled fitted to existing JOYMATCH ATU's (radlals extra). <br> Cosx, cabie, recelving type 75 ohms, per 10 metres <br> Aerlal Wire 16 swg high quat, enam. ALUMINIUM, per 10 metres .. <br> VALVES, Complete set for 9R59DS \& 9R59DE, Incl, OA2 <br> | - | * | -. | $\cdots$ | ¢29.58 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $520 \cdot 84$ |
| . | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | * | 573.59 |
| '* | $\bullet$ | * | $\bullet$ | 4.33.59 |
| * | ' | -' | - | f6. 24 |
| $\cdots$ | $\bullet$ | -. | $\cdots$ | £6.24 |
| - | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | . | E7.55 |
|  | * | '* | .. | E.4.24 |
| 30tial | and ear | alece | $\cdots$ | 5.3.92 |
| - | '* | * | $\cdots$ | 建38 |
| . | . | $\cdots$ | * | 12.51 |
| * | . | - | - | 22.51 |
| ' | * | - | $\cdots$ | E6.24 |
| $\cdots$ | - | - | - | $50 \cdot 60$ |
| - | - | . | . | £ $0 \cdot 60$ |
| - | 1. | . | $\cdots$ | 50.60 |
| - | * | $\cdots$ | , | 10.80 |
| ** | . | . | $\cdots$ | 50.88 |
| . | - | . | . | 80.59 |
| . | - | $\cdots$ | - | $\mathbf{8 4 . 7 5}$ |

SEND STAMP FOR DETAILS
BOX 5
Phone 084362535
or 62839
(afler office hours)
G3CED G3VFA


THIS CHRISTMAS
have a TV Tennls game exactly tike the pub. Plug Into your own TV aerial socket. Specła features inc. score shown on screen, sound when ball hits bat etc.


## TEGHNOMATIG LTD. St sandinurs road.



## 11) I.L.P. (Electronics)Ltd

## SHEER SIMPLICITY!



MONO ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT DIAGRAM WITH INTERCONNECTIONS FOR STEREO SHOWN


The HY5 la a complate mono hybrid preamplifas, dobally Eulfod for both mano and sterep applications. intemally the device consiats of two hiph quality amplifiera-the first contains frequency equaltsation and gatin correcifon, whtle the second caters for tone control Brd balance.

## TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

Inpuis: Magnetic Plckeup 3my RIAA Ceramic Pich up 30 mV : Mierobhone 10 mV - Tuner 100 mV A Auplfary up 30mV; Miercophone 10mV; Tuner 100mVi Auxifary Tapa 100 mV ; Malin output odb $(0.775 \mathrm{~V}$ RMS). Antlve Font Epntrola: Treble $\pm 12 \mathrm{do}$ at 10 kHz ; Bass $\pm 12 \mathrm{db}$ ot 700 Hz . Dlatorlton: $0 \cdot 5 \%$ at 1 hHz . Sional/fole



The HY50 is a ramplate solld state hytrid thl-FI amplifier |ncornoralint lis awn high canductivity hagatink harmetically sealed in block opoxy resin. Only flve connbetions are provided, Input, output, power lines and earth.
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION
Output Powse: 25W RENS intora. Load Impridamen 4-iog. Input senelivity odb (o.7nS RMS). Inpur mpadence: 47kn, Distortlonz Less than $0.1 \%$ at 25 W fypically $0.05 \%$. Signalidinalse Ratio: Batter than 75db Frequeney Respanie: $10 \mathrm{~Hz}-50 \mathrm{kHz} \pm 3 \mathrm{db}$, Supply Voltures $\pm \mathbf{2 5 V}$. Size: $105 \times 50 \times 25 \mathrm{~mm}$.


## I.L.P. Electronics Ltd.

Crossland House,
Nackington, Canterbury Kent CT4 7AD

Tel (0227) 63218

## TWO YEARS' GUARANTEE ON ALL OUR PRODUCTS

Please supply
Total Purchase price
I Enclose, Cheque Postal Orders Money Order $\qquad$
The PSU50 incorporates a spectally designed Iranat former and can be used for elther mono or atereo syalems
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS
Oufput vottage: $50 \mathrm{~V}(25-0-25 \mathrm{~V})$. Inptat Voltage: Size: L.70. D.90. H. 50 mm .

PRICE $46+48 \mathrm{~V}$ VAT
PRICE £6

Please debit my Access account $\square$ Barclaycard account
Account number
Name \& Address

## POWER UNIT Type A125

Supplying 6 or 0 y＇ull
DC at 200 mat．
In matralded ease form－

tilug．
2 गrelte sallpit lezal With f－way lavel｜plaf
 proketr and 3 ＇云 that
plapx．


## $2^{*}$ and $4^{*}$ PANEL METERS


 4014．a Deef． Soremest stambin kliz

 $0-100$ mirro i， 680 n－100 malero it． 730
 G－t miA
$0-5 \mathrm{nin}:$
$0-10 \mathrm{ntan}$
0
$0-10 \mathrm{nan}$
0.50
0
0


0－1 AMF
$0-2$ AKt
$0-25 \mathrm{Yoll}$
f－30 Yoll
b －304 vola
（e＂：Metri
 Madern wlde view．
Price $2^{2 N}$ gi－16 Post j01H I＇rkw $4^{N} \mathbf{2 4 . 1 5}$


3 watt CARBON FILM RESISTORS


## C1000 MULTIMETER

Spaciat Offer
Cniblact de nirzit Parr preso Ming Malljament， Input lesintance 1806 olifus per vid
dameex：
ALE Sulix

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{n}-13.50 . \\
& 1000 \mathrm{y}
\end{aligned}
$$

 Diveturent 0－1 mis





## CIOOI MULTIMETER

tuput Itcaidance 20， 000 ultur pura valt Overlsail graterilon


 1）（tarremt 0－00 2n． C


 Includal．

Prict 99.85. Post 10 fr ．

## TRANSFORMERS

## CASED TRANSFORMERS

Hnused In manrl renincenatel nteel wacke．
 fatem priniory winding avisitable with 210 volt or 440 volt output． （Picase kille）．Autn lypen urv filled will
 pocketa from 730 to 3000 V．A．Ssen Anlu inn Twotalion acetlons fur nriect．

## SAFETY SSOLATJNG

Prim，200：240Y，Sec．120，240Y．Contre Tap


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Wh Jef Priter Price Prlax }
\end{aligned}
$$

12824 Volts Prim． 200240 V ．

| Astig |  | tief． | $1 * \pm 1 /$ | I＇nast |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20゙ | －14 | No． | 5 | E |
| $0 \cdot 3$ | 4－15 | 24： | 1.44 | O－24 |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | 小管 | 111 | 1.18 | 0.29 |
| 1 | 15－5 | $\underline{214}$ | 1－58 | （1）2\％ |
| $\cdots$ | I | 7t | \％ 0.0 | 11.203 |
| 4 | $\because$ | 13 | 2． 68 | 0.34 |
| $1:$ | 3 | is | 9． 80 | 0－42 |
| $\lambda$ |  | 113x | 120 | 0.52 |
| 14 | $*$ | 7 | 4.80 | 0.52 |
| 12 | ＂ | 114 | \＄01 | 0，5\％ |
| 15 | $\cdots$ | 17 | 6.22 | 0.515 |
| ＊II | ft | 11.5 | $9 \cdot 47$ | 0.69 |
| 34 | 5 | 107 | 12．03 | 0.97 |
| 46 | 10 | \＃32 | 13．48 | t．00 |
| 80 | 34 | tix | 15.80 | 1.10 |
| 30 Yoits |  |  |  |  |
| Prim，200－240V．Ses．12，15，20，24，307． |  |  |  |  |
| Amprs |  |  | frice | Font |
| 0．\％ |  |  | $\underset{1.72}{5}$ | $\underset{\text { 4－29 }}{\text { ¢ }}$ |
| \％ |  |  | 2－21 | $0 \cdot 38$ |
| $\stackrel{2}{2}$ |  |  | 2．28 | 0－28 |
| \＃ |  |  | 4． 20 | 0.42 |
| 1 |  |  | 4.6 | 0.32 |
| 5 |  |  | 1－10 | 0.52 |
| 1 |  |  | d． 50 | 0.62 |
| $t$ |  |  | 8.50 | 0.67 |
| 14 |  |  | $8 \cdot 9$ | D． 67 |

50 Volts
Prim．200－240\％ sec，1D．25，30，40，50Y，

| Anha＊ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{r}+1 . \\ & \mathrm{M} \mathbf{r i}_{1} . \end{aligned}$ | J'rlit |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4＊ | 隹： | 833 | 13－30 |
| 1 | 10： | 100 | 0.38 |
| $\because$ | 104 | 4－57 | $0 \cdot 42$ |
| －． | 103： | 3.20 | （1－3） |
| 1 | 114\％ | 8.85 | 1052 |
| \％ | III： | 11．17 | 4d7 |
| $\star$ | 115 | 14－17 | 戌的 |
| 10 | 11） | 15．4\％ | 國註 |

60 Volts
Irim．230－240V． Eeo．24．3D，40，4S，60V，

| Aman | Ret． | Irrim． | ivant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | So． | 2 | 5 |
| \％40 | 124 | 208 | 0．78 |
| 1 | tint | $2 \cdot 98$ | 0．38 |
| $\underline{2}$ | 12 | 4 －63 | 0.47 |
| $\pi$ | 123 | 6.81 | U－52 |
| 4 | 12\％ | －89 | 0． 67 |
| ， | 41 | 8．85 | 1－9．7 |
| ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 124 | 10.15 | 0．5a |
| $\star$ | $1: 1$ | 13.58 | 1－00 |
| 20 | 128 | 13.15 | 1．109 |
| 1： | 185 | 15.00 | －14 |

## MINIATURE AND EQUIPNENT

| Priza 840y with iczeen． |  | Vidilation |  | （trit | ${ }_{\mathbf{t}}^{1 \text { mixt }}$ | Roal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hes． 1 | Nran．： | ser． 1 | Nox．： |  |  |  |
| $3-0.5$ |  | 204 |  | Srs | 1.23 | 1－10 |
| $0-4$ | 46 | 50\％ | Shue | 38 | 1.20 | H .10 |
| $0-6$ |  | 1000 | 10 HH | 11： | 2－98 | 0－20 |
| 9－0： |  | 10t |  | 13 | 2．28 | 18.10 |
| O－9 | 12 | 331 | 3334 | 3930 | 1.48 | $0 \cdot 10$ |
| 0－4－14 | ＂15 | 500 | \＄00 | \％ | 1.76 | 0.23 |
| O－9－ 4 | ＂$\times$ ！ | 1000 | 1004 | 90n | 240 | 0.90 |
| 15－0－5 |  | 40 |  | 4 c | 1.28 | d．10 |
| 0－16 | ＂ 1 ， | \％os | Eler | \＃36 | 1.20 | －10 |
| 20－0－21 |  | अ1 |  | ：41 | 1.23 | $0 \cdot 10$ |
| 0－20 | ＂${ }_{\text {a }}$ | 150 | （1a） | 435 | 1－20 | 0.10 |
| 0－15－2011 | 4－14 | 300 | 504 | 20． |  | 0.25 |
| 0－2n | 114 | 309 | 300 | 414 | 1.78 | 0.22 |
| ${ }^{0-20}$ |  | 3300 | Screfis | 12 m | \＄00 | 9． 69 |
| 20－2x－4 号：－ |  | $700 / 118$ |  | 293 | 2.81 | 0． 90 |
| 0－15－2n | が心年 | 1000 | 1006 | Soli | 9．82 | 0.38 |
| 0－15－97 |  | S01\％ | 500 | 203 | $8 \cdot 73$ | 0.93 |
|  | 6 5 | 10 nt | 100\％ | 43 | \％ 62 | （1－98 |

PLASTIC CASED SILICON BRIDGE RECTIFIERS

| Ont Ans | Twa Anlur | Fuar Amv |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

 100 P．I．Y． 25 SP t00 P．I．Y． 420200 F．I．Y． 50 O 100 P．I．Y． 700




## PLEASE <br> ADD 8\％ <br> FOR VAT

| AUTO TRANSFORMERS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Price | Frice | Prise |  |
| Waty | Ref． | Casesl | Plugs | Ope： | Pravi |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $=0$ | 113 | 3.00 | 0.15 | 1.55 | （1）－4 |
|  | at 118. |  | dif Follt |  |  |
| 100 | 4 | 6－80 | 0.15 | 0－98 | $0 \cdot 34$ |
| 200 | $\mathrm{i}^{\text {a }}$ | 0.40 | 0.15 | 4.60 | D． 40 |
| 300 | 681 | 7.27 | 0.15 | 5.28 | 0.51 |
| 500 | ［这 | 9.99 | 0.15 | 9． 29 | $0 \cdot 67$ |
| 750 | $8:$ | 12－58 | 0.75 | 9.76 | $0 \cdot 82$ |
| 1000 | H． | 15.70 | 0.76 | 12.40 | 0．84 |
| 1500 | 43 | 18.88 | 0 －\％ | 20.58 | 1.50 |
| 12000 | \％ | 30.10 | 1.44 | $29-15$ | 1．5in |
| 3000 | 73 | 43.58 | 1．00 | 38．00 | 1.20 |



## MINIATURE NEON3




## A．S．P．LTD．

DEPT PW2，SIMMONDS ROAD，WINCHEAP， CANTERBURY，KENT．

Tel ：（0227） 52436

## MASSIVE CLEARANCE BARGAINS

Bargain component parcels contain Resistors Capacitors，Poten－ tfometers，Knobs，Rorary and SIfde Switches，IF＇s，Tag Serips，Drive Drums，Coll Formers，Wire，Grommets，Relays，Pulley Wheels Magnets，Transistor Panels，etc．Save yourselr f＇s on these wall selected parcels， 61 b ate weight $\mathrm{El} \cdot 00$ ，p．p 50 p ．
Brand Naw Wire－wound Resistors 1－7 watts，mostly Pleksey GWS－1－3－5－7．Good selection， 100 for $\mathbf{5 1} \cdot 00$ ，p．p． 20 p. Mullard́ Ferrite Cores LA3 50p，LA4 75p，LAZ100 50p，
SPECIAL OFFER．Metallised Polyester Capacitors by Erie，Mullard etc．Vatues inelude $01 / 160 \mathrm{~V},-01 / 250 \mathrm{~V}$ ， $015 / 160 \mathrm{~V},-022 / 160$ ， $033 / 160$ ． $-047 / 160 \mathrm{~V},-668 / 160 \mathrm{~V}$ ，1／／160－250V，－22／160V，ett．Thia is a bargain not to be missed． 100 for $\mathbf{K 1} \cdot 50$ ，p．p 20p．
Assorted Capacitors，Silver Miea，Tubular and Dise Ceramics，Poly－ ityrane，Tremendously good snlection． 300 for $\{1$ ，p．p． 20 p． Please add $8 \%$ Y， $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{T}$ ．

Mail Order Only．
XEROZA RADIO，
1．EAST STREET，BISHOPS TAWTON，DEVON．

 RONET TB，SONOTONE．Eligle Tip：Eappiare Bp，Dlamond 370 ．Double Tpp Gav be


 PICKERTNG，AIDIO－TECE，$B \& 0$ ，AND MANY NORE $8 T Y I I$ FOR AND CRYGTAZ PYCK－UPG．



 bantits

 of．Chargem for $7^{\prime \prime}, 1-3$ 10p each， $4-5955$ the lot， 5 and over 40 p the lot．

 （Chargen 10 per jack）．
 55p（all 10p up to 6）．

Sind BAE for free etyll，cartidge，socentorits and eomponenta liat，All priten Inclade VAT，

NEW MULLARD \& MAZDA VALVES

All individually boxed and guaranteed. Full trade discounts to bona fide companies. Price and availability lists on application. | DM70 | W-81 | ECL89 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| DY\%1 | 0.80 | ECL 30 |

 \begin{tabular}{ll|l}
DYBOM \& 6.48 \& EFP83

 EABC80 1-03 EF85 

ENBME \& O.03 \& EF88 <br>
ERMCE1 \& 0.78 \& EF89

 

EBCE1 \& 0.76 \& EF89 <br>
EBFB0 \& 0.56 \& EFS1

 

EBF80 \& 0.58 \& EF91 <br>
EBF8A \& 0.50 \& EF92

 

EBF8A \& 0.50 \& EF92 <br>
EBFA9 \& 0.68 \& EFg5

 

EC88 \& 0.79 \& EF183 <br>
ECSA \& 0.7 \& EF184

 

EC98 \& 0.76 \& EF184 <br>
EC90 \& 0.88 \& EH90

 

EC90 \& 0.86 \& ELI <br>
EC97 <br>
ECO \& 0.60 \& EL34

 

ECCA1 \& 0.47 \& EL36 <br>
ECC82 \& 0.44 \& ELS1

 

EOC82 \& $0-44$ \& ELS1 <br>
ECC8A \& $0-47$ \& ELS4

 

ECC8A \& $0-47$ \& ELS4 <br>
ECC84 \& 0.88 \& EL85
\end{tabular}

 | PCC88 | $0-78$ | EL91 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| BOC189 | 0.68 | EL90 |



 \begin{tabular}{ll|l}
ECFB \& $0-88$ \& EW887 <br>
ECHB1 \& $1 \cdot 16$ \& EY 51

 

ECHB3 \& $0-94$ \& EY86/7 <br>
ECH84 \& $1 \cdot 60$ \& FYga
\end{tabular}



Individually boxed and guaranteed but of European or other origin at greatly reduced prices. Quotations for any valve not listed. Send SAE for lists.

\section*{A21 <br> | AZ1 | 0.75 | EPS9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| AZ3: | 0.00 | EFBD | |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CBLS1 | 0.00 | EFBD |
|  | 1.60 | ERO5 |}




 |  | 0.69 | $E F 89$ | 0.35 | FC8 | 0.85 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| DAF91 | $0 \cdot 40$ | $E F 91$ | 0.40 | PCB7 | 0.65 |
| DAFG6 | 0.40 | PF92 | 0.8 | PCB | 0.85 |

DAFG6

$\stackrel{\mathrm{E}}{\mathrm{E}} \stackrel{\mathrm{E}}{\mathrm{E}}$

## NEW VALVES

|  | 0.00 | EF98 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| DF96 | 0.00 | EFIB3 |
| DK91 | 0.50 | EFI8- |
| DK92 | 1.00 | EI |

DK92


| OYR7 | $0-48$ | EId |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| DYR02 | $0-45$ | EL42 |


| EABCAO | 0.38 | ELA | EL9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| EAPJ? | 0.70 | ELLA |  |




| EDC81 | 0.4 | EM94 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| EBF80 | 0.40 | EY5 |




| KCC82 | 0.88 | EZ80 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ERC83 | 0.88 | GYs01 | 0 |



VALVE MAIL ORDER GO. 16a Wellifeld Rd., London, SW16 2BS Te: 01-677 2424 Telex: 946708.

## 田T <br> CFOR AUDIO AT A BUDGET

## COMPLETE STEREO SYSTEM

System 1. 551.00


* Syatem lincludes:

Viteerat III emplifint - volome, bass, ireble and balance canicols. ples switches for menof ctreso enjoll tunction and bass and treble fillefs. Fies hearighone sockel. Speciliction

 within 168 A.I.A.A. Radia 150 mY inlo 220X. (Sensilivilias niven at tult power). Tage aut fatilitios: :headphone socket power ove 250 mW per chanoel. Tose costrols and fitter

 |all coatiols al max.) - 58 dB . Cribssiaflk better than 35 d on all inpuls. Overload chanacteristies brter than 26dB on all inpots. Size apprex, $13^{\circ} \times 9^{\circ} \times 31^{-}$.
Gatrard SP 25 Hk IIt dack wilh mapnetic cartridge, de lexi plinth and hinged cover.
 In simulated lesk. Drive unil $13^{*} \times 8^{-5}$ with parasitic. Iwestet. 10 watls handting. Complete System $£ 51 \cdot 00$

## System 2. $\mathbf{5 6 9} \cdot 00$

Yisconnt hlamplifine ias System ly
Gistand SP 25 Mk Iff dick (As Systom I)

Finished in teak yeneer. Drive unils $13^{*}$ x $8^{* \prime}$ bass driver, and two $3^{*}$ (approx)) Iwoters. 20 wats R.M.S., B ohms frequaney rengi- -20 Hz to $18,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$
Complete System $£ 69 \cdot 00$

## PRICES: SYSTEM 1

## Viscouth If R102

smplifier $\quad[24.20+11 \rho$ ba

Gattord SP 25 with Maq. cartidgel
delyine plinth
and hiag tid cover $\quad[31,00+57.75 \mathrm{ptp}$
total: 559.20
Aviilintu complet itor only : $\mathbf{5 5 1} \cdot \mathbf{0 0}$

+ t 3.50 p f p


## PRICES : SYSTEM 2

## Viscount III R192

smplifier
$624,20+61 p 8 p$

Gartord SP 25 with Mag. cartrioge
da fuxe plinth
ond hinged cover
f21.08 $+\{1.35 \mathrm{p} 5 \mathrm{p}$
t0111: fe4.20
Ausilable completa for onfy: $\mathbf{£ 6 9 . 0 0}$
$\div 84.00 \mathrm{p} 8 \mathrm{p}$


## STEREO) "OUALITY SOUND FOR LESSTHAN£20.00

Stereo 21, easy to assemble audio system kit. No soldering required.
The unit is finished in white P.V.C. and the acrylic top presents an unusually interesting variation on the modern deck plinth.
Inclades:--' BSR 3 spased deck, automatic, manual fecilities topether with stereo cartridge.
Twat spaskers wilh cabinats.
Amplifier modulfe. Resady built with control panel. speaker leads and full, easy to fallow assembly thustryctions. Spscritications; For tha technically minded :-
Impu1 sensitivily 800 mV . Aux. input sensitivity 120 mV . Power outpet 2.7 watts per channel. Output impedance 8- $\$ 5$ ohns. Stereo headphone socket with aulomatic speakor cutout. Provision for auxiliary inpuls - radia, tape, etc., and outpuis for taping discs. Overall Dimansions, \$pazkers approx.


Specially solectad pair of slarad hadiphones with individual level controls and parded earpiecas to give aptimum parformancs, $\mathbf{E 3} \mathbf{3 5}$.

For the man who wants 10 dasign his own stereo - here's your chance to slart, with linisound - pre-amp. pawer amplifiser and control panel. No soldaring jusst simply scfew zogether. 4 watts pse channel inlo 8 ahms. Inputs: 120 m 4 (for coramic cartridge). The heart of Unisound is high efficiency I.C. monolithic power chips which ensure yery low distortion over ine audio spectrum.
249V. AC only.
$\mathbf{f 7 . 6 4 + 5 5 p . p \& p}$

8TRACK HOME CARTRIDGE PLAYER
*


Efgepent seff selector push hutton ployer for usa with your steren tystem. Compaible with Viszount III system, Unisound module and the Sterso 21 . Tachnical specification Mains input. 24IV, Dutpat sansitivity 125 mV Comparable unit sotd alaswhere at £24.00 approx, Youtrs far only $\mathbf{1 1 1 . 9 5 + 9 0 p p \& p . ~}$

# PUSH BUTTON CAR RADIO KIT＊The TouristII 



## NO SOLDERING REQUIRED！

NOW BUILD YOUR OWN PUSH BUTTON CAR RADIO
Easy to assemble construction kit comprising fully completed and tested printed circuit board on which no soldering is required．All connections are simple push fit type making for easy assembly． Fine tuning push button mechanism is fully built and tested to mate with printed circuit board．

Technical specification：（1）Output 4 watts R．M．S．output．For 12 volt operation on negative or positive earth．（2）Integrated circuit output stage，pre－built three stage IF Module．Controls volume manual tuning and five push buttons for station selection，illuminated tuning． scale covering full，medium and long wave bands．
Size chassis 7 ＂wide， $2^{\text {＂high and } 43 / 4 " \text { deep approx } £ 7 . \mathbf{7 0}_{+55 p \text { p }} \text { p } ~}$ Speaker including baffle and fixing strip $£ 1.65+23 p$ ．p\＆p． Car Aerial Recommended－fully retractable $\mathbf{£ 1 . 3 7 + 2 0 p . p \text { \＆p }}$ The Tourist I Kit for the experienced constructor of you can solder on a printas circuit board your can build this modal． Sume technical ppecification as Trurist II Price $\mathbf{£ 6 . 6 0}+\mathbf{5 5 p} \mathrm{p}$ \＆ p ．

## EMI SPEAKERS AT FANTASTIC REDUCTIONS



## 20 WATT

SPEAKER SYSTEM＊
Sylom connita of a $13^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{*}$（tpospu1） ：Elptital waplar milt with $48^{\circ} \times 5^{2}$ （upprex）mid rangs unit iscapporating parantitic twantur and trosempar componanls．Circuit Dlagram fehnaleal tpacificatina： Onas Unit
Flux dansity－100 K，epanct cril－1 ${ }^{2}$＊。 Cons．Tripfo laminated papor with P．Y．C．Ibffeund．
Mid Rasay Unit
 parsilite twrytor．
Fowth Haddian
20 watts R．M．E．，impadanet－8 phar， haquanty retpertit－ 20 H2 10 11，000 Hz
OUR PRICE
f6．60．Complore

+ S0p p 4 p．


15＊14M／780 EASS UNAT Bats veit of i riput duchal chatsis．
 wails 月MS．sad is itenad lo give a saobith


 Recommondad ratail price［40－8． OUA PRICE f18．70 $+\mathbf{f 7} 90 \mathrm{p}$ f p


## DISCO AMPLIFIER

Haliant Mk IV Mons Amplifier，ideal tar the smalt disco or house parties． Outputs 20 watts R．M．S．Inta 8 ohms（suitah／e for 750 onms）． Inputs＊＊alectricaily mixed inputs．＊3 individual mixing controls．
＊Separate hess and treble controls common to all 4 inputs．
＊Mixer employing F．ET．（Fiald Effact Transistors）＂Solid Slate circuitry． ＊Attractive styling．
INPUT SENSITIYITIES－Input－1．\} Crystal mic. Quitar or moving coil mic， 2 and $10 \mathrm{~m} V$ ．（Selector switch for desired sensitivity）．
－\｛npu1s－2），2h．4\}. Madium outgut equipmant - Eafamic cartridge, tuner,
tape setarder，organs，ett，- all 250 mV sonsitivity．AC Mains， 240 A



WCORPDAATES：Pre－Amp with full miking lacilities，hactuding switched input tor mic with volume control，switched inpur for auxilishy with volume conirol，hass and treble confrols． wolume conitrol and biend control tor terntables，
Two B．S．R．single play profossional zeriet decks，lited with crystal cartifdges． The turntables ate designad and precision engineared，They combine clase madern atyling with superb raproduction，Thair maty apacial fastures includad squera sections alumfaium tonmarnts，（high pracision low mass design Fulty conntertslanced，with calibsuted stylus pressure cantrot for perfect trackingl，snd conyenitanity qioupad easy to read linear controls． The turntables have viscous cueing devitas which allows the tonearms to be placed or lifted at any point on the record．
Tha fwa lightweight cartridge shells have slide－in－holders to facilizale ansy inspaction of neadifz end carlridgas．

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION：
Pga－amp－Output－209mV．
Auxiliery inputs－200mV and 750nVinto ifeg． Mit input -8 mV inte 100X． 240 volt operation． Turntebles capecity $-7^{\prime \prime}, 10^{*}$ or $12^{*}$ racords． Rumble，wow and flutter－
Fumbia Batter than -35 dB ．Wow Better than $0.2 \%$ ． Fluttes Better than 0．06\％［Gaumont kalea meter）． Finish－Satin black mainplate with black turatebla mat inlaid with brushed stuminfum trim．Tonearm and controls in black and brushad aluminium，
Consplestizt－
Unit Clos时 $-17 \frac{3}{2}^{*} \times 13 \xi^{*} \times 8$ n $^{*}$（apprax．）

This disco consolate is ideally matched for the Aelisnt IV and Diseo 50 or any other quality amplifier． The unit is finished in black PVC with contrasting simulated teak odping siamond spun control knobs with matching control panel．

Yours ior only $\mathbf{£ 4 5 . 0 0 + E 3 . 5 0 ~ P . \& P . ~}$


DO NOT SEND CARD
Just write your order giving your credit card number

Mall orders to Acton．Terms C．W．O．All on－ qulries stamped addressed envelope．Goods not despatched outside U．K．Leaflets avall－部le for all ltems listed thus＊Send stamped addresed envelope．All items subject to svalleblity．Prices correct at lst Nov． 1974 and subject to change without notice． All prlces include $V, A, T$ ，at $B \%$ rate．
Personal Shoppers Edgware Hoad：9a．m，－5．30p．m．Half day Thurs．Acton： $9.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m},-5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$ ．Closed all day Wed．

# IERTMEI Than in radio television and electronics 

Whether you are a newcomer to radio and electronics, or are already engaged in the industry, ICS can help you. We can further your technical knowledge and provlde the specialised trainlng so essential to success, or prepare you for a recognised examination. ICS have helped thousands of ambitious men to move up into higher paid jobs - we can do the same for you. Take one of these courses.

## CITY \& GUILD CERTIFICATES:- <br> Telecommunications Technicians <br> Radio, TV and Electronics Technicians <br> Electrical Installations Technicians <br> Electrical Installation Work <br> Technical Communication <br> Radio Amateur

MPT General Radio Communications Cert.
DIPLOMA COURSES:-
Electronic Engineering, Maintenance
Radio, TV, Audio Engineering and Servicing (inc. Colour TV)
Electrical Engineering, Installations
Computer Engineering \& Programming
New Self-Build Radio Courses

## QUALIFY FOR A NEW GAREER

Home study courses for leading professional examinations and diploma courses for business and technical sublects:-


POST THIS COUPON TODAY

| To: INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dept. 232C, Intertext House, LONDO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SW8 4UJ or telephone 01-622 9911 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Please send me full details of your courses for:- <br> (State Subject) $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Name ............................................................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Address ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Occupation .................................... Age ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aetredited by the Council for the Accreditation of Corrnspondmen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SPAINMITIE Mk II Electronic Ignition.. Betteron all points Because you keep your points!

ThF SPARKRITE MK. 2 is a lull capacilive dicharge sldetronic system. Sprevincally derigned to rutain the points sumbly with all the sduantoges and none of the Jissduantages. No musive because cantaci breaker bounct as elominated elecironically by a pulse buppression circuil which prevents the unit firting if the phals bounce opan at high rpm Conract breskel burn a elimanated bly reduetng the turrent to aboul $1 / 50$ is al norm, thus avonding areing. flut you can stidl revert It noemblignition if need be. in seconds. If point go (ve' Y uhlikelyl you tan get teplimements anywhers. All these pdivaniages.

- Fitied in 15 minutes. Uss to $20 \%$ beller fuel consumption, Insismi ald weather stdrting. Clezne plugs ther last 5 times longer without bitentian. - Coll and Dottery last langet top spetdi.
 The kit comprises everything needed Heady drilled scratch and rust tasiaminitase. mhislwark, coblel, coit connectors, printed cireuit hoard, iop cusfity 5 vear gul
Ifansformer and romponemis, lufl
iransformer and romponemb. lufl
earth syslem, and 6 page ins or negolive
insth sucuem, and 6 pane mationtion
WESRYにISTM
ANY PRICE'
PRICES




ELECTAONICS DESIGN ASSOCJATES
(Dept PW2) 82 Bath Streer, Walsall WS1 3DE Phone 33652


## 020 <br> Phoenix Electronics (Portsmouth) Ltd. 139-141 Havant Road, Drayton, Portsmouth, Hants PO6 2AA

Full member of AFDEC-the industry's association of franchlsed electronic component distributors.
Our prices include VAT at the current rate-and carriage on all goods is tree.
Send for our catalogue and price list-we'll mail that to you free, too.

COMPONENTS FOR J.C. APPLICATIONS BY
MR. J. S. DANCE
SAJ110 £t-96 SAJ180 £1-96 SAK110/115 £1-23 TAA775G £1-23 TAA930A £1-23 TBA790KSD £1-96 TBA800 £1.96 TBA950 £1.76 TCA250 £1.96

Please send your catalogue-free! Name
Address $\qquad$

## CUSTOM CABINETS, 331 High Street, Rochester, Kent. Tel: Medway (0634) 404199:

Speaker Cahinets in kit form represent HUGE SAVINGS


For a long time now a large number of customers have asked us to produce cabinets in kit form, and above we show examples of cabinet styles and these are now available either fully built or in kit form ready for you to produce a professional finish in a very short time 1
Kits are available in all specifications and all the kits contain everything you need as follows:-

1) 4 sides with handle cutouts, front edges rounded. 1 back with jack socket hole, and 1 baffleboard with speaker cutout
2) P.V.C. cut to size for frame and back, plus false front and back timbers, white front piping and speaker clath
3) Recessed hancles with fixing screws, jack socket, all fixing screws, corner plates, glue, and full instructions!

PRICE \& TYPE LIST

Type
$2 \times 12$ " (illustrated above)
$4 \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ (illustrated above)
$4 \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ P.A. Column
$1 \times 18^{\prime \prime}$
$1 \times 15^{\prime \prime}$ with two top horn cutouts
Mini Disco (state deck cutout BSR, GARRARO etc.)

| Size | Price manufactured | Kit price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $36^{\prime \prime} \times 18^{\prime \prime} \times 13^{\prime \prime} \times \frac{2}{4}$ | ¢19.50 | £12.50 |
| $37^{\prime \prime} \times 31^{\prime \prime} \times 13^{\prime \prime} \times$ ? | £24.50 | £17.50 |
| $48^{\prime \prime} \times 27^{\prime \prime} \times 13^{\prime \prime} \times$ 等 | £ 30.00 | ¢21.50 |
| $31^{\prime \prime} \times 31^{\prime \prime} \times 13^{\prime \prime} \times 3$ | £24.50 | ¢17.50 |
| $36^{\prime \prime} \times 20^{\prime \prime} \times 13^{\prime \prime} \times 3$ | £21.00. | £13.50 |
| $33^{\prime \prime} \times 20^{\prime \prime} \times 10^{\prime \prime} \times \frac{1}{2}$ | £20.00 | £13.00 |
| $42^{\prime \prime} \times 20^{\prime \prime} \times 10^{\prime \prime} \times \frac{1}{2}$ | £25.00 | £18.50 |

Please ask for quotation on any other type or size of cabinet you may require. all our prices include vat and uk delivery

## BVHCDD CHANTICLEER

```
* READ: TIME AND ALARM
* ELECTRONIC 'BEEP' ALARM TONE
* TEN MINUTE 'SNOOZE' FEATURE
* BRIGHT, CLEAR DISPLAY
* NO MOVING PARTS
* EXECUTIVE STYLING
* SOLID STATE RELIABILITY
```


## Digital clock

The heart of the CHANTICLEER is a tiny electronic package containing thousands of transistors which divide the 50 cycles/second mains frequency into precise time units. The clock "movement" in fact has no moving parts to wear out or tick or tock or hum or click.

## COMPLETELY ELECTRONIC NO MOVING PARTS



Has a.m. or p.m. setting with alarm on/off indicator. A gentle electronic 'beep' tone with special snooze feature that resets the alarm for ten-minute intervals. The snooze is activated by simply tilting the ciock forward and then releasing. Upon cancelling, the alarm can be immediately reset for the same time next day.

BYWOOD ELECTRONICS 181 Ebberns Road Hemel Hempstead Herts, HP3 9RD. Tel. 044262757



## mans ylyurs ofer TRAMSSTOR EQUFMENT <br> EXE YOUR TRAFgTETOR RADIO OR CABSETME  fo illattistloa) <br> Thiln ưit enables you to rin fosr cassette tape recorder from the It to easily fitted and comes complete with fitling inatructiona. Plesae stato male of emsoefle, poltaga and type of plag requifed. <br>  <br> OnLY $£ 2.86$ <br> ROX YOUE MAFE BECORDER OFF AO MALS Malis onlt nuppled eomplete and remiy to plog into your casoatte recorder. (fiale rolluge, make and type of plug requlted, tit in doult tend dlagram of recorder mpeket.) <br>  <br> ONEY $33 \cdot 40$



ROW YOUR TAAFSISTOR RADIO OFP AC EAANS
For elngle outpate, bri 0\% E2-86 For two eqparate outputa, $5 \mathrm{y}+$ of
su+9v 3 3-52 per cnit. (Riease state outpute requlred.)
All unith are completaly Leolinted trom maine by double woand lranstanmer ensuring $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ safety.
 R.C.S. PRODUCTS (RADIO) LTD. (Dept. PW])
31 Oliver Road, Walthamstow, Londen, Ei7 Full refund of not ewmpletely talfifted.

## ELEGTROLLDE <br> APPOINTED STOCKISTS FOR SIEMENS QUALITY PRODUCTS <br> Present top quality electronic components for price－minded buyers <br> 112 p．CATALOGUE • FREE POSTAGE（U．K．）• ATTRACTIVE DISCOUNTS • SPECS；GUARANTEED

A 100 OF THE EEST

From our transistor stock

| 2N1307 | 47p | BC149C | 14p |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 N 2610 | 510 | BC158 | 150 |
| 2N3053 | 30p | BC159 | 15p |
| 2 N 3054 | 60p | BCi678 | 13p |
| 2N3055 | $70 p$ | BCi6日 | 12p |
| 2 N 3702 | 110 | BC169 | 32 p |
| 2 N 3703 | 10p | BC169C | 12p |
| 2 N 3704 | 110 | 8C178 | 25p |
| 2 N 3705 | 100 | 8C182L | 12p |
| 2 N 3794 | 189 | 9C1adL | 120 |
| 2N3918 | $2{ }^{20}$ | BC212 | 12 p |
| 2N4082 | 190 | BC214L | 14 p |
| 2 N 443 | ${ }^{\text {83 }}$ ¢ | BC2s7A | 140 |
| $2 \mathrm{NSOES2}$ | 42p | aC2598 | 14 p |
| 2NS183 | 20n | $8 \mathrm{CY5s}$ | 30p |
| 2 N 5459 | 32p | 80¢30 | 90p |
| 40361 | 48 | 8 D 131 | 18 p |
| 40352 | 480 | BD132 | 52p |
| 40602 | 48 p | B0135 | 37 D |
| 40635 | Et． 36 | 8 D135 | 390 |
| 40669 | 51.10 | BDY20 | 83 p |
| AC128 | 17p | GF994 | 15p |
| AC151R | 23p | BFR39 | 23 p |
| $\mathrm{ACF}^{\text {a }}$ | 270 | BFR79 | 23p |
| AC153K | 17p | 8F×29 | 3 J |
| AClif | 24 p | BFX84 | 27 p |
| AC17ek | 31 p | EFY51 | 23p |
| AC1B7K | 31 p | gRY39 | 50 |
| AC183K | 29 p | BY184 | 51 p |
| AD133 | E1．92 | $\mathrm{ClOgB}_{1}$ | 420 |
| ADr3 | ct－11 | C106D1 | 62 D |
| ADI9 | S2p | C1406 | 789 |
| A016 | 420 | M ${ }^{4} 31$ | E1－20 |
| AD162 | 408 | MJ491 | C4．35 |
| AF200U | 40 p | M 42955 | 800 |
| AF338 | ＊os | MJE371 | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| E1905 | 369 | M JE52 | $81 p$ |
| BA138 | 31p | MJE2955 | E1．12 |
| Be103 | 240 | MJE305S | 61p |
| B6105 | 34 p | OA．91 | 6 p |
| 88109 | $4{ }^{18}$ | $\mathrm{SP}_{4}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ p |
| 8C107A | $15 p$ | Yiput | 70 D |
| $\mathrm{BC1}^{\text {C07 }}$ | 18 p | TIP38A | 800 |
| 8 Cl 108 B | 13 p | T1P41A | 80 p |
| 日ctiog | 14 p | TIP42A | E1． 50 |
| BC109 ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | 18 p | WO2 | 30 p |
| 8 Cl 109 C | 11 p | $27 \times 300$ | 14 p |
| 樶147A | 12p | $27 \times 304$ | ${ }^{23} \mathrm{p}$ |
| 日C1478 | 13 p | ZTX500 | 14 p |
| 日C148B | 12 p | ZTX504 | 45 p |
| Toik MORE EN CATALOGUE 7 |  |  |  |

BAXANDALL SPEAKER KIT
As desloned by P．J．Baxandall and daseribed originatly in＂Wlreless Wortd．＂ Simpte to assemble，fantastically good results and a arealer money saver，Carries 50 watto RMS， 15 ohms Impedance．Slze 18In $\times 121 \mathrm{n} \times$ to In．Complete ktt，Including pack－nat cablnat，Etf－90．
The alye and weight of this product obliges Us to cheres 7Dp part cosi of cerf．In U．K． Equailser Assembly，ez．top．
Loudspaker Unil 59RM109，e2z－85
Cablnat Kit（ta Eaxandall desion），£14．80． Cross－aver chake tor addillonal woofer to Bbove， $54 \cdot 50$ ．

## DISCOUNTS

Avallable on all tems mxapt ihose shown $90 \%$ on ordere from 55 ordera $\{15$ and over． FREE

## POSTAGE

in luk，for pre－paid orders for $£ 2$ liss value snd undar there is an ndditianal handiling charge of 100．Overseas ordats－cerrisge char－ Giro ArCNo．

3，／671／4802

RESISTORS
Code Walts Ohms ito s 10 to 39100 up

|  |  |  | （seer note below |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C | 1／3 | 4． $7-470 \mathrm{~K}$ | 1－3 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.0 nell |
| C | 1／2 | 4．7－10M | 1．2 | 4．1 | 0.9 nett |
| c | 3／4 | 4．7－10M | $1 \cdot 5$ | 1－2 | 0.97 nell |
| c | 9 | 4．7－10M | 3．2 | 2.5 | 1－02 nett |
| M0 | $1 / 2$ | 10－1M | 4 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 2.3 nelt |
| WW | 1 | 0．22－3－9 2 | 11 | 10 | Enctit |
| WW | 3 | 1－10K | $\hat{\theta}$ | E | 6 neth |
| WW | 7 | 1－10K | $\$ 1$ | 10 | d nett |

$\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{c}}=$ carban flm，ओgh stability，low nolse． MO＝metal axide．Electrosil In5 tiltra law hoiee． WW＝wire wound，Plessey．
Values：Alf E12 except C $5 \mathrm{~W}, \mathrm{C}$ IW and MO 1 W ．
El2： $10,12,15,18,22,27,33,39,47,56,68, \mathrm{B2}$ and thel
E24：As E12 plus 11，13，16．20，24，30，36，43，51，62，75， 91
and thelr ducedes．
Tolerancen：
$5 \%$ except WW 10\％$\pm 0.05 \mathrm{D}$ below10n and $\frac{4}{3} \mathrm{~W}$ MO 2\％
Prites are In peace asch far quanitien of the Eame onmic vaiue and power rating．HOT mixat values．（lonote fraciliáne of ona penny on total value ol resistor ardetr）．Prican for tot up in unlts of 100 only

## ELECTROLYTIC CAPACITORS

| Axial $\phi_{\&} F$ | $\frac{\operatorname{ard}}{3 \mathrm{~V}}$ | 6.3 V | 10V | 18V | 25 V | 40 V | 63 V | 100 V |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0．47 | － | － | － | － | － |  | $11 p$ | 3 p |
| $1 \cdot 0$ |  |  | － | － |  | 11p | － | Ep |
| $2 \cdot 9$ | － | － | － |  | 11p | － | Ap | 9 |
| 4.7 | － | － | － | 11p | P | Pp | 8p | 8 p |
| 10 |  | － | ， | － | ${ }^{\text {p }}$ p | p | P | p |
| 22 | － | － | 㳓 | P1 | p | 8 | p | 30 |
| 47 | p | － | 90 | P | Pp | 0 | Itp |  |
| 100 | 9 p | 8 p | 3 | 8 | 90 | $10 p$ | 12p | $10 p$ |
| 220 | P | p | 9p | 10p | 10p | \＄10 | 179 | 210 |
| 470 | \％ | 10p | 90p | 11p | 13p | 17p | 24p | 45 p |
| 1，000 | 11p | 13p | 13p | 17p | 209 | 2 sp | $41 p$ | － |
| 2，200 | 153 | t8p | 23p | 26 | $37 p$ | 418 | － | － |
| 4，700 | ${ }^{2} \mathrm{P}$ | 30 p | 39p | 44p | 59p | － | 二 | － |
| 10，000 | \＄2p | 460 | － | － | － | － | － |  |

MIMITRON DIGITALINDICATORS
JOtSF Saven segment filument competible with slandard logle modules， 0 op and decimal paint： 9 mm chmactera in 16 lead DIL
Sultabla BCD decoder drjuer 7447
jo15t thowing 4 or - at a dec．p1．
LEDS（LIaht Emitting Diodas）
Ef 1.55
\＆ 1.20

Fhots Cellt Cabmitum Sulpisulide，each
ANTEX Soldering irons
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { CN240 } & \text { e2．25 } & \text { Spareb1ts } \\ \text { CCN240 } & \text { £2．74 } & \text { Spareblts }\end{array}$
329
$48 p$
DESOLDER BRAID W＇t atio ${ }^{\text {B }}$ WAVCHANGE SWITCHES ${ }^{79 D}$

## POTENTIOMETERS

ROTARY，CAREDN TRACK．
Oauble wipers for good cantact and fang working life
P． 20 SINGEE Hinear 100 ohms to A．7 megohms，encin 14p P． 20 SINGLE log． 4.7 Kohms to 2.2 megotms． $\qquad$ P． 20 DUAL GANG $1 / \mathrm{n} .4 \cdot 7$ Kohms 102.2 megohms．each 4tp JP． 20 DUAL GANG 109， 4.7 Kohms 10 2 ＇2 megohms，ench 45 JP． 20 DUAL GANG Logfantiog 10K， 22K，47K，i megohm only，tach 48p JP． 20 DUAL，GANG Brillog iok only

2A OP mains ywitch tor any of above
14p extra．
Decades of 10 ， 22 and 47 only avallable in ranges tbove．
Skeleton Carbon Presets，Typa PR， horizonial or vertical $6 p$ each，

## SHIDER

LInear or log mono $4-7 \mathrm{~K}$ to 1 meg ，in all popular values arech 30 p STEREO，matched tracks，Ils，or $\log$ In all popular vafues from 4.7 K to Esculcheon plales，mona，blach，while or light grey，
eech 19p

> Conltal knobs, blkfwhlfrediyetfgond blue／dk．greyfit．grey，esch 7 p

## CAPACITORS

DALY ELECTROLYTIC in cans， piarsitit sifered

$\begin{array}{ll}50001400 E 2 \cdot 91 & 100015041 p \\ 5000 / 25 V \\ 520 & 2000150570\end{array}$
5000125 V 62D 200015057 p
POLYESTER TYPE C． 380 ．Radial
jead＇s for P，C．B．mountlig．Working
voitage 250 V d．c．
$0.01,0.015,0.022,0.033,0.047,0 a, 3 p$
 1＋0 44pit 1－5215；2－224p
SLLVERED MICA．Worklsg voltage 500 V \＆C，
Valuen in pF ：－2－ 2 to 820 In 32 atages
etages
1000， $1500 \mathrm{Jp}_{\mathrm{p}}$ 1800 Ip；2200 10p；2700， 3800 12p：4700， 5000 15p；8800 20p： 8200，10，000 25p
1．NTALN BEAD
$1,0.22,0.47,1+0 \mathrm{mF} / 35 \mathrm{~V}, 1.5 / 20 \mathrm{~V}$ ，

4.735 V 10115 V 2 j ． 3 V ea． 14 p $10 / 25 \mathrm{~V}, 22 / 16 \mathrm{~V}, 27 / 6 \cdot 3 \mathrm{~V}, 100 / 3 \mathrm{~V}$,
 POLYCARBONATE Type B42540 Working Voltege－250V Values in－mF：
$0.0047-0.0068$
$0.0047 ; 0.0068 ; 0.0082 ; 0.01$ ；0．012； $0.012 ; 0.022 ; 0.027 ; 0.033$ ：ea．3p $0.047: 0.058-0.0$ 多 $90.082 ; 0.5$ ex． 48
CERAMIGPLATE
Working valfage 50 V ．t．c
in 25 values from 22di to 6800 pF ，eb． Zp

1 pole 12 way； 2 pola 5 way
3 pole 4 way； 4 pole 3 way each $39 p$ TAG STRIP 28 way way each ifp NUTS，SCRENS；etc．
In lots of 100 each
4BA NUTS 34p：GBA NUTS 308 i＂ 4 B Screws 2月p： $1^{\prime \prime}$ 6BA Scrawl 24 Thresded pillars 6BA，${ }^{\prime \prime \prime}$ hexagont
Plain spacers $1^{\text {N }}$ round Ef－12
Other sizes available
ENATEL COPPEF
WIRE in 2 ounce reals
15，18，20， 22 SWG 34p

DIN CONNERTORS

|  | So | P！ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 way foudspeaker | 10p | 12p |
| 3 way audio | 103 | 12p |
|  | 12p | 15 p |
| 5 way audio 240 | 120 | 15p |
| 6 way audio | 13p | 15p |

EY CATAROGUE $7^{\text {I }}$
2nd printine－Grenn and yollaw 112 psges，thousands of liems； lifuslrations：diagramp；much uselu techalcal information．The 2nd printing has been updatod as much as poszible on pfleet．It coats only for 25 p for 1 panding when ordering goodts list value 2 s or mort．

## QUALITY GUARANTEE

All goods ate sold on the undersianding that they con－ torm to mataufacturers ipecifications and satiafas no rejects aranted as guch－ olandard merchandise I offertad for sale．
Prices guoled do not laclude V．A．J．Jor which en musi be added to tolal nett vilue of
ofder．Every effori is made io ofder．Every effartis made to
ensure the correctness of ensure the correciness of
information sud arices of informanion sho grices of subbject to aitersition whithout notice．

# The largest selection 

EX COHPUTER BOARDS

 a for ONLY 6ep＋D 0 p jop
3PECLAL Ons En abue Jitus Power Tran－

 + tor $30 \mathrm{p}+\mathrm{DAD} 20 \mathrm{p}$ ．

FIBRE－GLASS PRINTED CIREUIT BOARDS
104 x 4＂appros． 1 tor 45
DECON－DALO 33PC Marker fitch reankicnt grinted efrcult marier pen粘 ench

## VEROBOARDS


REPANCO CHOKES \＆COHLS
HF Choke
H5，
011s

COIL FORMERS \＆CORES sorman t＂Curta a Formers op ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ Corts \＆Furners 10p

## SWITCHES


FUSES



EARPHONES
＂ryatsi ㅂ－．itun plak is

－utheme 9－5tult plug 289
DYNAMIC MICROPHONES
tll223．：ign thits Jolus onfort wwitch ofid


3－WAY STEREO HEAD－ PHONE JUNCTION BOX 11J01！ 81.87

2－WAY CROSSOVER NETWORK
6 din）
CAR STEREO SPEAKERS Atukimil） $53-85$ juer Tinls．

## BI－PAK

CATALOGUE AND LISTS
Send S．A．E．and 10p．
INSTRUMENT CASES


Slack Vingl coreerd

| Sin lamin | Wider | 11404s， | Praliz |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 111 ${ }^{\text {H＂＊}}$ | ＇！＂ | ＊＊＊ | 81.35 |
| Hye 12＊ | \％＇ | $a^{\prime \prime}$ | 41.75 |
| ALUMINIUM EOXES |  |  |  |
| H．M1 3！ | 2！＂ | $\times 15 *$ | 48 p |
| 18.13 | 4 | $1{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 49 |
| $1 \mathrm{H}, 3{ }^{\text {4＊}}$ | $2{ }^{1 /}$ | $\cdots$ 13＂ | 40 |
| mat 3 ［！ | ＂ | $\because 3{ }^{*}$ | 58 |
| HAS 4 $^{\text {c／}}$ | $4{ }^{4}$ | － | 48， |
| bat ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | － | ${ }^{\text {＊}}$ | 429 |
|  | $5^{4}$ | $2{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 859 |
| 15，44 $\mathbf{k N}^{\text {N }}$ | \％ | ${ }^{*}$ | \＄1－10 |
|  | $4{ }^{*}$ | － | \％0p |

