PRACTICAL WIRELESS

JULY 1973

20p

TREMOLO GENERATOR

for GUITARS and ORGANS

also:

0-99 SECOND PROCESS TIMER

EXTRA BANDS F.M. RECEIVER

／
PRACTICAL WIRELESS

VOL. 49 NO. 3
ISSUE 797
JULY 1973

BRITAIN'S PREMIER MAGAZINE FOR THE DO-IT-YOURSELF RADIO AND ELECTRONICS CONSTRUCTOR

SUBSCRIPTIONS
Subscription Rates for one year to any part of the world £2·65 including postage. Enquiries to Subscription Department, IPC Magazines Ltd., Carlton House, 68 Gt. Queen Street, London, WC2 5DD. Phone 01-242 4477 Binders (£1·10) and indexes (11p) can be supplied by the Binders Dept at the same address.

BACK NUMBERS
We regret that we are unable to supply back numbers of Practical Wireless. Readers are recommended to enquire at a public library to see copies. Requests for specific back numbers of *Practical Wireless* and *Television* only can be published in our CQ Column.

● NEWS & COMMENT

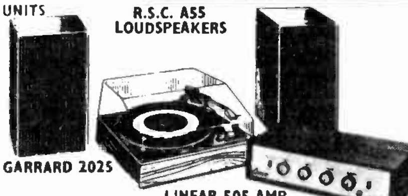
● CONSTRUCTIONAL

● OTHER FEATURES

Published by IPC Magazines Ltd., Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, London EC4A 4AD. Telephone: 01-634 4444.

PACKAGE PRICE R.S.C. STEREO PACKAGE OFFERS

FOR ILLUSTRATED UNITS
ONLY
£39·99
Carr. £1·00
Or deposit £8·95 and 9 monthly payments £4·22 (Total £44·93)



Individual Rec. Retail Prices :

LINEAR 505 5 + 5 Watt Amplifier	£19·25
GARRARD 2025 Autochanger + KS40A Cartridge	£13·44
Teak Veneer Plinth with Transparent Plastic Cover	£5·90
Pair A55 LOUDSPEAKERS (Inc 8" × 5" 10,000 Gauss)	£10·82
TOTAL	£49·41

SEND S.A.E. FOR FREE COLOUR BROCHURE

SAVE £29·89

HIGH FIDELITY UNITS

PACKAGE PRICE **£108·25** Carr. £1·75
FOR ILLUSTRATED UNITS

Or deposit £15·00 and 12 monthly payments £8·78 (Total £120·86)
GOLDRING GL72 Transcription Turntable + P.U.
GOLDRING G800 Magnetic Cartridge
DE-LUXE PLINTH with Roll-over Cover
Pair R.S.C. MONARCH LOUDSPEAKERS
R.S.C. SUPER 30 Mk III AMPLIFIER
Total value of individual items listed above £138·14.

FANE 'MODE ONE' HIGH FIDELITY SPEAKER KIT

Incorporating a model 803 8" 13,000 Gauss Bass Speaker with ultra low resonance. P.V.C. surround cone. Printed circuit cross-over assembly with ferrite cored coils. Model 303 Pressure Tweeter, Acoustic damping material, Screws, Panels etc., and instructive diagrams, Frequency Response 25 Hz–20 kHz. Impedance 8–15 ohms **£9·96** post free
Or Dep. £2 & 9 mthly pymnts £1·07 (Tot. £11·63)

RSC G66 MkII 6+6 WATT high quality STEREO AMPLIFIER

Individual Ganged Controls: Bass, Treble, Volume and Balance. Printed circuit construction employing 10 Transistors plus Diodes. Output rating I.H.F.M. Frequency range 20-20,000 c.p.s. Bass Control ± 12db. Treble Control ± 13db. Selector switch for P.U. or Tape/Radio. For loudspeaker output impedances of 3 to 15 ohms. For standard 200-250v. A.C. mains operation. Attractive Black and Silver finished metal fascia plate and matching control knobs.

COMPLETE KIT OF PARTS INCLUDING FULLY WIRED PRINTED CIRCUIT and COMPREHENSIVE WIRING DIAGRAMS & INSTRUCTIONS **£12·65** Carr. 40p
Or FACTORY BUILT IN TEAK VENEERED CABINET as illustrated £16·50 or dep. £2 and 9 monthly payments £1·88 (Total £18·92).

AUDIOTRINE HIGH FIDELITY SPEAKERS

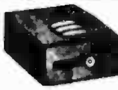
Heavy construction. Latest high efficiency ceramic magnets. Plasticised Cone surround. "D" indicates Tweeter Cone providing extended frequency range up to 15,000 c.p.s. Impedance 3 or 8-15 ohms. PLEASE STATE CHOICE.
Exceptional performance at low cost.

HF808T	8"	10W	£2·98	HF120D	12"	15W	£5·50
HF102D	10"	10W	£3·30	HF126	12"	15W	£6·35
HF120	12"	15W	£4·95	HF126D	12"	15W	£6·85

FANE 807T HIGH FIDELITY SPEAKER

A full range 8in. 10 watt unit for excellent sound quality, in suitable enclosure. Cast chassis Roll P.V.C. cone surround and long throw voice coil to achieve very low fundamental resonance of 30 c.p.s. Tweeter cone is fitted to extend high note response. Frequency range 25 Hz to 15 KHz. Gauss 10,000. Impedance 3 or 8-15 Ω. **£3·70**
PLEASE STATE IMPEDANCE WHEN ORDERING
MODEL 803T 8" 15w. with parasitic Tweeter. Response 25 Hz to 15 KHz. Gauss 13,000 Imp 3 or 8–15. **£4·95**

R.S.C. BATTERY/MAINS CONVERSION UNITS



TYPE BM1. An all-dry battery eliminator. Size 5¼ × 4¼ × 2in. approx. Completely replaces batteries supplying 1·5v and 90v, to battery radio where A.C. mains 200/250v. 50c/s is available. ASSEMBLED READY FOR USE **£4·15**

SP101 HIGH FIDELITY PLAYER UNIT

Comprising Goldring G101 hi-fi single player unit fitted high fidelity free field magnetic stereo cartridge with diamond stylus. Belt driven Attractive design super-slim plinth and 'roll-over' transparent tinted plastic cover. Excellent value. Or Deposit £4·95 and 9 Monthly Payments of £3·75 (Total £38·70) **£34·95** Post paid

HIGH FIDELITY LOUDSPEAKER UNITS

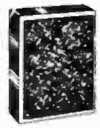
Cabinets latest style Satin Teak veneer. Acoustically lined or filled acoustic damping. Ported where appropriate. Credit terms available.
DORCHESTER (Illustrated) Size 16 × 11 × 9in. appr. Range 45-15,000 c.p.s. Rating 8-10 watts. Fitted High flux 13 × 8in. Dual Cone speaker. Imp. 3 or 15 ohms. **£9·45** Carr. 40p.
MONARCH Size 19 × 10¼ × 9in. approx. Rating 10 watts. Inc. 13 × 8in. speaker with highly flexible P.V.C. cone surround, long throw voice coil and 10,000 line magnet. High flux pressure tweeter. Handsome design cabinet. Range 35-20,000 c.p.s. Imp. 8 ohms. Gives smooth realistic sound output.
See 'package offers' for illustration. Carr. 50p **£19·35**

HI-FI SPEAKER ENCLOSURES MODERN DESIGN

Teak veneer finish. Acoustically lined. Sizes approx. Carr. 35p. per enc.

JE8 Size 16" × 11" × 9". Pressurised. Gives pleasing results with any 8in. Hi-Fi speaker. **£5·50**

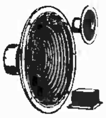
SE8 For optimum performance with any 8in. Hi-Fi spkr. Size 19 × 10½ × 9in. **£6·50**



SE10 For outstanding results with 10in. Hi-Fi spkr. Size 25½ × 16 × 9in. P'td. **£6·75**

SE12 For excellent performance with 12in. Hi-Fi speaker and tweeter Size 25½ × 16 × 9in. **£7·95**

AUDIOTRINE HI-FI SPEAKER SYSTEMS



Consisting of matched 12in. 11,000 line 15 Watt 15 ohm high quality speaker, cross-over unit and tweeter. Smooth response and extended frequency range ensure surprisingly realistic reproduction. **£6·50** Carr. 33p
OR SENIOR 15 WATT INCLUDING HF126 15,000 LINE SPEAKER **£7·65** Carr. 39p

R.S.C. TA6 6 Watt HI-FI AMPLIFIER

200-250v. AC mains operated. Frequency Response 30-20,000 c.p.s. –2dB. Harmonic Distortion 0·3% at 1,000 c.p.s. Separate Bass and Treble 'lift and cut' controls. 3 input sockets for Mike, Gram, Radio or Tape. Input selector switch. Output for 3-15 ohm spkrs. Max. sensitivity 5mV Output rating I.H.F.M. Fully enclosed enamelled case, 9½ × 2¾ × 5½in. Attractive brushed silver finish facia plate 10½ × 3½in. and matching knobs. Complete kit of parts with full wiring diagrams and instructions. **£8·50** Carr. 40p.
OR FACTORY BUILT WITH 12 MONTHS' GUARANTEE £12·05

R.S.C. TRANSFORMERS, L.F. CHOKES & RECTIFIERS

FULLY GUARANTEED. Impregnated and Interleaved where necessary. Primaries 200-250v. 50c/s. Screened

MIDGET CLAMPED TYPE 2½ × 2¼ × 2¼in.

