

# TRANSMITTERS . PHASING . MONITORING . TOWERS . LINES



# TRANSMITTING <br/> am-radio <br/> EQUIPMENT



# AM RADIO TRANSMITTING EQUIPMENT CATALOG



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World Radio History

# ABOUT THIS CATALOG

This catalog provides information on RCA AM Radio Transmitting Equipment. Other RCA Broadcast Equipment Catalogs supply information on TV camera, TV film, TV tape, Terminal and Switching, and Audio equipment; also on FM, VHF, and UHF TV transmitters, antennas, and transmission line.

The information contained in this catalog is intended to serve as a buying guide for the user. Complete specifications and ordering information are supplied. Readers who desire more information or individual bulletins on particular equipment items are invited to write to their RCA Broadcast Representative.

# OTHER RCA TECHNICAL PRODUCTS

RCA also manufactures many other electronic products, including: two-way radio and microwave relay communications equipment; optical and magnetic film recording equipment; sound systems of all types; 16mm projectors and magnetic recorders; industrial inspection and automation equipment; scientific instruments, such as the electron microscope; closed-circuit television systems; and many types of custom-built equipment for industry, the military, educational and medical services. Information describing these products may be obtained from RCA Sales Offices in the United States and Canada or internationally from local RCA Distributors or RCA International Division.

# PRICES

Domestic prices of the equipment shown in this catalog are provided in a separate price list. Equipments are identified by type and MI (Master Item) numbers which are used to identify apparatus on invoices and packing slips. International prices for the various equipment items shown in this catalog are available from RCA Distributors or RCA International Division.

# HOW TO ORDER

The RCA AM Radio Transmitting Equipment shown in this catalog is sold through RCA Broadcast Representatives, who are familiar with broadcast equipment and related problems. These RCA Representatives are located in convenient offices throughout the United States. Domestic orders for equipment, or requests for additional information, should be directed to the nearest RCA Sales Office. International Readers are invited to contact their local RCA Distributor or the RCA International Division Office.

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# 1 KW AM Broadcast Transmitter, Type BTA-1R2

- Excellent frequency response
- Low distortion
- Circuit breaker overload protection
- Low operating costs



BTA-1R2 Transmitter with front door open showing accessibility of tubes and components. Power amplifier and Modulator tubes are shown on top chassis; below is exciter chassis. All normal operating controls are on two side panels.





Rear view of BTA-1R2, with rear panels removed, showing vertical construction and accessibility of component parts.



View of oscillator chassis. The terminal strip on right contains all of the oscillator connections. The three crystals are switchable from a front panel control.

# Description

The RCA Type BTA-1R2, 1-kilowatt AM Broadcast Transmitter is designed for reliability, outstanding fidelity, and economical operation. It provides a high quality amplitude modulated signal at any frequency in the 535 to 1620 kilohertz band and is capable of producing a maximum of 1100 Watts.

Highly perfected audio circuits together with a large, high-quality transformer and reactor provide tremendous modulation capability and unusually High Fidelity sound. Stable, long-life tubes and silicon rectifiers have been used throughout the transmitter. Circuit breakers not fuses—provide complete overload protection.

Provision for remote control and simplified power cutback are reflected in the BTA-1R2 design. Front panel or remote control selection of any two power levels of 1000, 500 or 250 Watts is available. No unnecessarily complicated circuitry or superfluous parts have been included and all components are easily accessible for maintenance and inspection. The transmitter is designed for 208 or 240 Volt operation.

### **Functional Design**

Improved functional design includes RCA's new color combination. Square construction permits locating the transmitter against the wall, or it can be installed against other equipment. The vertical construction makes it accessible from both front and rear for ease of maintenance. A single front panel tuning control provides simplified operation. Remote control provisions permit unattended operation of the transmitter.

### Simplified Power Cutback

The BTA-1R2 easily fits into operations where power reduction at night is required. For "day-night" operation the transmitter incorporates a built-in power cutback system. By pressing a switch on the front or at a remote panel, the transmitter can be cut back in power to either 500 or 250 Watts. Efficient operation at the low power levels is achieved by reducing the high voltage by primary taps on the plate transformer.

### **Complete Accessibility**

The entire transmitter is housed in a single steel cabinet that is mounted on a sturdy welded steel base. Control components are conveniently located on the control panels on both sides of the front door and all meters are at eye level. Easy access is provided by a hinged front door and two interlocked removable panels. Most BTA-1R2 components are mounted on a vertical center chassis. Tubes and overload relays are mounted on the front and the other components are mounted on the rear. Larger power components are mounted on the base.

### Solid State Power Supplies

Three power supplies are used: a low voltage supply for plate and screen voltages of all low voltage tubes, a bias supply for the modulator tubes, and a high voltage supply for the modulator and power amplifier tubes. All power supplies use silicon diodes which results in lower power drain, cooler operation and more reliable performance.

### **Power Requirements**

The transmitter operates from a 208-240 Volt, 60 Hz single phase power source for the main power. In addition, the crystal heaters require an additional 115 Volt power input. The transmitter can be modified for operation on 50 Hz AC current if desired.

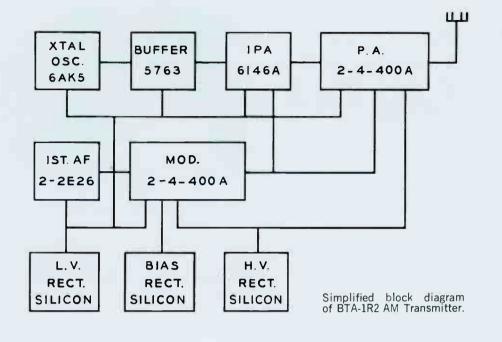
### Switchable Crystal Oscillators

The BTA-1R2 uses an MI-27632-A Crystal Oscillator which has provisions for three switchable TVM-130B temperature controlled crystal units. These units maintain the frequency constant to within plus or minus five hertz. Selection of the desired crystal is by means of front panel switches and latching relays. The oscillator employs a broadband circuit with no adjustments, and uses a 6AK5 oscillator tube and a 5763 buffer tube.

### Simple, Straightforward Circuitry

The buffer feeds a single 6146A driver tube which in turn feeds the power amplifier which consists of two 4-400A tubes connected in parallel. Tetrodes have been utilized throughout the RF section of the transmitter reducing the required stages and the power consumption. Tetrodes also eliminate the need of neutralization.

The modulator comprises two 2E26 tubes in push-pull resistance coupled to two 4-400A modulator tubes. The modulator tubes operate as a class  $AB_1$  amplifier without grid current which results in an overall distortion of less than 2 percent up to 10,000 hertz.



# Specifications

# Performance

AF Input Impedance AF Input Level (100% modulation) AF Response:	
50-7500 Hz	+1 dB
30-10,000 Hz	
30-12,000 Hz	±2.5 dB
AF Distortion (95% modulation):	
50-10,000 Hz	
50-12,000 Hz	
Noise (below 100% modulation)	60 dB
Frequency Range	535-1620 kHz
Frequency Stability	±5 Hz
Type of Output	
Carrier Shift (0-100% modulation)	
Output Impedance	

# Electrical

RF Voltage (for frequency monitoring)10 V RMS 75 Ohms RF Voltage (for modulation monitoring)10 V RMS 75 Ohms Power Output (nominal)	
Power Output Capability	
Power Supply 208/240 Volts	
Line Frequency	
Phase	
Power Consumption:	
(0% modulation)	
(1000% modulation)	
(average program modulation)	
Power Factor	
Permissible combined line voltage variation and regulation	
Crystal Heater Power Supply115 Volts 50/60 Hz	

# Tube Complement

	, oompi	omore
1	6AK5	Crystal Oscillator
1	5763	Buffer
1	6146A	Intermediate Power Amplifier
2	2E26	Audio Frequency Amplifier
2	4-400A	Modulator
2	4-400A	Power Amplifier

# Mechanical

Width	84" (213.4 cm) 34" (86.4 cm)
Depth	
Weight (net)	1700 pounds (772 kg) (approx.)
Altitude Range	0-5000 ft. (0—1524 m)
Ambient Operating	Temperature:
(min.)	
(max.)	+45°C (113°F)

# Accessories

Operating Spare Tube Kit	MI-27696-A
Recommended Minimum Spare Tube Kit	MI-27695-A
Type BTR-11B Remote Control System	ES-34280
Type BW-11A Frequency Monitor	
(Specify frequency)	ES-34042
Type BW-66F Frequency Monitor	MI-30066-B
Power Max (Negative Peak Limiter)	MI-34654
RF Ammeters	MI-7157-F Series
Ammeter Mounting Panel	MI-34656
Remote RF Pickup Unit (less meter)	MI-27966-B
Remote Antenna Meter	M1-27644 Series
Automatic Logging Equipment	On Application

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# Ordering Information

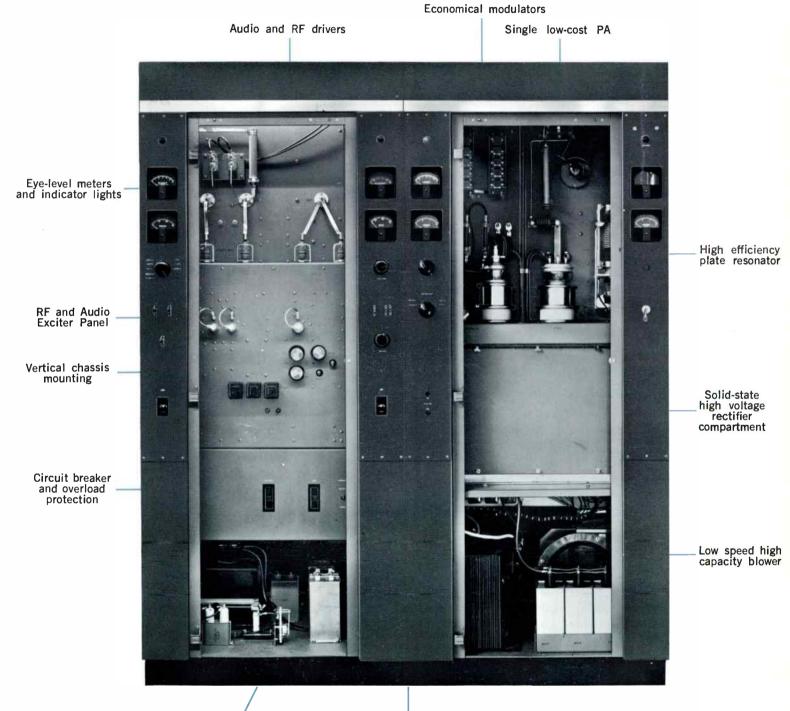
# 5 KW AM Broadcast Transmitter, Type BTA-5T1

Outstanding performance

# • Power economy

- Only two tuning controls
- Built-in remote control provisions





Front and rear accessibility

Functional styling and decor

# Description

The Type BTA-5TI is RCA's high-efficiency 5-kilowatt AM Transmitter that has proved a popular choice for its reliable and economical operation. It has been restyled for even greater operating convenience.

The transmitter is designed to provide an amplitude modulated signal at any frequency in the standard broadcast band between 535 and 1620 kilohertz. The nominal power output rating is 5000 Watts; however, it is capable of producing 5500 Watts to compensate for losses in the antenna tuning equipment.

### **New High Efficiency PA**

The BTA-5T1 Transmitter is an air-cooled transmitter featuring a number of RCA's finest developments, including an important refinement in Class C amplifier design. The high efficiency plate modulated power amplifier permits a single long-life 5762 tube to deliver the nominal 5 kW with 5.5 kW power output capability because the plate efficiency exceeds that of a conventional class C amplifier by 15 percent. As a result, considerable power savings can be realized. The amplifier is the only worthwhile development in class C amplifier design in 25 years. The high-voltage, low-voltage and bias supplies employ silicon type rectifiers throughout.

### **Built-in Features**

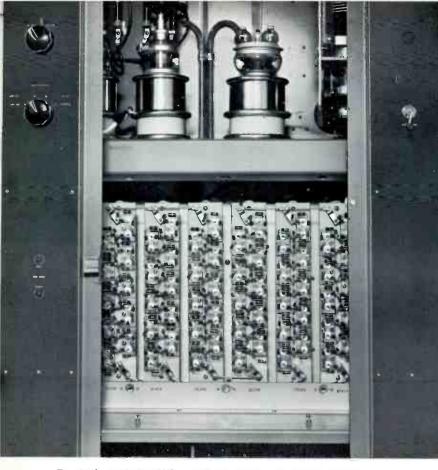
Provisions for increased power, remote control and simplified power cutback are reflected in the RCA Type BTA-5T1. Improved functional design includes RCA's new color combinations to harmonize with the new studio color schemes. All doors and panels are interlocked and grounding switches provide utmost safety for operating personnel. The variable vacuum capacitor used for tuning the PA is operated from the front panel. A delay relay is employed to keep the blower system in operation for one minute after operation has been terminated. This refinement is used to improve tube life.

## Improved Mechanical Design

The entire transmitter, except for the plate transformer, is housed in two attractively styled cabinets made of aluminized steel to provide improvide improved magnetic and electrostatic shielding. Each cabinet consists of end panels with wraparound front edges formed to provide control panels, mounted on a sturdy, welded steel base. Vertical center chassis are fastened between the end panels to form a basic "H" cross section. Hinged, front



IPA and modulator driver stages of the BTA-5T1 can be seen at top of open cabinet. The exciter is at the center of the cabinet, and control equipment is placed just below the exciter.



Front view of the Silicon Rectifier Chassis of the BTA-5T1. The silicon cells offer improved performance since they are particularly resistant to aging, moisture and wide temperature variations.

of these chassis, while the larger power components are situated in the base of the cabinet. This type of construction provides greater ease in preventive maintenance and faster corrective maintenance.

### **Compact Size**

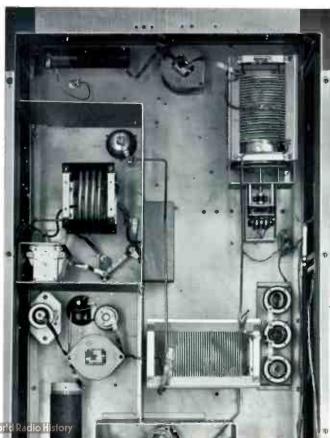
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The left hand cabinet contains the BTA-5T1 exciter-driver, while the right hand cabinet houses the amplifier, modulator and high voltage rectifier portions of the transmitter. The cabinets require less than 16 square feet of floor space. A plate transformer occupies only an additional 3 square feet.

### Stable Circuit Design

The BTA-5T1 Transmitter incorporates RCA's MI-27632-A Crystal Oscillator with switchable temperature-controlled crystals. Each crystal will remain constant within plus or minus five Hertz. The desired crystal can be selected by means of a front panel switch or

Rear view of high efficiency PA. Removal of the rear panel provides complete access to circuit components for ease of maintenance.



doors are located between the control panels. Rear access to each cabinet is provided by two removable, interlocked panels. Control components are conveniently located on the panels on both sides of the front doors. All meters are at eye level to facilitate readings.

## Functional Styling

Vertical construction provides complete accessibility to all components. It also permits installation of the transmitter against a side wall, or allows other equipment to be placed on either side of the cabinet.

The front doors of the transmitter give immediate access to the front of the vertical panels on which circuit components such as tubes, feedback ladders and overload relays are mounted. Other components are mounted on the rear by means of a remote-control switch since relays are built into the exciter. The oscillator employs broadband circuits that require no adjustments. A 6AK5 is used as an oscillator tube with a 5763 as the buffer. This unit is built on an etched circuit panel easily accessible for service by removing the cover. The entire oscillator unit can be removed by disconnecting a cable, plug and retaining screws. Also a part of the basic exciter is the 6146 IPA stage which is operated very conservatively and a pair of 2E26 tubes used as the first AF stage of the modulator circuit.

### **Broadband Circuits**

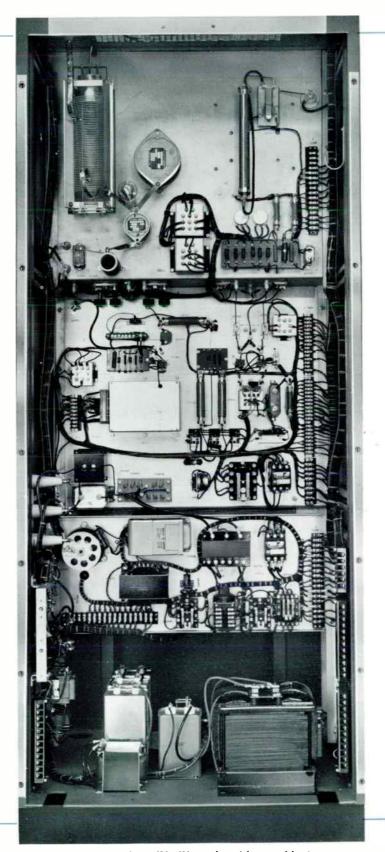
The output of the 6146 IPA stage is broadband and requires no tuning. It drives a pair of 4-125A tubes used as the driver for the 5762 final RF amplifier. A front panel control of a vacuum variable capacitor tunes the plate circuit.

The modulator of the transmitter consists of a pair of 2E26 tubes located in the exciter portion, resistance coupled to drive a pair of 6155/4-125A second audio frequency amplifiers which, in turn, are resistance coupled to drive a pair of 3X3000F1 modulators. These modulator tubes are low mu triodes, drawing no grid current. They are capable of excellent response and fidelity. Due to the high efficiency of the new power amplifier system, the power input of the modulator is also reduced affording appreciable power economies.

### Dependable Semiconductor Power Supply

The BTA-5T1 incorporates 120 silicon rectifiers in the high-voltage power and supply. This rectifier is ideal not only in a combined operation, but even more so in a remote-control application.

The rectifiers are hermetically sealed so they will not be adverse-



Rear of the BTA-5T1 exciter-driver cabinet.

ly affected by weather conditions. They can operate at ambient temeratures ranging from -20 degrees C to +45 degrees C and at altitudes up to 7500 feet above sea level. There is no significant aging of the forward drop characteristics. RCA specifications have been set higher than EIA standards by adding an additional 30 percent peak inverse voltage safety factor.

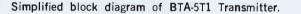
The bias and low-voltage rectifiers are sealed silicon units providing reliable operation.

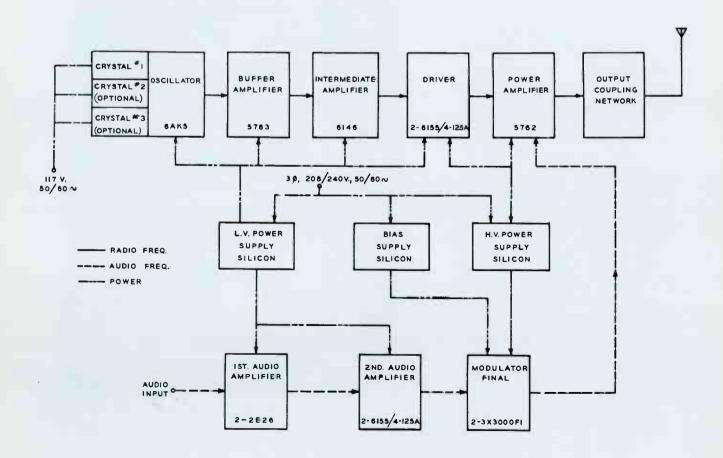
# **Overload Protection**

To provide additional reliability, improvements were made in the control and protective circuitry of the BTA-5T1 Transmitter. All primary lines are protected by means

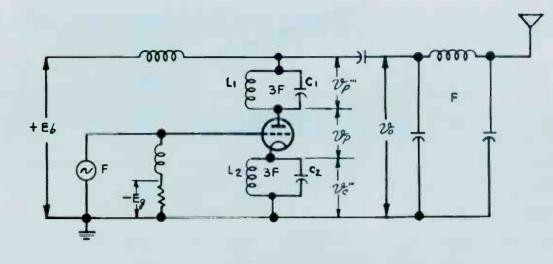
of circuit breakers with instantaneous overload trip protection. Line and high-voltage plate circuit breakers have additional built-in thermal protection. The 3-phase blower is protected by a contactor with the thermal cutoff in each phase. Relay switching is sequental so that filaments will not come on unless the blower is operating. Low voltage is delayed to allow proper filament heating. The high voltage is interlocked with the low-voltage and the bias supply so that it will come on only after the low-voltage and bias potential is present. Overload protection is also provided in the lowvoltage supply, the second AF stage, the IPA stages, the modulator, the PA stages and the high-voltage rectifier. They are instantaneous in action and each overload relay carries a spare set of contacts wired to terminals that may be connected to an external indicator unit. A two cycle plate overload relay also permits the transmitter to return to the air automatically after one interruption has occurred.

Starting surges in the plate transformer, high voltage rectifier, and the filter capacitor are eliminated by the use of a step-start and damping circuit. This at one time was only available in the higher-power transmitters, but now longer life and added reliability are provided in the BTA-5T1 with the incorporation of this circuit for the suppression of starting transients. The damping circuit and the primary line reactors afford continuous protection against possible operational transients.



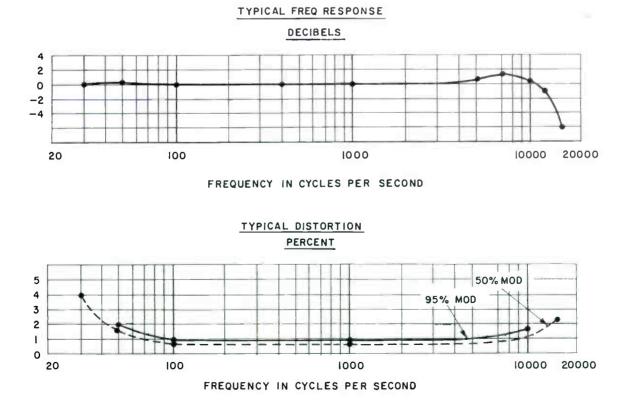


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Simplified schematic of the new high efficiency PA stage. The adjustment of the circuit differs from a conventional class "C" only in that the coils  $L_1$  and  $L_2$  are resonated for maximum efficiency.

Audio Frequency Response for BTA-5T1 Transmitter.



# Specifications

# Performance

AF Input Impedance	150/600 Ohms
AF Input Level (100% modulation)	+10 ±2 dBm
AF Response: 50-7500 Hz	
AF Distortion (95% modulation): 50-10,000 Hz	
Noise (below 100% modulation)	60 dB
Frequency Range	535-1620 Hz
Frequency Stability	<u>+</u> 5 Hz
Type of Output	Single ended
Carrier Shift (0-100% modulation, 400 Hz)	
5% at normal line vo Output Impedance	
Output impedance	

# Electrical

RF Voltage (for frequency monitoring)10 V RMS 75 Ohms
RF Voltage (for modulation monitoring)10 V, 75 Ohms
Power Output (nominal)
Power Output Capability
Power Supply
Line Frequency60 Hz (50 Hz kit available)
Phase
Power Consumption:       10.0 kW         (0% modulation)       10.0 kW         (100% modulation)       14.5 kW         (Average program modulation)       11.0 kW
Power Factor
Permissible Combined Line Voltage Variation and Regulation±5%
Crystal Heater Power Supply117 Volts 50/60 Hz

# **Tube Complement**

1 6AK5 Crystal Oscillate	r
--------------------------	---

- 1 5763 Buffer
- 1 6146 Intermediate Power Amplifier
- 2 6155/4-125A Driver
- 1 5762 Power Amplifiers
- 2 2E26 1st Audio Frequency Amplifier
- 2 6155/4-125A 2nd Frequency Audio Amplifier
- 2 3X3000F1 Modulator

# Mechanical

Overall Height	
Cabinet Height	
	(80" or 203.2 cm less floor channels)
Width	
Overall Depth	
Net Weight:	
Transmitter	
Plate Transformer	
Altitude Range	0-7500 ft. (0-2286 m)
Ambient Operating Terr	perature:
	20°C (40°F) min.; +45°C (113°F) max.

# Accessories

Complete Set of Tubes for BTA-5T1 Recommended Minimum Set of Spare Tubes	
BTR-11B Remote Control System	ES-34280
BTR-20D Remote Control System	ES-34274-B
BW-11A AM Frequency Monitor	ES-34042
BW-66F AM Modulation Monitor	MI-30066-B
RF Ammeter	MI-7157-F Series
Ammeter Mounting Panel	
Antenna Tuning Equipment	ES-27256
Power Cutback Kit (1000/500 Watts)	
Remote RF Pickup Unit (less meter)	MI-27966-B
Remote Antenna Meter	
Automatic Logging Equipment	On Application

# Ordering Information

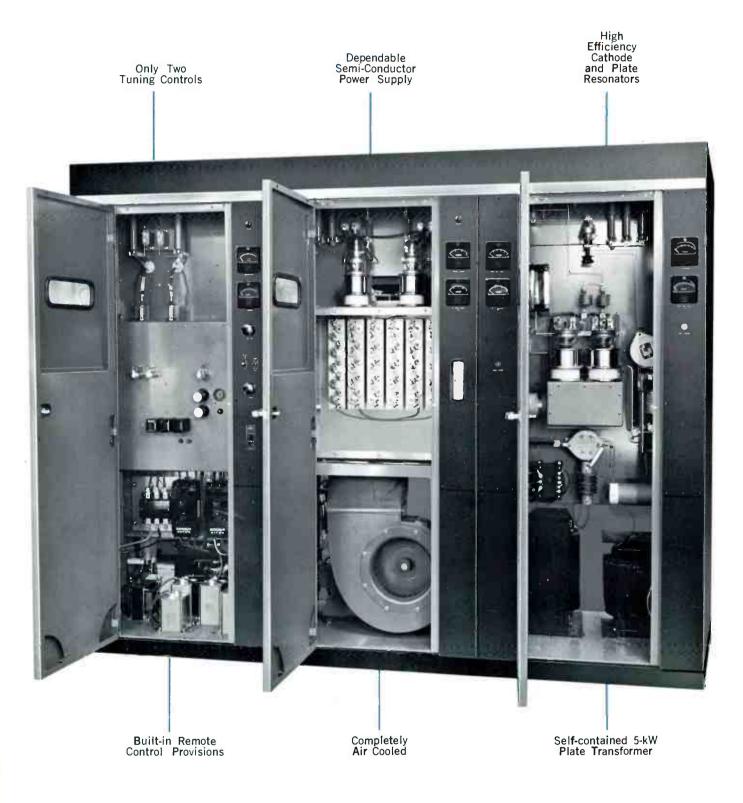
# 5-10 KW AM Broadcast Transmitter, Type BTA-5U1/10U1

Outstanding sound

- · High reliability
- High efficiency circuits
  - · Great overall economy



# High Efficiency 5/10 Kilowatt Transmitter



# 5/10 KW AM Broadcast Transmitter, Type BTA-5U1/10U1

The BTA-5U1 is a 5 kilowatt amplitude modulated, high fidelity, broadcast transmitter for operation in the standard band between 535 and 1620 kilohertz. It is essentially the same as RCA's popular BTA-5T1 model with advanced provisions for power increase to 10 kilowatts.

The RCA BTA-10U1 AM Broadcast Transmitter is the fully converted deluxe BTA-5U1 with a second 5762 Amplifier tube to provide 10 kilowatt output. Both transmitters are outstanding in appearance and reliability, and meet requirements of the FCC and EIA.

The BTA-5U1/10U1 operates from a 208/240 Volt, 50/60 hertz, three-phase

power source for the main power. The crystal heaters require an additional 115-Volt 50/60 hertz single phase AC power input. Both transmitters exceed nominal power output rating to compensate for losses in the antenna tuning equipment.

The spacious cabinet of the BTA-5U1 Transmitter permits internal mounting of the 5 kilowatt plate transformer. There are provisions for easy conversion to higher power at a later date. The transmitter allows simplified power change to 1 kilowatt or 500 Watts, if desired, by installing an optional Power Cutback Kit, MI-34646-A. Similarly, the BTA-10U1 can be operated at 5 kilowatts, or at 1 kilowatt.

# Description

The BTA-5U1/10U1 is an aircooled transmitter featuring a number of design developments, including an important development in Class C amplifier design. The new high efficiency, plate modulated power amplifier permits one or two long-life 5762 tubes to deliver the nominal 5 or 10 kilowatt with 5.5 or 10.6 kilowatt power output capability. The plate efficiency appreciably exceeds that of a conventional class C amplifier. As a result, considerable power savings can be realized. Referring to the simplified schematic, the circuit arrangement is very similar to a conventional class C amplifier, except for the presence of two high efficiency resonators. The amplifier is stable and easy to adjust. The high-voltage, low-voltage and bias supplies employ silicon rectifiers throughout.

Other new design techniques of the transmitter provide simplified tuning, increased safety, longer tube life and improved performance. After initial adjustments, the transmitter can be tuned from the front panel. This is accomplished by only two controls. Provisions for manual or remote control operation are incorporated in the transmitter. For safety, all doors and panels are interlocked and grounding switches protect operating personnel. The transmitter is air-cooled by a single blower housed in the center cabinet.

## Improved Mechanical Design

The BTA-5U1/10U1 Transmitter is housed in three attractively styled cabinets made of anodized aluminized steel to provide improved magnetic and electrostatic shielding. The left cabinet, or cubicle, contains the Transmitter Driver including exciter and control panel. The center cabinet houses the Modulator and High Voltage Rectifier, and the Blower. In the right hand cabinet is located the Power Amplifier, and the 5-kW Plate Transformer. The plate transformer of the BTA-10U1 is an external unit which can be mounted near the cabinets.

### Accessible Vertical Panel Construction

Each cabinet consists of end panels with wrap-around front edges formed to provide control panels, mounted on a sturdy, welded steel base. Vertical center chassis are fastened between the end panels to form a basic "H" cross section. Reach-in accessibility to transmitter components is afforded by hinged front doors located between the control panels. Rear access to each cabinet is provided by two removable, interlocked panels. Control components are conveniently located on the panels on both sides of the front doors where all meters are situated at eye level.

The matched cabinets are designed to combine an attractive appearance with the utmost in utility. Vertical construction permits easier maintenance and service. It also permits installation of the transmitter against a side wall, or allows other equipment to be placed on either side of the cabinet. The front doors of the transmitter give immediate access to the front of the vertical panels on which circuit components such as tubes and overload relays are mounted. Remaining small components are mounted on the rear of these chassis, while the larger power c o m p o n e n t s are situated in the base of the cabinet.

### Efficient Circuit Design

The BTA-5U1/10UI Transmitter incorporates RCA MI-27632-A Crystal Oscillator with three, switchable, temperature-controlled crystal positions. Crystal stability is  $\pm 5$  Hz. The desired crystal can be selected by means of a front panel switch or by means of a remote-control switch since relays are built into the exciter. The oscillator employs broadband circuits that require no adjustments. A 6AK5 is used as an oscillator tube with a 5763 as the buffer. This unit is built on an etched circuit panel easily accessible for service by removing the cover. The entire oscillator unit can be removed by disconnecting a cableplug and retaining screws. Also a part of the basic exciter is the 6146 IPA stage which is operated

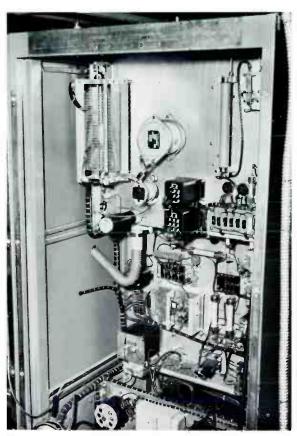
# Select Features

# **REACH-IN ACCESSIBILITY**



Rear view of transmitter showing vertical construction permitting complete accessibility to all transmitter facilities. The modulation transformer and final PA tank circuitry are seen in foreground, rear of modulator and blower in center cabinet, while heavier components of driver are shown mounted on floor of third cabinet.