## BIB HI－FI ACCESSORIES

De Luxe Groov－Kiten Model 42 ع．1－95 Chrome Finish Model 50 £1－50


Ret．B Stjolus al Turntable cleaning Kit Hip
 Rel．43，Record Care Kil ex－49 Ref．31．Casnette Hesd Cleaner 58p Rel．s2．Tape esfting Kit ki－ES Mode！D．Wire stripper／Cultor 解

## ANTEX SOLDERING IRONS

x25．的 watit 80.05
COX 840．I5 watl 18.48 Mixdel 0 ． 19 wath as．20 8N゙方．Braltering Kt BTANDS：ST3，BuFlable for all umulelx 8

 2ng wif Tube 3 g

## ANTEX BITS and ELEMENTS

## itta No．

102 For moelel GN240 3／32＊ 104 For＇model CNo $403 / 16^{\prime \prime}$ 1100 For moded CCN240 3／5\％＂ 101 For model CCN240 g／a－
 1020 For mootel f\％240 3／32＂ 10 L 1 For model $51240188^{\prime \prime}$ 10 L 2 F Fe model G2so $3 / \mathrm{fl}^{\prime \prime}$
no For moles X25 3／32＊
st For model X25 $7, \mathrm{~B}^{N}$

EEFBENTB

ECUN 240 21－32 F6 240 \＆ 1.07

ANTEX HEAT SINKS 10p
V．a．T．Insludita in all priees，Plemes
 ofderb－plamse add extra for postane．

NEW COMPONENT PAK BARGAINS


## 

Denctiplion

150 Cepmeltors ulxed ralues 0.55
3n Prectilon pealntors 0.5 mixed valurs
\％5［th W Healntorn miseil preierred valuts
Pleces ashortel Ferrita Jiodn 0.58

I Hack Wire bit melten mamplod Enlaure
C \＆ 10 iterd Britches
（f） 5 M Micra Imitches．

（\％） 2 Jack twinets $3 \times 3.5 \mathrm{~m} 2$ Stethind 8wlloh Typr Cl＇z 30 Paper Candenaers pre
ispes nilzed valuca Cla Cl4 I Pack ammited Hardware Nuta／Bulti，Cirameneticte Cts \＄Maltus gilde gwlahre
 C＇17 10 ＋ixsorter！Curatrod Kitalay





Prien
Kef，tib Suleth ievel 820 Ref．P．Hil－Fl Cleanez 31 p
Gef．32A，Btslua Balanee 21－37 Ret．Y．Tapt Hend Cleanlag KIt 0 ： Ret．砣，2ti－Fl Bterea Itints \＆TJpu 42p Mel．d5．Auta changer groove cleadict \＄4－08

## PLUGS AND SOCKETS

 PLD日
PR $\%$ D．J．N． 3 PIn
PG 4 EIJ．N．B PIn 18N＂

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { PA } & \text { D．I．N，} 5 \text { Pin } 29 \\ \text { PS } & \text { D．J．K．} 8 \text { Pla }\end{array}$
P8 7 B．I．N． 7 Pin
PG A Jact 2． 5 man Butethr，
P4 g Jack 3.5 mma Plastle
P9 10 Jucis 3.5 mm Bereenml
PA 11 Jack $\frac{1}{2}$ Plaste
PG 12 Jatk ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ Bezrened
9
P8 13 Jack Eteren Bcreemwl
FB 14 Phono
P8 15 Car Aerial
P8 10 Co－Axial
IKLINE SOCEETE
PB 21 D． 1 Nin， 2 PIn（Aucaker）
PB 2t D．I．N．A Plta
PR 23 PD．I． 5 Pls $180^{\circ}$
PB 24 D．I．Ni． 6 PIn 240a
PR 28 Jack 2. ．5ram PIasiln
P8 26 Jack 3.5 mm P1ast
PG 27 Juck $\ddagger^{* N}$ Platlo
P自28 Jack \＆$^{\prime \prime}$ gertened
P8 20 Juck Etorza Plankly
Pg 30 Juck gitereo feremol
Fg 81 Phono Serernal
Tg 82 Car Aeriay
PB 35 Co－Axial

## Backers

4S ss D．1．N． 2 Pla（Speaker）
Pg 36 D．I．N． 3 Pin
PS $\$ 7$ ग，IK． 5 Pin $180^{\circ}$
TS 38 D．I．N． 5 Pin $90_{0}^{\circ}$
P\＄37 Jack ay－6mm Britelut
Pg 40 Jack 3．5mia Bwitchril
P8 41 Jeck $\mathbf{1}^{*}$ Britchet
JB 42 Jeck Stereo Swlleherf
88 13 Phopo Single
I＇s 44 Phort Double

Py ty Co－Axlal Fluah

## LEADS

 long（conled）

## CABLES

CP 1 Bingle Lapped 自treci．
CP 3 Inits Combuon Ber
Sterea Screened
Zour Cora Combron Aecteld

CP A Bricrophane Putly Utaldeil Cabin 0.10
CR A Bicrophone Putly Ltitict Cahte 0.10
UP $\overline{7}$ Three Core Malns Cable
C＇P \＆Trio Oval Malne Cable CP－Speater Cable
CP IO Low LDng Ca－Axial

## CAREON

## POTENTIOA明TERS

Lon and Ith
$4.7 \mathrm{~K}, 10 \mathrm{~K}, 49 \mathrm{~K}, 47 \mathrm{~K}, 100 \mathrm{~K}, \mathrm{t} 20 \mathrm{~K}, ~+70 \mathrm{~K}$,

## 1K，2世

YC 1 Aingle IrM Awitch
TC 2 Blagla D．P，Bwitelt
VG S Tatmetn Lesu switsh


## VC5 100 K Jotathl－Lag

## HORIZONTAL CARBON

 PRESETS$100,2 \div 0,470,1 \mathrm{x}, 2 \cdot 2 \mathrm{~K}, 4.7 \mathrm{~K}, 10 \mathrm{~K}, ~$ g묜，

## IT＇S NEW

## IT＇S POWERFUL

 （15＋1sw r．M．s．）AND－ IT LOOKS GOOD！ the LEGIONAIRESTEREO
AMPLIFIER

## ORDER NOW－

ONLY £39．95 p \＆p 50 p．
Or write for full details

## WORLD SCOOP

## semiconductor pack

## 



APPROX 100 PIECES
Oftering the altatedr a thitantle bargain Pal
 Aitn kilett in everg Pak．

Only $t 2$ p．\＆p．20p
RECORO STORAGE／ CARRY CASES

CASSETTE CASES

11.40

## SPECIAL PURCHASE

2Nsos5．Hikeon Tower Trannintor NPS， Fimuly mathifacturers ont－ul＋mper levice： rate frotis opris and shart idetecta．－every inn


OUR ARECIAL FRICE B Iar II
LOW COST CAPACITORS

$8 \mathrm{p}, 44 \mathrm{~h}$
20 p acoh
REPANCO TRANSFORMERE



TTp：
MT50／1
MT50／L
Y14012

| Ampr． | Prics | $\boldsymbol{P}$ ¢ $\mathbf{P}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| t | 21．93 | H0 |
| 1 | 8.48 | $1 \mathrm{cog}^{\text {d }}$ |
| 2 |  | 403 |

## CARTRIDGES

ACUA


1i 13
2＇TL

－2010c
 J－4
Inclading stykuy

AT－is Auliu－technlua mazhetic
21.85

CARBON FILM RESISTORS
The Fit liange of Carbon Film Reindors． fath wart avelabl in PAhs of do pleces．





JL゙NT IP FACH NVCL．Y．AT．
BI－PAK SUPERIORQUALITY LOW－NOISE CASSETTES


# -the lowest prices! 

 BI-PAK QUALITY COMES TO AUDIO! AL10/AL20/AL30 AUDIO

The pbove ferbe relatea to the AL10, AL20 nnd AL30 modules. The following table ontilies the diterencea Io thels working condlforn.

| Feramatut | ALIO | 820 | Als ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maxtmum Eupply Votuaje | 25 | s0 | 30 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \text { wita } \\ & \text { RMB BH: } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { witc } \\ & \text { R Min } \end{aligned}$ | 10 watil RM6 Mla. |

## AUDIO AMPLIFIER MODULES


人L80. 10 Fitt 8 MM

## POWER SUPPLIES

P8 12. (Vro with AL10, AL20, ALNO) 05 p


now we give you 50w PEAK (25w R.M.S.) PLUS THERMAL PROTEGTION! The NEW AL60 Hi-Fi Audio Amplifier FOR ONLY £4.25
Max Heat Sink temp. 90 cc Frequercy Respanse 20 Hz to 100 KHz

- Distortion betrer than $0 \cdot 1{ }_{-1}{ }^{\text {a }}$ at 0.1 KHz
- Supply yoltage $15-50$ volts
- Theratal Fcedback

Latest Design Improyement. Load- $3,4,8$ or 16 कhans - Signal to noise ratio 80dB - Oyerals size $63 \mathrm{~mm}: 105 \mathrm{~mm}$ 13 mra

Especially designed to a striet specification. Onty the finest components have been used and the latest solid state circuitry incorporated in thin powerful litile amplifier which should satisfy the most critical A.F enthusiost.


## STABILISED POWER MODULE SPM80

 Ainplitars, up to is witt (t.ni, m.) per channel almulenneously. Thin modute embodies the latest componenti and elreatit tachniqued Incorporstlor complati moat clrcuit prolection. With the edditlon of the araina Trams. farmer BMY80, tho unit will provitie outpula of up to $1 \cdot 3$ Amph at 35 yolt. Elas: $63 \mathrm{~mm} \times 105 \mathrm{~mm} \times 50 \mathrm{~mm}$.
Thene unlte enable you to bulid Audio Sginlemn of thin phytat quality at a hitherto unobtainable price. Aisn ideal formacy

TRANSFORMER BMT80 £2.15 p. \& p. 28p

## STEREO PRE-AMPLIFIER TYPE PA100

Bulte co specitication and NOT E price, sod zet atil the krestept ralue on the gurizet. the Pal 100 stereo gre-mmplifice hat been concelved frotn the laterl clycuit techalgues.

 NFN tevices for tine In the input slages.
 hase enit trsbie contrala,
BPR
FiPICATIOF

Frequency Resppnat
Ispmong bisopton
Itipats: 1. Tape Head
1tipots: 1. Tape Hend


3. Hagnetic P, U, $\quad 3 \mathrm{mV}$ Into 00 K Д

 If iss Control
 Treble Control

100 Fz
BKHz

Scratch (Low Tasp)
Slgral/Noise Klatin
Inpat o
supply
 nimennluis

ONLY £14-25

MK 60 AUDIO KIT



TEAK 60 AUDIO KIT




WHEN Samuel Morse first pressed hls key and sent the letter 'A' (dit-dah) he heralded the start of communication by a method now unlversally referred to as the Morse Code.

In the days of the spark transmitter and coherer receiver radio communication was fraught with many problems. Atmospheric conditions, electrical storms and static were about the only phenomena that inhibited etheric communication. The spark transmitter with its familiar "buzz" spreading over a wide band of frequencies certainly made life easy on the recelving side-no tuning was re-quired-it was possible to receive many stations all at the same time.

With the advancement of radio communication techniques and the introduction of the superheterodyne receiver, the art of communication by wireless waves has become commonplace. Our readers who monitor the many wavebands for one reason or the other, surely have cursed when reception has been all but obliterated by man-made electrical interference of one kind or the other. Interference of this nature is widespread and is on the increase. The introduction of a multitude of devices that produce electrical arcing or sparking either when switches or electric. motors are operated all add to the levels of electronic pollution. The short wavebands are polluted with a proliferation of garbling jammers running RF output powers in the megawatt region. The orbital scrapyard surrounding Mother Earth is rapidly filling with devices emitting weird noises and interference to our radio telescopes is on the increase.

We were told that VHF FM broadcasting would be the answer to the medium wave interference problem. We now find that the VHF FM band is a truly excellent medium for the reception of every piece of electrical interference in the neighbourhood. Thermostats, boilerstats on gas-fired domestic systems, fridges, washing machines, hairdryers, sewing machines-the list is endless. One device that causes interference over a wide band (from long waves to the 10 m band and beyond) is the modern TV receiverespecially the more recent models that Incorporate thyristor switching in the line timebase output circuit, which is now a most virulent source of "electronic pollution". This also applies to domestic thyristor lighting dimmers and thyristor/triac psychedelic lighting displays for the home and discotheque. It would appear that we are really up against it. One step forward in one field of technology inevitably results in a backward step for the listener wherever he may be! We all contribute in one way or the other to the levels of "electronic poliation".

The Post Office will investigate certain forms of inter-ference-a pamphlet* is available at most post officesbut before we all deluge the P.O. with unnecessary moans, read the leaflet carefully and ascertain whether your "electronic pollution' problems are covered by existing legislation.

You never know-you may be the offender yourself!
LIONEL E. HOWES-Editor.

## 45W UHE Transistor

LATEST in the series of UHF power transiṣtors from Motorola is the MRF621. Designed for 12.5 V operation between 406 and 512 MHz , the MRF621 forms an ideal basis for power amplifiers in commercial/industrial u.h.f. mobile radio equipment. This advanced device will provide 45 W Pout at 470 MHz with a 12.5 V collector supply. At rated power output minimum power gain is 4.8 dB with a collector efficiency of $55 \%$ minimum. No degradation in output power occurs when working into a 20:1 VSWR at any phase angle.

## Sonab wins Design Award

FOUR products in the current range of Sonab hifi equipment have received Design Awards for 1974 from the Swedish Society of Industrial Designers (SID).
The award-winning Sonab products are the R4000 tuner-ampl:fier; the 0A12 pair of loudspeakers; the $55 S$ turntable and H20 headphones-all designed for Sonab by Lars Lallerstedt.

## Scothish stereo

FROM the start of programmes last October, some of Radio Scotland's music and light entertainment programmes and certain Radio 4 items were being broadcast in stereo from the Kirk o'Shotts v.h.f. transmitter. Radio 2 and Radio 3 were already in stereo.
The stereo signals are re-broadcast by the relay stations at Ashkirk (serving much of the Border country), Ayr, Campbeltown, Forfar (covering most of Angus), Lochgilphead, Perth, Pitlochry, Millburn Muir (Vale of Leven), Rosneath (Gareloch) and Toward. Some of these stations are a long way from Kirk o'Shotts and the quality and consistency of the re-broadcast stereo signals will not be known for some time, after tests have been carried out.

[^1]
## Canadian tower

A£1. 25 million contract to equip the new third-of-amile CN observation and communications tower in Toronto, Canada, with a complete antenna complex for all f.m. and TV broadcasting services has been won by the Telecommunications Division of EMI Ltd, Hayes: Middlesex.

When completed, the 1805 foot high CN tower in Toronto will be the tallest self-supporting structure in the world. The antenna system surmounting the main concrete tower will be carried on a 220 ton needle-shaped steel structure over 300 feet tall.
Transmissions from this height give major benefits in range and the elimination of "ghosting" but, at over 1500 feet, the arduous climatic conditions found normally even at ground level during the Canadian winter are aggravated by extremely severe icing, snow and high winds. For this reason, an important part of the contract comprised the provision of a glass reinforced plastic radome. This will be designed and constructed in Britain by Hunting Industrial Plastics Ltd, and erected to protect the mast structure during the winter.
The complete installation to be provided by EMI comprises a formation of four arrays arranged as follows:-Channel 5, Canadian Broadeasting Corporation. Intended for colour TV transmissions, this is a single channel, directional v.h.f. antenna having a gain of 8. The array is 55 feet tall and is at a mean height of 1,572 feet. Channel 9, CFTO-TV Ltd. Also intended for colour TV transmissions this second directional v.h.f. is similar to that for channel 5 , but has a gain of 11 radiated from a 49 foot high array located at a mean height of 1,635 feet. Channel 19 and 25, CBC and Educational. An omnidirectional u.h.f. array for colour TV. It is arranged as a dual antenna, with one channel allocated to CBC and the second to the educational transmissions. Positioned on the mast at a mean height of 1,695
feet, this array is 60 feet tall and has a gain of 31. FM Transmissions. The master f.m. antenna occupies the lowest section of the mast, and has a mean height of 1,513 feet Measuring 60 feet high by 26 feet diameter, this antenna is being manufactured under licence from Alford Manufacturing Co of the USA, and is based upon those supplied for the Empire State Building and Hancock Tower, Chicago.
The array comprises a highpower circularly polarised antenna, and cnables the simultaneous transmission of eleven f.m. sound broadcasts. Although not yet allocated, provision is also being made for two further arrays to accommodate channels 45,51 and 57 and channel 79. These will comprise a 50 fool long, three channel u.h.f. array for channels 45, 51 and 57, with a 25 foot long by 5 foot diameter omnidirectional type u.h.f. array for channel 79.

On the f.m. array cross dipoles are employed, whilst channels 5 and 9 are equipped with conventional dipoles. Additionally, the channel 19 and 25 array is provided with Emislot panels, and provision is made for these panels on the two remaining arrays.

The tower (pictured Aug. 15).
Below: the lower compared with other bulldings.


SEVERAL mail order firms dealing in surplus electronic equipment are offering for sale, at very reasonable prices, ex G.P.O. telephones complete with dial and bell. Two of these telephones can be connected to provide ringing and speech communication between, for example, workshop and house, bedroom and downstairs, office and shop, etc. A simplified circuit of the telephone is shown in Fig. 1 and the method of connection in Fig. 2.

## TWO TELEPHONE OPERATION

The two telephones are connected in parallel and fed with direct current through an LF choke as shown in Fig. 2. When calling, the caller lifts his handset and the rest contacts close thus energising

his transmitter (carbon microphone) as shown in Fig. 1. He then dials "0" and the "normally open" dial contacts close causing a shont circuit across the line
and heavy current through the LF choke. On releasing the dial, the "normally closed" diai contacts open and close ten times producing a substantial pulsing voltage across the line.

This voltage is passed through the bell series capacitor of the called telephone and rings the bell. When the dial comes to rest the N.O. contacts open and current again hows through the transmitter. The called subscriber lifts his handset and his transmitter is also energised.
During speech, variations in transmitter resistance will cause speech voltages to be developed across the line and incoming speech voltages will operate the receiver (earphone). The LF choke provides a direct current path to energise the transmitters whilst presenting a high AC impedance to the speech signals.
The dial puising rate is different from the frequency normally used for ringing the bell and some improvement in ringing can be made by suitable adjustment to the bells. To do this the base of the telephone should be removed. The bell fixing hole is made off-centre and loosening the fixing screw will allow the bell to be rotated, then tightened, to give the best sounding ring.
After using a simple two telephone system for some time the need was felt for a system incorporating several extensions and the automatic telephone exchange, which is the subject of this article, was developed. In the past, home telephone exchanges have used Uniselectors for calling and speech rout: ing, but as the Uniselector is very noisy in operation an alternative system was designed using solid state devices and reed relays. The reed relays are used for ringing purposes and the diodes used for speech routing.

## SPEECH ROUTING

The basic arrangement of diodes for speechrouting is shown in Fig. 3. With the receivers at rest, the telephones draw no current and both diodes are non-conducting. If the handset is lifted at Subscriber 1, D13 will conduct and D14 will remain non-



Fig. 1: With the handset bifted the contacts in a simple dial tetephone circuit are in the posilion shown here.


Flg. 2: Basic connections for a two telephone system.


Fig. 3: Simplified speech switching circuit.


Fig. 4 : Ringing circuit in a simple form.
components list

Resistors

| R1 | 10052 | R5 | $330 \Omega$ | R9 | $4 \cdot 7 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R2 | 3302 | R6 | $33 \Omega$ | R10 | 4.7k |
| R3 | 2.2ks | R7 | $1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | R11 | 3.3k |
| R4 | $2 \cdot 2 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | R8 | $1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | R12 | $047 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ |
| All $\frac{1}{2}$ watt $5 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| R21 $500 \Omega$ 2W WW . R22 125s 5W WW |  |  |  |  |  |
| VR1 | $50 \mathrm{k} \Omega \mathrm{m}$ | ure | set, | al m | unting |

## Capacitors

| C | $50 \mu \mathrm{~F} 6 \mathrm{~V}$ | C | $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C 2 | $10 \mu \mathrm{~F} 6 \mathrm{~V}$ | C 7 | $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ |
| C | $200 \mu \mathrm{~F} 6 \mathrm{~V}$ | C | $4000 \mu \mathrm{~F} 40 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| C 4 | $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ | C | $8 \mu \mathrm{~F} 250 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| C 5 | $100 \mu \mathrm{~F} 6 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |

Semiconduetors
Tr1 BC184B Tr2 BC214B Tr3 BC184B

| O1-22 IS44 (or iN914) | IC1 | 7413 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 023 | VR475F (4.75V zener) | IC2 |
| 0490. |  |  |
| 024 | $153007(7 V$ zener) | IC3 |
| 74121 |  |  |

$\begin{array}{llll}\text { D24 } & \text { 153007(7V zener) } & \text { IC3 } & \text { IC3 } \\ \text { D25 } & \text { 10DB1A (1A bridge rec.) } & \text { IC4 } \\ 74145\end{array}$
Misceilaneous
F1 fuse 250 mA anti-surge. $F 2500 \mathrm{~mA}$ fuse, $F 3500 \mathrm{~mA}$ fuse. L1 LF choke 3H $350 \Omega$ (see text). LP1 Mains neon indicator. RLA to RLJ Reed relays $700 \Omega$ (Doram 348-970). S1 DPST toggle. T1 transformer mains/46.3V (Doram 196-218). T2 transformer mains $20+20 \mathrm{~V}$ (Doram 196-319). Case $5^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$ long (Lektrokit, Home Radio) or similar.
The PCB can be obtained from J. Stuart, 40 Aberconway Road, Prestatyn, Clwyd, LLL19 9HL for £2 inclusive of post and packing.
conducting because of the associated resistor R13 maintaining line 2 at the battery supply valtage.

If Subscriber 2 handset is now lifted D14 will now also conduct and speech communication can take place through D13 and D14, the LF choke being the common impedance as before.

## RINGING SYSTEM

The simplified arrangement for ringing is shown in Fig. 4. When the handset is lifted at Sub. 1, D13 conducts as before and as the voltage on the line is greater than +7 volts D12 remains non-conductive. When the dial on Sub. 1 is operated, the line voltage falls to zero and D12 conducts and passes dialling pulses into the counting and ringing circuit.

If the caller, Sub. 1, has dialled " 2 ," the counting and ringing circuit will energise reed relay Sub. 2 and cause a 60 volt peak-peak $A C$ signal to be connected to line 2 thus ringing the bell at Sub. 2. As soon as the handset at Sub. 2 is lifted, D14 (omitted from Fig. 4 for clarity) conducts, allowing speech communication as described previously. A separate reed relay is required for each subscriber.

## CIRCUIT OPERATION.

The full circuit is given in Fig. 5 and Fig. 6. The circuit operation begins when the caller lifts his handset. Assume that, as before, the caller is Sub. 1 When the handset is lifted, current will flow from the +20 volt supply through LI, D13 and Sub. 1 telephone to the common line, Fig. 6. This telephone is now energised and the voltage across the line is approximately 8 to 16 volts, depending on the total resistance of the telephone.


Fig. 5: Counting and ringing circuil in the exchange described in the text.

Assume that Sub. 1 dials Sub. 3. On the backward rotation of the dial, the line is shorted by the dialling contacts and the voltage across the line is zero. Current now flows through relay A, D12 and D13, thus energising relay A (Fig. 6i). When Sub. 1 releases the dial it returns to rest and in so doing contacts open and short the line three times, finally coming to rest with the telephone energised as previously. The waveforms are shown in Fig. 8.

The contacts of relay A connect R1 to the +5 volt supply, Fig. 5, and a logic 1 level is applied to the Schmitt trigger gate ICla. A Schmitt trigger is used in this position so that the input signal can be smoothed by $\mathrm{R1}, \mathrm{Cl}$ to eliminate spurious signals caused by contact bounce and yet provide a fastswitching clean output suitable for driving the logic circuits. The output of ICIa, containing the dialled information now follows two routes, to Trl and IC2.

In order to detect the completion of a group of dialling pulses and to produce a signal at the end of this group it is necessary to have an electronic circuit equivalent to a "slugged" relay. This is formed by Tr 1 and IClb. The first of the dialling pulses turns Trl hard on, discharging C3 and causing the inputs of IClb to be at $\operatorname{logic} 0$ and thus the output of ICIb to be at logic I. This positive transition is differentiated by C4 and R5 to produce a positive pulse to logic 1 which resets the 7490 decalde counter to zero.

Between each dialling pulse C3 begins to recharge from the input current of IClb but does not reach logic 1 level because the next dialling pulse discharges it again. However, after the last dialling pulse, the input to IClb rises to logic 1 and the output fips to logic 0 . The other route for the dialling pulses is direct to the input of the 7490 decade counter, IC2. The counter counts on the negativegoing edge of each dialling puise and in our example would count 3 (binary 0011).

It will be noted from the waveforms that a negative step (to logic 0 ) occurs when the dial is first rotated and this is counted by the decade counter, but as the counter is reset to zero on the leading edge of the first true dialling pulse, it does not cause a dialling error.

The binary coded decimal output from IC2 is fed directly to the 74145 decoder-driver, IC4, where, in our example, output 3 would be clamped to the 0 v line and all other outputs would be non-conducting.

Returning now to IClb, at the end of a group of dialling pulses, the output flips from logic 1 to logic 0 . This negative transition triggers the 74121 monostable IC3, which produces a logic 1 output pulse having a-duration set by VRi (1-5 seconds approx.). The positive pulse from IC3 turns on $\operatorname{Tr} 3$ and $\operatorname{Tr} 2$, thus energising only relay $D$ as this is conneoted to the 0v line through the No. 3 output of IC4.


Fig. 6: Remainder of the exchange, showing the speech switching and ringing circultry. Below left, the finished PCB of an eatier version of the . exchange in which five IC's were used instend of four. Eefow right, power supply panel.



Fig. 7: Power supply circuil, the panel for which is mounted on the righthand side of the unit shown on the first page.


Fig. 8: Waveforms and timing diagram in the dialligg sequence.

The reed relay D connects an AC ringing signal of 60 volts peak-peak from $T 2$ to line 3 which rings the bell in Sub. 3 telephone for a duration set by VR1. When Sub. 3 lifts his handset, current flows through D15 thus connecting both telephones to the Speech Bus bar, permitting two-way conversation. At the completion of the call the caller and the called replace their hand sets causing D13 and D15 to disconnect. No other "clearing down" is required, the decade counter is reset to zero at the commencement of the next call.
The 50 Hz ringing voltage from T 2 is AC coupled to the Ringing Bus bar, by C9 and the negative peaks cause D22 to conduct, charging C9 and thus prevent-
ing the negative half cycles from swinging below +20 volts. This ensures that when the ringing signal from the Ringing Bus is connected to a subscriber it will not cause the associated speech routing diode to conduct and will prevent the ringing signal from appearing on the Speech Bus.

The inductance of the LF choke, Ll , is not critical but the resistance should be approximately 350 ohms. If a choke of the correct resistance is not available, one having a lower resistance may be used with a suitable resistor convected in series to raise the total resistance to the correct value.
The power supply for the telephone exchange is in operation continuously and consumes approximately


3 watts. Transformer T1, bridge rectifier D25 and C8 provide the +20 volt supply for powering the telephones and this is also the source of the +5 volt and +7 volt supplies which are regulated by zener/breakdown diodes D23 and D24 respectively, Fig. 7.

Transformer T2 provides the ringing voltage for the Ringing Bus. Both transformers are adequately fused for safe unattended operation.
All the circuitry with the exception of the power supply components is built on a $\sin \times 4^{3}{ }_{4}$ in printed

circuit board, Fig. 9/10. The power supply components are mounted on a similar sized metal plate and the complete unit is housed in a 5 in $\times 5$ in case $8_{1}{ }_{2}$ in long, construoted from Lektrokit parts.

## CONNECTION AND OPERATION

Each telephone is conneoted between the appropriate line terminal and the common line terminal. Dial-
ling is carried out in the usual way and VR1 may be adjusted to give the required length of ring. The telephone bells may be adjusted for best ringing as described previously.

The system has the advantage that when the two subscribers are in communication a further subscriber may be dialled and join in the conversation Two telephones may be connected in parallel on one line if required.

# Complete thecoupon and well sendyouour new catalogue.Completely free. 

The new Heathkit catalogue is now out. Full as ever with exciting, new models. To make building a Heathkit even more interesting and satisfying.

And, naturally, being Heathkit, every kit is absolutely complete. Right down to the last nut and bolt. So you won't find yourself embarrassingly short of a vital component on a Saturday evening-when the shops are shut.

You'll also get a very easy to understand instruction manual that takes you step by step through the assembly.

Clip the coupon now and we'll send you your free copy to browse through.

With the world's largest range of electronic kits to choose from, there really is something for everyone.


Including our full range of test equipment, amateur radiogear, hi-fi equipment and many general interest kits.

So, when you receive your catalogue you should have hours of pleasant reading.

And, if you happen to be in London or Gloucester, call in and see us. The London Heathkit Centre is at 233 Tottenham Court Road. The Gloucester showroom is next to our factory in Bristol Road.

At either one you'll be able to see for yourself the one thing the catalogue can't show you.

Namely, how well a completed Heathkit performs.
Heath (Gloucester) Limited, Dept. PW-25, Bristol Road, Gloucester, GL2 6EE Tel: Gloucester (0452) 29451.

AM/FM digitalelectronicelock-radio.


Anoscilloscope from the Heatlikil range.


Digital electroniccarelock/elapsedtincr.


## The newHeathkit catalogue.Out now.FREE.

To:Heath (Gloucester) Limited,Dept.PW-25, Gloucester, GL2 6EE Please send me my free Heathkit catalogue.
Name $\qquad$ Address
Postcode
Remember easy terms are available with the Heathkit Monthly Budget Plan.

no ertrus all prices inc VAT FREE delivery


High Quality Construction Kits. stocked at all branches Send for catalogue!

AMPLIFEERS
Teleton SAQJ078 +8 watt $\mathbf{C 2 7} \cdot 00$
Rorel RA2lI
RA31!
RA61!
Leak Deisa 30
Samsui Aulol
Sinelair 2000
Sinclair 4000
TUNERS \& RECEIVERS
Leak Delta AM/FM
Sinclair 2000/4000 Tuner Rotel RT222
flotel RXI50A Tuner;
Amp.

Rotel 152A
Sansui
210 AM/FM/MPX
310 AM/FM/MPX
350A AM/FM/MPX
RECORD DECKS
\$P2S Mk III
Garrard SP25 MkIV
ESR MPGO
BSR Invicta P \& C/SC7M
Garrard
SP25 MkIV P \& C G/800
AP76 Madule
Goidring GL78 P \& Cl G800E
Connoisseur
BOI Kit
BD2 Chassis/SAU2 SAU2 scul $\begin{array}{r}212.50 \\ \\ \hline 1025\end{array}$ $\mathrm{C} 14 \cdot 25$ CS. 95

TAPE DECKS (insurance 2-00) Akal 4000 DS Reel to Reel 4000DB Reel to Reel

Dolby
172 tL 5 pesial Offer $6 \times C 360$
GXC38D
C533D
Akai CRAID 8-track Rec. player
693.55
6149.50 677.95 682.00 $f 103.55$ 679.95 player
673.95

## SPEAKERS

Chassit Spenkers
EMI (Plain) $13 \mathrm{in} \times$ Gin.
3. 8 or 15 otrm Bass unis $\mathbf{E 2} \cdot 30$ with Single Tweeter (only åhm)
$C 2.45$
$63+45$

Type 350 Kit 15 watt 8 ohm $\mathrm{CB} \cdot \mathbf{2 5}$ 13 in $\times 8$ in Bass unit $\operatorname{Bin} \times \operatorname{Sin} 5$ watt $3, A$ or 15 ohm
$\operatorname{Bin} \times 5 \mathrm{in} 10$ wace Dualcone 8 ohm $6 f^{\prime \prime} 10$ wate 8 ohm Bin 10 watt 8 ohm I2in 20 wate 9 ohm Fane $\operatorname{in} 4$ or 15 ohm fane 7 in $x 4$ in 3 or $B$ ohm Elat Gin B ohm Dualcone Elac 10 in ${ }^{\text {a }}$ olim Dualcone Goodman 6 lin 8 ohm Dualgone
Baker Group 25 IZin 8 or 15 ohm
Adastra 'Top 20' 12 in 25 wate bor 15 ohem
44.95
4. 50
62.50
62.65
63.90
6.95
62.25
61.20
62.50
61.75
62.40
67.95
68.25

C84. 25 899.50
f100.95
412.95 $611+95$ 69.95 621.00 . $30 \cdot 00$
459.95

C13.50

Adsucra "HioTen' 10 in 10 wate 8 or 15 ohm Alos 5 in 8 ohm speaker 2 tin 8 or 64 ohm sptaker

## WHARFEDALE SPEAKER

 GARGAINSDenton 1 pr. Dentan 2 pr. Linton 2 pr. Giendale 3 pr. Kingsdate 3 ea. Dovedale 3 ez.

## KITS

Einton 2 pr
Glendale 3 pr.
Glendale

E
SPEAKER CABINETS IN KIT FORM (Teak Veneer)
2in $\times \operatorname{Bin} \times$ bin
( $8 \times 5$ or $7 \times 4$ eutout) $\quad$ C2.50 4 in $\times 12$ in $\times 9$ in
$\left(10^{*}, 8 \times 5 \mathrm{~B}^{*}\right.$
 $\sin x \operatorname{tin} x \sin$ ( $8^{\prime \prime} \times z^{\prime \prime}$ or $13 \times$ 明)

C4.95 22 in $x / 4$ in $\times 9$ in ( $12^{\prime \prime}$ 2 $\frac{1}{4^{\prime}}$ or $13 \times 8$ ) 66.25

## TWEETERS A CROSSOVERS

EMI $3 \pm^{*}$ c/magnet in 3 or 8 bhm
Cone Tweeter 10 wats
8 or 15 ohm ( K 2006 )
Cone Tweeter 3 wacc 8 ohm (K2003)
Horn Tweeter B ohm (K2007)
Dome Tweter 0 ohm (K2011)
-why Crossovers (CN23,
CN2B, CN2I6)
-way Crossover (CN39)

## C1. 30

CARTRIDGES \& STYLII
Cart. Seyli
ACOS
GP91/2SC or 3CS
(ster. comp)
GP93/1 or $95 / 1$
GP9Ali or 96
ster. ceram.
GPlal cryse.
comp.
GPIO4 ster
ceram.
XSM or X'SH cryse. comp. $5 \times 6 \mathrm{M}$ or $5 \times 6 \mathrm{H}$ cryse, scer.
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { cryse, scer. } & 2.00 & 1.25 \\ \text { SCFMseer, ceram. } 2.75 & 1.25\end{array}$
SONOTONE
9 TAHC or
9TAHE/G
( ${ }^{\text {Siam.) }}$
3509 Magnetic
AUDIO TECNICA ATS5
EMPIRE 999 REX
GOLDRING
GBSO
$\begin{array}{ll}1.10 & 1.25\end{array}$
$1.35 \quad 1.25$
$1.75 \quad 1.25$
90 -
$1.75 \quad 1.25$
1-75.1.25


## G800 <br> G800 G800H G800E SHURE M44G <br> M44G <br> M55E

M75EO Type 2
MI5EJ Txpe 2
vis rype 3

## MICROPHONES

UDI $3050 \mathrm{~K} / 600 \mathrm{ohm}$
uni-dir. ball metal UDI47
Condenser Mic. 600 ahm uni-dir
Cassecte Stick Mic. with
R/Control
Mic-Mixers Monolstereo
AKAI ADMI 4
HEADPHONES
Rotef
R aref
RH30
RH 630
RH 700
Koss
$K 711$
KRO711
K6
K¢L.
$\mathrm{KOP27B}$
KO
KO 47
$\mathrm{KO7}$
HVI
PRO4AA
PROS4
K6LCQ
Sansui SSIO
-Headphone adaptor
(Junction box)
extension lead 2fs curly

| 95 | 1.95 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 95 | 1.95 |
| .95 | 3.95 |
| 1.95 | 3.95 |
| 1.25 | 4.95 |
| .75 | 8.95 |
| .25 | 1.25 |

$\mathbf{4 5} .95$
69.25
$\mathbf{5 9 .} 50$
61.60
65.50
5.95

## 60 50

PORTABLE RADIOS
Vega lade
Vegz Zircon
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { ega Sapphira } & 68+25 \\ \text { Veg2 VEf } & 67.25\end{array}$
Vega VEF208 R13-95
Micado LM/MW/FM/5SW El8.95 Murphy

> Iurphy BB33 MWIVHF BAB38 LW/MW
BAA38 LW/MW/VHF $\quad \mathbf{C 9 . 9 5}$

M/B2ct MASCO3 Head Set

E18.50 Radio LW 67.95

## Bush

YTR165 LWIMWJVHF
E22.00
VTRi27 LWIMWIVHF E15.50
VTR127 WHIMWIVHF AIR M/Bate
277.50

VTR $175 \mathrm{LW} / \mathrm{MW} / \mathrm{VHF}$ E13.95 VTRI 88 LW/MW/VHF)
25W M/Batt
gY566d LW/MW/VHF E14.95
CEOCK RADIOS
Bush CRI2BLW/MW $\quad$ 133.60
8ush CR232 MW/VHF $\mathbf{4 2 4 . 9 5}$
Murphy MV5600 MW/VHF
022.95

## CASSETTES

Low Noise C40 C60 C50 C120 Philips Memorex $85 \mathrm{p} \% \mathrm{p}$ 110p 155 p
Ampex (360) 45p 55p 70p 99p
Ampex


Chromium
arette Head Cloaner 99 p -
(BIB)

## TAPES A CASSETTES

$\begin{array}{lll}2.95 & 1.95 & \text { AKAI Meral Reel } 7^{\circ} \quad 11.99\end{array}$
CASSETTE RECORDERS
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Murahy BA206 } & \text { E16.95 } \\ \text { Bush TPG6 M/Batt } & \text { E25.75 }\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { Bush TP66 M/Batt } & \text { E25.75 } \\ \text { Murphy BA200 M/Bats } & \text { E22.75 }\end{array}$
Bush BTa504 (miniature) $£ 25 \cdot 50$
RADIO CASSETTES
(Main3/Batt.)
Micado 日lI55 AM/FM

STEREO MECORD PLAYER S SYSTEM
Bush SPR58
Bush SPR59
gush A 1005
Hanimex HIOI.
631.50
656.50

Hanimex HRE
CSO60 8-track
AM/FM/MPX + Speakerflls-93
CAR AUDIO
Bush Car Cassette BTR501 636.75 Hitachi Car Radio

KM1510 LW/HW/VHF $\mathbf{\$ 1 2 . 5 0}$
Hitachi Car Cassecte C5114
445.09

ALL JTEMS SUBJECT TO
MANLIFACTURERS INCREASE and avarlagrety

PERSONAL CALEERS
WELCOME

Eccles, Manchester. Tel:061-789 5268


AMODEL Control Licence is obtainable, without difficulty, on application, see panel, allowing operation in two bands $26.96-27.28 \mathrm{MHz}$ and $458 \cdot 5459 \cdot 5 \mathrm{MHz}$. Transmitting equipment for the 27 MHz band is easily built and the transmitter described here is for this band and crystal controlled to ensure the frequency is within the band. The limitation on power is easily met since the circuit used is incapable of exceeding the power permitted. The type of emission A2 (modulated carrier) also falls within the licence conditions.
The transmitter may be used with a receiver of the type described in Part 1 but both transmitter and receiver are compatible with commercially made equipment using the same mode of control.
Equipment of this type is intended for the control of a land model, model boat or plane.

## SYSTEM OF WORKING

This is a single channel of control to the model, with the equipment outlined in Fig. 1. The transmitter is hand held, with a push button which forms an onoff switch. Signals are radiated from a telescopic aerial and picked up by a short aerial on the model. The received signal closes a relay which in turn switches an electrical-mechanical device, termed the actuator, on or off. The actuator fitted in the large model boat used by the author allows switching on or off, or reversing, of the main propulsion motor by short blips. Turning the rudder to port or starboard is achieved with long blips, the rudder returning to straight abead with no signal (transmitter button released). The boat can thus be started, stopped, turned either way, sailed strafght ahead or astern.
The transmitter described here will operate with tone-controlled super-regenerative receivers. However, the receiver already described is crystal controlled since this has the advantages of stable operation on the required channel without the need for constant re-adjustment as well as freedom from interference by other radio controlled transmitters on adjacent frequencies.

0 MODRL


Fig. 1: Simple Whustration of the system of working ernoloyed in $t$ his series.


The front cover of the controller box is removed to show the transmilter circuit board.
the receiver and equipment at ground level was found to give reliable control easily in excess of 100 yards which was well outside the limit at which it was wished to observe and sail the model, even with the transmitter aerial not fully extended.

It should be noted that it is possible to increase power by incteasing the battery voltage, provided dissipation in any stage does not exceed 300 mW . Radiation may also be increased by placing a loading coil between pin 3 on L4 and the aerial, and space is left for this on the circuit board, though it was not required.

Note that the push-button 51 gives complete on-off switching of the transmitter so that no other switch is required. Where a single channel tone is used with a super-regenerative receiver it is usual to leave the transmitter RF carrier on continuously, to reduce the receiver response to interference or spurious operational signals. Should the transmitter be used for this purpose Sl should key only the modulation tone section, Tr 1 and Tr 2 operating continuously, an additional on-off switch being fitted in the battery circuit.

## CRYSTAL FREQUENCIES

If a super-regenerative or tunable receiver is to be used with this transmitter any crystal in the 26.96 tc 27.28 MHz band will be suitable, as the receiver can be adjusted accordingly,

For the receiver described in Part 1 transmitter and receiver crystals are obtained as a pair the difference in frequency between them corresponding to the intermediate frequency of the receiver. For the receiver, this difference may be 455,465 or 470 kHz . The crystals actually used were $27 \cdot 005 \mathrm{MHz}$ for the transmitter, and 27.460 kHz for the receiver. However, the selectivity of the receiver plus crystal control permits the working of a number of transmitters without interference and pairs of crystals for various channels are obtainable.

Provided transmitter and receiver are working correctly together a change of frequency would only be needed where two or more models are used together and the transmitters chance to be on the same or adjacent frequencies.


The finished circuil board which should be tested and adjusted before filing It into the case.

## CONSTRUCTION

The board is about $2^{5} 8 \times 2{ }^{1} 4 \mathrm{in}$. and both sides are shown in Fig. 3. Drill holes for the crystal holder tags, for two bolts MC which are recessary to mount the

## TAKE NOTE!

The use of radio for controlling a model is permitted only under the authorify of a licence issued by the Home Office. This authorises the use of A1, A2, F1 and F2 emissions in the frequency band $26 \cdot 95$ to $\mathbf{2 7} \cdot \mathbf{2 8} \mathbf{M H z}$ with a maximum effective radiated power of 1.5 watis and in the band $458 \cdot 5$ to $459 \cdot 5 \mathrm{MHz}$ with a maximum effective radiated power of 0.5 watt. The licence authorises the use of the apparatus anywhere in the UK and is valid for five years. Applications for the licence should be sent to:-Home Office (RadIo Regula* tory Division), Waterloo Bridge House, Waterloo Road, London SE1 8LA together with the fee of £I-50 NO EXAMINATION IS REQUIRED.


# Now there's Doram, you need never wait for electronic components. 

## 7-day service.

Buy the new Doram catalogue and you could have your components within 7 days of our receipt of your order.

Ifyou don't, you'll have your money back and no questions asked.

What you won'tget is a tedious wait. Which goes on. And on.And on.And on. You know just where you are with Doram.

## Millions of components.

Doram is a brand-new dealfor serious amateurs. It's a complete door-to-door components service operated by mail order.

You buy the Doram catalogue for 25 p ithat's a yearly reference book for the price of a pintl and then you orderfromit.

We're big enoughto offer you stocks of millions of components on over 4,000 product lines.

And so confident of our service that if we can'tsupply the part you want within 7 days of receiving your order, we'll give you your money back. Immediately.

## No-quibble guarantee.

It's just about impossible to buy a defective partfromus. Because our checking is so pains-taking.

But even if the unthinkable does happen-and you're unlucky-then we'll still make you happy quickly.

Because we offer a noquibble replacement part service.

And our guarontee is guaranteed by the fact that we belong to the biggest electronics distribution Group in Britain.

## All branded goods.

All goods supplied are branded goods. Made by bigname manufacturers like RS , Mullard,SGS-ATES,Ferranti,

Doram brings the amateur the sort of service only professionals have enjoyed before.

So don't delay. Use the coupon. Send today for your first Doram catalogue. It can make your life a whole loteasier.

For 25p that con't be bad, conit?

## I ENCLOSE 25p: PLEASE SEND ME THE NEW DORAM catalogue.

Nome
Address

Doram Electronics Limited,
POBOXTR8,
Wellington Road Industrial Estote, Wellington Bridge, Leeds LSI2 2UF.
*This will be refunded on orders of $£ 5$ tless VATI or more received by us before Miorch 3lst, 1975 .


## WILMSLOW AUDIO

## THE Firm for speakers ！

SPEAKERS
Baker Graup 253,8 of 150 hm Baker Group 35 3，of 15 chm Beker Group 5012 日 of 15 ohm Gaker Deluxa $1 \mathbf{Z}^{\prime \prime}$ dicone
Baker Major
Baker Regant
Bekar Suptrb
Bakt Auditarlum 12
Eeliation PSTR for Uni
Celention G12sis or 150 ohm Colenilon Gl2k ar or 95 hm Celanilon G15C 8 or 15 ohm Colention G18C 6 or 15 thm
 Carsl fodeont roll urr，B ohm EMI $13 x$ 日 $3, B$ or 15 ohm EM： $13 \times$ B 150 dic 3,8 or 15 ohm cill $x$ x EMI $13 x$ 日 iype 350 or or 15 ohm
EM OHN $93{ }^{2} 04$ or 8 ohm
EMI 5 OHTH2CP 8 ohm
AMI $5 \mathrm{sts2CP} 8$ ohm
EMI 21＂twatter 97492 Al 10 wat
Eapla DT33 30 watt Iweater
Eapa HY15 horn tweeter
Eaglo CTS cone fweeter
Eaglo CT10 tweter of or $1 \$$ ohm Eaplo Mritio horn fweeter agla crossover CN23，CN28，CN216 Eaglo FR65
Eagle FRB
Elec $0 \times 5,59$ RM108 150 Mm 56RMil4 10 hm
Elac of sRM171 dic roll surf
Elac of＂6RM230 dicone
Elac 4＊twerter TW4
Elac 19 d／cane 10RM239 E ohm
EFAC an $^{\prime \prime}$ BCS 1753 ohm
Fane Pop 15 watt $12^{*}$
Fans Pop 25／2 25 watt $12^{\circ}$
Fand Pop 40 wet $10^{\circ}$
Fana Pop $5512^{\prime \prime} 60 \mathrm{watt}$
Fanc Pop $5512^{\prime \prime} 60$ wal
Fand Pop 60 walt $15^{\circ}$
Fand Pop Pop walt watt $18^{N}$ Fane Crescendo 12A 100 wall $12^{\circ}$ Fand Crescendo 128 bats Fins Crescendo 15 toc watt Fano Crazcendo $1 \mathrm{~g}^{\prime \prime} 150$ watt Fons Bo1T $8^{n}$ dic roll surr． Feno sort $\mathrm{a}^{n}$ dic rolt Uur Fene $608 \mathrm{~S} 8^{\prime \prime} d \mathrm{f}$
Fen 10 hatn ribeon hotm
Fane 920 horn

Goodmana BPE or 15 chm Goodment 10P or or 15 ohm Goadmant 12P ot 15 ohm Goodmens 12P－D 8 or 15 ohm Goodmant Audlamaz 12 AX 100 wat Goodman Audlomer 15AX Goodman 159 B of 15 hm Goodrtani 1gp of of 15 ohm Goodmene Mldax 750 Goodmank Axent 100 twetie： Goodmane Audlom $10012^{\prime \prime}$ Goodmane Axion 40112 GoodmanE Twinaxiom a Gopaman Twinkiom 10 Kal T15 Kef B110 Kは1 8200 Kof 8139 Kı1 DNB Kof DN12 Kat DN13
STC4001G supar tweater
Richard Allan CGBT j＂dic ifluti． ${ }_{21}{ }^{\circ}$ ©4 ohm， 70 mm 30 ohm 70 mm is thm $2{ }^{\frac{1}{4}} 75 \mathrm{ghm}$
$\mathrm{g}^{N} \times 5^{*} 3$ or 8 ohm
$10^{0^{2}} x B^{n} j_{4}$ o or 15 ohm
SPEAKER KITS
Gaker Major Modula Fane Made Cine Geodmani DIN 20
Hotro XLK 25
Halmo X2K 30
Helm XLK 50 Kfint 2
Richard Alien Twinikli
Richatd Alien Twinkll
Richard Allan Tripla
Richard Allan Supar Tripte
Wharfedale Linlon 2 kit
Wharfedale Glandale $3 k t$
Wharfedale Dovedule 3 kit
$\qquad$ 12．
 uch $510 \cdot 75$

PA／DISCO AMPLIFIERS
（carr，and Ins，主隹）
Baker Malor 100 watl
Linear $30 / 40$
Inear 40j60
Linear $80 / 1400$
Eacla PA rangs in rock－ath for catslogut

## Free with speaker orders over $£ 7$－

＂Hi－Fi Loudspeaker Enclosures＂book．All units quaranteed now and perfect．Prompt despatch．Carfage and packing：＊pakers 38p each， speaker kits 7 Tp each（ $\mathbf{E 1 . 5 0}$ pair）tweeters and crossovers 20p．

ALL PRICES QUOTED INCLUDE VAT．
WILMSLOW AUDIO (Dept. PW)

Loudspeakers：Swan Works，Bank Square，Wilmslow，Cheshire．SK9 1HF Discount Radio，PA，Hi－Fl： 10 Swan St．Wilmslow
Send stamp for free booklet＂Choosint a Speaket＂


Wire Wound Resistors．Our selec－ tion of mixed values． 30 for $\mathbf{2 1 . 5 0}$ 100 for $£ 4$－00
Audio Amplifier Module．Mullard LP1173．oufput power，nominal 10 watt， supply voltage +24 volt，with data and circuit， 2250
Ferguson Stereogram chassis Model 3357，all transistor，mediumlong， VHF／FM． 3 watts per channel S／M，with connection data，less tuning scale，$x 20$ ． Crystals HCGU： 52.03333 MHz ： 52－02500：52－01667：51－56567；57－5830： 37－76250：37－75000：12－895－8；12－891－6； 12－700－0：9－453－35：9－456－25：9－455－55： g． 533 －33： $9 \cdot 531 \cdot 94$ ； $9 \cdot 530 \cdot 55: 9 \cdot 090 \cdot 62$ ： 9．087－5 50p each．
Electrolytics． $32 / 32 / 32 / \not / \mathrm{F}, 325 \mathrm{v} .2^{\mu} \mathrm{x}$
 $2000 \mathrm{pF} 30 \mathrm{v}, 2 \frac{1}{\prime \prime}^{\prime \prime} \cdot 1^{\prime \prime} 25 \mathrm{p}$ ；2000 hF 35 v $3^{N} \cdot 1^{\prime \prime}$ 30p： $470 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ 100v $3^{\mu} \times 1 \frac{1}{N}^{N} 25 \mathrm{p}$ ： 2000，2000 $\mathrm{rF} 25 \mathrm{v} 2^{\prime \prime} \times 1 \frac{1}{\prime \prime}^{\prime \prime} 35 \rho: 30,000 \mu \mathrm{~F}$
 30p：16．16aF 275v 1年＂ 8$\}^{\prime \prime}$ 20p：40／40 $20 \mu \mathrm{~F} 275 v 3^{\prime \prime} \times 1^{\prime \prime} 20 \mathrm{p}: 4500 / 900 j 900 \mu \mathrm{~F}$


 20p：470nf 25v 1t＂＞$\frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime}$ 15p．
Watched pair of bookshelf speakers． Teak finish，size $12^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{*}, 8^{-6} 58^{\prime \prime}$ ohms ceramic， 5 watts RMS．Complete with din leads．E11－00 pair．
Tharn TV IF chassis， 950 series （less values），$\pm$－ 75 ．
UHF 625 transistor push button tuner （NSF Telefunken）as used on Decca MS2400．Brand new and boxed，$£ 3 \cdot 25$ ， Light Dependent Resistars（RCA 5q3536）30p each， 4 for $£ 1$ ．00．
P．C Boards（not computer panels\} $t$ off 6 transistor single wave band， 1 off 4 transistor audio． 1 off 3 transistor E1－60，three boards．
Rank EVt Teleplayer colour trans－ lator panels，lype and components on new pancls listed as follows， $\mathbf{2} 2 \cdot 50$ each parel．Z605－ 74 off BC148； 2 RCA ca3054（ic）： 1 crystal 4 －433618 $\mathrm{MHz}-\mathrm{Z} 607-12$ off BC148： 1 BC108： 1 BC158： 1 RCA ca3046（ic）， 1 RCA ca3045（ic）：2608－23 off BC148：2 BC158－7612－12 off ME4103： 2 BC－ 2518： 1 BFY50．
Mains Droppers， 10 mixed values， 81－00，
Edgewise Level meters， $200 \mathrm{f} A$ ， size $\frac{2}{2}^{\prime \prime}$ overall，50p．
Chrome Plastic knobs， 3 types， 4 off each with spring clip，Et 25 ．
Aluminium Chassis ${ }_{1} \quad 7 \frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime} \times 5 \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} \times 2 \frac{2^{2}}{}{ }^{\prime \prime}$
 95p．
BSR P128，simitar to HT70 single play， with heavy die cast turntable，less cartridge，£f1－00．
Transistorised Fit tuner head， with A．M，gang，slow motion drive 88－108 Mc5，with circuit diagram， $52 \cdot 30$ Ferguson Stereogram Chassis．WW／ LW／VHF with tuning scale（ $5+5$ watls sine wave） 15 ohms $128 \cdot 50$ ．
15 ASSORTED SWITCHES £2．01． 50－3 way to 7 way TAG STRIPS． 81．25．
ALMA REED RELAY TYPE DRH． 3 VOLTS．55p．
REPANCO\＆DENCO COILS．NEW BOXED OUR SELECTION－5 FOR £1．25
Goods not despatched outside UK （Post and packing free in UK） 15p handling charge on orders under E1．00．All items include VAT

[^2]

Fig. 3: Construclional information for the circult board, the winding detalls for the colls being shown below.