250v., 60mA, 6·3v. 2a	£1·10
250-0-250v., 60mA 6·3v 2a	£1·16

FULLY SHROUDED UPRIGHT MOUNTING

250-0-250v. 60mA, 6·3v. 2a., 0-5-6·3v. 2a.	£1·55
250-0-250v. 100mA, 6·3v. 4a., 0-5-6·3v. 3a.	£2·45
300-0-300v. 100mA, 6·3v. 4a., 0-5-6·3v. 3a.	£2·45
300-0-300v. 130mA, 6·3v. 4a. c.t., 6·3v. 1a. For Mullard 510 Amplifier	£2·95
350-0-350v. 100mA, 6·3v. 4a., 0 5-6·3v. 3a.	£2·45
350-0-350v. 150mA, 6·3v. 4a., 0-5-6·3v. 3a.	£2·95
425-0-425v. 200mA, 6·3v. 4a., c.t., 5v. 3a.	£5·45
425-0-425v. 200mA. 6·3v. 4a., 6 3v. 3a., 5v. 3a	£5·60
450-0-450v. 250mA, 6·3v. 4a., c.t., 5v. 3a.	£6·00

TOP SHROUDED DROP-THRO' TYPE

250-0-250v. 70mA, 6·3v. 2a., 0-5-6 3v. 2a.	£1·49
250-0-250v. 100mA, 6·3v. 3·5a.	£1·71
250-0-250v. 100mA, 6·3v. 2a., 6·3v. 1a.	£1·75
350-0-350v. 80mA, 6·3v. 2a., 0-5-6·3v. 2a.	£1·81
250-0-250v. 100mA, 6·3v. 4a., 0-5-6·3v. 3a.	£2·45
300-0-300v. 100mA, 6·3v. 4a., 0-5-6·3v. 3a.	£2·45
300-0-300v. 130mA, 6·3v. 4a., c.t. 6·3v. 1a. Suitable for Mullard 510 Amplifier	£2·85
350-0-350v. 100mA, 6·3v. 4a., 0-5-6·3v. 3a.	£2·45
350-0-350v. 150mA, 6·3v. 4a., 0-5-6·3v. 3a.	£2·85

FILAMENT or TRANSISTOR POWER PACK Types 6·3v. 1·5a. 55p; 6·3v. 2a. 60p; 6·3v. 3a. 85p; 6·3v. 6a. £1 45; 12v. 1a. 61p; 12v. 3a. or 24v. 1·5a £1·50; 0-9-18v 1½a £1·25; 0-12-25-42v 2a £1·95.

CHARGER TRANSFORMERS 0-9-15v. 1½a. £1·10. 2½a. £1·25; 3a. £1·40; 5a. £1·60; 6a. £1·85; 8a. £2·20

AUTO (Step UP/step DOWN) TRANSFORMERS 0-110/120v. 200-230-250v. 50-80 watts £1·25, 150 watts, £2·10 250 watts £3·00; 500 watts £6·40

OUTPUT TRANSFORMERS

Standard Pentode 5,000 Ω or 7,000 Ω to 3 Ω	55p
Push-Pull 8 watts EL84 to 3 Ω or 15 Ω	95p
Push-Pull 10 watts 6V6, ECL86 to 3, 5, 8 or 15 Ω	£1·55
Push-Pull EL84 to 3 or 15 Ω 10-12 watts	£1·50
Push-Pull Ultra Linear for Mullard 510, etc.	£2·45
Push-Pull 15-18 watts, sectionally wound 6L6, KT66, etc., for 3 or 15 Ω	£2·20
Push-Pull 20 watt high quality sectionally wound EL34, 6L6, KT66 etc. to 3 or 15 Ω	£3·65

SELENIUM RECTIFIERS
F. W. (Bridged)
All 6/12v. D.C. output. Max. A.C. input 18v.
1a, 28p. 2a, 39p. 3a, 55p. 4a, 72p. 6a, 88p.

SMOOTHING CHOKES
150mA, 7-10H, 250 Ω 77p; 100mA, 10H, 200 Ω 56p; 80mA, 10H, 350 Ω 55p; 60mA, 10H, 400 Ω 28p.

R.S.C. MkIII SUPER 30 HIGH FIDELITY STEREO AMPLIFIER

BUILD AN AMPLIFIER WORTH APPROXIMATELY DOUBLE THE KIT PRICE INCLUDING CABINET
Only high grade components by leading manufacturers

- Push Button Selector Switching
- Jack Socket for Headphones
- Neon Indicator
- Satin Silver Finish Metal Fascia
- Solid State Circuitry
- Twenty Silicon Transistors
- Four Diodes, Four Rectifiers

Send S.A.E. for full descriptive leaflet.

For Magnetic or Ceramic Pick-Ups regardless of Price. Output (per channel) 15 watts RMS into 8Ω. Frequency Response 7 Hz to 70 KHz ± 1½ dB.

COMPLETE KIT (less cabinet). Carr. 70p. Cabinet if req. £5 extra. **£27·50**

R.S.C. STEREO FM III TUNER, in cabinet Visually matches Super 30 Mk. III **£37·50**

FACTORY BUILT UNIT INC. CABINET with 12 months' guarantee. Or Dep. £7 and 9 monthly payments £4·54 (Total £47·86). **£42·50**

'YORK' HIGH-FIDELITY 3 SPEAKER SYSTEM

★ Moderate size only 25 × 14 × 10in. approx.
★ Response 30-20,000 c.p.s. Impedance 15 ohms
★ Performance comparable with units costing considerably more

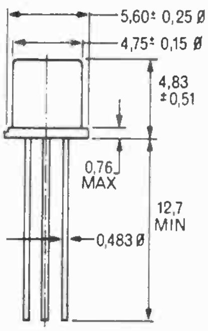
COMPLETE KIT **£25·25** Carr. 65p

Consists of (1) 12in. 15 watt Bass unit with cast chassis, Roll rubber cone surround for ultra low resonance, and ceramic magnet (2) 3-way quarter section series cross-over system. (3) 8 × 5in. high flux middle range speaker. (4) High efficiency tweeter. (5) Appropriate quantity acoustic damping material. (6) Handsome Teak veneered cabinet. (7) Circuit and full instructions. Terms: Dep. £4·60 and 9 monthly payments £2·64 (Total £28·36).

TERMS Retail mail order subject to £1·00 minimum order. Cash with order only. Trade and educational establishments M/AC on application (minimum £5·00).
Postage 10p inland, 25p, Europe.
GUARANTEE: All goods carry full manufacturer's warranty. Get in touch today for a complete run-down of devices available from SCS (include SAE).

SCS COMPONENTS, P.O. Box 26, Wembley, Middlesex HA0 1YY
The 'Professional' Amateur Supplier

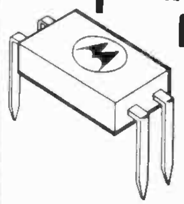
device of the month ZN414



The Ferranti ZN414 is a complete a.m. radio circuit which operates from 1.1 to 1.8 volts and requires only battery, earphones and antenna plus a tuning capacitor and two decoupling capacitors. The ZN414 features: medium and long waveband, good stability on assembly, no setting up of IF coils, plus much more.

a complete a.m radio circuit for just £1·20 + VAT

compatible device MFC 4000B



The Motorola ¼-Watt Audio Amplifier is designed for the output stage of battery powered portable radios.

* 250 mW of Audio Output Power
* Low Standby Current— 3·5 mA typical
* Low Harmonic Distortion
* Reduces Component Count in Portable Radios by Two Transformers and Two Transistors
* Eliminates Costly Component Matching Requirements

motorola 1/4 watt audio amplifier MFC4000 50p + VAT

We've written this book on kits

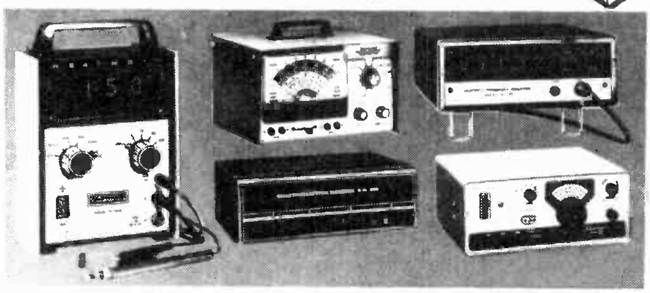
You can get a copy free

Below are just a few of the large selection of kits fully illustrated in the NEW HEATHKIT CATALOGUE – kits for every interest, every budget, stereo hi-fi systems and accessories, intercoms, transistor radios, tool kits, electronic calculators, automotive ignition analysers and checkers, electronic testing and measuring equipment, amateur and short-wave radio gear, metal locators – even a powerful battery charger.

Can you build a Heathkit?

For 25 years people just like you have been doing it – using a few simple hand tools, a soldering iron and the world-famous Heath step-by-step construction manual. In addition, a factory technical correspondence department serves you both before and after purchase. And, finally, building your Heathkit is fun, pure and simple . . .

The coupon gets you started.



Please send me the FREE Heathkit catalogue
Name ____________________
Address ____________________
____
____

HEATH
Schlumberger

Dept. PW 07/73
Heath (Gloucester) Limited
Bristol Road, Gloucester GL2 6EE

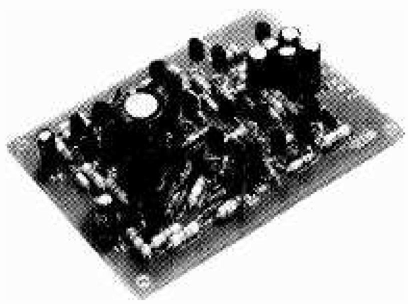
tate SQ*

4channel decoder modules

Tate 4-channel equipment decodes all quadraphonic matrix records and broadcasts and adds dimensional realism to ordinary stereo programme sources. It also controls 4-channel tapes when played through your system and CD-4** records when used with a separate demodulator.