BUILT-IN REMOTE CONTROL

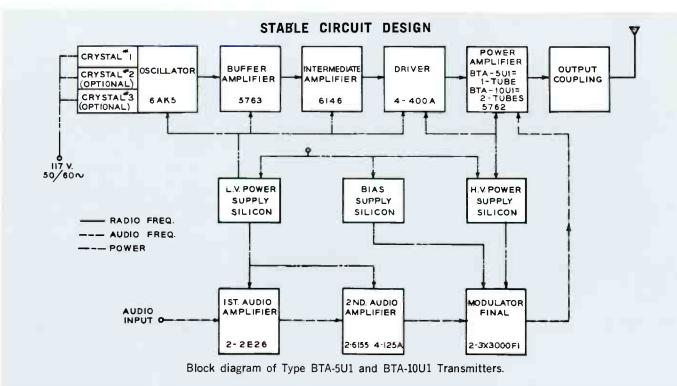


Rear view of BTA-10U1 exciter and control cabinet.

# POWER ECONOMY



Modulator tubes and silicon high voltage rectifiers with cover removed.





Driver cabinet including exciter and control panel.

very conservatively and a pair of 2E26 tubes used as the first AF stage of the modulator circuit.

The output of the 6146 IPA stage is broadband and requires no tuning. It drives a single 4-400A tube where tuning is accomplished by using a slug-tuned coil controlled from the front panel. This tube, in turn, drives one or two high-efficiency, long life 5762 output triodes. A front panel control of a vacuum variable capacitor tunes the plate circuit.

# Broadband Neutralization

A new slug-tuned coil was developed for the power output adjustment and it is driven by a reversible motor. The motor is actuated at the front panel or by remote control. The second harmonic trap uses a slug-tuned coil, thus eliminating the possibility of contact pitting from high RF currents. Neutralization of the PA is achieved by a broadband transformer and a variable vacuum capacitor.

The modulator of the transmitter consists of a pair of 2E26 tubes located in the exciter portion, resistance coupled to drive two 4-125A second audio frequency amplifiers which, in turn, are resistance coupled to drive a pair of 3X3000F1 modulators. These modulator tubes are low mu triodes, drawing no grid current. They are capable of excellent response and fidelity. Due to the low plate dissipation of the new PA system, the power input of the modulator is also reduced affording appreciable power economies.

### Dependable Semiconductor Power Supply

The BTA-5U1/10U1 incorporates silicon rectifiers in the high-voltage circuits. This rectifier is ideal not only in a combined operation, but even more so in a remote-control application.

The rectifiers are hermetically sealed so they will not be adversely affected by weather conditions. They can operate at ambient temperatures ranging from -20 degrees to +45 degrees C and at altitudes up to 7500 feet above sea level. There is no significant aging of the forward drop characteristics. Across each of the individual silicon cells a resistor has been shunted so that they will all share equally the peak inverse voltage. RCA specifications have been set higher than EIA standards by adding an additional 30 percent peak inverse voltage safety factor.

### **Cooling System**

The transmitter is completely aircooled. Added refinements such as a delay relay have been built-in to keep the blower system in operation for one minute after the transmitter has been shut down. The continued supply of air extends tube life. The exciter cabinet employs convection cooling. A louvered lower back panel and top grill panel provide good ventilation. In the second cabinet a blower air system distributes air to the modulator as well as to the Power Amplifier tubes in cabinet three.

### **Overload Protection**

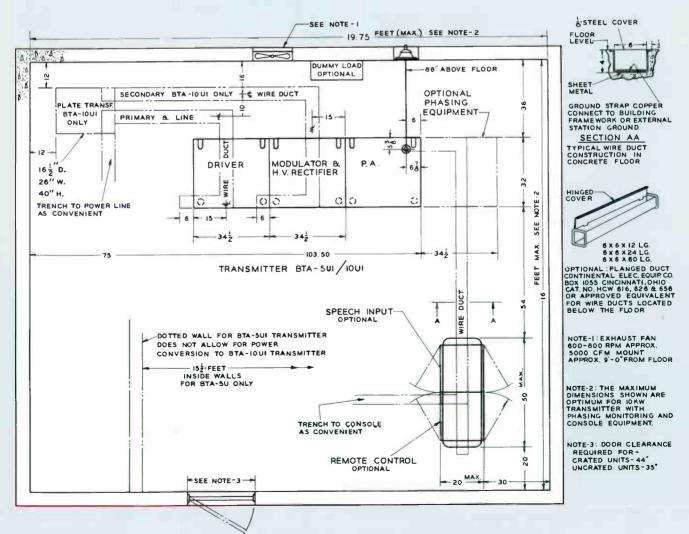
To provide additional reliability, improvements were made in the control and protective circuitry of the transmitter. All primary lines are

protected by means of circuit breakers with instantaneous overload trip protection. Line and highvoltage plate circuit breakers have additional built-in thermal protection. The 3-phase blower is protected by a contactor with a thermal cutoff in each phase. Relay switching is sequential so that filaments will not come on unless the blower is operating. Low voltage is delayed to allow proper filament heating. The high voltage is interlocked with the low-voltage and the bias supply so that it will come on only after the low-voltage and bias potentials are present. Overload protection is also provided in the low-voltage supply, the second AF stage, the IPA stage, the modulator, the PA stage and the high-voltage rectifier. They are instantaneous in action and each

overload relay carries a spare set of contacts wired to terminals that may be connected to an external indicator. A two cycle plate overload relay also permits the transmitter to return to the air automatically after one interruption has occurred.

Starting surges in the plate transformer, high voltage rectifier, and the filter capacitor are eliminated by the use of a step-start and damping circuit. This at one time was only available in the higher-power transmitters, but now longer life and added reliability are provided in the BTA-5U1/10U1 with the incorporation of these circuits for the suppression of starting transients. The damping circuits and the primary line reactors afford continuous protection against possible operational transients.

Typical floor plan for BTA-5U1 and BTA-10U1 transmitters. External plate transformers are required only for the BTA-10U1 transmitter since the transformer for the BTA-5U1 can be mounted in the PA cabinet.



# **Specifications**

# Performance

AF Input Impedance
AF Input Level (100% modulation)+10 ±2 dBm
AF Response:
50—7500 Hz <u>±</u> 1 dB 30—10,000 Hz <u>±</u> 1.5 dB
AF Distortion (95% modulation): 50—10,000 Hz2.5%
Noise (below 100% modulation)
Frequency Range
Frequency Stability±5 Hz
Type of OutputSingle Ended
Carrier Shift (0-100% modulation,
400 Hz
5% at normal line voltage regulation Output Impedance

# Electrical

RF Voltage (for frequency monitoring RF Voltage (for modulation monitori Power Output (nominal):	ng)10 \	/ 75 Ohms
BTA-5U1 BTA-10U1		000 Watts 0,000 Watts
Power Output Capability: BTA-5U1 BTA-10U1		500 Watts 600 Watts
Power Source Required	208/240 Volts	±11 Volts
Phase		3
Power Consumption: (0% modulation) (100% modulation) (Average program modulation)	<b>BTA-5U1</b> 10.0 kW 14.5 kW 11.0 kW	<b>BTA-10U1</b> 17.5 kW 26.0 kW 21.0 kW
Power Factor	90%	9 <b>0%</b>
Permissible Combined Line Voltage Variation and Regulation Crystal Heater Power		
Tube Complement: 1 6AK5 Crystal Oscillator 1 5763 Buffer		
1 6146 Intermediate Power Amplific 1 4-400A Driver	er	
2 2E26 1st Audio Frequency Ampli 2 6155/4-125A 2nd Audio Frequency 2 3X3000F1 Modulator		
1 5762 Power Amplifier for BTA-5U1 2 5762 Power Amplifier for BTA-10	U1	

# Mechanical

Overall Height	
	(84" or 213.4 cm less floor channels)
Cabinet Height	
-	(80" or 203.2 cm less floor channels)
Width	
Overall Depth	
Net Weight:	•
BTA-10U1 Transmitte	r
Plate Transformer	
BTA-5U1 Transmitter	
including Plate Tra	nsformer 4850 lbs. or 2200 kg. (approx.)
Altitude Range	0-7500 ft. (0-2286 m)
Ambient Operating Te	mperature–20°C (–4°F) min.,
_	+45°C (113°F) max.

# Accessories

Complete Set of Operating Tubes (for BTA-5U1) Complete Set of Operating Tubes (for BTA-10U1)	
Filament Hours, Elapsed Time Indicator*	MI-34614*
Type BTR-11B Remote Control System	ES-34280
Type BTR-20D Remote Control System	ES-34274-B
Antenna Tuning Equipment	ES-27256
Recommended Spare Tubes for BTA-5U1	
and BTA-10U1	ES-27291
Type BW-11A AM Frequency Monitor	ES-34042
Type BW-66F AM Modulation Monitor	MI-30066-B
Alarm Indicator	MI-27567
Power Conversion Kit (BTA-5U1 to BTA-10U1)	
Power Cutback Kit 5 kW to 500/1000 W	
Power Cutback Kit 10 kW to 500/1000 W	ES-34287
Power Cutback Kit 10 kW to 5 kW	ES-34286
Remote RF Pick-up Unit	
for powers up to 5-kW (less meter)	MI-27966-B
Remote RF Pick-up Unit for higher powers	ML 20027 C
(less meter)	IVI1-28027-C
Remote Antenna MeterMI	
Automatic Logging EquipmentOn	
RF Ammeter Mounting Hardware	MI-34651

\*The 5U1/10U1 transmitter has a blank meter bezel which may be replaced with an elapsed time indicator, MI-34614. Specify 50 or 60 hertz.

# Ordering Information

Type BTA-5U1 Transmitter (including 1 set of tubes and 1 crystal)ES-27285
Type BTA-10U1 Transmitter (including 1 set of tubes and 1 crystal)
(specify operating frequency and output impedance)

# 50 KW "Ampliphase" AM Transmitter, Type BTA-50H1



Excellent audio quality
 Wide range frequency response
 Solid state rectifiers used throughout
 Proven stability
 Designed for remote control
 Over 110 percent positive modulation capability



Compact in-line construction of BTA-50H1 showing left to right, left hand power amplifier, exciter, right hand power amplifier, and rectifier-control cubicle.

# Description

The RCA Type BTA-50H1 AM Broadcast Transmitter is a completely air-cooled, 50-kW phase-toamplitude modulated transmitter designed for high fidelity transmission in the standard broadcast band (535 kHz to 1620 kHz). It provides a signal containing exceptionally low distortion and extended frequency response. Measured response is flat within  $\pm 3$  dB from 35 hertz to 25,000 hertz. The equipment is capable of being modulated over the frequency range of 10 hertz to 30,000 hertz. Frequency response has been extended largely through the elimination of unnecessary transformers in the audio system as well as improved circuitry.

Low harmonic distortion with negligible carrier shift at maximum signal output has been achieved in the BTA-50H1 by selection of adequate new tube types and ad-

vanced design throughout the entire equipment. The design features an inherently linear system capable of continuous high modulation levels impervious to inadvertent overmodulation. For example, the transmitter may be modulated 100 percent at any frequency between 30 and 15,000 hertz continuously for many hours without detrimental effects to any of the component parts. A small amount of overall feedback is incorporated to provide the exceptional performance. With the feedback circuit removed, the BTA-50H1 will still meet the FCC specifications for audio frequency response, harmonic distortion and noise.

# Lowest Operating Cost in 50-KW Transmitters

A number of new refinements as well as time tested features which

have proven their worth are incorporated in RCA's latest 50-kW transmitter. Power requirements are moderate for the equipment. Power amplifier plate efficiency of the order of 76 to 80 percent is obtained. Total power consumption for 50-kW carrier power will run approximately 94 kW, approximately 100 kW will be required for average levels of modulation, and approximately 130 kW will be required for 100 percent modulation.

Fewer major components, as compared to those required by many 50-kW transmitters, are used in the BTA-50H1. In addition to the low cost of operation of the transmitter a Power Cutback Kit, MI-27688-A can be added which will permit operation at 10 kW.

Two identical RF chains, each developing a power of 25 kW, are incorporated in this equipment.

Since they are identical, servicing is made easy by comparison of the two chains. Components are directly interchangeable, which allows substitution for comparison purposes. All components are easily accessible which results in a minimum schedule for maintenance. In addition, fewer replacement parts are required for adequate protection against lost air time should a failure occur. Low power consumption, fewer major components and a reduced maintenance schedule make the BTA-50H1 operation cost the lowest in the 50-kW field.

# **Remote Control Operation**

The BTA-50H1 AM Transmitter has been designed with remote control operation in mind. Ready for use with standard RCA remote control equipment, all transmitter components and wiring are standard in the equipment for FCC required metering and control facilities. In addition, other optional metering and control facilities may be incorporated by utilizing components and wiring that is supplied with the equipment. Details relative to incorporating remote switching to an auxiliary transmitter, dummy load and auxiliary power supplies can be supplied according to the needs of the individual customer.

## Lightweight Type 6697 Tubes in Final PA

One Type 6697 power amplifier tube is used in each of the two RF chains. Each amplifier tube is capable of delivering in excess of the normal 25 kW of modulated power to the common load. The Type 6697 is rated at 35 kW dissipation and under average modulation conditions it is only required to dissipate approximately 14 kW. Operation of the PA tubes so far below their maximum ratings assures the user of long tube life. In addition to providing long life, the 6697 is physically small in size and weighs only 29 pounds. One person, without the aid of mechanical assistance can quickly and easily replace any tube in the transmitter.

One Type 4CX5000A tube is used in each of the driver stages in the two RF chains. The 4CX5000A is also operated well below its maximum ratings and will give long trouble free service Other tubes used in this equipment are of the small, low cost variety. Tube complement is such that inventory cost for required spares is kept at a minimum while adequate protection to the broadcaster is maintained.

## Solid State Rectifiers Used Throughout

All power supplies utilize solid state rectifiers. The plate supplies, bias supply and low voltage supply use silicon units which are very conservatively rated to assure long life. The current rating of the units is such that any conceivable load fault is cleared without jeopardizing the diode units. The use of solid state rectifiers permit the transmitter to operate in ambient temperatures as low as -20 degrees centigrade.

# Meets FCC Harmonic Suppression

A completely shielded two section low pass filter is incorporated in the BTA-50H1. It consists of one pi  $(\pi)$  section and one T section and each inductive series element is completely shielded. Two series-tuned, shunt-connected traps are used to provide added attenuation of the second harmonic.

# Transmitter Equipment

Type BTA-50H1 AM Broadcast Transmitter consists of four equipment cabinets, two of which house the power amplifiers, one the exciter unit and the fourth cabinet the rectifier and control unit. The highvoltage reactor is housed in the lower rear compartment of the exciter cabinet, and the IHV plate transformer in the lower rear compartment of the rectifier and control cabinet.

Each of the four transmitter cabinets measure 44 inches wide by 60 inches deep by 84 inches high, and consists of an all aluminum cubicle erected on a welded steel base. This cubicle consists of a series of panels fabricated and assembled to form a rigid structure. The use of aluminum eliminates unnecessary weight and provides excellent shielding to assure effective confinement of spurious energy. Maximum accessibility to all transmitter components are afforded by 28-inch wide, full-length front doors, while rear access is through two covers attached with quick-disconnect fasteners for easy removal.

A center vertical panel separates the cabinet into a front compartment and rear compartment which is further divided by a rear horizontal shelf into upper and lower compartments, giving each cabinet three basic totally shielded compartments in which to mount the electrical components. The eye-level meters, pilot lights and interlocks, mounted on eight-inch wide panels flanking each of the front doors, are also shielded.

In the rear at the top of each cabinet there is a built-in wire duct which joins similar ducts of the adjacent cabinets to form a continuous duct on the four cabinets. This duct has a divider down the center on which the interconnection terminal boards are mounted. The rear half of the duct is used for interconnection wiring while the front half is used for internal cabinet wiring from the terminal The internal wiring is boards. carried through conduits to its destination in the cabinet thus shielding all power and control wiring from RF fields. Provision is also made at the top of the cabinets for the addition of an exhaust air duct.

# **Power Amplifiers**

The left end cabinet and the third cabinet from the left end are identical and contain the final power amplifier stages. The 6697 tube and its grid circuits and part of the plate circuits are contained in the front portion of the cabinet. The upper rear section contains the plate tank coil, filament transformer and grid leak resistors. The lower rear section contains a low noise blower which cools the 6697 tube and its cabinet and the adjacent half of the exciter cabinet. The two 6697 power amplifiers are designed to supply equal amounts of power to the output network. Because of the balanced dissipation in the two 6697 PA tubes, less air pressure with resultant lower air flow is required for adequate cooling of the power amplifier cubicles. The lower rear panel contains an impingement type air filter for the blower. The PÅ cabinets are constructed so that the blowers and filters can be mounted externally to the cabinets, if so desired.



Close-up view of one of the dual final power amplifier stages. The new type 6697 tube together with grid circuits and part of the plate circuits are readily accessible from the front of the transmitter.

### **Exciter-Modulator**

Located directly between the two power amplifier units is a cabinet that houses in its front section all the components from the oscillator through the driver stages. The separate branches are assembled as mirror images for symmetrical feed to the PA units at left and right. The rear cabinet section contains the 50 kW common output circuit, harmonic filter, and reflectometer protective circuits.

Two 807 crystal oscillators are located at the bottom front of the cabinet. The exciter-modulator unit is mounted on sliding rails directly above the drive regulator. It is a self-contained unit with the RF and AF components mounted on a vertical hinged panel which in turn is mounted on a horizontal chassis containing the power components for the exciter-modulator. Above are two vertical sub-compartments behind interlocked doors which contain the 4-250 and 4CX5000A stages. A meter panel for these stages is located at the bottom of these subcompartments.

The common output capacitors of the two PA tanks and the harmonic filter are located in the upper rear of the cabinet. Subpartitions are so arranged in this section that complete isolation and shielding is effected between the various sections of the filter and the output capacitor. The lower rear section of this cabinet contains high voltage filter reactor and driver **DC** filament supplies.

### **Provisions for Standby Operation**

Space is provided in the excitermodulator cabinet for the mounting of a second exciter-modulator unit. It is mounted on sliding rails like the first unit directly above the drive regulator. Each of the modulator-exciter units are complete and arranged so that either may be selected instantly by means of cutover switches. Thus while modulator #1 is in operation, modulator #2 is in standby condition. Either of the 807 oscillators in the BTA-50H1 can be instantly switched to either modulator. These provisions with the extreme reliability designed into the high power stages essentially provides a second 50-kW transmitter for standby service. The spare modulator is supplied in the form of an optional kit (ES-34264).

# **Rectifier and Control Unit**

The right hand cabinet contains the high power rectifiers, low power distribution components, and the majority of the control components. The front of the cabinet contains the solid state 15-kV, 5-kV, and lowvoltage bias supplies. Also included here are the high voltage grounding switches and the 15-kV filter capacitors. The top rear section of the cabinet contains the control relays, overload relays, distribution contactors, and the low power distribution circuit breakers. The distribution breakers and overload relays are readily accessible, even though recessed so that they will not be damaged or improperly operated. The bottom rear of the cabinet contains the 5-kV rectifier components including plate transformer.

### Circuit Description

RF is generated in the BTA-50H1 by an 807 crystal controlled oscillator operating at carrier frequency. This signal is amplified and then separated into two channels differing in phase by 180 degrees. Each signal is then passed through DC modulator stages adjusted so that a phase difference of approximately 135 degrees exists between the two signals. Modulation is applied at this point to each RF channel by a variable resistance type of phase modulator.

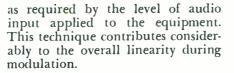
The modulation process consists of the injection of a variable resistance into the plate tank circuit of the 5693 modulated stage in accordance with the modulation intelligence. This variable resistance is obtained through the use of cathode follower stages utilizing 5692 triodes. The outputs of the modulated stages are then fed through the 1614 amplifier stages. The power level after the 1614 amplifiers is in the order of 5 Watts, sufficient to adequately drive the following class "C" amplifier stages. These stages use 4-250 tetrodes that in turn drive 4CX5000 ceramic, air-cooled, tetrode amplifiers.

The PA output circuit is a conventional pi-network type of tank circuit. Each tube has its own tank circuit, with a common output shunt element. Each network is adjusted to provide the proper load to the power amplifiers.

### **Drive Regulator**

The drive regulator samples the audio signal, amplifies it, and applies a desired value to the grids of the second IPA, providing adequate drive to the final amplifiers

Upper rear of exciter portion of the BTA-50H1 showing the combining and output networks.

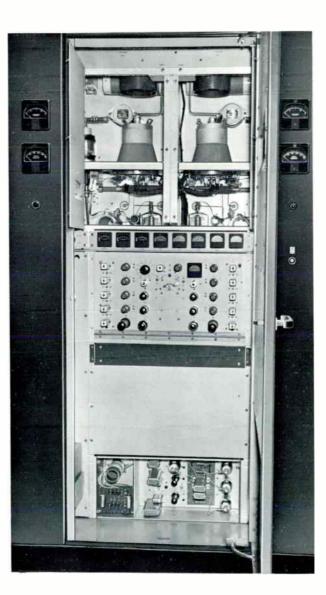


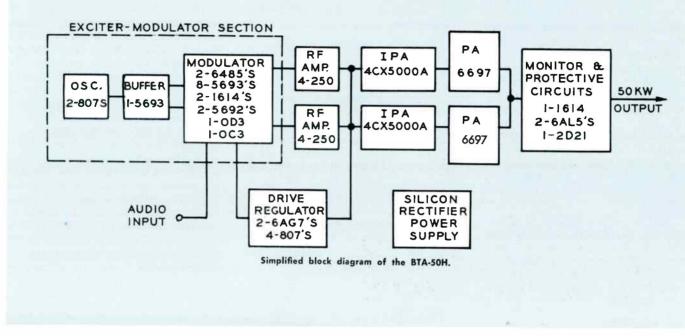
The drive regulator, consisting of three audio amplifiers (two 6AG7's and an 807) driving three 807 cathode followers, is used to control the grid operation conditions of the final power amplifier tubes to assure maximum plate efficiency over the complete audio cycle. During the trough of modulation when zero or very little output is required from the final stage, the drive regulator reduces the drive to the final stages; and, conversely, at the peak of modulation when maximum power is required from the final stage, the drive is increased over that at carrier condition.

Front section of the exciter-modulator containing all components from oscillator through the driver stages.



During periods of 100 percent modulation, the 6697 power amplifier tubes require 15-kV DC at 7.5 Amperes, which is obtained by using RCA silicon power rectifiers in a three phase full wave rectifier circuit. Two other plate voltages, 5-kV and 1-kV, are provided by separate silicon supplies. Bias voltages for all tubes are supplied by an additional supply. The high power distribution equipment for the transmitter consists of an electrically operated air circuit breaker, and a manually operated delta-wye switch for the 15-kV rectifier. The remaining transmitter power is distributed through a manually operated distribution circuit breaker to a 460 to 230-Volt distribution transformer to voltage regulators and thence to the various low power distribution circuit breakers.





Simplified block diagram of the BTA-50H1.

### **Transmitter Control**

Control circuits in the BTA-50H1 contain a number of features which are designed to provide maximum flexibility in control, protection and operation. Among these are choice of single-button or step-by-step starting, automatic timing and sequencing of starting operations, and location of transmitter faults by a system of indicators. Protection of the operator is achieved by a system of interlocking grounding devices; protection of the equipment by conventional relays and circuit breakers. There are provisions for the protection of the equipment against transmission line irregularities and air failure. A reflectometer is incorporated in the BTA-50H1 that is sensitive to the changes in voltage to current ratio on the output transmission line to the antenna. A great change in transmitter load acts to remove the carrier by removing drive momentarily to allow any RF fault to clear. If, however, the fault persists after removing carrier several times, the plate power is automatically removed.

Control of the transmitter is accomplished from the front of the rectifier and control cabinet. All necessary wiring to allow control from a remote location or console has been provided. Lamps which show the status of the transmitter control circuits are also mounted on the front of this cabinet. The control ladder is arranged and interlocked so that the BTA-50H1 can either be turned on by operating the control switches in sequence or by leaving all control switches in the ON position with the exception of the start switch, which when operated to the ON position allows the transmitter to automatically come on.

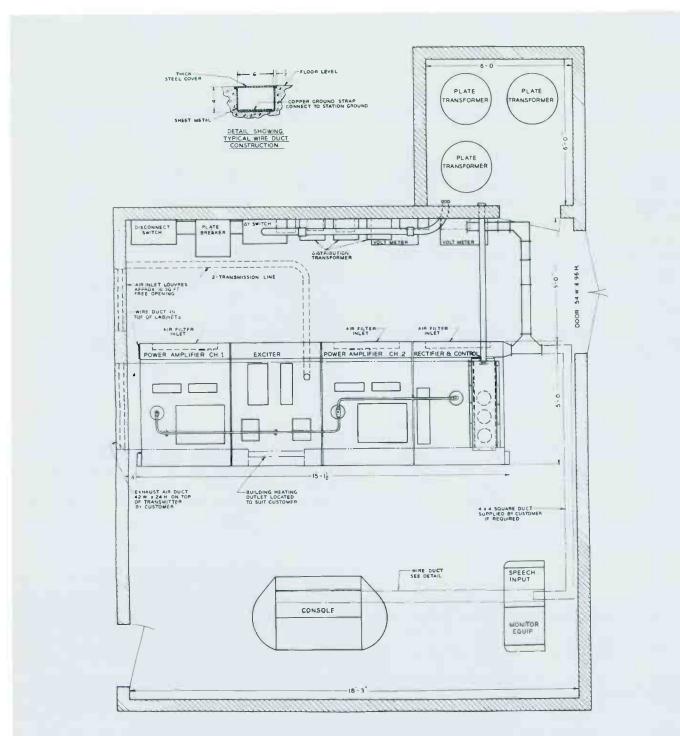
The two types of overload circuits used in this transmitter are the current type, instantaneous or time delay, that are connected directly in the tube circuit and rectifier ground leads, and the thermal magnetic circuit breakers connected in the AC power leads used as back up protection and disconnect switches. The transmitter circuitry is arranged so that an overload will either lock out the plate circuit or allow a single reclosure that will reset if there are no further overloads. In either case, when a lockout position has been reached, the transmitter can be reset by means of an overload reset control. The principal overload relays have indicating flags so that even after the overload has been cleared there is a record of which overload has operated. Another feature of the control circuit is provision of indication lamps on each cabinet that indicate the status of the interlock in that particular cabinet.

### Installation and Layout

Outstanding features of the BTA-50H1 are the small floor space requirements and ease of installation of the transmitter. In general, the transmitter layout consists of three basic parts: the four in-line cabinets which contain the major part of the transmitter; the wall mounted switch-gear components; and the main plate transformers. The floor plan illustrates a typical layout of the complete equipment. Elimination of the need for under-floor cable trenches and considerable reduction in external air ducts, simplifies installation and reduces costs.

As shown in the layout, it is desirable to leave a passageway at the right end of the frontline cabinets since the circuit breakers and overload relays are most accessible from this end of the transmitter. The layout of the front line cabinets is such that a common exhaust duct can be used to carry off heated air from the transmitter.

Wall mounting as shown on the overall floor plan is suggested to make the BTA-50H1 most adaptable to existing transmitter buildings. The mounting of these components, however, is not critical as to location. They can be mounted in existing power distribution areas if desired. These components include the main plate circuit breaker, a delta-wye switch, a distribution circuit breaker, a 460 to 230-Volt bank of distribution transformers, and two single phase open delta connected regulators with their control panels. These components are wired through conduit and overhead ductwork to the main plate transformers and the transmitter cabinets.



Typical floor plan for the BTA-50H1 Transmitter.

# Specifications

# General

Power Line Requirements:

Line
Power Consumption94 kW (approx.) at zero modulation
Power Consumption100 kW (approx.) at average modulation
Power FactorBetter than 90%
Crystal Heaters
Type of EmissionA3
Power Output (at transmitter terminals)
FrequencyAny specified between 535 and 1620 kHz
Frequency StabilityAssigned frequency $\pm 5$ hertz
Type ModulationPhase to amplitude
AF Input Impedance
Audio Input Level+10 $\pm$ 2 dbm
Audio Response $\pm 1.5~\text{dB}~30-10,000~\text{Hz}$
AF DistortionLess than 3% RMS 50-7500 Hz
Noise Level60 dB below 100% modulation
Carrier ShiftLess than 5% neg. 100% modulation
Type OutputUnbalanced
Output Impedance
Spurious Emission (2nd Harmonic and above)83 dB down

# Mechanical

Cabinet Size(111.8 cm wide,	44" wide, 84" high, 63" deep 213.4 cm high, 160 cm deep)
Overall Weight	12,000 lbs. approx. (545 kg)
Maximum Altitude	
Ambient Temperature	20°C +45°C
Maximum Cabinet Weight	.3,093 lbs., approx. (1403 kg)
PA Cabinet Weights (each)	953 Ibs., approx. (432 kg)
Plate Transformer Weight (total)	
Rectifier Weight	3,093 lbs., approx. (1403 kg)
Exciter Weight	1,241 lbs., approx. (563 kg)
Filter Reactor	

# **Tube Complement**

Excit	er-Modulator	Section:
2	807	Oscillator Tubes
1	5693	Buffer Amplifier
2	5693	DC Modulator
1 2 6 2 4 1	5693	Modulated Amplifier
2	1614	RF Amplifier
2	6485	1st Audio Amplifier
4	5692	Phase Modulator
1	OD3	Low Voltage Regulator
1	OC3	Low Voltage Regulator
RF A	mplifier Sect	ion:
2 2 2	4-250A 4CX5000A 6697	Intermediate Power Amplifier Driver Amplifier Power Amplifier

2 6697

RF	Amplifier	Section:
1	6AG7 807	1st Audio Amplifier Intermediate Audio Amplifier
1	6AG7	Intermediate Audio Amplifier with
3	807	Linearity Control Cathode Follower Output Amplifier
Mor	nitor Circu	lits:
1	1614	Frequency Monitor Amplifier

UNLJ	Nenectometer
2D21	Thyratron Control

# Accessories

1

Complete Set of Operating Tubes Recommended Spare Set of Tubes Spare Modulator Kit Type BTR-11B Remote Control Equipment	ES-27223-C
(10 Functions)	.ES-34280
Type BTR-20D Remote Control Equipment (20 Functions)	ES-34274-B
BTRX-40A-20 Position Extension for BTR-20C.	.MI-27556
50/10-kW Cutback Kit for BTA-50H1 Transmitter	.MI-27688-A
Dummy Load Schedule of Parts and Instructions	.ES-34234
BPA-50 Antenna Tuning Unit BPA-50 Antenna Tuner (230 ohms)	MI-28903-A/B
BPA-50 Antenna Tuner (230 ohms)	.ES-28903-A
BPA-50 Antenna Tuner (70/51.5 ohms)	ES-28903-B
RF Ammeter (for BPA-50)	MI-7147-Series
Remote RF Pickup Unit (less Meter)	.MI-28027-B
Remote Antenna Meter	MI-7157-Series
Type BW-11A Frequency Monitor	ES-34042
Type BW-66F Modulation Monitor	MI-30066-B
AM Carrier-Off Monitor	ES-34251
Automatic Logging Equipment	On Application

# Ordering Information

Type BTA-50H1 50-kW AM Broadcast Transmitter with two crystals, remote meter, one set of operating tubes, silicon rectifiers, and one exciter. Does not include antenna tuning unit. (Specify operating frequency and output impedance) .....ES-27221-C



- Extends AM radio coverage
- Increased positive peak modulation
- **Meets FCC rules**
- Only two adjustments to install

# "Power Max" Negative Peak Limiter

# Description

The RCA "Power Max", MI-34654, is a non-linear limiter designed to extend area coverage of AM broadcast transmitters. With "Power Max" it is possible to modulate the positive peaks as much as 110 to 115 percent, limited only by transmitter capability without exceeding the FCC maximum 100 percent negative peak modulation. The "Power Max" does not clip the negative peaks; it limits the negative peak by rounding off the signal beyond a predetermined point. Many stations can achieve new maximum coverage from present transmitting equipment with "Power Max."