Note: L1,L2 and L3, 32 swg enamelled copper wire, close wound. L4m... 22 5wg insulated connecting wire, close wound.
board and provide a return to the metal case, and holes to give a push fit for the coil formers which are also secured with adkesive.
Position iterns as shown in Fig. 3, turn the board over and solder finally snipping off excess leads. Sleeving is put on all wires which may touch other wires or joints. Connections should be short and direct in the RF section.
It was found best to wind the coils when the formers have been cemented in position. To wind Ll, take a length of 32SWG enamelled wire, scrape one end, pass this down through hole I, Fig. 3, and solder it to C, Trl. Draw the wire taut and beginning as near the
board as possible, wind on 14 turns close wound and apply a little quick-drying adhesive. Take the end down through hole 2, scrape the wire, and solder to C3. L2 is wound in the same way 4 turns, immediately alongside L1. The beginning of L2 goes through hole 4 , and the end through hole 3.
L.3 has 17 turns in all, Begin at 1, against the board, and wind $8{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ turns, scrape the wire, twist to form a loop and solder for the centre tapping CT. Wind a further $81_{2}$ turns in the same direction and cement end 2. L4 is 5 turns of thin insulated wire, such as 22SWG connecting wire, wound on top of L3. Take the beginning to MC and the end to hole 3, across the board, and up as shown for the aerial connection. A connection can now be made to CT of L3 and end 2 can be connected to C5. A few spots of adhesive will keep $L 4$ in place.

Fit a flexible lead from R7 to the push switch S1 and take the second switch tag to a further lead, with a battery positive clip.

## CASEWORK

The transmitter is intended to be used in a metal case which is held in the hand. The case is made from a $6 \times 4$ in. universal chassis with an additional $6 \times 4 i n$. plate for the back. The $6 \times 2 \mathrm{in}$. sides and $4 \times 2$ in. top and bottom are assembled with bolts and the front plate is similarly attached. Drill this plate to take the bolts of the circuit board and hold the board about $3_{\text {ein. }}$ clear of the metal using spacers or extra nuts.

Fit S1 to the side of the case so that it comes readily to finger or thumb when holding the case. The aerial is fitted to the opposite side, near L4, and insulated from the metal case by insulated bushes and washers, or by using two pieces of $1_{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{in}$. thick paxolin, one for each side of the metal, with insulating washers between to prevent contact with the metal. The simpler type of telescopic aerial may require a mount formed from scrap metal, in which it is a sliding fit. Some aerials have a bracket of this type already provided.
The battery occupies the bottom of the case and a small bracket on the back plate holds the battery in position.

## $\star$ components list



## TESTING

The transmitter should be tested and provisionally. tuned before fixing it into the case. Connect a 9 V battery placing a meter, set to the 100 mA range, between battery negative and one of the bolts MC. Temporarily take the aerial lead to a bulb holder, one side of which is returned to a bolt MC. Fit a 6V 0.04A bulb.

With S1 closed, rotate the core of Ll until the meter current begins to rise. When this happens, rotate the core of L3 while observing the bulb. Tune L3 and Ll for maximum brightness. Check that the oscillator starts when S1 is opened and then closed. If it does not, re-adjust L1 core until it oscillates every time. With optimum tuning, the bulb should light quite brightly.

To check for the modulating tone, use either the monitor, of Part 3, or receiver. Alternatively, connect a pair of headphones to a few turns of wire, with a diode in one lead, and bring this near L3, when the audio tone should be heard strongly.

## FINAL TUNING

If the aerial is closed and Ll and $\mathrm{L3}$ are adjusted for best brilliance of a 6 V 0.04 A bulb held temporarily from aerial to case this will probably give all the range required when the aerial is subsequently extended. However, more accurate tuning is possible with a field-strength indicator or monitor, Part 3. This is placed a little distance from the transmitter and tuning adjusted for the best reading obtainable. The aerial should be fully extended with the transmitter held in the hand at about chest height. It is usual for both transmitter and receiver aerials to be roughly vertical to avoid directional effects.

When controlling the equipment at short range, it will be found that adjustments are not critical and the transmitter aerial need not be extended very far, But adjustments to secure the maximum radiated field strength are, of course, important when trying to achieve the maximum possible range. If there is any chance of a model being lost, a test should always be made at maximum range, before releasing it. Avoid letting the distance approach the known maximum range in case reduced battery power or other circumstances result in control being lose.
NEXT MONTH WE DESCRIBE THE ACTUATTNG MECHANISM AND A MONITOR AND FIELD STRENGTH INDICATOR.

## AVAILABLE NOW! <br> REPRINT OF PW's TELE-TENNIS SERIES

 July-November 74Send $75 \mathrm{p}+5 \mathrm{p}$ (post $\&$ packing) to :Chief Cashier (PW Tele-Tennis), I.P.C. Magazines, Tower House, Southampton St., London, WC2E 9QX

## IEEUSTIII

## IN THE FEBRUARY ISSUE

## CRT TESTER AND REACTIVATOR

This useful piece of servicing equipment enables c.r.t.s., both monochrome and colour, to be quickly tested for emisslon and leakage and reactivated as necessary. A selector switch enables the individual guns of colour tubes to be checked and compared. Two reactivation treatments are provided.

## AUTOMATIC CUT-OFF CORRECTION

One of the problems with a three-gun colour tube is that the guns age at different rates. This means that the grey scale should be reset several times during the life of a tube. In the latest $B$ and $O$ chassls however a patented circuit is used to correct the cut-off point of each gun automatically before the start of each scanned field, thus maintaining the correct grey-scale adjustment. The operation of this novel circuit will be explained.

## SERVICING TV RECEIVERS

The next chassis to be dealt with by Les LawryJohns is the current Decca Single-standard one used in Madets MS1700, MS2001 and MS2401.

## TWO-TERMINAL STABILISERS

A review of the many two-terminal devices that can be used to provide voltage and current stabilisatlon, outlining their operation and characteristics. Leading from simple diodes up to the TAA550 type i.c. stabillser.

## TRANSISTOR VIDEO CIRCUITS

The second part of S. George's series on video circuits and taults looks at solid-state circuits. Because of the very different characteristics of transistors, circuit deslgn and the faults experienced differ markedly from those associated whth valves as outlined in Part 1.
plus all tihe regular features


## StixONMoney saving high performance audio equipment DIRECT FROM OUR OWN FACTORIES

GUARANTEED TESTED HIGH PERFORMANCE MODULES-now better value than ever
 35W RMS 25-50V 7 cransistors, 7 diodes
SA50 $\mathbf{6} 6.90$ Garrizge
50 W RHS 25-65V
SA100 $£ 12.50 \underset{\substack{\text { refee }}}{\text { Gaze }}$ TOOW RMS 45-70V 10 transistars, 7 diodes in in supply-extra heavy duty $\mathrm{E} 22 \cdot 50 \begin{array}{ll}\text { Corrr } \\ \text { GOP }\end{array}$


THE SAIOO MODULE

POWER SUPPLIES
UNSTABILISED-READY WIRED

| PU45 | Suits 2 SA35 or $15 A 50(4 \mathrm{ohm})$ | ¢5.45 | $\underset{30_{\mathrm{p}}}{C_{\text {ar riage }}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PU70 | Suits 2 SA50 (B ohm) | ¢8.45 | Carriage | STABILISED MT70

 MT45 Trantormer for $£ \mathbf{£ 3 . 5 0}$ PS70 Suizs $254100 \quad \mathbf{E 5 . 4 5}$

SA50 (4 ohin)
or 2 SAl00 ( Ohm ) $\mathbf{E 8 . 4 5}$
£4.90
${ }_{30}{ }_{30 \mathrm{p}}$ $\operatorname{carrize}_{40 \mathrm{p}}$ Carriage free Carriage
10p Carriage Carriage Carriage

Mk II STEREO DISCO MIXER $\mathbf{E 2 2 \cdot 5 0}$ This well tried unir mixes two decks Carr. 30 D ceramic cartridge, and features mit overoride plus seramic cartridge, and teatures mit over-ride plus
separate full eanre bass and rreblo controls on both mic and deck inputs. Ample headphone power is available for P.F.L. Hiay be used for mono and is mains operated. Fiteed with sturdy eteremning case. Controly; Mic vol, base, treble. LefofRighz fade, deck volume, bass, trabic, hiphone select. val, Mains. Size $17 \sin \times 3$ in $\times$ 4in deep.


## DISCO MODULE E9.50 carr.

Thousands sold of this extremely popular mano version. A mic jopput may be fitted using the VA30 (ite below) Low consumption from a 9 Y batrery. Fraturas tha sama hiph standards of reproduction as the Stereo version. Righz aeck vel, bass, treblo.

## 3-CHANNEL SOUND-LITE E22-50 carr.

Only SAXON ean supply such incredible value for monsy. This unic feazuras $3 k W$ power handifitg, fuil-wive control, \$73s, middle, creble AND master controls. Twin lousspeaker jacks for "through" connections, it may be used free standing or will panel mpunf next to either of the above. Also featurts uniqua CUT-BACK cireuitry rot extra wide range response, Size $12 \mathrm{in} \times 3 \mathrm{in} \times 2$ tin derp. Professional sundard's st a prise you can affordl
SINGLE CHANNEL Aecently reduced in orise YERSION $£ 7 \cdot 50$ dur to increasing sules, ADD $8 \%$ VAT TO ALL ORDERS


> Cerr. Irato oparation.

## MULTI-PURPOSE MIXERS

## M4HL

$619.50 \mathrm{Carr}_{50 \mathrm{p}}$ Carr.
Sop
Stiple £29.50 Carr. Frazurine mutipies of our VA 30 madule, the M4.HL and M 6 HL fuffil the requirements of all clubs, groups, etc. Where a high quality mixer is required. Each shanmal has one high and one low hmpedance input, plus volume, trable and bass controls. Input imperances may, if required, be easily efanged. The M4HLL has four thannels, and one output, and the M6HL six channels ( 12 inputs), and a master control and two outputs. Either unit may be used foud all types of amplifier. Recommended for their versozility and high performance, and excellent value for money,
VA30 CMANNEL $\mathbf{1 3 \cdot 5 0}$ Carr.
This is the basic channet module in the above mixers and may also be uted for extra imputs on either the
mont or stereo mixers. Fited with volume, bass and ureble controls, requires just a jack and supply


SAXON

## CSE

100
COMPLETE
AMPLIFIER
£ 39.90
Carr, Ire*
loow of speech and music-Two eparately controliced bass and treble. controls. Sturdy and ateratelye vynide tase. Twin outputs. Ideal for eroups: discos, erc. Fully costed and guzranreed.
50 W
vetrion
identical in apocarance.


CSE50
$629 \cdot 50$


$$
000600000000
$$

SAXOK

## CALLERS AND MAIL ORDER

SAXON ENTERTAINMENTS LIMITED 327-333 WHITEHORSE ROAD - CROYDON CRO 2HS
SHOP HOURS: 9 a.m. 5 p.m, (Piease quate magazine when trdering) ORDER DESK: 10 a.m. -3 p.m. 24HOUR ANSWER SERVICE. TEL, D1-684 6395. TECHNICAL ENQUIRIES: OI-6B4 DO9B,

## NEW!!

SAXON MULTIMIX 100 £57-00 | free |
| :---: |
| gars |

100 W rms four inputs slider controls plus master slider. Wide range bass and treble controls. Fantastic value, tdeal for complete disco's, groups, clubs etc. SAXON MULTIMIX 50-Exactly as above but 50 W rms. $£ 45 \cdot 00$

## How to order the cassette unit for your Kempton or Ascot player．

As a reader of Practical Wireless，you can get the cassette mechanism for your car sterec player direct from Goldring．

The units for both the PW Kempton and Ascot are made by Lenco and based on the famous STARR design， with wow and flutter reduced to $0.3 \%$ max．

Al you have to do is send the coupon to us，with a cheque or PO made out to Goldring Ltc．Be sure to state which unit you need．For the Kempton，it＇s Lenco FFR at §18．90；for the Ascot，it＇s Lenco CRV at §19．98．Prices include packing carriage and VAT．

The units are also available from selected distributors．


Lenco CRV Ior the Ascol A record／replay unit made to hiffistandards．Features of the Ascot Player include dynamic noise reduchon，auto stop and cassette ejection at end of play．


To：Goldring Ltd， 10 Baylord Street，Hackney，London E83SE Please send me：Lenco FFR at $£ 18.90$ Lenco CRV at $£ 19.98$ I enclose $\mathrm{PO}_{1}$ ，cheque for E NAME ADDRESS


GARRARD CT4＇S＇MK III STEREO CASSETTE PLAYER \＆ RECORDER
has full facilities for record，playback， pause，erase，rest，fast forward and reverse wind，automatic tape end stop and cassette release．
Robust，precision engineered mechanism based on the＂STARR＂patented design． Ideal for use in Car stereo cassette players，HI－FI stereo cassette recorders， industrial and many other applications．
Send cheque or Postal Orders for £19．98 （£18．50＋8\％VAT）（includes post and packing）to：

## BOTHWELL ELECTRIC SUPPLIES （Glasgow）LIHETED 431 Sauchiehall Street

## GLASGOW G23LG

Tel：041－332 6184
Scotland＇s Leading Electronics Centre

CsL PRICES INCLUDE O\＆PAND V．A．t．
CDAEAIAL，telescopic， $15-120 \mathrm{~cm} . \quad . \quad . \quad . \mathrm{E} 1.20$ DAERIAL，telespopic，th and v swival． 15 －80cm．．£i．7a DEARPHONE，skathoscope style， 8 ohm dynamic．E1：00
OMAND DRILL（Leytoal），Compact preciston drill．5／16＊ chuck．Gears lotetly enctosed． $5 / \mathrm{L}$ bearings．

## INTEGRATED CIRCUTS

DAUDO POWER AMFLIFIER（Netional）UM380
口AM．AADIO AECEIVEA（ACA）Et．00 ［G，M，STEREO OECODEA（Motorolạ）MC1310P 52.60 $\square 1 / C$ TIMER（Slgnetics） NES55V E0．78 D．I．L．SOCKETS（pk of 3）$\square 8 \mathrm{phn} 80.50$ 口14 pln £0． 55 OWEYNECTOR，rapid connect－simgle／ritultiple leadg to
 DMEROPHONE，lightweight oymarnic，remote start／atop 200 ohrms， $100-10,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ，frrvV everage oulput．＋ 1.80
CANULTHEETER，small and attractive，Vde－10．50，250，
$\$, 000$ ．Vec－ $10.50,250,1,000$ ，lde 100 mmA ． $\mathrm{A}=150 \mathrm{k}$ ． $\mathrm{E4}-95$
POWER SUPPLY COMPONENTS
ロSILICON ERIDGE RECTIFIER， DELMOTR 100 P．I．V．／2A口ELECTAOLYJIC CAPACITOR，$\quad 2,200 \mathrm{JF} / 50 \mathrm{~V}$ DELECTROLYTIC CAPACFTOR， $5,000 \mathrm{~F} / 25 \mathrm{~V}$ ■SILICON POWER TRANSISTOR，2N3OS5 IVOLTAGE REGULATOR（Faitchild）UA7B05 DVOLTAGE AEGULAYOA（SIgnetica）NE550A
£0． 40 D8IGNAL IN3ECTCM Roduces audio theoueh video

D8OLERING IRON， 25 WATT，（Antex）$\times 25,240 \mathrm{~V}$, Very law teakage， $1 / 3^{\prime \prime}$ Iang Iffo bit（interchangeable）．．E1． 85
 ［ISTAND，（Antex），5T3，High grade base，chrome plated spring，sponges and accomodallon for spare bitt．． 50.95 DSPEAKER，miniature， 8 ohms， 70 mm clat．．．EO． 80

## EeECTRONIL sLitue *FA <br> Alan Ainslie

ONE of the drawbacks of conventional flash photography (with the gun mounted on the camera) is that little modelling is possible with such simple lighting. Quite obviously it would be better to use several flashguns all fired simultaneously and placed in such positions as would give the most effective lighting. Conventionally the guns are connected to the camera by extension leads which tend to get in the photographer's way and get tangled up.
During recent years there have appeared on the market 'Slave Flash' units which pick up the light from the main flashgun and fire the slave almost simultaneously without the need for connecting wires. Most of these units are battery operated and amplify the pulse from a phototransistor to switch on a thyristor which in turn fires the flashgun.
For occasional use a battery operated unit can be a severe disadvantage as one might leave the unit switched on for a period, and be unaware of the state of the battery after storage. However, using the latest techniques it is possible to construct a slave flash that needs no battery power.

## TYPICAL FLASHGUN

Fig. 1 shows the tube firing circuitry of a normal electronic flashgun. In normal operation the $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitor charges to 300 V via both $2 \cdot 2 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ resistors. Closing the camera shutter discharges the capacitor
into transformer Tl, The secondary of Tl produces oscillations of a few KV peak amplitude which triggers the tube drawing energy from the 1000 F capacitor. The purpose of the $2 \cdot 2 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ resistors is to isolate the sync connections from the tube circuitry, sparing the photographer electrical shocks when the equipment is earthed in any way-intentionally or not.

Current available at the sync terminals amounts to a few :A, whereas the open circuit voltage is a few hundred volts. It is therefore essential if any attempt be made to draw current from the unit through the sync lead the current should be very small so that the voltage dropped across the $2 \cdot 2 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ resistors is not excessive. In this way the full voltage is still available across the capacitor to discharge into Tl . Drawing too much current reduces the capacitor voltage and results in uncertain operation.

## CIRCUIT

The full circuit of the slave flash unit is shown in Fig. 2. The current flowing from the sync lead charges C2 to a voltage set by zeners D1 and D2. These are 10 V devices but the very small currents cause the zener voltage to rise by about $25 \%$. Therefore C2 charges to about 25 V . The voltage across C2 acts as the supply for the phototransistor Tr 2 , which is a Photo Darlington device connected as an emitter follower. At tiny currents the 2 N 5777 has a good


Fig. 1: Typlcal tube Rring circult of an electronle hashgun.


Fig. 2: Circult of slave fash unit.

degree of gain while under quiescent conditions it is almost cut off. Any tendency to increase conduction through an increase in ambient light level is counteracted by Trl.

An increase in Tr 2 emitter current would increase the voltage across R3, biasing Trl further on and so draining base current from Tr2. This negativefeedback compensates for wide variations in ambient light levels.
A transient increase in Tr2 emitter current due to the light from a flashgun, however, does not cause the feedback loop to operate due to Cl decoupling Trl base. Consequently Tr2 discharges C2 into R3 and the gate of the thyristor-turning the thyristor on. As soon as the thyristor switches on it effectively shorts the sync leads, resulting in the flashgun firing. The current on the sync lead falls to a very small value after the flash, as the $1000 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitor is now discharged. This current is less than the holding current for the thyristor which switches off.
The recycling time of the slave unit is a few seconds longer than that of the flashgun. Normally it will not exceed 15 seconds.

## CONSTRUCTION

The circuit operates with very small currents at medium voltages. Any PCB leakage therefore, would adversely upset the operation of the unit which rules out Phenolic or SRBP board for construction due to the rather high, and unpredictable leakage of such boards. Good quality glass fibre is the only satisfactory medium for this circuit.
The unit is made up on a small PCB as shown in Fig. 3. For those constructors, perhaps photographers, not fully familiar with PCB etching a reasonably detailed description will follow.

## PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD

The drawings show the board full size. A piece of fibreglass board is first cut to size with the edges filed smooth. The copper is polished with fine wire wool and should be rubbed over with a cloth moistened with trichloroethylene to remove any grease from the surface. The design of the conductors can be transferred with carbon paper or by punching through with a compass where the holes


Fig. 3: above, detalls of the PCB actual size which must be made of fibreglass. Below, layout of components on the PCB fogether with a photograph of the finished board.

are to be drilled and then filling in free hand. The actual design is drawn on to the copper with one of the readily available resist pens or enamel paint.
When the resist is dry the board is ready to be etched by floating face down on a saturated solution of ferric chloride. With fresh solution the etching should take less than half an hour at room tempera-


A soldering iron and a screw driver. lf you know how to use them, or at least know one end from the other, you know enough to enrol in our unique home electronics course. This new styie course will enable anyone to have a real understanding of electronics by a modern, practical and visual method. No previous knowledge is required, no maths, and an absolute minimum of theory. You build, see and learn as, step by step, we take you through all the furdamentals of electronics and show you
how easily the subject can be mastered and add a new dimension not only to your hobby but also to your earning capacity.
This course is accepted by and used in a large number of schools and colleges and forms an invaluable grounding for professional training in the subject. All the training is planned to be carried out in the comfort of your own home and work in your own time. You send them in when you are ready and not before. These culminate in a final test and a certificate of success.


## PLUS <br> FREE GIFT: of essential equipment.

Build an oscilloscope.
As the first stage of your training, you actually bujid your own Cathode ray oscilloscope! This is no toy, but a professional test instrument that you willneed not only for the course.'s practical experiments, but also later if you decide to develop your knowledge and enter the profession. It remains your property and represents a very large saving over buying a similar piece

ALL STUDENTS ENROLIING IN OUR COURSES RECEIVE A FREE CIRCUIT BOARD ORIGINATING FROM A COMPUTER AND CONTAJNING MANY DIFFERENT COMPONENTS THAT CAN BE USED IN EXPERIMENTS AND PROVIDE AN EXCELLENT EXAMPLE OF CURRENT ELECTRONIC PRACTICE

## Read, draw and understand circuit diagrams.

In a short time you will be able to read and draw circuit diagrams, understand the very fundamentals of television, radio, computers and countless other electronic devices and their servicing procedures.


Carry out over 40 experiments on basic circuits.
We show you how to conduct experiments on a wide variety of different circuits and turn the information gained into a working knowledge of testing, servicing and maintaining all types of electronic equipment, radio, t.v, etc.

To find out more about how to learn electronics in a new, exciting and absorbing way, just clip the coupon for a free colour brochure and full details of enrolment.


## SAVBIT solder for general purpose work <br> A hanoy plaskle rees of SAVBI alloy． 631 t of 18 s．w．g． （ 19.2 metres al 1.22 mm ）

 Mullicore Savbit Solderina dispanser 7H 6 in o 18 s．w．g．（2．2 （1） The Soldar thal reduces the werr ol soldering fron bits．Size 5 32p

Size 12 E1．72


NEY／BIB WIRE STRIPPER \＆CUTTER
Fitted with uniqua 8 gauge salactor with ha d de loching dovice and easy grip handes．Spring incorporaled tor automatic opening．Strips insulation from fiox and zables in seconds and can also be used as a cutter．

## ALU－SOL ${ }_{\text {ior }}$

soldering aluminium
New Multicore Alu－sol flux－cored solder in 18 s．w．g．No extra llux needed．Plaslic reel holds 36ti．Suppited with full Insiructians．Also avallable In sotder diapensar．

Size 4 \＆2．32

## Fine gauge solder

 for solderlng small componentsFine gauge solder for solfering smali components 138 It of 22 s．w．g．（d2．0 melres of 0.71 mm ）Ersin Multicoro 5 zore solder waund on a plastic reel． Sultable for intricata work and small componenis．

Slze 10 £1．44

$\qquad$
Lzo 10.44




Size 15 36p
Or size 19A lor kit witing or fladlo and T，V．＇repairs 7h， （2．1 melres）of 18 3．w．g．$(1.22 \mathrm{~mm}$ ） Ersin Mullicore Solder， Size 19A 34p

Bib Hi－Fi Accessories Limited，



## G．：F．MILWARD， 369 Alum Rock Road，Birmingham B8 3DR． Tel．021－327 2339

We are glad to say that it is now possible to supply from stock the following integrated circults． ALL ARE BRANDED，FULL SPECIFICATION devices offered at unbeatable prices

|  | $1 / 93$ | 100／499 | 500／1000 |  | 1／90 | 100／499 | 500／1000 |  | $1 / 89$ | 100／499 | 500／1000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7400 | 教 15 | c0．123 | E0．10 | 7442 | E0．845 | c0． 50.5 | 60．43 | 7494 | 10．485 | 60．412 | 50.33 |
| 7401 | E， $0 \cdot 15$ | 60．125 | ¢0．10 | 7443 | 21．275 | c1－062 | co． 5 | 7495 | 60.63 | E0． 525 | C0．42 |
| 7402 | E0．15 | E0．125 | 20．10 | 3445 | E0．ESS | C0． 712 | ¢0．57 | 7498 | 50.72 | ¢0．50 | C0．48 |
| 7403 | 20．15 | $50 \cdot 125$ | 50．10 | 7445 | 51.65 | c9．075 | 50.70 | 74104 | c0．315 | c0．212 | E0．21 |
| 7404 | co－18 | ED－ 15 | 全戊行 | 7448 A | 为號 | K0．E15 | （0）70 | 74105 | E0， 315 | E0－262 | 50－21 |
| 7405 | E0．18 | 50.15 | 120．12 | 7447 | E1．05 | E0． 015 | ¢0．70 | 74107 | c0．315 | Eb－212 |  |
| 7408 | e0．3ts | £0． 712 | cte 25 | 7447 A | E1．05 | 20． 875 | 50.70 | 74121 | 60．315 | 10.262 | 80．21 |
| 7407 | $\pm 0.375$ | 58．312 | 68.25 | 7448 | ce－tss | 10．712 | 80.51 | 74128 | C0．45 | 20．375 | 10．30 |
| 7408 | ¢0．15 | 20，125 | C0．40 | 7450 | 䢕－15 | abl 115 | 08.50 | 74123 | 60．63 | 50． 525 | 50.42 |
| 7409 | 安0．15 | 60．125 | 60.10 | 7451 | ［13．13 | 60.125 | 20．16 | 74141 | E0．75 | ¢0． 525 | 2． 5.5 |
| 7410 | ¢0． 55 | E0．125 | 60.10 | 7458 | 20．15 | $50 \cdot 125$ | 80．10 | 74151 |  | ¢0．575 | 59．40 |
| 7412 | col 185 | 朗•基 | E6．13 | 7454 | E－15 | $50 \cdot 125$ | cs－16 | 74153 | 60． 69 | 50.575 | 50.46 |
| 7413 | £0．345 | 60．287 | 80.23 | 7460 | Cols | E0．125 | （2） 10 | 74155 | 50．68 | 䢕－575 | 10．46 |
| 7418 | 50.545 | 60．207 | ${ }^{10} 0$ | 7472 | E． 25. | E0．212 | 60.17 | 74150 | 68.68 | E） 875 | E5， 4 |
| 7417 | 50－345 | E0．297 | E0．23 | 7473 | 20．153 | E18．48 | 知约 | 74480 | 戈 005 | 20－137 | 60．67 |
| 7420 | 20．15 | 60－125 | 60.18 | 7474 | cerests | $\underline{50.23}$ | S0．21 | 74101 | E1．005 | 24．937 | 60－87 |
| 7423 | ¢0．27 | ce－225 |  | 7475 | 64．409 |  | 50.31 | 74182 | c1．00s | ［0． 337 | ［4－97 |
| 7425 | 80－27 | 20．225 | $50 \cdot 8$ | 7476 | Eg． 315 | E0．${ }^{\text {cta }}$ | C0， 3 | 74183 | 81.605 | 20－137 | 20.47 |
| 7425 | 容 $0 \cdot 27$ | 10． 225 | E0．71 | 7480 | C0．415 | E0－362 | c0．29 | 74168 | E1－425 | E1－187 | 20．05 |
| 7427 | 50.27 | E0．205 | ¢0．18 | 7482 | ¢6．75 | 部铰 | 10．50 | 74174 | 钟抱 | 新•00 | 20．6 |
| 7430 | colis | C0． 125 | 20．16 | 7483 | 60－485 |  | fo．53 | ＇74175 | E0． 875 | 50．112 | 68．65 |
| 7432 |  | 20．20．5 | 20．16 | 7485 | 51.275 | 81.002 | $\underline{26.15}$ | 74192 | $\underline{11} \cdot 275$ | E1．062 | 2－05 |
| 7437 | 60.27 | E0．225 | 50．14 | 748 | ¢0－315 | 10．282 | C4．21 | 7103 | － 6 －275 | ci＋4t | 知枵 |
| 7138 | 50.27 | C0， 225 | ca－14 | 7400 | E0．465 | 60．317 | 64．31 | 74108 | 62.15 | E1．75 | 61．46 |
| 7440 | E0．15 | E0．125 | 50．10 | 7462 | EP－455 | c0．517 | 80－31 | 74100 | 12．10 | 新•75 | Cil 40 |
| 7441 A | E0． $\mathbf{c}^{2} \mathbf{3}$ | 80．8875 | （50） 5 | 7483 | E0－4 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | E0－317 | E）． 31 |  |  |  |  |

To secure the above prices，all orders for these devices must exceed fes in total value．Price rating is established by TOTAL NUMBER OF DEVICES ORDERED，Any mix may he made． For speclal quotations for large orders ring 021－327 2339 NOWJ

BRAN TUB！！！
大 Ranintorn，Wire－wound and Carion
＊Capaction，Sitvoramica，Papm， caramic，Polyaghar and Efactio：－ lytis
大 Eantroly Volumer Pro－iof， Carbon，Wle
$\star$ Dloden Gilicon，Germanlum， zonir
＊Tranetators，Sillton，Germanlom
All the bbovi are new and unused stock．

We have made up packs of 216 grose Welght，at are differant If conient and cantain a mixtura of component irom the boovelist，Inialis bantantit unrapeatsble oflar that wili enatie yout to get a nood stoch of mpares at a tiny fraction of normal pricel
Tomake inting even more interesting －TWENTY OF THESE GAGS ALSO CONTAIN A POUND NOTE TWENTY CUSTOMERS WILL BE VERY PLEASED JNDEED I
And the price that wo 故e asklag？ Only 러－so lncluding both postage and VAT：
Rush your order now I Thile offer If only mede to reduce our urpiur taye of rising prices we thall over ba abla to repeat t

## NEWI NEWI NEWI NEWI

An serosol bpray providing a convenlent means of producing any number of copies of a printed circult both slmoly and qulckly．
Method：Spray copper laminate board with lloht sentilve spray． Cover with transparent film upon whilch circult has been drawn，Expose to light．（No need to use ultra－violet．）Spray with developer，finse and etch in mormal manner．
Light sensitive aeroso！spray
．．．．．． 81.00 plus
Developer and Etchant 50p postage

## FIBRE－GLASS COPPER LA MJNATE

Single－sided ．．．．．．．．．．75p 8q．ft． Double－stded ．．．．．．．．．．\＆\＄sq．ft．

Cut In any multiple of $\mathrm{B}^{*}$
To a maximum size of $3^{\prime} \times 4^{\prime}$

POSTAGE 25p

## $\star$ components list

| Resistors |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| R1 (R1a + R1b) | 20M 2 |
| R2 (R2a + R2b) | 10 MS (see text) |
| 1-R3 | $47 \mathrm{k} \Omega$-.. |
| $R 4(R 4 a+R 4 b)$ | 20M $\Omega$ |
| R5 | $100 \Omega$ |
| Capacltors |  |
| C1 | $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~F} \quad 10 \mathrm{~V}$ ceramic |
| C2 | $0.47 \mu \mathrm{~F} \quad 100 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| Semiconductors |  |
| Tr1 | BC109 |
| Tr2 | 2N5777 (General Electric) |
| D1 | 10 V 400 mW Zener |
| D2 | 10V 400 mW Zener |
| SCR1 | MCR120 or 2N5064 (RCA) |
| Miscellaneous |  |
| Printed circuit board fibreglass $24 \times 1$ |  |

ture after which it should be washed and the resist removed with a solvent such as trichloroethylene or paint stripper. The holes are all drilled with a number 60 drill in a hand brace or preferably in a pedestal drill.

## BOARD ASSEMBLY

$20 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ resistors are specified for two of the resistors in this unit. $10 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ is usually the highest value obtainable "over the counter" at a reasonable cost, and so each $20 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ resistor is in practice two $10 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ in series, i.e. $\mathrm{Rla}=10 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ and $\mathrm{Rlb}=10 \mathrm{M} \Omega$, therefore $\mathrm{R} 1=20 \mathrm{M} \Omega$.

The space shown for R 2 allows for a single 10M』 resistor. However, a particularly good BCl09 will work with R 2 as $20 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ which gives a higher overall gain to the unit. The position for the two resistors in this case is shown dotted in the diagram. The unit photographed has R2 as a single $20 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ resistor.

C1 and C2 should be low leakage components. Generally, reputable film devices should prove satisfactory.

Trl should be a device of a reputable manufacturer in order that the leakage currents be low, while Tr2 is specified as a 2 N 5777 as this is the cheapest device of the 2 N5777/79/78/80 range-any of which is suitable for this application.

The thyristor used in the prototype was a general purpose 300 V device by IR. However, the devices specified are the Motorola MCR120 or 2 N5064 which have low gate currents.

The screened cable by convention is positive on the inner conductor and negative on the shield.

## TESTING

The PCB when constructed can be easily tested by connecting to a flashgun with a. 3 mm socket and trying it by exposing $\operatorname{Tr} 2$ to the flash from another gun. Should any malfunction be apparent, voltage tests can only be carried out with a valve voltmeter or high impedance ( $10 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ ) oscilloscope. Even then the readings may well be subject to considerable error. In the development of the original a $90 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ precision resistor was used in series with a $10 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ probe and a DC coupled 'scope.

## FINAL ASSEMBLY

The assembled PCB has to be placed in a small container for protection and ease of use. The prototype was fitted quite conveniently into an old "Cosmocord" Phono cartridge box. This box has a transparent plastic lid which is ideal as it allows Tr 2 to be illuminated. The transparent lid can be painted from the inside except for a small aperture at one end for $\operatorname{Tr} 2$. The sensitive side of the device is the convex surface, which should therefore face outwards.

The slave unit is best fitted with a 3 mm socket, but these can be hard to obtain. As an alternative the fernale end of a flash extension cable can be used, as in the prototype.

## CONCLUSION

The slave flash unit fires the second flash usually within 5 mS of the first flash. This means that with focal plane shutters on their fastest $X$ sync speeds no difficulty should arise. With leaf shutters I//125 of a second should be regarded as the maximum usuable speed.

Although operating range depends on the power of the main flash gun, the slave unit will fire line-of-sight to about 40 feet and by reflected light from an average scene at 20 feet. These figures are based on the main flash being a guide number 32 gun (at 25 ASA) which is the least powerful available.

# TAKE DAVID ANDREWS 

## A series of simple transistor projects, using not more than twenty components.

WE cannot claim any form or originality for this month's project; however it is offered as a compensation for those who need a very straightforward power supply. There has been a large number of fairly sophisticated pieces of equip. ment published in these pages and it is difficult to sort out the power supply stages in some of these projects. "Pinching" the power stage circuitry from one project to fit another used to be quite commonplace but these days there is often as much complexity in the supply stage as in the piece of equipment being supplied.

One thing is sure about our project this monthcomplexity is out. There are certain limitations to it but at the same time there are many changes that can be rung with the circuit as il stands, to provide alternative voltages and currents. As there are few difficulties in respect of the workings of the circuit we shall devote much of this part to explaining how one can make the necessary changes to give alternative oulputs. First of all we had better describe the circuit as shown in Fig. 1.

## Design

In any power supply we have to use a transformer to provide isolation from the mains and generate a lower level voltage, usually slightly higher than that which we ultimately want. The output from the 10 V secondary winding of the transformer, Tl , is quoted in RMS terms (root mean square value); this means that the AC output voltage will rise to peak values, a factor of root two ( $1-414$ ) times the quoted RMS value. The bridge rectifier comprising D1 to D4 gives full wave rectification and the capacitor Cl charges up to the peak voltage, in this case approximately


Fig. 1; Circuit of the 9 volt stablifsed power supply with a maximum current rating of 200 mA .
14V. If no current is drawn from the capacitor the voltage produced by the charge stored will be extremely stable and free from AC ripple. It would be naive to expect a power supply to be entirely from ripple so it is worth spending a moment or two explaining how the value of Cl is selected.

This is basically a "bucket" capacitor which charges up rapidly from the low impedance source of the transformer and diodes when the AC voltage rises in a positive direction. When the input AC voltage falls the diodes become reverse biased and the stored charge on the capacitor cannot leak away back through the transformer. Assuming no curreni is drawn from the capacitor by load circuitry a few cycles of the mains will "fill" the capacity of the
-continued on page 928


Fig. 2; The unil can be assembled on plain veroboard with pins or on veroboard wilh copper ralls as shown here. A healsink is advisable on the transistor.

## FLEL LIECCED  <br> prequency Allocafion

## "Wall Chart recelver to the stations you want to hear, in terms of frequency or wavelength, long waves to UHF.

# pw "tasubuild' Giectin 

This four-actave tabletop instriment featuros
 each with slider level mitrol

 variable depth vibrath complate the keduthe specificatign:




MANY OTHER CONSTRUCTIONAL ARTICLES, SPECIAL FEATURES AND REGULAR COLUMNS. ON SALE IN FEBRUARY

## PW FREEC Omperition EOO <br> worth of HEATHKIT equipment to be won!

THOSE readers who have followed the series of articles on the car cassette player will probably have been interested in the possibility of constructing a domestic mains-powered cassette recorder/player. It was our intention from the outset to produce such a machine and we first discuss the design philosophy involved.

A cassette recorder is not a particularly easy piece of apparatus to design. A manufaclurer can set up special machining facilities to entable production to be efficiently carried out, but the home constructor is faced with different problems, The projects he builds will in all probability be "one off" efforts; as a result he cannot reasonably be expected to provide facilities better than a well-equipped domestic workshop, and at worst, may have only a work-table, vice and toolbox.

It is totally unrealistic to attempt to construct the deck mechanics so we have a Goldring Lenco model CRV mechanism with a UC motor and electronic speed control. The constructor has to build the casing and chassis work, mount the deck and build up the circuitry on Veroboard.

Anyone experienced in the handling of commercial tape recorders will know that the multiple switching involved between the basic play and record functions is usually both mechanically and electrically complicated. This can pose many problems for the would-be constructor, and to reduce the difficulties we have employed separate recording and playback amplifiers. A degree of electronic switching is used and this simplifies the problem further.

Some readers may feel that the use of separate amplifiers is somewhat extravagint. In fact this is not the case. The special switching mentioned before is avoided and much expense saved in that direction. Also, trouble-shooting is eased by the use of separate. less complicated amplifiers.

Another problem which can beset the constructor is the winding of coils. Tape machines usually employ tuned circuits as bias traps and also in the oscillator circuit providing HF bias and erase head drive when recording. Our machine has eliminated the use of such coils by a special approach to the recording amplifier design, and by using the erase head itself as the inductive part of the oscillator circuit. It will be seen from the foregoing remarks that the entire project has been orientaled for the home constructor, and should therefore be considered in this light.
The use of a DC motor for the tape deck makes the machine speed independent of mains frequency and, by removing a potential source of fields in the form of an AC motor, the overall problem of hum pickup is eased. The supply voltage for the electronics is obtained via a stabiliser unit which is complete in a TO3 type transistor casing. The machine is therefore very tolerant of mains voltage and frequency fluctuations.

## NOISE

A considerable amount of thought has been directed towards reducing background noise. A tape cassette, when used for stereo recording, employs four tracks on a tape ${ }^{1}$ in wide, moving at only $1^{7}$ in per second. As a result, the output from the tape head is very low, usually between 300 and 500 microvolts, and considerable amplification of the weak signals is required. Low noise transistors are employed in the input stages of the amplifier, but the signal to noise ratio could still be improved. The use of Dolby-type systems was contemplated, but these are both complicated and difficult for the contructor to set up, Also, tapes have to be recorded using the system.


Fig. 1 : Block offagram of the P.W. "Ascot" stereo casselte deck.


It was finally decided to use a dynamic noise reduction system, which reduces the response at the higher audio frequencies in the absence of such siguals on the tape. This reduces hiss considerably and has the advantage that the system will operate on any tape; special recording techniques not being required.

As it is intended that the machine be used with an existing amplifier, outputs are provided at "LINE OUT" level only, for feeding the main amplifier. No audio output stages are provided. Inputs are provided for both line and microphone. Bias is switchable for the use of standard ferric oxide or the low noise chrome dioxide tape.
The foregoing description has been basically a synopsis of the design approach. We shall now examine the circuits in detail. In order that the circuit may be easily identified, the reader is referred to Fig. 1. Here the interconnections beiween the basic blocks are clearly illustrated.

## POWER SUPPLIES

The basic power supply for the amplifier and erase oscilator is +12 V , which is switched to the amplifers as required. Rather than have elaborate switching arrangements and release mechanism linked to the stop facility on the machine, clectronic switching is employed. The circuit of the power supply and switching is shown in Fig. 2.
The AC mains supply is introduced via the on-off switch Sl and fuse Fl to the mains transformer TI. The transformer secondary supplies 15 V AC to the indicator lights which are situated within the V.U. meters, and also feeds D14, a bridge rectifier which converts the supply to DC. The DC supply is smoothed by the 5000 p F capacitor, Cl . The motor control circuit is fed directly from this source, which also connects to the regulator ICI. The +12 V stabilised supply is conveyed via fuse F3 to the final filter capacitor $C 2$, from whence it feeds the electronic switching and amplifiers.

[^3]
## ELECTRONIC SWITCH

The active elements of the electronic switch are the transistors $\operatorname{Tr} 1, \mathrm{Tr} 2$ and Tr 3 . The first two form a complementary bistable circuit, the base bias of one being derived from the collector of the other. When the machine is switched on both $\operatorname{Trl}$ and $\operatorname{Tr}{ }^{2}$ are cut off. It will be seen that the collector of Trl connects, via R4, to a supply rail marked C. Also connected to this rail is the diode D5, relay RLA and the recording indicator lamp LP3.
The reader will probably have deduced that rail C has to be switched to +12 V for the machine to record. By this means, the record/playback head relay is energised and power is fed to the bias/erase oscillator connected to rail C. Also rail B, which feeds the recording amplifier, is energised via D5 and the record lamp is illuminated. When rail C is energised, the forward bias is removed from the base of $\operatorname{Tr} 3$ which cuts off, together with Tr 17 , thus interrupting the power supply to rail A, which feeds the replay amplifier circuit. Tr17 provides additional smoothing of rail A .
The machine normally starts in the replay mode, which means that rail A is available, and rails B $\& \mathrm{C}$ absent. The change-over is achieved by pressing S2, which makes only for the duration of being pressed. This short-circuits $\operatorname{Tr} 2$, and in so doing connects the base of $\operatorname{Tr} 1$ to earth via R3. Since the emitter of this pap transistor is at +32 V the device turns on, so applying power to rail C and establishing conditions for recording as previously described. Also, as rail C is now at the +12 V level, this voltage is applied to the base of $\operatorname{Tr} 2$ via R5, so turning the device on. As a result, the conduction of Tr2 keeps Trl turned on even when S2 is released. The circuit is now said to be "Iatched-up".

Switch S3 is mounted on the deck mechanism and closes when a cassette is inserted. This opencircuits the base feed to $\operatorname{Tr} 2$ when the cassette is


Fig. 2: Circuil diagram of the power supply and electronic switching. Relay RLA connects the recordiplayback head to the appropriate ampllier.
ejected, so "unlatching" the record switching circuit and ensuring that the machine bas reverted to the play mode. It will be seen also that interruption of the supply mains will likewise result in the circuit unlatching.
. Switch S4 is provided so that it is possible to monitor an incoming recording signal on the VU meters without having to have the machine actually switched fully to record. It connects the stabilised +12 V supply via D 6 directly to rail B , which feeds the recording amplifier. Diode D5 is reverse-biased under these conditions so no power is fed to the erase oscillator, head switching relay, record lamp or latching circuit. When starting a new recording directly, the cassette is inserted while S2 is held down. C3 and C4 are antiparasitic capacitors while R4 and R9 are surge-limiting resistors.

A lamp is provided in the cassette compartment, which enables the amount of tape used to be assessed. It illuminates the cassutte from above, so enabling the tape to be seen in the window. Because this lamp is situated near the record/playback head, it is fed with smoothed DC to avoid any problem from hum pickup. For long life, a 24 V bulb is used.

## BIAS AND ERASE OSCILLATOR

In Fig. 3 we show the circuit of the bias and crase oscillator. The tuned circuit consists of L2, C6 and C7. The junction of C6 and C7 provides a capacitive tap across the circtit which is used as a feedback point. The operation is based on the use of complementary transistors Tr4 and Tr5. Each transistor in effect represents a differential load, the emitters working into the feedback point at the junction of C6 and C7. Voltage magnification takes
place across the tuned circuit, and this is coupled to the base network of the transistors by the capacitor C5. Resistors R12, R13, R14 and R15 bias the transistors on sufficiently at the application of power to enable the circuit to commence oscillation. The use of this type of circuit, being symmetrical, reduces even harmonic distortion which can seriously impair the signal to noise ratio. Odd harmonics have far less effect.
The bias signal is taken from the top end of the erase head. Two levels are provided, one for standard


Fig. 3: The bias and erase oscillator circult uses the erase head as its Inductive element.
and one for chromium dioxide tape. The higher level for chrome tape is achieved by shorting out VRl with $S 5$. Setting-up instructions are dea3t with later.

## RECORDING AMPLIFIER

Now we come to the recording amplifier, shown in Fig. 4. This amplifier has to lift the incoming signal to a suitable level, and feed it to the head in the recording mode. It is also necessary to provide a meter for monitoring signal level.

The first stage, Tr6, uses a low-noise BCl09c to amplifiy the low-level microphone signais. The auxiliary input from the DIN socket is attenuated down to microphone level, and is connected when the microphone is removed from its jack. While it may be thought that the signal to noise ratio will suffer because of this, in fact the arrangement is completely satisfactory. The recording level is adjusted by VR6, which is placed immediately after the input stage.

The more complicated part of the circuit involves $\operatorname{Tr} 7$, $\operatorname{Tr} 8$ and $\operatorname{Tr} 9$. This section is the recording amplifier proper, and we must first consider its special requirements.

The head has an impedance of $18 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ at 50 kHz , and requires a bias current of $500 \% \mathrm{~A}$. 9 V rms of bias therefore have to be present across the recording head, and this signal will obviously feed back into the recording amplifier via R30.

It is common practice to insert a parallel tuned circuit, resonant at the bias frequency, in series with the andio feed to the head. This "bias trap" prevents the bias entering the recording amplifier. The reader will realise, of course, that this involves coils, one in each channel of a stereo recorder. Our design has obviated the need for a bias trap coil, by rendering the effective output impedance of the recording amplifier extremely low at 50 kHz . R30 and the output impedance form a potential divider, which ensures that less than 100 mV of bias is found at the output of the recording amplifier,

It may not be obvious why the bias should be kept at a low level within the amplifier; one reason is that an excessive level would limit the output swing available, so introducing premature overloading and intermodulation. Another reasm is that the bias is really an interference signal as far as the audio is concerned, and spurious beat frequencies can occur resulting in "birdies" on the final recording.


Fig. 4: Circuit diagram of one channel of the recording amplifier, YR5 is a dual-ganged sfider polentlometer whith one track controlling the record level and the other the playback volume.

In order to record linearly, it is necessary to ensure that the output impedance to the head is high. The effects of head inductance are thereby swamped and the current through the head will be proportional to the applied voltage. It follows therefore that the magnetisation of the tape will be proportional to the inpu! voltage-the signal we wish to record. The simplest means of achieving the required characteristic is to place a resistor in series with the head. Obviously this involves a loss of signal, but we should remember that the head only needs $50^{\mu} \mathrm{A}$ of recording current into an impedance of $500 \Omega$.

The recording amplifier is designed to produce about 3 V peak to peak signal, at low impedance, which is then fed to the head via the $68 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ resistor R30. It should also be remembered that we have to introduce a bias signal into the head. This is adjusted to the correct level by VR3. C17 represents a high impedance at audio frequencies while allowing the bias signal to pass with little attenuation.

We shall now examine the output end of the recording amplifier in detail. Three transistors are employed, the first two forming a complementary amplifier pair, with the last acting as an emitterfollower to provide a low output impedance. The DC working point of the circuit is stabilised, the components concerned are the input potential divider R21-R22 which sets the base level of Tr7, R24, R25 and R26. R25 and R26 form the upper Ieg of a divider completed by R24.

Substantial DC feedback is therefore applied around the complete loop. AC feedback around this path is prevented by decoupling R25 and R26 with the capacitor C14. R25 therefore represents, in parallel with R24, an impedance across which AC feedback may be introduced. The AC feedback network consists of C15 (DC blocking), R27, R28, C13 and C19. C13 has a low impedance at the bias frequency and allows heavy feedback to occur at 50 kHz . This maintains the low output impedance at bias frequency referred to earlier.