They are characterized by their ultra low distortion characteristics and six-pole wideband phase shift networks. These combine to produce an acoustic performance giving highly articulate sounds from the back as well as the front channels. The amplitude accuracy is better than ±1dB from 5Hz to 100KHz.

tate 2



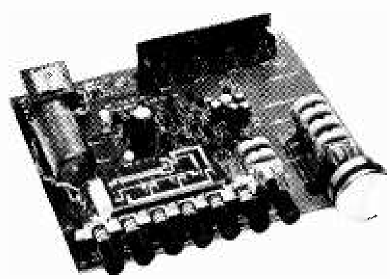
High definition SQ* quadraphonic decoder
Fully built home constructor module
features: exclusive wide band phase shift network; distortion typically 0.04%. Ideal for use with other kit projects and even with the world's finest amplifiers.

Recommended retail price (excluding VAT) **£12·95**

Dimensions: 85x60x25mm

Operating Voltages: 18–30VDC at 11ma

tate 4



High definition SQ* quadraphonic decoder
Fully built home constructor module
featuring **wide band** matrix decoding circuit board with integrated power supply, switching, master gain and exclusive rear level control.

Recommended retail price (excluding VAT) **£21·95**

Dimensions: 165x140x26mm

Operating Voltages: 110–240VAC at 3watts

Specifications

Input Impedance	40K Ohms
Output Impedance	<300 Ohms
Phase Shift Network 90°±10°	20Hz–18KHz
Nominal Gain	Unity
Frequency Response ±1dB	5Hz–100KHz
Nominal Input Level	250mV rms
Nominal Distortion	0·025%
Clipping Point	2·5V rms
Distortion before Clipping	0·08% max.
Front Separation	>60dB
Rear Separation	>20dB

Tate Audio Transmission Equipment Limited
5–7 Covent Garden Cambridge CB1 2HS England
Telephone 0223 67873 Telex 81640

Reg. No. 105 9584

*TM CBS Inc. **TM Victor Japan

The only way to really understand the difference between ordinary stereo and SQ Quadraphonic sound is to hear it. However, if you remember the difference between mono and stereo upon hearing it for the first time, multiply the recollection of that experience by a factor of ten and you will be able to appreciate what is in store for you when you first hear SQ Quadraphonic sound.

Please send ☐ **tate 2** at £14.25 each (including VAT)
☐ **tate 4** at £24.15 each (including VAT)

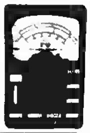
I enclose cash/cheque/money order

Name (BLOCK LETTERS)

Address

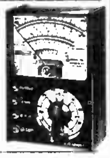
PW73

GWS G.W.SMITH & CO (RADIO) LTD

TS60 POCKET MULTIMETER

High-precision at low-cost. Ranges: D.C. 15V, 150V, 1,000V (10,000 opv). A.C. 15V, 150V, 100V (1,000 opv). D.C. Current 150mA. Resistance 100k ohms. £1·85. Post 15p.

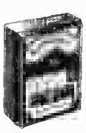
AUDIOTRONIC MODEL ATM.1

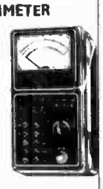
Top value 1000 o.p.v. pocket multimeter. Ranges: 0/10/50/250/1000v. AC and DC
DC Current 0-1mA/100mA. Resistance 0/150k ohms. Decibels −10 to +22dB. Size 90 × 60 × 28mm. Complete with test leads. £2·50. Post 15p.

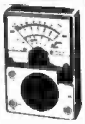
MODEL 1092 TESTMETER

5,000 O.P.V.
0/3/15/150/300/1200 V. D.C. 0/6/30/300/600 V. A.C. 0/300µA/300 MA 0/10K/1 meg Ω
Decibels −10 to +16db
£2·75 each +15p P. & P.

LT601 MULTIMETER

New style 20,000 o.p.v. pocket multi-meter. 5/25/50/250/500 / 2500 V. D.C. 10 / 50 / 100 / 500 / 1000V. A.C. 50µA / 250mA. 6K / 6 meg ohms. −20 to + 22 dB. £3·75. Post 20p.

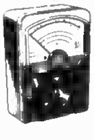
MODEL TH-12

20,000 o.p.v. Overload protection. Slide switch selector 0 / ·25 / 2·5 / 10 / 50 / 250 / 1000V. D.C. 0 / 10 / 50 / 250 / 1000V. A.C. 0 / 50µA / 25 / 250mA. D.C. 0 / 3K / 30K / 300K / 3 meg − 20 to + 50dB £4·97. Post 15p.

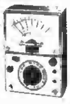
RUSSIAN 22 RANGE MULTIMETER

Model U437 10,000 o.p.v. A first class versatile instrument manufactured in U.S.S.R. to the highest standards. Ranges: 2·5/10/50/250/500/1000v D.C. 2·5/10/50/250/500/1000v A.C. DC Current 100wA/1/10/100mA/1A. Resistance 300 ohms/3/30/300K/3m Ω. Complete with batteries, test leads, instructions and sturdy steel carrying case. OUR PRICE £5·97. P. & P. 25p

HIOKI MODEL 730X

30,000 O.P.V. Overload protection. 6/30/60/300/600/1200 VDC. 12/60/120/600/1200 VAC. 60/µA/30 mA/300 mA. 3K/200K/2 megohm. −10 to +63db. £6·50. P. & P. 15p.

MODEL PL436

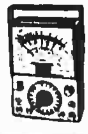
20k Ω/Volt D.C. 8k Ω/Volt AC. Mirror scale. ·6/3/12/30/120/600 V D.C. 3/30/120/600 V A.C. 50/600µA/60/600 mA. 10/100K/1 Meg/10 Meg Ω −20 to +46db. £6·97. P. & P. 12p.

MODEL 500

30,000 O.P.V. with overload protection mirror scale 0/·5/2·5/10/25/100/250/500/1,000v. D.C. 0/2·5/10/25/100/250/500/1,000V. A.C. 0/50µA/5/50/500mA. 12 amp. D.C. 0/60/K/6 Meg./60 Meg Ω
£8·87. Post paid.

HIOKI MODEL 750X

50,000 o.p.v. 43 ranges 0–0·3 to 1,200v D.C. 0–3 to 1,200v A.C. 0–30µA/300mA. 0–3K/30 meg ohms. − 10 to + 17dB. £8·97. Post 20p.

U4312 MULTIMETER

Extremely sturdy instrument for general electrical use. 667 o.p.v.
0/·3/1·5/7·5/30/60/150/300/600/900 VDC and 75mV.
0/·3/1·5/7·5/30/60/150/300 600/900 VAC.
0/300µA/1·5/6/15/60/150 600MA/1·5/6 AMP. D.C.
0/1·5/6/15/60/150/600MA/1·5/6 AMP. AC.
0/200 Ω/3K/30K Ω.
Accuracy DC 1%. AC 1·5%. Knife edge pointer, mirror scale. Complete with sturdy metal carrying case, leads and instructions. £9·50. P. & P. 25p.

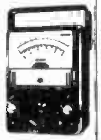
HIOKO MODEL 700X

100,000 O.P.V. Overload protection. Mirror scale. ·3/·6/1·2/1·5/3/6/12/30/60/120/300/600/1200V DC 1·5/3/6/12/30/60/150/300/600 1200 V. A.C. 15/30µA/3/6/30/60/150/300mA 6/12 AMP. DC. 2K/200K/2 Meg/20 Meg ohm −20 to +63dB. £13·50. P. & P. 20p

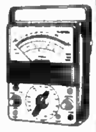
MODEL C-7080 EN

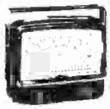
Giant 6" mirror scale. 20,000 o.p.v. 0 / ·25 / 1 / 2·5 / 10 / 50 / 250 / 1000 / 5000V. D.C. 0 / 2·5 / 10 / 50 / 250 / 1000 / 5000V. A.C. 0 / 50µA / 1 / 10 / 100 / 500mA / 10 amp. D.C. 0 / 2K / 200K / 20 meg − 20 to + 50 dB. £13·95. Post 35p.

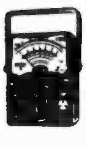
370 WTR MULTI-METER

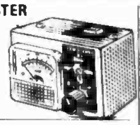
Features A.C. current ranges. 20,000 o.p.v. 0/·5/2·5/10/50/250/500 1000 V. D.C.
0/2·5/10/50/250/500/1000V AC
0/50uA/1/10/100mA/1/10 Amp D.C.
0/100mA/1/10 Amp AC
0/5K/50K/500K/5 MEG/ 50 MEG.
−20 +62db.
£15. P. & P. 25p.

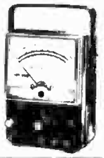
HT100B4 MULTI-METER

Features A.C. current ranges. 100,000 o.p.v. Mirror Scale, Overload protection. 0/·5/2·5/10/50/250/500/1000 V D.C.
0/2·5/10/50/250/1000 V. A.C. 0/10/250µA/2·5/25/250 MA/10 Amp. D.C.
10 Amp A.C. 0/20K/200K/2 MEG/20 MEG. − 20+62dB.
£12·50. P & P. 25p.

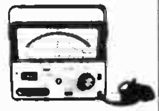
KAMODEN 72.200 MULTITESTER

High sensitivity tester. 200,000 o.p.v. Overload protection. Mirror scale. Ranges: 0 / ·06 / ·3 / 3 / 30 / 120 / 600 / 1200V. D.C.
0 / 3 / 12 / 60 / 300 / 11,200V. A.C.
0 / 6µA / 1·2mA / 120mA / 600mA / 12A. D.C.
0 / 12A. A.C.
−20 to +63dB. 0 / 2K / 200K / 2 meg / 200 meg ohms. £16·95. Post 30p.

TMK LAB TESTER.

100,000 O.P.V. 6½in. Scale Buzzer Short Circuit Check. Sensitivity: 100,000 O.P.V. D.C. 5K/Volt A.C. D.C. Volts: ·5, 2·5, 10, 50, 250, 1,000 V. A.C. Volts: 3, 10, 25, 50, 250, 500, 1,000V. D.C. Current: 10, 100µA, 10, 100, 500mA, 2·5, 10 amp. Resistance: 1K, 10K, 100K, 10MEG, 100MEG Ω. Decibels: −10 to +49 db. Plastic Case with Carrying Handle. Size: 7½in. × 6¾in. × 3½in. £18·95. P. & P. 25p.