The equipment is completely housed in a rack-mounting chassis requiring only seven inches of rack space. It is quickly installed in the input of any AM transmitter; and for optimum performance it should be used following an RCA Limiting Amplifier. Only two adjustments are necessary upon installation. The equipment is easy to operate. It contains no tubes, transistors or other active circuits, and has a very small power drain. The gain of the overall system is not changed when the "Power Max" is switched in or out.

The MI-34654, "Power Max", is essentially a non-linear limiter which rounds off the negative peak modulation envelope so as to prevent overmodulation of the negative peaks in conformity with established FCC operating rules. The unit consists essentially of a 6 dB attenuator pad followed by a non-linear shunt impedance, the impedance of which is a function of voltage amplitude. Thus the effective shunt impedance is reduced with increasing amplitude resulting in lower output at the higher amplitudes. The shunt element is polarized so as to be effective only on negative swings.

Circuit components which include no tubes, transistors or other active circuits, are mounted on a rack mounting chassis measuring 19 inches wide,  $5\frac{1}{2}$  inches deep and 7 inches high. All controls are mounted on the 7-inch high front panel. These include: two set-up screw driver adjustments for compression and threshold (use of an oscilloscope for initial set-up is recommended), a power switch, an indicator lamp, and a phase reversal switch. Provision is made to bypass the unit without changing the insertion loss. This permits the "Power Max" to be removed electrically from the circuit whenever desired.

# Specifications

Input Level	$\pm 16 \text{ dBm} \pm 2 \text{ dB}$
Insertion Loss	6 dB
Power Requirement	115 Volts, AC, 60 Hz, 5 Watts
Dimensions Overall	
Weight	Approx. 18 lbs. (8.2 kg)
	Silver gray

# Ordering Information

"Power Max" Negative Peak Limiter......M1-34654



- Maintains proper transmitter
   output power
- Requires only 5¼ inches in standard rack
- Extended scale meter relay
- Manual—Automatic switch

# Automatic Output Control

# Description

The Automatic Output Control, MI-27564, is designed to stabilize and control transmitter output power within FCC allowed limits or to shut down transmitter operation in case of serious failure. It is easily installed at the output of the transmitter.

In the case of AM transmitters, automatic power control is achieved by sampling the common point current and automatically maintaining it at the value corresponding to the licensed power within a tolerance plus 5 percent and minus 10 percent. This is accomplished by the use of an RCA MI-27966-B or MI-28027-C Remote Pick-up Unit connected at the common-point and operating as an RF to DC current transducer. The output of the transducer is a function of carrier current only and does not respond to the modulation. FM or TV Transmitters are controlled by connecting the output of a reflectometer to the input of the automatic output control. In the case of television transmitters two control units are required to maintain the aural and visual outputs within limits.

The output of the transducer is then fed to the input of the Automatic Output Control which constantly samples this input from the transducer. If it varies beyond the above tolerance, it acts to correct the transmitter output power by operating a motorized transmitter power output control. In the event that the automatic power output control cannot correct the transmitter to proper output level within a selected period (about 11/2 minutes) the power control will lock out and sound an alarm at the studio. Provision has been made in the existing remote control system to take manual control and/ or to reset the automatic power control. The unit may be automatically disabled while the carrier is being interrupted for a Conelrad test alarm or when the transmitter is shifted to Conelrad operation.

The Automatic Output Control is contained on a panel mounting chassis, 19 inches wide, 5¼ inches high and 9½ inches deep overall. The panel contains a manual-automatic switch, power-on indicator light and two lights designed to indicate increasing or decreasing power output. A meter relay with contacts that are fixed at upper and lower tolerances is also mounted on the same panel.

# Specifications

Power Requirements
MeterExtended scale, 70 µa to 130 µa with fixed contacts Dimensions Overal!
(48.26 cm, 13.34 cm, 24.13 cm) Weight
Accessories
RF Pickup Unit (for AM up to 5 kW)MI-27966-B RF Pickup Unit (for AM up to 50 kW)MI-28027-C
Ordering Information

Automatic Output Control......MI-27564



Reliable logging of 5, 10 or 20 functions

- Suitable for AM, FM and TV
- Compatible with BTR-11B and BTR-20D Remote Control Equipment
- Three built-in alarms
- Solid state electronic switching
- Automatic synchronization in remote systems

# Automatic Logging Equipment, Type BTG-Series

### Description

RCA Automatic Logging Equipment supporting 5, 10 or 20 functions is available for local or remote operation by AM, FM and TV broadcast stations. The system is completely automatic and designed to record all operating parameters required by FCC regulations as well as other crucial or important functions. Each meter reading is scanned at approximately 2-second intervals for a permanent record.

Six Automatic Logging Systems are available. The BTG-5AL (local) or BTG-5AR (remote) systems are designed to measure all required functions for the small AM or FM station. These include such functions as plate voltage, plate current, frequency deviation, power output, and tower light current.

The BTG-10AL/AR 10-function systems will measure the required basic functions for the visual and aural transmitters of the VHF or UHF Television station. It also provides a more flexible logging system for the AM or FM station desiring to record more than basic operating parameters. The BTG-20AL/AR 20-function logging systems are available for the AM-FM-TV broadcaster desiring flexibility in automatic logging.

A single record alarm unit comprises the BTG-5AL/10AL system. The BTG-5AR/10AR have a single record alarm unit and also an additional remote transmitter unit. The BTG-20AL/AR systems require an extension record unit to mount above a BTG-10AL/AR Record Alarm Unit.

The BTG Record-Alarm units are rack-mounted chassis that contain one or two strip recorders, a centrally located plug-in amplifiercontrol module and operating control panel; and on the right, two adjustable contact making microammeters and five or ten tally lights indicating the function being logged and associated calibration controls. The unit requires 834 inches of rack space. The extension record unit for systems is the **BTG-20AL/AR** similar and occupies an additional  $8\frac{3}{4}$  inches.

The Remote Transmitter Logging Unit is self-contained on a similar rack-mounted chassis. A single on-off power switch and a tally light that indicates operating mode occupy the front panel. The studio and transmitter units are connected by a single DC telephone line. The recorder has a high input impedance which makes the accuracy independent of telephone line variations.

In the BTG-systems, easily read recorders automatically log up to five operating parameters each. It is a single point strip chart recorder which operates at a speed of one inch per hour and contains paper for over two weeks of operation. The parameters to be recorded are sequentially selectd by a stepping switch. Each function is recorded within a two second period. The chart paper is the inkless pressure sensitive type and, therefore, requires a minimum of attention. Voltage applied to the line for maximum recorder deflection is one volt. The recorder accuracy is within the FCC requirement of two percent. Each recorder is supplied with a legend on which the operator can identify and provide an appropriate scale for each reading.

The BTG Amplifier-Control module is self-contained, solid state, plug-in containing most of the important circuits of the system such as: recorder pulse generator, stepping pulse generator, alarm circuits, removable plug-in operational amplifiers and zener regulated power supplies. Stabilization of the operational amplifier is accomplished by the use of approximately 80 dB of feedback.

The Automatic Logging System may be expanded to include the BTRA-5B Tone Alarm System (ES-34281). The systems may be expanded for complete remote control by the addition of the BTR-11B Remote Control Equipment (10 functions) or the larger BTR-20D Remote Control Equipment (19 functions). Logging of FM and TV stations require the MI-27568-1 or

MI-27568-2 DC Amplifier unit for use with the frequency modulation monitors.

For automatic AM logging, base and common point currents are monitored via RF pickup units installed at the towers and phasor. These RF samples are fed to transducers which have been calibrated against the station's RF ammeter. The DC variation of the transducer

is recorded on the chart recorder. Frequency deviation signal is obtained from a frequency monitor. Tower lights and flasher are also monitored for proper operation. Various types of transducers are available to provide the standard one Volt DC (full scale) for all readings. Other important optional and accessory equipment is listed below under specifications.



Remote Transmitter Logging Unit

## Specifications

Logging Functions
Record MethodInkless, separate calibration for
each function on strip chart Measuring CircuitGalvanometer Movement
Measuring CircuitGalvanometer Movement
Accuracy
Input Impedance
Chart Speed
Chart Size
(9.14 M x 5.08 cm)
Chart Life
Frequency Deviation AlarmContact making Micro- ammeter 10-0-10 µA
Power Output AlarmContact making Microammeter 0-20 µA
Alarm Limits
Operating ControlsPower On-Off, Stepping On-Off, and Alarm Reset
AdjustmentsTwo: Frequency Deviation Zero Adjust,
Augustinents
Power Requirements:
Studio or Local
Transmitter115 V, AC, 60 Hz, 25 Watts
Transmitter115 V, AC, 60 Hz, 25 Watts Finish:
Transmitter115 V, AC, 60 Hz, 25 Watts

 imensions Overall:
 19" wide, 8¾" high, 8½" deep

 Studio or Local
 (48.26 cm, 22.22 cm, 21.59 cm)

 Transmitter
 19" wide, 8¾" high, 12½" deep

 (48.26 cm, 22.22 cm, 31.75 cm)

 Extension (BTG-20AL/AR Only)
 19" wide, 8¾" high

 (48.26 cm, 22.22 cm, 31.75 cm)

 Extension (BTG-20AL/AR Only)
 19" wide, 8¾" high

 Weight: -- -- -- --30-Foot Roll Strip Chart ......MI-561430 Spare Amplifier-Control Module ......MI-561433 .....ES-560200-A Power Max (Negative Peak Limiter) MI-34654 Tower Light Monitor MI-27544 Tower Light Monitoring and Control Unit ......MI-27519

wonttor Ampliner Unit (FWI)	VII-2/308-1
Monitor Amplifier Unit (TV)	MI-27568-2
RF Pickup Unit (up to 5 kW)	MI-27666-B
RF Pickup Unit (up to 50 kW)	
Current Ratio Alarm	MI-27571

# Ordering Information

BTG-5AL 5-Function L Equipment				ES-561485
BTG-10AL 10-Function Equipment	Local	Automatic	Logging	ES-561486
BTG-20AL 20-Function Equipment	Local	Automatic	Logging	ES-561487

BTG-5AR	5-Function	Remote	Automatic	Logging
and the second second second second	Contract (1997) 100			00 0

- Equipment ES-561488 Equipment BTG-10AR 10-Function Remote Automatic Logging ES-561489
- BTG-20AR 20-Function Remote Automatic Logging ES-561490

Dimensions Overall:

Studio or Loc	al		.5 Ibs.	. (appi	rox.) t	<b>3.</b> 8	kg.
Transmitter .		10	lbs.	(appr	ox.) 4	.5	kğ.
Extension Un	it fo <mark>r BTG-</mark>	20AL/AR On	ly	5 It	os. (ar	pro	)x.)
			-			2.3	

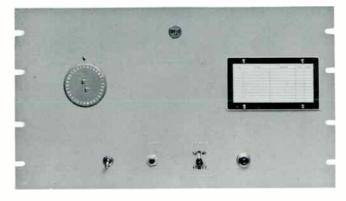
### Accessories

			-		
World Radio History	Worl	GI	Radio	ъHi	story



Studio Control Unit

- For AM, FM or TV transmitters
- Provides fail-safe circuit



Transmitter Control Unit

- Lowest power consumption
- Home-step provision—rapid homing
- DC system operates on proven dial telephone principles

# Remote Control System, Type BTR-11B

### Description

The RCA Type BTR-11B Remote Control System is designed for use with AM, FM or TV broadcast transmitter equipment to remotely control the operation of the station transmitter and associated equipment. With this equipment, AM and FM stations now can be operated entirely from the broadcast studio or other remote point without an engincer at the transmitter site.

The Type BTR-11B Remote Control System provides control or measurement facilities of all essential transmitter functions. Up to ten functions such as transmitter on-off, plate on-off, overload reset, power output, tower lights, etc. may be controlled. Metering of filament voltage, plate voltage, plate current, antenna current from a common point or base points, tower light current, modulation monitor, and frequency monitor may be read by means of the system.

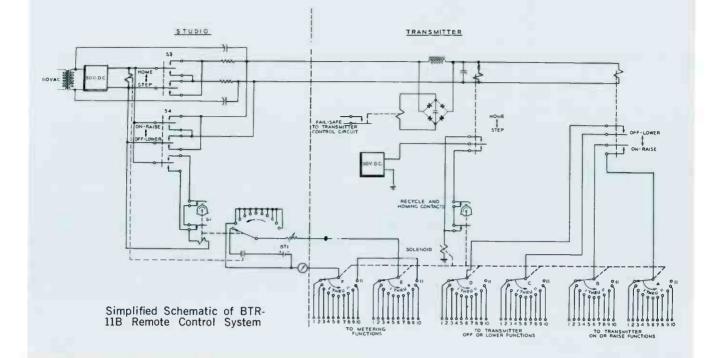
The radio broadcast transmitter remote control equipment consists essentially of a Studio Control Unit, a Transmitter Control Unit, and a number of auxiliary units, the exact number depending on the functions to be controlled.

It is possible to control and/or measure the operation of up to 10 transmitter functions with the Type BTR-11B Remote Control System.

The Typical Metering and Control Functions Table contains a sample list of the transmitter circuits that can be measured and the operations that can be controlled by the Studio Control Unit at the remote location via two telephone lines with a loop resistance of up to 5000 Ohms. The Studio Control Unit is designed for rack mounting at the studio, while the Transmitter Control Unit and most auxiliary equipment is housed at the transmitter site.

### **Studio Control Unit**

The Studio Control Unit has the following front panel controls: "home-step" switch, "on-raise—offlower" switch, power switch, indicator lamp, meter, and function indicator dial. The Transmitter. Control Unit has a power switch, indicator lamp, function indicator dial, step switch, and "on-raise off-lower" switch to facilitate local set-up or test operations.



### Typical Control and Metering Functions for BTA-5T AM Transmitter Controlled by BTR-11B Remote Control Unit (1 tower)

Dial	Control	Metering
1	Transmitter On-Off	Filament Line
2	Plate On-off	Plate Volts
3	Output Raise-Lower	Antenna Current
4	Overload Resel	Plate Current
5	Tower Lights On-Off	Tower Lighting Current
6		Frequency Deviation
7		% Modulation
8	Spare	
9	Spare	
10	Spare	
11	Home	Calibrate

# Specifications

Control Functions
Power Requirements
Power Consumption and/or metering
CalibrationStandard cell
Meter0 to 150 percent (200 microamps)
Telephone Line Special DC; 5000 Ohms loop resistance max.
Fail Safe ControlMeets FCC requirements
Dimensions (overall):
BTR-11B Transmitter
Control Unit
(48.26 cm, 26.67 cm, 27.94 cm)
BTR-11B Studio Control Unit19" wide, 101/2" high, 6" deep
(48.26 cm, 26.67 cm, 15.25 cm)
Weight (approx.):
BTR-11B Transmitter Control Unit
BTR-11B Studio Control Unit

### Accessories

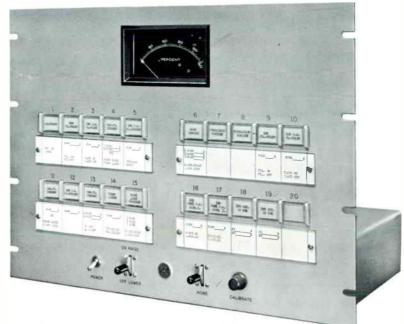
Autocasulica	
2-Meter Panels (AM Monitoring)	ES-27220
AC Voltage Pickup	MI-27516
Tower Lighting Monitoring and Control Unit	MI-27519
Tower Light Monitoring Unit	MI-27544
Latching Relay Panel (including two relays)	MI-27509-A
Latching Relay, DPST, 6 Amperes	MI-27524-1
Latching Relay, DPST, 30 Amperes	MI-27524-2
Latching Relay, 4DPT, 0.5 Ampere	MI-27524-3
RF Relay, 12.5 Amperes	MI-27545-1
Momentary Relay, DPDT, 15-20 Amperes	MI-27545-2
Momentary Relay Panel (including two relays)	
RF Contactor, Latching Type, SPDT, 25 Amperes .	MI-27755-1
RF Contactor, DPDT, 25 Amperes	MI-27755-2
Remote RF Pickup (rated up to 50 kW)	
Remote RF Pickup (rated up to 5 kW)	
Meter Commutator	
Remote Control Accessory Kit for BTA-50G	
Remote Output Control for BTA-5/10H	
Remote Filament Control for BTA-5/10H	MI-27518
Remote Power Cutback Kit for BTA-5/10H	
Miscellaneous Resistors and Parts for BTA-5/10H.	
Temperature Indicator, Indoor -30°F to +150°F.	MI-27550-1
Temperature Indicator,	
Outdoor -30°F to +150°F	
FM Monitor Preamplifier, McMartin	TBM-2500

# **Ordering Information**

BTR-11B Remote Control System (10 functions)......ES-34280 Consisting of:

1	Studio Conti	rol Unit		MI-27537
1	Transmitter	Control	Unit	.MI-27538-A

- Pushbutton selection of function position from studio position
- Provisions for checking metering circuit calibration at control point
- Operates without vacuum tubes amplifiers, oscillators or tuned circuits
- Easy accessibility to all terminal connections and components



BTR-20D Studio Control Unit

# Remote Control System, Type BTR-20D/20DT

### Description

The RCA Type BTR-20D/DT Remote Control System is designed for use with AM, FM or TV broadcast transmitter equipment to remotely control the operation of the station transmitter and associated equipment. With this unit AM and FM stations now can be operated entirely from the broadcast studio or other remote point without the presence of an engineer at the transmitter site.

The Type BTR-20D/DT Remote Control System provides control or measurement facilities of all essential transmitter functions.

#### Up to 19 Control and Metering Functions

Provisions are made for nineteen control functions of on-off or raiselower controls and for nineteen measuring functions. Typical control functions are: Filament On-Off, Plate On-Off, Overload Reset, Daytime Antenna Pattern - Nighttime Antenna Pattern, Power Raise-Lower, Tower Lights On-Off and Main Transmitter-Auxiliary Transmitter. Typical measuring functions include: plate voltage, plate current, frequency, modulation percentage, power output, tower light current and building temperature.

#### **Studio Control Unit**

The Typical Metering and Control Functions Table contains a sample list of the transmitter circuits that can be measured and the operations that can be controlled by the Studio Control Unit at the remote location. The Studio Control Unit is designed for rack mounting at the studio location while the Transmitter Control Unit and most of the auxiliary equipment is housed at the transmitter site.

The Studio Control Unit provides the following front-panel controls: "home" switch; "on raise/off lower" switch; twenty illuminated, pushbutton, function-selector switches; calibration control; and a power switch. On the Transmitter Control Unit there is a power switch, step switch, "on raise/off lower" switch, indicator lamp, and an aperture behind which the number of the function being metered or controlled appears. This facilitates local set up or test operation.

#### **Home-Step Provision**

Stepping switches located in both studio and transmitter units can be rotated to the desired position by depressing the related switchindicator. The push button for the applicable position of the stepping switch is illuminated. A "home" switch is provided in the studio unit to place the stepping switches in the two units in synchronization.

A pulser is incorporated in the studio unit to operate both steppers. By depressing the push-button of the desired position, the stepping switches in the two units will move to that position and stop. It requires a maximum of four seconds for the units to move from any position to any other position. Illuminated switches indicate operating mode or position of the stepping switches. The mode to which the stepping switch is set can be read at the Transmitter unit by a dial attached to the shaft of the stepping switch.

A blank sheet of drafting film is provided on which can be typed any desired legend to be cut out and inserted in the push-buttons. A chart cover is provided below each pushbutton on which normal meter readings and switch functions can be indicated.

#### Fail-Safe Circuit

It is possible to read on the studio meter any desired transmitter meter reading in any position of the step-ping switches. With the addition of the accessory, MI-27555 Meter Commutator, up to twelve readings can be made on any one position of the BTR-20D DT. Means are provided for calibrating the line resistance by means of a standard cell. A fail-safe circuit is provided in the equipment system to meet all FCC requirements. In the event of a failure of the remote control system or the control telephone lines, the transmitter is automatically shut down. Both studio and transmitter units have self-contained power supplies. The BTR-20D Remote Control System requires the use of two "signal service" telephone pairs. In-as-much as these lines carry only DC they can be rented at a minimum rate.

The BTR-20D requires a two-way voice quality transmission path which can consist of a single telephone line, a microwave system, a microwave system from studio to transmitter and a 960 MHz system from the transmitter to the studio or other arrangement where governmental regulations permit.

A number of auxiliary equipments are available to expand the facilities or to make more flexible the operation of RCA Remote Control Systems.

#### Remote RF Pickup

Remote RF Pickup, MI-28027-B, provides the means of observing the antenna current at the studio control unit. The pickup coil is coupled to the antenna lead where it samples the transmitter RF output. A pickup can be installed at a common point to register the combined current of all the antennas. It can also be installed at the individual antennas to register the current of each antenna. It is satisfactory for use with all transmitters up to and including 50 kW. Remote RF Pickup, MI-27966, is similar to the above but is rated only for 5 kW transmitters or a total current of 20 Amperes.

#### Accessory Meter Panel

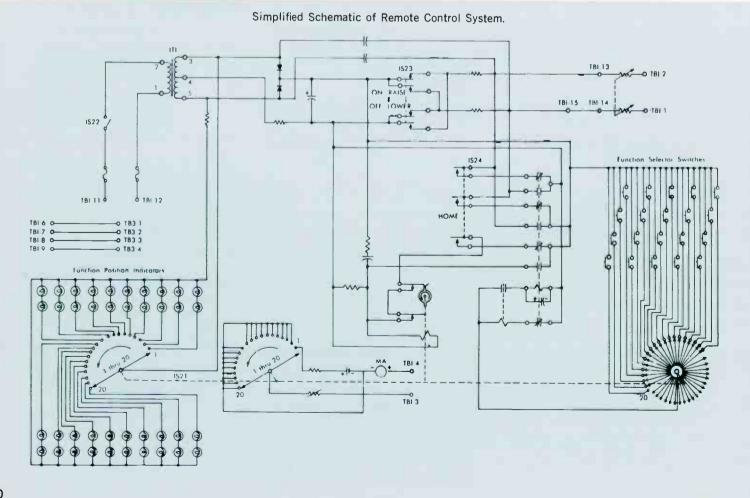
Meter Panel (AM Monitoring), ES-27220, provides the means of monitoring the frequency and modulation of an AM transmitter from the remote location. The studio control unit has provisions for connecting the meter panel to the meter circuit of the stepping switch. The unit contains a separate frequency meter and modulation meter mounted on a standard 19-inch panel. It includes a step-down transformer to supply voltage for illuminating the meter lamps.

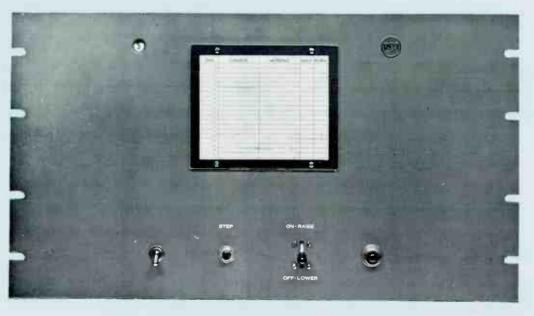
#### AC Voltage Pickup

AC Voltage Pickup, MI-27516, is installed at the transmitter and is connected to the transmitter control unit metering section. It provides an indication of the transmitter filament bus or line voltage on the studio control meter.

#### **Tower Lighting Equipment**

Tower Lighting Monitoring and Control Unit, MI-27519, may be connected to the transmitter antenna tower lighting circuit to provide both the metering and control connections to the transmitter control unit. It provides DC voltage to the studio control meter for indicating tower light current and has a relay control circuit which enables the antenna tower lights to be turned on and off from the studio control unit.





Front view of BTR-20D/DT Transmitter Control Unit.

Tower Lighting Unit, MI-27544, is similar to the above in that it will measure antenna lighting current up to 20 Amperes. It does not incorporate switching for control purposes and is recommended in instances where a photo-cell or other means are used to control the lighting circuits.

Temperature Indicators, MI-27550-1 and MI-27550-2, permit temperature readings from -30 to +150degrees F over the remote control system. The MI-27550-1 is designed for indoor use and the MI-27550-2 for outdoor use.

#### Latching Relay Panel

Latching Relay Panel, MI-27509-A, is installed in the transmitting equipment where its function is to turn the transmitter on and off, or other similar function. It contains two relays which perform this control function when activated by the studio control unit. One relay turns the filament supply on or off and the other relay turns the plate voltage on or off. This device is not required on RCA transmitters that are designed for remote control, but is offered as a convenience in adapting older equipment to remote operation.

### **Typical Control and Metering Function** for AM BTA-1R2 AM Transmitter (3 towers) and **BTF-5E** FM Transmitter Controlled by BTR-20D/DT Remote Control

Dial	Control
1	AM Transmitter On-Off
2	AM Plate On-Off
3	AM Output Raise-Lower
4	Overload Reset
5	AM Day-Night
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	Spare
12	Spare
13	FM Transmitter On-Off
14	FM Plate On-Off
15	FM Output Raise-Lower
16	FM Overload Reset
17	
18	
19	Tower Lights On-Off
20	Home

Metering Filament Line Plate Volts **Common Point Current** Plate Current **Common Point Current** Base Current 1 Base Current 2 Base Current 3 AM Frequency Deviation AM % Modulation

Filament Line Plate Volts Reflectometer **FM Frequency Deviation** 

**Lighting Current** Calibrate

# Specifications

Control Functions19
Power Requirements117 Volts, AC, 50/60 Hz
Power Consumption and/or metering25 Watts maximum
CalibrationStandard cell
Meter0 to 150 percent (200 microamps)
Telephone LineSpecial DC 500 Ohms loops resistance max.
Fail SafeMeets FCC requirements
Dimensions (overall):
BTR-20D/DT Transmitter
Control Unit
BTR-20D/DT Studio
Control Unit

#### Weight (approx.):

BTR-20D/DT	Transm	itter Co	ntrol	Unit	20	lbs.	(9.07	kg.)
BTR-20D/DT	Studio	Control	Unit		20	lbs.	(9.07	kg.)

### Accessories

Type BTRX-40A Extension Unit (19 functions) 2-Meter Panels (AM Monitoring) AC Voltage Pickup, 115/230 Volt	ES-27220
Tower Light Monitoring Unit	M1-27519
Weatherproof Enclosure for M1-27544	MI-27543
Latching Relay Panel (including two relays)	
Latching Relay, DPST, 6 Amperes	
Latching Relay, DPST, 30 Amperes	MI-27524-2
Latching Relay, 4DPT, 0.5 Ampere	
RF Relay, 12.5 Amperes	MI-27545-1
Momentary Relay, DPDT, 15-20 Amperes	MI-27545-2
RF Contactor, Latching Type, SPDT, 25 Amperes	
RF Contactor, DPDT, 25 Amperes	
Remote RF Pickup (rated up to 50 kW)	MI-28027-B
Remote RF Pickup (rated up to 5 kW)	
12 Function Meter Commutator	
Remote Control Accessory Kit for BTA-50G	
Remote Output Control for BTA-5/10H	
Remote Filament Control for BTA-5/10H	
Remote Power Cutback Kit for BTA-5/10H	
Miscellaneous Resistors and Parts for BTA-5/10H	MI-27540
Temperature Indicator, Indoor	
Temperature Indicator, Outdoor -30°F to +150°F	MI-27550-2
FM Monitor Preamplifier, McMartin	TBM-2500
DC Voltage Amplifier, 2 Channel	
DC Voltage Amplifier, 5 Channel	

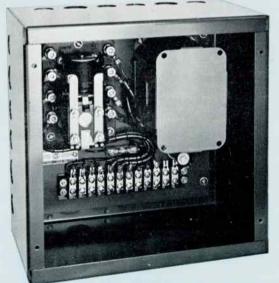
# Ordering Information

BTR-20D Remote Control System (19 functions)	ES-34274-B
Consisting of:	
1 Studio Control Unit	MI-27539-C
1 Transmitter Control Unit	MI-27526-B
BTR-20DT Remote Control System Consisting of:	ES-34274-C
1 Studio Control Unit	MI-27539-D
1 Transmitter Control Unit	MI-27526-C

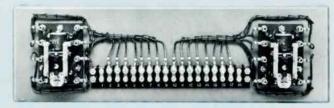


Meter Panel, ES-27220 for AM Monitoring.

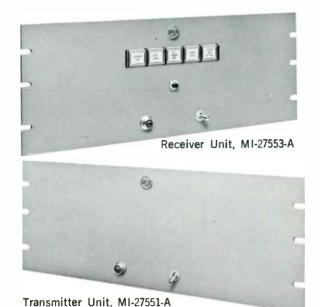




Tower Lighting Unit, MI-27519.



Latching Relay Panel, MI-27509-A.



- Basic unit provides up to 4 simultaneous alarm/status functions, and can be expanded to 8 functions
- Reserve battery supply for fail-safe operation
- Occupies 7 inches in standard rack
- Standard transformer components

# Tone Alarm Equipment, Type BTRA-5C

### Description

The RCA Type BTRA-5C Tone Alarm Equipment is an automatic system based on a series of tone generators that can provide up to five simultaneous alarm or status functions when installed at studio and transmitter locations. The system is comprised of the MI-27551-A BTRA-5C Transmitter Unit and the MI-27553-A BTRA-5C Studio Unit which are connected by a voice quality telephone line on radio transmission path. When used in conjunction with the BTR-11B or BTR-20D or DT Remote Control Equipment, an additional telephone line or signal channel is not required.

The alarm system consists of a series of tone generators located at the transmitter. Should trouble develop, the tone generator trips out and a selective detector in the studio then flashes an alarm. The tone alarm system may be used to indicate such varied functions as transmitter overload, out of tolerance operation, burglar alarm, standby generator status, over temperature conditions or other applications.

Both transmitter and studio units are mounted on panel-mounting chassis 19 inches wide, 7 inches high and 8% inches deep overall. The transmitter panel includes an indicator light indicating when power is on, and a power switch. It operates from a 117 Volt, 50/60 Hz AC line and power consumption is approximately 6 Watts. A storage battery is provided for fail-safe operation. The battery is constantly being charged while the equipment is in operation for instantaneous operation if power fails. The oscillator units operating at four different frequencies are epoxy encapsulated. The alarm tones are transmitted from the transmitter to the studio and fed into a resonant reed relay with reeds tuned to the exact frequencies. Each of these detectors will fiash an alarm if the tone to which it is tuned is removed. The studio unit panel has provisions for five lighted display screens to indicate the fault. There is also a power switch, poweron indicator lamp, and reset button. There is a gain control on both studio and transmitter chassis to regulate the levels.