The symmetrical network R27, C19 and R28 produces negative feedback falling off at the higher audio frequencies, and this ofisets head and tape losses by providing a degree of emphasis at these frequencies. On replaying the tape, the levels are restored to normal, and noise is reduced by the same process.
The signal for recording appears at the emitter of $\operatorname{Tr} 9$ and is applied to the recording head via Cl 6 , the DC blocking capacitor, and R30, mentioned earlier. The emitter load is completed by R29 and VR2. A proportion of the voltage developed across VR2 is applied to diode D7. This silicon diode needs approximately 600 mV applied in the forward direction before it can conduct, and the setting of VR2 enables the diode to be biased to a point just short of conduction. Audio modulation causes the voltage to increase on positive half cycles, so that current "spills over" through the diode and into the capacitor C18. The selected V.U. (Volume Unit) meter has an impedance which needs no further series resistance, and the meter is connected directly to C18.
The time-constant of C18 and the V.U. meter impedance is chosen so that the circuit has a
sharper attack than decay time, enabling peak modulation to indicate reasonably quickly. Since the V.U. meter is effectively buffered by R29 from the emitter of Tr9, the non-linear characteristic of the diode and meter circuit is prevented from having a distorting effect on the audio signal.
A relay is used to connect the head to either the recording or the playback amplifier as required. The relay is RLA shown in Fig. 2. To offset the DC bias applied to the V.U. meter wia D7, the earthy side of the meter is returned to R50, placed between the relay coil and earth.

Next month, in Part 2, we describe the replay amplifier and dynamic noise reduction circultry and the motor control, before passing on to the first stage of construction-building the cabinet.



## by Eric Dowdeswel/ G4AR

COMMENT accompanying the many logs this month seems to favour a listeners competition of some kind. While I am only too glad to organise one and even arrange some small trophy there remains a basic problem. How does one submit confirmation of stations heard? It is bad enough getting QSE's I know and indeed quite costly these days but if the competition is to have any worthwhile meaning then how are the claims of the leading contenders to be verified? We all know it is too easy to sit down and copy the calls of DX stations being worked by some high power G DX'er without being really sure that we have genuinely copied the call of the DX station ourselves! Transmitting amateurs can get QSL's or submit a statement that the QSL's have been seen by some responsible club official but what can the SWL do? Subrnit a tape recording? How about the first SWL to submit a card from an amateur station in each of the six continents after a certain deadline? Jot down your ideas with your next log.
First newcomer this month is A. Doherty (Portrush, Co. Antrim) whose FR50B brought in 'funnies' BY1MAO and ZA1ZA among an otherwise excellent 10 g for 80 m SSB. Also has a war surplus R119 probably best employed as a paper weight! Sorry, forgot to say he is also BRS34968. Stephen Terry (Banbury, Oxon) has had his dormant interest in SWL'ing revived by a strong injection of FR50B producing a good assortment on four bands. I hope, Stephen, you will do the set justice by feeding it from a decent aerial in future. A first letter from Stephen Lawrence A8719 (Market Harboro) reports a string of JA and allied prefixes on 15 m from his 9R59DS and multiband dipole plus a 180 ft wire. His sole goodie on 80 m was VS6DO with infrequently heard KL7 on 20 m .
Next newcomer is Roger Trett (Norwich) who reports a 'new toy in the shape of a Yaesi FR50B'. He's concentrating on getting a 30 ft tower up soon complete with 8 elernent yagi for 2 m plus a good long wire for the HF bands. Which will all come in very useful after Roger has passed his RAE which he will have taken by the time this appears in print. Back to regular Tim Charles (Colchester) who supports the idea of a band/countries sort of table in which he would be well away judging by his figures.

But he admits to just one country on 160 m ! Something wrong somewhere OM . . . this past weekend I worked 12 countries on CW including four W's in a few hours operating in the CQ WW contest. Make a point of listening in the CQ 160 m CW contest during the last weekend of January, when intense activity can be assured. Tim seems to be convinced that Father Christmas will be wanting a large stocking in which to deposit a new receiver on the big day!

Steve Blake (Aylesbury) has parted with his exWD gear in favour of a Codar CR70A plus PR3G pre-selector and homebrew ATU. Steve A8597 is appalled, like many others, at the behaviour of certain people on 80 m and trusts that they will eventually grow up one day. Hear, hear! Steve's plans include a move to 2 m with a converter and cubical quad. Michael Green A8088 (Northwich, Cheshire) reports that ST2AY is old friend GW3UPK, heard on 80 m (and sought by me on 160 m !) and that JY9US is ex-W3HLR c/o US Embassy, Aman. Paul Barker (Sunderland) our SSTV expert reports a fine catch in K0YKJ Boulder, Colorado on 21 MHz SSTV. Contest prefixes noted were CV4 Uruguay and CT7 Portugal.

Max France (Warrington) has made a scoop with ZLAJF on Campbell Island on 80 m SSB which must be near the ultimate in DX from this part of the world, while still remaining earthbound! Max reports a move to the relative quiet of 160 m copying 15 countries on SSB over the weekend. Timn Charles to note! Max is also an RAE-taker in the December exam and we wish him luck. John Porter (Baslow, Derbys.) also noted strange prefixes such as CF Canada and those mentioned above, plus 9 H 4 the pretty little island of Gozo nestling alongside Malta.

Eric Carlington (Lymington) stuck to 10 m in contrast to most other reporters finding the band open from 0800 to 1630 with such juicy ones as WB2VUO/VQ9 on Chagos Is. and VQ9HCS on Astove Is. Tim Charles, again, reporting on his go in the 40 m SSB contest when he copies 277 stations 'without stopping up all night'! His best, in my opinion, was KS6DW, a good one on any band.

Back. to the first-loggers in the form of John Martin A8781 (Kingsbridge, S. Devon) who recently completed the building of his Heathkit SW717, coupled to a tapped dipole. John, only 16, is studying for his RAE and learning Morse and putting up some verticals and putting an S -meter in his set and, and . . . where on earth does he get the time! Andrew Swiffin's first $\log$ to the column also concentrated on 10 m . His PW Comprehensive Multiband receiver is fed with a multiband dipole mounted in the loft. I forgot to say that Andrew is A8603 and lives in Cheadle, Cheshire.

## Log extracts

Tim Charles:- 80 m PJBKGI ZL2GX ZL3ES ZL4AV 601 AO 9 M 2 AQ 40 m FB8TD OA4XX XT2MB YNOKI ZL2VC 5T5TS 5V4IW 20m DJ6QT/CT3 FK8XA HL9KT KG6SX T19K ZLIKE ZL3SW 5T5KFZ 9H4D. A. Doherty: 80 m FL6CVC PJ2CW S21CW VP8NP 4S7PB.

Stephen Terry:-80m FL8DJ OX3DL S21CW ZD7FT 20m DU2VZ KX6BU ST'2SA VR6TC ET2AP 8P6FU 15m A9XV ZD3G ZE6JL.

Stephen Lawrence:- 80 m VS6DO 15 m .JA0PFU JG1OQZ JR1MCK.

Roger Trett:-20m P29FV ZF1XG 15m FY7AN HIBMAG 10 m CRGRJ 9GIAR.

Steve Blake:-80m EP2LT FL8OM JY3ZH KS6DH VP1FF YK4TU ZL3ACJ 20m 3D2AJ 3D2AN (Fiji) 15m VP9HM YN9GL.

Michael Green:-80m JY9GR ST2AY VP9AF 20 m JY9US VS5MC ZD3M 15 m HS4AFD.

Paul Barker:-20m CT7SH CX7B JY9US VP2MCU XUIDX (Khymer Rep.) 7P8AQ 7X0WW 9L7JT 15m CV4C K0YKJ (SSTV) 10 m A4XFE (Oman) HZlKE 3B8CV.
Max France:-160m HB0LL OE3AML OH3MG PAOKIP 4X4UR 4UIITU 9HIBX 80m CR7JO EP2TW FC6CXT EP8DH HZIKE ST2AY TN8AD 5R8AC 7X4MD.

John Porter:-15m KV4AD KZ5BC TU2EF 20m DU1XKE FP8DH HZ1TA MID OY1A PZ9AA VPBNS.
Eric Carling:-10m TI3BVF PJ2RR HK4DF FL8HM ZD8RD A6XT ZD3X XU1DX 6W8FP 8RIG.

John Martin:-15m EL2FP KG4NY VP2GTE VP2EY 80 m ST2AY UA9GBO ZL4KF ZLABX.

Andrew Swiffin:- 20 m KL7HRB ZLIAJL 3D2AJ 4W1GM 15m.FYOBHI VP2GMB VP5WW ZB2GM 10 m CE6EZ CX5CB CV4C.

CW stations in bold, remainder SSB.


## MEDIUM WAVE BROADCASTS

 by Charles MolloyARTHUR TAIT (Lerwick, Shetland) asks 'Am I the only UK listener to clearly pick-up Faroes Radio from Torshavn on 584 kHz ( 513 )?' Using an Armstrong 626 tuner-amp and a 25 ft loft aerial, Arthur enjoys regular reception of Torshavn in the Faroe Islands and mentions that this station has a request programme on Sunday afternoons at 1400 hr . This 5 kW broadcaster is sometimes heard in southern UK in spite of interference from Vienna, Paris and Madrid, all on the same channel. It has been logged occasionally by the writer at the 0715 hr sign-on, using a communications receiver (Marconi Mercury) and a medium wave loop antenna. Torshavn will verify a correct reception report with a picturesque QSL card which makes the effort involved in logging this elusive station well worth while.

Brendon McNamee has moved from Portrush to Loughborough. He has been using an outdoor UHF TV aerial connected to his Sharp BZ-23 portable
receiver from medium wave reception at his new QTH. His $\log$ includes BBC local radio outlets at Derby on 115 kHz ( 27 Im ), Humberside on 1484 kHz (202m), Nottingham on 1520 kHz ( 197 m ), Leicester on 1594 kHz (188m). R. Dixon who lives in Grimsby has only a limited' space available and he wonders what type of aerial would be suitable to hear as many as possible of the BBC and commercial radio stations which have opened up over the British Isles. An outdoor TV aerial (as used by Brendon McNamee) makes a good aerial for use on the medium waves. Connect the outer (screen) of the co-ax TV downlead to the aerial terminal on the receiver and, if possible, connect the receiver earth terminal to a good earth connection. Results will much depend upon the length of the downlead.

Brian Murray, our regular reporter from Edinburgh is still active on the medium wave with his GEC BC3248 receiver and end-fed 25 ft outdoor aerial. Brian reports hearing Murcia in Spain on 854 kHz at 0023 hr , CSB2 in Lisbon, Portugal on 1034 kHz at 0030 hr ; Radio Centro in Madrid on 1385 kHz at 0038 hr and Radio Swansea was heard testing on 1169 kHz. J. Livsey (Rochdale) has been having trouble with his ITT/KB Tiny 3 receiver. When tuned to the medium waves, reception is marred by 'a conglomeration of CW, RTTY and a very active amateur band'. The trouble of course lies in the aerial tuned circuit which probably is not working or mis-tuned and image frequencies, 1550 to 2500 kHz , are being received at the same time as the medium wave band. Receiver mis-alignment can give similar troubles and whenever weak CW signals are heard at the high frequency end of the MW band, this should be suspected.
Asiatic stations are often heard on the medium waves during the winter months. Listen during the late evening for Kuwait on 539 kHz ; Riyadh in Saudi Arabia on 587 kHz ; Kermanshah, Iran on 985 kHz ; Bagdad on 760 kHz ; Kabul, Afghanistan on 1280 kHz ; Kuwait on 1345 kHz ; Bagdad on 1360 kHz ; Ahwaz, Iran on 1390 kHz and Dubai, United Arab Emirates on 1480 kHz . The 1000 kW Voice of Free Asia in Thailand transmits on 1580 kHz (between W. Germany on 1586 kHz and Italy/Norway on 1578 kHz ). This station comes on the air for half an hour nightly at 2200 hr with news in Cambodian and it is often heard here in the UK.

## SHORT WAVE BROADCASTS

 by Derek BellNOW that the Far Eastern DX season is with us, by coincidence comes a letter from Leonard Adlard of Leigh-on-Sea, who has a problem, His daughter lives in Bangkok, Thailand and he wishes to hear the same radio programmes that she does in order to establish some sort of link with her.
A pity, Mr. Adlard, but the only thing you will hear is the overseas service of Radio Thailand. This is on 9655 and 12450 aimed at North America, it has news in English but this is at 0045, 1030 and 1115. I personally have not heard them for many a long day but if you care to, contact the Public Relations Dept, Bangkok, Thonburi Metropolis 2, Thailand. However, some of our readers may be able to help so drop me a line folks if you can assist.
Our old friend Albert Ord has moved house, now being safely esconced at Bolden Colliery, Tyne and Wear, and he writes that he can pull in the following:


5805 R. Sanaa, Yemen in Arabic at 2000.
11970 Voice of Nigeria in English at I830.
17690 R. Bangladesh in English at 1230.
on his Trio 9R5 9DS plus Hamgear Preselector and Joystick.

He also heard R.S.A. in Chichiwa on ll1970 at 1700, this in itself is not a difficult station to hear, but this part of R.S.A.'s service is not intended for the UK and the aerials would be on a beam for Rhodesia, Zambia and Malawi area. I am sorry Albert, but your question about artificial earth equipment is surrounded by patents and all sorts of legal tie-ups.

November the first, as you perhaps know; heralded the change to winter schedules for many of the short wave stations. K. W. Snipe (sorry no christian name), whose QTH is on the Isle of Wight, notices that the strength of certain stations is dropping and that he has to use aerials of progressively greater length. He also writes to say that Radio Pekin has changed to $7590,6860,6270$ for their English transmissions.

Robert Hill of Hough, near Crewe, sends us more information on changed transmission times. He writes to let us know that R. Nacional de Brazil now transmits in German and Portuguese on 11780 with a sign-off at 2200. The English service now moves to 9605. Robert, it seems, has a slight problem. Not content with DXing with his Pye Invicta 8027, his GEC UHF TV set has got into the act and he reports that it has been "putting out" the Deutsche Wellc signature tune"! Robert then goes on to ask if this is a stray signal. Well, my own TV has given me the Radio Tirana sign-on tune, lying behind a satellite transmission from the US. I would say it is crossmodulation but that blanket covers a lot of freak happenings. Perhaps someone, with more knowledge of TV than I, can provide the answer.

The item on QSL timing in a previous Short Wave News has sparked off some interest, in the form of a letter from a DXer from "way back", namely Lex Arnold. He writes from Hemel Hempstead to send a list of QSL's that have reached him along with the time taken:

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { Helsinki } & \text { l week } \\
\text { RSA } & 3 \text { weeks } \\
\text { Pekin } & 3 \text { weeks }
\end{array}
$$

but the top is $\mathbf{R}$. Nacional de Brazil at a staggering five. weeks. Lex then goes on to point out that he has heard Polish Pathfinders on 6830 at I 530 with folk and pop music. So come on you music buffs, this is a station that is very rarely reported, have a listen and let us all know what it sounds like.

Two sheets of eye-catching orange note paper herald some very valuable info from Malcolm Collins of Middlebrough. Driving a Prinzsound R888 booked on to 45 ft of wire, this correspondent, in his first try at reporting to $S W N$, tells us that he has latched on to the Deutche Welle relay tests from Malta on 9610 at 0030 . Malcolm also reports Radiodiffusion Television Ivorienne on 11920 at 2208 in French. This imposing title covers a 100 watter at Abidjan that puts out French and local vernacular programmes for the Ivory Coast.

Radio Norway in English on 6185 at 1200 is the
"crearn of the crop" from David Brooks of Melton Mowbray, who has a Grundig "Yacht Boy". It seems that David has the unenviable record of having been waiting 190 days for a QSL from Belgrade. Paul Broadhurst of Tickenham down in the Zider lands of Somerset is a QSL fan and sent me the contrast of Bulgaria taking 270 days and R. Finland taking nine. Finally on QSL's for this month Trevor Bland of Lea, Lincolnshire, writes to ask how long he would have to wait for a QSL from All-India Radio. Sad news Trevor, because back in October they were reported taking 128 days and sending by seamail. Return airmail postage would help!

Northwards to Scotland goes your intrepid reporter now, first to answer Brian Murray of Edinburgh, who while listening to his GEC BC3248 which hangs on the end of a 25 ft end fed aerial, came up with Radio Norway on 6185 at 1220 in English, the same service as reported by our earlier contributor. Well gents, a little bird tells me that this new frequency was chosen by R. Norway because they found that they were being interfered with by the BBC and to avoid fuss, they moved!

A scion of the clan, Douglas Mackenzie of Crieff is our second Scot and he would like to know something about public service stations, and if any DX club has been formed for them. The short answer Douglas is, NO. Under British law it is illegal to report or to listen to such stations, and therefore no club can be formed in Britain for them.

Three letters now all asking the same thing, $\mathbf{D}$. Vraneh of Annesley, Notts, A. E. M. McCarthy of Southampton, and the gentlemen of High School of Stirling Radio Club. These folk are all newcomers to the short wave scene, and all would like information. To them I can only say that to fulfil these requests would take the whole of this magazine, resulting in the Editor standing me against a wall and shooting me!

What I can tell you though is that Radio Nederland, P.O. Box 222, Hilversum, Holland, publish some superb free leaflets covering most aspects of the hobby and they are well worth getting in touch with.

The time has come for me to close this month's column. To my surprise the mail was $300 \%$ up on my first effort, and to all whose worthy efforts have not been included my apologies and keep trying. Two small items to wind up, Reg Kennedy of World Radio Club writes that his times of transmission have changed from January 4th:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1330 \text { to } 1345 \\
& 2315 \text { to } 2330 \\
& 2030 \text { to } 2045 \\
& 0815 \text { to } 0830
\end{aligned}
$$

While for philatelists, Andrew Knock of Witham, Essex, reports that Sri Lanka on 15425 at 1545 on Sundays is now putting out a stamp programme followed by BBC World Service news.

## BROADCAST BANDS

Short Wave reports by the 15th of the month to Derek Bell c/o Practical Wireless, Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, London, EC4A 4AD.
Medium Wave Logs to Charles Molloy, 132 Segars Lane, Southport, PR8 sJG.
AMATEUR BANDS
Logs covering any amateur band/s in band/ alphabetical order by the middle of the month to Eric Dowdeswel3 G4AR, Silver Firs, Leatherhead Road, Ashtead, Surrey, KT2t 2TW.


## METALWORK

The mechanism and amplifier panel are arranged side by side in a metal case, whose overall dimensions fit a standard car radio s3ot. The case is built from four pieces of 16 or 18 s.w.g. aluminium. These are a bottom section with sides formed by bending upwards, a front panel, a rear panel and a lid.
The rear panel, besides providing access for external connections, acts as a heat sink for the four output transistors. The front panel carries the volume, tone and balance controls and a pilot lamp, and is slotted for the insertion of the cassette. The deck mechanism control lever is brought out through a smaller slot. No on-off switch is provided; insertion of the cassette switches the machine on. Automatic ejection occurs at the end of the cassette, while fast wind and manual eject are selected by the control lever.

Measurements for the metalvork are shown in Figs. 5 and 6. To avoid trouble later on, the various parts should be offered up to their appropriate fitting points to ensure that the drilling has been accurately carried out. Burrs should be removed carefully. Failure to pay attention to this point could result in disastrous short-circuits occurring, particularly through the mica insulators on the output transistors. Great care should be taken with the marking and drilling. Remember that it is best to measure twice and cut or drill once, rather than have to start again.
The diagrams should be studied carefully before commencing anything. The most difficult parts of making the case are the bending, which must of course be accurate, and the cutting of the slots in the face-plate. If a bending machine is available the job is easy, so it is worth trying to gain access to one. Failing this, a vice and wooden blocks will have to suffice, though it is best to use 18 s.w.g. aluminium in this case. The cutting of slots requires some very careful filing if the job is to look professional and, even more important, if the cassette mechanism is to operate easily.

## ASSEMBLY

When the case has been built, the deck mechanism can be assembled into it using the small bracket shown in Fig. 5 to support the right rear corner. Then the output transistors and other components attached to the case rear panel can be bolted on before it is fitted to the main casing.

Mount the completed amplifier board in the case. and connect it to the remainder of the equipment as shown in Fig. 7. The output transistors are wired to the amplifier board by suitably neat loomed cable connections and the power input and speaker output leads taken through the grommet positions in the back panel.

The connection between the tape head and the amplifier board has to be made, and the controls wired according to the diagrams. Once the controls and panel light have been attached to the front panel (the balance control used in the prototypes was fixed with Araldite), the panel can be finally positioned and secured to the front of the machine.

A 3A fuse should be fitted in the power input line to the machine. The speaker leads can be taken either to separate speaker DIN cable-mounting sockets, or to one 3 pin DIN socket, using pin 2 as a common return.

A check with a multimeter should next be made. using the lowest resistance range, to ensure that no short-circuits are present either in the wiring, across the power input, or from the output transistor collectors to the case. The resistance reading between the bases of each pair of output transistors should be set to zero by adjustment of the quiescent current potentiometers, VR4. Note that the zero position is at opposite ends of the track for the right and left hand channel pots.

## TESTING

The fuses should be left out of the output stages at this point and the machine powered up from a tapping on a car battery, say 8 volts, to see whether the mechanism runs. A cassette should be inserted. and if it appears that the mechanism shows signs of running correctly, the voltage may be increased to 12. Keeping the volume down, the current actoss each vacant fuse position should be metered and adjusted to 10 mA , using the potentiometers VR4. After setting up this quiescent curtent, the fuses may be fitted and the speakers connected for a test of alt functions and controls.
The alignment of the tape head should be checked when playing a cassette. The head is secured by two screws: the one with spring under it (on the right when viewed from the front) is adjusted for maximum treble response. The other screw sets the head height and should not be touched.

- Hantitton Electronies Lfd,


Flg. 5 ; Dimensions and assembly of the metalwork forming the case.

Fig. 6: Drilling and culling detalls for the front panel. The slots for the cassette mechanism must be accurately cut for smooth operation.

Finally, it will be necessary to adjust the motor speed so that the resultant tape speed is correct. VR51 on the motor control panel sets this. A simple way is to use a previously recorded cassette, and time the period a given item runs on another machine. The potentiometer may then be adjusted so that the time taken is the same on the car player.

Now, some remarks on using a positive-earthed system. You will have noticed that the amplifier board earthing occurs via the output transistors and ends up at the deck mechanism. Also, all the output transistors are fitted with insulating washers. Therefore it is relatively simple to reverse polarity on the amplifier section, though the change-over for the deck mechanism needs more care. The alternative arrangements are illustrated in Fig. 7.

A disadvantage of using a positive-earthed system is the fact that the "earth" of the head windings is
then at -12 V with respect to the chassis. Care should be taken to ensure that a short circuit between the cable screen and chassis oannot occur at the head.

## FAULTFINDING

If all is well with your tests, the machine should now be running nommally, and the effect of all the controls may be finally checked before fitting the top cover to the machine and mounting it in the car.

In the event of a fault being evident, the following checks will help to reveal the cause:

1. The emitter voltages of the output transistors should be approximately half the battery voltage.
2. Likewise, a reading of about half the positive rail voltage should be obtained at the emitter of Tr5 and the colleotor of Tr 2 if these stages are operating normally.


Fig. 7; Wiring diagram, including details of changes required for positive earth working. Connections between the Motor Controt board and the inotor, the commutating switch and Tr 52 base and emilter are not shown.
3. If one channel operates while the other does not, transposing the leads from the volume control slider between channels will show whether the preamp or the main amplifier is at fault. If the output changes channel, the pre-amplifier is defec tive, while if it does not, the fault lies in the main
amplifier.
It would seem opportune at this point to re-stress the need for constructional accuracy in making up the unit. We are all inclined to think that the other fellows are the only ones to make a mistake, while really we are as fallible as the rest. So be careful,

## GOING BACK..地 $50^{4020} 0$ COLIN RICHES

0UR friends at the BBC have issued a record entitled "Fifty Years of Royal Broadcasts-1924 to 1974". This magnificent collector's piece is a natural successor to the very popular record which I reviewed some time ago called "BBC 1922 . 72, 50 Years of Broadcasting."
This new record is a doublealburn which recalls some of the most famous and memorable Royal and National events which have taken place over the past 50 years.

Narration is by Robert Hudson from a script by John Laird. .It lias been compiled from recordings from the BBC Archives and


The record sleeve which shows a full-colour picture of the Crown.
covers recordings from the very first Royal broadcast in 1924 by H.M. King George V to the wedding of H.R.H. Princess Anne and Mark Phillips.

Other recordings include the September 1936 march of miners through London singing "Ebenezer"; H.R.H. Prince Edward (1936) making his speech of abdication to the Nation; the two princesses broadcasting to the children of the nation on 13 Ootober, 1940; the Christmas 1944 broadcast by George VI-the last Christmas message of the warand many others.


23rd April 1924. H.M. King George V opens the British Empire Exhibition. This was the yery first broadcast by a British Monarch

It is interesting to compare King George V's formality and sense of wonderment at the miracle of radio in his speech at the opening of the 1924 British Empire Exhibition, with the Queen's wonderful informality when she remarks "My husband and I-we, and by that I mean both of us..." in a speech at a luncheon to celebrate their 25 th wedding anniversary. H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh also demonstrates his informal approach to broadcasting when he recites a limerick about the "young man from Khartoum."


11th December 1936, H.R.H. The Prince Edward speaks to the nation from Windsor Castle, following his abdicalion so that he could marry the woman he loved so dearly.


25th December 1944, H.M. King Gearge VI broadcasts on the last Christmas Day of the war.

This double album also contains reminders of events and situations of national importance like the Rt. Hon. Neville Chamberlain's "peace in our time" speech. The grave voice of Lionel Marson announces the Nazi takeover of Poland in the Second World War. The sounds of war are recorded and on 23 r d September, 1940, H.M. King George V1 announces the creation of the George Cross for civilian acts of valour. Or side 2 of the album the King speaks to the Empire on the last Christmas day of the war. On May 8th, 1945, an ex. cited Stuart Hibberd informs the nation that peace has been declared.

Princess Elizabeth and her little sister Margaret broadcast to the children of the world. They say,

"My sisler is by my side and we are bolh going to say 'goodnight' to you. Come on Margaret! Goodnight children, Goodnlght and good luck to you all'.
"When peace comes, it will be for us, the children of today, to make the world of tomorrow a better and happier place."

There is also a very emotional track of the V.E. Day crowds in Whitehall singing "God Save the King."

Side 3 starts with H.M. The King speaking on the first Christmas Day of peace. The 26th April,


21st Aprll 1947. H.R.H. The Princess Ellzabeth in Cape Town broadcasts her Speech of Dedication on her 21st Birthday.

1948, Silver Jubilee Celebrations of Their Majesties King George VI and Queen Elizabeth, who speak to the peoples of the Cornmonwealth is a very interesting track. We also hear a magniticent recording of the wedding of H.R.H. Princess Elizabeth to the Duke of Edinburgh.

John Snagge, on 6th February, 1952, announces the sudden death of H.M. King George VI and there is a beautiful recording of Queen Elizabeth's Coronation in Westminster Abbey.

Side 3 ends with Her Majesty broadcasting to her people on the Coronation Day.

Side 4 starts with the 1953 "Ceremony of the Keys" at Edinburgh Castle, and the Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill speaking in the Guildhall at the Iuncheon given by the Corporation of London to welcome back The Queen and The Duke after their Canadjan tour.
The July 1st, 1969, Investiture of The Prince of Wales is recorded with the Prince proving that he can actually speak Welsh by saying, "Rydych chi'n canu yn iawn. Diolch yn fawr" (Your


Rydych chith canu yn jawn. Diolch yn lawr. July fst 1969-the Investiture of the Prince of Wales.
singing is fine. Thank you very much).

The collection of recordings finishes with the wedding of Princess Anne to Captain Mark Phillips.

These two records, which come in a very attractive presentation folder come complete with a 12 . page booklet of photographs and excerpts from the speeches. The BBC number is REJ 187 and the price is E 4.42.

I would say to you collectors of vintage equipment and recordings and to those of you who just love to bathe in the nostalgia of the "gold old days" that this double album is well worth every penny of the $\mathrm{x} 4-42$.

If you want to buy a copy, you can go to almost every record shop in the country. Please don't go to the BBC, lowever, because they are unable to supply their records and tapes direct. Incidentally, the BBC tell me they lope to issue their records on cassette and cartridge also.

We wish to thank the BBC for allowing us to use photographs contained in the 12-page bookfet which accompanjes this album.

TAKE 20-continued from page 914
capacitor and from that moment on there will be no change in voltage across it (this, of course, assumes that you do not have a leaky capacitor!). If, however, one is drawing current from the capacitor with a load the charge stored will reduce during the period when the AC input voltage falls away from peak; this causes a slight fall in voltage but is rapidly corrected when the AC rises to its next peak positive value.

The more current one draws from the capacitor the greater will be the momentary fall in voltage. We end up with a 100 Hz ripple on the DC voltage across the capacitor. Its frequency is 100 Hz because of the full wave reatification aotion of the diode bridge. The greater the load current the greater will be the ripple. To avoid extreme values of ripple one should aim to have a large value of capacitance which is charged up from as low an impedance source as possible and try to avoid drawing too much load current.

## Stabilisation

The foregoing assumes we have no stabilisation but in this case we have included a first order degree of stabilisation which helps reduce the ripple content of the output voltage aud also ensures that the output is fairty constant under a wide range of loads and mains voltages. We have adopted the straightforward series stabiliser circuit which is simply an emitter follower (Trl). The voltage at the emitter of Tri will be set by any voltage we apply to its base. In actual fact the voltage we obtain at the
output will be approximately 600 mV less than the base voltage because of the forward voltage drop across the base/emitter junction. The base voltage (or reference voltage) must come from a source that is capable of supplying enough current to satisfy the input requirements of an emilter follower. That is to say, we must be capable of passing base current equal to the toad current divided by $h_{\text {FE }}$ for the transistor in question.

## $\star$ components list

T1, transformer, Mainsju0 250 mA 01/4, $\{\mathrm{N} 4001$. D5, 10 V 400 mW zener diode, R1, $470 \Omega \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~W} . \mathrm{C} 1,3000 \mu \mathrm{~F} 20 \mathrm{~V}$. Tr1, BFY5s. S1, DPST toggle 250 V . Heatsink for Tr1, TO5 style.

We are using a 400 mV 10V zener diode D5 fed through a low value resistor R1 to provide this current. Irrespective of the voltage at the top end of RI the voltage across the zener will be 10 V so obviously the supply voltage must be greater than 10V for this to be possible. Consequently any variations in the supply voltage will not change the voltage across the zener. This statement is only true to the first order of approximation because the voltage of a zener is only constant when the current howing through it is constant. Nevertheless variatoms in supply voltage produce only small voltage variations across the zener. Having said that the output voltage will equal the base voltage you should now see how we get a reasonably good degree of voltage stabilisation.

## ON RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

## THE SIZE OF THINGS

Two items of news have reached me from the US which might be of interest to readers. The first concerns the size of things. Apparently the funds available for "advanced technology research" for 1975 are a staggering $\$ 90$ million. This is money made available to the US Army's Ballistic Missile Defense System Command. One of the things that some of this money is to be spent on is miniaturisation-and 1 do mean miniaturisation. A spokesman is quoted as saying that the size of radar units could be eventually reduced by up to $90 \%$. Since the commercial and industrial worlds of electronics nearly always benefit from the spin-of which comes from the military, readers can apprecıate the implications. Perhaps that wristwatch television is just around the carner.

## A WATCH ON TIME!

A friendly industrial spy, just back from the US informs that the digital watch scene will almost certainly hot up next year. He visited something like 24 different manufacturers in the States and everyone appears to be manufacturing million's and millions of circuits for digital watches. With a hard time coming for the industry, and these manufacturers having all these circuits to unload, ; believe that the digital watch with its current price tag in the UK of $£ 200$ or so wilt come spiralling down very fast indeed. So, if you're going to buy a digital watch-watch it, the market I mean, and perhaps wait a little while and save yourself some hard cash.

## DIGITAL. MULTIMETERS

Digital multimeters are in the news again but the cheapest I have iound is the ISA DMM3. It costs $£ 40$ and covers the usual current, voltage and resistance. It does incorporate one clever idea. On the face of it, the voltage range covers up to 1 kV . Once the input gets over this the instrument goes into "over-range". Thls effectively protects it from blowing up. Interesting thing is that the over-range permits double the rating to be used-and the digital readout will display just what this
reading is. So, if you were on the 0-1A curfent range (for example) and you put 1.890 through it, the readout would read 1.890 A . The dodge is that you effectively get twice the range. Thus the $0-1 \mathrm{kV}$ range wilt read, in fact, $0-2 k V$ automatically and the $0-1 \mathrm{~A}$ current range reads $0-2 \mathrm{~A}$ automatically and so on.

## VIDEO SYNTHESISER

With accent these days on television "games" such as Tele-Tennis and the llke, a topical product is the colour-video synthesizer, What does it do? Well, if you think of sound synthesizers where all sorts of funny little squeaks (some musical others mystical) can be played, then just translate this idea into colour video where all sorts of coloured shapes and patterns (static or moving) can be displayed on a television screen.
The digitally-based system is cailed Spectre (I might have expected that) and it can display its self-generated images in up to 64 different colours. It also boasts the capability of 16 levels of luminescence and can input also from TV cameras (including monochrome) ordinary film and stifl life photographs and pictures.

Spectre controls colour and brightness by using digital signais on an $X-Y$ axis technique. The user has a matrix of sockets which can be "programmed" by plugging in diodes to form the shapes, etc. In the pipeline (so I'm unofficially told) is a keyboard which gives the user a chance to "play" preset chords of colour and shapes. I wonder whether Leonardo da Vinci should be played largo or pianissimo, or whether Kenny Ball and his jazzmen will soon give us their rendition of the Mona Lisa?

## ENERGY SOURCES

With the ever increasing cost of fuel it just has to mean that there is a great deal of research going into other forms of energy. Any cut back by the US military could mean that effort might be channelled into this energy problem. Just imagine what could be achieved if the effort on energy was the same as that on military and space items.

One area already bearing fruit is that of harnessing solar energy. Admittedly efficiencies are low, but
then it's early days. Up till now, most people have looked upon the solar cell as a discrete "thing" up to 2 in . in diameter. Not any more. One goahead company has started to produce solar cells, well, not so much celis as strips. This manufacturer is turning out single crystal silicon solar cells which are in ribbon one inch wide by six feet long. Efficiency is given as $10 \%$ so far. Maybe this method could outstrip all others?

## -

There's a standard schoolbay joke about things on the other side of the world being upside down, but in electronics it's almost a true statement. Hitachi, the Japanese company, has developed a light emitting diode (LED) display where the light shines through the sub-strate-sort of upside down. But belore you say 'Why doesn't somebody tell them', think of the many advantages of doing things upside down. First, it means easier production for people who are using these LEDs. Instead of individually wiring each segment to the circuitry, one can use flip-chip techniques where the contacts from each segment (because they're on the underneath side) can be bonded down direct. Again, in the more conventionally produced LEDS, the contacts on top of the diode tend to block off some of the light trying to get out of the top surface directly above them, i.e., from the viewing surface. In the Hitachi approach, the light is being seen from the other side, the side opposite to the contacts and thus there's no "hole" where these metallic ohmic contacts are. Another point is that gallium phosphide used in these devices has quite a large refraction index. Goody, goody say the Japanese coz that means all the emitted rays of light which strike the internal surface at an angle greater than $47^{\wedge}$ are totally reflected back internalty. Ah so grasshopper, time for you to glow!
Cinsbers


IN audio applications a wide range oscillator is often used with an oscilloscope or audio millivoltmeter to plot the frequency response of an amplifier, filter or tone control. While this approadi is invaluable for design work, the basic equipment is expensive and may cost more than a modest hi-fi system.

This article describes a single frequency oscillator which may be used for signal injection where an established design needs testing. Component values are given for operation at 1 kHz , the standard test frequency in audio work, but this frequency may be altered over a wide range if it is so desired.

## THE WIEN BRIDGE

Resistance-capacitance tuned oscillators are essentially positive feedback amplifiers in which the positive feedback is applied through a frequency
selective network comprising resistors and capacitors.
The basic diagram for the Wien Bridge type oscillator to be used is shown in Fig. 1. Components R1, R2, C1 and C2 form a frequency selective network. In order for oscillation to occur there must be zero phase shift between the input of the amplifier and the output at only one frequency. The frequency selective network acts as a low $Q$ filter having a resonant frequency:

$$
f=\frac{1}{2 \pi \mathrm{R} 1 \mathrm{R} 2 \mathrm{C} 1 \mathrm{C} 2} \mathrm{~Hz}
$$



Fig. 1: The audlo oschlator is based on the Wien Bridge clrcuit shown here plus a high gain amplifier,

At this particular frequency the network reduces the signal at the non-inverting ( + ) input to a third of that at the output of the amplifier. In order to maintain oscillations the amplifier must make up for this loss by having a gain of three.

## THERMISTOR STABILISATION

The circuit of Fig. 1 is a perfectly good oscillator in theory, but in practice certain difficulties must be overcome. If the gain of the amplifier is less than three, or the loss of the network more than a third, oscillation will be very slow to build up or at worst may not start at all. On the other hand if the amplifier has a gain of more than three or the network loss is less than predicted then oscillations will build up in amplitude causing distortion to occur. It is clear that some form of automatic gain control is required.
In the practical circuit of Fig. 2 the resistor R 1 of Fig. 1 has been replaced by a thermistor THl. The thermistor has a negative temperature coefficient, i.e. its resistance decreases as it warms up, either because of ambient temperature rises or because current is flowing through it. When power is first applied to the oscillator the cold thermistor will have a high resistance and provided it has been properly


Fig. 2: left, complete circult of the fixed freqtency oscillator. Fig. 3: befow, fayout for the printed circult board, shown actual size. fogether wilh the component positions. Output control YRf, socket Ski and capacilor C6 are mounted on the case, as shown in the pholograph.

selected will give the amplifier a gain of more than three allowing oscillations to build up quickly. As the thermistor passes current it warms up, its resistance decreases and the amplifier gain is maintained at exactly three giving a low distortion output at constant amplitude.

A high gain operational amplifier type 741 is used in the oscillator but not with its usual dual power supply. Resistors R1 and R2 form a bias network which produce a DC voltage of approximately 5.4 V at the output. The output voltage then swings about this point. Resistors R1 and R3 in parallel are effectively the R2 of Fig. 1. The gain of the amplifier is determined by the thermistor resistance and R4.
The capacitors C1 and C4 are decoupling components. The output coupling capacitor C6 is smaller than might be expected for audio applications because the frequency response does not have to extend below 1 kHz . This has the advantage that a nonpolarised high voltage component may be specified, allowing signals to be injected into high voltage valve circuits if required.

## ALTERNATIVE FREQUENCIES

As mentioned earlier other frequencies may be produced by altering the value of the network components. It is easiest to change C3 and C2 since the resistors also form part of a biasing chain. If the frequency is reduced C6 may need to be increased by a similar ratio. The frequency response of the 741 puts a limit on the maximum frequency of a few kilohertz.


## $\star$ components list

## Resistors

R1 $33 \mathrm{k} \Omega$
R2 $27 \mathrm{k} \Omega$
R3 $15 \mathrm{k} \Omega$
R4 $820 \Omega$
R5 $1.5 \mathrm{k} \Omega$
All $\ddagger$ W 5\%
VR1 $5 k \Omega$ potentiometer

## Capacitors

C1 $20 \mu \mathrm{~F} 25 \mathrm{~V}$
C2 $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ polyester
C3 $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ polyester
C4 $20 \mu \mathrm{~F} 16 \mathrm{~V}$
C5 $10 \mu \mathrm{~F} \quad 16 \mathrm{~V}$
C6 $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ polyester

## Integrated Círcuit

IC1 SN72741P (or any type 741)

## Miscellaneous

TH1 Type R53 thermistor
Sk1 Jack socket
PCB, case, supply terminals (2), knob

## CONSTRUCTION

The construction is quite straightforward. A printed circuit board and component layout are shown in Figs. 3 and 4.

The current consumption of the circuit is only 17 mA and any supply voltage from 9V upwards is suitable. Battery operation is quite feasible, thus making possible a self-contained unit.

## CALCULATING PYE

Pye Limited ere out for a slice of the £35 million calculator market. They are now offering three models-all featuring rechargeable batteries and mains adaptor/battery recharger.

Model 630 is just a basic calculator and solves normal arithmetical problems (price $\mathbf{f} 35 \cdot 60$ ). Model 640 , priced at $£ 47 \cdot 70$ has a memory store facllity and Model 650 (priced at £56.95) performs square roots etc.

Pye Limited, P.O. Box 49, Cambridge.

## "SCIENTIFIC' KIT

The "Scientific" pocket calculator is now available in kit form direct from Sinclair Radionics, London Road, St lves, Hunts, at £19-95,

Apart from the basic four ( $+-\times$ $\div$ ) operator keys the "Scientific" incorporates the following additional functions: logarithms to base 10 , antilogarifhms, sine, cosine, tangent, arcSine, arcCosine and arcTangent. These enable rapid squaring, doubling and $x y$ including square and other roots. Post fixed operators give full caiculation facility on all functions.

Entry and result are in scientific notation with a signed 5 digit mantissa and a signed 2 digit exponent giving the 'Scientific'" a capacity for very large or very small numbers from $10-{ }^{-99}$ to $10^{99}$.
The calculator kit which is powered by four standard Mallory batteries giving around 25 hours of contincous use, can be assembled in around 3 hours. It comprises coil, L.S.I. chip, interface chips, case moulding with buttons, windows and display, printed circuit board, keyboard panel, components pack (diodes, resistors, capacitors) battery assembly and on/off switch, soft carrying wallet plus a comprehensive instruction booklet both for assembly and use. The only additional equipment required is a soldering iron (1/16 inch bit) and a pair of cutters. Any queries regarding construction can be directed to Sinclair's service department. Sinclair Ltd., London Road, St. Ives, Hunts, PE1 4HJ.

## BATTERY LEVEL INDICATOR



Egen Electric have introduced a lowcost battery-level indicator.
The indicator, which measures 16 mm in height and 22 mm in width, can be mounted by a spring clip fixing to the case or to a PCB with solder tags. It takes no current until an integral push-button switch is depressed. The pointer then moves into either the red or green portionthe limits being set to match the requirements of the particular circuit it is used in by installing the appropriate shunt or series resistor in the measuring circuit. Details of prices etc. may be obtained by writing to Egen Electric Lid., Canvey Road, Canvey Island, Essex, SS8 OPG.

## RECORD CORNER

"Goon Show Classics' (REB 177) is the latest Goon album to be released by the BBC Records and Tapes Department and comprises two famed good show broadcasts. Side 1 is the "Dreaded Batter Pudding Hurler of Bexhill-on-Sea". It was first broadcast in 1954 and tells of the investigation to find out who had the audacity to chuck 38 batter puddings at little Minnie Bannister
Side 2 features the "Mysteries of Pliny the Elder' ${ }^{1}$-broadcast in 1957and tells of a football match in the E.U.F.A. Cup between the Ancient Britons and the Romans.
Not many comedy shows have had such a profound and lasting effect on the British public as the Goon Shows and though it is now over 20 years since the first Goon Show was broadcast, the BBC feel there is stifl a tremendous interest shown in the zany humour of Messrs. Milligan, Secombe and Sellers.
Both shows feature these three plus the Ray Ellington Quartet. Max Geldray and Wailace Greenslade.

The record is priced at $\mathbf{£ 2 \cdot 4 6}$ and is available from most good record stores.

##  COON HOWGLASSJGS




## UKA STEREO-8



This eight-element model is the star performer in the extensive Fuba aerial range imported into the UK by Audio Workshops Ltd,

Designed for reception in the worst possible conditions the Stereo 8 will often provide good signals in areas where previously no useful signal was obtainable: Particularly suitable for long-distance reception, continental or otherwise, the Stereo 8 is probably the highest performance f.m. aerial available in the UKas its development is the result of technical design applications by Fuba's team of professional equipment engineers.
The model has a detachable Junction box with correct matching for either $75 \Omega$ coaxial cable or $300 \Omega$ balanced twin feeder. This feature, which is almost unobtainable from UK manufacturers, gives the UKA Stereo 8 unparalleled matching characteristics. The junction box is designed for simple, very easy cable fitting with no screws to lose. It will easily take any diameter of cable. Fitted with a double reflector for best front-to-back ratio, the aerial performance is fully specified according to internationally recognised procedures. The rectangular boom gives strength and correct element alignment thus avoiding the "hedgehog" effect well known in this country and the aerial is designed for outdoor use, but may be left mounted.

Clamps are supplied to suit masts of up to 2 inch ( 50 mm ) diameter.

All alloy parts have a protective coating for longer life, and steel parts are cadmium plated to provide protection from corrosion and rust.

Technical specification: Gain: 2.8 to $9 \cdot 9 \mathrm{~dB}$ (average $9 \cdot 0 \mathrm{~dB}$ ). Front-toback ratio: 20 to 27 dB (average 24 dB ). Standing wave ratio: Typically 1-2 over most of the band, covering the full internationally agreed European band. Cable conпection: Unbalanced coaxial cable or balanced twin feeder. Output Impedance: $75 \Omega$ unbalanced or $300 \Omega$ balanced, balun incorporated in junction box.
Audio Workshops, 29 High Street, Robertsbridge, Sussex.

## EKCO ZU440

Another unit from the Pye/Ekco stable is the ZU440. It is described in some circles as a TAPC/DJthat's sales jargon for a tuner/ amplifier/player/cassette unit. The "DJ" part" stands for "disc jockey" facility-this enables announcements to be made over the loudspeaker system whllst using tuner, records or cassettes. Output power of the amplifier is 15 W per channel. The turntable motor is belt-driven and the cassette recorder has a special magnetically-coupled clutch. A DNL switch on the recorder can be used when recording quiet passages of music to cut down biss.

The ZU440 has a builtin amblophony circuit which simulates quadraphonic sound (they call It "Stereo 4") when two extra speakers are used. Other features include switchable AFC, automatic recording level control, stylus pressure gauge and four preset push-button controls on the stereo tuner in addition to manual tuning. The ZU440 comes complete with matched teak-veneered speakers with 8in. bass/midrange drive -unit and 1 in . fome tweeter.
The recommended retail price of the ZU440 is $£ 273.93$ and further details may be obtained from Pye Limited, P.O. Box 49, St. Andrews Road, Cambridge, CB4 1D.S.


## TEXAN-SWEDISH STYLE

The "Texan U66", which we had on show at the recent Audio Fair is not available in Great Britain in kit form at the present time.

Many visitors to our stand showed a great deal of interest in the U66 which also employs an FM tuner with preset tuning controls.
The phono input impedance at 1 kHz is $47 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ and sensitivity for 25 W output is quoted as 3.4 mV .
Tape input impedance at 1 kHz is $100 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ and sensitivity is variable with a 100 mV minimum. Tape recorder output is 100 mV .

Tone controls: Treble $= \pm 14 \mathrm{~dB}$ at 10 kHz . Bass $= \pm 16 \mathrm{~dB}$ at 25 Hz . Top Cut Filter $=-10 \mathrm{~dB}$ at 15 kHz and

Louidness $=+10 \mathrm{~dB}$ at 50 Hz .
Power output is 25 W per channel with both channels driven. Speaker impedance can be anywhere between 4-16S. Distortion is quoted as being less than $0.1 \%$ at 1 kHz (25W).

The FM Tuner section has three preset controls covering the frequency range of 87 to 102 MHz . Sensitivity is $2 \mu \mathrm{~V}$ and the tuner features AFC. The decoder stereo separation is 50 dB at 1 kHz . The pilot tone rejection is greater than 40 dB and there is automatic stereo/mono switching.

If you would like further information now, please write to U65 Elektronik A. B., (Practical Wireless) Vallgatan 8,41176 Gothenburg, Sweder.


The U66 Swedish Texan amp/ifier

"There are two transceivers In this picture. The one you can't see is protecting the one you can".

WITH the recorded increase of petty theft by breaking and entering of private premises, we were prompted to look around the market for a reasonably priced alarm system for domestic use which would afford a general degree of protection.
In vew of our prevlous experience of the Heathkit range, which also has a high degree of interest for the home constructor, the Heathklt GD-39 attracted out attention, for this fulfills both our primary and secondary aims.
The Heathkit GD-39 home protection alarm, as received, was well packed and protected from transit damage.
Following the manual instructions all parts were checked and found to be correct. The easy step-by-step instructions were first read through and then assembly was commenced, After a pleasant and Instructive two evenings of construction the GD-39 was completed and ready for setting up.
To avoid upsetting the household a low power 240 V domestic lamp was used for initial testing purposes.
In the assembly manual, at the commencement of the operation test, a "caution" Is printed regarding the two screws used during set-tip. Take heed, for this is important, for the threads of the screws, which play no active part after set-up, are tapped into the SRBP circuit board, in the event of any reader making the same error as we did, for we overtightened one screw, a suitable screw can be affixed to the rear of the board, with a nut.
With the normal amount of trepldation and holding of


Showing how an darm bell and lamp can be used with the GD-39.

## MANUFACTURERS' SPECIFICATIONS

## Operating range:

Varjes with instalation. Typical maximum range is 25 feet.

Operating times:
Turn-on delay: Approximately 10 seconds.
Alarm delay: 20 to 30 seconds (lamp-on time),
Automatic reset delay: 20 to 30 seconds (alarm-on time).

## Ultrasonic frequency :

Approximately 41 kHz .
Power outlets:
Two AC sockets: One for Lamip, one for Alarm.

## Power outlet current:

Three amperes total for both sockets.
Power requirements:
$110-130$ or $220-260 \mathrm{VAC}, 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.5$ watts.

## Dimensions:

Chassis only, 2 in wide $\times 94 \mathrm{in}$ high $\times 7$ In deep (approximately). In book-style cover, 2 fin wide $x$ totin high $x 7 \frac{1}{2}$ in deep (approximately).

## Net weight;

Approximately, 3 lbs in book-style cover; approximately 2dibs without cover.
breath, the unit was switched "on'. As usual, we were surprised when all went well except for one "dry" joint. At this stage we must make comment on the excellent "Kit Builders Guide" which is Issued with every Heathklt. It contains all the general assistance information, to give a beginner confidence to tackle these kits, even if for the first time of doing so.