Model S-100TR MULTIMETER TRANSISTOR TESTER

100,000 o.p.v. mirror scale/overload protection. 0/·12/·6/3/12/30/120/600 V DC. 0/6/30/120/600. V AC. 0/12/600µA/ 12/300mA/12 AMP DC. 0/10 K/1 MEG/100MEG. −20 to +50db. 0·01–·2 MFD. Transistor tester measures Alpha, beta and Ico. Complete with batteries, instructions and leads. £13·50. P/P 25p.

LB3 TRANSISTOR TESTER

Tests ICO and B. PNP / NPN. Operates from 9v battery. Complete with all instructions, etc. £3·95. P. & P. 20p.

KAMODEN HM.350 TRANSISTOR TESTER

High quality instrument to test Reverse Leak current and DC current. Amplification factor of NPN, PNP, transistors, diodes, SCR's etc. 4" × 4½" clear scale meter. Operates from internal batteries. Complete with instructions, leads and carrying handle. £12·50. Post 30p.

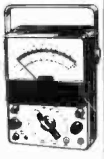
MODEL 449A IN CIRCUIT TRANSISTOR TESTER

Checks true A.C. beta in / out. Checks Icbo. Checks diodes in / out. Checks SCR, etc. Beta HI 10 – 500, LO 2 – 50. Icbo 0–5000µA. 220/240 V A.C. operation £17·50. Post 25p.

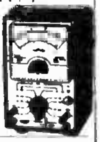
MODEL U4311 SUB-STANDARD MULTI-RANGE VOLT AMMETER

Sensitivity 330 ohms/Volt AC and DC. Accuracy 5% D.C. 1% AC. Scale length 165mm. 0/300/750µA / 1·5 / 3 / 7·5 / 15 / 30 / 75 / 150 / 300 / 750mA / 1·5 / 3 / 7·5AMP DC 0 / 3 / 7·5 / 15 / 30 / 75 / 150 / 300 / 750mA / 1·5 / 3 / 7·5 AMP AC 0 / 75 / 150 / 300 / 750mV / 1·5 / 3 / 7·5 / 15 / 30 / 75 / 150 / 300 / 750V DC 0/750mV / 1·5 / 3 / 7·5 / 15 / 30 / 75 / 150 / 300 /750V AC. Automatic cut out. Supplied complete with test leads, manual and test certificates. £49·00. Post 50p.

TE-65 VALVE VOLTMETER

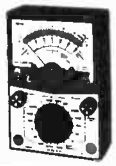
28 ranges. D.C. volts 1·5–1,500v. A.C. volts 1·5–1,500v. Resistance up to 1,000 megohms. 200/240v. A.C. operation. Complete with probe and instructions.
£17·50. P. & P. 30p.
Additional probes available: R.F. £2·12½; H.V. £2·50.

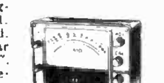
KAMODEN HM 720B F.E.T. V.O.M.

Input Impedance 10 meg ohms.
Ranges:
0 / ·25 / 1 / 2·5 / 10 / 50/ 250 / 1000V. D.C.
0 / 2·5 / 10 / 50 / 250 / 1000V. A.C.
0 / 25µA / 2·5 / 25 / 250 MA D.C.
− 20 to + 62dB
0 / 5K / 50K / 500K / 5meg 500meg ohms.
£14·95. Post 30p

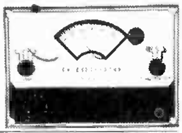
TE-40 HIGH SENSITIVITY A.C. VOLTMETER

10 meg. input 10 ranges: 01/·003/·1/·3/1/3/10/30/100/300V. R.M.S. 4cps.-1·2 Mc/s. Decibels −40 to +50dB. Supplied brand new complete with leads and instructions. Operation 230V. A.C. £17·50. Carr. 25p.

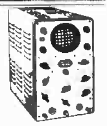
TMK MODEL 117 F.E.T. ELECTRONIC VOLTMETER

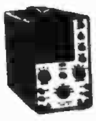
Battery operated, 11 meg input, 26 ranges. Large 4½" mirror scale. Size 5¾" × 4¾" × 2¾". DC VOLTS 0·3–1200V AC VOLTS 3–300V RMS. 8·0–800V P-P. DC CURRENT ·12–12MA. Resistance up to 2000M ohm. Decibels −20 to + 51dB. Complete with leads/instructions. £17·50. P. & P. 20p.

MODEL L-55 FET V.O.M.

Input impedance 10 meg ohms. 0 / ·3 / 1·2 / 6 / 30 / 120 / 600V. D.C. 0 / 3 / 12 / 60 / 120 / 600V. A.C. 0 / 120µA / 120mA D.C. 0 / 1K / 100K / 10 meg /100 meg ohms
£15·97. Post 15p.

KAMODEN HMG-500 INSULATION RESISTANCE TESTER

Range 0–1000 Megohms, 500 Volt. Battery operated. Wide range clear meter 4½" × 4". Complete with de-luxe carrying case, batteries, instructions. £19·95. Post 30p

BELCO AF-5A SOLID STATE SINE SQUARE WAVE C.R. OSCILLATOR
Sine 18 × 200,000 Hz: Square 18 × 50,000 Hz

Output max. + 10 dB. (10 K ohms) Operation internal batteries Attractive 2-tone case 7½" × 5" × 2". Price £17·50. Carr. 17½p.

CI-5 PULSE OSCILLOSCOPE

For display of pulsed and periodic waveforms in electronic circuits. VERT. AMP. Bandwidth 10MHz. Sensitivity at 100KHz VRMS/mm. ·1·25; HOR. AMP. Bandwidth 500KHz. Sensitivity at 100KHz, V RMS/mm. ·3·25; Preset triggered sweep 1·3,000usec.; free running 20-200,000Hz in nine ranges. Calibrator pips. 220 × 360 × 430mm. 115-230V. AC operation. £39·00. Carr. paid.

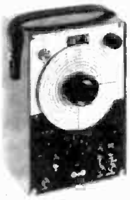
TO-3 PORTABLE OSCILLOSCOPE

3in. tube, Y amp. Sensitivity 0·1v p-p/CM. Bandwidth 1·5 cps–1·5 MHz. Input imp. 2 meg Ω 25pF X amp. sensitivity 0·9v p-p/CM. Bandwidth 1·5cps–800kHz. Input imp. 2 meg Ω 20pF. Time base. 5 ranges 10 cps 300 kHz. Synchronization. Internal/external. Illuminated scale 140 × 215 × 330 mm. Weight 15½lb. 220/240V. A.C. Supplied brand new with handbook. £47·50. Carr. 50p.

RUSSIAN CI-16 DOUBLE BEAM OSCILLOSCOPE

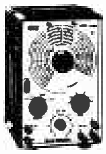
5 mc/s Pass Band. Separate Y1 and Y2 amplifiers. Rectangular 5in. × 4in. C.R.T. Calibrated triggered sweep from ·2 u/sec. to 100 milli-sec. per cm. Free running time base 50 c/s-1 mc/s. Built-in time base calibrator and amplitude calibrator. Supplied complete with all accessories and instruction manual £87. Carr. Paid.

MODEL AT201 DECADE ATTENUATOR

Frequency range 0 200KHz. Attenuator 0–111db, 0·1db step. Impedance 600 ohms. Max. Input power 30dbm. Size 180 × 90 × 55mm. £12·50. Post 37p.

ARF-300 AF/RF SIGNAL GENERATOR

All transistorised, compact, fully portable. AF sine wave 18 Hz to 220 KHz. AF square wave 18 Hz to 100 KHz. Output sine / square 10v. P-P. RF 100 KHz to 200 MHz. Output 1v maximum. Operation 220/240v. AC. Complete with instructions and leads. £29·95. Post 50p.

TE-20D RF SIGNAL GENERATOR



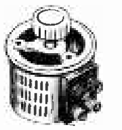
Accurate wide range signal generator covering 120 Kc/s 500 Mc/s on 6 bands. Directly calibrated Variable R.F. attenuator, audio output. Xtal socket for calibration. 220/240V. A.C. Brand new with instructions £15. Carr. 37½p. Size 140 × 215 × 170 mm.

TE22 SINE SQUARE WAVE AUDIO GENERATORS

Sine: 20cps to 200 kc/s on 4 bands. Square: 20cps to 30 kc/s. Output impedance 5,000 ohms. 200/250V. A.C. operation. Supplied brand new and guaranteed with instruction manual and leads. £17·50. Carr. 37½p.

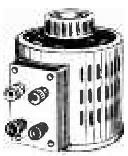
"YAMABISHI" VARIABLE VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS

Excellent quality at low cost. All models – Input 230V. 50/60 c/s. Variable output 0–260V.



MODEL S-260 GENERAL PURPOSE BENCH MOUNTING

1 Amp	£7·00
2·5 Amp	£8·05
5 Amp	£11·75
8 Amp	£15·90
10 Amp	£22·50
12 Amp	£23·60
20 Amp	£49·00
25 Amp	£58·00
40 Amp	£82·50



MODEL S-260B

Panel Mounting.

1 Amp	£7·00
2·5 Amp	£8·05

Carriage and Packing Extra

AUTO TRANSFORMERS

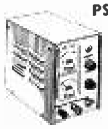
0/115/250V. Step up or step down. Fully shrouded.

80 W	£2·10	P. & P. 18p
150 W	£2·70	P. & P. 18p
300 W	£3·60	P. & P. 23p
500 W	£5·25	P. & P. 33p
1000 W	£7·50	P. & P. 38p
1500 W	£10·20	P. & P. 43p
2250 W	£17·25	P. & P. 50p
5000 W	£35·00	P. & P. £1

MCA. 220 AUTOMATIC VOLTAGE STABILISER

Input 98 125 VAC or 176, 250VAC. Output 120VAC or 240VAC. 200VA rating. £11·97. Carr. 50p.