## Specifications

Number of Alarm/Status Functions5			
Power Requirements			
Dimensions (overall—both units)19" wide, 7" high, 83%" deep (48.26 cm, 17.78 cm, 21.27 cm)			
Weight: Transmitter Unit, MI-27551-AApprox. 10 lbs. (4.5 kg.) Receiver Unit, MI-27553-AApprox. 10 lbs. (4.5 kg.)			
Ordering Information			
BTRA-5C Tone Alarm EquipmentES-34281-A			
Including the following: 1 Transmitter UnitMI-27551-A			
<ol> <li>Studio Unit complete with four clear caps, four red and four green bases for display screens,</li> </ol>			
sheet of 914 by 11 inch Mular Film and Jamp			

sheet of 8½ by 11-inch Mylar Film and lamp changing tool ......MI-27553-A



- Crystal or conventional operation
- Tuning from 540 to 1600 KHz
- Front Panel Speaker
- 175-Hour Mercury Battery
- Use as Null Detector

# AM Field Intensity Meter

## **Description**

The FIM-135 is a lightweight, compact field intensity meter incorporating all the latest innovations for portable test instruments. Dial locks provide a fixed setting at any point across the entire broadcast range from 540 to 1600 kHz. The receiver mode of operation offers a choice between the ease and accuracy of crystal control or the versatility of conventional tuning. A special input jack permits the receiver to be used as a null detector for RF bridge measurements.

Tautband meter movement accurately displays from 10 microvolts per meter to 10 Volts per meter, making it equally effective for interference studies at low signal strength and for close-in measurements on high-power directional arrays. A high degree of selectivity is assured by establishing an overall bandwidth of 7 kHz at 1000 kHz for the half voltage response. Accurate measurements are easily obtained by direct reading on all ranges, with a calibration method that compensates for the variations in transistor and battery characteristics.

#### All Solid State

By employing all solid-state components, the nominal drain on the mercury battery establishes a longer and more linear battery-life curve of up to 175 hours.

#### **Front Panel Speaker**

The audio portion features a front panel speaker with independent volume control plus a jack for optional headphone operation.

## Specifications

Frequency Range
Field Intensity Range
Overall Accuracy±5%
Output Indicator
AntennaShielded, unbalanced loop
Power RequirementsTwo 4.2 Volt mercury batteries

# Ordering Information

Battery Life	175 hours (without audio)
Overall Dimensions (Closed)	
Weight Including Batteries	9 pounds, 2 ounces (4.1 kg)
Accessories	
Double Headset, 24,000 Ohms in	mpedanceMI-11750
BatteryM	allory Type TR-233 or equal
Optional Crystal	Specify Frequency
	8RB

AM Field Intensity Meter,

Transistorized Model FIM-135

MI-561434



- Continuous reading deviation meter
- Wide input range
- Minimum accuracy at subcarrier frequency ±5 hertz for 1 year
- Protected trimmer adjustments for frequency calibration
- Warning lamp indicates failure of transmitter carrier or monitor crystal oscillator
- Provision for simultaneous operation of remote indicating or recording meter

# Frequency Monitors, Types BW-11A/11AT

## Description

The RCA Frequency Deviation Monitors BW-11A and BW-11AT indicate continuously, and directly in hertz the magnitude and direction of any departure of the carrier signal from its proper frequency. The two models are used as follows:

- 1. Type BW-11A for AM broadcast stations to measure departure of the carrier from its assigned channel frequency.
- 2. Type BW-11AT for TV broadcast stations to measure departure of the color subcarrier from 3.579545 MHz standard frequency.

The BW-11A monitor bears FCC approval for use in standard broadcast stations. The BW-11AT more than meets FCC requirement for subcarrier accuracy of  $\pm 10$  hertz maximum and will provide an accurate and convenient method of calibrating and monitoring the color frequency standard now used by stations originating color programs.

#### **Monitoring Provisions**

The monitor is AC operated and is mounted on a single relay rack panel. Coupling of the BW-11A Monitor to the transmitter is obtained from a short length of wire attached to the input terminals to act as an antenna. The BW-11AT Monitor's input voltage is obtained by "looping through" a coaxial cable circuit carrying a subcarrier signal.

#### **One Tuning Adjustment**

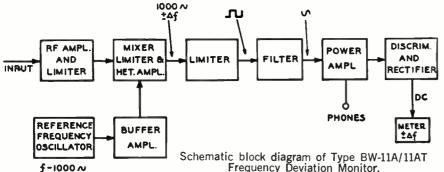
The oscillator crystal is maintained at a constant temperature by means of a mercury thermostatcontrolled oven. Additional isolation

World Radio History

against external influences is effected by the use of low heat conductivity wire to the crystal circuits and thermal cutout. No tuning adjustments are required other than the setting of a single capacitor. A wideband amplifier increases the crystal signal uniformly over the frequency range.

#### **Heavy Duty Features**

Since the equipment is designed to operate continuously without adjustment, only two switches are provided on the front panel, the monitor toggle switch, and the check pushbutton switch. The monitor switch controls power for all circuits except the oven heater which is thermostatically controlled and functions whenever the power cable is connected to the AC power source. The check pushbutton switch permits a



quick check on all circuits. When the monitor is working normally and this button is pressed, the meter deflection increases by approximately 5 Hz. A change appreciably different from 5 Hz indicates a defective circuit.

#### **Circuit Description**

The circuit arrangement of the BW-11A/11AT is shown in the accompanying block diagram. Voltage from a temperature-controlled piezoelectric oscillator (frequency f -1000 Hz) and the carrier to be monitored (frequency  $f \pm \Delta f$ ) are amplified and fed to a converter tube from which their difference frequency  $(1000 \pm \Delta f)$  is obtained. This audiofrequency is converted to a constant

Frequency Deviation Monitor.

amplitude square wave by means of a limiter amplifier and then restored to a constant amplitude sine wave of frequency (1000 Hz  $\pm \Delta f$ ) by a filter stage. After power amplification the audio frequency is applied to a discriminator and rectifier circuit, from which DC is obtained. The amplitude and polarity of the DC is determined by the deviation from 1000 Hz. Deviation is indicated on a linearly calibrated zero-center meter with a scale calibration of  $\pm 30$  Hz. A jack is provided for a remote indicating or recording meter, which can be operated simultaneously with the panel meter.

Circuits are designed so that wide variations in tube characteristics and line voltage cause negligible error in deviation indications. Negative feedback is used on the power amplifier, and in other circuits, limiting and voltage regulation are employed to minimize these effects.

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#### **Operational Convenience**

The oven thermometer is visible through a slot in the lower section of the front panel and it is illuminated for easy reading. Tubes and crystal oven, located on the back of the chassis, are easily accessible for servicing. The monitor is contained in a single unit which occupies a 153/4-inch vertical space in a standard 19-inch cabinet rack. To facilitate maintenance, the bottom section of the front panel may be lowered to expose the monitor circuits for continuity checks, and all the routine maintenance controls. An MI-34070 Crystal Unit specially ground to 1000 hertz below the transmitter frequency is provided for the BW-11A, and MI-7962-C Crystal Unit especially ground for the subcarrier frequency is specified for the BW-11AT Monitor.

## **Specifications**

Frequency Range	Model BW-11A 500 to 2000 kHz	Model BW-11AT 3.579545 MHz
Frequency Deviation Range readable to 1 Hz) Accuracy	±30 Hz	$\pm$ 30 Hz $\pm$ 1 Hz for 30 days $\pm$ 5 Hz for 1 year
R-F Input Voltage	Approx. 10 mV to 25 Volts	Approx. 0.15 to 25 Volts
Power Supply105	5-130 Volts, 50/60	Hz, single phase
Power Input		

Dimensions
(48.26 cm, 40 cm, 24.45 cm) Weight60 lbs. (27.2 kg) FinishSilver gray FCC Approval Number for BW-11A1471
Tube Complement: 56AU6, 16BE6, 16V6-GT, 36AL5, 22D21, 15Y3-GT, 2OC3/VR105
Accessories

Remote Meter (order from Replacement Parts)	<b>SN-</b> 936 <b>88</b>
Tube Kit for BW-11A/AT	MI-8295
Crystal Unit for BW-11A (specify frequency)	<b>MI-34</b> 0 <b>7</b> 0
Crystal Unit for BW-11AT (frequency 1192.848 kHz)	
(frequency 1192.848 kHz)	MI-7962-C

## Ordering Information

BW-11A AM Broadcast Frequency Monitor complete including Crystal Unit MI-34070. (Specify operating frequency). ES-34042

BW-11AT Color TV Sub-Carrier Frequency Monitor complete including Crystal Unit, MI-34075. (Specify operating frequency)... ES-34040-A



- Operates at low RF input power
- Indicates either positive or negative peaks in percentage modulation and in decibels
- Low impedance, low distortion output circuit for aural monitoring
- Up to four remote meters can be used
- No input circuit to tune, avoiding side-clipping and distortion

# AM Modulation Monitor, Type BW-66F

## Description

The RCA Type BW-66F, Modulation Monitor is designed to give continuous direct reading indications of percentage modulation in the carriers of broadcast transmitters operating in the range of 500 to 2500 kilohertz. Up to four remote meters may be used for remote control operation. The BW-66F serves to measure the percentage of modulation on either positive or negative peaks; indicate modulation peaks above a selected level by flashing a light or keying a relay suitable for operating an audible or visual alarm; act as a high quality detector for program monitoring; and provide a linear detector for measuring transmitter audio performance.

The RCA BW-66F consists of three essential elements: A linear detector, a peak voltmeter, and a

trigger circuit which flashes a light whenever the modulation momentarily exceeds any selected value.

The linear detector is designed for operation at a low power level, which greatly simplifies the coupling to the transmitter. In the output of the linear rectifier is a DC meter, which indicates the carrier level at which the instrument is operating and also shows any carrier shift during modulation.

In addition, two auxiliary audio output circuits operating from a separate diode rectifier are provided. One of these at 600 Ohms, is intended for audible monitoring; the other, a high-impedance circuit, gives a faithful reproduction of the carrier envelope with less than 0.2 percent distortion. The high impedance output circuit can be connected directly to the RCA WM-17A Distortion and Noise Meter, enabling overall fidelity and noise measurements to be made on the transmitter.

The BW-66F is designed for standard rack mounting. Panel meters indicate both the modulation percentage and the carrier level. Provision is made for connecting a remote alarm, or a counter for recording the periods when the percentage modulation exceeds that desired to be maintained by the station. An over-modulation alarm or flashing lamp is provided to give instant indication when the modulation exceeds a desired level.

The instrument has four convenient controls on the front panel. They are the RF Input Control which is used for adjusting the signal input to the monitor, the Polarity

K,

Switch which allows either positive or negative peaks to be measured, the Power Switch, and the Peak Level Control which is calibrated from 50 to 120 percent modulation and is used for setting the lowest value of percent modulation at which it is desired to have the overmodulation alarm operate.

Two panel mounting meters

having illuminated scales are provided. The carrier meter includes a scale calibrated from 80 to 120 with a red mark at 100. Normal operation is obtained when the pointer is set at this mark and denotes the correct radio frequency input level. The Modulation Percentage Meter has a range of zero to 120 percent and is also calibrated in decibles using 100 percent modulation as zero dB. A switch is provided so that either the positive or negative peak values may be measured. Terminals are provided for connecting one to four remote modulation meters. Two RF input terminals, a power receptacle and a terminal board for all other connections are mounted on the back of the chassis.

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## Specifications

Carrier Frequency Range	500 to 2500 kHz
Modulation Percentage Range: Negative Peaks Positive Peaks	
Meter AccuracyBetter than $\pm 2\%$ at $\pm 4\%$ at ar	100% modulation, or ny other percentage
Audio Frequency Response: Meter Indication, 30 to 15,000 Hz Meter Circuit, 50 to 15,000 Hz	
Audio Output Circuits: Monitoring Source Impedance 600 Ohms Level at 100%	Measuring 20,000 Ohms
Modulation 1 Volt rms Response	3 Volts rms ±0.5 dB, 30- 45,000 Hz
DistortionLess than 1% Noise Level Below 100% Modulation Better than 60 dB	

#### Tube Complement

26AL5 2884 16C4 2OD3
1—6C4 2—OD3 1—6AQ5 1—5V4G
1—5814 2—1N97 Crystal Diodes
Dimensions
Weight
FCC Approval Number1559
Accessories
Spare Tube Kit for BW-66FMI-30450
Extension Modulation MeterMI-27549-2 High Frequency Kit:
Permits operation up to 30 MHzMI-34078

## **Ordering Information**



Transistor Phase Monitor Type 112.

# AM Antenna Phase Monitors

### **Description**

Two solid state AM Antenna Phase Monitors offering improved indications of phase relations in directional antenna systems are available. The monitors are used to indicate relative current amplitudes in the antenna system, as well as for measuring directional array phase relations. The Type 112 is designed as a solid state replacement for the well-known Type 108E and can be used with systems with up to 9 towers. For systems containing up to 12 towers, the Type PPM-101A, a deluxe precision model is available.

#### Type 112 Phase Monitor

The Type 112 Phase Monitor is newly styled for simplified operation. Stable solid state circuits are unaffected by modulation when presenting phase angle readings on a new continuous 0 to 180 degree scale panel meter. Loop current appears on a single meter as a percentage of the reference tower current. Automatic day-night switching of reference levels can be incorporated if desired. The proportional linear DC voltage which permits phase angle and loop current indications on the chart recorder and digital voltmeter, can be fed over lines to an accessory Model 113 Remote Meter Panel.

The Type PPM-101A Precision Phase Monitor is a deluxe instrument designed for monitoring directional arrays where a high degree of resolution and stability is required. Phase angle readings are presented on an illuminated in-line readout panel of a digital counter with a resolution of 0.1 degrees. Current ratio between the reference and measured tower is read on the current ratio meter as a deviation from normal value with a resolution of 0.1 percent.

Remote Meter Panel for Transistor Phase Monitor Type 113.



- Provisions for remote control operations
- Provide direct phase and current indications
- Unaffected by modulation
- Simplified operation

Precision Phase Monitor Type PPM-101A



Solid State

Precision

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## **Specifications**

Frequency Range	Solid State Model 112 . 540 to 1600 kHz	Precision Model PPM-101A 100 kHz to 2 MHz
Phase Resolution	0.5°	0.1°
Absolute Phase Accuracy	. <u>+</u> 1.0°	±0.1°*
Phase Angle Range	0 to 360°	0 to 360°
Input Impedance	. 51 to 75 Ohms	50 to 72 Ohms
Input Level	. 1.5 to 20 Volts, rms	1.0 to 20 Volts, rms
Number of Inputs	Up to 9	Up to 12
Method of Readout	Linear DC voltage on a chart recorder, digital voltmeter or remote metering panel. (Optional Model 113)	display on a separate digital
Phase Angle Voltage Output	Adjustable from 0 to 3.5 Volts (max. voltage equals 180°)	Not applicable

	Solid State Model 112	Model PPM-101A
Loop Current Voltage Output	Adjustable from 0 to 3.0 Volts (max. voltage equals 100%)	Not applicable
Loop Current Meter Accuracy	. 2%	Not applicable
Loop Current Meter Resolution	.0.5%	0.1%
Digital Counter Accuracy		±1 count ± ref- erence frequency stability
Internal Reference Frequency Stability		5 parts in 10 <sup>8</sup> short term, 5 parts in 10 <sup>7</sup> per week
Power Requirements	115/230 Volts, 50/60 Hz, 15 Watts	115/230 Volts, 50/60 Hz, 95 Watts
Overall Size	19" wide, 7" high, 14" deep (48.26 cm, 17.78 cm, 36.56 cm)	19" wide, 15¾" high, 14" deep (48.26 cm, 45.45 cm, 35.56 cm)
Weight	.20 lbs. max. (9 kg.)	

\* Repeatable not absolute accuracy.

# Ordering Information

Nems-Clarke Type 112 Transistor Phase Monitor... Precision Phase Monitor......Nems-Clarke Type PPM-101A Remote Meter Panel for Type 112...... Nems-Clarke Model 113

Broadcast Stations are requested to include the following information when ordering phase monitors:

- 1. Station Call Letters
- 2. Number of Towers
- 3. Impedance and Type Number of sampling lines. Also, indi-cate cable end fittings.

4. Type of Pattern a. DA-1 Reference Tower #.....

- b. DA-2 Reference Tower #..... Day Reference Tower # Night
- c. DA-3 Supply diagram of tower configuration and reference tower for each pattern.
- d. DA-N Reference Tower # of omni-directional pattern. ..... and Tower # ....
- 5. Type of Remote Control System, if any.
- 6. Indicate meter scale requirements when ordering Type 112 for each tower. The standard scale is 0-150%, which is readily available, and can be specified if individual tower currents are not known.



- All essential units may be contained in one rack
- Reserve space in rack for optional equipment
- Suitable for fitting in a flush position to a side or rear wall
- Drilled and tapped for standard 19-inch panels

# AM Input, Monitoring & Test Equipment

## Description

High-quality measuring, monitoring and service test equipment is an important adjunct of AM station facilities; and many items of such equipment are necessary to maintain broadcast operations and assure compliance with FCC standards. A diversified line of equipment is made available by RCA to meet practically every test and measurement requirement.

Information in this catalog is offered only as a general guide, since individual requirements will dictate the final selection to be made. The minimum equipment suggested for a single AM station will permit the station to perform most all of the required measurements. Multiple studio and control rooms, remote transmitter location, transmission link equipment and other facilities may demand a greater variety and/ or additional items of the same equipment. RCA Broadcast Sales Engineers will gladly assist in planning equipment lists to handle the particular monitoring, maintenance

and test requirements for any station, large or small.

#### Monitoring Equipment

A standard 19-inch cabinet rack is sufficient to house all essential equipment needed to fulfill FCC monitoring requirements and necessary input functions.

A typical RCA Input and Monitoring Rack may contain, depending on station's requirements:

- 1. The RCA AM Frequency Deviation Monitor, Type BW-11A, which indicates continuously and directly in cycles-per-second any departure from the assigned frequency.
- 2. The RCA AM Modulation Monitor Type BW-66F gives continuous direct reading indication in percentage of carrier modulation. It will indicate program level, carrier shift, and provide demodulation for distortion and frequency response measurements.
- 3. The RCA AGC Amplifier Type BA-43/45 serving as an automatic means of increasing program level while limiting peaks to prevent over-modulation, and adjacent channel interference. This amplifier provides for a more effective use of transmitter power by allowing the system to be operated as near maximum modulation as possible, thus permitting greater coverage at a fixed power input.

The BA-43/46 together form a peak limiter unit with an abrupt limiting threshold and a rapid attack time.

4. The RCA Standard Jack Panel Type BJ-24, provided to improve the overall operating flexibility of a Broadcast Station. With the use of patch cords, many combinations of input and output circuits can be realized. It can be used freely in emergencies and for test purposes. Spacing of jack pairs prevents cross circuit patching. 5. The Circuit Breaker Panel, MI-26176, provides master switch and fuses for the rack mounted equipment.

#### **Station Accessories**

If studio and transmitter are at the same location, some of the following equipments may be desired to increase monitoring efficiency. They can be installed in the Input and Monitoring Equipment Rack:

- 6. An additional RCA Standard Jack Panel Type BJ-12 or BJ-24.
- 7. An RCA Monitoring Amplifier Type BA-34 or BA-44.
- 8. An RCA VU Meter Panel Type B1-5B.
- 9. An RCA Line Equalizer.
- An RCA Program Amplifier Type BA-43.

#### Accessories for Remote Operation

If Transmitter will be located remotely from the studio, some of the following equipment may be desired and can be installed in the Input and Monitoring Equipment Rack:

- 6. The RCA Remote Control System, Type BTR-11B or BTR-20D for unattended transmitter operation.
- 7. An RCA Monitor Amplifier Type BA-34 or BA-44.

#### Audio Test Facilities

Test instruments required by the AM Broadcast station to measure audio facilities are largely dictated by the "proof-of-performance" measurements required by the Federal Communications Commission. Such equipment must be sufficient to measure AM output noise level, the audio frequency harmonic distortion, and the audio frequency response under normal program operation as defined by the FCC. In addition, the broadcast station will undoubtedly be equipped to make other measurements such as power output, carrier frequency stability, carrier shift, carrier noise level, output voltage, and other systems tests.

#### **Test Equipment**

The major items of test equipment required to adequately make the above measurements include: A good modulation monitor which provides a low distortion, audio output with sufficient level for feeding a noise and distortion meter. The Hewlett Packard Model 206A Audio Oscillator provides a quality tone source in the system as well as a calibrated attenuator and Volt meter. An output transformer is provided, which, in conjunction with a front panel switch, allows selection of 50/150/600 Ohm balanced or unbalanced output. This is an ideal signal source for proof of

performance and general audio testing.

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The Hewlett Packard 330 Series of Distortion Meters provide a companion unit to the HP-206A Audio Oscillator. Four models are available: the 331A, 332A which has an AM detector, the 333A which features automatic nulling, and the 334A which has both automatic nulling and AM detector. The use of this Analyzer in conjunction with the 206A Oscillator permits a complete audio proof of performance.

#### Accessory Test Equipment

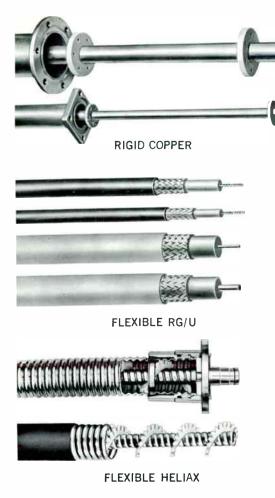
A Tektronix Model 535A or 545B Oscilloscope is also useful in making the audio measurements. A scope is useful for making measurements at the output of the transmitter as well as following the noise and distortion meter.

While many stations will rely on their consultant or an outside engineering service to run field intensity surveys, some stations may wish to include a good field intensity meter to sample signal strength in their area, and to perform their own measurements on spurious emissions and magnitude of RF harmonics. A clamp-on ammeter or Wattmeter, vacuum tube voltmeter, dummy loads, and RF signal generator may also find a useful place in the station for making other audio measurements.

## Ordering Information

Input and Monitoring Equipment: AM Frequency Deviation Monitor, Type BW-11A	ES-34042
AM Modulation Monitor Monitor, Type BW-66F	MI-30066-B
Program Amplifier, Type BA-43A AGC Unit	MI-11454 MI-11455
Limiter Unit Test and Measuring Equipment: Audio Oscillator (Hewlett-Packard)	
Distortion Meter (Hewlett-Packard) Cathode-Ray Oscilloscope (Tektronix)	Model 330 Series
Transmitter Audio and Monitoring Acces	ssories:
Cabinet Rack, Type BR-84B	
Single Trim Strip for BR-84B Double Jack Panel, Type BJ-24	MI-11645
Single Jack Panel, Type BJ-12	MI-11646
Double Jack Panel Mat Single Jack Panel Mat	MI-11647-2 MI-11647-1

Terminal Board Mounting Bracket	MI-4570-A2
Terminal Power Strip	MI-4568
Terminal Audio Block	MI-4569
Interconnection Cable	
(Rack Wiring) 100 ft.	MI-33
Interconnection Cable	
(AC and Fil. Circuits) 100 ft.	MI-35
Black Panels (Specify Height)	MI-36547-Series
Panel and Shelf, Type BR-22C	MI-11597-B
Remote Monitoring Accessories:	
Monitoring Amplifier, Type BA-34C	MI-11437-C
Utility Preamplifier, Type BA-31C	
Line Equalizer, Type BE-2A	
VU Meter Panel, Type BI-5B	
2-Foot Patch Cord	
Pressure Microphone, Type BK-1A	MI-11007
Desk Stand for BK-1A	
Microphone Cable Plug	MI-4630-B



- Wide Choice of Styles and Sizes
- High Efficiency and Minimum VSWR
- Precision Mated Rigid Line Flanges
- Ease of Assembly
- Durable Construction

# AM-FM Coaxial Transmission Line

## **Description**

RCA coaxial transmission line provides an efficient means for transferring RF power to AM and FM antennas. Featuring economy, high efficiency and time saving installation, RCA line is manufactured in various sizes and types to accommodate a wide range of power and frequency requirements. RCA transmission line equipment includes the adapters, hangers and line dehydrators necessary to complete an installation.

#### Rigid 15% and 31%-Inch Line

Installation of outdoor rigid  $1\frac{1}{8}$ -inch or  $3\frac{1}{8}$ -inch line is made easy

by the RCA developed flange line now used in all types of RF transmitting systems. This line is supplied in convenient 20-foot lengths with flanges already heliarc welded to the ends. Line sections are easily bolted together, with gasketed mating flanges automatically sealing the line for pressure. No special tools, torches or soldering are necessary. Lengths shorter than the standard 20 feet may be obtained by ordering the desired lengths with flanges welded on at the factory. Or, 20-foot sections may be cut, and flangedto-unflanged line adapters used, if desired.

RCA rigid lines have a rolled groove at one end of the outer conductor. This allows the inner conductor to move in only one direction. The rolled groove supports the end insulator, and also supports the inner conductor when the line is in a vertical position. The opposite end is free to permit removal of the inner conductor for inspection.

#### Heliax<sup>®</sup> and RG Cable

Semi-rigid Heliax is specified for many installations, particularly where odd bends or curves are re

R Andrew Corporation

Size (Inche	s) Description	Power (KW @ 1 MHz)	Z (OHMS)	Dielectric	Class of Service And Notes
	R	IGID COPPER L	INE		
1%	Flanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths	25	51.5	Air	AM-FM. Moderate installation
31⁄8	Flanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths	94	51.5	Air	Cost. Line sections replaceable. Requires gassing.
31⁄8	Unflanged, Teflon, 20' Lengths	94	50.0	Air	For interior use.
	FLE	XIBLE HELIAX	LINE		
1⁄4-5	Coaxial Copper Conductors, Polyethylene Insulation	(See Power	50, 75	Air	Low installation cost. Acom- modates odd-shaped towers.
1⁄4-3	Coaxial Copper Conductors, Polyethylene Insulation	Each Type) 50,		Polyethylene Foam	Difficult to repair or replace. Foam type not recommended for FM.
	FLE	XIBLE RG CAB	LES		
.405	Bare Copper Inner Conductor, Tinned Outer Braid		5 <b>2</b>	Polyethylene	)
.405	Tinned Copper Inner Conductor and Outer Braid		75	<b>P</b> olyethylene	Low cost for AM use only.
. <b>87</b> 0	Bare Copper Inner Conductor, Tinned Outer Braid		5 <b>2</b>	Polyethylene	)
	(Inche 15% 31% 31% 1%-5 1%-5 1%-3 .405 .405	(Inches)       Description         1%       Flanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths         3%       Flanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths         3%       Unflanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths         3%       Unflanged, Teflon, 20' Lengths         3%       Coaxial Copper Conductors, Polyethylene Insulation         %-3       Coaxial Copper Conductors, Polyethylene Insulation         %-4-3       Coaxial Copper Conductors, Polyethylene Insulation         %-5       Bare Copper Inner Conductor, Tinned Outer Braid         .405       Tinned Copper Inner Conductor and Outer Braid         .405       Bare Copper Inner Conductor         .405       Bare Copper Inner Conductor	(Inches)       Description       (KW @ 1 MHz)         RIGID COPPER L         1%       Flanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths       25         3%       Flanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths       94         3%       Unflanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths       94         3%       Unflanged, Teflon, 20' Lengths       94         14-5       Coaxial Copper Conductors, Polyethylene Insulation       (See Power Curves for Each Type)         14-3       Coaxial Copper Conductors, Polyethylene Insulation       (See Power Curves for Each Type)         FLEXIBLE RG CAB         .405       Bare Copper Inner Conductor, Tinned Outer Braid         .405       Tinned Copper Inner Conductor and Outer Braid         .870       Bare Copper Inner Conductor.	(Inches)       Description       (KW @ 1 MHz)       (OHMS)         RIGID COPPER LINE         1%       Flanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths       25       51.5         3%       Flanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths       94       51.5         3%       Unflanged, Teflon, 20' Lengths       94       50.0         FLEXIBLE       HELIAX LINE         ¼-5       Coaxial Copper Conductors, Polyethylene Insulation       (See Power Curves for Each Type)       50, 75         1/4-3       Coaxial Copper Conductors, Polyethylene Insulation       (See Power Curves for Each Type)       50, 75         50       FLEXIBLE RG CABLES       50, 75       50, 75         6       Seare Copper Inner Conductor, Tinned Outer Braid       52         .405       Tinned Copper Inner Conductor and Outer Braid       75         .870       Bare Copper Inner Conductor       75	(Inches)       Description       (KW @ 1 MHz)       (OHMS)       Dielectric         RIGID COPPER LINE         1%       Flanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths       25       51.5       Air         3%       Flanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths       94       51.5       Air         3%       Unflanged, Steatite, 20' Lengths       94       50.0       Air         3%       Unflanged, Teflon, 20' Lengths       94       50.0       Air         FLEXIBLE HELIAX LINE         1/4-5       Coaxial Copper Conductors, Polyethylene Insulation       (See Power Curves for Each Type)       50, 75       Air         1/4-3       Coaxial Copper Conductors, Polyethylene Insulation       (See Power Curves for Each Type)       50, 75       Polyethylene Foam         FLEXIBLE RG CABLES         Automation         FLEXIBLE RG CABLES         .405       Bare Copper Inner Conductor, Tinned Outer Braid       52       Polyethylene and Outer Braid         .405       Bare Copper Inner Conductor and Outer Braid       75       Polyethylene and Outer Braid         .870       Bare Copper Inner Conductor       52       Polyethylene

### QUICK REFERENCE CHART RCA TRANSMISSION LINE EQUIPMENT

quired. The line is quickly installed and the foam dielectric type requires no gassing. If the foam type is used for FM systems, however, a special gas line must be installed along with the Heliax, since the FM antenna feed line must be gassed. Repair of a damaged Heliax transmission line usually requires replacement of the entire line, since splicing of line sections on the tower is difficult. RG cables are inexpensive and convenient for low power AM installations.

#### **Complete Accessories**

RCA offers a complete line of adapters and hangers to meet every installation requirement. Special adapters and reducers permit joining lines of different types and sizes. Hangers include insulated types for base insulated towers, spring suspended expansion hangers, lateral braces and direct mounting anchors. There are types for mounting to round, flat or angular tower members. A complete line of special hanger kits simplifies the indoor part of the installation. Line dehydrators are available in both automatic and manual types with capacities of up to three cubic feet per minute.

#### Selecting Type of Line

Choice of line depends mainly upon frequency and power to be handled. Selection of the proper line will provide the most economical and efficient installation.

The Quick Reference Chart presents the broad characteristics

of RCA transmission line, and identifies each type with the service recommended. Before ordering transmission line or fittings, a dimensional layout should be made of the transmission line run from the transmitter, up the tower to the antenna. This and other planning and installation procedures are described briefly in later pages of this catalog.

#### **Other RCA Transmission Line**

This catalog presents the characteristics and specifications of RCA Steatite insulated AM and FM transmission lines. RCA Teflon insulated lines, widely used in VHF and UHF television systems are described in the RCA TV transmission line catalog.