Our interest now was naturally how the GD-39 would perform under varying environmental domestic conditions, and the following tests were made, carrjed out in a detached private house.
Tuned to the highest senslitivity, movement of a $\sigma^{\prime}$ tall man could not be detected beyond $18^{\prime}$ unless movement was

# Mationixi C．T．ELECTRONICS WELCOME 

Unless V．R．T． prices are EXCLUSIVE of V，A，T， Please add $B \%$ to all orders． Carflage：arders under f S pluv 20p．Over 55 post tret．

## All mail order and enquiries to 270 Acton Lane

Tel：01－994 6275

|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { TIP318 } & 65 p \\ \text { rip } & 7728 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { 2N } 2 \mathrm{~N} 218 & 25 \mathrm{p} \\ 2 \mathrm{~N} 2219 & 25 \mathrm{p} \end{array}$ | CRS1，05 | TAPACS <br> TXL22988 8A 400 V |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Actor |  | ECY32 35p | MM1712 b0p | T1P33B ${ }^{\text {2 }} 1 \cdot 96$ | 2NR222 20p | CRS110 50p |  |
| AC125 | 35 p | $8 \mathrm{Bry3}$ 80p | MPFt02 45p | T］P34日 Ef．62 | 2N2222A 25p | CRSIt20 60p | SC400 $\quad 51.40$ |
| AC12 | 25p |  | MPF103 |  | 2N2306 70p | CRS 140 6Sp | SC40E E1．65 |
| C127 | $27 p$ | 8 Cr 39 ह1．00 | （2N5457）35p | TIP388883．50 | 2 N 2477 30p | CRSING F0p | $5 C 450$ |
| C128 | 25p | BCY55＋i． 50 | MPF104 | TIP418 78p | $2 N 2540$ 50n | CRS310 62p | SC45E E2．10 |
| C176 | $25 p$ | BCY70 22p | （2N5458）35p | TIP42B 95p | 2N2846 $\quad$ £1－50 | CRS3／20 62p | SC50D 52.42 |
| C188 | 30 p | ВCY71 22\％ | MPF105 | TTPAgC 6Ep | 2N2804 25p | CRS3／40 top | SC50E E2．70 |
| ${ }_{\text {ACY17 }}$ | 25 p | BCY72 22p | （2N5459）40p | TiP30C 72p | 2N2906 35 | CRS71400 Et．00 | OIAC 25p |
| ACYis | 309 | $80121 \quad 750$ | OAd7 10p | TIP31C IOp | 2N2907 25p | CRS161100 85p |  |
| ACY19 | 30 p | 昭f23 75p | OA70 10p | TPP32C E1－00 | 2N2926 12p | CRS16．200 90p | LINEAR I．C．s |
| ACY\％ | $25 p$ | 80124 65p | OA7s 10p |  | 2N3053 25p | CRS16p60 siden | LM 349 K 5 V ，\＆A． |
| ${ }_{\text {ACYM }}$ | 30 p | $8 \mathrm{8D} 131$ 40p | OA61 10p | TIP34C $\leq 1 \cdot 6$ TP35C 53.00 | $\begin{array}{ll}2 N 3054 & 65 p \\ 2 N 3055 & 50 \mathrm{p}\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { C108B } \\ \text { C1050 } & \text { 45p } \\ \end{array}$ | LM379K 5V，TA． Voitege Reg． |
| AD140 | \％0p | ED132 50p | OAN0 10p | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { TPA5C } & \text { E3－00 } \\ \text { TiP38C } & \text { E3．74 }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { 2N3055 } & \text { 50p } \\ \text { 2N3232 } & 70 \mathrm{p}\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { C106O } & 70 p \\ 40660 & \text { 90p }\end{array}$ | voitage reg． |
| AD142 | 50 p | BD13 75 | OAgt ${ }^{\text {¢0p }}$ | TIP38C E3．74 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { 2N3232 } & \text { 70p } \\ \text { 2N3525 } & \text { 95p }\end{array}$ | 4056 p 90 p <br> $\mathrm{TIC4}$ 35 p | LM 723 C 2．37V． |
| AD149 AD1 A | 44p | $\begin{array}{lr}\text { 日D15 } & 751 \\ \text { 日0Y14 } & \text { ci－40 }\end{array}$ | OA200 18p | TPP4C ${ }_{\text {TP42C }}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { 2N } N 3525 & \text { 95p } \\ \text { 2N3543 } & 30 p\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lr} \mathrm{TIC44} & 35 \mathrm{p} \\ 2 \mathrm{~N} 4444 & \mathrm{E1} \cdot \mathrm{g0} \end{array}$ | $150 \mathrm{ma}$ |
| AD182 | 44 p | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { EDY1 } \\ \text { EDY17 } & \text { E1．60 } \\ \text { EDY }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { OA202 } & \text { 10p } \\ 0 \mathrm{~A} 210 & 35 \mathrm{p}\end{array}$ | FIS50 40p | 2N3702 f4p | 8 T （01500A 900 | Voltage Fegit |
| AF114 | 25 ， | EDYig El 1.98 | OA211 15p | 2TX107 15p | 2N3703 12p |  | MFC4000 $250 \mathrm{Et-65}$ |
| AFl15 | $25 p$ | BDYZ0 $£ 1.40$ | OC16 905 | 2TX300 55p | 2N3704 129 |  | MFC4000 250 mW |
| AF116 | $25 p$ | EF952 20p | OC19 65 | ZTX500 16p | 2N3705 12p | 5 | Audi 5 Wap |
| AF111 | 250 | BF194 14p | 0 O 22 S | ZEx501 20p | 2N3776 12p | W02 1 A 200V 390 | Aasdio 5 Watt |
| AF188 | 60 p | BF795 15p | 0 | ZTX504 50p | 2N3707 12p | BY164 1－AA 200M | Audio xi－50 |
| ASZ21 | 60 p | BF195 15p | OC26 60p | ZTX531 30p | 2N3708 |  | o9C OpAmp |
| ASY23 | 30p | 6F197 20p | 0 C 35 60p | ZTX 550 23p | ${ }_{2 N 3709}^{\text {2N3 }}$ 12p | MDA952／2 6 |  |
| EA102 | 33 p | BF200 30p | $0 \mathrm{OC38} 5$ |  | 2N3771 $£ 1.70$ | 100 V 80 |  |
| BA112 | 50 p | EF224d 50p | OCA2 40p | IN914 Ep | 2N3712 22.06 |  |  |
| BA114 | 151 | EFX29 30p | Oc4 20 | IN916 80 | 2N3773 ¢2．50 | DIODE5 |  |
| BA156 | 15 | BFX34 30p | OC4S 25p | IN400 8 8p | 2N3319－35p | ¢ |  |
| EC107 | 12 p | BFX85 30p | 0 C 70 15p | IN4002 9p | 2N3320 55p |  | ¢ £i－20 |
| 8C108 | 12p | EFX88 30p | 0 C 71 12p | 1N4003 9p | 2 N 3568 a5p |  |  |
| $8 \mathrm{gc109}$ | 14p | BFXB8 30p | $0 \mathrm{OC72} 20 \mathrm{p}$ | 汭4004 10p | 2N3904 22p | $\begin{aligned} & 11 p \\ & 250 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $8 \mathrm{Cl113}$ | 15p | BFY10 35p | OC75 259 |  | 2N3905 ${ }^{\text {2N }}$ 25058 | 10W range 45 | ADIBa Radiol．C． |
|  | 150 | BFY44 505 | OC76 ${ }^{\text {Clf }}$ | iN4006 19P | 2 N 4058 12p |  | ［fe．Filier $1 £ .90$ |
| 8c11］ | 20p | EFY50 250 | 40p | INdi48 70 | 2N4060 529 | L．E，D | A3014 EI．55 |
| 日C118 | \％ | EFY51 230 | $25 p$ | 2N696 25a | 2N405T 12p | 71209 | 0 |
| BC147 | 11p | EFY52 25p | 0 | 2N697 20， | 2Ndi26 17p | 1／195092 | 28 51．20 |
| BC148 | 11p | BFY33 25p | 9 | 2N698 25p | 2N42的 15p | MA2082R | E1．00 |
| BC149 | s2p | EFY90 65p | 139300 | 2N706 12p | 2N4287 15p |  | CA3048 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| EC15 | $15 p$ | ESWA3 65p | 171 | 2NEOUA 15p | 2N4288 15p |  | CA3048 52.35 |
| gcis | 14 p | BSWES 80p | OC173 30a | 2N708 150 | 2N4289 15p |  | CA3075 E1－60 |
| 日ciss | 15p | BY127 20p | 60p | $2 \mathrm{Ns} 30 \mathrm{20p}$ | 2N4290 |  | CA3090\％E4．85 |
| 日c188 | $15 p$ | BY164 85p | OC202 75p | 2N1532 25p | 2 N 4444 El ［90 | NE55S Timer |  |
| 8 Cl 182 | 12p | 1S100 45p | TIP29A 45p | 2 N 1302 T 5 F | 2 N 4871 15p | Nesas Tmer |  |
| 8C483 | 12p | 15103150 | TIP30 55p | ${ }^{2} \mathrm{~N} 1303 \mathrm{Cl}$ | 2N4903 E1－10 | TO3 VOLTA |  |
| ECIB4 | 14D | Md340 50p | TIP3iA | 2N1304 25p | 2N5069 Et． 10 | L005 |  |
| EC186 | 25 p | MJ481 95p | A | 2N1305 35p | $2 N 5191$ 96p | L035 12V 600 mA |  |
| BC212 | $14 p$ | M．J2801 $£ 1.25$ |  | 2N1308 25p | 2N5194 ¢ 1 －10 | L037 15V 450mA | 1－60 ea |
| BC2122． | 18 p | MJ2901 E1．95 | TIP33A \＆1．00 | 2N1307 25p | \＄0360 50p |  |  |
| BC213 | $14 \rho$ | MJE340 50p | TPP34A 1.40 | 2N1308 25p | 40361 50p |  |  |
| 8 C 214 | 14p | M158370 75p | TIP35A 13.20 | 2N1309 25p | 403825 | VEROBOARD |  |
| BC301 | $25 p$ | MJE371 9pp | 1FP38A ¢3－50 | 2N1613 25p | 40689 90\％ |  | 0.1 0．15 |
| 8C302 | 25p | MLE520 55p | TIP4iA 70p | 2N1711 25p | 40873 70p | $2{ }^{2} \times$ | 32 p 23p |
| BC343 | 40p | Ad2955 £1－20 | TP42A 85p | 2N2147 70p | D5554 Et－00 | $22^{2}$ | 35\％． 35 |
| ECY30 | 40p | MJE3055－75p | T1P29日 54p | 2N2960 65p | Microwaye | 32 $\times 32$ | 35 F |
| BCY31 | 55p | MW1613 4Sp | 60p | 2N22：17 25p | Dioda | $31 \times$ | 40 p 41p |
|  |  | SCO | \％\％： | 5\％： $100+20$ |  | $17 \times$ | ¢1．05 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SNY400 | 18p | SN742\％ 42 | SNT47\％30p | SN74 05 Ef－00 | SN74187 £4－25 |  |  |
|  | 189 | SN7428 50p | SNT472 30p | \＄N75110 80p | SN74174E2．00 | 100 PINS DS |  |
|  | 200 | SN7430 20p | SN7473 40D | SN7411851－s0 | SN74175 ${ }^{\text {E }}$－ 35 | 100 PiNS DS | 30p 30p |
| SN7403 | 20p | SN1432 42p | SN7474 4tp | SN7411981．90 | SN74176 划 6.60 |  |  |
| SN7404 | 209 | SN7433 70p | SN7475 55p | SN74121 55p | $5 N 74177$ Ef－50 | 500 | $1 \cdot 20$ |
| SN7405 | 効 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | SN7437 50p | SN7476 45p | SN74122天1－35 | SNT4180 Ef－5S |  |  |
| SN7406 | 200 | SNT438 50p | SN7480 80p | SN74123 22． 60 | SN74181 Ef． 00 | ALSO STOCKED |  |
| SN7407 | 30\％ |  | SN7481 $\quad 1 \cdot 25$ | SN74141 ¢1．00 | SN74182 E2．00 | Elecrolylic Capacliars，Mullard， |  |
| SN7408 | 20p |  | $5 N 748288{ }^{\text {P }}$ | SN74145 E1－50 | SN741B4 E2．4S | Spregue，Larlin，el | ele，Polyeater，Paly－ |
|  | 40 p | 75p | SN7483 £1．00 | SN74150天1－35 | SN7ABESA | styrene．Silver Mi | lea Capactofs，etc． |
| SN7410 | 190 | SN7442 75p | SN7484 P0p | SN74151 51－10 | 52．40 | Resistors $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~W}-10 \mathrm{~W}$ | alt．Potentlometers； |
|  | 139 | \＄N7443 E1．00 | SN7488 45p | SN74153 £1－35 | SN74190 E1－95 | carbon，wirawoun | Preal，Rectillnear |
| SN7412 | 220 | SN7445 61.70 | SN7490 ${ }^{\text {T5 }}$ | \＄N74154 22．00 | \＄N741价1．95 | mulliturn，Antex | Soldgring Irons． |
| SN7413SN7416 | 40p | SN7445 极．00 | SN7691AN | SN74155 Ef．55 | SN74182 Ez．00 | awitches，rotary， | slfde，topgle，etc． |
|  |  | SN7747 E1．50 |  | SN7415659．55 | SN74193 £2．00 | Cable，veroboard． |  |
| Niti6 | 30 p | SN7448 ¢ ¢ 1.75 |  |  | SN74194 E2，50 |  |  |
| NN7417 | 30p | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { SN7450 } & 20 p \\ \text { SNT451 } \\ & 20 p\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { SN7493 } & 75 p \\ \$ N 7494 & 80 p\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SN74180 \& } 1 \cdot 60 \\ & \text { SN74161 \&1-50 } \end{aligned}$ | SN74195 Et－ 85 |  |  |
| SN7420 |  |  |  |  | SNT4196E1－50 | OTEHTIOMETERS |  |
| SNT429 | 38p | SN4753 20p | SN7495 80p | SN74：61 ع1－60 SN74162 $\mathbf{5} 1-60$ | \＄N71107 ¢1．50 | ne | Singte |
| SN743 | 3Ep | SN7454 200 | SN7498 ¢flin | SN74163¢3 40 | SN74198 E3－00 | Rotary Pols | 15p 42p |
| SN7425 | 3tp | SN7450 2－2 | SN7457 $82 \cdot 25$ | SN74164E7．75 | SN74192 E\％ 69 | Rolary Switched | $25 p$ |

## MULTICORE CAELE，2．5－wBy，Individually screct <br> 14／0076．E1－00 por yard＋V．A．T．Pastage by welght，

IHHOFF $9^{\prime \prime}$ RACKING CABINETS． $134^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{high}, 22^{*}$ wide， $13^{\prime \prime}$ deep，Srand new．Eit 00 eash＋V．A．T．Carflage E1－00，
SIEMEN＇今 CONTACTORS，Oyer 1,060 in stock．All types Phone or write tor delalis．

HETAL OXIDE RESISTORS TRU／5／6 In slock，All values．1－off prlce ip each．Dlscount on quantly，

[^4] valué In Etack．50p each．Discount on quantliy．

## OFFERS

G．WAY FULLY STABFLISEO 日ATTERY CHARGERS， $24^{* \prime} L_{4} 34^{\prime \prime} H_{4} 7^{\circ}$ D．Price E14．00 each．Carrisga $£ 1 \cdot 00+$ DEAC RECHARGEABLE BATTERY CASSETTES． 13.4 V （nom．）．Type B／SA $8031 / 108$ ．Heavy duly enchptulaled
DEAC supply．Size $3 \frac{1^{*}}{} \times 2 \frac{1^{\circ}}{} \times 1 \frac{1}{2}$ ，Price $£ 5 \cdot 0 .+Y$ ．A．T．

S－WAY EATTERY CHARGER．Type CC PQ9．Charges up to B of the above battery cassetles．Prico £14 $00+$ VA．T
12－WAY EATTERY CHARGER．TYpe CC 999．Chargas up to 12 of 13 －4V DEAC bsillefles．Molered baltery condition

大 $\star$ SPECIAL OFFERS大 MINIATURE MAINS TRANSFORMER．
 Size： $38 \times 45 \times 40 \mathrm{~mm}$ ．F．C． 5 smm ．
Price 1－65p， $100-60$ p ea， $1,000-50$ pen． 10,006 ．
40p ea， 40p ea．
3 CORE PVC INSULATEDTMAINS CAELE，GREY ML6650， $3 \times 7 / 0 \cdot 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ ，Price

0.47 mfd． 50 V MYLAR FILM CAPACITOR． S12日 $1^{\prime \prime} \times 0.35^{\circ} \times 0.65^{\prime \prime}$ P．C．Mount，Price $100-4 \mathrm{p}$ เa． $1000-3 \mathrm{p}$ © ．
240V．A．C．SOLENOID．Reversible opers tinn；twin coll．Size approx． $24 \times 1 \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \neq 1 \mathrm{in}$ ． sop ea．
30 unmarked OCTI 1ranststors
Et $\mathbf{0 0}$ 25 Unmsrked 250 mWV Zener diodes， $4 \cdot 3 \mathrm{~V}$ ， egled $2 V, 75 V$ ， $1 V, 10 V$ ，Neasured and
Pleage state valtege required．
at－80
TRANSFORMER：DOUGLAS PRI，ত．115， $200,220,240$ SEC， $25-0-25-0-6 \mathrm{~V}, 2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~A}, ~ E 4 \cdot 50$ $+50 \rho \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{p}$ ，
TRANSFORMER
PRI，0，115，$\dagger 60,205,225,245$ ．SEC． $35-0-33$ ． $1 \cdot 2 \mathrm{~A}$ £ $4.50+50 \mathrm{p}$ p．p．

MULLARD TUBULAR CERAMIC UHF TRIMAERS（PROFESSIONAL）
Type $092 \quad 0 \cdot 8-2 \cdot 2 p$
$801 \quad 0.8-2 \cdot 2 p$ Prtce 10p ea
QUANTTTY DISCOUNTS PLEASE TELE－ PRONE
1000 DF Feedthrough capacllor
Mindature lubular P．C．trimmetn

## $3.5-93 \mathrm{pF}$ $6-30 \mathrm{pF}$

4a clo Varley $700 \Omega$ retay
54pen，
50 pez

## METAL BOXES

 ALUMINIUM BOXES IDEALFOR VERO． $\underset{\text { BRy }}{\text { BIt }}$ A影
## AB ABt $A B 1$

AB12
AB13
AB1
$A B 1$
$A B 15$
$A B 1$

## AB17 AB18

AB19 12 ${ }^{N *}$
ALOMIRIUM BOXES WITH SLOPING ETC PAREL－IDEAL FGR PREAMP
 $2^{3}$ High at front $8^{2}$ slope to Iront With，B．K．Screws
AB21 As above bul $10^{+}$long
AB22 As above but 12＊lone

## ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS

## BARGAIN COMPONENT PAGKS

 ALL COMPONENTS NEW \＆UNUSED Pach No．
1500 Carben resisiors，$\frac{1}{4}$ f， Y．$_{1} 2$ walt． 2100 Electrolytic Condenserg．
3250 Ceramle，Polyatyrente，Sllver Mlea， etc．Condensers
4250 Polyaster．Polycarbonate，Paper，etc．
5 25 Potentlometers，assorted．
5250 Hlgh－stab， $1 \%, 2 \%, 5 \%$ restistors．
750 Assorled Jagstripe．
8 11b．Assorted nuts，bolts，washets， Bpacert，etc．
g 25 Assorled switches，rotary，lever，micro， toggled，etc．
1050 Preset Potenilometers．
11 Trua！mixed component pack \＃1． 12 Jumbo mixed pach £．5．

We are open from 9.30 a．m．－6．00 p．m．Monday－Saturday．
We have the largest retail selection of components available．Phone or write if you are in difficulties obtaining a particular component．
C．O．D．service welcome．All mail ordes by return．Official orders welcome to Government establishments， Education Authorities，etc．

01－994－6275

RECORD PLAYBACK HEADS (TRUVOX)
Individual price: of thene are:
2 track record plajbick heuds b5p ench.
1 track pecord playback heads 80p rach.
 2 track 40p-4 track 65p.
WU metal monaling whleffe 47 y each, 2 frack heged elrearij hixal on heavy mulunting
NEED A SPECIAL SWITCH Doabla Lan! Conlact. Yery alfabt prenamy clones




I R.P.M. MOTOR + GEAR BOX
Made by the isinoun Chambertaln $\&$ Horoklatr Lts. These could, lae fuale to tolvo clock or
 Price 21 - 25 tach,
AUTO-ELECTRICAL, CAR AERIAL
Whit dashborard cuntrol awilch-fulls
 nagatlya sarth, Mupiliorl comptole Fith Ettink Instructions anrl fraly wires dashboard switeh. is. $\theta 5$ the 25p pont and Iryurance.

## MAINS TAANSISTOR POWER PACK


 600tuA telans is workdrush. Tabex titr jotace of any
 PP7, "P9 anrl whters, KIt romplises: matna
 \$1 - 50 .

## MINIATURE WAFER SWITCHES

## 

MULTI-SPEED MOTOR. Slx opeeds are Evallable 600,850
 dianeter wad epproximalely 1 in.
 forther controileil witu the use of aur Thasinlor contrulter. Yers powertul sind useitul motor elze approx. $\frac{2}{2}$ the din, $x 6$ In. long.
 Insurnace

## SLIDE SWITCHES

.
Silds 8witah. 2-pole changrover jane?
 jog exck. 10 fur gop. Ditto asaljore but for printell circuit Bg each 10 for $7 E_{0}$ Eub wimin Lurs Blide swteh. DPDT 10inm (fin mpprox.) brtween Hxing centrei. 20p ench or
 and. 15 s .
I5A ELECTRICAL PROGRAMMER
 Icearn In ẏasr pleep:
Hare radilo plsying pard
Lave kette bailiog Aa jou angke - aritch on truilers - havi a marm
bcyne to corne bome to All plices and mant other thinga zou can do if you harent in an rleelficat prokramsier. Cloch oy tarnote llaket will 15 stmp . onfoft eythch Boftehoor thuc can ho set atywhera to atay on ap in 5 twours. Imperierulerit 60 muinute merionty


## GALAMCED ARMATURE UNIT

000 oftu, operates ar numaticer or micro-
phone, wh unilal itw lutercert or abtulta?
elvculls, 37p each.

Pick. Dutput ralla
12 VOLT I AMP POWER PACK
Thin comprides doulile-monns $2 \times 012+01^{3}$ mainu tranformer With fall wave rectiber and
 Eeary Daly Minini Popgo Pick. Dutput fallake allfuglabte from $15-40 \mathrm{~V}$ in ateph-maxintula doad 250 W ....That lo frund 6 tomp at 60 V to 15 nimp at ist. This realty is a 1 sigh


 t1-00 pont.

## PC BOARD MARKER

Whlve action flore tipuct marking pen fled with black etch rexist-It's eass with this to mate a Deriect ye hosmi, Just dram rirajpht on to the sopper-allow 10 mhulates to dry, then finurezse in fetric cloride or other etchunt nit
relief, POp.

## HONEYWELL PROGRAMMER

Thin in a drum lype tloning device, the drum being calibrated in enult diviaionn for swith setting tor powtion. They whe alac arranged to allow 2 operatlon per ewiteh per rolation. There are 15 changeover micm owltchen each of 10 amp tspe operated bs the irlpn thas is clrculte insy be
ehanged pet revnlution. Iriric mator to maing changed pet revnlutinn. Itive motor is maint operated S reva. pey ntin. Rome of the many gied of this timer are Wechifiery conlru, Jobiter Aring, Niprehsing and Venditig blachlnce. Duppley lightiak
 bargals.


This heater innlt is the rery Iateat igpe, most rificient, and nadet ruaning. Is as Alted in Hoover and blower hestera Compriser fintor impeller. $2 k W$, cleruent, allowing awitching $1,2 \leqslant$ W, alld With themal antety cul-out. Can be Atted Inlo any metal line crase or eablnet. Only neelds cimitrol switels. 42.75. Don't mirs thls. Conlrol switch,
$14 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{P}+$ + P .50 p .

STEREO RADIO CABPNET
Kang, Lng and Stalern, Tesk vencertd Wh aldatug trank and tapared lega. Aptakor sjucen ench end. Bize appres Cver 280 to mikke. Our Price $\$ 1.10$ asth

## TWENTYLITE

Puarencent ilghting urists with -olyenter cholke and Anisletl whlt nambel, 94 ing, model. Ideni kitchen, bedroom, halluas, porch, lift, ete. alth inbe. Asembled reats to
iltusall. Frice $82.50+00 \mathrm{p}$.


## THIS MONTH'S SNIP

## SOUND TO LIGHT UNIT

And colour or white Inght to your amplifler. Will operate 1, :2 or 2 lampe \{maximunt 450w) Cnit in Box all ready to wirk. E7.05 plus D5p YAT anat poalage.


HORSTMANN 24-HOUR TIME SWITCH fith diosilion programmer. When alted to hot witer ay atema thia could programane a fullown:-
Froctarame Hot Water as cerimel


|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |



Builable or cotirese, ia progranupe other than central bationg and bot mater,
Buindie or coirac, ia progranime other than cential beating and hot water, for cociling or taped music and radio. In fact there lo no ifnitit to the versalitity of
 Illumtrater but leas case.


## SHORTWAVE CRYSTAL SET

Although this usea no ballery it givea rently amaxing rerulla.
 panel and all the parls. $21 \cdot 25$-cryethi earphone 509 .

## MULLARD UNILEX STEREO SYSTEM

There la mo ocubt that it in a Fuod isytem, we bellare that
ficr the money it it without comparlson. Wie demanalrate ghajif at our Tamuorth Road depol. Priece of the Individuat it trat for this:-
1 Unilex Amplifer Rep, EP. 0000 si-00


 I Control patel kit mith apun aluminhurn
figced knobn

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { figced } \\
& \text { Panobn of } 15 \text { obm } \\
& \text { ppeskert tuale by coodima }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { anne are atso treliabla if required. } \\
& \text { ordered will the above, ot }
\end{aligned}
$$ price 83.20 the palr. Nio extra poatage if ordereal wilh the above, ot terwise add 25 s .

SRECAAL PEICES TO COLLRGES AYD IESTIEUTKOAS WISEITR TO IFCLODE THIS KIT EH THETR CORRICJLVM

## SWITCH TRIGGER MATS

Boilifin ts uhdetectable under cerprt ont mill aplith on with stiglutest phesbure. For buzglay alarma, bhop doors, ete.



HORSTMANN "TIME AND SET" SWITCH ( $A 30$ amp (wlleh). Juat the thing it yort mant to come fome
 driay the awitch on thme of your ciectric Arts, etc., ap to
 grocerning.

## AM/FM TUNER

Calt malle by the American GEG colopany, 8 iranslator, all-wired ready to work. Complete pointer. Tuntes AM rugre 540 to $1620 \mathrm{KHF}, \mathrm{FH}$
 Oriput for MXP or direct. Epecial snlp price is phut 30p post. Three oz more posi frec.

## 7 WATT STERED AMPLIFIER

Ayaln by the Atrericen GE'C company. Thit bun except loanally good touze quality, In comptete with pre-anp and treble beee, voluthe snd balance controle, Also has nastan srooatbing clreuit and cectifits so zequired onls maing traniormet. Output for 15 ohm spenkers. Inpula for trintr, Bpecial mitp prlee id plas 30p poxt. Thret ne more post itte.

## COMPLETE SYSTEM

## AM/FM and MPX Tune

Decoder ard stered amplifler. Specifications of winer anl ampliter are approximatels as given hhove. Thin is reaty bulit and tenlend pyitem complete with weale antl pointor, reaty to inmiali intos aultable cablack. ©ur blo nterno exhinet chautd bo dieal tor thly.) Jotnilteil quantits. 18 each

## AMPLIFIER PANELS



Vory nke looking, pollnhed bleck prexsphan with fixlog holea. 6 ptono pocketz and changeover wide witch atid ts printed an aketch. Prlet ta

## BATTERY CHARGERS

Femapa Atlan is pretal case with meter, ontpui leadi toraninated ciarging simply by chasoin plag on tront panel. Reads bull vew nnd ftil in meker't originsl packing. Two models: $1 \neq \mathrm{mmp}$ add 40 p portage for one


## ELECTRIC MOTORS

5 powerful baltery matorn sa uned In racing cave and poror modelo. Output and sypas Fary to make them multable for punared of diferea
 FPEEE Port and VAT sop.

FREE $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { Delalis of how to malsa } \\ & \text { miniatore power station }\end{aligned}$

## NEW ITEMS THIS MONTH

Gar Darsotha Fowar Eil. With a stablisert output
 Bultante plastic case 40 p extra.
Black Lloht as gred is Jincothequeg and for ghage effecta, tic. Virtually no wilte ilght appeare onth the rasp frupinge on luminous palat or whlte shirts, etc. We offer 13" 8w tuhes complete Tith starler, choke, Jump holdera and starter hoder.
Rrice $2 x-76+30 p$ poat. Toben onls $\mathrm{Ea}+30 \mathrm{p}$ post:
 8 KY Rectiant, For replactunenti In colour
or for experinuenting whit seally high voltage for
 dotiblers anilliplicis,
Setern. All flunb mounting tith 0.2 amp 50p.
 Decilfors. All 234 tull wigve (orldge) with cooling ${ }_{15} 15$. $11-2$ amp 15 why Scretin Coble. Suitsble for equipment Firjng, nuith-quy teicphone fnataltationn, ttc, Fach core has beven stranth copper, PYClmulthed and colour coded differentis from every other core. Ghese are tuen latd logether encaserd hre metre or 10 melrea es. 59 .
metreh Swilch. This fortich subtable tor up io 10 mmpa luatha voltage. Blatule up approximatels iN rather the a Joy atkk and no matier whlch illocetion it is juthec, 51 makes contert. Base
 Light Sitleb. Automailfaliy switoheo on Habli al ilaks and of at dawin. Can also be wsed There light anid lark ls a conventent why to stop and to the normal switch. In hakeilite box normal swilch plate gize. 1 amp model te-gs.

TERMS:-
ADD $8 \%$ V.A.T.
Send postage where quored-other items, pase free if order for these isems is f 6.00 , otherwise add 30 p .
J. BULL (ELECTRICAL) LTD.
(Dept. PW), 102/3 Tamworth Road, CROYDON CRO IXX
exaggerated. At this setting the device was ultra-sensitive to the movement of curtains, within 1' of the unit, disturbed by the wind through an open window.

At the lowest sensitivity, movement within Inches of the unit was not detected. The most satisfactory setting was slightly above mid-point, when adequate coverage of a room approx 16 ft square was achieved.
However with the unit placed 6 ft away from the open doorway of the room, movement was detected in the passageway, and to a limilted extent, in two adjatent small rooms. This is due, no doubt, to "spillage" of the standing waves into adjacent areas.
Obviously, the best position for the GD-39 will be, for general use, at a polnt within the house which must be used to gain access to other areas.
Operation of sadio and TV sets, electro-mechanical relays, thermostats and fluorescent light tubes failed to create an alarm condition. Convected heat fromi a gas fire, placed in the proximity of the unit had no effect but a 3 kW electric fan heater directed towards the unlt, from a sate distance, did so, due no doubt to the high local temperature over ambient.


Disgram to show how three fnirusion Alarms may be wired to give comprehensive protection to a complete butiding.

The GD-39 has wiring options for either 110 or 220VAC operation and during assembly take note of the option instructions.
During operation, or under alarm condition, this supply is switched by an internal relay to two USA type sockets at the rear of the GD-39. On our final installation, for we had obtained the optional extras, a.c. malns alarm bell, and quiet buzzer with lis transformer, from Heathkit, the ałarm bell was wired direct from the outlet socket (and directly earthed), but the quiet buzzer was wired va a relay.
Adequate information is provided in the manual for wiring options. We would point out to our readers, that in event of a mains supply disconnection to the GD-39 it is rendered inoperative.
Normalify, more sophisticated systems incorporate a battery standby but this of course would represent cost addition to the price.
Ultrasonic movement detector suitable for providing audible or visual warning of intrusion of a speciflc area. Can be connected by itself or with other detection devices to a variety of signalling devices or can be used for simple switching purposes. Frequency approx 43 kHz . The device is housed in a case which simulates a book approx $10 \times 7 \frac{1}{3} \times$ $2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{In}$. This disguise could well prevent the device from being noticed by an intruder.

## Method of function

An RF signal is transmitted by one transducer. A receiving transducer recelves the transmitted signal and monitors it for a change In amplitude. If a change is detected (produced by a moving object) then the lamp and alarm outlets are switched on until they are reset either automatically or manually.

The a.c. mains 6in heavy duty alarm bell was mounted under the eaves at the front of the house. It has not gone unnoticed by neighbours and local tradesmen. One questlon -in particular that has been asked upon a number of occa-sions-"Is it connected to the local police station?". The reply has been-"you will have to find out!" The large out door alarm bell aione-mounted in a prominent position is no doubt a psychological deterrent to the would-be intruder. The Heathkit GD-39 is excellent value for money. Installation of the basic alarm system is extremely easy to install and affords a high degree of protection. Top marks for this one Heathkitl
The GD-39 kit is manufactured by Heath Co., U.S.A. but is distributed in the United Kingdom by Heath Gloucester Litd., with a one year warranty on all parts.
The GD-39 kit is priced at $£ 29 \cdot 90$. The Indoor buzzer alarm with transformer (GDA-39-10G) costs $£ 5.80$ and the large Bin alarm bell (GDA-39-20G) costs $£ 10.90$. All prices include 8\% VAT and carriage (U.K. only) HEATH (GLOUCESTER) LTD., BRISTOL ROAD, GLOUCESTER GL2 6EE (Telephane GLOUCESTER 29451).
 so that the amplifier draws about $8-10 \mathrm{~mA}$ with no signal. Otherwise rotate VR2 to reduce its value until audio distortion sets in, then turn it back just sufficiently to overcome this.

## PANEL AND CHASSIS

It is necessary to assemble these before the circuit boards can be fitted. First drill the panel for the dial, using the template provided by the manufacturer as guidance. Fit the ball drive as in Fig. 10, but leave the transparent cover off.

In order that drive and gang can be accommodated, $3_{4}$ in has to be cut off the spindle of the gang. This is best done by gripping the unwanted end in a vice, meanwhile supporting the capacitor with the hand while sawing through the spindle. Take care that metal fragments do not get into the capacitor and remove any burrs on the spindle with a file. The capacitor is then placed as in Fig. 10.
Drilling positions for the bolts securing it, can now be marked on the $7 \times 4$ in flanged plate. Holes can also be drilled in the plate and panel, enabling them to be fitted together. Note that the plate is towards the top of the case, so that Fig. 10 is actually an underside view.

These items can now be bolted tightly together. Check that the drive and capacitor rotate smoothly. Should any small adjustment be necessary, the fixing holes can be elongated with a very small round file. Bolts holding the flange to the panel should be countersunk as they will be under the tuning scale.


The five controls below the main tuning are as follows:-Top left: mode switch OFF-CWISSB-AMA. Bottom left: BFO pitch conlrol. Boltom centre: Audio volume control. Top right: Band selector switch. Bottom right: RF trim.

Note that just sufficient is cut out of each corner flange, as in Fig. 10, to allow the side fanges of the case to fit.

Secure the IF and BFO boards in the way described. The rear bracket supporting the larger board also provides a shorter earth circuit return to the gang.
The audio amplifier is on top of the chassis plate, with T 2 towards the outside.

## COILS AND SWITCHING

The coils are placed as in Fig. 10. The switch will come in this position, but is above the coils on the panel. Connections from the board to the switch are as in Fig. 5.

If there is any doubt about the switch connections, check the switch with a meter or other means of showing continuity, so that all tags for each pole will be wired correctly. Alternatively, check that proper results are obtained with coils for only one band, at first. Then add the second band and check. finally wiring the third band.
The coil pins should be clean, and not heated for a lengthy time when soldering. No stress should be put on the pin until it is cool. Connections to VCl and VC 2 are as shown.

SUPERSOUND 13 HI-FI MONO AMPLIFIER
\& auperb solid state antio amplr-
Btand rauchoul yistors plus 3 power output tratsistory in phath-pul. yutl ware recliflention Oulput npprox.
Wialld r-phes. Into Wafld r-mher Into ${ }^{8}$
wham. Presuency re-
 3dy. Fully Iutegraled pre-ampllier stago wllh
reble cut controlan Butitalio or b-13 ohm speakers. Jrpul for approx. Afirs for full output. Styplited realy bensilt and tested, with knobas, taculcheon pancl, input abs output

DE LUXE STEREO AMPLIFIER
 A.C. manalns

 (rangiorn) er will full
wave recti-
tication

 Tave lime ups:- : $x$ ficlesis Those bass and treble corturol, givilag bass and treble boosk end cist. A dual volume conirol ts uneu. Anlance of the lelt anm right hand shanmela can be saljusted by mearu of a separate 'Balange' control htred at the rear ut the chpssia. Inpub stnaitivity is approximately 30wntv for full jeak output of 4 watle per clisumel (8 wate mono), into 3 alin apeakers. Full negatwe ted dack in a chrefully cajcuiaten fircuid, allow $\begin{aligned} & \text { high volunse levels to be used with negltgible } \\ & \text { distortion. Bupplicil conulele with knobs, chascis size }\end{aligned}$


 switchend fully smobllied D.c. outpula glvin
7 v . snil Ov , and 12 v at 1 smp on load. Flited hasulatel outpul torminalsami pilot lanip indicator,
 surss rc. ete, Resly PRICE $\mathbf{E 5} \mathbf{2 0}$ P. \&P. 35p.
bult and texted. VYAATR \& REXIXE SPEAKERS \& CABINET FABRICS
 per yd. (min, 1 yil.). S.A.E. for nampler.

HARVERSON'S SUPER MONO AMPLIFIER A super पuality gramamplifier using a double wours fully isolated malna transfortuer, redifier and ECLAS trjode
pentode valre as audio sinplifer alid power output vispe. Itupedance 3 olinis, Output approx. 3 -5 Fatis. Yolume and tone controta, Chespig hlze onls. 7 int wilie 83 in . deep $x$ Gin high overall. AC maing 200 fodiv. Supplied missofutely Brand New convpletely whrsh and teated with rood ntalitr nulpat franformer, $\mathbf{1 4 . 2 0}$

## PEW ONLY!

Hikh graio mazins transloritier willa graill oriemated

 BRAND HEW MULTI-RATIO HATNS TRAKSFOT,


 Pampa full wave, Slze Shn.
Price 5260 P. \& $\mathrm{P}, 40 \mathrm{p}$.
Price ig b0 P. \& P, 40p. Yor cranalator power supplies.

 3 VOLT RELAT
 GENERAZ PURPOSE HIMH STABLLITY
POT TEANSIGTOR PRE-AMPLIFIE
For P. U, Tape, 就tke, thitar, ete, and katkable for bettery or frois or tranalitar equipmend. 0.18v. bettery or frosis H.T. Hise 200j 300 s , Freauenoy reapanse $1543-25 \mathrm{KHz}$. Cisin 2Gill . 8obli encap:

EANDBOOK OF TRANSISTOG EQUVZALENTS AND SOESTTGTES
A munt for mervicemen end tome conatructora, Includizug Tany 8 Relarbnce Encfclopedias Ior Electranic Endrovera and
 intles, dionle and tranaistor enuivalents. Mans thousamils Diodo Equipalonts gop: Tyansistor Testafilor Charactoristios, El-15; POST EREE Ant 00p:

NEW JSSUE
Thyrighor, Trinc. Dino elep, epmyelo
Thyrlolor, Trinc. Dino ele, emayclopedian 95p, Poat Frete
 Occbions. Standard aplntile. ? swit Open $9.30-5.30$ Monday
Friday, $9.30-5$ Saturddy Clored Wednesdey.
Ald prices and apeciflcations corract at time of pras mad. Hable for allspation,
harversonic mains operated solid STATE STEREO FM TUNER

## 4

Enioy fabulous stereo radio at this fabulous low introductory price! Denigned and styled to nealeh our ta +10 ampliAer but Will suit any ofther startidard sterco amplificr. The design hicarporates the very Jalest clrcultry technlques whllh high "ain 10 m noxe


 sult, tully tested and fully fuarantend (rot inallable tn dit fortu)
Prlet Esis. 00 Post and Packing 60 pt.

## STEREO-DECODER



 or tuner. sterca beaceu lfethe can be Miteri if rauired. Full detaila and
hastructiont tinclugive of hithte and (iips) aupplited. 85.00 phua 10p. P. \& P 8 tereo beacon light it requifed 40p


SPECIAL BARGALN OFFER?
Limated fulmber of BSR Ci23 auto Changer be luxc wilh fightweight tubular erm and stereq cartitide.
Brand now. ONLY $48.00+p . \& p+60 p$.
LATEST IIf Scublitvity Und-directimal elton-Ithe contlenscr microphone ay uxed by many profersionnly Vers low acoustIe peudback. Availalile hi irlpperance of low intb-
LATEST A


CERADIO STEREO CARTRIDGE. Uilvgryal Mounting
 SOHOTOAE OTAZC COMPATJBLEATEREO CAPTRIDOE Tho atylus Diamand Bterca LP and Beppbira 78. OKLY 22-27 P. \& P. 10p, Aind avaliable LATEST THO ATEREO/COMPATIBLE CARTRIDGE
 atereo fecorta on momu equipment. Onts $£ 1 \cdot 47$.

QUALITY RECORL PLAYEA AMPLTEYEA MK, II A top qualliy recotal plajer waplifter employing heery and recther separate Hose Treble and Connplete with output tranalorfaer ruatched for 3 ohni npeaber, Size 7in, wide $\times 3 i n$, deep $\times 6 i n$, high. Ready huilt aitl teated. PHICE $\$ 5 \$ 0$. P. $\&$ R. 50 p .


## HI-FI LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM MK II

Deauliftilly fatule, wifmulnicut teak finidn cnctosur

 thit And crossowcr. AVATLABLE IN NOMTMAL
OUR PRICE $\mathbf{E 9 . 5 0}$ each Carr Dop
Cebinel Avaitable Soparalely 25.00 , Carr. 90p
Alsd avallable in 8 olmm with ESMI $13^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{*}$ bahi
apeaker with parasithe Lretter 8800 , Carr, 90 p.

## LOUDGPEAEER BAHGAMB

 $20 \mathrm{p} .10 \times \mathrm{Gin}$. 3 or 15 ohn $22-10$, P. 4 P. 30 D . E. M. 1


 andl crosmover nelwork $44.65, P$. \& $P$. 30 p .
E,MSI, twerler. Approx. $3 \frac{1}{2}^{*}$. Avallabje 3 or g or 15 ohma, E $1.25+20 \mathrm{p}$, P . \& P .
EHARD REW. Bakers Loulnpeakers, at subutanifal uliscounts. 12 in . 15 w . ILiD Speakers, 3,8 or 15 olimis. State Vow with Itifiux cern土nte fermbar mamel assembly $£ 7.50$.

"POLY FLANAR" FAFER-TYPE, WIDE BAHGL ELECTRO-DYMAMIC SPEAKER


 bame. Seturl bat. K. for futi detalls. Only \&6.80 each.



HARVERSONIC SUPER SOUND $10 \div 10$ STEREO AMPLIFIER KIT


A really frat-clasy lif-Ej Stereo Amplifer Kit. Uses 34 transimors lucluding silicoli "Trantistond fin the firsi five atages on ebuth ellannel resulditg in eyen lower hofae, tevel with Improved nensitivity. Integrated preanmp with
Iasu, Treble and two Volutne Conirols, Sultable for uge
 modity la sult margnetic cartritge-inal ructlons fincluded
 deasida, all parls wigpolied hacluding dridect metaluerik


 vite, solder, muts, bolts-no exirat to bug, Shaple ntep by olep ipstructlone enable any cunstructor to luyild ant amplifier to be troust of. Itrlef elaucthtintion: Prawes

 over nain alpprox. to -1pisment 35 , at 1 \% ats

Fully detalleti 7 page comstruet on manual and parts
 Marnetic Input components 33p extra\}
 (Post Fres if all unita phrehased at ame latme)

> Full after gakes servier
 Yote: The nbeere anptifier is antenbie fur feeding tire mano and wrill then provide mifying and fading facthities for potd.



AMPLYALVE HUDIO 1)eargned for ITl-EI teproilio
 operation. Ready buht oft


 former niatelitis for 3 oltho gumater. Saparate volume control antl now with improved withe zange tone controls givjng, bass nad treble lift and cut. Sitgative teetback line. Outfrut al wate. Ferat nuountiog of controls, Complete $E$ Uh knabs, ralses, elc.

BSL "TOUR" AMPLIFIER EIT, Biniling in appestnace cu Ha3t abora but enjploye ertirels ancrent and $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}} \& \mathrm{I}^{\prime} .45 \mathrm{n}$.

1014 WATT Hy F AMPLIFER EST A atetiahly finlabet with 14 watta from 2 ELSAs in punh-pull. Super reproduction of bolb tmunje snd apeech, with regliKlblr hum. Separate imputs for stike and gram allow zecorda co follon cach other


Fully alronted gection wrunt oulput transformer to match 3-15 Q epesker and ilnulepentient volume controia, and separate base arwl Ireble controln sre provide giving geoil IIt end cial. Valve line-ug ELEAn, ECC83,

 ONLY E10.25 P. \& P, 00p. Also zrailatile teatly bullt an
tented 514.00 P . \& J. 70 p .

## HI-FI STEREO HEADPHONES

Adjustable headbasad फith comiortable inexitoan eav
 impedance $8-16$ oluma. Eastis converted for Mano. FRICE \&3.50, P. \& P. 25 p .

12in. "RA" TWIK CONE LOODSPEAKER. 10 WRAK peak handlin

## PRICES INCLUDE VAT

(Dept. P.W.) I70 HIGH ST., MERTON, LONDON, S.W. 19 Tel.: 0l-540 3985
SENO STAMPED ADDRESSED ENYELOPE WITH ALL ENQUIRIES
(Please wrile cleariy)
PLEABE ROTE: P. \& P CEARGES QUOTED APPLY TO U. स. ONLY ?. \& P, OR OFERSEAS ORDFRE CEARGED EXTRA.




4 Fig. 9: above, gives full constructional information on the audio circuil board.

Fig. 10: below, shows the wirfing required between the band-change switch and the various colls in the aerial and osellator stages.


## LOUDSPEAKER

The speaker is bolted to the side near the chassis, the aperture being covered with material or perforated metal and leads from T2 secondary passing through the chassis to the speaker. This side is bolted to the end flange of the chassis, and fixed to the panel with a self-tapping screw.

Remaining connections to the volume control and other points can now be completed, enabling the receiver to be tested before adding the remaining side, top and bottom. R16 is soldered directly on to VRl. Connections are near the panel so that the PP9 battery can rest between the boards when the bottom is added.

## IF ADJUSTMENT

If a signal generator is available, use this in the normal way to check the alignment of the IFT's at $1 \cdot 6 \mathrm{MHz}$. Should any cores need adjusting, a wedgeshaped or metal tool must not be used, as if a core is cracked it may be impossible to remove. The TT'5 tool available from the IFT maker, is recommended, or a similar core adjusting tool if this is unobtainable.
When no signal generator is available, tune in any stable transmission found, removing the aerial if necessary, so that volume is not too high, even with VR1 well advanced. Each core can now be rotated slightly, as necessary, for best volume. Very little adjustment may be required, but each core should have a definite peak giving best results. Once the cores are set they should be left without further adjustment.


This shot was laken before the fop of the cabinet was fitter, ft shows the audio amplifier board of fig, 9, wilh the colls if to is mounted at the left.

## RF ALIGNMENT

Band 2 is probably the easiest to align. If a generator is available, set L5 core to tune 470 kHz with the gang fully closed. Otherwise tune in a station of known frequency near the LF end of the band, and adjust L5 core to secure a suitable dial reading.

With TCl about half closed, adjust L 2 core for best volume, tuning in a signal a little removed from the extreme LF band end. TCl should then be rotated to allow signals to be peaked up for best volume at any frequency throughout the band, while not being fully opened or fully closed. L2 core can be slightly re-adjusted, to avoid unnecessary modification to TCl when tuning through the band, and both cores can then be locked with 6BA nuts.

Band 3 is dealt with in a similar manner. The IF band end can be found by tuning in a signal near 1.55 MHz ( 1550 kHz ). This band includes 1.6 MHz , but reception is impossible for a small range of frequencies each side of this, which is common to the IF amplifier. After setting L6 core to secure suitable coverage, the core of L3 is adjusted in a similar manner to that employed with the MW band aerial coil.

Band 1 can then be aligned noting that quite small changes to the positions of the coil cores will have considerable influence on the frequencies tuned. However, the adjustments of each range are separate from those of the other wavebands.

## BFO ADJUSTMENT

Tune in a stable signal, such as a MW broadcast station, half close VC4, and with the switch in its third position, rotate the core of L7 until a loud heterodyne is heard. L7 is adjusted for the silent or zero beat position. When this is so, rotating VC4 either way should cause an audio tone which rises in pitch.

CW will be heard as a clicking sound, if strongly received, and is made audible by switching in the BFO, and rotating VC4 for the wanted audio tone. In some cases having VC3 one side of the zero beat position may give greater freedom from interference than if it is placed the opposite side.

SSB signals are most likely to be heard in the $3 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 \cdot 8 \mathrm{MHz}$ region. To render these intelligible, tune in correctly, then with the BFO on, adjust the BFO frequency slowly for best readibility. If the BFO is the wrong side of the SSB, it cannot resolve the signal. The lower sideband is normally transmitted by amateur stations, and the upper side band is used by marine stations in the $1 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 \cdot 8 \mathrm{MHz}$ band. If the SSB is very strong, better reception is possible by detuning $\mathbf{T C l}$ to reduce signal strength.
There is enough coupling from L7 due to the proximity of the boards, but this can be increased by running an insulated lead from BFO to DI. Solder the lead to the junction of C16 and C17. Run it across to DI, avoiding the battery, and thread the insulated end through the board in the hole adjacent to that used for the positive end of D1. No actual connection is made here.

## CALIBRATION

A temporary pointer is provided, and scale markings can be made along its straight edge, which corresponds to the hair line on the usual pointer or cursor. Dial markings can be obtained by any of the usual means. That is, from a signal generator; from known stations; or from the harmonics of a crystal or harmonic marker.
After calibration, the dial is assembled with the transparent cover in position.

## CASE

A strong case of quite good appearance is made by assembling the universal chassis members, with the panel covered in self-adhesive wood-grain style material before assembly. If this is done, a washer should be put under each fixing bush nut.
Four feet are attached with 6BA bolts, and a carrying handle is fitted to the top. Insulated sockets for aerial and earth are on one side, the earth socket being connected to the metal. The battery should be sandwiched between stout folded card to insulate it from the boards. Self-tapping screws hold the back in place. Appearance is improved and the top is more easily fitted if its end flanges are cut off.

## $=1+-0-1013$

 Bargains in Semi-Conductors, Components Modules and Equlpment
## Electronic Transistor

 Ignition $£ 6.00$ comple.Now In kif lopm, wo offar this "upeto-itho minuts's electronle Jonition bytiem. Simple to maht, full Inetruction tupplled with these outhiandirig fanturan. Tranalsior sind convanilonat owitehability, burging prooi lock-up and automatic alarm, negntlve and positlve compatablity.

## Extension Telephones

ideal for toye $70_{0}$ sach P. \& P, 2sp.

## New X Hatch Generator Mk. 2

Eniental for atignmant of eptour gunir on all colout T. $V$. racsivert, Fasiuring piug in ic'


 unit
only kit T/ 4 (Includen p. \& p, but no batiforles)

## LM380 AUDIO IC

We hava fust racalved a forge conslonment of LMz3s0 IC's. Thase arg spectally selected io a SL60745. Thil 4
Thin arstatic litito 3walt audio ic only to inake an amplifier with volumentometer control. Tha qually to good and has io be hoard to be belleved.
Ouf cita tomplole with price 5 -

Over 1,000,000
Transistors in stock

We hold a very large ramoe of tully mariked, tosted and quaranioed ranatetora, powar tramaitore, diladise and rectinara at very compelfily pricas. Platas and for trea calapous.
Our very popular 4 p transistors TYPE "A A* PNP SIIticon miloy, TO-5 can TYPE "BP" PNP Silicon, planilc encspoulatlon TYPE "E"' PNP Germanlum AF or RF JYPE "F" NPN Silicon plaptle ancapaulalion TYPE "G" NPN Allicon ©imilar Z $7 \times 100$ renge
8


## UHF TV.Tuner Units

Brand new by a famous
manufacturer
Data supplied
£2'50

## B.P.P. CATALOGUE

20 pagef packed with bargaint. Size $11{ }^{2} \times 88$. stamp.
[1H-R13-1

## Plastic Power Transistors

## IN TWO

 rangesThase are 40W and COW Sillicon Plastle Pawar Tranalatore of the vary istent deston, ayalimble In NPN or PNP at tha mont shatiarlogly low prices of all time. We have band selling these cuccotafully is quankity 10 all pario of the word and Wa are pread to oflar them under our Teatad and Guaranteed 1orma.
ftange 1. VCE. Min 15. HFE Min is


Range 2, VCE, M1n, 40.
0 Wat

0 Wat 35p 13p

## 4p

Pleas atate NPN or PNP on older,
Hlgh Spoed Mapmetle Cguniars 4 digtt (norn


## INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

We atock i large range of IC's at vary compotitive pricen (from jop each). Thelie are atl ated In our FREE Calatogue, abe coupon blow.