PS.200 REGULATED P.S.U.



Solid state. Variable output 5-20 volt D.C. up to 2 amp. Independent meters to monitor voltage and current. Output 220/240 V. A.C. Size 7½" × 5½" × 3½". £19·95. P. & P. 25p.

PS.1000B REGULATED POWER SUPPLY

Solid state. Output 6, 9 or 12 volt DC up to 3 amps. Meter to monitor current. Input 220/240v AC. Size 4" × 3½" × 6½". £11·97. P. & P. 25p.

230V/240V SMITHS SYNCHRONOUS GEARED MOTORS

Built in gearbox. All brand new and boxed. 30 RPH CW; 2 RPH CW; 20 RPH CW; 2 RPH ACW; 30 RRH CW;

p each Post 12p.

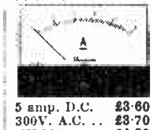
50

SEW CLEAR PLASTIC PANEL METERS

USED EXTENSIVELY BY INDUSTRY, GOVT. DEPTS., EDUCATIONAL AUTHORITIES, ETC.

Over 200 ranges in stock—other ranges to order. Quantity discounts available. Send for fully illustrated brochure.

Type SW.100 100 x 80 mm.



50μA	£4·15		
50–0–50μA	£3·95		
100μA	£3·95		
100–0–100μA	£3·90		
500μA	£3·70		
1mA	£3·60		
20V. D.C.	£3·60		
50V. D.C.	£3·60	5 amp. D.C.	£3·60
300V. D.C.	£3·60	300V. A.C.	£3·70
1 amp. D.C.	£3·60	VU Meter	£4·30

Type SD.830 82.5mm x 110mm Fronts

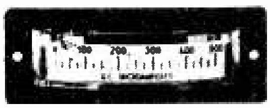
		10mA	£3·10
		50mA	£3·10
		100mA	£3·10
		500mA	£3·10
		1 amp.	£3·10
		5 amp.	£3·10
		10 amp.	£3·10
50μA	£3·40	5V. D.C.	£3·10
50–0–50μA	£3·40	10V. D.C.	£3·10
100μA	£3·35	20V. D.C.	£3·10
100–0–100μA	£3·35	50V. D.C.	£3·10
200μA	£3·30	300V. D.C.	£3·10
500μA	£3·15	15V. A.C.	£3·30
1mA	£3·10	300V. A.C.	£3·30
5mA	£3·10	VU Meter	£3·50

Type SD.640 63.5mm x 85mm Fronts

50uA	£3·05	500mA	£2·90
50–0–50μA	£3·05	1 amp.	£2·90
100μA	£3·00	5 amp.	£2·90
100–0–100μA	£3·00	10 amp	£2·90
200μA	£3·00	5V. D.C.	£2·90
500μA	£2·95	20V. D.C.	£2·90
1mA	£2·90	50V. D.C.	£2·90
5mA	£2·90	300V. D.C.	£2·90
10mA	£2·90	15V. A.C.	£3·00
50mA	£2·90	300V. A.C.	£3·00
100mA	£2·90	VU Meter	£3·15

Type SD.460 46mm x 59.5mm Fronts

50μA	£2·80	1 amp.	£2·60
50–0–50μA	£2·80	5 amp.	£2·60
100μA	£2·75	10 amp.	£2·60
100–0–100μA	£2·75	5V. D.C.	£2·60
200μA	£2·70	10V. D.C.	£2·60
500μA	£2·55	20V. D.C.	£2·60
1mA	£2·60	50V. D.C.	£2·60
5mA	£2·60	300V. D.C.	£2·60
10mA	£2·60	15V. A.C.	£2·70
50mA	£2·60	300V. A.C.	£2·70
100mA	£2·60		
500mA	£2·60	VU Meter	£2·90



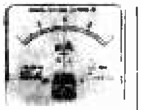
"SEW" EDGWISE METERS

Type PE.70. 3 17/32in. x 1 15/32in. x 2¼in. deep

50μA	£3·15	500μA	£3·20
50–0–50μA	£3·60	1mA	£3·20
100μA	£3·60	300V. A.C.	£3·25
100–0–100μA	£3·50	VU Meter	£3·35
200μA	£3·40		

***MOVING IRON—**
ALL OTHERS MOVING COIL
Please add postage

Type MR.85P. 4¼in. x 4¼in. fronts



		50mA	£3·10
		100mA	£3·10
		500mA	£3·10
		1 amp.	£3·10
		5 amp.	£3·10
		15 amp.	£3·10
		30 amp	£3·20
		20V. D.C.	£3·10
		50V. D.C.	£3·10
50μA	£3·95	150V. D.C.	£3·10
50–0–50μA	£3·40	300V. D.C.	£3·10
100μA	£3·40	15V. A.C.	£3·10
100–0–100μA	£3·30	300V. A.C.	£3·10
200μA	£3·30	S Meter 1mA	£3·15
500μA	£3·20	VU Meter	£3·95
500–0–500μA	£3·10	1 amp. A.C.*	£3·10
1mA	£3·10	5 amp A.C.*	£3·10
1–0–1mA	£3·10	10 amp. A.C.*	£3·10
5mA	£3·10	20 amp. A.C.*	£3·10
10mA	£3·10	30 amp. A.C.*	£3·10

Type MR.52P. 2¼in. square fronts

50μA	£3·50	10V. D.C.	£2·50
50–0–50μA	£3·05	20V. D.C.	£2·50
100μA	£3·00	50V. D.C.	£2·50
100–0–100μA	£2·95	300V. D.C.	£2·50
500μA	£2·65	15V. A.C.	£2·60
1mA	£2·50	300V. A.C.	£2·60
5mA	£2·50	S Meter 1mA	£2·60
10mA	£2·50	VU Meter	£3·60
50mA	£2·50	1 amp. A.C.*	£2·50
100mA	£2·50	5 amp. A.C.*	£2·50
500mA	£2·50	10 amp. A.C.*	£2·50
1 amp	£2·50	20 amp. A.C.*	£2·50
5 amp	£2·50	30 amp. A.C.*	£2·50

Type MR.65P. 3½in. x 3½in. fronts

50μA	£3·70	10V. D.C.	£2·60
50–0–50μA	£3·15	20V. D.C.	£2·60
100μA	£3·15	50V. D.C.	£2·60
100–0–100μA	£3·10	150V. D.C.	£2·60
200μA	£3·05	300V. D.C.	£2·60
500μA	£2·75	15V. A.C.	£2·80
500–0–500μA	£2·60	50V. A.C.	£2·80
1mA	£2·60	150V. A.C.	£2·80
5mA	£2·60	300V. A.C.	£2·80
10mA	£2·60	500V. A.C.	£2·80
50mA	£2·60	S Meter 1mA	£2·85
100mA	£2·60	VU Meter	£3·70
500mA	£2·60	50mA A.C.*	£2·60
1 amp.	£2·60	100mA A.C.*	£2·60
5 amp.	£2·60	200mA A.C.*	£2·60
10 amp.	£2·60	500mA A.C.*	£2·60
15 amp.	£2·60	1 amp. A.C.*	£2·60
20 amp.	£2·60	5 amp. A.C.*	£2·60
30 amp.	£2·80	10 amp. A.C.*	£2·60
50 amp.	£2·90	20 amp. A.C.*	£2·60
5V. D.C.	£2·60	30 amp. A.C.*	£2·60

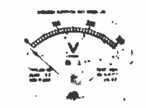
"SEW" EDUCATIONAL METERS

Type ED.107. Size overall 100mm x 90mm x 108mm

A new range of high quality moving coil instruments ideal for school experiments and other bench applications. 3" mirror scale. The meter movement is easily accessible to demonstrate internal working. Available in the following ranges:

50μA	£5·50	20V. d.c.	£4·85
100μA	£5·10	50V. d.c.	£4·85
1mA	£4·85	300V. d.c.	£4·85
50–0–50μA	£5·10		
1–0–1mA	£4·85	Dual range	
1A d.c.	£4·85	500mA/5A d.c.	£5·10
5A d.c.	£4·85	5V/50V d.c.	£5·10
10V d.c.	£4·85		

Type MR.38P. 1 21/32in. square fronts



		200mA	£2·25
		300mA	£2·25
		500mA	£2·25
		750mA	£2·25
		1 amp.	£2·25
		2 amp.	£2·25
		5 amp.	£2·25
		10 amp.	£2·25
		3V. D.C.	£2·25
50μA	£2·55	10V. D.C.	£2·25
50–0–50μA	£2·50	15V. D.C.	£2·25
100μA	£2·45	20V. D.C.	£2·25
100–0–100μA	£2·40	50V. D.C.	£2·25
200μA	£2·25	100V. D.C.	£2·25
500μA	£2·25	150V. D.C.	£2·25
500–0–500μA	£2·25	300V. D.C.	£2·25
1mA	£2·25	500V. D.C.	£2·25
1–0–1mA	£2·25	750V. D.C.	£2·25
2mA	£2·25	15V. A.C.	£2·30
5mA	£2·25	50V. A.C.	£2·30
10mA	£2·25	150V. A.C.	£2·30
20mA	£2·25	300V. A.C.	£2·30
50mA	£2·25	500V. A.C.	£2·30
100mA	£2·25	S Meter 1mA	£2·30
150mA	£2·25	VU Meter	£2·65