## 15/8-Inch 51.5 Ohm Rigid Copper Line

### Description

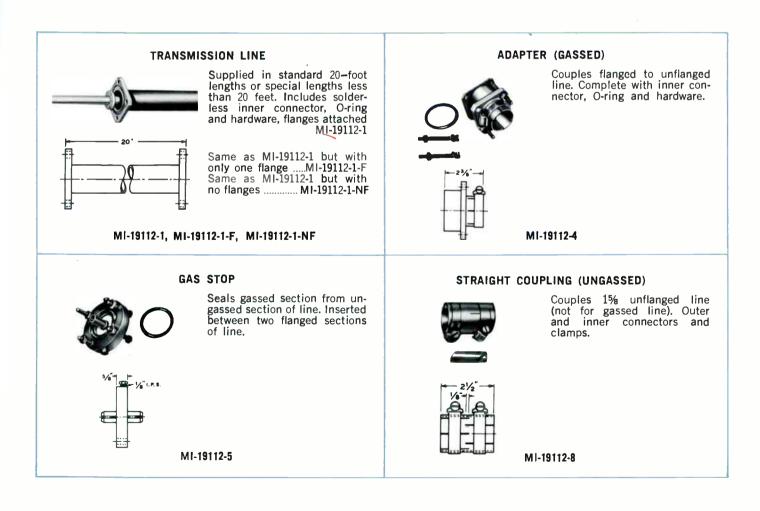
RCA 15%-inch transmission line. MI-19112, is a hard tempered copper line with a nominal impedance of 51.5 ohms. Because of its low impedance and high efficiency, this type line is widely used in AM and FM installations.

The line is supplied in 20-foot lengths with flanges welded to the ends. The inner conductor is  $\frac{5}{8}$ -inch diameter and uses low loss Steatite wafer insulators spaced 12 inches apart. The outer conductor is designed to allow for removal of the inner conductor for inspection. Line may be ordered in lengths less than 20 feet. When ordering special lengths, specify length and the MInumber designating the flange configuration desired.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Stock Identification	
Insulator Type and Spacing	
Impedance	
AM Power Rating, Based on 100% modulation and	Unity VSWR*
(at 1.0 MHz)	
FM Power Rating (at 100 MHz)	
Voltage RMS 60 Hz	
Attenuation, dB/100 ft. @ 1 MHz	
Attenuation, dB/100 ft. @ 100 MHz	
Velocity	
0. D Outer Conductor	
I. D Outer Conductor	
0. D Inner Conductor	
I. D. — Inner Conductor	
* Power ratings for other values of VSWR are obtained by div	iding the rated power by the

 $\ensuremath{^{\circ}}\xspace{1.5$ 



#### SPECIAL INNER CONDUCTOR **O-RING GASKET** For splicing lengths of line cut at points between support Synthetic gasket for use between pressure tight flanges. insulators. As supplied is 0.645 O. D. x 0.569 I. D. x 12 feet long. Fits inner connector MI-19112-11. MI-19112-10 MI-19112-9 ADAPTER (UNGASSED) INNER CONNECTOR Couples flanged to unflanged Solderless inner connector for joining inner conductors of line. Complete with inner con-1%-inch 51.5 ohm line. nector, hardware and clamp. MI-19112-11 90° ELBOW Full 360° swivel flanges, Teflon insulated. Supplied with two connectors, O-ring, hardware. MI-19112-18 MI-19112-16 Same as MI-19112-18 but flange 61/10 on long leg omitted. MI-19112-18-IF FIXED FLANGE Same as used with transmission line. Adapts end of field Same as MI-19112-18 but both cut line. Installed by silver soldering. flanges omitted MI-19112-18-NF MI-19112-20 MI-19112-18, MI-19112-18-IF, MI-19112-18-NF 45° **ELBOW** SWIVEL FLANGE Same as MI-19112-18, -18-IF, -18-NF, but 45°. Similar to MI-19112-20 but flange rotates 360°. MI-19112-21 **REDUCER (UNGASSED)** Special built-in connector at one end and type "N" 51.5-Ohm jack at other. Supplied with integral outer connector and special clamp. MI-19112-58 MI-19112-22, MI-19112-22-IF, MI-19112-22-NF ADAPTER (UNGASSED) **REOUCER (GASSED)** Serves purpose similar to MI-19112-4 except installed by Similar to MI-19112-58 but with flange and O-ring for use soft soldering. Made in one piece. Bolts not included. on gassed line. MI-19112-60 MI-19112-59 ADAPTER ADAPTER Six inches long, adapts 50-Ohm EIA flange male to 51.5-Ohm Six inches long, adapts 50-Ohm EIA flange to 51.5-Ohm flange male (no connectors). unflanged (no connectors). For FM use. MI-19112-61 MI-19112-62

## 31/8-Inch 51.5 Ohm Rigid Copper Line

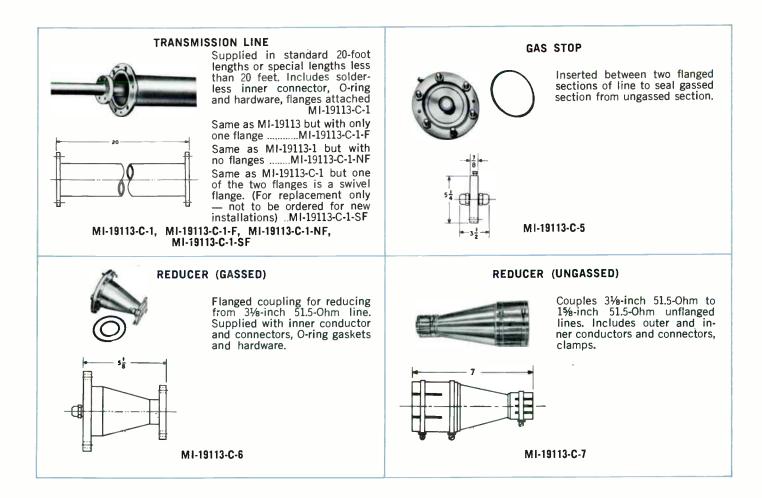
### DESCRIPTION

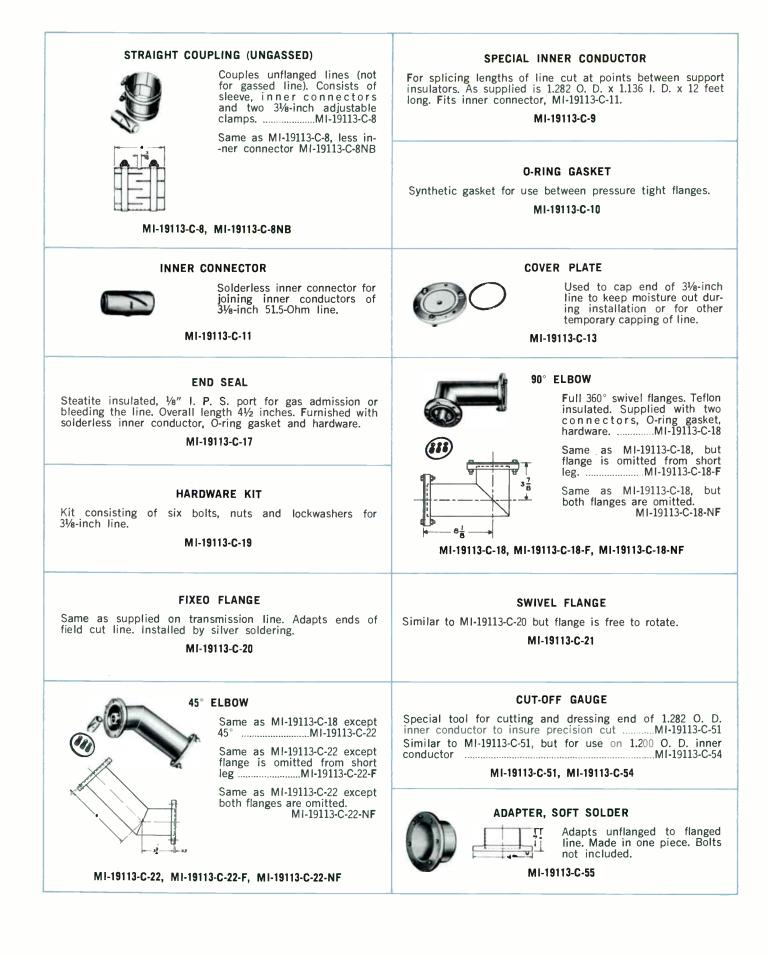
RCA  $3\frac{1}{8}$ -inch transmission line, MI-19113, is a hard tempered copper line designed for efficient transfer of RF power in AM and FM installations.

The line is supplied in 20-foot lengths with flanges heliarc welded to the ends. Components are ruggedly and precisely constructed. Mitre elbows are fabricated with thick wall tubing and Teflon dielectric inner conductor supports. The inner conductor is 1.2-inch diameter and is supported by Steatite insulators. The outer conductor is designed to permit removal of the inner conductor for inspection. Line may be ordered in lengths less than 20 feet. When ordering special lengths, specify length and the MI- number that designates the flange configuration desired.

#### SPECIFICATIONS

Stock Identification	
Insulator Type and SpacingSteatite	
Impedance	
AM Power Rating, based on 100% modulation and unity (at 1.0 MHz)	VSWR* 94 kW
FM Power Rating (at 100 MHz)	
Voltage RMS 60 Hz	18 kV
Attenuation, dB/100 ft. @ 1 MHz	
Attenuation, dB/100 ft. @ 100 MHz	145 dB
Velocity	
Outer Conductor O. D.	3.125 inches
Outer Conductor I. D.	3.027 inches
Inner Conductor O. D.	
Inner Conductor I. D.	1.136 inches
* Power ratings for other values of VSWR are obtained by dividing the VSWR.	the rated power by





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## 3<sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>-Inch Rigid Line (Continued)

#### ADAPTER, FLANGED

Adapts unflanged to flanged line. Not pressure tight. For ungassed line. Adapter two inches long.

MI-19113-C-60

#### REDUCER (UNGASSED)

Cone reducer with special built in connector at one end and type "N" 51.5-Ohm jack at other. Supplied with integral outer connector and special clamp.

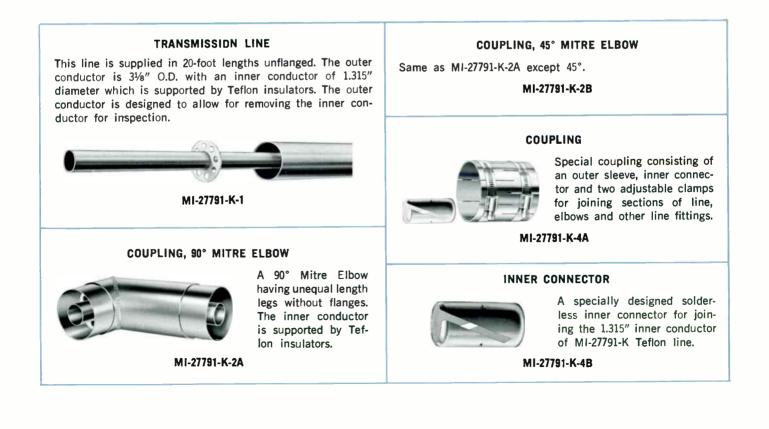
MI-19113-C-58

## 31/8-Inch 50 Ohm Ungassed Rigid Copper Line

### Description

RCA Type MI-27791-K is a hard tempered unflanged copper line designed for interior use in FM and VHF television installations. This line has excellent VSWR characteristics and operates efficiently at VHF frequencies (channels 2-13 and the 88 to 108 mc. FM band). Its high efficiency is attributed to the use of low loss Teflon dielectric. Components are ruggedly and precisely constructed, all outer conductor joints being heliarc welded. Mitre elbows are constructed of heavy wall tubing. A complete line of components provide installation versatility.

The use of MI-27791-K transmission line and components on FM installation avoids the need for inner conductor adaptors and requires only the use of a single MI-27998-4C Flange Adapter (see Special Adapters) to permit connection to a MI-19089-4 Gas Stop or other components having 3½-inch 50-Ohm EIA flange connections.



#### ADJUSTABLE CLAMP

A stainless steel clamp used to secure  $3\frac{1}{3}$ " unflanged line and fittings.

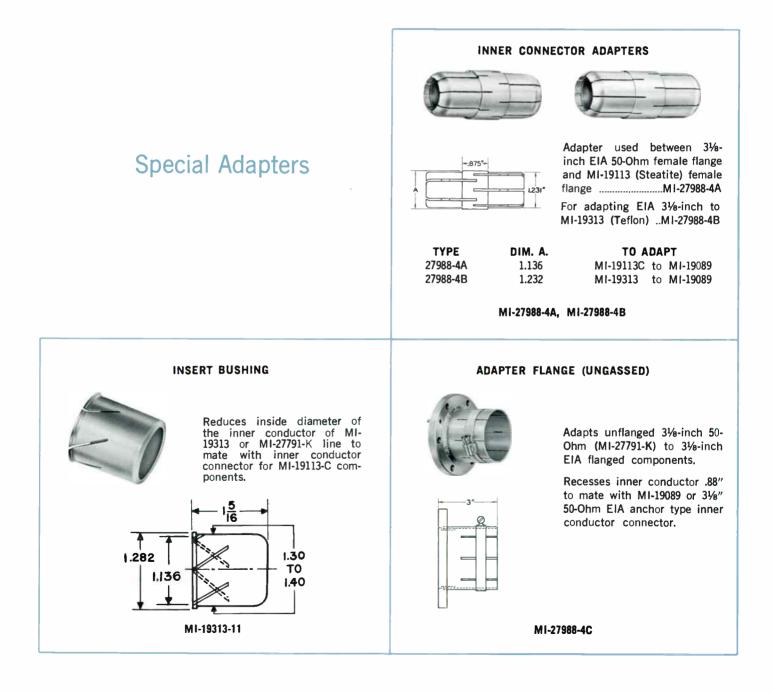
#### MI-27791-K-4C



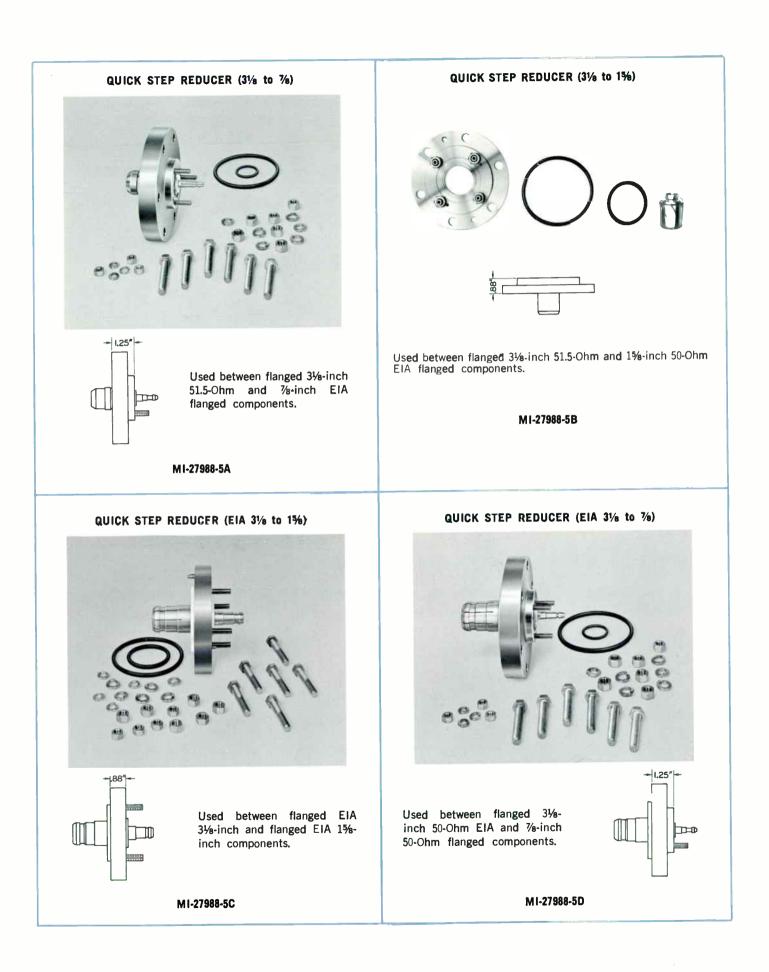
### REDUCER

An unflanged cone reducer with a special built-in connector at one end and a type "N" 50-Ohm jack at the other.

MI-27791-K-5A

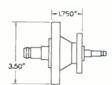


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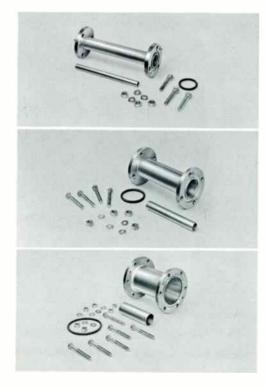
63



Used between flanged 1%-inch 50-Ohm EIA and flanged %-inch 50-Ohm EIA components.

MI-27988-5E

QUICK STEP REDUCER (EIA 15% to 7%)



Special Adapters

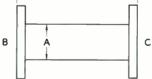
(continued)

### MALE TO MALE ADAPTERS (EIA)

#### MALE TO MALE ADAPTERS (EIA)

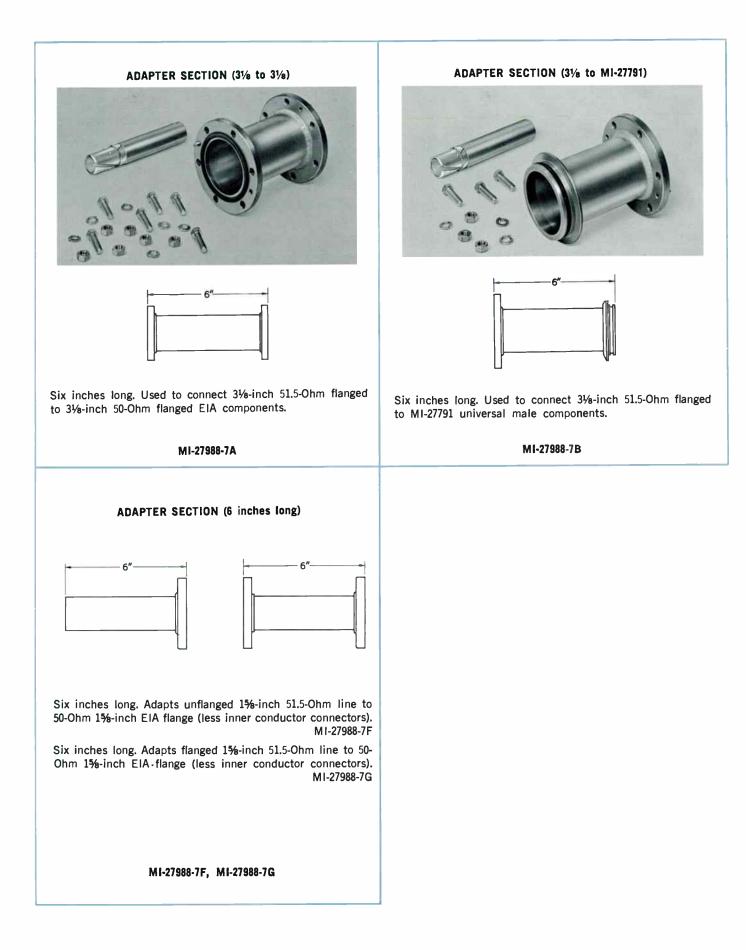
Six inches long. Used between flanged components, having integral inner conductor connectors. To connect 7%-inch components MI-27988-7C To connect 1%-inch components MI-27988-7D To connect 3%-inch components MI-27988-7F

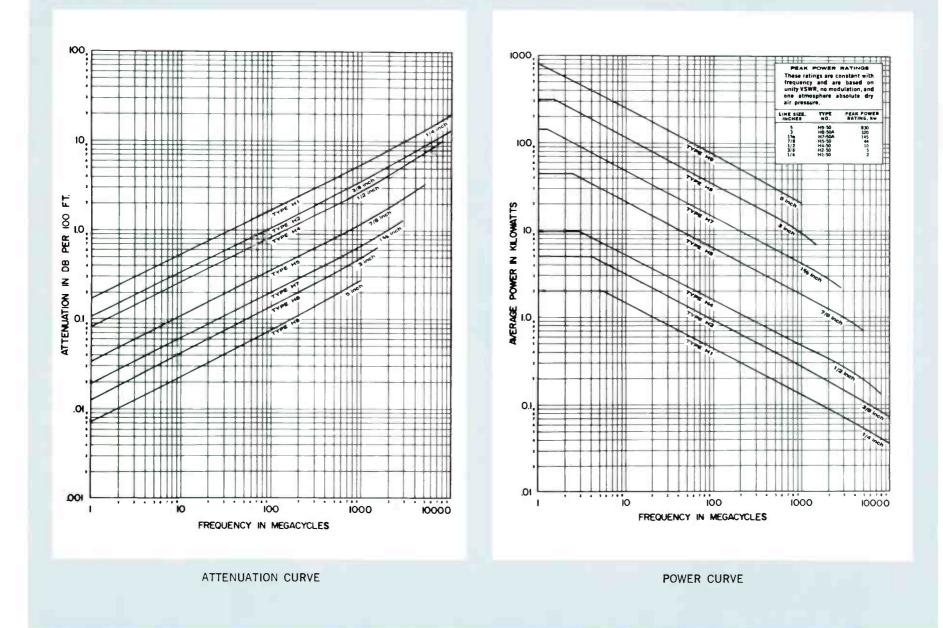
0	connect	31/8-inch	components	MI-27988-7E
		-	6″	



TYPE	SIZE (A)	ENDS M	ATE WITH	
		(B)	(C)	
2 <b>7988-7A</b>	31⁄8	19113-C	19089	
2 <b>7988-7</b> B	31⁄8	19113-C	2 <b>779</b> 1	(female)
2 <b>7988-7C*</b>	7∕8	7∕8″EIA	7∕8″EIA	
2 <b>7988-7</b> D*	15⁄8	15%8″EIA	15⁄8″ EIA	
2 <b>7</b> 9 <b>88-7</b> E*	31⁄8	19089	1 <b>9</b> 089	
2 <b>7988-7</b> F	15⁄8	19112-NF**	15⁄8″ EIA	
2 <b>7988-7G</b>	15⁄8	<b>19</b> 112	15%8″EIA	
*Male to	male adapt	ers.		
**Non-flar	nged for slee	eve coupling.		

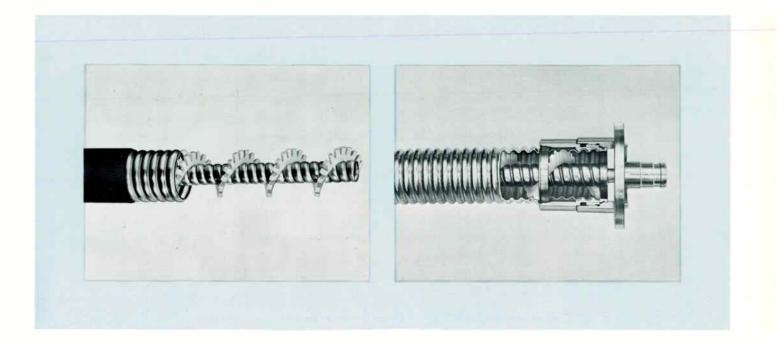
MI-27988-7C, MI-27988-7D, MI-27988-7E





### ATTENUATION AND POWER CURVES FOR 50-OHM AIR DIELECTRIC HELIAX AT UNITY VSWR

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## Flexible Heliax Air Dielectric Line

### DESCRIPTION

Heliax<sup>®</sup> is a flexible coaxial cable designed for both AM and FM installations. For maximum flexibility, it employs high conductivity corrugated copper outer conductors and is available with either 50- or 75-ohm impedances. Supplied with or without a polyethylene jacket, Heliax is lighter weight and possibly less susceptible to damage than rigid copper line of comparable size. There are two types, air dielectric or polyethylene foam dielectric types. Sizes range from instrumentation type ¼inch diameter cable to five-inch cable for high power. Complete data on types are given in the table. Included are complete accessories such as hangers, connectors, gas fittings and dehydrating equipment.

### SPECIFICATIONS AND ORDERING INFORMATION

Description										
Heliax Cable, without jacket	H1-50	H2-50	H4-50	H5-50	H5-75	H7-50A	H7-75A	H8-50A	H8-75A	H9-50
Heliax Cable with Polyethylene Jacket	HJ1-50	HJ2-50	HJ4-50	HJ5-50	HJ5-75	HJ7-50A	HJ7-75A	HJ8-50A	HJ8-75A	HJ9-50
Nominal size, inch	1⁄4	3⁄8	1/2	7⁄8	7⁄8	1%	15⁄8	31⁄8	31⁄8	5
Characteristic impedance, ohms	50	50	50	50	75	50	75	50	75	50
Velocity, percent	85	85.0	91.4	91.6	90.0	92.1	92.4	93.3	93.6	93.0
Peak power rating, kW	2	10.0	9.8-	44.0	29.0	145	98.0	320.0	210.0	830.0
Attenuation (see curve)		_	<u> </u>	_	-	-		_	_	_
Insulation	ethylene		Poly- ethylene	ethylene						
Conner Outer Conductor	spiral	spiral	spiral	spiral	spiral	spiral	spiral	spiral	spiral	spiral
Copper Outer Conductor, Major diameter		0.375	.500	1.005	1.005	1.830	1.830	3.75	3.75	5.00
Outside diameter over jacket		.435	.580	1.115	1.115	2.0	2.0	3.02	3.02	5.20
Minimum Bending Radius, inches	2.5	3.75	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	50.00
Weight, pounds per foot, unjacketed	06	0.12	.21	0.43	0.410	0.72	0.718	1.21	1.20	3.08
Weight, pounds per foot, jacketed	07	0.14	.27	0.53	0.51	1.04	1.04	1.78	1.78	4.59

® Trademark of the Andrew Corporation

# Accessories For Flexible Heliax Air Dielectric Line

Description	Ordering Information					
		H2 Line (¾-inch)				
Type N Jack (female)	.71N	72N	74N			
Type N Plug (male)	.71W	72W	74W			
Splice	71N/71W*	72N/72W*	74Z			
End Terminal	13212-2**	13212-2**	74T			
Grounding Kit, unjacketed.	26892-1	26892-1	26891-1			
Grounding Kit, jacketed	26892-2	26892-2	26892-2			
Insulated Rigid Hanger	11662-3	11662-3	11662-3			
Stainless Steel Wraplock	12395-1	12395-1	12395-1			

H1 – H2 – H4 HELIAX ACCESSORIES

\* Splice made with mating jack and plug.

\*\* Used with type N Plug for selected line size.

### H5 - H7 - H8 HELIAX ACCESSORIES

Description	H5.Line	ing Inform H7 Line (1%-inch)	H8 Line
EIA Flange Connector, 50 Ohm EIA Flange Connector, 75 Ohm EIA Flange Connector, 100 Ohm Type N Jack, 50 Ohm	75N-100 75U 75U-75 75T 75T-75 75T-100 1060 1070 1260A 1860 18275 25385 4850 25388 19256A 24810	77R 77R-75 77R-75 77R-100 77N 2061 2071 80799 1061 1071 1261B 1271 77S 15069 24259 4851 24312 24312 24811	22R 22R-75 
Insulated Hanger Wraplock Automatic Dehydrator Drv Air Pump Nitrogen Tank Fittings	12395-1 1910A .878A	24622 12395-1 1910A 878A 858	22418 1910A 878A 858

# Flexible Heliax Foam Dielectric Line



### DESCRIPTION

Heliax foam dielectric cables are similar in construction and application to the air dielectric types, except that they employ a foamed polyethylene dielectric which completely fills the space between the inner and outer conductors. These cables are well suited to AM installations where line pressurization is not required. Sizes range from  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch to three inches diameter. All types are available either plain or with polyethylene jacket. 50 or 75-Ohm types are available for two line sizes. The table lists the types, sizes and characteristics.

### SPECIFICATIONS AND ORDERING INFORMATION

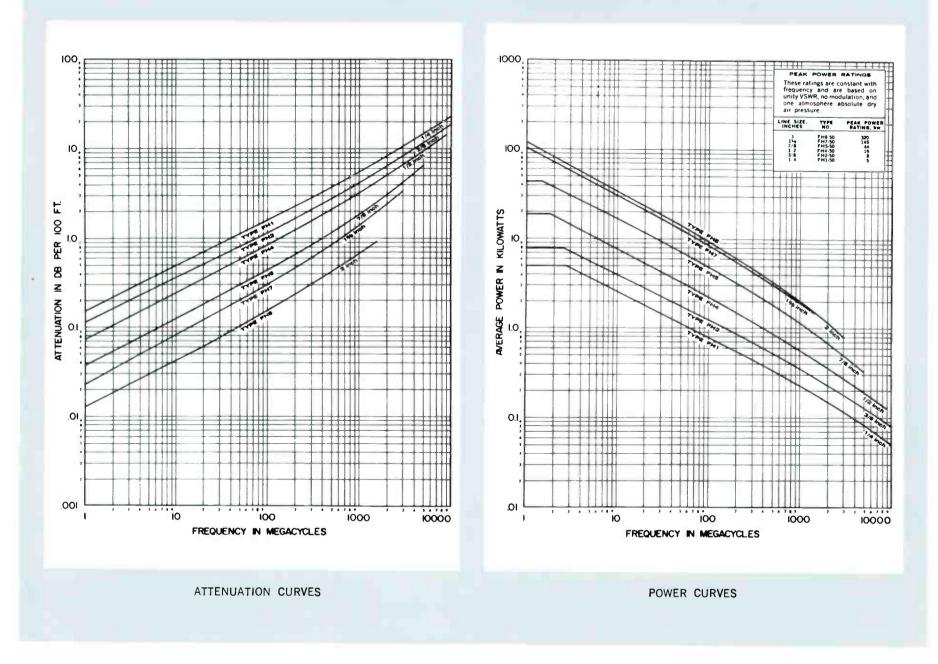
Description								_
Foam Heliax, without jacket	FH1-50	FH2-50	FH4-50A	FH4-75	FH5-50	FH5-75	FH7-50	FH8-50
Foam Heliax, with jacket	FHJ1-50	FHJ2-50	FHJ4-50A	FHJ4-75	FHJ5-50	FHJ5-75	FHJ7-50	FHJ8-50
Nominal size, inches	. 1/4	3/8	1/2	1/2	7⁄8	7⁄8	1%	3
Characteristic Impedance, Ohms		50	50	75	50	75	50	50
Velocity, percent	79	79	79	79	79	79	7 <del>9</del>	<b>9</b> 2
Peak power rating, kW		8.0	19	12.7	44	2 <b>9</b>	145	320
Attenuation, see curve						—	—	—
Copper out conductor major diameter, inches	250	.375	.540	.540	.980	.980	1.830	2.85
Outside diameter over jacket, inches		.435	.620	.620	1.09	1.09	2.0	3.02
Minimum bending radius, inches		3.75	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20	50
Weight, pounds per ft. unjacketed		.10	.20	.20	<b>.3</b> 2	.32	1.03	1.21
Weight, pounds per ft. jacketed		.12	.24	.24	.42	.42	1.35	1.78

FH1	AND	FH2	FOAM	HELIAX	ACCESSORIES

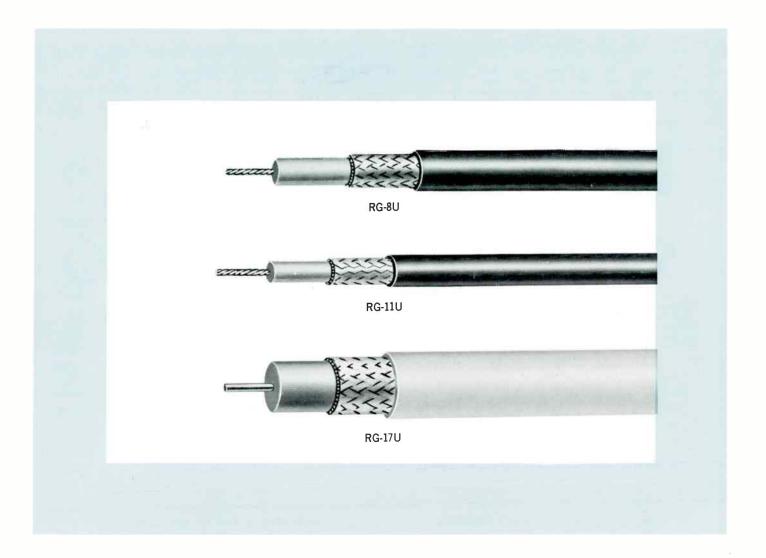
	Ordering Information				
Description	FH1 Line (1/4")	FH2 Line (¾")			
Type UHF Jack (female)	41U	42U			
Type UHF Plug (male)	41P	42P			
Type N Jack (female)	41N	42N			
Type N Plug (male)	41W	42W			
End Terminal Adaptor		13212-2*			
Stainless Steel Wraplock		12 <b>395-1</b>			
Copperweld Tie Wires		2 <b>7</b> 2 <b>90</b>			
Insulated Mounting Clamp	11662-3**	11662-3**			
* Use with type N Plug. ** For ½-inch cable, shim for smal	ler sizes.				