HETRICATYON CHARTS now avallahle This fantactically delalled conyeralon caleula tor carrles thousands of clansiffind relefonces measuremenle of lensth, aroa, volume, llquid measure, welphte mic,
Pochat Slze 12p Wall Charl Ify
LOW COBT DUELIN LINE I.C. SOCKETS 14 pln lype at 15p each Now now low profle 10 plin type at t7p arch ? typs

## BOOKS

Wo have a lerga aelaction of Refarance and Technigal Books In trock, Dptalfo are If our hiont Catelague, Sand for it YODAy, Laing the coupon helow. N.E. Boake tet wold of V.A.t.

Send for tisty of publications

## Our famous P1 Pak

is still leading in value Full or short Lend semicoriductor at ectronle Comporenta, approx, 175. We puaranted at leant 30 ronly high quality fectory marked Rectithers mounted on Psinted Clecutplodelo Rectinese mounted on Printed circair Panalo Identilication Chert, eupplled io olve some

## Pak P.1. 50 p

## TERMS OF BUSINESS

V.A.T, Prices shown do not Include V,A.T. Please add B\% to tolal value of youp rurseas orders overseas ordera.
POSTAGE Except where slated, add $15 p$ lor posiage \& packing in W.K. Over-geag-add e1-i dny diflerbine
belng charged or refunded.
PAYMENT Cash wilh order Cheque of money order, Minimum value-50p You can aleo psy by ACCESS.
IMPQRTANT-Eyty effort is made to ensurt accuracy of pitces and descriplian st fime of Frices dre subject to atteration withoul notice.

SPECIAL BPP PAKS Tested \& Guaranteed
all at 50 peach

 H35 100 Mixed Dlodes, Genit. Gold bondad, aft. Marked 4n9 and Unmarkan
30 Short lead Tzanilition, NPN Silicon Planartyome

M41 2 日Di\$1/8Dis⿳ Complementary plastic Trangletors
P55 $4 \begin{gathered}40381 \text { Type NPN SII. Trandotors } 70.5 \text { esin comp. } \\ \text { to } 2 \text { fic }\end{gathered}$


## Special Bargain Paks (unmarked, untested)

## all at $\mathbf{5 0}_{\text {p each }}$

| 61. 50 Germanitim Trangitore PNP, AF and RF |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| B68 150 Germanlum Dlodes Min. giass type |  |
| 뵥 | Tramaiators, manufacturors' rejpecte; AF, $\overline{R F}, \mathrm{Sit}$. and Germ. |
| B84 | $\qquad$ |
| 170 | Slf. Dlades sub. min. IN 914 and INS10 typets |
| H20 | 8Yagif Type Sillean Rectinars 1 mmp. plasic. Mixad volis: |
| H | Pawer Trinslators, SNP, Germ. NPN Sllicon TOV) Can |
| H57 | 3819 N Channel FET's plentic esse typu. |

## Sterling Sound Audio Modules

A new devalopment by BI-PRE-PAK for enthuslasta who like bullding at keen prices.
SEE OUR SPECIAL AD. PAGE 954

## A rev. counter for your car

The "Tacho Block" enables you to tom sny 0.1 TA meter inla an accurste Inaar fey countor. 5 F hay car with canyantional coll Ignition. Each

## Tb BI-PRE+ + AK 222 Weat Rd, Wentelff-cn-Sea, Ealex

 anyolope with ©p (tnmp.)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Enelosed \&.,............. . .nc. V.A.T. chequelmeney order (Write on mora papar If necessary)

ADDRESS


## ALL PRICES INCLUDE V.A.T.

## SPEAKER BARGANS

EMI $13^{*} \times 8^{*} 3,6$ or 15 ohm Plaln.
With Co-Axial Tweeter: 8 ohms only
Twin Twe olep
Type 350 B or 15 ohm,
 8 ohm, 20 watt $8^{\circ} \times \mathrm{S}^{\prime \prime}$ C/Mage 5 wbtt 1.25 $8^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{*}$ Duaicons 9 ohm, to walt 2.45

## TYEETER C CROSSOVER

 Cone Tweeter a or $t 5$ ohm. 10 watt
Cons Twester B' ohm, 3 watt $\begin{array}{ll}2.40 \\ 1.45\end{array}$ Hort Twepler B ohm: 20 watt $\mathrm{B} \cdot 40$
KIT FORH CABINETS TEAK VENEER
$12 \times 12 \times 6$ with $8^{\prime} a^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime}$ or
 culaut wincern ... 3.50 MHGROPHONES
CM70 Planot stick metal amitch crysial orn ornale omi-dif. UDiso 50Kf $800^{\circ}$ ohm, 'uni-dif ball meal
SOLOERING TRONS
ANTEX CN240 15 wall SK f Kit (15 whattiron epare Blb etc.) CARTRIDGES \& STYLII
ACOS GP91/2SC ar3SC sie?
 GFolil or $95 / 1$ ter.
ceram. ${ }^{\text {GPPIt cryt.coma. . }}$
OSR $\times 5 \mathrm{M}$ or $\times 5 \mathrm{H}$, Geram. $\mathrm{R} \times \mathrm{mof} \times 5 \mathrm{H}$ cryat comp.
$5 \times 6 \mathrm{M}$ or SxaH cryst. $5 \times 6 \mathrm{~m}$ or SxAH cryst comp. ${ }^{\text {com }}$.
 GOODMANS $8 \xi^{*}$ ह chm Dualcon:
e ELAC $\theta^{\circ}$ 8 ohri Dualcone ... 2.25 ELAC B ohm Dualicone 10 watt 3.50 FANE TN $\times 4^{\pi} 3$ ar 8 ohm ... 1.00 ADASTRA $40^{\prime \prime}$ B or 15 ahm, BAKER GROTIP 25 12* O or





Dome Twaeter 8 ohm, 30 watk $5 \cdot 40$ Crassovers CN2S (3 ohm) CN28 ( 8 ohm), CN21E (16


1的x:1 $\times 8$ whth $13^{\prime \prime}$ : $B^{\prime \prime}$ cutaul for EMI 350.. .. . $3 \cdot 50$

1.55

J•린
TW209 . 5.75
CONDENSER MAKE ©ON ohm.
Cuni-dit Stick Wike whit R. Control onfaf gwitch

$X 85$ 25 wati (low 1.45
-20
1an
d

9TAHC or 9 AHCIG Dlam. 1.10 3509 Ster. ceram. Dlam. .. i. 10 GOLDPING G850 .. ..

Gss0 P, $\boldsymbol{A}$ P

$\begin{array}{lll} \\ \text { P. } 8 \text { P. } & +. & -\$ 0\end{array}$ D. Diamand Styll for above.. $\mathbf{1 \cdot 2 5}$ G8(x)/G850

P. \& P, $\quad$|  |
| :--- | :--- |
| .05 |

Cambrldge .,
BATTERY ELIMTNATORS
$240 y$ Input $6,7.5$ or 940 mA
$240 y$ Imput $6,7.5 \mathrm{or} 9300 \mathrm{~mA}$
12 y dic Ingut
$\frac{\text { T2v dic. laput (grocify output) }}{\text { TAPES Sthd. LP DP }}$
Sclenllfic +. .t .. $24 \cdot 00$ $B_{1} 7.5$ or $\theta$ d.c. outpul at 300 mA
P.: ${ }^{-i}$ P.

## 15

| TAPES | Stind. | LP | DP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $5{ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 56p | 55p | 1.00p |
| $5!/$ | 157 | 8 D | 1.400 |
| 7 | \$5p | 1.19p | 1.19p |

LOW HOISE CASSETTES


GH ACCESSORIES
Taph Edilng Kt Ref. 23
Recording Tape
Splicer
Ref. 20
1.15

0 1.15
Cessalle Jopn, editing Rat. 24 1.50 Cassetre Selyage Kit Ret. 29.45 2's Casarfte Case Ref. 34 E1-50 5tyfur Balance Ref. 32A 1-20 Splrit Lever ${ }^{+}$Rel, $45 \quad .50$ Hi-FI Starao THst Charieite 2.10 Grooyb-Kleen Record Cleaner 1-Fo P. \& P. -10 P. \& P.

 Sublect to mantaclurer Inctis FULEY GUARANTEED

## PE ScORPIO Mk2 new from

 ELIETRO SPARES
## * 6 OR 12 VOLT

*+ VE AND - VE GROUND

Here's the new, improved version of the orlginal PE Scorpio Electeonic Ignition System-with a big plus over all the other ktis-the PE Scorplo Kit is desianed for both positive and negative ground automotive electrical systems. Not just + ve ground. Nor Just - ve ground. But both I So if you change cars, you can be almost certaln that you can change over your PE Scorpio Mk. 2 as well. Containing all the components you need, this Electro Spares PE Scorpio Mk. 2 Kit is simply bufth, using our easy-to-follow Insfructions. Each component is a branded unit by a reputable manufacturer and carries the manufacturer's guarantee. Ready drhed for fast assembly. Quickly fitted to any car.
When yout PE Scorpio Mk. 2 is installed, you instantly benefit from all these $\mathcal{P E}$ Scorpio $\mathbf{M k}$. 2 advantages. $\star$ Easier starting from cold $\star$ Firing even with wet of ollec-up plugs $*$ Smoother running at high speed * Fuel savine $\star$ More power from your engine
$\star$ Longer spark plug life $\star$ No more contact-breaker burn Electro Spares prices:
Deluxe Kit only $£ 11.50$ inc. VAT and $p \& p$. Ready Made Unit £14.75 inc. VAT and p \& $p$. State 6 V or 12 V system.
Sand SAE now for details and free list.

## FM VARICAP STEREO TUNER

As featured in the May 1973 issue of 'Practical Electronics'. Superb Hi-Fi tuner Kit now evaitable from Electro Spares. Including cabinet and all components - pre-set Mullard modules for R.F. and I.F. círcuits. Motorola I.C. Phase Lock Loop Decoder for perfect stereo reception. No alignment needod. Guaranteed first time results - or send it back, and we'll return it in perfect order (for a nominal handling charga). Electro Spares price only $\mathbf{E} 28.50$ inc. VAT and $p \mathrm{~B}_{\mathrm{g}} \mathrm{p}$.

## 'GEMINI' STERED AMPLIFIER

A superb unit with a guaranteed output of 30 watts RMS per channel into 8 ohms. Full power THD is a mere $0.02 \%$, and frequency response is - 3 dB from 20 Hz to 100 kHz into 8 or 15 ohms. Electro Spares have already sold 100 s and 100 s of these Ki1s. Get yours now I Depending an your chaice of cartoin components, the price can vary lrom f 60 to $£ 60$ inc. VAT and $\rho$ \& $p$.

* All componants as specified by ariginal authors, and soid soparately il you wish.
* Full construclional data book with specification graphs, lault finding guides, atc. 55p plus 4p postage.
* Price List only. Please send S.A.E, \{preforably $9 \times 4$ minlmum) for full details.


# Pw TEFHIICROSS UZIIII No. 8 

## presented last month


P. W. KEMPTON-continued from page 926
check everything twice and you may save yourself hours of stripping down and trouble-shooting later. Once you tear the unit apart to Iook for a fault, the finished item will never look quite as neat as whon it was first completed.

## INSTALLATION

Mounting the unit in the car can be achieved in either of two ways. If a slot is available as part of the car's dashboard layout, the unit may be inserted from the front and held by a bracket constructed to meet the earthing bolt at the rear. The bracket is finally tightened to draw the machine in securely. Alternatively, the unit may be mounted beneath the dash panel or parcel tray using two angle-brackels. If this method is to be used, the bolts for the brackets should be fitted prior to assembly of the main unit, since it is impossible to fit them with the deck and amplifier panel in position.

Finally, make sure that the cases of the four output transistors cannot come into contact with any metalwork and so short-circuit. If necessary a strip of insulating material (srbp) may be fixed to the rear of the machine by the earthing bolt.


## AERIAL SYSTEM

For best possible results, some attention is necessary to the aerial-earth system. What is used here can also depend on the more important frequencies and purpose in view.

Quite a number of the stronger transmissions can be received with a short acrial, and no earth connection, however, for weaker and more distant signals, an carth will increase signal strength considerably. For maximum range on the 160 m band, and indeed most other bands, a quite long, outdoor acrial will greatly improve reception. Such an aerial is likely to cause overloading with powerful BBC and other broadcasts, and results are then better if either a short wire is used, or a small pre-set capacitor is placed in the aerial lead, or the aerial lead is twisted round an insulated wire which in turn runs to the receiver.

The speakers should be fitted in the car, bearing in mind the required stereo effect. If they can be built into the donr panels, good results are obtained but a lot of work is needed. There is also the hazard of a short-circuit developing in the wiring because of the opening and closing of the doors. Probably the favourite place is the rear window ledge. A satisfaotory stereo effect is usually obtained and the wiring up presents little difficulty.

## ALL OUR PRICES INCLUDE V.A.T.



## SPECIAL OFFER! SMITH'S CLOCKWORK 15 AMP TIME SWITCH 0-60 MINUTES

Alugte pole two-way Burface meanting Wilh ixday ectawn. Winl roplace existiak
Will fritch to givo lifht tor relarn bome
 Turn on of off at fall ot jatermadinle collutuk
 folly Ecuranted. ODR PRUCE $\mathbf{E} 1.95$ Pon 25p.

[^5]R.C.S. STABILISED POWER PACK KITS Als garis and instractionz with Zener Diode. Printed Circrit Erinte Reettflers and Doable Woand Maibs Traciformer.
 or 15 or 18 or 20 V d.c, tot 100 mA or ters.
 R.C.S. GENERAL PURPOSE TRANSISTOR PRE-AMPLIFIER BRITISH MADE dieal tor Mikt, Tapa P.T., Gulter, etc. Can be used with


 NEW KUBULAR ELECTROLYTICS CAF TYFES
 LOW VOLTAGE ELECTROLYTICS.

1. 2, 4, 5, 8, $16.25,30,50,100,200 \mathrm{mF} 15 \mathrm{Y} 10 \mathrm{p}$



 $500 V-0.001$
OE 0 OS
 PAPER 350v-0.1 $7 \mathrm{D} ; 0.518 \mathrm{~g}: 1 \mathrm{mF} \mathrm{or} 2 \mathrm{mP}$ 150\% 15p
 MICRO SWITCH sub min 25 .



 GAMOUS AMD WIDELY USED THIT KOW AYAILABLE 10 WATT, B OHM. GERAEIC MAGHET. $\mathbf{C 2 9 5}$

REOK PANEL INDICATORS, $250 \%$ AOIDC Amber, 309
 HIGH ETABILTTY. $\frac{1}{5}$ W. Da, 30 ohms 108 meg, 10 p

 TAPE 0SCILLATOE COIL. VATE Igss, 35p.


## 

## 250-0-250 \% 80mA. 6. 3.2 A 现 50 .





 GEHERAL PJRPOSE LOW VOLTAOE Ta pped oriphta at 2 mmp., $3,4,5,8,8,8,10,12,15,18$, 24 and 30 . 44.00




 ADTO TRANSFORHESS, $115 \mathrm{to} 230 \%$ at $230 \%$ to 1154.

 BATTERY CHARGERS. Redy boils wht leado and cligs 1) momp $42 ; 4$ smp.

FUL WAVE BRLDGE CHAROER EECTIFIERS


MAINS ISOLATING TRANSFORMER
Primary 0-110-240v. Becoudery 0-289\%. 3 amps. 720 witte. Insulated terimpla. Varnith tenpternated. Fally



SET OF 3 MOTORS
FOR COLLARO STUDIO
115 volt TAPE DECK $65 \cdot 50$ Post 50 p . VOLUME CONTROLS 80 ohm Coax $50=0$. 5 K , obmit to 2 Heq . Zag or LIT. EIS 209. D.P. 35p.


BRITISE AERTALITE AERAEIAL-AR SPACDD 40 Md , F : 90 Fd .53. FRIFGE LOW LGSS
Ideal 625 and eolonf

Wizemonad controld I Ito. diem. 3 wittr, 10 obme to 100 E Gritish mado with Jong epindits dio. dia Bog as,
DTAL CONCEATRAC FOT SOOE LOR +500 L LIf D,P

E.M.I. $13 \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \mathrm{in}$. SPEAKER SALE! With twio tweeleryo $\mathbf{E 4 \cdot 5 0}$ 15 obm . As illostriled. 5 obm. As flliostruled. Post 23 Wilh farrd twestar cana nind ceramic maknet. 10 wettBets res, 45-60 eps lar 10,000 gabis £2.75

## tate 3 or 8 ot 15 otim. Pots $25 \pi$

## Bookshelf Cabinet

$28 \wedge 10 \times 810$
E.M.I. 61 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. HI-FI WOOFER ohm. 10 whit. Lared ctralic megnet Special Rabler core marrand. Frequency zesponis $30-12,000 \geq 4$ pr. 1des! P,A. Columns. Suita Encle elabinet $12 \times 8$, ete.


## ELAC CONE TWEETER

The moving coll cilaphranm zives good radiation paltern to the higher 1requerelts and a smodth extenpion of total respong at $x$ gin. desp. Ration 10 whit, 3 om

GOODMANS 8 in . WOOFER g ohm 12 watt, Detp cpne Heaty caramic migrat. Blai reionance 35 epp. Freanercy Ides! buss quit for $\{3.75$


 PECIAL OFFER LOLDSPEAKERS! AII Erand Few

 25 ohm, 2ila: 3int 3in: $5 x$ 3in; 5in. 35 ohmp gin; bin 80 ohm. 2lia; Ejin. 120 ohm, 3 in .

41 EACz

## LOUDSPEAKER VOLTME CONYROL 13 obm 10 whit

 wifl lin lone thrested bush tor wopd panol mornting wis. hichard allan thti cost moddspeazers. gio






## DECCA DOME TWEETER

 $18.400 \mathrm{cps}, 25$ walts, 8 obm. Price $\mathbf{£ 3} \mathbf{3 0}$.
## ELECTRO MAGNETIC

 PENDULUM MECHANISM electro maxaellim oz Ior metronome; itrobe elc. BSp, Yost 20 z R.C.S. VALVE AMPLIFIER

2 Slak Triode Pentodo Filve. 3 watti 3 ohm anlpat. Yolnme afori and cono controli AC mains. Complete and teritd
Wirb Lpudspenker.
64.50 Yoit 25 s .

| WEYRAD COILS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P501AC-60p. | RA2Y | $85 p$. | Trin Gsay EI-10. |
| P50,2CO-40p. | OPTt | ${ }_{65}^{659}$. | Printed Cifult bisp. |









FM/VHF AERIAL FEEDER CABLE 300 olm suitable tor sterce 7 p par yard.
BRITISH FM/VHF TUNING HEART 89 lo 10 g mefs Britilu made, $27 \mathrm{man}-$


Out Prite Wefa IV. Complate Fith ionide EMDg. Coparetions mpplled bas tome £3.95 SOSTABLE I,F. STRIP E4.95.

CALLERS WELCOME
ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT MINIMUM POST AND PACKING 20p,
RADIO COMPONENT
Illustrated Epochure, Radio Books \& Component Lits 10p. Writren guarantee.

ALL OUR PRICES INCLUDE V．A．T．

E．M．I．WOOFER AND
 65．75
Compralag a ine oxample of a Wooter
 Alumlaiato Cons centre to loprore
 Tweoler 领和．aquare bsa spocial Ifthentght paper cone and marnet fat 18，000 lines，Cugnofer condenter and （ad）Jastractions andplifal，
Impadance thandare B ohms
Tudmam power 18 walla
 Inas Reanames 45 cps
MTIABLE EHCLOSUREEO $13 \times \operatorname{Oin}$ ．

£10－50
Poll 78 s
ELAC 8 in ．or $10 \times 6 \mathrm{in}$ ． HI－FI SPEAKER
Duat cone platifelted roll sur－ toand．Latge caramio mazriek． 55 cps． 8 ohm forpads nce 8 in ． 10 whlt $\leq 3.75$

TEAK YENEER HI－FI SPEAKER CABINETS Fiuted Wood Fronts YODEI，＂A＂ $20 \times 13 \times$ ifin．
 YODEL＂g＂． $16 \times 10 \times 9$ In．
 MODEL＂C＂．1s $8 \times$ हin．

LOUDBPEAKER CABINET



BAEER NECOMRENDED 12 Inch Eaclenure is cubie ft． TI－FI CAEISET 119.60 ．Girr．eq esch．
Sfise 80 y 80 y $121 n$ ．Tesk Finithed Elaled Front．
TEAEWODD LOTDSSPAKER FRORT OFILIS 8


EAREATN 4 CHATAEL
TRARSIETOR MONO
MXER．Add moslenl to recording toand batil Merophoge，recorfit，mix ond finner with reparate soatrol into ninglo autpot
I volt Dattory $\leq 4.50$
BTEREO YERSION OF ABOVE ES．DS．
HARGAM FM TUSER．
88－109 Hafa 8is Tranititor．
 Walnzt Cablset．



HARGATM FM TEUNER． $\mathbb{E} \mid 0$
As Ebove lect
AROARH \＆WATT AMPLEIER． 4 Tranmitor
Poih－Fndl Resty buift will volmme，trebla and
63.50

WAFER HEATING ELEMENTS
OFFRRARG 100t OSES for every typa of beating and dryige applicellonk in the hams，kirne getenhoars， feclory（asidable If manafectaring quarilitat）．Approx．
 e50 wati approz，PeInted oircalk tlambit encioned in sabator Atted with connectiog wires，Completely deziblo propioing gaid Biant best．Britinb－ma
coplare and print drying equipment．
 Wor Hoakog Pads，Food Whruarn，Conveotor Fosters，eto． ato ，to mako aficiant clothes itrers lowel zails－ideal for elring cupboards．Jdeal for entl－frori detice for the sarase
 Uwe in the rreenhoure tor metd rifing and plant proteotion． favilusble ald tor bita houter，jombiators，etor，etc．Gen bo ased Le mariat for lower bent．Or in paraliel for bigher heat appleations．
ONLY 40 EACH（FOUR FOR El．50）
ALL POAT PAID－Dlscounle lof soandity．

BAKER MAJOR $12^{\prime \prime}$ \＆8．50

$30-14,500$ c；r． 12 in ．double cone，woolor and iweeler cone rogelber with a BAEKER hating aina danalfy of 14， 000 fauss and a tetal fux of 145，000 Maxwatls．Bn！ zemonenco 40 ofa Raled 20 WAtte．NOTE： 3 of 8 or 16 ohmy must be natad．
Module 81t， $30-17,000 \mathrm{efs}$ with tweeter，crobsoyer，ba feg and instructions．$\pm 10.95$
Plesso btale 3 ot 8 ot 18 oburs．
＂BIG SOUND＂ BAKER SPEAKERS
Robnally conslructet to thatu up to lone periody of viectrodio pomet． As ufed by londing zrougr and dircon Unefol rejponse 30－13．000 cys． Esite Rexomanes 35 cps GROUP＂25＂ 1215． 25 watt 3． 8 ot 15 otms ．
GROUP＂35＂
19in． 85 Wril！
8,8 or 15 ohms． £7．75 £8．50 GROUP＂50＂ IEin． 50 watt
or or 15 ohms．

Gracp $\boldsymbol{T}^{2} \mathrm{PA}$ Cabinels in stock Send tor Jenafet．

## MAJOR 100 WATT all purpose TRANSISTOR AMPLIFIER

化 parpose Lransizlorited． deal tor Groups，Dlico and P．A Inptit ayteoti and music， 4 way
 aparala trebld and basis corlrols．


5EW MODEL－MAJOR 50 WATT E3E－05．Cart． 21
A lopals 2－way mixing． 2 oulputs separste treblo and hass controls．Jdeat disco or p， $\mathrm{B}_{+}$4mp．

## DE LUXE 100 WATT

VALVE AMPLIFER CHASSIS
4 input 10 wide rance conirgla，For Miken，Dineor，Dexant


THE＂INATANT＂BULX TAES
ERASER \％HEAD DEMAONETISER．
 Latile 8．A．E． $43-75$ Poin

QUALITY LOUDSPEAKER ENCLOSURE
 18，in $\times 18$ in $\times$ Bfin．Weiphl paths．Tuls cabiast fealares a wide menh Silrer Grill
 ma，zwesters or miarkerife Horr．Tha fulig ganied oand compariment if cul ont io Rosemood Version 49.50 Carr 85
Hosemood Version 98.50 Cars，85p，Bethe could be cal to tate lerger Bpankef．

## SPECPAL OFFER


Bcrow Terminala in．diam．spindia，05p．Post 25 p ．


REVERSIELE 4 POLE MOTOR
1，400 F．p．w．Retrrible 42 Walt，$£ 2.25$

E．M．A．TAPE MOTOR

Posk 90y．

BAKER HI－FI SPEAKERS
HIGH QUALITY－BRITISH MADE

## REGENT

I2in． 15 watts
An inexpeasipa urlt far the berinner In bugh adeyity ind tor beneral purpasess，Masy bu uted 10 improve ent giadio． Amplifer， $\mathrm{HI}-\mathrm{Fi}$ or Tolevision rectivar，

 3 ot 8 or 15 alum models
£7．75

## DE－LUXE Mk I

 I2in 15 wattsErpecially derikneat to propfoda tull tanke reproduelton at en teonomical casl．Suitable tor Dae with sny high fidolify
5yitem．Boili－ln concentric 5yatem．Bodil－in concentric Trester cone．
 Tluz Datusit zesponise $25-18,000 \mathrm{cps}$ 8 or 15 ohme models．

## £9．75

## SUPERB

## I2in． 20 watts

A high quality laudepesker． ila zemarkibla iow con resonance eniures elear
reprodtuclion of the deapest reproduclion of the deepet bngs．Fitted with a opecin！ sappet drive and concentric lwettet cons resullion in fall range tepraduction with
fomarknble offleiencr in the upper recioter． Sais resonazace
Flux Denifly 18,500 gitars Uetul vespanse $20-17,000 \mathrm{cpr}$ 8 or 15 ohms ctodels．

## £ 13.80

## AUDITORIUM

12 in .25 watts
A gill zanre rsprofucer for hirh pawer，Electric Guilata． public eddress，mulff－1ptaltof esslems，electrio organs． Idenl tor Bi－P1 and bisco－ heques．

 a or 15 ohmr modelf．

## £12．95

## AUDITORIUM

I5in． 35 watts
A bith wattage loutspenker ol axcaptiapsal quality trifth a level resyonite is above AdArtans．Discolleate Pablir Ifanje fastrutamala and tho home MIT－F1．
 Ylux Dearify $\quad 15.000 \mathrm{Fengr}$ Useital zeapanie $20-14,000 \mathrm{cp}$
ot 15 ohar modeis
£ 17.80


|  over fila mal cubic tables．60p．Parl 3y． |
| :---: |
|  |  |

（Exportt Aemit cash and extre postage．）


Imagine the thrill you＇ll feel ！Imagine how impressed people will be when they＇re hearing s programme on $a$ ． modern radio you made yourself．

## Now！Learn the secrets of radio and electronics by building your own modern transistor radio！

Practical lessons teach you sooner than you would dream possible．

What a wonderfu！way to learn－and pave the way to a new， betler－paid carcer！No dreary ploughirg through page ifter page of dull facts and figures．With this ascinaling Technatron Course，you lenrn by building！

You build a modern Tiansistor Rođio ．．．a Burkht Alarm．You tearn Radio and Electronics by doing actual projects you enjoy－making things with your own hands that you＇ll be proud to own！No wonder it＇s so fast and casy to learn this way． Recause Icarлinit becomes a lrobby！ And whar a profitable hobby． Useause opportunities in the flefd of Radio and Felectennics are prowing faster than they can bind people to fith the jobs！

No soldering－yet you learn faster than you ever dreamed possible． Yes！Faster than you can imakine． you piet op the iccunicat know how you need．Specially prepared step－ by－sicd lessans show you how to： read circuits－assemble components －build thines－experiment．You enjoy every minute af it！
You pet everything you need． Tools．Components．Eten a versatile Muttimeter thal we leach you how la use．All inctuded in tive course． AT NO EXTRA CHARCE！ATA this is a contre ；myone can alford． （You tan even biy lior it has easy instatments）．

So fast，so easy， this pertonalised course will teach you even If you don＇t know a thing tođay！
Na matter how litte sou know now， no matle：what your background of education．we＇ts teach you．Sesp by step，in simple casy－to－understand janruase．you piek up the secress of radio anc．electronics．
You tecome a nian wha makes things，not just another of the millions，who den＇t tunderstand．And you could pave the way to at meat new carter，fo add to the thrill and pride yout recerse when you look at what you have achicyed．Within weeks yoll soukt hold th your hand your own transistor radits．Atdid atier the sntine yald Lith bo on to itequire hiehpowered technical qualifications． because onir fimous courses Ro fight un to City \＆Cituikts levels．

Send now for FREE 76 page book－see how easy it is－read what others say！
Find ous mote now！This is the sateway 10 a thrilling new wareer．or a wonderful thinby you＇ll endy for yours，sume cowsont now．Where＇s no soblipatian．

To：ALDERMASTON COLLEGE
1CPW02 DEPT．CPW 02 READING RG7 4PF
Yess，I＇s lik： 10 know more about your course．Please send
 about all yjur courses．
NAME
ADDRESS


HOME OF BRITISH INSTITUTE OF ENGIREERING TECHNOLDGY

## 1 PRACTICAL WIRELESS <br> SILICON <br> 

## ELECTRONIC IGNITION SYSTEM

This Capacitor－Discharge Elactronic Ignition System was described in Practical Wireless，and has proved extfemely popular．
The kit is supplied with a ready－drilled roller－tinned printed－ circuit board and zuliy machined die－cast case with AMP Electrical Spade Connector Block together with a custom wound transformer，first grade components and full con＊ structional details．
The original circui\} employed Germanium Power Transistors for the negative earth version．WE OFFER SILICON P．N．P． POWER DEVICES AT NO EXTRA COST！AIS components are available separately．Case size $4 \frac{3}{4}^{*} \times 33^{*} \times 2^{*}$ ．Complete assembly and construction manual free with kit，available separately 25 p ．
SUITABLE FOR 12V SYSTEMS WITH NEG．OR POS．EARTH．
PRICE：£9．50 U．K．ORDERS PLEASE ADD VAT
Quantity Discounts：
Trade and Overseas Enquiries Invited Mail Order Only．

1－5 Nett
$10-49$ less $15 \%$ $100-999$ less $25 \%$

6－9 less $10 \%$
$50-99$ less $20 \%$
1000 up less $30 \%$

PL．EASE STATE POS．OR NEG．EARTH WHEN ORDERING
DABAR ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS
98 LICHFIELD STREET
WALSALL，Staffs WSI IUZ


## PCETCHING KIT

 Contains $1 / 1$ fertic chlotide， 100 sq Ins coppar cind board，DAto etch reslai pen，Abraslve cleaner，dish $\frac{\text { for etchlng and inslructions．} \mathbf{~} .3 \cdot 39}{\text { RESISTORS \＆CAPACETORS }}$ 500 assid，resistors $\mathbf{1 1} \cdot 40,2500 \mathrm{E} 5$ 200 poly，ceramic，mica cepactiors $\mathbf{\varepsilon} 1$ 55 different timmars，aif－spaced and campression up to 1250pF £1． VEROAOARD100 se ins assorted sizes and pitches， about 8 bits $\Sigma 1 \cdot 10$ ．

## SPECIAL OFFER

OF 741C DIL I．C．＇s
10 for $£ 2 \cdot 60$
25 for $£ 5.75$
100 for $£ 21 \cdot 00$
FERRIC CHLQRIDE
Anhydrous teclmical tualily in 11 doublo sealud juncks．\＄113 80p．31b $\frac{\text { ع1－65，}}{\text { POA AMPLIFIER UNET }}$ Containud in tilest ense $5 \pm \times 5 \times 3$ ． 2 ate $2 x$ GET1： 18 transistors on heat simks， 3 pol coros， 230 V zeners 4 audio transiosmers，$T \% \mathrm{R}^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$ \＆ $\mathrm{C}^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$ With elreuil et

SEMCONOLCTORS All new lull soce devices：ACl27 AC126 AC175 AC17 AC1B7 AC1a日 all 20p；CC107，8， 9 10p； $2 \mathrm{~N} 305538 \mathrm{p}_{1}$ 72JC 75p；741C 35p；5N914 Ap：\｛N4001 100： 400 mW zancre 100 ： 400 V 6A triac $£ 1$

7Ib BARGAIN PARCELS
Hundreds ol new compionents－pots， Pesistors，carpecliors，shaltches，+ PC boards wilh Iransislors and dlodes．Also loads of odds and ends． Contents atwoys ehanging as new goods come in．Amazlon valuo at
$\sum 2.30$ ． COMPIITER PANELS Always thousands In slock，all sizes shapes and prites from 5 p ．3tbs Rssmrted £1－40，71bs $£ 2 \cdot 65$ ，56iles $£ 15$ ． 12 ligh quality qanels with power ransislors， $\mathrm{C's}$ ，1rimpols etc $\mathrm{E} 2 \cdot 50$.
Pach containins aboul 500 compon－ onls fac at least 50 transfstors $85 \pi$ Pack of boards svith so 14 pin DIL DTLJEs．
TRANSFORMERS Ad maitas primary． $6-0.6 \mathrm{~V}$ ． 100 mA
 （） 100 תıA 95 p ； $16-0.10 \mathrm{~V}$ wilh 5 F thp $3,4,5,5, B, 9,10,12,15,12,20,24$ ，30V $\therefore 1 \mathrm{~A}$ ह2－45；The lollowing are er－rquip： $225+0-725 \mathrm{~V}$＊1 $1 \mathrm{~A} £ 2: 12 \mathrm{~V}$ 5A EA．

MULTIMETERS
LT101：0－10－50－250－100DV AC \＆DC
 IT12： 20.000 if V． $0.5-25-59-250-500-$ $2500 V D C, 0-10-50-100-500-1000 V$ AC， $0-50$ H A $-2.5-250 \mathrm{~mA}, ~ Q-60 \mathrm{~h} \cdot 5 \mathrm{MHf},-20$ o +22 dB ．Prolected metat movement $\pm 6 \cdot 20$
G10t．Contains mains transformer， 2A thermal sut．obl and bildet rect． Wils jive $1.7-10.5 \mathrm{~V}$ oulpul with 2 cxira enspatitors（provided）$£ 1 \cdot 26$.
Glo2．Theso ira stalslized power Giloz．Theso ria sialdilied power supplets pivan voner．Nat wothing bul only mifing laulls E1．

Atl grices include VAT ons postag日，SAE list，onquitios．

## Camputers，Bqupmenl and camponemis always wautcd for cash

## GREENWELD ELEGTRONICS（PW2）

Head office，mall－ordor dept，WhalesalelRetall shop：$\$ 1$ SHIRLEY PARKRD． SOUTHAMPTON，\＄OT 4FX．Tel（0703）J7250t，Also callers walcome at 21 Depllord Brostway SE日，Tel，01－692 200e \＆ 3 Lower Addiscombe Rd，Croydon． Te9． 01 －588 2950.

##  

Includes dozens of tuseftif 8 interesting circuits vaucan build data：hundreds of pictures，iransistor equivalents list and hundreds of new lines． Packed with Infor－ mation．Only 35p．

## 

## －RESISTORS <br> CAEBON FILK

5W in to JM： $5 \%$ ，IH2ta IOM： $10 \%$ E1I

 HETAL OXIDE WIEEWOWD fW $10 \Omega$ to $1 \mathrm{M}=$ ？$\%$ E12 \＆EM4 $4 p$ each $\begin{array}{lllll}3 W & 0.222 \Omega, & 0-27 \Omega & 0.33 \Omega, & 0.47 \Omega:\end{array}$ IS $10270 \Omega: 6 \%$ E1P $23 p$ ecach Other ranges btoeked．Sce our catalogue for details．
S12：10，12，15，18，229，27，33，30，47，50， 68,84 and decaife．
F24：11，13，16，219，24，30，38，43，51，712，
－POTENTIOMETERS Rotary
track
mind
splatiate．
 $25 k, 50 k$ ．
$2 \mathrm{M}, 231$.
Log．Eingle－gang
167
Lin，Blagle－gang（ $+1 K$ ） 160 Log，or Lin．Single－ging with
ewitch
$38 p$ Log，or Lim．Disal－gang gllder B0mmi lrack．Metal－ chased：overalifen
（knob extra 7D） iknob exira id 1 k ， $5 \mathrm{k}, 10 \mathrm{k}, ~ 45 \mathrm{k}, 50 \mathrm{k}, 100 \mathrm{k}$ 1k，
 ${ }_{4} / 15 y$ each
Presely：0．JW．Yertical or Horlannial．
$100 \Omega, 220 \Omega_{,} 470 \Omega, 2 K, 2 k$ ？ $220 \mathrm{k}, 470 \mathrm{k}, 7 \mathrm{k} \quad 4 \mathrm{k}, 100 \mathrm{k}$,

## －CAPACITORS

Gub－nimiature
axis leall electrolyife

|  |  | 35 Cl V 1 | rcice |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 83 | ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\begin{array}{lll}68 & 6.3\end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| 63 | tp | 18825 |  |  |  |
| 03 | 的 | 觡 63 | 14F |  |  |
| 08 | Ep | 100 4 | 60 | Mdut | $\checkmark$ Pric |
| 㫙 | 6 | 10010 | 80 |  | 6－3 6p |
| 40 | ep | 100 － | Ep | 470 | 1014 D |
| 03 | \％ | 100 40 | 60 | 470 | $12518 p$ |
| $2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 炜 | 10963 | 18D | 470 | 40 25p |
| $6 \times$ | \％ | $130 \mathrm{6.3}$ | 69 | 680 | 8．3140 |
| 10 | Bp | 15016 | 89 | $6 \$ 0$ | 18189 |
| 10 | ${ }^{6}$ | 150 \％ | 89 | 680 | 2085 |
| 6d | 6 | 15040 | 140 | 680 | 4088 |
| 10 | 67 | 15083 | 16p | 1000 | 414 D |
| 25 | 63 | 2989 | ed | 1000 | 10165 |
| 63 | 8p | 230 | 0 p | 1000 | 1685 |
| 6.3 | 6 | 22014 | 6 p | 1000 | 2588 |
| 16 | 81 | 22024 | 19 | 1500 | 9， |
| 40 | 6 | 33.40 | 0 | 1500 | 10 Emp |
|  | 0 | 29003 | 85 | 1300 | 18 c8p |
| 10 | 6 | $33^{3} 0$ | 8 | 3900 | 0.325 |
| $\pm 5$ | 6 | 33070 | 40 | 2200 | 1085 |
| ， | 8 | 330 I8 | 14p | 2800 | \＄328p |
| A3 | \％ | 330153 | 2ap | 4700 | 4 Esp |
| －MAINS CONNECTORS |  |  |  |  |  |
| P3B0 3－pin 1－5A Chesols Plus with Line Blocket |  |  |  |  |  |
| SA9100 3－pln 5 A Chande Plor |  |  |  |  | p |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SAIBERLineSockettor } \\ & \text { QARSO } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| P497 8－pin 5iA Canatala Socket wilh Line Piug |  |  |  |  |  |

P．O．BOX 3，RAYLEIGH，ESSEX．
VAT Please add $8 \%$ to the final total．Post and packing FREE in U．K． （ $15 p$ handing charge on orders under $f i$ ）． first－class post pre－paid envelope supplied free with every order．

TRANSISTORS \＆DIODES

－DISCOUNTS Delaiti to our cataloguc stari
SWITCHES
Ratary eljustable atop．i pole．

JACK PEOGS
In．Add．Msono Plantle Parrel 130

In．Stu．Steren Melal Barrel
2－5min Plaktle Bartid 9p
 3－3nith Metnl Barrel 150
JACK CHASSIS SOCZETS
3－5math Open－lsper metal
（n Stus．Meno Opern＋1ype melal
80
80
102
IN Std．Mono Moulderl wfth th

${ }^{\text {mill }}$ Eizaco Moutiden with 3
break montacts
PHORO
Piastictappet Plug
Scresened Plug
Chexush Bocket 8itale
69
120
69
69

## －TRANSFORMERS

ZTicco min．outpuc．Pri．1k！；Bec． $5 \Omega 200 \mathrm{~mW}$
Sub－uln malns fi．0．6Y 100ma 600
$13+0-12 \mathrm{~V} 50 \mathrm{~mA} \quad$ 阿 p
t8jue berth zuprox． $30 \times 97 \times 9$ grmm
Min．nalns
$0-6 \mathrm{~V} 500 \mathrm{~mA}, 0 \cdot 6 \mathrm{~V} 500 \mathrm{~mA}$
 $0-20 \mathrm{~V}^{150 \mathrm{md}, ~ 0-20 \mathrm{Y}} 1$ 1／0nsA
$21 \cdot 25$
81－36

 40－24－30V 2A $\quad$ \＄8．60



Tel．：Southend－on－Sea（0702）44101

## －ORGAN

CONSTRUCTION
$\lambda$ Futl Bcale Flectronic Organ that yau can FULL CONSTRUCTIONAL DETAILS IN OUR LEAFLETS
 lassic organ which can later be useit ms the hagls of $n$ layge wophiwticmet furtrument

 continuen the riemcilption ni
 to adil a secoml keybardid wilh loty more atopo．

## －THE AMAZING DMO2

readju－buill．lented atirl guaranteed rig［lag mayter onchlator，Accurately generateg the dop 13 noles for yaur organ estentem and reducen the comphete lantrag of grur organ to ONE MIMTPLE
 pulput ranges of \｛approx．）$\ddagger \mathrm{k}$ to 8 k infiflecst）or elk to $4 k$ or Ik to 2 h ，kte．right down is 16 Hz to
 manaller：－ouly $\mathbf{3} 5 \mathrm{Fin} \times 3.7 \mathrm{in}$ Including gald－ bhated eipe corinexlon．
13MOET bucludek built in vardsble denth and rate frectuener yhift（mmulant．
18102 212.25 DMO2T E14．25
GAJ 110： $\bar{f}$－htare frequency Afviler in 14－pin DIL packepe．Sine or mbuare wave input．Bquare
 EL－80 eath or 6 tor 80.94 or 12 for $\$ 1 \mathrm{E}^{\prime} 10$ ．
Keyboardis high quality，sully sprung．


Stoping－front hithote C to
＊Spring Line tait tshort）
＊Epring Line U＇nit（Enora）
＊Reverberatiotu Drlver Modute
 Pallankuill exyth bar 15p juer onlave length． Cimitat Blockk 2－make（fats）
Stop Tabn racker type not engraved twhite，trdit
grey ar lilack）whth DPDT switch

## SPECIAL OFFER

5W Audio Amp 1C TBA Bios with Data and Circuits Price £ 1.00 ．

## ＇ELECTRONICS TODAY INTERNATIONAL＂ 4600 SYNTHESISER

We atoch all parix for thla hribinatly tlesigned बyתlthenker，Thls Ireluiee all the P．C．B．к，metal－ work and elrifled and printed frobt parel giving a truis protesslona！firith．Authorlative opiniong agree the E．T．J．Intermational Bynthezloer is tachaseally sugnerior to most of toliny＇s motlels． Complete conbinactlonal detailn iti mar booklet． avaitalile thority．S．A．F．plesze for price tikt Hut ejpelficxt for．
We hlao atock all parts for the P．E．盘ntheslect and Mintronic．


# THE NEW NELSON-JONES FM TUNER <br> PUSH-BUTTON VARICAP DIODE TUNING (6 Position) <br> ('WW' JUNE '73) <br> Exclusive Desfgner Approved Kits 

 fatest and best fin clrcuit danlen wuch he:-
MOSFET front end tor excellent croes modulatlon perlormance and low nolse. $I$ CAWG tuning ior high selectivity
VARICAP tuning diodes in back to back conflqurilen for low diatorilon.
iNTECRATED circult IF amplicieroonse.
The Nelean-Jontit Tuner has all of these fasluras and miny mare, and more importantly the deslgn is fully proven not lust with a few prototyges but with man thousmids of working tuners apread Ecroses the wofld.

PHASE LOCKED Stereo decodat with Stetao mute, sef below LED fins luning Indiestors,
PUSH BUTTON tunlng (with AFC disable) over the FM band (ES-104) CSTAEILISED and S/C protecled powor supply.
 + P.P. 65p, and of coured all components nre avallable separately.
Our fow colt alignmont titurice in available to customers without access io a slpnel generator, opeclal law prlese for complete kits. Alf our other products remaln aysilable.
FORTUS AND HAYWOOD PHASE LOCKEO DECODER (W,W, Sept. '70), StIll the lowest distortion P.L. decodat available. THO typleally $0.05 \%$ (at Nelson-Jones Tunef OfP. Itvel) Suppiled cemplele with Red LED.
 PLEASE MOTE, EkIgitng funerg are readily convertible and kitejparis are available for thla purpose.
TEXAN AMPLIFAER. Wo have deelgnad the furer case and metalwopk to match tha Texan

 plus F.P. GSp Including Yeak Sleeve.

NEW LOW COST STEREO TUNER Avalabile as basic or complete kits

Hasle alereo iuner ets geat iree. Basle mono tuner efz post trees. integral pots E2.92

TYP. SPECIFICATION $2 \mu \mathrm{~V}$ for $30 \mathrm{CBS} \mathrm{S/N}$



VAT at $8 \%$ is included in all prices $\mathrm{N}+\mathrm{J}$ Tuner.)

No alrgnment feguirad. Mullard LPI1B6 Itont end module used with Ceramic IF and 1 C ampllfiet Push button funing (6 position) with Interstation thute, restricted range AFC, single zED tunlag Indicator, phase locked 1 C decoder, and camplete metalmork and venepsed cabinat. Complete with tC regulated PSU and full assombly instructions. (Mechanicatly idenlital to

PRICE Complete stereo kit £28-42 Complete mопо kit £24'19 P. \& P. 65 p

INTEGREX LIMITED, P.O. Box 45, Derby, DE! ITW Phone Swadincote (028387) 5432 Telex 377106



MULLARD POLYESTER CAPACITORS C280 SERIES
200V P．C．，Mounting： $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 0.015 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 0.022 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 0.033 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 0.047 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 34 \mathrm{p} .0 .06 \mathrm{~B} \mathrm{\mu}$

Sp．
HULLARO POLYESTER CAPACITORS C276 SERIES

 ． $22 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 840.0 .33 \mathrm{FF}, 12 \mathrm{p} .0 .47 \mathrm{HF}$ ．4p
 $0 \cdot 22 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 54 \mathrm{p} .0 \cdot 33 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 6+\mathrm{p} .0-47 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ ，暗p． $0 \cdot 6 \mathrm{~B} \mu \mathrm{~F}, 12 \mathrm{p}$ ． $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 14 \mathrm{p}$ ．
MINIATURE CERAMIC PLATE CAPACITOHS
50 V ：（pF\} $22.27,33,39,47,56,68,82,100,120,150,180,220,270,330.390,470$
 2fp．esch．0．1，30V．5p．
POEYSTYRENE CAPACITOFS $160 V 5 \%, 470,690,1000,1500,2200,3100$
（ofl 10，15， $22,33,47,8$
$4700,6000,10,000,4 \frac{1}{3} \mathrm{p}$.