Type MR.45P. 2in. square fronts

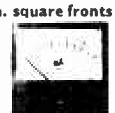
50μA	£2·70	5 amp.	£2·40
50–0–50μA	£2·65	10V. D.C.	£2·40
100μA	£2·60	20V. D.C.	£2·40
100–0–100μA	£2·50	50V. D.C.	£2·40
200μA	£2·50	300V. D.C.	£2·40
500μA	£2·45	15V. A.C.	£2·40
500–0–500μA	£2·40	300V. A.C.	£2·40
1mA	£2·40	S Meter 1mA	£2·50
5mA	£2·40	VU Meter	£2·70
10mA	£2·40	1 amp. A.C.*	£2·40
50mA	£2·40	5 amp. A.C.*	£2·40
100mA	£2·40	10 amp. A.C.*	£2·40
500mA	£2·40	20 amp. A.C.*	£2·40
1 amp.	£2·40	30 amp. A.C.*	£2·40

"SEW" BAKELITE PANEL METERS

Type MR.65. 3½in. square fronts

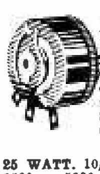
		1 amp.	£2·60
		5 amp.	£2·60
		15 amp.	£2·60
		30 amp.	£2·60
		50 amp.	£2·60
		5V. D.C.	£2·60
		10V. D.C.	£2·60
		20V. D.C.	£2·60
		50V. D.C.	£2·60
		150V. D.C.	£2·60
		300V. D.C.	£2·60
25μA	£4·60	50mV. D.C.	£2·90
50μA	£3·55	100mV. D.C.	£2·90
50–0–50μA	£3·05	30V. A.C.*	£2·65
100μA	£3·00	50V. A.C.*	£2·65
100–0–100μA	£3·00	150V. A.C.*	£2·65
500μA	£2·70	300V. A.C.*	£2·65
500–0–500μA	£2·70	500mA A.C.*	£2·60
1mA	£2·60	1 amp. A.C.*	£2·60
1–0–1mA	£2·80	5 amp. A.C.*	£2·60
5mA	£2·60	10 amp. A.C.*	£2·60
10mA	£2·30	20 amp. A.C.*	£2·60
50mA	£2·60	30 amp. A.C.*	£2·60
100mA	£2·60	50 amp. A.C.*	£2·60
500mA	£2·60	VU Meter	£3·65

Type S-80 80 mm. square fronts



50μA	£3·50		
50–0–50μA	£3·40		
100μA	£3·40		
100–0–100μA	£3·30		
500μA	£3·05		
1mA	£3·00		
20V. D.C.	£3·00		
50V. D.C.	£3·00	5 amp. D.C.	£3·00
300V. D.C.	£3·00	300V. A.C.	£3·00
1 amp. D.C.	£3·00	VU Meter	£3·70

POWER RHEOSTATS

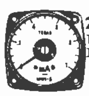


High quality ceramic construction. Windings embedded in vitreous enamel. Heavy duty brush wiper. Continuous rating. Wide range available ex-stock. Single hole fixing. ¼in. dia. shafts. Bulk quantities available.

25 WATT. 10/25/50/100/250/500/1000/1500/2500 or 5000 ohms. 95p. P. & P. 10p.

50 WATT. 10/25/50/100/250/500/1000/2500 or 5000 ohms. £1·35. P. & P. 10p.

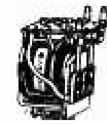
100 WATT. 1/5/10/25/50/100/250/500/1000 or 2500 ohms. £1·95. P. & P. 15p.



240° Wide Angle 1mA Meters

MW 1-6	60mm square	£3·97
MW 1-8	80mm square	£4·97

P. & P. extra



230 VOLT A.C. 50 CYCLES RELAYS

Brand new. 5 sets of changeover contacts at 5 amp rating. 50p each. P. & P. 10p (100 lots £40) Quantities available.

SEND SAE FOR LIST OF SEMI CONDUCTORS & VALVES

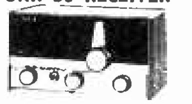
ALL PRICES ARE SUBJECT TO 10% VAT

GWS

ALSO SEE FOLLOWING PAGES

GWS G.W.SMITH & CO (RADIO) LTD

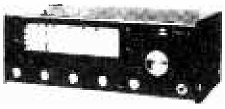
UNR 30 RECEIVER



4 Bands covering 550 kc/s-30 mc/s B.F.O. Built-in Speaker 220/240 v. A.C. Brand new with instructions.

Our Price £15·75 Carr. 37p

UR-1A RECEIVER



4 Bands covering 550 kc/s-30 mc/s. FET, S Meter. Variable BFO for SSB. Built-in Speaker, Bandspread, Sensitivity Control. 220/240 v. A.C. or 12 v. D.C. 12¼in. × 4¼in. × 7in. Brand new with instructions.

Our Price £25·00 Carr. 37p

SKYWOOD CX203 RECEIVER

Solid state, 5 bands covering 200-420 KHz and ·55 to 30 MHz. Illuminated slide rule dial. Bandspread. Aerial tuning. BFO, AVC, ANL, "S" meter, AM/CW/SS B. Integrated speaker and phone socket. 220/240 v. A.C. or 12 v. D.C. Size 325 × 266 × 150 mm. Complete with instructions and circuit.

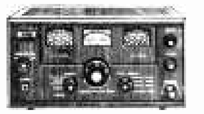
Our Price £32·50 Carr. 50p

LAFAYETTE HA-600 RECEIVER

General coverage 150-400 kc/s, 550 kc/s-30 mc/s, FET front end, 2 mech. filters, product detector, variable B.F.O., noise limiter, S Meter Bandspread. RF Gain. 15in. × 9¼in. × 8¼in. 18 lb. 220/240 v. A.C. or 12 v. D.C. Brand new with instructions.

Our Price £50·00 Carr. 50p

TRIO 9R59DS RECEIVER



4 bands covering 550 kc/s to 30 mc/s continuous and electrical bandspread on 10, 15, 20, 40 and 80 metres. 8 valve plus 7 diode circuit. 4/8 ohm output and phone jack. SSB-CW, ANL, Variable BFO. S meter. Sep. bandspread dial. IF frequency 445 kc/s, audio output 1·5w. Variable RF and AF gain controls 115/250 v. A.C. Size: 7in. × 13in. × 10in. with instruction manual.

Our Price £49·50 Carr. Paid.

FULL RANGE OF TRIO STOCKED

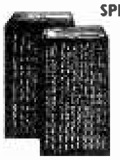
GWS

ALSO SEE PREVIOUS PAGES

EMI LOUDSPEAKERS

Model 350. 13" × 8" with single tweeter/crossover. 20-20,000 Hz. 15 watt RMS. Available 8 or 15 ohms. £7·25 each. P. & P. 37p.
Model 450. 13" × 8" with twin tweeter/crossover. 55-13,000 Hz. 8 watt RMS. Available 8 or 15 ohms. £3·62 each. P. & P. 25p.

SPECIAL OFFER! STEREO SPEAKERS



Matched pair of stereo bookshelf speakers. Deluxe teak veneered finish. Size 14½" × 9" × 7½". 8 ohms. 8 watt RMS. 16 watt peak. Complete with DIN lead.

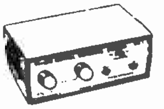
Our Price £12·95 Carr. 50p

HA-10 STEREO HEADPHONE AMPLIFIER

All silicon transistor amplifier operates from magnetic, ceramic or tuner inputs with twin stereo headphone outputs and separate volume controls for each channel. Operates from 9v battery. Inputs 5MU/100MU. Output 50MW.

Our Price £5·97 P. & P. 15p

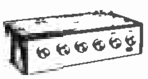
1021 STEREO LISTENING STATION



For balancing and gain selection of loudspeakers with additional facility for stereo headphone switching. 2 gain controls, speaker on-off slide switch, stereo headphone sockets. 6" × 4" × 2½".

Our Price £2·25 P. & P. 15p

MP7 MIXER PREAMPLIFIER



5 microphone inputs each with individual gain controls enabling complete mixing facilities. Battery operated. 9½" × 5" × 3". Inputs Mics: 3×3mV 50K; 2× 3mV 600 ohm. Phono meg. 4mV 50K. Phono ceramic 100mV 1 meg. Output 250mV 100K.

Our Price £8·97 P. & P. 20p

HAND HELD 2-WAY WALKIE TALKIES

Industrial quality in robust metal cases. Battery operation. Volume and squelch controls. Call button and press to talk button. Telescopic aerial. Complete carrying cases.

2 channel 300mW **£52·50** Pair. Post 50p.
3 channel 2 watt **£79·50** Pair. Post 50p.

Licence required for operation in U.K.

HOMER INTERCOMS

Ideal for home, office, stores, factories, etc. Supplied complete with batteries, cable and free instructions.
2 Station £2·97, P. & P. 15p.
3 Station £5·25, P. & P. 15p.
4 Station £6·62, P. & P. 17p.

FM TUNER CHASSIS

6 TRANSISTOR HIGH QUALITY TUNER. SIZE ONLY 6 × 4 × 2½in. 3 I.F. stages. Double tuned discriminator. Ample output to feed most amplifiers. Operates on 9V battery. Coverage 88-108Mc/s. Ready built ready for use. Fantastic value for money.

Our Price £5·95 P. & P. 12p

Stereo multiplex adaptors £4·97.

SH628 STEREO HEADPHONES

Outstanding value. Soft ear-pads, adjustable headband. 8-16 ohms. 20-20,000 Hz. Complete with lead and stereo plug.

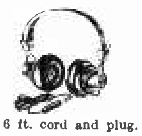
Our Price £1·87 P. & P. 30p

TE1018 DE-LUXE MONO HIGH IMPEDANCE HEADSET

Sensitive magnetic headset with soft earpads. Impedance 2,600 ohms (d.c. 600 ohms). Frequency response 200-4,000 Hz.

Our Price £1·97 P. & P. 30p

LHO2S STEREO HEADPHONES



Lightweight headphones with padded earpieces. 4-16 ohms. 20-20,000 Hz. Complete with 6 ft. cord and plug.

Our Price £1·95 P. & P. 30p

BH.001 HEAD SET AND BOOM MICROPHONE

Moving Coil. Ideal for language teaching, communications. Headphone imp. 16 ohms. Microphone imp. 200 ohms.