### FH4, FH5, FH7, FH8 (50 ohm) FOAM HELIAX ACCESSORIES

Description	FH4 (½″)	FH5		FH8 (3″)
EIA Flange	.44AR	45AR	47R	48R
Splice		45AZ	47Z	48Z
Type LC Plug (male) .		45AM		—
Type LC Jack (female).	.44AL	45AL	47L	
Type UHF Plug (male).	.44AP	45AP		-
Type UHF Jack (female)		45AU	_	
Гуре N Plug (male)	.44AN	45AN	47W	-
Type N Plug (female).		45AW	47N	—
End Terminal	.44AT	45AT	2061	-
Grounding Kit, unjacketed	.26892-1	2 <b>4810-1</b>	2 <b>4811-1</b>	-
Grounding Kit, jacketed	26892-2	<b>24810-</b> 2	2 <b>4811-</b> 2	-
Stainless Steel Wraplock	12395-1	12395-1	12395-1	—
Insulated Mounting Clamp	11662-3	<b>1166</b> 2-2	2 <b>46</b> 22	-



### ATTENUATION AND POWER CURVES FOR 50-OHM FOAM HELIAX AT UNITY VSWR



## Flexible RG/U Type Coaxial Cable

#### DESCRIPTION

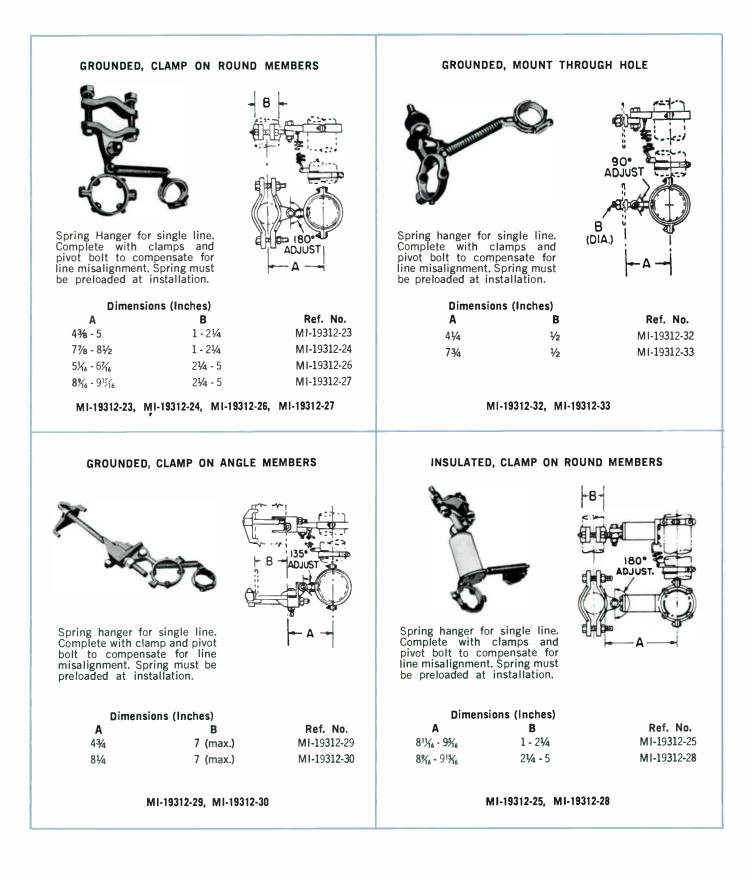
RG/U cables are solid dielectric types suitable for low power AM installations. These cables employ the maximum dielectric qualities of polyethylene with its flexibility and low moisture absorption qualities. The bending radius of these cables is ten times the outside cable diameter and is maintained over a large temperature range.

RG/U types are available in three sizes and with impedances of 52 or 75 ohms. Available types with their sizes and electrical characteristics are given in the accompanying table.

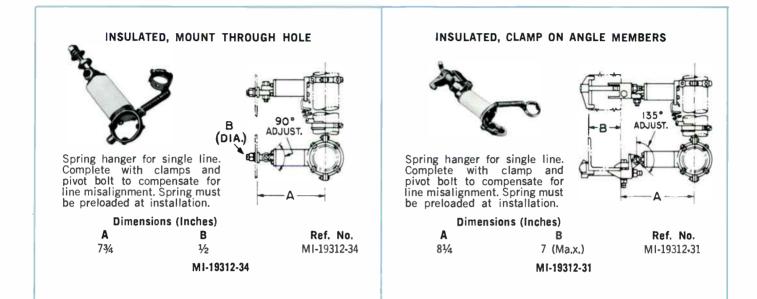
### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Туре	O. D. Inches	Description	Power Rating*	Z Ohms	Attenuation DB/100 Ft. @ 1 MHz
RG-8U	.405	Tinned outer braid	1,320W	52	.16
RG-11U	.405	Tinned inner and outer conductors	920W	75	.18
RG-17U	.870	Tinned outer braid	5,150W	52	.060
* For 100% modulation at 1 MHz and unity VSWR.					

# Expansion Hangers, 15/8-Inch Rigid Line



# Expansion Hangers, 1<sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub>-Inch Rigid Line (Continued)



# Fixed Hangers, 1% - Inch Rigid Line

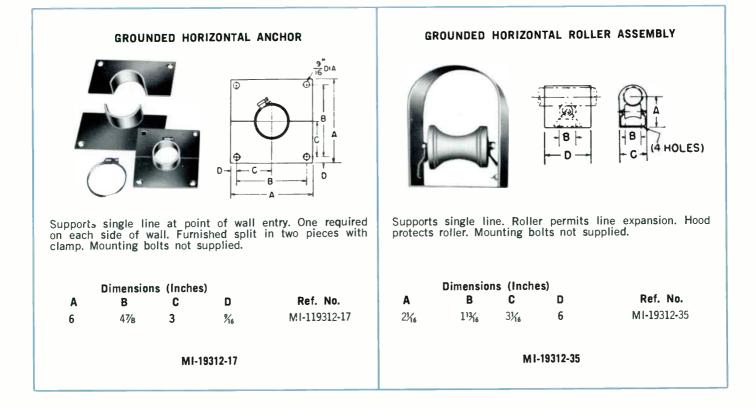
GROUNDED	GROUNDED, CLAMP ON ROUND MEMBERS			ED, MOUNT THRO	UGH HOLE
Fixed hanger for Complete with cl bolt to compen misalignment.	r single line. amp and pivot sate for line		Fixed hanger for Requires mounting plete with clamp bolt to compensa misalignment.	single line. g hole. Com- o and pivot	A) 90° ADJUST
Dimens A 43⁄6 - 5 51⁄16 - 63⁄16	sions (Inches) B 1 - 2¼ 2¼ - 5	<b>Ref. No.</b> MI-19312-41 MI-19312-42	Dimensio A ३३५ <sub>%</sub> ७३५	ons (Inches) B 3⁄8 1⁄2	<b>Ref. No.</b> MI-19312-44 MI-19312-47
MI-19312-41, MI-19312-42				MI-19312-44, MI-193	312-47

### **GROUNDED, CLAMP ON ANGLE MEMBERS** 1359 ADJUST. 15%-Inch Rigid Line Fixed hanger for single line. Complete with clamp and pivot bolt to compensate for line misalignment. **Dimensions (Inches)** Ref. No. Α B 43⁄4 1-7 MI-19312-43 MI-19312-43

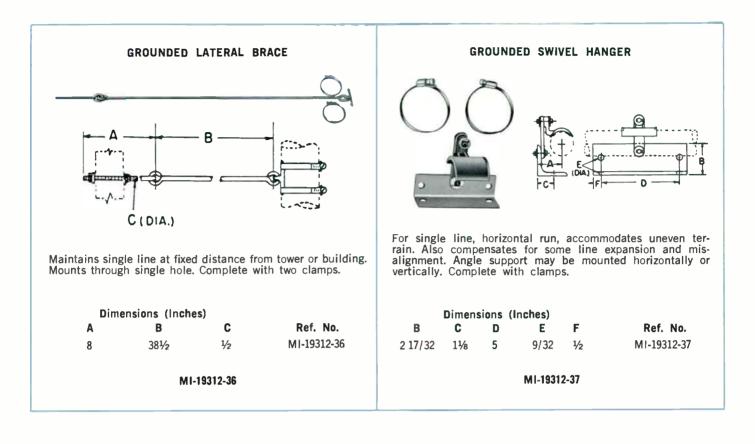
# Miscellaneous 15/8-Inch Rigid Line Hanger Accessories

Fixed Hangers,

(Continued)



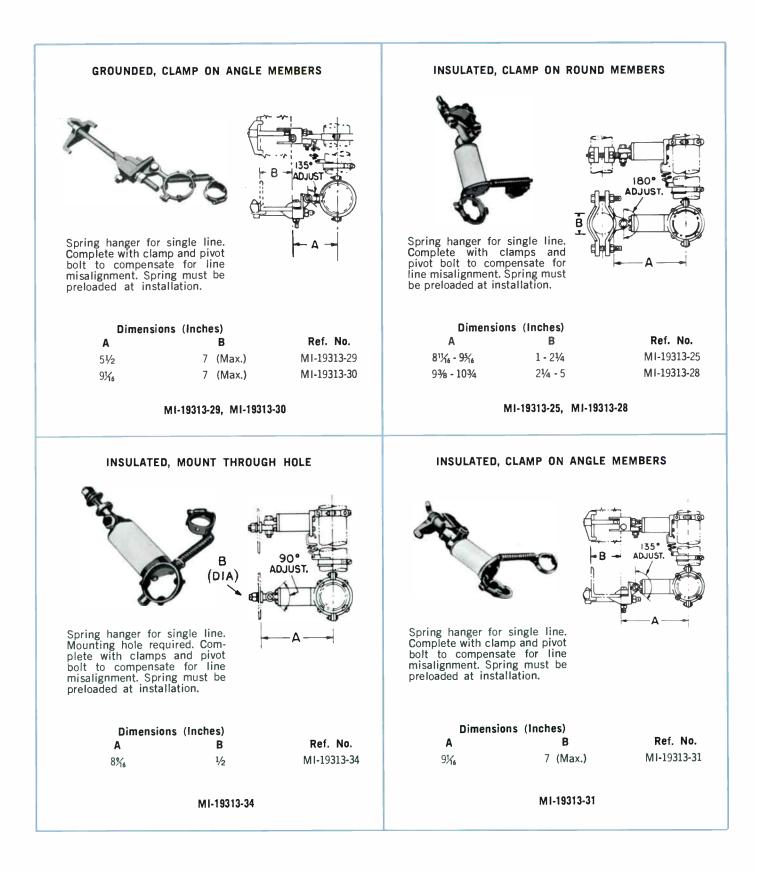
World Radio Hi<u>story</u>



# Expansion Hangers, 31/8-Inch Rigid Line

GROUNDED, CLAMP ON ROUND MEMBERS			GROUNDED, MOUNT THROUGH HOLE		
Spring hanger for single line. Complete with clamps and pivot bolt to compensate for line misalignment. Spring must be preloaded at installation.		Spring hanger for s Requires mounting h plete with clamps bolt to compensate misalignment. Spring preloaded at installa	nole. Com- `` and pivot e for line g must be	BDIA.)	
Dimensior	ns (Inches)				
<b>A</b> 5¼6 - 5¾ 8¼6 - 9¾ 5¼6 - 7¾ 9¾ - 10¾	<b>B</b> 1 - 2¼ 1 - 2¼ 2¼ - 5 2¼ - 5	<b>Ref. No.</b> MI-19313-23 MI-19313-24 MI-19313-26 MI-19313-27	Dimensions A 5 8%	s (Inches) B ½ ½	<b>Ref. No.</b> MI-19313-32 MI-19313-33
MI-19313-23, N	MI-19313-24, MI-19	813-26, MI-19313-27	м	II-19313-32, MI-193	113-33

# Expansion Hangers, 31/8-Inch Rigid Line (Continued)



# Fixed Hangers, 3<sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>-Inch Rigid Line

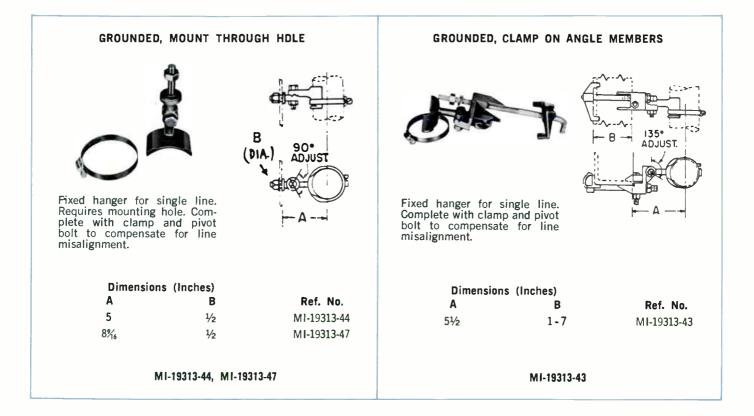
### GRDUNDED, CLAMP DN ROUND MEMBERS



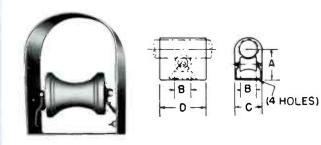
Fixed hanger for single line. Complete with clamp and pivot bolt to compensate for line misalignment.

Dimensio	ns (Inches)	
Α	В	Ref. No.
5¼8 - 5¾	1 - 2¼	MI-19313-41
5 <sup>1</sup> ¥6 - 7¥6	21⁄4 - 5	MI-19313-42

MI-19313-41, MI-19313-42



### GROUNDED HORIZONTAL ROLLER ASSEMBLY



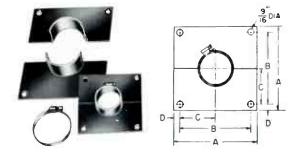
Supports single line. Roller permits line expansion. Hood protects roller. Mounting bolts not supplied.

### Dimensions (Inches)

A	в	С	D	Ref. No.
53/16	3	43/4	8	MI-19313-35

### MI-19313-35

### GROUNDED HORIZONTAL ANCHOR



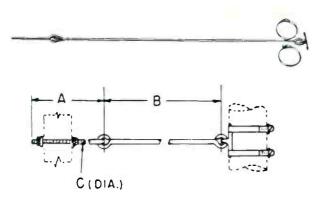
Supports single line at point of wall entry. One required on each side of wall. Furnished in two pieces with clamp. Mounting bolts not supplied.

	Dimension	s)		
Α	В	С	D	Ref. No.
8	6 <b>%</b>	4	%16	MI-19313-17

### MI-19313-17

# Miscellaneous 3<sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>-Inch Rigid Line Hanger Accessories

### GROUNDED LATERAL BRACE

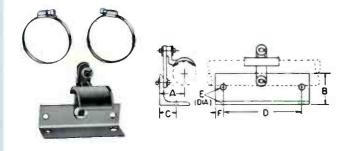


Maintains single line at fixed distance from tower or bu	uilding.
Mounts through single hole. Complete with two clamp	S.

	Dimensions (In	iches)	
Α	В	С	Ref. No.
8	381/2	1/2	MI-19313-36

MI-19313-36

#### GROUNDED SWIVEL HANGER

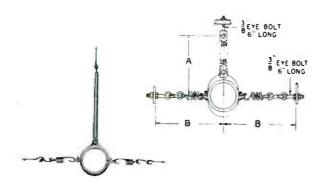


For single line, horizontal run. Accommodates uneven terrain. Also compensates for some line expansion and misalignment. Angle support may be mounted horizontally or vertically. Complete with clamps.

	Dimen	sions (I	nches)		
В	C	D	E	F	Ref. No.
2 17/32	11⁄8	5	7/16	1/2	MI-19313-37

### MI-19313-37

### **GROUNDED 3-POINT HANGER**

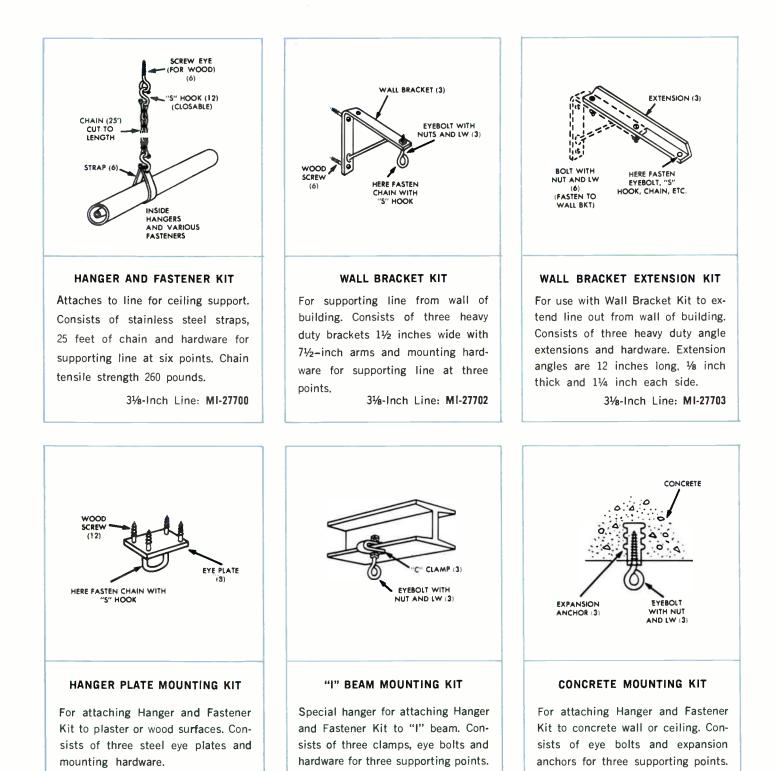


Spring hanger for horizontal suspension of single line. Anchored at three points. Complete with eye bolts and springs.

Dimensi	ons (inches)	
Α	В	Ref. No.
203⁄4	15	MI-19313-50

MI-19313-50

# Indoor Hanger Kits, 15/8-, 31/8-, 61/8-Inch Rigid Line



MI-27704

World Radio History

MI-27705

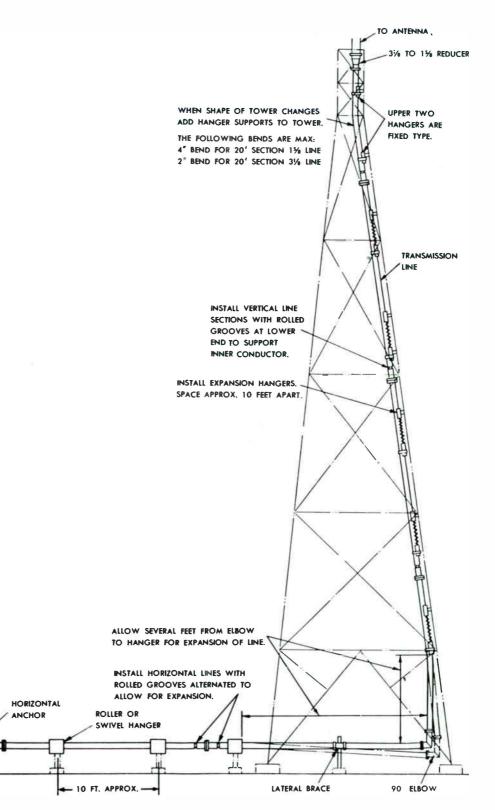
MI-27706

## Layout and Installation of Rigid Transmission Line

A dimensioned layout of the entire transmission line run is helpful in ordering line and fittings. FM lines usually require a horizontal run from the transmitter, and a vertical run up the tower to the antenna feed line; while AM lines may terminate in a tuning house at the base of the tower. If the AM tower is base insulated and is to be used also as an FM antenna support, it is necessary to quarter-wave insulate the FM line from the tower and use insulated hangers. The rolled groove at one end of the RCA line supports the end insulator and keeps the inner conductor in place. This end should always be placed downward when the line is in a vertical position. For horizontal runs, the groove is placed at alternate joints, opposing grooves locking the line in position. Note that expansion hangers are used for the vertical length except the top hanger which is a fixed hanger (two are used in illustration because of change in tower shape). The fixed hanger forces thermal expansion toward opposite end of line to avoid damage to FM antenna. Assembly normally starts from this hanger. Observe maximum line bending radii.

Outdoor runs should use flanged type line and fittings which are pressure sealed by O-rings. Unflanged lines may be used inside where gassing may not be necessary. Gas stops are used between flanged and unflanged lines. Additional Orings and flange bolts should be ordered to replace damage and loss during installation.

Make installations only during dry weather. If it is necessary to stop work, use cover plates at both ends of the line to keep moisture out. When completed, dry gas or dry air is applied through a bleeder valve at the antenna end until the line shows a resistance of 80 megohms or more.



## Dehydrators For Coaxial Line, MI-563170 Series

The MI-563170-1/2/3 Dehydrator is designed to maintain transmission lines feeding broadcast antennas free of moisture. Each model provides a continuous supply of dry air at the rate of one standard cubic foot per minute. The Dew Point, or temperature at which moisture will condense out of the delivered air, is less than -40 degrees Fahrenheit when referred to a standard atmosphere.

All units will deliver their max-

imum SCF capacity continuously for normal operation. During initial charging of cable systems or during emergency periods, the units are capable of delivering more than the specified SCFD. Operation is fully automatic. Only three connections are necessary for simple installation.

The complete Dehydrator system with alarm facilities is housed in a single cabinet which occupies a minimum of floor space.



MI-563170-1

## **Specifications and Ordering Information**

Ordering Information	MI-563170-1	MI-563170-2	MI-563170-3
Output:	1		
Flow Rate	1 SCFM	2 SCFM	3 SCFM
Dew Point		—40°F	—40°F
Pressure (Adjustable)		1-15 lbf/ in²	1-15 lbf/in <sup>2</sup>
Input:			
Max. Temperature	125°F	125°F	125°F
Humidity	100%	100%	100%
Internal Operating Pressure	55- <b>7</b> 0	55 <b>-7</b> 0	55 <b>-7</b> 0
Motor Size	½ hp	<b>¾ h</b> p	1½ hp
Electrical Requirements	115 Volts, single phase, 60 Hz, 50 Hz*	115 Volts, singīe phase, 60 Hz, 50 Hz*	115 Volts, single phase, 60 Hz, 50 Hz*
Line Capacity	10,000 ft. 15%″ line	40,000 ft. 1%″ line	
	2,500 ft. 3½8″ line	10,000 ft. 3½″ line	
	700 ft. 6½″ line	3,000 ft. 6½″ line	
		1,000 ft. 9¾″ line	
Dimensions:			
Height	20″ (51 cm)	28" (71 cm)	42" (107 cm)
Width	22" (56 cm)	22" (56 cm)	22" (56 cm)
Depth	15″ (38 cm)	15" ( <b>38</b> cm)	18" (46 cm)
Weight	95 lbs. <b>(43 kg.)</b>	117 lbs. (53 kg.)	200 lbs. (91 kg

\* Available on special order. Requires 50 Hz motor.

### Accessory

Single Line Gassing Accessory Kit ......M1-19315-20

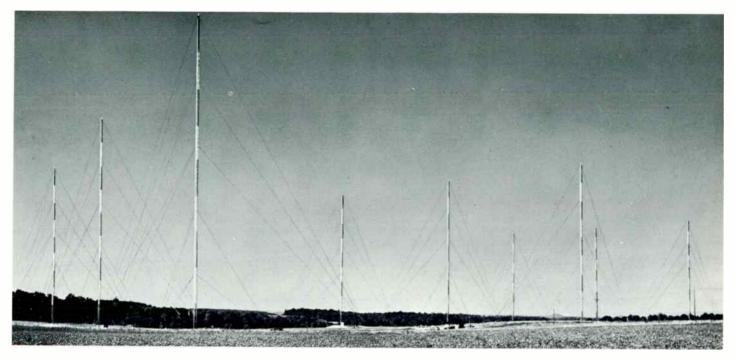


MI-563170-3



MI-563170-2

World Radio History



- Wide selection of AM or FM Antenna Towers
- Complete line of tower accessories

 Self-supporting or guyed types of standard or custom-made designs

# AM-FM Antenna Towers

### Description

RCA is well-qualified to assist in the planning and selection of proper AM towers and of a qualified erector to complete the installation. A wide selection is available for all AM and FM applications . . . including standard self-supporting, guyed, and custom designs.

### **Guyed Towers**

Where land area permits, towers are usually guyed and the usual cross sectional shape is triangular so that three point guying can be used. Guyed tower costs are normally lower than for self-supporting structures because less steel is used. A useful method for estimating the land required for a guyed structure is to consider the distance to the farthest guy anchorage as being about 80 percent the tower height.

### Self-Supporting Towers

Self-supporting towers are especially advantageous in city and congested districts where land is expensive. For estimating required space for a self-supporting tower, the distance between tower legs can normally be considered as 10 percent the height of the structure.

### Wind Load

Towers must be designed and installed to safely withstand the maximum wind velocities that may be encountered. Experienced tower builders rarely design for less than a 30/20-pound loading. This means that the tower members are designed to resist a horizontal wind pressure of 30 pounds per square foot of projected area on all flat surfaces and 20 pounds on round surfaces. This is the equivalent of an actual wind velocity of 86.6 miles per hour. Towers with higher wind load ratings are, of course, available. Towers are designed in accordance with EIA specifications RS-222.

### **Tower Accessory Equipment**

A number of accessories to complete various AM and FM broadcast towers are available. Most of them are fully described in specialized catalogs for these products. They include: FM antennas; FM transmission line, hangers and dehydrators; FM/AM isolation unit; material for ground systems; AM transmission line and hangers; antenna tuners; AM phasing systems (including power dividing networks, phase sampling loops, phase sampling lines and isolation coils); and tower lighting equipment (including tower lighting kits and photo electric control, lighting chokes and air core lighting transformers).

### FM Antenna Equipment

RGA has a complete line of FM antennas and accessories; both horizontally and vertically polarized antennas are available. Coaxial transmission line which may be either of the rigid or flexible type is used to conduct power from the transmitter to the antenna. Lines which use air as a dielectric will require pressurization using nitrogen or dry air to prevent condensation from accumulating inside the line. Various sized dehydrators and specialized hardware are available.

If the tower upon which the antenna is mounted is an insulated AM radiator, some means of isolating the effect of grounded transmission line where it crosses the base insulator must be provided. Using insulated hangers, a quarter wave balun at the AM frequency may be constructed or, under some circumstances, a Type BAF-14A FM/AM isolation unit, may be used.

In order to facilitate selection of the tower most suitable, and as an aid to the station in determining specific requirements, a sample questionnaire is included here.

### **Antenna Tower** Questionnaire LOCATION City ..... State ..... QUOTATIONS TO BE FURNISHED (Check those required) Number of Towers ......() Ground System .....() Guyed ......( ) Tower Self-Supporting .....() Tower Lighting Equipment.....() Tower Erection: Tower Installation ......() Transmission Line Installation (FM) ( ) **SPECIFICATIONS** Tower Height: Ground to top of tower..... Ground to top of base insulator..... Tower Use: AM Radiator Antenna support( when used for FM or TV)..... Channel or Frequency..... FM or TV Antenna: Type ..... Description..... Transmission Lines: Size ...... No. ..... Design Load .....Lbs. per square foot (Based on local weather conditions and relevant building codes.) Remarks: (Special requirements, site accessibility, etc.)

### Material for Ground Systems

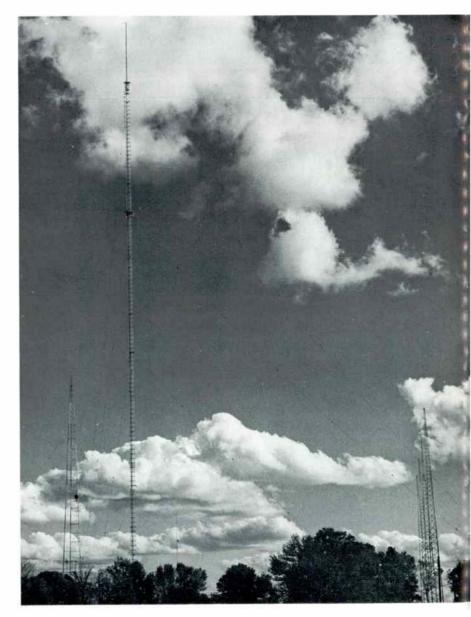
In order to obtain reasonable radiation efficiency and, in the case of directional arrays, to stabilize the radiation pattern a system of buried radial copper wires extending outward from the tower base must be installed. RCA can supply the wire, copper strap, and ground mats required to meet the consultant's ground system specifications. Ground system installation may be included with the tower contract.

### **Antenna Tuners**

In most cases the impedance of the transmission line and the base impedance of the tower are not alike and it is necessary to install an antenna tuner at the base of the tower to transform the antenna impedance to the transmission line impedance. RCA markets a standard group of antenna tuners for low and medium power use. In the higher power range antenna tuning units are custom built.

### AM Phasing Equipment

Multiple tower AM arrays are used to achieve specific horizontal and vertical radiation patterns as required by allocation or economic factors related to coverage. Varying amounts of power at various phase angles are fed to the various towers. RCA is in a position to supply all of the elements of phasing, power dividing, and antenna tuning units.



In these multi-tower arrays, methods for sampling the phase and amplitude of the RF voltage in each tower and conveying this sample to the phase measuring equipment located in the transmitter house are required. Accessory phase sampling loops, which are normally mounted on the individual towers, phase sampling lines to connect the loops to the measuring device, and means for isolating the grounded sampling lines where they cross the tower base insulator are also available.

### Antenna Feed Bus

The antenna tuning unit output should be connected to the tower by means of copper tubing which

is not normally supplied with the antenna or transmitting equipment. The tubing may be obtained from local sources and should be flattened and drilled at the ends so that it may be connected to the antenna tuning unit output feedthrough insulator and attached to the tower by bolt or brazing. At a point between the tower and the feedthrough insulator the line should be formed into a one or two turn coil, 12 to 18 inches in diameter. This coil can be self-supporting and is intended to retard lightning and aid in the breakdown at the ball or horn gap provided at the tower base thus keeping lightning discharges from damaging the radio equipment.

### **Tower Lighting**

The configuration of tower lights and the lighting equipment must conform to applicable government specifications. The AC power required to operate the lights may be conducted on wires which are buried in the ground or carried on the same poles which carry the transmission line from the transmitter house to the antenna tuning unit. The AC power lines will have to be isolated from the RF power where they cross the base insulator. This isolation can be provided either through the use of an antenna lighting choke and appropriate bypass condensers or by the use of an air core lighting transformer.