SPECIAL RESISTOR KITS（Pricesinciude pose \＆packing）
10EI2 $\frac{1}{2}$ KIT： 10 of cxch EI2 value， 22 ohms－1M，a total of 570 CCARBON FILM 5\％），63．58 net 10E！2 HW KIT： 10 of each EI2 value， 22 ohms－ $1 M_{4}$ z total of 570 （CARBON FItM 5\％\％， 63.77 net $25 E 12 \mathrm{WW}$ KIT： 25 of rach E12 value， 22 ohms－IM，a cotal of 1425 （CAREON FILM $5 \%$ ． 68.19 net
 Due to cuprent world shortages，resistor kits may concain some wattage and vatue substitukions．

## B．H．COMPONENT FACTORS LTD．

| Miniature Mulfard Etectrolytics |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| tope 63 V | 9P | 6的F 16. | 61 P |
| 1．54F 63V | 61 p | 60uF 63V | 12 |
| $2 \cdot 2 \mu$ F $63 V$ | 6 ¢ ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | $100 \mu \mathrm{~F} 10 \mathrm{~V}$ | $6 \frac{1}{5}$ |
| $3 \cdot 3 \mu \mathrm{~F} 63 \mathrm{~V}$ | 61p | $100 \mu \mathrm{~F} 25 \mathrm{~V}$ | $61 p$ |
| 4．0uF 40V | 6 p | 100رF 63 V | $14 p$ |
| $4.7 \mu \mathrm{~F} 63 \mathrm{~V}$ | 61 p | 150山F 16V | ．6fp |
| 6． $6^{2} \mu \mathrm{~F}$ 63V | 64 p | 150मF 63 V | 15p |
| 8．0．1F 40 V | $61 p$ | 220ヶF $6.4 V$ | 6 |
| $10 \mu \mathrm{~F} 16 \mathrm{~V}$ | $6 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{p}$ | $220 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ 10V | 639 |
| $10 \mu 4825$ | 64p | $220 \mu \mathrm{~F} 16 \mathrm{~V}$ | $8{ }^{80}$ |
| 10 HFF 63 V | $64 p$ | $2204 F 63 V$. | $21 p$ |
| $15 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ | 6\％P | $330 / 5 \mathrm{~F}$ 16V | 120 |
| 15MF 63 V | $61 p$ | $330 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ 63V | 25p |
| $16 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ A0V | 6tp | 470んFF6．4 | 90 |
| $22 \mu \mathrm{~F} 25 \mathrm{~V}$ | 6\％P | $470 \mu \mathrm{~F} 40 \mathrm{~V}$ | 20p |
| 22uF $63 V$ | 6 | 680pF 16V | 15p |
| 324F 10 V |  | 680aF 40 V | 25p |
| 33pF 16V | cto | 1000aF 16V | 200 |
| $33 \mu \mathrm{~F} 40 \mathrm{~V}$ | 6 | 1000ja 25 V | 25p |
| 374 F 63 V | 61p | 1500， $56.4 V$ | 15p |
| $47 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ 10V | ${ }_{6}+{ }^{5}$ | \＄500 5 F 16 V | 250 |
| $47 \mu \mathrm{~F} 25 \mathrm{~V}$ | 6.8 | $2200 \mu \mathrm{~F} 10 \mathrm{~V}$ | $25 p$ |
| $47 \mu \mathrm{~F} 63 \mathrm{~V}$ | 8 p | $3100 \mu \mathrm{~F} 6.4 \mathrm{~V}$ | 26p |

MULTIMET＇ER U4323
22 Ranges plus AfiF Oscilia－
tor $20,0.5-10007$ in 7 ranges
Vac－ $0.5-1000 \mathrm{~V}$ in 6 ranges Vac－ $2.5-1000 \mathrm{~V}$ in 6 ranges tode $0.05-500 \mathrm{~mA}$ in 5 ranges Resistan
ranges．
ranges．
Aecuracy－ $5 \%$ of F．S．O．
OSCILLATOR－I KHz and 465 KHz（A，M．）at approx，I Volk． Sixe $-160 \times 97 \times 40 \mathrm{~mm}$ ． Supphied complete with carrying


34 MULTIMETER U4324 34 Ranges．High sensikiviry． 20,0000 ，Volt．Querload protected． $\mathrm{Vdc}-0.6-1200 \mathrm{~V}$ in 9 ranges． Yas－ $\mathbf{~ l d c}-900 \mathrm{~V}$ in 8 ranest， Idc． $0.06-3 \mathrm{~A}$ in 6 ranges．
lac $0.3-3 \mathrm{~A}$ in 5 ranges． Resistance－ $25 \Omega-5 M g$ in 5 ranges． Resistance－ $25 \Omega-S M 2$ in 5 ranges．
Aceuracy－de and R－2． Aecuracy－de and $\mathrm{A}-2 \mathrm{~m} \%$ of F．S．D． $3 i z e-\$ 67 \times 98 \times 63 \mathrm{~mm}$ ．
Supplied complere with srorage case， enit leads，spare diode，and batcery．


[^6]

## 月ESISTORS



For value mixing prices，please refer to our cacalogue．（price in pence each）． VALUES AVAILABLE－EIZ Series only，（Net prices above 100. ）
PAESET SKELETON PかTENTIOMETERS
MINIATUAE 0－25W Vertical or herizontal bs esch IK，2K2， 4K7．IUK，erc．Up ro IM $\Omega$


## 27 MULTIMEYER U4341

 27 Ranges plus Transistar Tetser．$16,700 \mathrm{~g}$ ivolt．Overload pratected $16,700 \mathrm{~g}$ Volt．Oyerload prate
Vdc－0．3－900 in B ranges． $\mathrm{Vac}-1.5-750 \mathrm{~V}$ in 6 ranges． Ide $=0.06-600 \mathrm{~mA}$ in 5 ranes．
$12 c=0.3-300 \mathrm{~mA}$ in 4 ranget． Resistance－ 2 KR in 2 MR ing 4 Aescuracy－dc－ $21 \%$ ．Ac－4\％of F．S． O ． Aceurey－dd－ 20 ．Ac－
hfe $10-350$ in 2 ranges． Size－ $115 \times 215 \times 90 \mathrm{~mm}$ ．
Complete with steni carryin cose，xese leads，and battery，
$U 4323$



MULTIMETER U43I3
33 ranges．Knife edge with mirror scale． 20.000 N Note．High accuracy．mVde－ 75 mV ． $\mathrm{Vdr}-1 \cdot 5=600 \mathrm{~V}$ in 9 ranges．
$\mathrm{Vac}-1 \cdot 5-600 \mathrm{~V}$ in 9 ranges． $\mathrm{Vac}-1 \cdot 5-600 \mathrm{~V}$ in 9 ranges．
Ide－ $60-120$ microampst in 2 $1 \mathrm{dc}-60-120$ microamps in 2
Idc－ $0.6-1500 \mathrm{~mA}$ in 6 ranges． lac－ $0.6-1500 \mathrm{~mA}$ in 6 ranges． lac－0． $6=1500 \mathrm{~mA}$ in 6 ranses． $\mathrm{db} s \mathrm{sale}=10 \mathrm{co}+120 \mathrm{~b}$ ． Accuracy－dc
Size－ $115 \times 215 \times 9 \mathrm{mc}-21 \%$ Size－ $115 \times 215 \times 90 \mathrm{~mm}$ ． Complete with seterl carrying ta



ELECTROLYTIC CAPACITORS．TUbular R Large CAn＊ （uFiV）： $1125,2125,4125$ 4．7110， 5125 ， $8 / 25$ ， 30110 ， 10150 ， $16 / 25$ ，
 500150 ．180． 100010 150， $1000 / 25,220.1000150,40 \mathrm{p} .200010^{\circ}$
 $2500 / 50,619.5000 \mathrm{~F} 25,65 \mathrm{p}$ ． $5000150,61+00$ ．
HI－VOLT：A／350，14p．S／350，19p． $100 / 100$ 20p． $66 / 350$ ，21p．

METALLISED PAPER CAPACITORS
$250 \mathrm{~V}: 0.05 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{o} .1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 6 \mathrm{p} .0 .25 .6 \mathrm{p} .0 .5 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 7 \not \mathrm{p}$ ． $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 9 \mathrm{p} .500 \mathrm{~V}:$
 ${ }_{6 p}$

| 61p | NEW KIT |
| :---: | :---: |
| 12p | 5 L 2 IW Meral Film． |
| 259 | 5 each value lan－lM， |
| 249p | rocal of 305 63－25 |

## NEW CAPACITOR KITS

C280 Kit－PC Mounclny poivester 2504． 5 of each value： 0.01 $0 \cdot 022,0.047,0 \cdot 1,0 \cdot 22 \mu \mathrm{~F} .2$ ofi $0 \cdot 47$ ， $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ ．\＆i 36 nec．
C295 Kit－Tubular polyazter， 400 V ． 5 of each value： 0 －01． Guramic Kic－spuare planuette 50 V .5 each value：22，33， 47. 100，220，330，470， $1000 \mathrm{pF}, 2200,4700 \mathrm{pF}, 0 \cdot 01 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{Cl} \cdot 30^{\circ}$ net．

500 V Pager Kic－Tubular mecal rase， 3 of each value： 0.02 S ． $0 \cdot 05,0 \cdot 1,0 \cdot 25,0.5 \mu F$ ．90p nes．
1000 V Paptr Kit－Tubular metal case． 3 each value： 0.01.
$0.025,0.05,0.1 \mu F_{\text {．}}$ E1． 10 net，

| S－DeC | PA |
| :---: | :---: |
| S－DeC C2．14 | 2－METERS |
| DeC ${ }^{\text {a }}$（3．92 | $100 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {c }}{ }^{\text {A }}$ c4，30 | 500 HA |
| 4 DeC ＂ $\mathrm{B}^{\prime \prime}$ | 1 mA All |
| $2 \mathrm{DeC} \quad \begin{array}{r}67.53 \\ 64.72\end{array}$ | 5 mA at |
|  | 10mA 63－75 |
| ANTEX | 50 mA |
| CCNN240［2， 43 | 100mA |
| CN240 E2．01 | 500 mA |
| $\times 25 \quad 2.01$ | IA |


|  |
| :---: |

## VHF MODULATOR

Which enables the use of a standard TV as a monitor for CCTV and Video games（TV Tennis），Operates from 8V－12 VDC．Tuneable over VHF Channels 27－40．Input－Standard 1V poss Video．Output－7 5 mV into 750 hm at 600 MHZ．Dimensions $2 \frac{\frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime}}{} \times 2^{\prime \prime} \times \frac{\frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime}-6^{\prime} \text { Coax．}}{}$
Price－Fully Assembled and Tested E 6.50 inc ． VAT and postage．

Please send cheque or P．O．with order to：
STRONG ELECTRONICS LIMITED
Bourne Works，Whyteleafe，Surrey CR3 0YD
＂SLO－SYN＂3－LEAD SYNCHRONOUS STEPPING
 MOTOR
Type \＄S1s．These frie motors ere slarting and step plog in less then 5 wilhout atactrijal or meahantca braking．Simale a angled to give om to wind relay circuit caf bolapiled to give DC．，to winding for a maximum through winding．For AC．（Bynchronous）operation at $120 \mathrm{r} .50 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Spe} \mathrm{\theta d} 60 \mathrm{rpm}$ at $60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 72 \mathrm{cpm}, \mathrm{STEPPING}$ Holding torque at 50 steps per second－ 100 ozlin，Can ba wred to give 100 or 200 slaps per revalution wiln accuracy of $0.1^{\circ}$ per slep non－cumulative．Torque characteristic：can be modifeed by simple R．C circullo．Dimenslong：dia，4＂，body langth 4 w，spinsila lengit $2 t^{*} x{ }^{2} z^{\prime \prime}$ did．Welght $6 \frac{r}{3}$ lbs，BRAND NEW in materts paching．Ofeted at less than maker＇s prife．
OUR PRICE ONLV fi5

## NORPLEX

Fibre－gitiss copper－clad Iaminate，Finest qually epoxy reain baso．Heal resistant，ideal for P．C＇s
 ness of $1 / 33^{\prime \prime}$ 3f6．${ }^{\prime \prime}$ ， $3132^{n}$ ．Also double－sided $1 / 22^{*}$ ． $116^{\prime \prime}, 3 \not 22^{\prime \prime}$ ．$\Sigma 1$ per $s q$ it．Cul sizes（ $1-10 \mathrm{sq}$ ．Ii） $25 p$ ． P．\＆．Full Shent ea each．Carr． 11 for 1 isi steet plus $25_{0}$ each additionsl ahepl．

SMITHS RINGER－TIMER Reliable 15 minule times，spring wound （concurrent with fime ehling）IS $x$ inin
cilvislong，sparoximately $t^{*}$ belwien divfsions，panal maviling wilh ehreme berel $3 a^{2 n^{\prime}}$ din．$\leqslant 1 \cdot 40$ ．$\$ 5 p$ P．\＆P
KNOWLE（U．S．A．）MINIATURE
MICROPHONE CAPSULE\＄
Impedance approx， $200 \Omega_{\text {，}}$ output 60 or 80 DB at 1 Kc ． As used In deat a aids，bugglng devices，elc．Sirs（ 60



Ultra PRECISION
CENTRIFUGAL BLOWER
by Ajr Contral Led． 30 segments individually balanced in heayy cast alloy
 punning． $5 \dot{t}^{x c}$ dis， $3^{4 s}$ Inlet
 LMITED NUREER ONLY EA．9S．PA F 40 p ．

## MAINS

SOLENOID
This Ittile unit gives vertical $11!$
malsly
m
 hinged $b$ o $\mathrm{w}^{\prime}$ ．
Brackef Incorporates 2 fialng screws，Length of arm 2 2h＂．$^{240 V}$ AC．Pull at coff is approximataly 1 lb ．E． 1 ． FREE P，\＆P，Special quates tor quantlifes．
SOLENOIDS by WESTOOL
240AC fype MM6． 31b．pull， $2 \frac{2}{2}^{*} \times 1^{H} x$ $1 \ddagger^{\prime \prime}$ ．Travel $1^{\mu}$ ， $90 p$.
each． $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{A}$ P， 100. 240 AC урр MM4．2｜b．pull． $11^{\prime \prime} \times 1 \bar{J}^{\prime \prime} \times 9^{\prime \prime}$ ．Trayel $\frac{1}{2}^{\prime \prime} 70 \mathrm{o}$ each．P，\＆P． 10 p ．Quantity discounts： $10-5010 \%$ ， 50 up－ warde 25\％


OPEN FRAME
shaded pale
GEARED MOTORS
（Dural gear case） HIGH TÓRQUE，Bpprox． overall size：at ${ }^{\prime \prime} \pi 3 \hbar^{\prime \prime} x$ $22^{n}+$ splndle $t^{\prime \prime}$ dla．as illustrated， $52 \cdot 70$ ．P ，A P P 30 p ． Simllap to above， $19 \mathrm{rpm}, \AA 2-70, \mathrm{P}, \& \mathrm{P} .30 \mathrm{p}$ ． 110rpm with pressed stept otear case（similar to above

## SILVANIA <br> MAGNETIC SWITCH

Now complete with reference magne？！
A magnelically actlvated switch，racuum sealed in a plass envelope．Sliver contacts， normally closed，Rated 3amp at 12Dy．Itamp Ideal for bufglar alams，securlity systema olc，and wherever non－mechanliat swiliching



## AMPEX 7.5 v ．D．C．MOTOR



## ALL PRICES INCLUDE V．A．T．

Whitst we wedcome officlal orders Irom established companles and Educational Depariments，it is no donger practical to invotice goods under $\approx 5$ ．Therefore， please remit cash with orders below ihis amount．

## YOUR CAREER in RADIO \＆ ELECTRONICS？

Big opportunities and big money await the qualified man in every feld of Electronics today－both in the U．K．and throughout the world．We offer the finest home study training for all subjects in radio，television，etc．，especially for the CITY \＆GUILDS EXAMS（Technicians＇Certifi－ cates）；the Grad．Brit．I．E．R．Exam．；the RADIO AMATEUR＇S LICENCE；P．M． 1 S．Certificates；the R．T．E．B．Servicing Certificates；etc．Also courses in Tele－ vision；Transistors；Radar；Computers；Servo－mech－ anisms；Mathematics and Practical Transistor Radio course with equipment．We have OVER 20 YEARS＇experience in teaching radio subjects and an unbroken record of exam．successes．We are the only privately run British home study College specialising in electronics subjects only． Fullest details will be gladly sent vithout any obligation．

To：Britich Nationàl Radio \＆Electronics Schooi，Dept W．C． $\mathbf{2 5}$ P．O．Box 156，Jeriey，C．I．
Please send FREE 8ROCHURE to
NAME
．Biock
ADDRESS
Caps．


BRITISH NATIONAL RADIO AND ELECTRONICS SCHOOL

## ULTRON COMPONENTS

35 PARK AVENUE，POTTERS BAR，HERTS．01－882 4355

## MAIL ORDER ONLY

## CASH WITH ORDER，

 OR PHONE US DISCOUNTS ： $\mathbf{- 1 5 \%}$ off for $12+$ $20 \%$ off for $50+$$25 \%$ off for $100+$
COMPARE THESE PRICES－Add 10p p \＆p for ALL INCLUSIVE OF V．A．T． orders under £2．00 ALL TOP BRANDED MAKES，AND GUARANTEED

| ACI26 18 | 3c54 | 2N1303 | 10 | 2N2907A | 18p | 2才3865 | 70 p |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C127 18p | \＃CY58 16p | 2＊1305 | 89 | 2ㅈ325 | 14 p | 2N3903 | 150 |
| AC128 139 | BCy 100 | $2 \mathrm{2N} 1304$ | 23 p | 2N294d | 0 | 2N3908 | 145 |
| Ac187 129 | 8Fl34 10． | 2N1307 | 238 | $2 \times 3053$ | 78 D | 2N3905 | 169 |
| AC188 127 | 3Y127 115 | 2N3308 | 27 | 2 x 30054 | 49 | 2N4061 | 129 |
| AD14n 45p | MJ 480 780 | 2 N 1308 | 270 | 2x3005 | 44 p | 2N4062 | 139 |
| AD161 95p | 2J481－05\％ | 2N1相1 | 90p | 2N3303 | $85 p$ | OCJO | $2 \cdot 00$ |
| AD102 83p | MJ490 805 | 2N18318 | 050 | 2x3523 | $\mathrm{BDP}^{2}$ | 0 C 28 | 69p |
| A 7 ？ 25 24p | MJF371 002 | 2516712 | 21 | 2N3814 | 607 | Oç20 | 600 |
| AP178 49p | MJE2801 1.15 | 2N221？ | 210 | 2N3615 | 89p | OCJs | 1 Bp |
| BC107 100 | HJE2Sbs 4100 | 4N2218 | 200 | $0 \times 5603$ | 125 | Ocrs | 60p |
| BC107 100 | H5E3055 85p | $2 \mathrm{~N}=220$ | 18p | 2－N3702 | 10p | 0 O 83 | 20p |
| BCips 109 | 2N698 290 | 9F2297 | 27. | －159703 | 10p | $0 \mathrm{CP}=1$ | 757 |
| BC100 100 | 2N6199 300 | $2 \mathrm{~N}^{2303}$ | 250 | 2Na704 | 210 |  |  |
| RC109B 11p | 2N768A 11p | －N2369 | 13 y | 2N370s | 10 p | ＊．C．A |  |
| BCl13 18p | ？N708 18p | 2N2369a | 15y | 2， 33707 | 10 p | 10309 | Op |
| BC114 147 | 2N9I4 180 | 2xe411 | 50 p | 2N3709 | 78 | 40310 | 48 p |
| ECils 107 | 少정5 24y | 2N2646 | 440 | － $\mathbf{S}^{3} 710$ | 11 p | 40311 | 820 |
| BCl36 16p | $2 \mathrm{NO18} 880$ | 2＊284 | 70 y | $2 \mathrm{xa7} 11$ | 119 | 40312 | 50. |
| BC187 10p | 3N920 45p | 252894 | 85 p | 2NS730 | 90p | 40314 | \％ |
| BC153 17\％ | 2N929 189 | 2，2904A | $4{ }^{4} \mathrm{p}$ | 2x3771 | 21－10 | 40315 | 88 |
| BCL54 179 | $\begin{array}{ll}2 N 961 & 609 \\ 2 N J 131 & 800\end{array}$ | gNagob | 22p | 2N3773 | 22．85 | 40916 | 489 |
| BC183L 107 | 2N1132 | 2N年906 | 145 | 2N3702 | 420 | 40319 | 99 y |
| BCY42 27p | 2N1303 180 | 2N2906A | 18p | 253310 | $25 \%$ | 40320 | 88 |
| BIZ 10，11， 12 | I．c＇s | TRIACB |  | E．C．R． |  | Brdas |  |
| 6 amp atad | 741 351 | ECAOD | 4 C .05 | 18） 400 | 808 | Rectifima |  |
| dlodes 28p | 1310 年 2.40 | ECA5D | 51．30 | $15 / 600$ | 11.20 | 2 A 600\％ | 48p |
| 15 aryp etud |  | 8045E | \＄1．45 | 1／05 | 800 | 4 A 200 V | $\mathrm{BSO}^{5}$ |
| dioutes 15p |  | 8C50D | \＄1－50 | 1110 | 35p | 0 A 200 V | $\mathrm{BSO}_{5}$ |

## SINELAIR CALCULATORS



SInctar Scianilicic e2245(E2.05


## FERRANTI ZN414

IC radió chip with diste ES-20 (22p). Also avaliable xil of extia parts to complate ह radio $£ 2.50$ ( 43 p ) . Send sae tor tree lasflet.

SINCLATR PROJECT \#
AFU \&5-3B (73D)
$240 \times 5-12(630)$
015 £7. 21 (80)
PZ5 5 .19
PZEE E7. 79
P29 $\mathrm{F}^{1 / 36} \mathbf{1 8 0 0}$


Decoder E7. 75 ( 84 p ). Trans far PZ8 EA. 55 ( 50 p ), Tuner E61.62 ( $£ 1-37$ ), Sterea $80 \mathrm{E} 11 \cdot 62(51 \cdot 37)$.

Prolect acosso $833 \cdot 05$ ( $£ 3 \cdot 10$ ).
Project BO SO Quad Decader $\quad 15-95$ ( $£ 1$-18)
ECONOMACAL QUADRAPHONJCS
Introducing the Napulex OA10
solf contalned matrix
quadraphonic aynthesker. Juai
teed the outpul of any sterea aystem (Including Profect 80 or 60) Into It and hook on 4
speakers to obtaln the latent


## SINCLAIR

SUPER IC12
Awath IC DOWBr. amp and preantp With 44 page bookiat and printed cliccult

## NEW SINCLAIR ICZ

High power IC auclo amplifier $£ 8 \cdot \mathbf{4 5}$ ( $£ 1+03$ ).

## DELUXE KIT FOR THE ICIZ

Ineludos all parts for the printed elrcult and complete the mono yerslon 54 . $T 5$ ( 270 ) Store ordel with balce controd $£ 3.80$ (4ip).
ICA2 POWER KIT
Supalies 29V 0.5 Amps [5.99 (570).
LOUDSPEAKERS FOR THE IC12 $5^{*}$ 8 ohm $\mathrm{E} 1 \cdot 35$ ( 35 p ), $\mathrm{S}^{N} \mathrm{x} \mathrm{B}^{4} \mathrm{~B}$ ohm $\mathrm{E} 1 \cdot 75$ (47p),

## REAMP KITS FOR THE IC12

Typa i for magnetle pickups, mice and tunes. Mono model $£ 1.45$ (29D). Stareo madel $52 \cdot 80$ 35p). Type 2 for ceramic or cnysial plekupat.

SEND SAE for free leaflet on kits

## BATTERY ELIMINATOR

BARGAINS
The most varsatile
batlery ellminator ever
offered. Switchod output of $3,43,6,74,9$ and 12 V at 500 mA . $\mathbf{2 3} \cdot 20$ ( 57 D$)$.
Other ellminalors atocked; -
 $250 \mathrm{~mA}:-3$ way gwltehed model
olving 6, 71 and
50 mA :- 4 fV £2. 10 ( 40 p )
 (50p). Double cassatte typa $\mathrm{f} 2-80$

 (50p).


## S.DECS AND T-DECS

## S-Dac

Thoc
ADA

26.99 (fip)

16 dlit olain aip $\{15 \mathrm{p}$
with socket $\mathrm{E1}$. 77 (25p)
10 TO5: plaln 79p (15p). W|th socket c1-68 (24p).


## SWANLEY ELECTRONICS

PO BOX 68, SWANLEY, KENT BR8 8TQ.
Pleans add the sum shown in brackate after the Price to caver the cost of poat and new VAT, No VAT chared orders from schoole ele, weleome. No VAT charged on overseate ordere.

## CENTURION

## INSTRUMENT

## CASES

Model Nos. 119 and 121 iwo part atuminlum construction base front and back unit finished in white gloss. hooded cover finished in blue hammer stove enamel.
Model D W H
$119 \quad 152 \mathrm{~mm} 127 \mathrm{~mm} 89 \mathrm{~mm} \boldsymbol{\Sigma 1} \cdot 60$ ea $121 \quad 152 \mathrm{~mm} 203 \mathrm{~mm} 76 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{c} 2 \cdot 00$ ea Model Nos. 221F and 222F flat packs. Front \& Rear panels aluminium case mild steel front panel finisthed in white gloss other parts finished in bite hammer stove enameh.
$221 F 152 \mathrm{~mm} 203 \mathrm{~mm} 152 \mathrm{~mm}$ £2.80 ea $222 \mathrm{~F} \quad 197 \mathrm{~mm} 254 \mathrm{~mm} 559 \mathrm{~mm} \mathbf{5} \mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{4 0}$ ea Prices include $P \& P$ U.K. Add B\% V.A.T. U.K. only. Send S.A.E, for full sange brochure. Manufactured by
Arlomr (Clectronits Pimitro
Unit 13 East Hanningfield Ind. Est. Nr. Chelmsford, Essex CM3 5BG Tel. Chelmstord (0245) 400700.
Sheet metal work wirlng assembly service available

## H.A.C

SHORT-WAVE WORLD-WIDE RECEPTION






 1974 "DX" RECEIVER
 Cuntoustr writes: "Atratralla, Irwila and Aucerka




 an alt vur grenfucts- fully kuaranticul. Fith tange

 by returs. 马ond nuw for frae ilexerigtive calalokus If kity and compronestu. Teas Report availabile EXCIING COMPZTITIOS for Sbort-Wave
"H.A.C." SHORT-WAVE PRODUCTS
P.O. \&OX NO. 16 EAST GRINSTEAD, SUSSEX RHIO ISN
ambit
INTERNATIONAL

| 1,INEAR | Price | Lagic | Price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CT 7001 | 9.80 | 7400 | 0.20 |
| LIM 380 | 1.00 | 74500 | 0.74 |
| LM 381 | 1.85 | 7402 | 0.23 |
| TBA 810s | 1.50 | 7404 | 0.23 |
| 1983900 | 0.68 | 7413 | 0.38 |
| TBA 120A/ |  | 7446 | 1. 20 |
| SN 76660 N | 1.00 | 3447 | 1.20 |
| CA 3089p/ |  | 7448 | 1.25 |
| TDA 1200 | 1.94 | 7473 | 0.31 |
| CA 3053 | 0.52 | 7474 | 0.31 |
| UA 753 | 0,99 | 7490 | 0.71 |
| TBA 651 | 1.81 | 7493 | 0.71 |
| CA 3123E | 1.40 | 74S112 | 2.30 |
| 2C 1310 | 2.80 | 74121 | 0.38 |
| CA 30900 | 2.80 | 74182 | 1.57 |
| CA 3090AQ | 3.75 |  |  |
| UA 7805wC | 1.75 |  |  |
| uA 7805 KL | 2.05 | Transistors |  |
| NE 550A | 0.80 |  |  |
| UA 753 | 0.80 | Bry 51 | 0.25 |
| บA 710 | 0.55 | BC 109 | 0.12 |
| UA 733 | 1.80 | BC 183L | 0.14 |
| 1A 741CV | 0.40 | BC 212 | 0.14 |
| NE 560B | 3.19 | 8 BF 2562 B | 0.34 |
| NE 561B | 3.19 | WEH 615 | 0.38 |
| NE 562B | 3.19 | MEX 616 | 0.50 |
| NE 565A | 2,75 | 2N 3702 | 0.14 |
| NE 566V | 2.55 | 2N 3704 | 0.14 |
| NE 567V | 2.75 | T1P 2955 | 0.99 |
| NE 555V | 0.78 | TIP 3055 | 0.60 |
| ICL 8038 |  | 1N 4004 | 0.10 |
| cc | 3.10 | IN 4148 | 0.07 |
| LH 1496 | 1.02 |  |  |

## TOKO Cojls ant filters

1KHz 455Khz Mechanjcal filter 1.35 7 KHz 455 KHz Mechanical filter 1.35 8 KHz 255 kHz Coramic ziltor 0.45 6 KHz 455 kiz Ceramic filter 0.45 6 KHz 470 KHz Ceramic filter 0.50 5 KHz 470KHz Ceramic filter 0.4 .5 $200 \mathrm{KH} \times 10.7 \mathrm{MHz}$ Ceramic filter 0.40 22 uff choke for CA 3089 B
quadrature coil for CA 3089E
Deuble quatrature coil
CA 3090 O
19 and 3akllz notch filter 455 kHz 1st IF trantrormer 45SKHz 2nd IF transformer 455 KHz 3rd IF cransformer LW oscillator coil
Lif antenna loading coil
15 Osc coll (TGA 651)
WH osc coil (CA 3123E)
10.7 MHz IF Transformer

43 mH Choke
5.1mll Clooke
$265+265 \mathrm{pF}$ plastle variable

## 8319

Lilrsen NET HOSFET tunerhead. The much atwalted new varicep tumerhezd. 7.74

F2 1.185
Ambit FN IF amplificr and demod, with AFC, tuning meter and field strenRt meter outputs. Uses CA 3089 E and ceramic dilcer plus TOKO coils. 4.35

CA3090AQ decoder kit + MPX filter $£ 5.40$ Built \& tested 56.60

Catalogue 25p
All Prices exclude vat.
Please ado $8 \mathbf{I}$ to all uk orders.
post and packing 15p

## 37a Hegh street <br> BRENTWOOD <br> ESSEX CM14 4RH

Telephone: (0277) 218079 Toinx: Ce6194


## SS． 103 3W R．M．S．

 I．C．AMPon P．C．Baard with all sam－ ponents buift and tested
$£ 1.75$ SS．t03－3 Two I．C．stereo £3．25
These amps．bte supplied with a free booklot on connecting up，speclicallons and easy lo bulld proiecls．

## 5W \＆10W POWER AMPS



## SS．1055W 81.95

SS．110 10W £2．40

These matchbox size amplifiers have an exceptlonally good tone and quality for the price．They are only $2 \frac{1}{*}^{\prime \prime} \times 1 \frac{1}{4}^{*}$ ． The 5 W amp will run from a 12 V car battery making if very suitable for portable voice reinforcement such as public functions．Two ampliffers are Ideal for stereo．Complete connection details and treble，bass，volume and balance control eircuit diagrams are supplied with each untt． Discounts available for quantity orders．

## Other Sterling Sound Modules

Pre－assembled printed circuit boards $2^{*} \times 3^{\prime \prime}$ available in stereo only，will fit -15 edge connector．
Stereo Pre－Amp SS． 101 is for use with crystal or ceramic cartridges．

划－60
Stereo Pre－Amp 55.102 for use with low output magnetic cartridges．
Stereo Tone Control SS．10C active tone control board will give bass and treble boost and cut．Pots．extra．$£ 1 \cdot 60$ Instruetion leaflet supplied with all units，VAT at $\mathbf{8} \%$ must be added to total value of order．Postage and packing－add 15 p（U．K．orders）

To Et－PRE－PAK LTD．，pra West Road Westcliffe－on－sea Essex SSO pDF．
$\qquad$
Pleasa send SS Modules

I enclose z．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．V．A．T．
Name
$\qquad$
$\star$ ELECTRONIG PIANO KIT $\star$ SYNTHESISER KIT $\star$ ELECTRONIC ORGAN KITS
There are five superb Elec－ tronic Organ kits specially designed for the D－J－Y en－ thusiast，With the extreme fiexibllity allowed in design． you can build an organ to your requirements which will compare with an organ commercially bull costing double the price． $\star$ Portable organ with 4 octave keyboard，$£ 145 \cdot 29$ ．$\star$ Console organ with 5 octave keyboard，$£ 269 \cdot 90$ ．$\star$ Console organ with $2 \times 4$ octave keyboards and 13 note pedal board． $8470 \cdot 65$ ．末 Console organ with $2 \times 5$ octave keyboard＇s and 32 note pedal board．£655．$\star$ Console organ with $3 \times 5$ octave keyboards and 32 note pedal board．$£ 770$ ．$\star$ W／W Sound Synthesiser Kit． £ $130 . \star$ W／W Touch Sensitive Electronic Piano．$£ 100$.
Alt components can be purchased separately，i．e，semi－ conductor devices．M．O．S．master oselllators，coils，keyboards， pedal boards，stop tabs，draw bars，key－contacts，etc．
Send 50 p for catalogue which inciudes $5 \times 10$ p vouchers or send your own parts list，enclosing S．A．E．for quotation．

## ELVINS

ELECTRONIC MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
Destgners and component suppliers to the musical industry 12 Brett Road，Hackney，London，E8 13P．Tel．01－986 8455

## Tele－Tennis

As described in Practical Wireless

Play the game that＇s sweeping the nation． You＇ve seen it in pubs，clubs and arcades－ now you can play it in the comfort of your own home．

Plugs into the aerial of your U．M．F． 625 Black \＆ White or Colour television．No internal connections to your T．V．set．Does not interfere with other T．V．programmes．Built from 6 neat sub－sections，purchase a complete kit or sub－section at a time．

A！l parts available separately including P．C． boards，case and ready punched and slotted facia panel．

S．A．E．for full details．
DABAR ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS
98 LICHFIELD STREET
WALSALL，Staffs WSI IUZ


## Marshallis <br> A．Marshali \＆Son（London）Limited Dept．PW 42 Cricklewgod Broadway London NW2 3HD Tel：01－4520161 885 West Regent Slreet Glásgow G22 OD Tel：041－332 4133 <br> Everything you need is in our new 1975 catalogue．Available now price 25p <br> Trade and export enquiries weltome

## PW TELE TENNIS

As featured in PRACTICAL．WIRELESS July－November 1974. Also on BBC Nationwide and in the Dally Mail October 2nd 1974.
This exeiting new game is now available in kis farm＇Due to popular domand whole family．No need to modify your TV set，Juse plugs in to nerial nosket． Parts list as follows：
A Resistor Pack
（ Pptentiomerer Pack
D Semiconduetor Fack＂







ct +20 p．p． $70 p$ f1－25 p．p． 20 p
 F Transformer c4．00 p．p． 20 p

G PCB＇s 67.15 p．p． $25 p$
60 p．p． 20 p

H Swirches o．．．Kit
it ${ }^{\text {＋}}$ 4． 50 p．p． 20 p
$\qquad$ Ct－20 p．p． 20 g
Special Prices－complete kit（extiluding case）442－00 p．p．50p 5ections A－F insi Ci3． 50 gius 30 p ．Assembly infeructions with complete kit of 75 p on request，

| N7400 | 169 | 5 N 7420 | 18p | SN7453 | D | SN7491 | 11.10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5N740t | 160 | 5 N 7423 | $37 p$ | \＄N7454 | lop | 5127492 |  |
| SN7401AN | 38p | SN7425 | 37 p | SN7460 | 16p | 5N7493 | $65 \%$ |
| SN7402 | 168 | \＄N7427 | 45 | SN7470 | 30p | 5 N 7494 | ${ }^{85}$ p |
| 5 N 403 | $16 \%$ | SN7430 | 165 | SN74T2 | 38p | SN7495 | 80 p |
| SN7404 | 249 | SN7A32 | 45p | SN74＇3 | 44p | 5N7496 | 61．00 |
| \＄N7405 | 240 | $5 N 7437$ | 35p | SN74＇74 | 48p | SN74100 | C2， 15 |
| SN7406 | $45 p$ | SN7438 | 35p | SN7475 | $5 \%$ | 5N74107 | 4）p |
| SN7407 | 450 | SN7440 | 16p | SN7476 | $45 p$ | SN74！18 | 11.00 |
| SN7408 | $25 p$ | SN7441 | 85p | SN7430 | 750 | SN74119 | 41．92 |
| 5N7409 | 33 p | SN7442 | $85 p$ | SN748t | 11．25 | SN7412 | 57p |
| SN7410 | 168 | SN7443 | 11.59 | SN7482 | $87 p$ | SN74122 | 80p |
| SN7411 | 25 | SN7446 | 22．09 | SN7483 | C1．20 | SN74123 | 720 |
| SN7412 | $28 p$ | SN7447 | C5．30 | 5N7484 | 晾p | SN74141 | ＜1．00 |
| SN7413 | 50 p | SN7448 | Cl． 50 | $5 N 7465$ | R1．58 | SN74150 | \＆1．44 |
| SN7416 | $45 p$ | SN7450 | 16p | SNT486 | 45p | SN74190 | \＄1．95 |
| SN7417 | j0p | SN7451 | 16 p | SN7490 | $65 p$ |  |  |

## TRY OUR NEW GLASGOW SHOP

Prices correct af Oetober 1974，but mll exclusive of V．A．T．
Prozt and Package 20p poscage and packago charges

| Popular | 22 pi 2 N 3707 | 13paAD142 | 59 p 3 C 309 | 10 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2N697 | 16 p 2 N 3708 | $70 \mathrm{pAD143}$ | 45 p 8 327 | 11p ross | 38 p |
| 2N698 | 40 p 2 N 3715 | f1－50．AD181 | 45 p 8С328 | 19P 80： | 33 p |
| 2N699 | $45 \% 2 N 3716$ | E1．80 AD 162 | 45p｜ECY70 | 17 p 14 DH | 40p |
| 2 N 1302 | $19 p 2 N 377$ 1 | E2－20ADIG1 | pr BCY71 | 22p L，H7236 | 90p |
| 2 Ni 303 | 19 p 2 N 3772 | 4i－80 AD 162 f | \＄1－05 BCY72 | 13 L LH741 |  |
| 2 Nl 304 | 24p 2 N 3773 | 62．65 AFIOSR | 40p－8D123 | 32 p TO99 | 40p |
| 2N1305 | $24 p 2 N 3819$ | 37p AFI if | $24 a^{20131}$ | 40 p 8DIL | 40p |
| $2 \mathrm{~N}\} 30 \mathrm{~s}$ | 310 2N3E20 | 38 p AF 124 | $30 p$ ED132 | 300 14DIL | 18p |
| 2Ni307 | 22 p 2N3823 | ¢1．42 AFI25 | $30_{9}$ QDI35 | 42 p LM747 | E1．00 |
| 2N1308 | 25p／2N3904 | 270 AFl26 | 285 ${ }^{\text {20，}} 136$ | 49p LM7805 | c100 |
| 2 N 1309 | 36p 2 N3905 | 24 p AF 127 | 2Bp．gol37 | $55 p$ MC1310 | E2．92 |
| $2 \mathrm{Ni675}$ | ¢1．44 2 N 4036 | 63 A AFI 39 | $39 p$ ED138 | $63 \%$ M 480 | 908 |
| 2Ni67！A | 11．54 2 N 4037 | 42 AFI 78 | S5p B0139 | 718 M 481 | ＜1．14 |
| 2N1671B | 61．72 2 N4216 | 200 AFI79 | $65 p$ eD 140 | B7p M A A C | 989 |
| 2Ni67IC | ［4．32 2 N4289 | 345 AF 180 | 58 p EFII5 | 25 M M191 | 11.38 |
| 2N2102 | 50 p 2 N 4921 | 73 AF 239 | $51 p .8 F 116$ | $2.0 \mathrm{MJE340}$ | 45p |
| 2N2147 | 70p 2 N4922 | 64p AF240 | 72p BF：17 | 43 p ME2955 | 21．12 |
| 2 N 2148 | $94 \mathrm{p} 2 \mathrm{N4923}$ | 63 p A279 | 54p BF154 | 16p MjE3055 | 68p |
| 2N2160 | 60 p 2 N 510 | $92 \mathrm{AF280}$ | 54p｜efl63 | 32 PMFF 4000 | 40p |
| 2N2218A | 220 2 5191 | 95p 8c107 | 16 p BF：80 | 35 p MFC4010 | 49p |
| 2N2219 | 24p 2N5192 | C1．24 8C： 100 | 15p环18！ | 34 p MFC4060 | $54 p$ |
| 2N2219A | 26\％2N5195 | 11.488 .109 | 19p－gF 184 | 30 p MFC6040 | $91 p$ |
| 2N222！ | 18p 2N5245 | 43p acil 4 | 120］8F194 | 12pNES55 | 70p |
| 2N2221A | $21.2 N 5457$ | 49 p 8C149 | 13）BF195 | 12p NES60D | 14．48 |
| 2N2222 | 20p2N5458 | 45 PC 149 | 12p SF 196 | 13 N NS31 | ＜4．48 |
| 2N2222A | 25p 2010459 | $49^{\circ} \mathrm{BC} 167 \mathrm{~B}$ | 13p BF197 | 15 p N 565 A | C4．4\％ |
| 2N2646 | 5Sp 40361 | 48 p BC168B | 13p BF198 | 18 p OC28 | $75 \beta$ |
| 2 N 2904 | $21 \mathrm{p}, 40362$ | 50 p BC160 | 11p BF200 | 40 p 0 C 42 | 50 |
| 2N2904A | 24p 40363 | 6日P BC1698 | 13 p BF237 | 22p OC71 | 17 p |
| 2N2905 | 14 p 40406 | 44p BC169C | 13p BF23日 | 2200672 | 25p |
| 2 N 2905 A | 26 a 40407 | $33 \mathrm{FBCI82}$ | 12P）BFX29 | 30 p SL414A | 61．60 |
| 2N2906 | 19 p 40408 | 50 p 8C！ 821 | 12 p －$\times 30$ | 27p TAA263 | ¢1．00 |
| 2N2906A | $21 p 40409$ | 52 p ¢ 183 | 12 p BF884 | 24a TВА号0 | C1．50 |
| 2 N 2907 | 22 p 40410 | 52p－9C1836 | 12p BFX 5 | －30p TBAB10 | 41．50 |
| 2N2907A | 24p 4041 ） |  | 13p EFX ${ }^{\text {3 }}$ | 200 T1P29A | 49p |
| 2N2926 | $11 p 40602$ | 46 p C184L | 308FX88 | 250 TPP30A | $58 \%$ |
| 2 N 3053 | 25 p 40604 | 55 P gC212K | 16p BFX的 | 450 TIP3IA | 629 |
| 2 N 3054 | 60 p 40659 | 41．00 8 C 212 L | ISp EFY19 | 62 p TP P28 | 74， |
| 2N3035 | 75 p AC117 | $20 \mathrm{DBC21AL}$ | 21p BFYS | 23．TiP33A | ¢1．01 |
| 2 N 3441 | 97 P ACl 26 | 20 PC 337 | 13 pl BFYS2 | 210 TIP34A | 41.51 |
| 2 N 3442 | E1－6\％AC127 | 20p BC27日 | 13 p BFY90 | 75p T／P15A | 9.90 |
| 2N3415 | 10 A AC128 | $20^{2} 86239$ | 13．BRY39 | 48p TiP36A | 43.70 |
| 2N3416 | 15p ACI51V | $25 \% 825$ | 140 C1060 | 65 p TIP41A | 790 |
| 2 N 3117 | $21 p A C 152 V$ | 17 P EC258 | 13DCA3020A | 1.80 TIP424 | 90p |
| $2 N 3702$ | Ila ${ }^{\text {acis3K}}$ | 25p BC259 | 14PCA 3046 | 700 TIP2995 | 91p |
| 2N3703 | 12pACI76 | $18 \mathrm{PAC30} \mathrm{\%}$ | 16 p CA3048 | 2－11 TiP3055 | 609 |
| 2 N 3704 | 14pACI76K | $25 p$ BC301 | 369 CA3089E | c1．96ZJ×300 | 13p |
| 2N3705 | 12PIACI87K | 23p BC307 | 1 tr CA 30900 | 4．2］ZTX302 | 20p |
| 2N3706 | 9pAてIBRK | 34p：8C300 | 12gIM301A | 40p， $27 \times 500$ | $15 p$ |

## TRANSFORMERS

SHR SAFTY HAINS ISOHATING TRANSFORMERS Frr．120／240 V Sac．120／240 V Contra Tappod mad Scraened
 $\begin{array}{r}6 \\ 30 \\ 30 \\ 45 \\ 53 \\ 67 \\ 91 \\ 4 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$
115 V mains lead input and U．S．A．2－pin ouklecs． 20 VA （2．85 pp 38p 500 VA C9 50 pp 80p 1000 VA EtS -92 yia R．R．S

## TRANSFORMERS

PRIMARY 240－250 VOLTS I2 AND OR 24 YOLT RANGE
 Ref．Ampt．Wtight
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\mathrm{Na} & 12 \mathrm{~V} 24 \mathrm{~V} & \mathrm{lb} \text { oz } \\ 11 & 0.5 & 0.25 & 8 & 4.8 \times 2.9 \times 3.50 .12 \mathrm{~V} \text { ac } 0.25 \mathrm{~A} \times 2\end{array}$ 1.3423

2
23
23
30

 $\begin{array}{lll}3 & 8 \\ 5 & 9\end{array}$ $9.9 x$
$9.9 \times 1$ $9.9 x$
$12.1 x^{x}$
$140 x$
$14.0 x$
 10 YOLT RANGE
 Weithy sixt cm．60 VÖLTRANGE
 2.12
3.16
4.62
6.14
7.96
1.87
10.27
35.84
18.93 $\begin{array}{r}4 P \\ 38 \\ 38 \\ 43 \\ 60 \\ 67 \\ 73 \\ 85 \\ 6 \\ 68 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ 12.029 OO $17-2 \times 140 \times 140$
MINIAT URETRANSFORMERS WITH＇SCREENSP \＆$P$ MA．Weighe Size ert YOLTS Ref，
238
212
13
235
207
208
236
214
221
206
203 200
$1 A 1 A$

2
$\begin{array}{ll}5 \times 2 \cdot 6 \times 2 \cdot 0 & 3.0 .3 \\ 2 \cdot 9 \times 2 \cdot 6 \times 2 \\ 6-1 \times 5 \cdot 8 \times 4 \cdot 8 & 0-600-6 \\ 3 \cdot 9 \times 2.6 \times 2.9 & 9-0.9 \\ 4.8 \times 2.9 \times 3.5 & 0.9 .0-9\end{array}$ $9.0+9$
0.9 .0
$0.0-9$
$0-8,9,0-8-9$
$0.8-9,0-8-9$
$0-15,0-15$
$20.12-0-12-20$
$20+12-0-12-20$
$0+150,0-15-20$
$0-15-27,015-27$ $0.15-27,0.15-27$
$0.15-27,0-15-27$
＊Corrioge via BRS
PLEASE ADD 8\％FOR V．A．T．
INCLUDINGP．\＆P．

## Practical Wireless Classified Advertisements

The pre－paid rate for classified advertisements is 12 p per word（minimum 12 words），box number 30p extra．Semi－displayed setting $£ 10 \cdot 00$ per single column inch．All cheques，postal orders．elc．，to be made payable to PRACTICAL WIRELESS and crossed＂Lloyds Bank Ltd．＂Treasury notes should always be sent registered post．Advertisements，together with remittance，should be sent to the Classilied Ad－ vertisement Manager，PRACTICAL WIRELESS，IPC Magazines Ltd．Fketway Housc，Farringdon Street，London，EC4A 4AD for insertion in the next available issuc．

## Receivers and Components



Pack 1．Resísiors
2．Capacitors
3．Semi Conductor
36 p
51.70
．fructors a Titers E．7．00
5．Classis $\&$ hardware $£ 5 \cdot 00$
6／7．A．M．Parts
£3．65
TEXAN $20+20 \mathrm{~W}$ AMP．
Pack 1，Resistors

| $2 / 3$. | Capacitors | $\begin{array}{r} 80 p \\ \text { e3 } 35 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5. | Switches | ¢1－60 |
| 6. | Potentiometers | E1－45 |
| 7. | Semi Conductors | ¢8． 25 |
| 8. | Transformer | E．6．95 |
| 9. | Printed Circult | £2．50 |
| 10. | Chassis | £3．00 |
| 11. | Cables | 40p |

add 20 p p／p efc．except transformer （35p）

S．A．E．for lists
TELERADIO ELECTRONICS， 325－7 Fare Street，Edmonton， London N！OPE

01－1077－3719 Closed Thursdays

IW TENNSS KETS．lest fer inclusive．
 Grefer lath，ffli．Istiand Devices，po son 11．Miarisate，Kent．


Precision Polycarbonate Capacitors
All High Slabilily－Expronaly Low Leakigs

 FOPULAR DIODES～IN＇गIN 6p， 5 Sur 45 p, 18 for BOD






 Zentrata for 5560



 FILICON PLABTIG RECTIPTSTS


 6nnv あisp．
SUEMINIATDRE VERTICAL PRESETS－0．1W maly：








MARCO TRADING（Dept．W2），
The Oid Schonl，Edatanton，Fr．Wom，Yhropihlea． Tel：Whizall \＄B4［495 ：870 084 872


HLANI NEW COMIPONENTS by re－ turit．Electrolytics， 15 V ， $25 \mathrm{~V}, 50 \mathrm{~V}$ $0+47,1,2 \cdot 2,-1+7$, J Mfrs．－4p．22，47－
 $\left.220-l i p(50 \mathrm{~V}-)^{2}\right)$ ．Subminiature bead－ fype tantalums $0.1 / 35 \mathrm{~V}$ ， $0.22 / 35 \mathrm{~V}$ ， $0 \cdot 47 / 35 \mathrm{~V}, 1 / 35 \mathrm{~V}, 2 \cdot 2 / 35 \mathrm{~V}, 4 \cdot 7 / 35 \mathrm{~V}, 10 /$ J6V， $22 / 16 \mathrm{GV}, 47 / 6 \mathrm{~V}$ ． $100 / 3 \mathrm{~V}-9 \mathrm{p}$ ．Mylar $\mathrm{F} \cdot \mathrm{ilm} 100 \mathrm{~V}$ 0．001， $0.002,0.005,0.01$ ， $0.02-2{ }^{2} \mathrm{p} \quad 0.04,0.05-3 \mathrm{p}$ Mullird Tuhutar polyester A00V EG series， 0－601－0．022－31． $0 \cdot 033-6 \cdot 1-41$ ．Mullard miniature C333 reramics E． 12 series
 jolystyrene G3V EI2 series jopl：
 Miniature IIglustah Carbon Film Re－ sistars $1_{5} \mathrm{~W}$ El2 series $5 \%$ j！2－10MM （ $10 \%$ over）Megolsm）－lp．Iostage 8p． Prices VAT inclusive．The C．R．Supply Co．， 127 Chesterficld Road，Sheflicha S8．

NIEW COMDONFNTS post free， 8 of VAr ibrluded，2N3702，2N3704．tb． （iph Carbon Film Resistors（Guest OPM 050）Ip each．Siemens B32540 $250 V$ Polycarbonste $0.01,0.015,0.022$ ，
 ＇ $\mathrm{CAG} 250400 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{BA}, 75 \mathrm{p}$ D32 riac 25 L ． Greenbiank Electronics， 14 New Ches． Ler Road，Wirril，Merseyside LG2 5AG．

R50mA．Cariridge Fukos $\mathrm{F}_{2}{ }^{\prime \prime} 90 \mathrm{~g}$ ner 100.
Unused Carbon Resistara． 100 wifferent 45p．
Unuxud WiW Resistote． 100 assortul E1／4b，
10日 Capacitbr Mixtura，85p．
20 Assorted Polemforinlers Unused 51－15．
Ex Governmont Stantard J，ict Phuge 4 lor 50 a
6 volt 38 ar 18 watt Bulbe，SisC，70D per doz．
Exphlohen Ex Gout．Yop per nair．

> Exther $61^{\prime \prime}$ 天 $3 y_{1}^{\prime \prime \prime} \times A^{*}$. Only 55p.
> Ex T.V. Speakats. Perlect. 3 E2 eliolical $\mathbf{3 5 p}$.

> All postaga Included in price
> SOIJND SYSTEMS OF SUFFOLK

B76 Foxlinli Ru．．Ibswich，Suffokt IP3 ENQ

COMPONENTS GALOLES．Pack of 500 mixed components manufacturers sur pios jlus once uses！．Fack includes resistors，centoon and W．W．，capacitors varions，transistors，diods＇s，trimmers， jotentiometers etc，send Eit 10 p p\＆ C．W．O．To：Caledonian Compouents Strathore lioad，Thoraton，loje．

NEW MOBEL V．H．F．KIT MKZ Out latas！hil，Improved dosign nnd norlormance plus extra nmalifnor stares，lecelves aircrafi．
 illle aet wild Giyn yoll endiess hours of pleasure
nnd can bo dullt it untat evering．Pawered by 0 yolt nnd can bo bullt ith uthe evening．Powered by 0 yol
battery，complete wilt easy to follow instructor battery complete wilth easy to follow instruction
and builtin lack socket for（use wilh earotoner or amplifer．
OMy e4．00＋pd $20 p$ D．K，only
illustrated entalonun of actected kita ant com－ portents，20p inc．VAT，PAP tree

ALL PRICES PLUS 9\％VAT Galloon Trabing Co，
12，Burri Way．
Corrinahani，
Stanford－LiHooe．
Entex．SS17 BDE．

TTL AT LOW PRICES！
（All ex－stock．Prices Include VAT and post）

|  |  | －5tgot |  | ¢ | 二ajal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sxi74ty | D． 15 | 0.15 | Ex7474 | $0 \cdot 36$ | 0.34 |
| Sxisum | 0.17 | 0.15 | \＄N弋一140 | 0.51 | 2． 50 |
| RN\％4tid | $0 \cdot 19$ | 018 |  | 0.35 | 0．32 |
| 8， 7410 | 0.17 | $0 \cdot 15$ | EN7480 | 0.50 | $0 \cdot 50$ |
| SN7413 | 0－37 | $0 \cdot 35$ | 8， 7483 | 0.98 | $0-95$ |
| （6） $\mathbf{7}^{\text {7 }}$ 420 | 0.17 | 0.15 | K．-749 | 0.95 | 0．34 |
|  | 0.17 | 0.15 | EX7at！ | 3．56 | $3 \cdot 33$ |
| 8心74＊ | 017 | 0.15 | WNT4 40 | 0.6 | 0.55 |
| 8N744． | 0.73 | 088 | Scizatat | 0.57 | 0.53 |
|  | $0-98$ | 096 | 人xi4ma | $0 \cdot 88$ | 0.58 |
| 827－4．47 | 0.98 | $0 \cdot 98$ |  | $0 \cdot 34$ | 0.35 |
| H－7vis | 0.17 | 0.15 | NST－4123 | 073 | 0.07 |
|  | 0.29 | $0 \cdot 27$ | SN74tim | 0.87 | $0 \cdot 81$ |
| ถล゙ア－4\％ | 0.33 | 0.33 | KSTAL\％ | d02 | 5 |
| All tevices full spec．by famaus manufacturets， Devicus may be mixet for 2S／99 prices．Send for full Ilsi．All prices intlude VAT and Pantage． |  |  |  |  |  |
| d．C．JONES（Dep1．PWA） 4自 EURSTELLARS，ST，IVES， HUNTINGDON PE17 4KX （Mall Order only） |  |  |  |  |  |



MULLARD 10W RMS AMPLIFIER MODULES Absolutely complete. £2.65 inclusive. LTE, 46 Minehead Road, South Harrow, Middx.

## For Sale

## COPPER CLAD LANINATE

PRINTED CIRCUITS
Single sided $1 / 10^{*}$,paper basa-1-00/sa. Inch.
Single stded $1 / 16^{\prime}$ 'olas 6 -epoxy $-1-5 p / \mathrm{sq}$. Inch. Any reciangular sizes cut to your requirements. Please and cash with order.
Price inciudes poslage and packing.
FFOM: SIMTECH EMGIREERING LTD
YOLUNTARY PLACE
LONDON E.51. D1-530-424

MYCROPHONES: AKG D109, £12.65; AKG D202E1, £43.45; AKG D190C £18-70; AKG D190E, £20; AKG D224 £55; Senmheiser MD211N, £43-50; Semnheiser MD413N, £29,70, All brand new and boxed. Send CWO to J. J. Francis, (Wood Green) Ltd., Manwood House, Matching Green, Hariow, Essex, Tel: Matching fig.