Our Price £4·95 P. & P. 30p

DH-08S DE-LUXE STEREO HEADPHONES

Features unique mechanical 2 way units and fitted adjustable lever controls. 8 ohm impedance 20-20,000 cps. Complete with spring lead & stereo jack plug.

Our Price £7·97 P. & P. 30p

4-CHANNEL STEREO HEADPHONES

TTC G3600. Soft vinyl covered head cushion and earphones. Each earpiece incorporates two 2" speaker units. Fitted 2/4 channel changeover switch. Impedance 4-16 ohm. Frequency response 20-20,000 Hz. Complete with 15 ft. coiled lead fitted two stereo plugs.

Our Price £9·95 P. & P. 30p

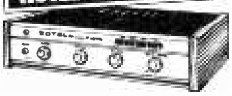
ROTEL BARGAIN!

RH700 STEREO PHONES

Soft leather ear cushions. Impedance 8-16 ohms. 20-20,000 Hz. 15ft coiled lead. Brand new and boxed (List £9·95.)

Our Price £6·75 P. & P. 30p

ROTEL BARGAINS!



STEREO AMPLIFIERS

RA310	15 + 15 watt	£34·95
RA610	32 + 32 watt	£51·95
RA801	40 + 40 watt	£72·95
RA1210	60 + 60 watt	£89·95

P. & P. 50p extra.

AM/FM STEREO RECEIVERS

RX150	7½ + 7½ watt	£36·95
RX200	10 + 10 watt	£46·50
RX400	20 + 20 watt	£57·50

P. & P. 75p.

UNREPEATABLE OFFER!

NIKKO TRM50 STEREO AMPLIFIER

17+17 watts rms. Inputs for magnetic and crystal phono, tuner, tape etc. Dual stereo speaker outputs. Headphone socket. Full range of controls. (Rec. List Price £59·50

Our Price £39·95 P. & P. 50p

AKAI BARGAINS

CASSETTE (P. & P. 50p)	
CS35D Deck	£44·45
CS35 Recorder	£57·75
CS35/CS88 Speakers ..	£67·95
GXC40D Deck	£57·20
GXC40 Recorder ..	£67·20
GXC40T Deck/Receiver	£99·05
GXC45 Deck	£78·25
GXC46D Dolby Deck ..	£83·55
GXC46 Recorder ..	£89·95
GXC60D Deck	£87·65
GXC65D Dolby Deck ..	£92·65
CARTRIDGE (P. & P. 50p)	
CR81 Deck with amps.	£65·40
CR81D Deck	£53·60
CR81T Recorder/Receiver	£92·75
CR80SS 4 channel Recdr.	£114·25
CR80DSS 4 channel Recdr.	£93·65
TAPE (P. & P. 75p)	
4000DS Deck	£59·95
4000DS Dust Cover ..	£3·95
1721L Recorder ..	£60·35
X5000 Recorder ..	£82·50
X201D Deck	£108·20
GX220D Deck	£123·95
GX221D	£138·40
GX280D Deck	£196·50
GX370 Deck	£211·50
TAPE/CASSETTE (P. & P. 75p)	
GX1900D Deck	£144·50
TAPE/CARTRIDGE (P. & P. 75p)	
X1810D Deck	£138·40
TAPE/CASSETTE/CARTRIDGE (P. & P. 75p)	
X2000SD Recorder ..	£180·75
MICROPHONES (P. & P. 50p)	
ADM.11 Dynamic (pair)	£7·50
STEREO RECEIVERS (P. & P. 75p)	
AA6300 20+20 watt ..	£61·95
AA8030 25+25 watt ..	£92·50
AA8080 40+40 watt ..	£117·50
AA8100S 2 × 36 or 4 × 18 w.	£175·00
AA8500 65+65 watt ..	£150·50
STEREO AMPLIFIERS (P. & P. 50p)	
AA5200 20+20 watt ..	£61·75
AA5500 30+30 watt ..	£78·50
AA5800 45+45 watt ..	£117·50
STEREO TUNERS (P. & P. 50p)	
AT550 AM/FM	£60·50
AT580 AM/FM	£94·50
4-CHANNEL UNIT (P. & P. 50p)	
SS1 Synthesiser	£39·95
SPEAKERS	
CS88 (pair)	£10·20
SW155 (each)	£51·00
STEREO HEADPHONES	
ASE11	£4·75
ASE20	£7·30
ASE22	£8·25

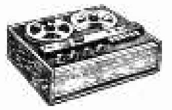
SPECIAL PURCHASE!

FERGUSON EXPORT MODELS

FERGUSON 3408 STEREO TUNER AMPLIFIER

Covers FM 88-108 MHz. Five push button tuning scales. 8+8 watts rms. Inputs for stereo ceramic cartridge and tape etc. Separate bass treble, balance and volume controls.

Our Price £31·50 P. & P. 50p



FERGUSON 3416 STEREO TAPE DECK

4 track. 7½, 3¾, 1⅞ i.p.s. Stereo/mono record/play. 7" reels. Inputs for dynamic mikes, radio, gram. Complete with cover.

Our Price £41·95 P. & P. 75p

SAVE UP TO 33⅓% OR MORE! GWS

RECORD DECK PACKAGES

Carriage and Packing 75p.

Complete units with Stereo cartridge ready wired in plinth cover.

GARRARD

2025 TC/9TAHCD	£10·65
SP25 111/G800	£15·95
SP25 111/M44E	£16·45
SP25 111/M44–7	£16·10
SP25 111/M55E	£16·90
SP25 111 Module/M75–6	£18·99
AP76/G800	£23·95
AP76/G800E	£25·95
AP76/M44E	£24·95
AP76/M55E	£25·65
AP76/M75ED	£31·70
AP76/M75EJ	£27·85
AP76 Module M75–6	£26·95
AP96 Module M75–6	£30·40
ZERO 1008 Module/M93E	£41·85

B.S.R. McDONALD

210/SC7M	£6·85
MP60/G800	£15·50
MP60/TPD1/G800	£15·20
MP60/M44–7	£16·60
HT70/TPD1/G800	£18·60

GOLDRING

GL72/G800	£30·90
GL75/G800	£33·60
GL75/G800E	£36·75

GOODMANS

TD100/G800 Teak	£46·85
TD100/G800 White	£48·60

LEAK

Delta/M75–6	£43·95

PHILIPS

GA105/GP200	£13·80
GA160/GP200 Teak	£20·00
GA212/GP400	£45·25
GA308 (less cartridge)	£23·95
GA308 P.U.	£32·75

PIONEER

PL12D (Less cartridge)	£29·60
PL15C (Less cartridge)	£41·25
PL41D (Less cartridge)	£95·25
PL50 (Less cartridge)	£89·90
PL61	£102·75
PLA35	£68·60

THORENS

TD160C/Ortofon M15E Super	£62·50
TD125 AB/11/Ortofon M15E Super	£96·95

WHARFEDALE

Linton/M44–7	£23·70

SINCLAIR PROJECT 60 PACKAGE DEALS

2 × Z30 Stereo 60/P/Z5 £15·95. P. & P. 37p.

2 × Z30/Stereo 60/PZ6 £18·00. P. & P. 37p.

2 × Z50/Stereo 60/PZ8 £20·25. P. & P. 37p.

Transformer for PZ8 £3·65.

Active Filter Unit £4·45.

Pair of Q16 Speakers £10·70

Project 60 FM Tuner £14·95

Sinclair Project 605 £20·97. P. & P. 37p.

All other Sinclair Products in stock

2000 Amplifier £22·95

3000 Amplifier £28·95

2000/3000 Tuner £26·30

Q830 Speakers £23·98 pair

P. & P. 50p each of above items

RECORD DECKS

Carriage and Packing 50p

B.S.R. McDONALD

C114 Mini	£3·95
C129 Mono	£5 50
C137	£7·00
510/TPD1	£13 95
610	£9 90
610/TPD1	£14·85
710	£19·20
810	£24 50
710/810 Plinth and Cover	£3 35
MP60	£7 65
MP60/G800	£10·25
MP60/TPD1	£12 60
MP60/TPD2	£11 25
HT70	£10 97
HT70/G800	£13 60
HT70/TPD1	£15 95

CONNOISSEUR

BD1 Kit	£8 65
BD1 Chassis	£10 75
BD1/SAU2/Plinth/Cover	£26 15
BD2/SAU2/Chassis	£22·70
BD2/SAU2/Plinth/Cover	£26 75

GARRARD

2025 T/C Stereo	£6·40
SP25 III	£8·50
SP25 III Acos GP104 Ceramic	£8·50
SP25/M75–6	£13·90
AP76	£15·40
SL65B	£11·15
SL72B	£17·75
SL95B	£25·25
401	£23·60
ZERO 100A	£30·30
ZERO 100S	£27·95

GOLDRING

G99	£16·85
G101P/C	£16·65
GL69/2	£15·75
GL72	£17·85
GL72/P	£23·20
Plinth 69/72	£5·85
LID 72	£2·70
GL75	£23·75
GL75P	£29·30
Plinth 75	£5·55
LID 75	£2·97
GL85P/C	£49·50

THORENS

TD125 II	£52·15
TD125AB II	£78·55
TX25	£5·60
TD150A/II	£29·25
TD160C	£43·95

PLINTHS AND COVERS

Carriage and Packing 50p

Budget SP25 etc.	£2·95
Budget 401/arm	£11·95
Budget AP76/Zero 100S	£3·95
Budget B.S.R.	£2·95
Garrard WB1	£2·20
Garrard SPC1	£2·20
Garrard WB4	£3·25
Garrard SPC4	£2·55
SME2000 System	£26·40

SPECIAL GARRARD OFFERS!

STEREO 1025T

4 speed autochanger unit fitted with stereo ceramic cartridge.

Our Price **£4·95** Carr. 50p

SP25 III WITH ACOS GP 104

SP25 MK.II. 4 speed single record player fitted with Acos GP104 stereo ceramic cartridge.