### WIND VELOCITY AND CORRESPONDING WIND PRES-SURE ON TOWERS-EIA STANDARD SPECIFICATION

Actual Wind Velocity MPH	Wind Pressure on Flat Surfaces $P = .004 V^2$	Wind Pressure on Round Surfaces	Estimated Survival Velocities F. S. 1.65
10	.4	.266	12.9
20	1.6	1.067	25.8
30	3.6	2.4	38.6
40	6.4	4.27	51.5
50	10.0	6.67	64.4
60	14.4	9.6	77.3
70.7	20.0	13.33	91.1
80	25.6	17.1	103.0
86.6	30.0	20.0	111.5
90	32.4	21.6	115.9
100	40.0	26.7	128.8
110	48.4	32.3	141.7
111.8	50.0	33.3	144.0
120	57.6	38.5	154.6
122.5	60.0	40.0	157.8
130	67.6	45.0	167.4
132.3	70.0	46.67	170.4
140	78.4	52.33	180.3
141.4	80.0	53.33	182.1
150	90.0	60.0	193.2
160	102.2	68.2	206.1
170	115.6	77.0	219.0
180	129.6	86.6	231.8
190	144.4	96.3	244.7
200	160.0	106.66	257.6

At left—WSBT-AM/FM/TV's antenna farm showing first WSBT-TV television tower and new high-rise guyed TV tower for increased power. At the far right are the four towers used in the WSBT-AM sectional array.

## Ordering Information

### **Tower Accessories**

8 ft. by 24 ft. Section Expanded Copper Ground ScreenMI-27765
No. 10 Copper WireMI-28405-8
3" by .020 Ground StrapMI-28405-A4
Double RF Antenna Lighting ChokeMI-7112-C
Triple RF Antenna Lighting ChokeMI-27726-A
Capacitor for Lighting ChokesMI-27728-1
Weatherproof HousingM1-27741
1750 Watt Hughey and Phillips TransformerMI-28215-A1
3500 Watt Hughey and Phillips TransformerMI-28215-A2
3000 Watt Fisher Pierce Photo-Cell
6000 Watt Fisher Pierce Photo-Cell
Fisher Pierce Light Control Relays
Hazard Markers (Set of 3 including installation material)
"Hot Dip" Galvanizing of Angle Frame Work for Individual

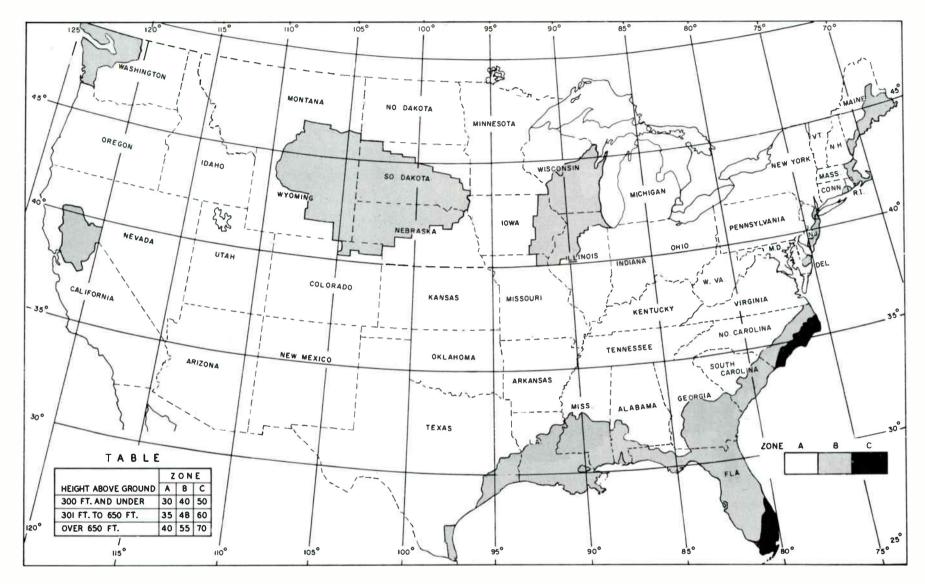
Hot Dip" Galvanizing of Angle Frame Work for Individual Markers

### **Tower Lighting Kits**

Tower Height	No. Beacons	No. Obstruction Lights	Order No.
21' - 150'	0	1 double	A-1
151′ - 300′	1	2	A-2
301' - 450'	1 .	4	A-3
451' - 600'	2	6	A-4

(Lighting Kits include all materials required to light and wire a tower of heights specified, such as original and 100 percent spare lamps, beacon flasher, photo-electric control, color coded wire, stainless steel wraplock tape condulets, locknuts, supporting arms, unions, pipe compound, installation print, and bill of materials in accordance with FCC, CAA and National Electric Code Requirements.)

For other Antenna Accessories See appropriate RCA Catalogs.

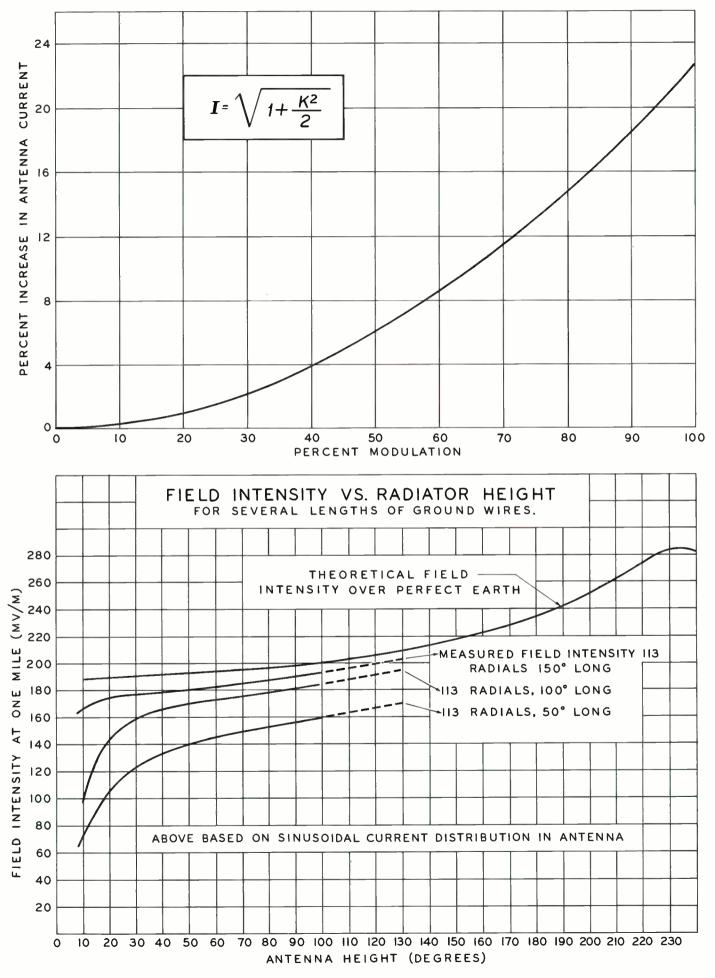


The above map and table, extracted from EIA Standard RS-222, gives minimum windload design pressures in pounds per square foot on flat surfaces with no ice for the zones indicated. This map, as well as the table, must be interpreted in view of local knowledge and applicable building codes. See Table 1 of RS-222 for zone boundaries listed by state and county.

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FO	ΟΟΤΑ	GE TA	BLE FC	OR BRO	DADCA	ST TO	WER H	IEIGHT	5
	550	) kHz TO 1070	) kHz			1080	) kHz TO 1600	) kHz	
kHz	METERS	1 WAVE	1/2 WAVE	1/4 WAVE	kHz	METERS	1 WAVE	1/2 WAVE	1/4 WAV
550	545	1787.6	893.8	446.8	1080	277.8	911.1	455.5	227.7
560 570	536	1758.0	879.0	439.5	1090	275.2	902.6	451.3	225.6
580	526 517	1725.3	862.6	431.3	1100	272.7	894.4	447.2	223.6
590	509	1695.7	847.8	423.9	1110	270.3	886.5	443.2	221.6
600		1669.5	834.7	417.3	1120	267.9	879.0	439.5	219.7
610	500 492	1640.0	820.0	410.0	1130	265.5	870.8	435.4	217.7
620	492 484	1612.7	806.3	403.1	1140	263.2	862.6	431.3	215.6
630	484 476	1587.5	799.7	396.8	1150	260.9	855.7	427.8	213.9
640	4/0	1561.2 1546.3	780.6	390.3	1160	258.6	847.8	423.9	211.9
650	462	1546.3	773.1	386.5	1170	256.4	840.9	420.4	210.2
660	455	1492,4	757.6 746.2	378.8 373.1	1180	254.2	834.7	417.3	208.6
670	448	1469.4	734.7	3/3.1		252.1	826.8	413.4	206.7
680	441	1446.4	723.2	361.1	1200	250.0	820:0	410.0	205.0
690	435	1426.8	713.4	356.2	1210	247.9	813.1	406.5	203.2
700	429	1420.0	703.5		1220	245.9	806.3	403.1	201.5
710	423	1387.4	693.7	351.2	1230	243.9	799.1	399.5	199.7
720	417	1367.7	683.8	346.8 341.9	1240 1250	241.9 240.0	793.7 787.2	396.8	198.4
730	411	1348.0	674.0	337.0	1250	238.1	780.9	393.6 390.4	196.8
740	405	1328.4	664.2	332.1	1270	236.2	774.7	390.4 387.3	195.2
750	400	1312.0	656.0	328.0	1280	234.4	768.8	384.4	193.6 192.2
760	395	1295.6	647.8	323.4	1290	232.6	762.9	381.4	192.2
770	390	1279.2	639.6	319.8	1300	230.8	757.0		
780	385	1262.8	631.4	315.7	1310	230.8	757.0 751.1	378.5	189.2
790	380	1246.4	623.2	311.6	1320	227.3	746.2	375.5 373.1	187.7
800	375	1230.0	615.0	307.5	1330	225.6	739.9	369.9	186.5 184.9
810	370	1213.6	606.8	303.4	1340	223.9	734.7	367.3	183.6
820	366	1200.4	600.2	300.1	1350	222.2	728.8	364.4	182.2
830	361	1184.0	592.0	296.0	1360	220.6	723.2	361.1	180.5
840	357	1170.9	585.4	292.7	1370	219.0	718.3	359.1	179.5
850	353	1157.8	578.9	289.4	1380	217.4	713.4	356.2	178.1
860	349	1144.7	572.3	286.1	1390	215.8	707.8	353.1	176.5
870	345	1131.6	565.8	282.9	1400	214.3	703.5	351.2	175.6
880	341	1118.4	559.2	279.6	1410	212.8	696.9	348.4	174.2
890	337	1105.3	552.6	276.3	1420	211.3	693.7	346.8	173.4
900	333	1092.2	546.1	273.0	1430	209.8	688.1	344.0	172.0
910	330	1082.4	541.2	270.6	1440	208.3	683.8	341.9	170.9
920	326	1069.2	534.6	267.3	1450	206.9	678.6	339.3	169.6
930	323	1059.4	529.7	264.8	1460	205.5	674.0	337.0	168.5
940	319	1046.3	523.1	261.5	1470	204.1	669.4	334.7	167.3
950	316	1036.4	518.2	259.1	1480	202.7	664.2	332.1	166.5
960	313	1026.6	513.3	256.6	1490	201.3	660.2	330.1	165.0
970	309	1013.5	506.7	253.3	1500	200.0	656.0	328.0	164.0
980 990	306	1003.6	501.8	250.9	1510	198.7	651.7	325.8	162.9
	303	993.8	496.9	248.4	1520	197.4	647.8	323.4	161.7
1000	300	984.0	492.0	246.0	1530	196.1	643.2	321.6	160.8
1010	297	974.1	487.5	243.7	1540	194.8	639.6	319.8	159.9
1020	294.1	964.6	482.3	241.1	1550	193.5	634.6	317.3	158.6
1030	291.3	955.3	477.6	238.8	1560	192.3	631.4	315.7	157.8
1040	288.5	946.2	473.1	236.5	1570	191.1	626.8	313.4	156.7
1050	285.7	937.1	468.5	234.2	1580	189.9	623.2	311.6	155.8
1060	283.0	928.2	464.1	232.0	1590	188.7	618.9	309.4	154.7
1070	280.4	919.7	459.8	229.9	1600	187.5	615.0	307.5	153.7

### RELATION BETWEEN ANTENNA CURRENT AND MODULATION





BTA-1R2 Transmitter with matching left-wing phasing cabinet.

- Individual "custom" design provides optimum operation for day and night patterns
- Circuits designed for maximum stability and operating flexibility
- Front-panel-controlled variable components provide adjustment under power
- Coordination of both phasing and transmitter design assures matched performance

# AM Antenna Phasing Equipment

### Description

RCA Phasing and Branching Equipment is custom-built to provide precise coverage patterns to fully meet the requirements of the FCC. This "custom" equipment is designed to assure "tailored" patterns for optimum day and night coverage. From the initial plan to the finished product, RCA bases its design on requirements of the station engineer and his consultant. RCA has had over twenty years of experience with Phasing Equipment and has completed hundreds of custom installations.

Where required, front-panel-controlled rotary coils provide independent current amplitude control for each antenna, affording maximum flexibility. Lagging "T" networks are provided to properly phase the currents to the various antenna transmission lines. The two series legs of each phasing network consist of two ganged rotary coils with a single front-panel control. Networks provide independent phase adjustment for each antenna current over a wide range with precise impedance matching. When antenna currents do not require phase delay, RCA employs economical series resonant circuits with rotary coils to provide the proper phase adjustment.

Line Terminating Units are necessary to obtain exact impedance matching between transmission lines and antennas. RCA installations incorporate circuit components with generous values, resulting in exceptional flexibility which permits "onthe-spot" adjustments over a 2-to-1 impedance range.

Reliable switching facilities are indispensable for changing from day to night patterns, or from nondirectional to directional patterns. Pattern switching is accomplished by use of remotely controlled, positivelatching relays. This arrangement provides the switching of completely separate "day-and-night" power dividing and phasing networks, and changes the values of the network arms of the Line Terminating Units. Pattern-switching relays have pilot contacts which can be used to monitor the relay operation by means of indicator lights.

Equipment is available in a wide variety of arrangements. These custom equipments may be housed in one or more of the RCA stylized cabinets or may be installed on open panel type construction. The cabinets consist of end panels with front edges formed to provide control panels, mounted on a sturdy welded steel base. Rear access to each cabinet is provided by two interlocked removable panels.

The doors of the cabinets are pleasingly styled and finished to match the color scheme of RCA broadcast transmitters. The cabinet provides a matched wing for housing the phasing equipment when used with the RCA 1R2 or 5T, 5U/ 10U Transmitters. For complex antenna arrays, "side-by-side" matching cabinets are used to provide the additional mounting space required for properly housing the additional phasing and branching components.

In order to estimate floor space the cabinet requirement chart will prove helpful. Each cabinet measures 84-inches high, 34-inches wide, and 33-inches deep.

Wall-mounted, Open-type Phasing Panels are also available for use in certain transmitter room installations where it is not possible or convenient to employ the "cabinet-type" equipment. In these cases, the wallmounted design provides an economical arrangement which has the inherent advantages of flexibility and maximum accessibility.

### Line Terminating Equipment

Line Terminating Units are provided to properly terminate transmission lines leading to the various towers of the antenna array. They are available in either metal weather-proof cabinets or on open - type, wall - mounted panels. The weather-proof housing mounts upon a wooden platform or a steel angle support. Components of generous ratings are incorporated in a flexible design, permitting proper impedance transformation over a wide range of antenna impedances. RF pattern switching relays are provided with contacts to permit remote indication of their operation.

CABINET	REQUIRE	MENT CH	IART	
	Power	<b>Two Tower</b>	<b>Three Tower</b>	Four Tower
Directional Night	1 <sub>3</sub> KW	(1)	(1)	(1 or 2)
and Non-Directional	5-KW	(1)	(1)	(2)
Day	10-KW	(1)	(1 or 2)	(2)
One Pattern	1-KW	(1)	(1)	(2)
Directional Day	5-KW	(1)	(1 or 2)	(2)
and Night	10-KW	(1)	(1 or 2)	(2)
Two Pattern	1-KW	(1 or 2)	(2)	(2 or 3)
Directional	5-KW	(1 or 2)	(2)	(3)
Day and Night	10-KW	(2)	(2)	(3)

Pattern switching is completely coordinated with the transmitter control circuit from a centralized switching operation. Antennacurrent meters are provided with individual "make-before-break" switches that provide isolation of meters not being observed. Plug-in meter units, which permit complete removal of the meters, can also be provided. Equipment is shipped assembled for simple installation.

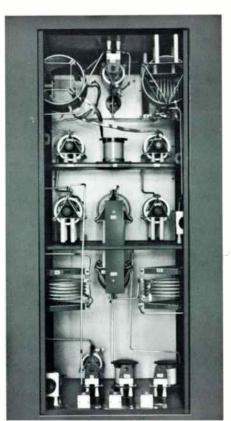
### **Open-Type Wall Units**

Open-type panels are ideal for mounting upon the wall of a tuning house at the antenna tower base and provide maximum accessibility for easy maintenance of Line Terminating Equipment. Remote metering kits can also be included for convenient remote indication of the antenna current.

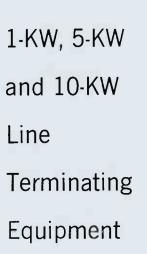
Line Terminating units for transmitters up to 50 kW are available from RCA on a custom basis or as a complete kit of components for assembly by the radio station. Components include feed-through, bowl insulators, 6-inch RF ammeters, meter panels, coils, capacitors and day-night pattern switching relays. Transmission line meters and antenna current meters are provided with individual "make-before-break" switches that provide isolation of meters not being observed. Pattern switching relays are provided with pilot contacts to permit coordination with the transmitter control circuits. For greater ease in adjustment of critical circuits, variable components can be provided. The remote-control of motor driven variable components is another RCA custom feature that is available.

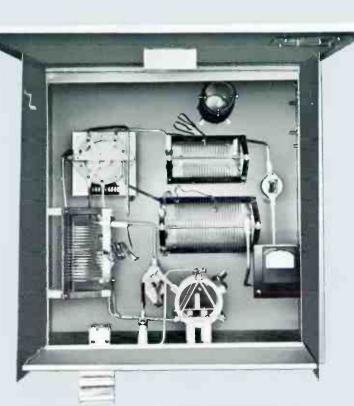
1-KW, 5-KW and 10-KW AM Phasing and Branching Equipment

Custom Phasing Cabinet.

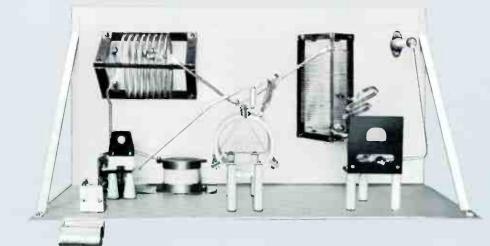


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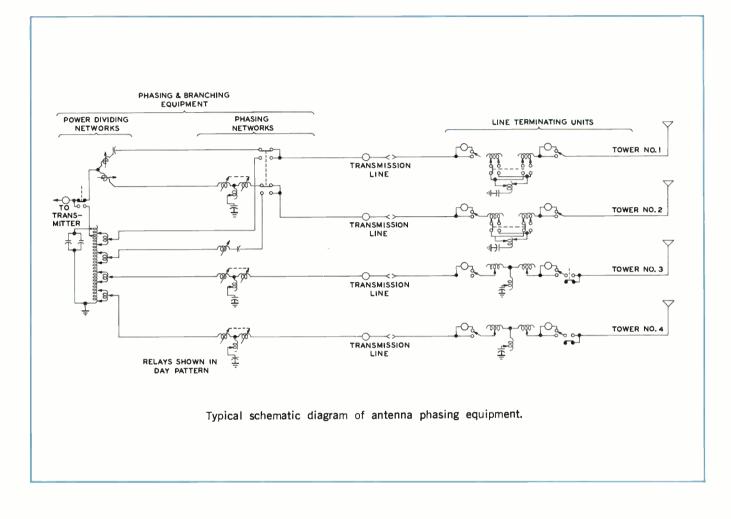




Line Terminating Unit installed in weatherproof cabinet.



Line Terminating Unit installed on open panel.



### **How To Order**

The accurate preparation of a quotation for antenna phasing equipment and the custom design of such equipment requires that either the station or its engineering consultant supply the following data:

- (a) Operating power, frequency and number of elements in proposed array.
- (b) Description, spacing and self-impedance of proposed tower.

### **AM Phasing Accessories**

Extra Bowl Insulator, Solid StudMI-277	23
Extra Bowl Insulator, Hollow StudMI-277	24
SPDT RF Contactors	
(for use up to 17 kV at 2 MHz at 25 amp.)MI-277	55-1

- (c) Amplitude and phase of current required in each tower.
- (d) Length and characteristic impedance of transmission lines from branching unit to each tower.
- (e) Information on pattern switching requirements (nondirectional daytime operation or different pattern night and day).
- (f) Type of cabinet desired (5/10 kW equipment).
- (g) Type antenna current sampling system desired.

DPDT RF Contactors

- (for use up to 17 kV at 2 MHz at 25 amp.) ......MI-27755-2 SPDT RF Contactors
- (for use up to 22 kV at 2 MHz at 25 amp.) ......MI-27755-3
- DPDT RF Contactors (for use up to 22 kV at 2 MHz at 25 amp.) ......MI-27755-4



- Custom-built arrangements available for any requirement
- Make-before-break switches avoid damage to antenna ammeter from static discharges
- Optional remote metering provisions

# AM Antenna Tuning Units

## Description

The RCA Type BPA Series of Antenna Tuning Units serve to provide an impedance match at broadcast frequencies between series fed vertical radiators and either coaxial or open wire transmission lines. They also aid in suppressing harmonics.

Four models of BPA-21 l-kW Antenna Tuning Units are available.

## Specifications

\* Low frequency limit may be extended to 540 kHz on special order.

### Accessories

Horn Gap	MI-27771
Insulator Bowl	M1-27798
Remote Meter Pick-up Unit	MI-28027-C
Double Winding RF Antenna Lighting Choke Coil with 2 Capacitors	

They differ only in the type of accessories, such as remote metering or tower lighting chokes provided with the units. Remote meter kits and tower lighting chokes can be added at any time to the basic MI-27767-A unit. An MI-27725 Antenna Tuning Unit, without provision for future addition of lighting chokes or remote meter is also available. All models of the BPA-21 and the MI-27725 include an RF Antenna Ammeter. Tower height and frequency should be specified on the order to permit determination of the correct ammeter scale range. The antenna reactance and resistance should be specified if the antenna is other than a base fed vertical radiator of uniform cross section.

Triple Winding RF Antenna Lighting Choke Coil with 4 Capacitors	ES-27242
Double Winding RF Antenna Lighting Choke Coil with 2 Capacitors and Weatherproof Housing	ES-27243
Triple Winding RF Antenna Lighting Choke Coil with 4 Capacitors and Weatherproof Housing!	
Ammeter**	MI-7147
Remote Indicating Ammeter for 3-inch Case**	MI-28037-B
Remote Indicating Ammeter for 4-inch Case**	MI-28037
Remote Indicating Ammeter for 4-inch RCA Case**	MI-27644

\*\* Note: Select dash number to correspond with customer's antenna current requirements.

## Ordering Information

Type BPA-21A Antenna Tuning Unit	MI-27767-A
Type BPA-21B Antenna Tuning Unit with Remote Metering	МІ-27767-В
Type BPA-21C Antenna Tuning Unit with Remote Metering and Two-Wire Lighting Choke	MI-27767-C
Type BPA-21D Antenna Tuning Unit with Remote Metering and Three-Wire Tower	
Lighting Choke	<b>MI-27767-</b> D
250/1000 Watt Antenna Tuning Unit less Remote Meter Kit and Remote Meter	MI-27725

# 5/10 KW Antenna Tuning Units, Types BPA-5A/10A

## Description

The BPA-5A (5 kW) and BPA-10A (10 kW) Antenna Tuning Units serve the double purpose of matching antennas to either coaxial or open-wire transmission lines and of suppressing carrier harmonics.

All parts of this equipment are enclosed in a weatherproof metal housing equipped at the front with a door affording ready access to the interior. Rear flanges are provided to permit mounting the unit on two upright posts or on a wall. The antenna ammeter, which may be read through a circular window in the door, is protected from lightning surges by a SPDT switch operated by means of a knob extending through the side of the housing.

The circuit of the antenna tuning unit consists essentially of a single T-section low-pass filter which reduces the number of elements to a minimum. Two series inductors permit separate adjustments of the transmission line and antenna terminating impedances. The shunt capacitors are fixed at values determined by the station frequency. The tuning units are provided with a light which is useful for reading the antenna current meter at night and also serves as a heater to prevent accumulation of moisture in the unit.

An optional Remote RF Pickup Unit, MI-28027-C, for the BPA-10A; or MI-27966-B for the BPA-5A, and a Remote Indicating Ammeter with a range corresponding to the tower base ammeter can be added to the tuning units to provide a means of observing the antenna current at a remote location (transmitter house).

The antenna lead-in insulator is located on the top of the unit and

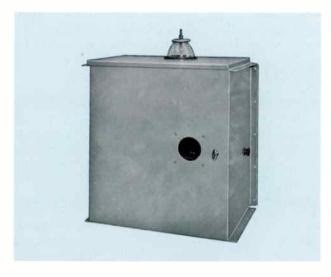
provision is made for mounting an insulator, MI-27723, or MI-27724 on the side of the housing in case an open-wire line is used. A hole is provided in the bottom of the cabinet for bringing in a concentric line. Ample space is provided in the weatherproof cabinet for mounting RF Antenna Lighting Choke Coils, if desired.

The units are custom built to meet customer requirements. When ordering specify:

- (1) Transmitter carrier power.
- (2) Transmitter frequency.
- (3) Transmission line impedance.
- (4) Tower type and height, or if the antenna to be used is other than a base-fed vertical radiator of uniform cross section, the antenna resistance and reactance.

### Specifications

Frequency Range	
BPA-10A	10 kW
Antenna Resistance: BPA-5	100 Ohms 100 Ohms
Transmission Line Impedance	350 Ohms
Antenna Reactance	rection if n the an-
FinishDur	able gray
Overall Dimensions	23" deep 58.42 cm)
Weight (net)	(149.7 kg.)
Accessories Insulator Bowl, complete with fittings, 10¼″ solid stud and shieldN	<b>MI-277</b> 23
Insulator Bowl, complete with fittings, hollow stud and shield	
50 kW Remote RF Pick-up Unit (less meter)	<b>/II-28</b> 027-C
5 kW Remote RF Pick-up Unit (less meter)	<b>/II-27</b> 966-B
Remote Indicating Ammeter, 4-inch Case, Black Scale	<b>//1-28</b> 03 <b>7</b>
Remote Indicating Ammeter, 3-inch Case, Black Scale	<b>//I-28</b> 03 <b>7-</b> В



Double Winding RF Antenna Lighting Choke Coil with 2 capacitors	ES-27241
Triple Winding RF Antenna Lighting Choke Coil with 4 capacitors	ES-27242
Ordering Information	

### Urdering Information BPA-5A MI-27789-A BPA-10A MI-27790-A



- Sampling loops and isolation coils
- Isolation filters
- AM dummy loads
- Remote antenna ammeters
- Bowl insulators

# AM Antenna Accessories

#### PHASE SAMPLING LOOPS

Phase Sampling Loops provide a method of obtaining a voltage (proportional to antenna current) for the operation of the current sampling meter and phase monitor. The current sampling meters and phase monitors are normally mounted adjacent to the transmitter, and connection between the phase sampling loop and the meter is made with a small diameter coaxial cable. The outer conductor of the coaxial cable is grounded, and some provision must be made to isolate this ground where the sampling cable crosses the tower base insulator.

As indicated below, RCA offers a wide range of phase sampling loops.

# Shielded, Rotatable, Insulated Sampling Loops

The type C0019 provides a sensitive and highly accurate method of sampling tower currents in directional antenna arrays. Completely shielded to eliminate electrostatic coupling, the loop responds only to the radiated magnetic field. In addition, it is unaffected by ice accumulation or other weather conditions. Sensitivity is adjusted by rotating the loop on a pivot bearing designed to lock in any position. Self impedance is not affected by rotation. The sampling line enters the loop through the bottom pivot shaft. Universal brackets permit mounting on any tower leg.

#### Unshielded, Grounded, Fixed Loops

The type 173-11-1 is a three sided loop designed for grounding to the tower leg which serves as the fourth side. Sensitivity is adjusted by varying the distance between the outside leg of the loop and the tower. Construction is of heavily plated steel tubing. The assembly includes mounting clamps and all necessary hardware for mounting and for connecting 70 Ohm sampling line. Shipped disassembled with instructions and special tools needed for assembly. Dimensions: 73 inches high by 30 inches maximum width.

### Unshielded, Insulated, Rotatable Loops

The type 173-11-2 is a fully insulated loop with provision for sensitivity adjustment by varying the loop position in its mounting clamps. The insulated feature permits phase sampling without the use of an isolation filter on simple arrays and low impedance towers. Construction is plated steel and all hardware for mounting and connection of 70 Ohm sampling line is furnished. Shipped disassembled with instructions and special tools. Dimensions: 73 inches high by 411/2 inches wide.

#### Isolation Inductor

The Isolation Coil is used to present a high impedance which avoids the short-circuiting of the antenna, and yet permits the transmission of the sampling voltage. It is required whenever the sampling line or pickup loop is bonded to the tower.

Isolation Inductors consist of helical winding of coaxial cable.

## Ordering Information

Type C0019 Shielded, Rotatable, Insulated Sampling Loop for use with RG Cable ..... Type 173-11-1 Unshielded, Grounded Sampling Loop for use with RG Cable ......MI-27730 Type 173-11-2 Unshielded, Insulated Sampling Loop for use with RG Cable .......MI-27731

B.6272

World Radio History

..MI-561522

The inductors can be provided with panel wall mounts or on special order in weatherproof housings.

### **Bowl Insulators**

For transmitter carrier powers up to and including 50 kW. Bowl Insulator assemblies are ideal for taking RF leads into or out of antenna tuner or phasing equipment. The bowls of heavy electrical glass measure have a maximum diameter of  $6\frac{15}{16}$  inches and are  $4\frac{3}{8}$  inches high including cork gasket. The steel mounting flange is 7<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> inches in diameter and has six  $\frac{3}{16}$ -inch mounting holes. The insulator comes complete with spun aluminum corona shield, threaded lead-in stud, and all mounting hardware.

The same bowl insulator is available with a hollow stud, for use where it is necessary to carry power lighting wires out of the tuner house on the same insulator which carries the RF conductor.

### **Ohm-Spun Dummy Loads**

Ohm-spun Resistance Loads are used with AM Broadcast Transmitters where a relatively non-inductive resistance is essential.

The Ohm-Spun Loads are made in different power handling capacities to fit individual requirements. The loads listed are supplied by RCA at any impedance specified by the customer.





Ohm-Spun Dummy Load.

### **Compensating Networks**

Networks which can be adjusted to compensate for the small reactance of Ohm-spun Type WG Resistance Loads are available. These networks consist of a fixed tapped inductor on which is mounted a fixed mica capacitor. When mounted in close proximity to the load the inductor can be adjusted by means of an RF bridge to "tune out" the load inductance.

### 50 kW Water-Cooled Dummy Loads

Water-Cooled 50 kW wire-wound 50 or 230 Ohm Dummy Load resistor assemblies are available either separately or in combination with the equipment required for calorimetric power measurement.

The MI-27029 Resistor Assemblies include the resistor mounted in a housing with water inlet and outlet connections for installation as required.