VALVES, VALVES \& MORE VALVES. Large stocks $3930-1074$, many obsolete. Also available many types of transistors and styti, Price lists available, 15p. Cox Radio, The Parade, East Wittering, Sussex. West Wittering 2023.


#### Abstract

SOUND TO LIGHT CONVERTORS \% chanrel, $1 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~kW}$ £18, $3 \mathrm{~kW} £ 25$, single channel £g; Sequencer £93; Strobes from £19; Projectors from £24; etc. Call or mail Aarvak Ejectranics, 08 A West Green Road (Sjde Door), London N15 5NS. 01 -800 8656.


1932 PYE WirELESS wooden case still in workink order no new parts original receipt, Offers Box 121.

HRO nine coils, power pack. Handbook, £50. Tel: 01~4375281.

MICROPHONES: Two Pioneer DM-3A. Brand new. Unobtainable in Euroje. £25 each, £45 the pair. CWO to Heig'sway Associates, Avnho, Banbury, Way Associates, Avnho
Oxon. Tel. Croughton 750 .

## Situations Vacant

## ELECTRONIC CRAFTSMEN

## Is your present job routine and uninteresting?

We are a research establishment and our craftsmen are engaged on a wide variety of work in the fields of prototype and small batch wiring and assembly, test and inspection, maintenance fault finding and repair. Why not join us and enjoy working in first class conditions in the country.
You can expect gross earnings including overtime of $£ 45$ per week, and we can offer good housing at low rental (for applicants who reside outside the radius of our Assisted Travel Area) together with 3 weeks paid holiday with holiday bonus, free pension and excellent sick benefit scheme.

Applicants who should have served a recognised apprenticeship or have had equivalent training together with experience in one of the fields detailed should 'phone Tadley 4111 (STD 073.56.4111) Ext. 5230, or write to:

Industrial Recruitment Officer (PA/56/PW) Procurement Executive Ministry of Defence<br>AWRE Aldermaston Reading, Berks RG7 4PR



Jobs galore? Tens of thousands of new computer personnel needed over the nexi few years alone. With our revolutionary, direct-fromAmerica, course, you train as a Computer Operator in only 4 weeks! Pay prospects? $23500+$ p.s.
London Computer Operators Trainthe Centre subscrities to the British Government backed National Computing Centre code of practice for Computer Tralning Schools so you know sour araining pill be second ta nove.
Alter raining. our execulive atspointments bureau-ore of the worlds leaders of its kind-introduces you FREE to woridruide Opporluntites. Wrike or "phont
TODAK. without obligations TODAK. without obligation.
London Computer Operators Training Centre Y20, Oxford Fse*,
9-15 Oxiord Se. WJ. Tel: Ol-734 2874
RADIO AND AUDIO ENGINEER required for service company. City and Guilds and experience. Will be rewarded with a mood salary. Tel: $\mathbf{D}$. Williams. 01593 4895. B and C Electronic Services Lid.

RADIO AND AUDIO SUPERVISOR TEquired for young exparding service company. This is a sentor position for a man with City and Guilds servicing and experience. The successful applicant shall be responsible for the smooth ranning of an audio repair section. Good salary and incentives. Tel: D. Wilhiams, $01-5934895$. B and C Electronic Services Ltd.

## Educational

## TELEVISION TRAINING

16 MONTHS tull-time practical and theoretical training course in Radio and TV Servicing (Mono and Colour) for beginners.

13 WEEKS' fult-time Colour TV Servicing course fincluding Mono revision) for men with a good electranits background.

Next session commences on April 16th.

Proppectus from: London Elec. tronies College, Department AA, 20 Penywern Road, London SW5 9SU. Tel. 04-373 8721.

[^7] water, Fleetwood FY7 8.3Z.

## Ladders

LADDERS, timber and aluminium. Tel: Telford 586644 for brochure.

## Aerials



IMPERALTRADANGTMREMETM. (ted quaty Aetial Speciabsta:

Saybearal Muthbeam
 Lopporlodic LBM 2 E7.00
SBM $3 \times 5 \cdot 00$, SBM 4 5.5•50, SEM 6 £各-00, FM9S ह19.00,
UHF Mssthead Amplifiers £ill-00
Low Lobs co-ax 12p/m
We: Btock a good range of AMTRON KtTS end
BIB HI-FI ACCESSORIES. EIB HI-FI ACCESSORIES.
The shop has a goad range of components and ELECTRONIC SUPPLIES ITD
7 Chataworth Road, Chastarfeld 540 2AP

## Service Sheets

## LARGE SUPPLIER OF <br> SERVICE SHEETS

(T.V., RADIO, TAPE RECORDERS, RECORD PLAYERS, TRANSISTORS, STEREOGRAMS, RADIOGRAMS, CAR RADIOS) ALL AT 50p EACH
"PLEASE ENCLOSE LARGE S.A.E WITH ALL ENQUIRIES \& ORDERS',

Otherwise cannot be attended to
(Unerosted P.O.'s piease, orlginal
returned If eorvice thetela not avallable.\}

## We oparate PLEASE NOTE <br> We oparate a "by return of poat" earuice. Any

 J-fayi oi potifing your order.
## C. CARANNA <br> 71 BEAUFORT PARK LONDON, N.W. 11 6BX

We have the targest supplies of Service Sheets (strictly by return of post). Plonse state make and model number alternative.
Free TV fault tracing chart or TV tist on request with order.
Mail order or phone 01-458 4882

SERVICE SHEETS for over 6,000 models of Televisions, Radios, Transistors, Stereo, Tape Recorders, Record Players, etc., at only 30 p plus SAE with free Fault-Finding Guide. Over 50,000 sheets in stock for 10,000 models. SAE enquiries. Catalogue 20 p plus SAE. Hamition Radio, 47 Bohemia Road, St. Leonards, Sussex. Telephone Hastings 420066.

SERVICE SHEETS. Radio, TV etc. 8,000 models. Catalogue 20p. S.A.E. enquiries. Telray, 11 Matdland Bank, Preston.

BELL'S TELEVISION SERVICES for Service Sheets, Manuals, Books on Radios, TVs, etc. Service Sheets 40 p plus s.a.e. Free booklists on request. Back issues of PW, PE, EE, TV avail. able 25 p plus $7 p$ post. S.a.e. with en-quiries.-B.T.S. (Mai) Order Dept.), 190 Kings Road, Harrogate, Yorks. Telephone (0423)' 55885 .

## Wanted

TOF PRICES PAID for NEW YALYES and TRANSISTORS
popular T.V. and Radio types.
KENSINGTON SUPPLIES (C).
367 Kensiggton Suect, Bradford 8. Yorkshire.

WE BUY New Valves, Transistors and clean new components, large or small quantlties, all details, quotation by
 return. wolverhampton.

EARLY WIRELESS receivers, comporments and magazines, details to Johison Raffes, Haverbreaks, Lancaster.

AVO. 7 \& 8 any condition. Any quar tity. Huggett's, 2 Pawsons Road, W. Croydor.

## Books and Publications

Workds Radio TV 5 inions In lurnotionsl Edal 00.60 Audio Amplitiers Boys Book of Crystal Sers \& Simple Clrcuits . . . . . . E0-25 Telavision Timebase Circuits. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . £ $\$ 00$ Radia TV and Indusreial Tube 8 Valvo Enuiv, . . . $\Sigma 0.60$ How to get the best out ol your Tape Recordor ... C1.50 Modern Electoonic Troubleshootiog . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1.30 Jack Dasr's Service Clinic. . . . . . .................... E1-35 Transistor Circuits ior Wiodern Test Equipment. . . E0-80 Rad Br Electr Colour Codes and Dista Chart. . . . . . .E0-15 Handbk of Transistor Equilu and Substitutes. . . . . . . $50-40$ Hi Fi, PA \& Disco Amplifier Otsign Hindbk. . . . . . . . 0 - 75
Radio Servlcing Probtems. Radio Servicing Problems. EO-60 Electrosic Circults tor the Amat Phologrspher .. . E0-60 Handbook of Simple Transistor Circults . . . . . . . . . . 60.35 How to bolkd Salld Stais Audio Circuits . . . . . . . E1-75 Sownd and Loudspesker Mantai. . 20.50 TV Tachnicians Eench Manual .... Radio Amateur Operator's Handbook: Television Servicing Vol. No. 1.
Talevision Servicing Vol. No. 2.
Television Servicing Vol, No. 4.
Radio Techmicians Bench Manual .
Survicirg Transistor Radia Recsivars. .
Ist Book of Hi F; Loudspatiker Enclosi 2nd Book of Hi Fi Loudspeaker Enclosures Manual of Elecztonic Circuits for the Home. Modern Crystal Sat Circuirs for Beginners. Electronic Nowelties for the Motorist. . Mind Book of Transistor Equiv: \& Subalitutes. Transistorised Naveltios far Hi Fi Enthuysigst. Transistorised Navaltios far Hi Fi Enthusigst.
Fauk Lacalian Exgreises in Rad. \& TV Vol. Faul Lacalian Exarcises in Rad. \& TV Vol.j.
Fault Lomation Exercises in Reci. \& TV Vol. 2. Colour TV Pieture Fsulis.
Proctical Transistor Novelty Circuits.'
Boys Book of Practicat Radio Br Electronics
$\qquad$ Cs \& Transistor Gadgets Construction Handb

## FREEI

- A Resistor Colour Coce DiscCalculator' [Invaluable to the xeenn radio constructor!) ${ }_{\#}^{n}$ OFFERED FAEEON REOUESST FORORCEAS EZ ANDOVER * PLEASEADD 10\% FOR POSTAGE \& PACKING *

> 340 Eruil vay Becoconhain ans 2oz

## Electronics

-an elementary introduction for beginners by L. W. Owers

This new book contains an easy-tounderstand introduction to the basic concepts of electronfes inciuding radio, t.v. transistors, integrated circuits, etc., etc.
120 pages, softback $£ 1$ - 45 (inc. p. \& p.) from Publication Mailing Services
P.O. Box G, Crawley, Sussex RH10 6LH

ELECTRONICS MEN. You are worth more than a measly $£ 40$ or $£ 50$ a week. Last year I earned $£ 3,600$ for six months' work, the other six I had off. You coutd do similar, my bookiet explains low. It's 65 p from Alben, 3 Church Street, Diss 1P22 5DD.

UFO CHARTS: Wave Prediction 54p; Daily Flizht Pattern, 50p; Mar, $50 \%$; TV UFO Detection, 2 Optical Cil cuits, 63p; Propulsion Theory, 55 p ; "AntiGravity" 55 p. Circuits: Transistor Optical Detector, GGp; Radiation/Opti$\mathrm{Cal}_{1}$ 44p; Microdetectors, memory, auto-record, 80p. Sighting Recorder, 55p. R. \& E. Highlands, Needham, suffolk.

## Miscellaneous



AUDIOSCAN the "do-it-yourself" speaker mail-order specialists. High fidelity speaker kits, chassis units, sound absorbent, grille fabric and sound absorbent, grine fabric and much more. Send fp in stamps for ${ }_{4}$ Princes Square, Harrogate, Yorks.

VALVES. Huge stocks of rare and obsolete types. SAE for list White" side's, 35 Central Road, Manchester 20.


DON'T LOOK
unless you can resist the semptation to get these super 'attention-getters': $\star$ Pocket-sized MAXI.VOLT Big tinch Spark Generator (instant 15,000 volts!), Ready-made, needs no batteries, Carry it around any where. Only weighs about 3 oz (89g.) send $£ 1.90$ for your MaxiVolt now!

* Unique TRANSMITTER/RECEIVER Kit. No lizence examinations or tests required to operate this transistorised equiproent. Easy to build. Get transmitring. Send 66.90 for yours now!
* Psychedelic MINI-STROBE Kit. Take a pocket-sized lighening sterm to Disco's \& parties, 'Brain-freezte 'em with vari-speed stop-motion fiashes. Includes super case too. Send $9 \cdot 90$ now!
(all prices incfưde V,A.T., packing \& postage.)
Send remittance to:
BOFFIN PROJECTS,
4 CUNLIFFE ROAD
STONELEIGH, EWELL, SURREY
(Mail arder U,K. anly)
Or for mare details, send 20 p for lists

HAVE YOU HAD YOUR CHIPS? AY-5-1224 Digital Clock chjp now £3.95 inc. VAT, post free. Circuit and detaîls s.a.e. GREENBANK ELEEC TRONICS (Dept. 322), 94 New Chester Road, Wirral, Merseyside L62 5AG.

## Synthesiser "Sounds Supreme"

by Dewtron iva ...xe.
Famous kits, e.g. was-wha complete kit 玉3.50; Fuzz kit. £5-50. P \& P 250 under s 10 . Ring Modulator modules f9. "Mister Bessman" Bgss Fedal Units and whole range of synthestser modules, ratisloal noveltles, etc. Catalogue 15p 1rom D.E.W. Lid+* 254 Ring.wond Readd. Ferndgwn, Dorset.

PRINTED CIRCUXE BOARDS PCB from your patterns $£ 1$ plus $5 p$ per square inch. From published patterns in this magazine $50 p$ oer board Add VAT, 5p p\&p per PCB. Mail order only, T.E.C. 241 Burnt-aak Broadway, Middiesex.

SIMPLE TO FORM
NON-MAGNETIC RUST PROOF MILL FINISH

## ALUMINIUM

FLAT MINI SHEETS
10 tns . $x$ 14ins. 20 swg ( 0.90 mm .) 6 sheets for £2 incl P\&P other sizes available
For general car repairs, trims, kick plates, etc.

## BAYKIN

ENGINEERING LTD.
GREVILLE ROAD, BEDMINSTER,
BRISTOL, BS3 1LL

LOW COST I.C. MOUNTING. Lengths of 100 I.C. pin sockets, 60 p ( $\mathrm{p} \boldsymbol{2} \mathrm{p}$ $5 p)$. Quantity rates. SAE details \& sample. L.E.D. (MLED500), 20p each. Sample. L.E.D. (MLED500), 20p each. (post, paid), PiK.G. Electronic

INTRODUCING our NEW PEAK reading V.U. Meter system which offers a high standard of monitoring at reasonable cost, Full details on above and our range of AUDIO MIXERS and sub-assemblies avallable is kit form or iully assembled ready to use.
Consult:-

## PARTRIOEE EEETTRONICS

Ref. P.W.
21-25 Hart Road, Benfleet
Essex. Established 23 years.

PRINTED CIRCUIT MAUFACTURERS OFFER, PGBs for All PE and PW projects published after June 74 , at projects published after June
one price. 70 peach. Any $5, ~$
e2. one price
PCB sets for: pW Tele-temnis,
E3. 50. Sandown Tuner with screens, 82.20. PE CCTV, £1:45, Power Slaves, E1.35; Scorpio I'gnition, 'WW' Ferret Metal Locator, 65 p each. CWO Prices inclusive. PRODUCTION SPACE AVAILABLE FOR: PCB production, PCB and electronic design, electroplating, silkscreening, roller tinning, photography and all artwork. Estimates by retura post or phone. WKF Electronics Wellbeck Street, Whitwell, Worksop, Notts. Tel: 695.

AERIAL WIRE. High quality PVC covered muiti-strand copper, 50ft 60 p (10p); 75 ft 87 p (I3p); $100 \mathrm{ft} \mathrm{El} \cdot 20$

 $\left(\begin{array}{ll}26 p) ; & 200 \mathrm{ft} \\ (31 \mathrm{p}) .96 & \text { (28p); } \boldsymbol{P} \text { in brackets. Longer }\end{array}\right.$ (31p), $\mathcal{P}$ \& $P$ in brackets. Longer Al Radio Components, 14 The Borough, Canterbury, Kent CTI 2DR.

## FIBRE DPTIC SUPPLIERS

We stock a wlde fange of FIbre optle producteglass and piastic 11 ght condult, plastic motioIbre, Mare's Talls (dbeorailve effecta) and
 detectors, poiarising filters, uitratanic transdiucérs.
Send S.A.E. tor ahort form fisl to:FIBRE OPTIC SUPPLIERS (PW) P.O. Bex 702, Landon W106SC.

ANTIQUE WTRELESS ENTHUSIASTS. For all your requiremients in radio. pre-i945, contact Tudor Rees's Antique Wireless Service. Retajl shop now open at 64 Broad Street, Staple Hill, Bristol. Tel; 0272565472 ,

SUPERB INSTRUMENT CASE by Bazelli, manufactured from heavy duty PVC faced steel. Hundreds of Radio, Electronics and $\mathrm{Hj}-\mathrm{Fi}$ enthusiasts are choosing the case fiey requidre from our range of over 200 models. Gererous trade discount. Fast despatch. Free literazure, Bazelli, Department No. 25 , St. Wilfrids, Foundry Lane, Halton, Lancaster LA 2 GLT.

LOWEST COST $x C$ SOCRETS, Use Soldercon IC socket pins for 8 to 40 pin DILS. Make 8 pin sockets for $4 p$ 14 pin for 7 p (at 300 pin price). In strips of 100 pins: $100+$ pins $70 \mathrm{p}, 300+$ $50 \mathrm{p}, 1,000+40 \mathrm{p}$. Instructions supplied. 10 p P\&P for orders inder E 2 . Add $8 \%$ VAT. Send SAE for sample. Sintel, $53 \pi$ Aston Street, Oxford. Tel: 0865 43203.

## AERIAL BOOSTERS $\{\mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{1 0}$ <br> We make three types of Aerial Boosters B45-UHF 625, B12-VHF 405, Bli-VHF.

 AADIOVALVE BARGAINS
Any 5m-50p, 10-75p, 50-63•30:ECCB2, ECL80, EB91, EBFB9, EFAD, EFA5, EFIB3, EFIB4, EY8G PCCB4, PCCBS, PCCI89, PC97, PCF80, PCF86, PCF805 FCF808, PCLB2, PCL83, PCLB4, PCLES, PFL200, PL36, PLEI. PLSOA, PY33, PY82 PYB00, PY801, 30LIS, EH'g0, P 88, PC86. TV COLOUR VALVES
PL508, PL509, PY5001A, 25p EACH.
Press Button U.H.F. Tuners-2.50. Rotary U.H.F. Tuners- $£ 2 \cdot 00$.

PLUG SOCKETS (Price per item, in brackets for ten)
CO-AX PLUGS 6p (50p) Socket surface 7p (60), Connectors 4p (35p).
D.I,N. PLUGS. 2 pin, 3 pin and 5 pin 20 p ( $\mathrm{Ci} 1 \cdot 65$ ).
JACK PLUGS. Seandard 18p (a1-50). $3.5 \mathrm{~mm} 10 \mathrm{p}(80 \mathrm{p}), 2.5 \mathrm{~mm} 10 \mathrm{p}$ (80p).

All prices include Y.A.T, P. and p, IOp per order. Money back relund. S.A.E, for tebflet.

ELECTRONIC MAJLORDER (BURY) LTD. 62 Bridge Strett, Ramsbottom, Bury, Lancs.

Tel: Rams. 3836

TRANSISTORS (p. \& p. 10p.)
All new and full spec,
BC107/8/9, BC147/8/9, BC157/8/9 all 9p BF180 25p, EF182/3 40p, BF184 17p, EF187 13p, BFW10 5Sp, 741 BDIL 34p, BF336 35p, 2N3771 £1.10, 2N3441 50p, BDI3i 40p.

## EX COMPUTER PC PANELS

$4 \times 2$ in packed with semlconductors and top quality resistors, capacitors, dlodes atc. Guaranteed min. 35 tranelstors, plus data 25 boards ef (30p)

DURAL EXTRUDED HEATSINKS, 100 outiine, black anodised, drilled for $4 \times$ TO3 transistors $5 \times 4 \times 1+40 \mathrm{p}$ ( 45 p )
Sim. to above but for $8 \times$ TO3 $5 \times 8 \times 1 \frac{1}{1}$ 70p (27p)

## ELECTROLYTJCS

$15,000 \mu 30 \mathrm{v}, 68,000 \mu \mathrm{i} 6 \mathrm{v}$ 65p (22p) $30,000 \mu 25 \mathrm{v}$
$4,000 \mu 70 y, 3,600 \mu 40 \mathrm{y} 4 \times 2^{\prime \prime} 55 p(15 p)$
$5,000 \mu 35 v$
20 A 100 ply Sl recs. 4 for 41 (12p) 3 A 100 piv Si recs 4 for 50 p (8p) 250 mixed resistors $\quad 60 \mathrm{p}$ (13p) 250 mixed capacitors 60p (11p) 150 mixed HI-STABS $\quad 60 \mathrm{p}$ (itp) 200 Sl planar diodes 60p (8p) 9H butos 12y 55w 50p (7p) 2N3055 EQUIV 4 io Et (\%OD)
Postace and packing shown in brackets ADD 8\% VAT TO TOTAL

## KEYTRONICS

(Mail Order only)
44 EARLS COURT ROAD LONDON W8. 01-478 8499

## Quality Loudspeaker Systems less than halfprice



Direct from manufacturer as supplied by us to the trade.
Finished in natural Teak veneer 15 watt 8ohm bass reflex speaker system containing Goodmans $8^{\prime 2}$ bass and H.F. tweeter.

Frequency response $50 \mathrm{~Hz}-19000 \mathrm{~Hz}$. Complete with leads and DIN plug. Cabinet size $17^{\prime \prime} \times 10^{\prime \prime} \times 7^{\prime \prime}$ deep.
Price only $£ 16.00$ /pair including VA'T plus f. 1.90 packing, carriage and insurance (U.K. mainland).
Please send cash with order direct to:Forward Marketing, 30 Ridgeway, Stanground, Peterborough.
*Buik discounts available for trade enquiries.

## NEW YEAR BONANZAI

BEB．BUPPLIT
LEVER key nwitch，4－bole，lock－off－lock，in black piantic stackable case app． $120 \mathrm{~mm} x$

Pish button awithing unit， 3 two－pole $\mathrm{t} / 0$ unlt．ADD． $76 \mathrm{~mm} \times 6 \mathrm{~mm} \times 3 \mathrm{~mm}$ ，Brand niw （wirad and numbered）
RELAYY， 24 voit， 3600 ohme ach confacts． Sliee：40mm $\times 33 \mathrm{~mm} \times 15 \mathrm{~mm}$（wirdiand covared）．
LaMP ftling，s vott－contatised in iummer fininhad．gray teal box on wood pilinth．ldatal cato for small projects．Sixe app． $78 \mathrm{~mm} \times 75 \mathrm{~mm}$ $x$ 7ommial grad now
 4TOM + uatiul acctriary．
All pricss inctude VAT and o．AP Man other
 pricas，S．A．E．for New Yerr Calaiogue of tetetronfic pentsta：
$\boldsymbol{3}$ HEATHWOOD GARDENS，EWANLEY
KENT ERT 7HN

## If you have difficulty in obtaining

## PRACTICAL WIRELESS

Please place a regular order with your newsagent or send 1 year＇s subscription（£3．25）to：－

Subscription Department， Practical Wireless，<br>Tower House，Southampton Street， London，WC2E 9QX

## WATFORD ELECTRONISS <br> 35 CARDIFF ROAD，WATFORD，HERTS，ENGLAND

 MAIL ORDER，CALLERS SATURDAYS ONLY

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AC107 150 | BC142 | 11 p | ac3s 12p | 2TXSSO | 11 | 7400 | ${ }^{8 / 8}$ | 7480 | 5 p |
| AC125 13p | EC183 | 110 | OCA 15 p | 2 N | 110 | 7401 | 15 | 781 | 1100 |
| $4 \mathrm{Cl2}$ 13p | BC134 | 1 p | 0 C 42 3 | 2N709 | $1{ }^{1}$ | 7402 | 10 p | 24.2 | 5\％ |
| AC127 130 | BC212 | ${ }^{3}$ | OC4 12p | 2N1131 | 200 | 7403 | 10p | 7433 | 1100 |
| AC129 If | BC213 | 430 | 0cas 12p | 2Nil32 | 200 | 7404 | to | 7454 | 15 |
| AC178 19 | 8 BC 24 | 170 | $0 \mathrm{C7} \mathrm{\%}$ 12p | 3 Nl 301 | 20p | 7405 | $1{ }^{1}$ | 74.5 |  |
| AC10\％t3p | ECY39 | 0 | OCT1 120 | 2N1302 | 2 | 7406 | p | 7488 | H |
| Ac1bs isp | 日cruc | Etp | OC72 12p | 2N4303 | 20 | 740） | $3{ }^{\text {a }}$ P | 7467 | ${ }^{135}$ |
| ${ }_{4}{ }^{\text {cri }}{ }^{35}$ | 日CY42 | 2p | $0 \mathrm{C74}$ 21p | 2N1304 | 24p | ${ }^{7409}$ |  | 7448 |  |
| ACY10 25 p |  | ${ }^{28}$ | $0 \mathrm{CB1} 51 \mathrm{p}$ | ${ }^{2 N 1305}$ | 24p | 7408 | 240 | 7490 | 12 |
| AcY20 2p | 日CYs | 1 p |  | ${ }^{2} \mathrm{~N} 1308$ | 240 | 7610 | 1 p | 7481 | ， |
| ACY29 2\％ |  | 1郎 |  | 2NT | 2 | 74 | 22 D |  | $1{ }^{1}$ |
| ACY22 4 p | 晶Y | $1{ }^{1}$ | 0 Cl 40109 | ${ }^{2} \mathbf{N} 1893$ | 360 | ${ }_{7612}$ | 25 | 7493 | 3 p |
| AD140 48p | 咟Y72 | 12 c | ${ }^{\text {Octa }}$ | $2+1890$ 2N2217 | 259 | $714{ }^{7}$ | ${ }_{60}$ | ${ }^{7484}$ | P |
| 49 48 | 日ロ131 | 408 | TIP20 43 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{~N}^{2363}$ | 23p | 7418 | ${ }^{19}$ | ${ }^{7685}$ |  |
| AD162 35p |  | 40 | Tipria isp | 2 N 2183 | 樶 | 7417 | 3p |  | p |
| AF114 140 | 80137 | ${ }_{53}{ }^{5}$ | T1P30 4tp | 2 N 2 | ${ }^{300}$ | 7420 | － | 74105 | 3 p |
| AF115 14 p | 昭Y11 | 38. | T1P30A ${ }^{\text {Pa }}$ | ${ }^{2} \mathrm{~N}$ | 18 | 7423 | P | 71107 |  |
| AF116 140 | BOY | ${ }^{3} \mathrm{P}$ |  | ${ }^{2} \mathrm{~N} 2026$ | \％ | 7425 | $3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7110 | ${ }^{31 p}$ |
| 18 10p | B0Y1 | $2{ }^{2}$ | TIP33 985 | 2N3033 | 1 p | 7428 | 39．0． | 74118 |  |
| AF12 33 p |  | 9p | TIP34 1200 | 2 N 3051 | 42 p | 7427 | 37. | 74121 | p |
| AF124 32 p | 畧 | 50p |  | 2N30 | 3p | ${ }^{7439}$ | 0 | 7122 | 100 |
| ${ }^{\text {AF125 }}$ A 312 p | EF19 | $10 p$ | ${ }^{71}$ | ${ }^{2} \mathbf{N} 3615$ | ${ }_{\text {fop }}$ | ${ }_{7432}$ | 170 | 74123 | p |
|  | 㖿 | 10p | TiP42a 74p | 2N3702 | 5 t | 7433 | $31 p$ | 7480 |  |
| AF139 ${ }^{\text {A }}$ |  | 12p | T1543 21p | ${ }^{2} \times 13703$ | 129 | ${ }^{4} 478$ | 36 p | 7461 |  |
| AF1a8 ip |  | 14 p | TIS4 17p | － | ${ }_{12 \mathrm{P}}^{18}$ | ${ }_{7443}$ |  | 74463 |  |
| AF230 30p | 旰XBS | zio | Tis4t sep | 2 N 37 | 109 | 7441 | 750 | 74954 |  |
| ${ }_{86107}$ | 昨X㥯 | $2{ }^{2}$ | İS480 | ${ }^{2 N 3707}$ | 19 | 7442 | $78 p$ | 44 |  |
| BCio liga | BFY50 | 14. | T1360 100 | $2{ }^{2} 3708$ | P | 743 | 129 | 741 | 15p |
| BC14 16 | BFY52 | $1{ }^{\circ}$ | Tise2 ${ }^{\text {p }}$ | 2N3709 |  | $7{ }^{744}$ |  | 74185 | 110p |
| 旦C148 19 p | BFYE3 | 17 | TISP1 2lp | 2 N 3715 | 何 | 3445 | 1tp | 4167 | 109p |
| 日C149 10 | 㫙Y星 | 318 | ZTX107 10p | 2 N 771 |  | 7447 | $1{ }^{\text {d }}$ | 71174 | \％ |
| 日C15 ${ }^{\text {dip }}$ | efxif | 营口 | 2TX 50810 p | 2 N 377 | p | 748 | 14 p | ${ }^{7174}$ | 1210 |
| BC188 119 | EFxse | 39 p | 2TK109 \＄2p | 2N3732 | Pp | 7450 | 19 | 74180 | ${ }^{126}$ |
| 晶159 19 | MJE370 | ${ }^{69}$ | $27 \times 30012 \mathrm{p}$ | $2 \mathrm{~N}^{2} 373$ | － | 7451 | T0． | ${ }^{3} 4182$ | 1280 |
| ${ }^{8 C 167}$ 129 | HJE37 | 7p | 2TX39110 | 2 N 3819 | $2{ }^{2}$ | ${ }^{7153}$ | $4{ }^{\text {a }}$ 0 | 7184 | 10p |
| 120 | M | ${ }^{18}$ | $21 \times 302$ 1p | 2 N 3320 | 3 | 345 | $1{ }^{4} \mathrm{P}$ | 74 | 9800 |
| BCito 11p |  |  | ${ }^{2}+1 \times 351100$ | ${ }^{2 N} \mathbf{N} 3903$ | $1{ }^{\text {Pp }}$ |  | 发 |  |  |
| EC171 19 | MPF10 | 20 | 2 20u11p | 2N3906 | $15 p$ | 7472 | 29 |  |  |
| BC172． 110 | MPF10 | 50 | 2TX800 190 | 2N39 | 910 | ${ }^{173}$ | 370 |  |  |
| $8 \mathrm{BC17} 10 \mathrm{p}$ | OC28 | 40p | 2TX602 \＆p | 2N3906 | 170 | 7474 | 37 p |  |  |
| 8C178 10 | OC28 | 50 | z7x504 42p | 2N4037 | 35p | 7475 | 550 |  | $x \times d$ |
| BC17P isp | OC3S | 418 | Z7X531 2f？ | 2N4082 | 12 | 7478 | 439 |  |  |





TOAS 39p OA248

 7105 （TO3）
CA3018
CA3020
CA3038
CA30M6
CA3046
CA3050

Ch30195
LANAOQ FisplorPiz
LM304 TO99 170

$\begin{array}{cc}\text { MC724P } & 50 \mathrm{p} \\ \mathrm{H} \text { wilh } \\ \text { wild }\end{array}$


 2．211p．
RADIAL LEAD P，C，TYPE（Valuas are in $\mu$ ） ，
 $0.47 \mathrm{7p} ; 0.6810 \mathrm{pi} 1.0$ 11p；1． $520 \mathrm{p} ; 2.2$ 22p．


 10p：1000．14p；2200，11p．

| CERAMC CAPACITORS <br> SOV d．t．Plaquatta body 25 mm lotus Fange：5pl－10，000ps price 20 eath． $0 \cdot 015 \mu 1,0 \cdot 022 \mu 1_{+} 0.033 \mu f, 0.04711^{f}$ | 3p |
| :---: | :---: |
| Potantionerans（AB） |  |
| Track 0． 25 W Lea 80.5 W Linebr |  |
| $1 \mathrm{~K} \Omega-2 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ aingle geng | 14p |
| 5K $\Omega$－2M $\Omega$ aingle gang DJP sw | P |
| 2K R－qM 22 dust geng atereo | 42p |
| SLIDER POTENTIDNETERS 0．25W log end linat values |  |
|  |  |
| 5K』－500Ka bingle parg | 39p |
| 10X－500 Kahm Dusi panp | 50 p |
| KNOg\％for above $\mathrm{Black}^{\text {a }}$ of Slivered bp |  |

MYLAR FILH CAPACITORS



PREAET POTENTIOMETER8
0－25W：100 $\Omega-1 M \Omega$ Horlzontal
IK－1 $M \Omega$ Vertles


RESIBTORS High Stablilly Low nolse




| $\begin{aligned} & 1 A D P 250 V \\ & 1 A D P 250 V \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 p \\ \text { Dp } \end{gathered}$ | ROTARY WAFER：§ polel 12 wBy， $2 \rho$ 2p／4w，3p／3w，3p／4w，4p／2w，4p／3w |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TRAHSFORMERS | Malnt | LAMP HOLDER |



# TWO NEW ADDITIONS TO FANE 'POP' RANGE LOUDSPEAKERS 



BRIEF DETAILS OF 'POP' RANGE NOW AVAILABLE 1 N 8 ohms or 15 ohms

Rec. Rerail
POP '15’ 12 " 15 Watt $£ 6.30$ I" Voice Coil ine. Vat POP '25T' 12 " 25 Watt $\mathbf{6 8 . 9 9}$ I"Yoice Coil inc. VAT POP '50' 12 " 50 Watt $\mathbf{6} 12.95$ $2^{\prime \prime}$ Voice Coil inc. VAT
POP '60' 15 " 60 Watt $£ 16.95$ $2^{4}$ Yoice Coit ine. VAT
POP ' 100 ' $18^{\prime \prime} 100$ Watt $631 \cdot 00$

Also for those who can afford the very best For Instrument Reproduction Two \$uper Sensitive Models CRESCENDO '12' B Ideal for Lead Guitar ete. 12" 75 Watt $\mathbf{2}^{\prime \prime}$ Pole Diam. Gauss 20,000 HAESREMDNTE/4DD 15" 100 Wate General Purpose


Retail
Price
Price


There is also a $12^{\circ}$ Crescendo Speaker for General Purpose Public Address, and a 12 " and $15^{\prime \prime}$ for Bass Guitar etc.
Please send S.A.E. for leaflet on HORN UNITS \& 'POP' or 'CRESCENDO' Range of Loudspeakers
 POP 55 12" 60 Watt

Impedance g-I5 ohms Gauss 15,000 Yoice Coil
Diam. $2^{\prime \prime}$
Range $50-9,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ AN ALL PURPOSE UNIT OF HIGH UNIT OF HIG
SENSITIVITY SENSITIVITY
Rec. Retail Prite inc. VAT £15.99
HICG FREQUENCY HORN UNITS

MODEL 910
Racing 50
watts with recommended fileer

## $\$ 15.95$



MODEL 920 Mk 11 (as illuss) SIGNIFICANTLY
NCREASED SENSITIVITY
UNCHANGED PRICE. Rating with
recommended fileer
t00 wates $\mathbf{S 9 9 5}$ inc.
filters for either model avatlable if required

Discributors to Wholegale and Retail Traders-LINEAR PRODUCTS LTD., ELECTRON WORKS, ARMLEY, LEEDS.
Mantfacturers enquiries to-FANE ACOUSTICS LTD., 216 BRADFORD ROAD, BATLEY, YORKS
Prices shown correct as Dec 11, 1974

INDEX TO ADVERTISERS


| Electrospares |  |  |  | 944952 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Electro-Tech | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... |  |
| Eloctrovalue Led. |  |  | ... | 897 |
| Elvins | $\ldots$ | -. |  | 954 |
| Felstead Electronics Fibre Optics Supplies F.W. Electronics... |  | ... |  | 880960960 |
|  | ... |  | ... |  |
|  |  | *.' | $\ldots$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Galleon Trading } \\ & \text { Garfields ... ... } \\ & \text { Goldring .... } \\ & \text { Greenweid Electronice } \\ & \text { Group Thred .... } \end{aligned}$ |  | ..' |  | 957959908948961 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | +.. | '.- |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... | ... |  |  |
| H.A.C. (Shortwave) Products Haryerson Surplus Co. Lto. Heath (Gloucester) Ltd. Henry's Radio Led. ... |  |  |  | 953 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 939 |
|  |  | , | cover iv |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I.L.P. (Electronics) Lrd. Imperiai Trading... Integrex Ltd. Intertext (S.C.S.)... |  | $\ldots$ |  | 879959884884 |
|  | $\cdots$ | ... | ... |  |
|  | ... | ... |  |  |
|  | ... | .- |  |  |
| fones J. C. | .. | $\cdots$ | ... | 957 |
| Kensington Supplies Keytronics | ... | $\ldots$ | *- | 959961 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Laskys <br> Lewis Radio <br> Linear Products Lid. <br> Logic Leisure Ltd. <br> London Computer Operators Centre <br> London Electronics Coliege |  | 875, 876, 977 |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  | 874 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 963 |
|  |  |  |  | 978 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\cdots$ | 958 |
|  |  | ... |  | 958 |
| Maplin Etectronic Sup Marco Trading Marshatl, A. Milward, G. F. Minikits Elertronics Ministry of Defence | lies |  |  | 949957956912959958 |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| Nowmart Electronics ... <br> NewnesuButterworths ... | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 900 \\ & 872 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Partridge Eteccronics Led. | ** |  | 961 |
| Phoenix ... | $\cdots$ | ... | 884 |
| Publication Maiting Services | ... | $\ldots$ | 959 |
| Radio Eook Services |  |  | 959 |
| Radio Comporents Specialists |  |  | 947 |
| Radio Exchange Led. ... | *', |  | crit |
| R.C.S. Products Led. ... | ... | ... | 886 |
| R.D.I. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ - | $\ldots$ |  | 957 |
| R.S.C. (Hi-Fi) Centre Ltd. | ... |  | -871 |
| R.S.T. Valve Mail Order Co, | ... |  | 881 |
| R. \& T.V. Companents Led. | + |  | -893 |
| Rivlin Instruments Led. | $\ldots$ | ... | 874 |
| Riversdale Electronics ... | ... | -. | 944 |
| Salop Electronics | ... | "', | 960 |
| Saxon Entertainments Led. | . | ... | 907 |
| Simtech Engineering Led. | ... | ... | 958 |
| Sound Systems of Suffolk | ... | ... | 957 |
| Strong Electronics Led. | ... | ... | 951 |
| Studio Electronics | ... | ... | 951 |
| Surptectronics ... | ... | ... | 904 |
| Swanley Electronics | ... | ... | 953 |
| Technamaric Ltd. | ... | ... | B78 |
| Teleradio ... | ... | ... | 957 |
| Trampus Electronics Led. | ... | ... | 964 |
| Ulton Components | *.* | ** | 952 |
| Yero Electronics... | -. | ... | B86 |
| Watiord Electronics ... Wilmslow Audia | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 962 \\ & 904 \end{aligned}$ |
| Xeroza Radio | $\ldots$ | ... | 880 |
| Z \& \| Aero Services ... | *** | *** | 964 |

# Head Office and Warehouse 44 WESTBOURNE GROVE LOMDON WZ 55F <br> Tul: 727 5641/2/3 

Z \& I AERO SERVICES LTD.<br>Pleate and all corraspondence and Mail-Ordary to Head Office<br>When sending eash with order, please include 0.15 in $£$ for postage and handling MINIMUM CHARGE 15p. No C.O.D. orders accepred<br>Retail 5hop<br>85 TOTTENHAM COURT ROAD LONDOH WI<br>Tel: 5808403<br>Open all day Saturday

## AC/DC MULTIMETER TYPE U4324



33 ranges up to 3 Amps ACJDC: 1200 V DC, 900 V $A C, 500 k \Omega,+12$ db.

Sensitlvity: 20kRMDC: $4 \mathrm{k} \Omega \mathrm{V}$ AC
Accuracy:
土2•5\% DC;
$\pm 4 \% \mathrm{AC}$

Movement is protected by silicon dlodes.
Dimenslons $\mathbf{1 0 7 \times 9 8 \times 0 3} \mathrm{mm}$. Welght: 1-5lb.
PRICE: complete wifh test leads, Instruction manual and flbre-board storage case se•25. Packing \& carr. $\mathbf{8 0} 50$.

## MULTIMETER TYPE U4323

Sensitivity: 20,000 $/ \mathrm{V}$.


7 D.C. Voltage ranges $0.5-1000 \mathrm{~V}$ 6 A.C. Voltage ranges $2 \cdot 5-1000 \mathrm{~V}$ 5 D.C. Current ranges $0.05-500 \mathrm{~mA}$ 4 Resistance ranges $1 k \Omega-1 \mathrm{mR}$
Built-In oscillator providing AF output of 1 kHz and I.F. output of 465 kHz with an amplitude of 1 volt minimum.
Dimensions: $140 \times 87 \times 40 \mathrm{~mm}$, Weight 0.5 kg
PRICE complete with leads and plastic storage case $\mathbf{8 7 \cdot 7 0}$. Packing \& postage $£ 0 \cdot 50$

## AC/DC MULTIMETER TYPE U4313



39 ranges: $600 / 1 \mathrm{~A}$ to 1.5 A AC $60 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ to 1.5ADC 75 mV to 600 V DC 1.5 V to 600 V AC $1 \mathrm{M} \Omega, 0 \cdot 5 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 12 \mathrm{db}$ Accuracy: 1.5\% DC: 2-5\% AC

Sensitivily: 20k $\mathrm{O} / \mathrm{V}$ DCi $2 \mathrm{k} \Omega / \mathrm{V}$ $A C$

Mirror scale 86 mm Jong.
Dimenslons: $115 \times 215 \times 50 \mathrm{~mm}$, Weight $3 \cdot 3 \mathrm{tb}$. PRICE, complete with test leads, service manual and steel carrying case Ef2.50. Packing \& carriage $\mathbf{\$ 0 \cdot 5 0}$.

## ALL THE ABOVE INSTRUMENTS FEATURE TAUT SUSPENSION MOVEMENTS PRICES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF V.A.T.




[^8]
## Lentres LARGEST SELECTION OF ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS AND EQUIPMENT. LOW PRICES- MEAN LESS VAT.



## You can huild the Texan and Stereo FM Tuner <br> TEXAN $20+20$ WATT IC STEREO AMPLIFIERS

Features alass nbre PC board, Gardnars low fald trantisformer $8-1 C$ 's, 10 -transislors plus diodes, elc. Oesigned by Texas
Instruments engincers lar Heary's and, P.W. 1972 . Supplied Instruments engineers lor Henrys and, P.W. 1972. Supplied
with full chassls work, detalied construction handbcok and all necessary parts. Full input and control fachiftles. Slabillised supply. Overall size $15 \chi^{\prime \prime} \times 22^{*} \times 60^{*}$ mains opirazet, Free $63: .90$ (Carriage 50 p ). $\begin{aligned} & \text { (alno bufli } \\ & \text { and tested }\end{aligned}$疑7.50)
HENELECStereo FM Tuner Features capacity diode funing, lead and funing meter indicslors, tabillised power supply-mains operated, High indication IC sterso diacoder, Overatl gize In teak
 ©21.00 (Carriage 50p). $\begin{gathered}\text { (also built and } \\ \text { tesifd } \sum 24.55 \text { ) }\end{gathered}$
JOIN THE LARGE BAND OF HAPPY CONSTRUCTORS!

| TRANSISTORISED MODULES |  |  | EMI SPEAKERS SPECIAL PURCHASE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tuners - Powar Supplies - Ampliflert |  |  |  |  |
| AMPLIFIERS (All single thannol unless stated) |  |  |  |  |
| 4-300 | 9 valt 300 MW | $1 \cdot 75$ | (Carrtodeking <br> 30 pach of 50 p <br> in.) |  |
| 2004 | 9 voltg 250 MW | 2.70 |  |  |
| 104 304 | 9 volt 1 wall | 4.10 |  |  |
| 304 555 | ${ }^{9} \mathrm{volt} 3$ wat | 4.95 | 8 ohms lwia con |  |
| 555 | 12 volt 3 watt | 4.10 |  |  |
| E1208 | 12 volt 5 walt | 5.10 | ahm with twin lweetoty |  |
|  | 24 volt 10 wall | 4.95 |  |  |
| 410 | 28 volt 10 watt | 4.95 | Fiw 15 wall 8 ohms wilh |  |
| ${ }^{82}$ | 45 vott 30 watt | 9.35 |  |  |
|  | 30/35 volt 15 watt | 5.45 6.65 |  |  |
| SAfal 7 | 24 volt $6+6$ | 10.20 | "Palished wood cabine1 t4-to carr, etc. 35 p eash of sop palr. |  |
| Amplifiers wits cantrals |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { E1210 } \\ & R 500 \end{aligned}$ | 12 valt $2 \frac{1}{4}+2 f$ watts 8 ohtm Mains 5 walls $1-16$ ohms | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \cdot \frac{25}{65} \\ 6.30 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| SAC14 | Mains $7+7$ watts 8 ohms | 11. |  |  |
|  | Mains $15+15$ walts 8 ohms | 14.85 |  |  |
| CAO38 | 9 yois $1 \frac{1}{2}+1 \frac{1}{4}$ watts 8 ohms | $\begin{array}{r}6.95 \\ \hline 9.50\end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | 12 voit $3+3$ watts 8 ohms | 10.50 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Mullard Lp 1 188 FM quner (tront end) with deta 0.7 MHZO |  |  | $\text { (adjuv1able) \& } 3 \cdot 50$ |  |
| Mullard | LP 1985 10.7 MHZ IF unit with | 4.50 | PA-DISCOTHEQUE LIGHTING EQUIPMENT |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { yorler } \\ & 10 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | mability FM tuner \{front end) $201 P$ | $4 \cdot$ |  |  |
| FH and AM Tuners and Detoders |  |  |  |  |
| FM5239 | 2) 5 y ylt im tumer | 7. |  |  |
| 3312 | (ereo Decoder for Tu $3-12$ yolt | 7.95 7.95 |  |  |
|  | vol | 14. | Wlihoul doub |  |
| Astor 9 | voli MW-AM |  |  |  |
| nefalr | \$2/45 valt FM tuner |  | range at modular and completeequloment. Lighting, mixing,ate |  |
| 18 | yolt FM tuner in cabine |  | (theronhones, acceasories, |  |
| 005 M | S-12 woll Sterta decoder |  |  |  |
| Z 12 | volt Slarea dacoder |  | etc. etc. |  |
| $162 \mathrm{p}$ |  | 6.5 | FREE Stack Iss (Ref. Na. IB) FOR YOURSELF 1 |  |
| Preamplifiers |  |  |  |  |
|  | Stereo |  | HENRY'S DISCO CENTRE, <br> 50g EDGWARE ROAD. <br> TEL. 06-723 6963 |  |
|  | Carifiapa Mle inputs $\theta$ vol | 2.85 |  |  |
|  | ereo 3-30 | 4.75 |  |  |
|  | cerea 3 mV tape hesd 9 volt |  | \$250-WATT I1CHT <br> DIMMER E3. 50 op 20p <br> Manufaclured by ultra tid. <br> Supplied with pinle knob alotst. |  |
|  | en. |  |  |  |
|  | Tapeic |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1.95 |  |  |
| Power Supplles Mafns Input ("chassis-rest cased) |  |  | DENSHI BOARD KITSE |  |
|  |  |  | St-2A 18 Projecls 7.70 |  |
| (encorls |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| HC244R 3t6674/9v, 400 MA stablised |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | TURNER KITS |  |
| 080 | 1A 4 |  |  |  |
| "P1081 | V 0.9A | 7.80 | 10 hn 110 Projects 50 in 930 Prolects | $\begin{array}{r} 5.89 \\ 15.45 \\ 23.65 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| SE1015 3/6/9/12V. 7 amp stablised <br>  |  | 7.5 |  |  |
|  |  | 4.20 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | +12.75 |

TEST EQUIPMENT MULTIMETERS Carr
$35 \mathrm{p})$
1432

with case J435 20knfy wi Eldet caser 8.75
J4313 20k RNwith
 J434i 33k D/V plus tran slator steel case
Ud $132320 h \Omega / V$ plu U4323 $20 h \Omega / V$ plu
OSC with case OSC with case
IT1-2 20k 2 sim slimp
THL330 Robust TPSSN 20k 刀 $N$ (Case E2)
TP10S 201 TP1OS $20 \mathrm{k} \Omega \mathrm{V}$
TW20S 20 k V TW50K 50 k a/V EP10KN 10 KDON AF F 05 50 50
(case $\& 1+90)$ C3gal SWR Melar
-SE3SOA De-luxe sional - tracer Minl-sab all in
 (catr. $51 \cdot 04)$
chou3 $\$ \mathrm{CH}$ \&/A meter

 2 amp varlable transRadio ecilvily sounter 0-10r (carr. £i) Maina unil for above

## TAPE HEADS

Marriot XRPS/171 Track High
Msrriot XRPSI 18
Med. Marriot XRPSI $38 \%$ Track Marriot
Marriot XRPSJ63 3 Track $\underset{\text { Marriot }}{\text { High }}$
Marriot Erase Heads for XRSP 17/1g/36 (XES11) Marrlot BXIZE 343 tTrack
 HRP S'gle Tr"k RecjPlay 35p Hogen Type UL290 Efase
Mrniature Stereo Caszelte RedPlay

## EXCLUSIVE

## 5 WATT IC

AMPLIFERS
,
Speclal purchase 5 watt outpul 8-16 ohm load. 30 volt mak. DC aperation, complofe with \&2+45. Printed Circuit Panals 50 p . CALCULATORS Sincibir Cambridae Sinclair Cambris (Bullt) Sinclatr Mamory Sinclatr Sctenilfic $\underset{\mathbf{K i r}}{\substack{\text { Sinclair } \\ \text { Sclenllic } \\ \text { £18.50 } \\ \hline}}$

## integrated circuits 74 SERIES \& LINEAR

## Semiconductort-Any one type or mined SN74 Serie IC', 12 -axtra $10 \%$; $25-$ exifa $15 \%$ i 100 -extra $20 \%$




[^0]:    COPYRIGHT AND QUERIES
    (8) IPC Magazines LInited 1975. Copyright in all drawinos, photographs and articles publlahed in "Practical Wirafess" Is fully protected and reproduction or imitation In whole or in part is expressly forbidden, All reasonable precautions are taken by "Practical Wireless" to ensure that the advice and data given to readers are reliable. We cannot, however, guarantee It and wo cannot accept legal responatbility for it. Prices are thoss current as we go to press.
    We regret that we cannot answer technical querles by telephone nor can we provide information or advice on manufacturers' products other than that given in the magazine. Wa will endeavour to assitt readers who have pueries relating to articles published but we cannot offer advice on modifications to our published designs. All correspondents expecting a reply should enclose a stamped addresged envelope.

[^1]:    * Good Radio and Television Reception-form T113G.

[^2]:    SURPLECTRONICS
    216 LEAGRAVE ROAD．
    LUTON，LU3 IJD，BEDS．

[^3]:    - Hamillon Etectronics Lid.

[^4]:    16 TURN TRIMPOTS by Bourns，Mac，Palnion，plc．All

[^5]:    GAGSETTE RECORDER MOTOR ONET. 8 Yolt Will replace many typst $£ 1 \cdot 25$. Ident tor models.

    ELANX ALDMLKIUM CHASSTB. 18 ETW.R- 2lo sidea
    
     4 1n. 2120.
    
     S.R.B.P. PAXOLFR PANEL $10 \times$ BI口 SOp.

    1Himh DTAMENER WAVECRAROE SWTTCEES 45D. EA
    
    

[^6]:    U4324

[^7]:    Go TO SEA as a Fadio officer. Write: Principal, Nautical College, Broad

[^8]:    
    
    
    
    