Complete 50 kW Dummy Loads include an MI-27029 Resistor assembly mounted on a metal panel in a perforated housing and fitted with either a bowl insulator or coaxial input connection as required. A flowmeter, thermometers, thermometer wells, copper tubing and fittings, valves and hose are supplied to be assembled by the customer in the form most desirable for his application. A water flow interlock in the flowmeter can be connected to the transmitter interlock circuitry for protection of the load. Dummy Loads for use at power levels up to 200 kW either with or without heat exchangers are available on special order.

### **METERING KITS**

RCA Remote Metering Kits provide a means of observing the antenna current at a remote location. It is also used with the Automatic Output Control to act as an RF to DC current transducer. The kits comprise a Remote RF Pickup Unit (temperature compensated) and a Remote Antenna Meter. Remote RF Pickup Unit, MI-28027-C, should be specified for metering of base currents up to 50-kW power, and MI-27966-B Pickup Unit for metering of base currents up to 5-kW power. The Antenna Meters are black face 3- or 4-inch units designed to match RCA transmitter meters. These meters have a 1 mA DC movement, and are available in various scale ranges to match the scale of the antenna ammeter. When ordering, specify desired meter scale.

### Specifications

### REMOTE METERING KIT

7″	high,	73⁄8″	wide,	5¾"	deep

### METER

Scale Ranges ......0-2, 0-3, 0-5, 0-8, 0-10, 0-15, 0-20, 0-30 Amps. 

# Ordering Information

Remote RF Pickup Unit (less Meter):	
For base currents to 50-kW power	MI-28027-C
For base currents to 5-kW power	MI-27966-B
For base currents to 5-kw power	
Remote Antenna Current Meter:	
3" Black Scale	MI-28037-B
	MI 20007 D
4" Black Scale	
4" Black Scale	<b>MI-27</b> 644
4" Black Scale	
(for use with BTA-1R1, 5T, 5U/10U)	MI-27644-A

# Ordering Information

### **Isolation Inductors**

Isolation Inductor RG8U 52 Ohms. Mates with UHF PlugM125-RG8
Isolation Inductor RG11U 75 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor ½" Foam Heliax 50 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor ½" Foam Alum. Heliax 50 Ohms Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor ½" Foamflex 50 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor 1⁄2" Foamflex Jacketed 50 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor ½" Foamflex 70 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor 1/2" Foamflex Jacketed 70 Ohms Mates with UHF PlugM135-FX12-70H
Isolation Inductor 1/2" Styroflex 50 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor 1/2" Styroflex Jacketed 50 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor ½" Styroflex 70 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor ½" Styroflex Jacketed 70 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor %" Foamflex 50 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor %" Foamflex Jacketed 50 Ohms. Mates with UHF PlugM150-FX38-50H
Isolation Inductor %" Foamflex 70 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug
Isolation Inductor %" Foamflex Jacketed 70 Ohms. Mates with UHF Plug

### **RF METERS**

Spare RF Ammeters furnished with an internal or external thermocouple provide a means of metering antenna base current and transmitter output line current. The meters are calibrated for mounting on  $\frac{1}{8}$ inch steel panel or housing such as the transmitter or antenna tuning unit.

Three series of meters are avail-

### Ordering Information

3" RF Meter, 0-2 Amp., white face	MI-7147-2
3" RF Meter, 0-3 Amp., white face	MI-7147-3
3" RF Meter, 0-5 Amp., white face	MI-7147-5
3" RF Meter, 0-8 Amp., white face	MI-7147-8
3" RF Meter, 0-10 Amp., white face	
3" RF Meter, 0-15 Amp., white face	MI-7147-15
3" RF Meter, 0-20 Amp., white face	MI-7147-20
3" RF Meter, 0-2 Amp., black face	MI-28048-2
3" RF Meter, 0-3 Amp., black face	MI-28048-3

able. The MI-7147 Series provides a three-inch, white face meter in rectangular case with expanded scale ranges of 0-2 to 0-20 Amperes. It has an internal thermocouple and is designed for use with the BPA Series of Antenna Tuning Units. The MI-28048 Meter Series is similar except for black face. The MI-7157-F Series of RF Meters have a four-inch square case, black face,

Isolation Inductor 3%" Styroflex Jacketed 50 Ohms.	
Mates with UHF PlugM150-ST38-50H	
Weatherproof Housing for Isolation Inductors On Request	

### **Bowl Insulators**

Bowl Insulator, complete solid stud and shield	MI-27723
Bowl Insulator, complete hollow stud and shield	MI-27724

### **Ohm-Spun Dummy Loads**

1⁄2	KW	AM	Dummy	Load	Ohm-Spun	Туре	"WG"
1	KW	AM	Dummy	Load	Ohm-Spun	Туре	"WG"
5	KW	AM	Dummy	Load	Ohm-Spun	Туре	"WG"
10	KW	AM	Dummy	Load	Ohm-Spun	Туре	"WG"
20	KW	AM	Dummy	Load	Ohm-Spun	Туре	"WG"

### **Compensating Networks**

Compensating Network for 1.0 kW 50 Ohm Type WG Load Compensating Network for 5.0 kW 50 Ohm Type WG Load Compensating Network for 10.0 kW 230 Ohm Type WG Load Compensating Network for 20.0 kW 230 Ohm Type WG Load

### 50 kW Water-Cooled Dummy Loads

50 kW 50 Ohm Water-Cooled Resistor Assembly ......MI-27029-3

50 kW 230 Ohm Water-Cooled Resistor Assembly ....MI-27029-2

50 kW Water-Cooled Dummy Load complete with resistor assembly, flowmeter, thermometers, valves, hoses and fittings (specify 50 or 230 Ohm.)

> and expanded scale ranges of 0-2 to 0-25 Amperes. The MI-7157-G Series are similar except cases measure  $3\frac{1}{2}$  inches square. Each meter has an external thermocouple. "F" Series meters match those used on the BTA-1M, 1R, and BTA-5H/ 10H transmitters, and "G" Series meters those on BTA-5U/10U transmitters.

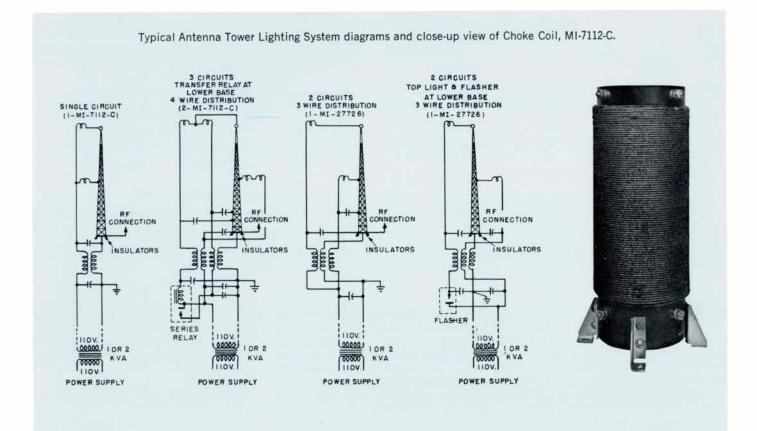
M1-28048-5
MI-28048-8
MI-28048-10
MI-7157-F2/G2
MI-7157-F3/G3
MI-7157-F5/G5
MI-7157-F8/G8
MI-7157-F10/G10
MI-7157-F15/G15
MI-7157-F20/G20
MI-7157-F25/G25

### ANTENNA LIGHTING CHOKE COILS

In broadcast transmitter installations where the tower itself forms the antenna, special transformers or radio-frequency choke coils must be employed to feed power to the lighting circuits on the tower. The MI-7112-C Double Winding Choke Coil and MI-27726-A Triple Winding Choke Coil have been designed for this purpose. Their electrical characteristics are such that they present a low impedance to commercial lighting frequencies and a high impedance to radio frequencies in the broadcast range. They, therefore, provide a means for supplying energy to the tower lighting circuits and at the same time prevent any appreciable loss of RF energy supplied to the tower by the radio transmitter.

The coils consist of double or

triple windings on a bakelite form, coated with an insulating varnish which binds the turns together and prevents moisture absorption. The coils must be protected from weather by installing them within some weatherproof enclosure. All windings that are not directly connected to the tower or ground should be properly bypassed by suitable capacitors.



### **Specifications**

Maximum Continuous Current (50/60 Hz)15 Amperes
DC Resistance (each winding)Approx. 0.15 Ohms
Inductance at 1 MHz
Length11%"
Diameter

<b>Accessories</b> Capacitors .01 MFD Weatherproof Housing	MI-27728-1 MI-27741
Ordering Information	
Choke Coil, Double Winding Choke Coil, Triple Winding	

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Nems-Clarke Precision Type	49	B.6416	PPM-101A
Antenna Phasing Equipment	87	B.6260	Custom
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250/1000 Watt Remote Meter Kit and Remote Meter	91	B.6270	27725(CB)
BPA-21A 1-kW with No Auxiliary Equipment	91	B.6270	27767-A
BPA-21B 1-kW Antenna Tuning Unit with Remote Metering	91	B.6270	27767-B
BPA-21C 1-kW Antenna Tuning Unit with Remote Metering and Two-Wire			
Lighting Chokes	91	B.6270	27767-C
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Ground Strap, 3" x .020 (1 lb. per 4.51 ft.)	99	B.6750	28405-A4
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-			Custom
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Isolation Coils, AM:         RG-8U, 52 Ohms         RG-11U, 75 Ohms         ½" Foam Heliax 50 Ohms         ½" Foam Alum. Heliax 50 Ohms         ½" Foamflex 50 Ohms         ½" Foamflex 50 Ohms         ½" Foamflex Jacketed 50 Ohms         ½" Foamflex Jacketed 70 Ohms         ½" Styroflex 50 Ohms         ½" Styroflex Jacketed 50 Ohms         ½" Styroflex Jacketed 50 Ohms         ½" Styroflex 70 Ohms         ½" Styroflex 70 Ohms         ½" Styroflex Jacketed 50 Ohms         ½" Styroflex Jacketed 70 Ohms         ¾" Foamflex Jacketed 70 Ohms         ¾" Styroflex 50 Ohms         ¾" Styroflex 50 Ohms         ¾" Styroflex Jacketed 50	94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 9	B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272	M125-RG8 M125-RG11 M135-FH4 M135-FLJ4 M135-FX-12-50 B135-FX-12-50 M135-FX-12-70 M135-FX-12-70 M135-ST-12-50 M135-ST-12-50H M135-ST-12-70 M135-ST-12-70 M135-ST-12-70 M150-FX-38-50 M150-FX-38-50 M150-FX-38-70 M150-ST-38-50 M150-ST-38-50H
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Extension:			
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	40	0.0412	31133000
Field Intensity:		D (01)	561404
Nems-Clarke Type FIM-135	44	B.6316	561434
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Indicating Ammeter for 3-Inch Case	95	B.6272	28037-B
Indicating Ammeter for 4-Inch Case	95	B.6272	28037
Indicating Ammeter for 4-Inch RCA Case	95	B.6272	27644
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			00000 -
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incodel, opare / inpinier control (i or / dtolhadie cogging)			
Momentary Relay Panel with 2 Relays	38	B.6602	27546

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6 Amps., 115 V/3 Amp. 230 V (for oscillator switching)	38	B.6602	27524-1	
DPST, 20 Amps., 115/230 V	38	B.6602	27524-2	
4PDT, 0.5 Amp., 115 V.	38	B.6602	27524-3	
Light Control, Fisher Pierce	83	B.6250	251-A	
Momentary, DPDT, 15-20 Amps.	38	B.6602	27545-2	
	38	B.6602	27545-1	
RF, 12.5 Amp.	50	D.0002	27545-1	
Relay Panel:				
Latching, Incl. 2 Relays	38	B.6602	27509-A	
Momentary, Incl. 2 Relays	38	B.6602	27546	
Demote Assessmention				
Remote Accessories:	20	D 6602	27540	
Hardware for BTA-5/10H, 5/10G	38	B.6602		
Hardware for BTA-5E/5F/10E/10F	38	B.6602	27552	
Kit for BTA-50G Transmitter	38	B.6602	27687	
Remote Controls:				
Type BTR-11B	37	B.6602	ES-34280	
Type BTR-20D	39	B.6604	ES-34274-B	
Type BTR-20DT	39	B.6604	ES-34274-C	
Type BTRX-40A	39	B.6604	27556	
Type BTRA-40A	39	0.0004	27550	
Remote Filament Control (For BTA-5/10H)	38	B.6602	27518	
Remote Meter Panel for Nems-Clarke Phase Monitor, Type 112	50	B.6416	113	
Remote Output Control (For BTA-5/10H)	38	B.6602	27517	
Remote Power Cutback Kit (For BTA-5/10H, 5/10G)	38	B.6602	27520	
Remote RF Pickup Unit:				
•	95	B.6272	28027-C	
50 kW Base, less Meter5 kW Base Current, less Meter	95	B.6272	27966-B	
5 kw base current, less meter	35	0.0272	27500 0	
RF Ammeters:				
3" RF Meter, 0-2 Amp. White Face	95	B.6272	7147-2	
3" RF Meter, 0-3 Amp. White Face	95	B.6272	7147-3	
3" RF Meter, 0-5 Amp. White Face	95	B.6272	7147-5	
3" RF Meter, 0-8 Amp. White Face	95	B.6272	7147-8	
3" RF Meter, 0-10 Amp. White Face	95	B.6272	7147-10	
3" RF Meter, 0-15 Amp. White Face	95	B.6272	7147-15	
3" RF Meter, 0-20 Amp. White Face	95	B.6272	7147-20	
3" RF Meter, 0-2 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	28048-2	
	95	B.6272	28048-3	
3" RF Meter, 0-3 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	28048-5	
3" RF Meter, 0-5 Amp. Black Face		B.6272	28048-5	
3" RF Meter, 0-8 Amp. Black Face	95			
3" RF Meter, 0-10 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	28048-10 7157-G2	
	95	B.6272		
3½" RF Meter, 0-2 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272 B.6272	7157-G3	
31/2" RF Meter, 0-3 Amp. Black Face	05	R 67/7	7157-G5	
3½" RF Meter, 0-3 Amp. Black Face 3½" RF Meter, 0-5 Amp. Black Face	95	1		
3½" RF Meter, 0-3 Amp. Black Face 3½" RF Meter, 0-5 Amp. Black Face 3½" RF Meter, 0-8 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	7157-G8	
3½" RF Meter, 0-3 Amp. Black Face         3½" RF Meter, 0-5 Amp. Black Face         3½" RF Meter, 0-8 Amp. Black Face         3½" RF Meter, 0-10 Amp. Black Face	95 95	B.6272 B.6272	7157-G10	
3½" RF Meter, 0-3 Amp. Black Face 3½" RF Meter, 0-5 Amp. Black Face 3½" RF Meter, 0-8 Amp. Black Face	95 95 95	B.6272 B.6272 B.6272	7157-G10 7157-G15	
3½" RF Meter, 0-3 Amp. Black Face         3½" RF Meter, 0-5 Amp. Black Face         3½" RF Meter, 0-8 Amp. Black Face         3½" RF Meter, 0-10 Amp. Black Face	95 95	B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272 B.6272	7157-G10 7157-G15 7157-G20	
3½"       RF Meter, 0-3 Amp. Black Face         3½"       RF Meter, 0-5 Amp. Black Face         3½"       RF Meter, 0-8 Amp. Black Face         3½"       RF Meter, 0-10 Amp. Black Face         3½"       RF Meter, 0-10 Amp. Black Face         3½"       RF Meter, 0-15 Amp. Black Face	95 95 95	B.6272 B.6272 B.6272	7157-G10 7157-G15	

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		talog erence Sheet	MI No.
RF Ammeters: (Continued)		5 6070	7157 50
4" RF Meter, 0-3 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	7157-F3
4" RF Meter, 0-5 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	7157-F5
4" RF Meter, 0-8 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	7157-F8
4" RF Meter, 0-10 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	7157-F10
4" RF Meter, 0-15 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	7157-F15
4" RF Meter, 0-20 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	7157-F20
4" RF Meter, 0-25 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	7157-F25
4" RF Meter, 0-40 Amp. Black Face	95	B.6272	7157-F40
RF Ammeter Mounting Panel (For MI-7157-F Meters)	8	B.6001	34656
RF Ammeter Mounting Panel (For MI-7157-G Meters)	24	B.6007	34651
RF Contactor:			
SPDT, AM Phasing Type 145-101-13	90	B.6260	27755-1
DPDT, AM Phasing Type 145-102-13	90	B.6260	27755-2
SPDT, AM Phasing Type 145-201-13	90	B.6260	27755-3
DPDT, AM Phasing Type 145-202-13	90	B.6260	27755-4
	50	0.0200	27755-4
RF Loads: 1/2 kW 50 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	
		B.6272	
1/2 kW 70 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	1	
<sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> kW 230 or 240 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	
1 kW 50 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	
1 kW 70 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	
1 kW 75 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	
1 kW 230 or 240 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	
5 kW 50 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	
5 kW 70 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	—
5 kW 75 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	<b>→</b>
5 kW 230 or 240 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	<u> </u>
10 kW 50 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	
10 kW 70 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	
10 kW 75 Ohm, Ohmspun	95	B.6272	
10 kW 230 or 240 Ohm	95	B.6272	
50 kW AM Water Cooled 50 Ohm (with housing only)	95	B.6272	27029-3
50 kW AM Water Cooled 50 Ohm (with housing only)	95	B.6272	
RF Meter Mounting Panel	5	B.6001	34656
-			
RF Pickup Unit: Remote Metering of base currents up to 5 kW Power	95	B.6272	27966-B
Remote metering of base currents up to 50 kW Power	95	B.6272	28027-C
Screen, 8' x 24' Section Expanded Copper Ground	83	B.6250	27765
Strap, 3" x .020 Ground (1 lb. per 4.51 ft.)	83	B.6250	28405-A4
Strip Chart Recording Paper (Box of 6 rolls)	36	B.6608	561430
Temperature Indicator:			
Indoor (—30 to 150°F)	38	B.6602	27550-1
Outdoor (-30 to 150°F)	38	B.6602	27550-2
Tone Alarm System, Type BTRA-5C	43	B.6605	ES-34281-A
Towers (For AM-FM Antennas)	81	B.6250	Custom
Tower Light Monitoring Unit	36	B.6608	27544
Tower Light Monitoring & Control Unit	36	B.6608	27519

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	Catalog Reference Page Sheet		MI No.	
wer Lighting Kits:		D 6050	<b>F</b> • • • •	
For Towers up to 150 feet	83	B.6250	FAA-A1	
For Towers 151 to 300 feet	83	B.6250	FAA-A2	
For Towers 301 to 450 feet	83	B.6250	FAA-A3	
For Towers over 451 feet	83	B.6250	—	
ansformer:				
1750 Watts, Hughey & Phillips T1-2017	83	B.6250	28215-A1	
3500 Watts, Hughey & Phillips T1-2035	83	B.6250	28215-A2	
ansmission Line:				
15%", 51.5 Ohm Rigid Copper Line;				
	66	B 6200	10110.1	
20' Length, Flanged	55	B.6200	19112-1	
20' Length, One Flange	55	B.6200	19112-1-F	
20' Length, No Flange	55	B.6200	19112-1-NF	
Adapter Plain to Flange Line	55	B.6200	19112-4	
Gas Stop	55	B.6200	19112-5	
Straight Coupling (Includes Bullet)	55	B.6200	19112-8	
Special Size Inner Conductor for TV Splicing	56	B.6200	19112-9	
"O" Ring Gasket	56	B.6200	19112-10	
Innerconnector	56	B.6200	19112-11	
Adapter Flanged to Unflanged Line, Clamp Type	56	B.6200	19112-16	
90° Miter Elbow	56	B.6200	19112-18	
90° Miter Elbow (One Flange)	56	B.6200	19112-18 19112-18-1F	
90° Miter Elbow (No Flange)	56	B.6200	19112-18-NF	
1%" Fixed Flange	56			
		B.6200	19112-20	
1%" Swivel Flange	56	B.6200	19112-21	
45° Miter Elbow	56	B.6200	19112-22	
45° Miter Elbow (One Flange)	56	B.6200	19112-22-1F	
45° Miter Elbow (No Flange)	56	B.6200	19112-22-NF	
Reducer 15/8" Type "N" (Ungassed—No Flange)	56	B.6200	19112-58	
1%" Reducer to Type "N" (Gassed—Flanged)	56	B.6200	19112-59	
Field Flange	56	B.6200	19112-60	
Adapter 15%" Ohm Unflanged to 15%" 50 Ohm EIA Flange (No Bullets)				
6" long	56	B.6200	19112-61	
Adapter 1%" 51.5 Ohm Flange Male to 1%" 50 Ohm Flange Male (No				
Bullets) 6" long	56	B.6200	19112-62	
3¼″ 51.5 Ohm Rigid Copper Line;				
20' Length, Flanged	57	B.6200	19113-C-1	
20' Length, One Flange	57	B.6200	19113-C-1F	
20' Length, No Flange	57	B.6200	19113-C-1NF	
20' Length, One Fixed Flange, One Swivel Flange	57	B.6200	19113-C-1SF	
Gas Stop	57	B.6200	19113-C-5	
•				
Reducer (Gassed)	57	B.6200	19113-C-6	
Reducer (Ungassed)	57	B.6200	19113-C-7	
Straight Coupling (includes Bullet and 2 Hose Clamps)	58	B.6200	19113-C-8	
Straight Coupling (less Bullet but including 2 Hose Clamps)	58	B.6200	19113-C-8NB	
Tube (Inner Conductor for TV Splicing)	58	B.6200	19113-C-9	
O-Ring Gasket	58	B.6200	19113-C-10	
Innerconnector	58	B.6200	19113-C-11	
Cover Plate	58	B.6200	19113-C-13	
End Seal	58	B.6200	19113-C-17	
90° Miter Elbow, Flanged	58	B.6200	19113-C-18	
90° Miter Elbow, One Flange	58	B.6200	19113-C-18F	
-	58	B.6200	19113-C-18NF	
90° Miter Elbow, No Flange				
90° Miter Elbow, No Flange Hardware Kit	58	B.6200	19113-C-19	



	Catalog Reference Page Sheet		MI No.	
Transmission Line: (Continued)	50	D (200	10112 0 20	
Fixed Flange	58	B.6200	19113-C-20	
Swivel Flange	58	B.6200	19113-C-21	
45° Miter Elbow, Flanged	58	B.6200	19113-C-22	
45° Miter Elbow, One Flange	58	B.6200	19113-C-22F	
45° Miter Elbow, No Flange	58	B.6200	19113-C-22NF	
Cut-Off Gauge	58	B.6200	19113-C-51	
Cut-Off Gauge	58	B.6200	19113-C-54	
Adapter, Soft Solder	58	B.6200	19113-C-55	
Reducer (Ungassed)	59	B.6200	19113-C-58	
Flanged to Unflanged Coupling (Ungassed Mechanical)	59	B.6200	19113-C-60	
31/8" 50 Ohm Ungassed Rigid Copper Line;				
20' Length, Unflanged	59	B.6200	27791-K-1	
Coupling, 90° Miter Elbow	59	B.6200	27791-K-2A	
Coupling, 5° Miter Elbow	59	B.6200	27791-K-2B	
Coupling	59	B.6200	27791-K-4A	
Inner Connector	59	B.6200	27791-K-4R	
	60	B.6200	27791-K-4C	
Adjustable Clamp		B.6200	27791-K-4C	
Reducer to Type N Fitting	60	B.0200	Z//91-N-0A	
Special Adapters;				
Inner Connector Adapter	60	B.6200	27988-4A	
Inner Connector Adapter	60	B.6200	27988-4B	
Insert Bushing	60	B.6200	19313-11	
Adapter Flanged, Ungassed	60	B.6200	27988-4C	
Quick Step Reducer (3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> " to <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> ")	61	B.6200	27988-5A	
Quick Step Reducer (3%" to 1%")	61	B.6200	27988-5B	
Quick Step Reducer (EIA 3%" to 1%")	61	B.6200	27988-5C	
Quick Step Reducer (EIA 3%" to 7%")	61	B.6200	27988-5D	
	62	B.6200	27988-5E	
Quick Step Reducer (EIA 1%" to %")	62	B.6200	27988-7A	
Adapter Section (%" to 3%")				
Adapter Section (3%" to MI-27791-K)	62	B.6200	27988-7B	
Male to Male Adapters (7/8")	62	B.6200	27988-7C	
Male to Male Adapters (1%")	62	B.6200	27988-7D	
Male to Male Adapters (31/8")	62	B.6200	27988-7E	
Male to Male Adapters (15%" NF to 15%" EIA)	62	B.6200	27988-7F	
Male to Male Adapters (1%" to 1%" EIA)	62	B.6200	27988-7G	
Flexible Heliax Air Dielectric Line	65	B.6200	—	
Accessories for Flexible Heliax Air Dielectric Line	66	B.6200	_	
Elevible Unline From Disloctric Line	67	B.6200		
Flexible Heliax Foam Dielectric Line Accessories for Flexible Heliax Foam Dielectric Line	67	B.6200		
Accessories for riexible menax roam Dielectric Line	07	B.0200	_	
Flexible RG/U Type Coaxial Cable;				
RG-8AU, 52 Ohms, Low Temp. Jacket	69	B.6200	74A	
RG-11AU, 75 Ohms, Low Temp. Jacket	69	B.6200	83A	
RG-17AU, 52 Ohms, Low Temp. Jacket	69	B.6200	47A	
Hangers;				
Expansion Type 1%" Single Line,				
Pivot, Grounded Clamp on Round Members, 1" to 21/4" Short	70	B.6200	19312-23	
Pivot, Grounded Clamp on Round Members, 1" to 21/4" Long	70	B.6200	19312-24	
Pivot, Grounded Clamp on Round Members, 21/4" to 5" Short	70	B.6200	19312-26	
Pivot, Grounded Clamp on Round Members, 21/4" to 5" Long	70	B.6200	19312-27	
Pivot, Insulated Clamp on Round Members, 1" to 244"	70	B.6200	19312-25	
Pivot, Insulated Clamp on Round Members, 21/4" to 5"	70	B.6200	19312-28	
Grounded, Clamp on Angle Members	70	B.6200	19312-29	
Grounded, Clamp on Angle Members	70	B.6200	19312-30	
Pivot, Grounded Mount Through Hole, Short	70	B.6200	19312-32	
i wot, arounded wount mough note, short	/0	0.0200	15512-52	

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		alog rence Sheet	MI No.
Transmission Line: (Continued)			
Hangers:			
Pivot, Grounded Mount Through Hole, Long	70	B.6200	19312-33
Pivot, Insulated Mount Through Hole	71	B.6200	19312-34
Pivot, Insulated Clamp on Angle Member, Long	71	B.6200	19312-31
Fixed, 1%" Rigid Line,			
Grounded, Clamp on Round Members	71	B.6200	19312-41
Grounded, Clamp on Round Members	71	B.6200	19312-42
Grounded, Mount Through Hole	71	B.6200	19312-44
Grounded, Mount Through Hole	71	B.6200	19312-47
Grounded, Clamp on Angle Members	72	B.6200	19312-43
Miscellaneous 1%" Rigid Line Hanger Accessories,	12	0.0200	15512-45
Grounded Horizontal Anchor	72	B.6200	19312-17
	72	B.6200	19312-35
Grounded Horizontal Roller Assembly	72	-	
Grounded Lateral Brace		B.6200	19312-36
Grounded Swivel Hanger	73	B.6200	19312-37
Expansion, 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> " Rigid Line,	70	D (000	10010.00
Grounded, Clamp on Round Members (1" to 2¼" Short)	73	B.6200	19313-23
Grounded, Clamp on Round Members (1" to 2¼" Long)	73	B.6200	19313-24
Grounded, Clamp on Round Members (2¼" to 5" Short)	73	B.6200	19313-26
Grounded, Clamp on Round Members (2¼" to 5" Long)	73	B.6200	19313-27
Grounded, Mount Through Hole, Short	73	B.6200	19313-32
Grounded, Mount Through Hole, Long	73	B.6200	19313-33
Grounded, Clamp on Angle Members, Short	74	B.6200	19313-29
Grounded, Clamp on Angle Members, Long	74	B.6200	19313-30
Insulated, Clamp on Round Members (1" to 21/4" Long)	74	B.6200	19313-25
Insulated, Clamp on Round Members (21/4" to 5" Long)	74	B.6200	19313-28
Insulated, Mount Through Hole	74	B.6200	19313-34
Insulated, Clamp on Angle Members	74	B.6200	19313-31
Fixed, 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> " Rigid Line,		210200	
Pivot, Grounded Clamp on Round Members (1" to 2¼" Short)	75	B.6200	19313-41
Pivot, Grounded Clamp on Round Members (21/4" to 5" Short)	75	B.6200	19313-42
Pivot, Grounded Mount Through Hole, Short	75	B.6200	19313-44
Pivot, Grounded Mount Through Hole, Long	75	B.6200	19313-44
	75	B.6200	19313-47
Pivot, Grounded Clamp on Angle Members, Short	75	D.0200	19313-43
Miscellaneous 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> " Rigid Line Accessories,	70	D (200	10010.05
Grounded Horizontal Roller Assembly	76	B.6200	19313-35
Grounded Horizontal Anchor	76	B.6200	19313-17
Grounded Lateral Brace	77	B.6200	19313-36
Grounded Swivel Hanger	77	B.6200	19313-37
Grounded 3-Point Hanger	77	B.6200	19313-50
Indoor Hanger Kits:			
Hanger & Fastener Kit for 31/8" Line	78	B.6200	27700
Wall Bracket Kit	78	B.6200	27702
Wall Bracket Extension Kit	78	B.6200	27703
Hanger Plate Mounting Kit	78	B.6200	27704
"!" Beam Mounting Kit	78	B.6200	27705
Concrete Mounting Kit	78	B.6200	27706
ransmitters:			
BTA-1R2 1-kW AM Broadcast	5	B.6001	ES-27238-C
BTA-5T1 5kW AM Broadcast	9	B.6005	ES-34229
BTA-5U1 5-kW AM Broadcast	17	B.6007	ES-27285
BTA-10U1 10-kW AM Broadcast	17	B.6007	ES-27286
BTA-50H1 50-kW AM "Ampliphase"	25	B.6050	ES-27221-C
ube Hour Meter, 4" Westinghouse, 230V, 60 Hz	24	B.6007	34614-1

	Catalog Reference Page Sheet		MI No.
Tube Kit:			
For BW-11A AM Frequency Monitor	46	B.6412	8295
For BW-66F AM Modulation Monitor	48	B.6414	30450
Tubes: Complete Spare Kit;			
For BTA-1R2	8	B.6001	ES-27695-A
For BTA-5T1	16	B.6005	ES-34230
For BTA-5U1	24	B.6007	ES-34233
For BTA-10U1	24	B.6007	ES-27290
For BTA-50H1	32	B.6050	ES-27222-C
Recommended Minimum Spare Kit;			
For BTA-1R2	8	B.6001	ES-27696-A
For BTA-5T1	16	B.6005	ES-34208
For BTA-5U1/10U1	24	B.6007	ES-27291
For BTA-50H1	32	B.6050	ES-27223-C
Two-Meter Panels (AM Monitoring)	38	B.6602	ES-27220
Voltage Pickup 115/230 V AC	38	B.6602	27516
Weatherproof Housing:			
For Isolation Inductors	93	B.6272	Custom
For RF Antenna Lightning Chokes	95	B.6272	27741
Wire, #10 Copper (32 lbs. per M Foot)	<b>8</b> 3	B.6250	28405-8

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