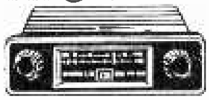
Our Price **£8·50** Carr. 50p

AUDIOTRONIC RANGE OF HIGH QUALITY EQUIPMENT

ACP-8 8 TRACK CAR PLAYER

Attractive black and silver finish. 12v neg. earth. Slider controls for Volume, Tone and Balance. Channel selector button with red pilot lamp. Complete with speakers, mounting brackets and instructions.

ONLY £12·50 P & P 40p



ACR 3500 CAR RADIO

Manual tuning of Medium and Long waves. 12v pos. or neg. earth. Complete with speaker, mounting brackets and instructions.

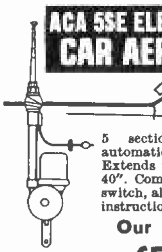
Our Price **£6·50** P & P 50p

ACR1 PUSH BUTTON CAR RADIO

Push button tuning of one LW and five MW stations of your choice. 12v pos. or neg. earth. Complete with speaker, mounting brackets and instructions.

Our Price **£8·95** P & P 50p

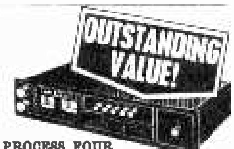
ACA 5SE ELECTRIC CAR AERIAL



5 section. Fully automatic. 12v DC. Extends to approx. 40". Complete with switch, all leads and instructions.

Our Price **£5·95** P & P 50p

AUDIOTRONIC DOLBY 'B' NOICE REDUCTION UNITS



Reduce tape hiss by 3dB at 600Hz, 6dB at 1200Hz and 10bB for all frequencies above 3000Hz. Size 16⅞" × 8" × 3½". AC 200/250v.

PROCESS TWO
For use with cassette and tape recorders. Freq. res. 30Hz–20KHz ± 2dB. Off tape monitoring. Switchable multiplex filter. Two Dolby calibration meters. S/N better than 70dB. Supplied with test cassette or tape as required.

Our Price **£34·50** P & P 50p

PROCESS FOUR
For use with semi-professional tape recorders. Freq. res. 30Hz–20KHz ± 2dB. S/N better than 70dB. Full source tape monitoring. Record/Replay metering. Switchable multiplex filter. Supplied with test tape.

Our Price **£50·00** P & P 50p

LOW NOISE TAPE CASSETTES

Top Hi-Fi quality in library cases

TYPE	5	10	25
C60	£1·29	£2·53	£5·99
C90	£1·85	£3·62	£8·59
C120	£2·29	£4·48	£10·63

P. & P. 15p.

Cassette Tape Head Cleaner 30p post free

MONATONE 6750 SYSTEM

AM/FM 4+4 watt stereo tuner amplifier, Garrard 2025 T/C, plinth and cover, stereo cartridge pair of matching speakers.

Our Price **£30·50** P & P £1·00

ALBANY HOUSE AM 108 SYSTEM

8+8 watt amplifier, Garrard SP25, plinth and cover, G800 cartridge, pair of Medway T138 speakers.

Our Price **£52·75** P & P £1·25

VAT

All prices are subject to **10% VAT** (10p in the £)

Order with confidence by post – but remember to add 10% VAT (10p in the £) to total value of goods including carriage/packing and send cash with order. PLEASE PRINT NAME & ADDRESS CLEARLY.

SEND LARGE S.A.E. FOR FULL HI-FI DISCOUNT LIST

G.W.SMITH & CO (RADIO) LTD

ALL MAIL ORDERS TO:
11-12, PADDINGTON GREEN, LONDON W2 1LG. Tel: 01-262 6562

PERSONAL CALLERS WELCOME AT ANY OF OUR RETAIL BRANCHES

CENTRAL LONDON

257/8, Tottenham Court Rd, W.1.	Tel: 01-580 0670
10, Tottenham Court Rd, W.1.	Tel: 01-637 2232
27, Tottenham Court Rd, W.1.	Tel: 01-636 3715
87, Tottenham Court Rd, W.1.	Tel: 01-580 3739
21, Old Compton Street, W.1.	Tel: 01-437 9389
3, Lisle Street, W.C.2.	Tel: 01-437 8204
34, Lisle Street, W.C.2.	Tel: 01-437 9155
118, Edgware Road, W.2.	Tel: 01-723 8789
193, Edgware Road, W.2.	Tel: 01-723 6211
311, Edgware Road, W.2.	Tel: 01-262 0387
382, Edgware Road, W.2.	Tel: 01-723 4194
152/3, Fleet Street, E.C.4.	Tel: 01-353 2833
378, Harrow Road, W.9.	Tel: 01-286 9530

ESSEX

86, South Street, Romford.	Tel: Romford 20218

SURREY

1046, Whitgift Centre, Croydon.	Tel: 01-681 3027
27 & 21, Eden Street, Kingston.	Tel: 01-546 7845
32, Hill Street, Richmond.	Tel: 01-940 1441

ALL BRANCHES OPEN 9 a.m.-6 p.m. MONDAY TO SATURDAY

Buy it with Access · BARCLAYCARD

CREDIT TERMS FOR CALLERS (£50 and over)

ALL EQUIPMENT IS BRAND NEW, FULLY GUARANTEED AND OFFERED WITH FULL AFTER SALES SERVICE

All items and prices are correct at 22-5-73 but subject to change without notice. E & O. E.

PART OF THE AUDIOTRONIC GROUP OF COMPANIES

BENTLEY ACOUSTIC CORPORATION LTD.

7a GLOUCESTER ROAD, LITTLEHAMPTON, SUSSEX

All prices include of V.A.T. Telephone 6743

OA2	.30	6BJ6	.39	6N7GT	.40	12SH7	.15	50EH5	.55	EA76	.88
OB2	.30	6BQ7A	.38	6Q7G	.35	12SJ7	.23	50L6GT	.45	EABC80	.29
OZ4	.25	6BR7	.79	6Q7GT	.43	12SK7	.24	85A2	.43	EAC91	.38
1A3	.23	6BR8	.63	6Q7(M)	.43	12SQ7	.50	85A3	.40	EAF42	.48
1A7GT	.32	6BS7	1.25	6R7G	.35	14H7	.48	90C1	.59	EAF801	.50
1B3GT	.35	6BW6	.72	6R7M	.55	14S7	.75	90CG	1.70	EB34	.20
1H5GT	.33	6BW7	.50	6SA7M	.35	19AQ5	.24	150B2	.58	EB91	.10
1L4	.13	6BZ6	.31	6SC7GT	.33	19G6	.50	807	.59	EBC41	.48
1N5GT	.37	6CB6A	.26	6SG7	.33	20D4	1.05	5702	.80	EBC81	.29
1R5	.26	6C4	.28	6SH7	.53	20F2	.65	5763	.50	EBF80	.30
1S4	.22	6C9	.73	6SJ7	.35	20L1	.98	7475	.70	EBF83	.38
1U4	.29	6CD6G	1.06	6SK7GT	.23	20P1	.50	AC/PEN	.98	EBF89	.26
1U5	.48	6CG8A	.50	6SQ7GT	.38	20P3	.76	AC2/PEN/		EBL21	.60
2D21	.35	6CH6	.55	6U4GT	.60	20P4	.89	DD	.98	EC86	.59
2GK5	.50	6CL6	.43	6V6G	.17	20P5	1.00	AC6PEN	.38	EC88	.59
3A4	.25	6CM7	.50	6V6GT	.27	25A6G	.29	AC/TH1	.50	EC92	.34
3D6	.19	6CU5	.30	6X4	.20	25L6G	.20	AC/TP	.98	ECC33	1.50
3Q4	.38	6CW4	.63	6X5GT	.25	25Y5G	.43	AL60	.78	ECC35	.95
3Q5GT	.35	6DE7	.50	7B6	.58	25Z4G	.23	ATP4	.40	ECC40	.68
3S4	.23	6DT6A	.50	7B7	.32	25Z5	.40	AZ1	.40	ECC81	.16
4CB6	.50	6EW6	.55	7H7	.23	25Z6G	.43	AZ31	.46	ECC82	.19
5CG8	.50	6E5	.55	7R7	.65	30A5	.44	AZ41	.53	ECC83	.21
5T4	.30	6F1	.59	7Y4	.60	30C15	.55	CL33	.90	ECC84	.28
5U4G	.30	6F6G	.35	7Z4	.50	30C17	.74	CV63	.53	ECC85	.32
5V4G	.33	6F13	.33	9BW6	.50	30C18	.69	CY1C	.53	ECC88	.35
5Y3GT	.30	6F14	.40	9D7	.78	30F5	.61	CY31	.29	ECC189	.48
5Z4G	.33	6F18	.45	10C2	.49	30FL1	.58	DAF91	.20	ECC807	1.00
5Z4GT	.38	6F23	.65	10DE7	.50	30FL2	.60	DAF96	.38	ECF80	.27
6/30L2	.53	6F24	.68	10F1	.75	30FL12	.67	DC90	.60	ECF82	.25
6A8G	.33	6F25	.51	10F9	.45	30FL13	.47	DF91	.14	ECF86	.64
6AC7	.15	6F28	.60	10F18	.35	30FL14	.66	DF96	.34	ECF804	
6AG5	.25	6F32	.15	10LD11	.53	30L15	.55	DH76	.28		2.10
6AH6	.50	6GH8A	.50	10P13	.54	30L17	.65	DK40	.55	ECH21	.63
6AJ5	.75	6GK5	.50	10P14	1.08	30P4MR	.95	DK92	.49	ECH35	.50
6AK5	.25	6GU7	.50	12A6	.63	30P12	.69	DK96	.43	ECH42	.57
6AK6	.30	6H6GT	.15	12AC6	.40	30P19/		DL92	.23	ECH81	.25
6AM8A	.50	6J5G	.19	12AD6	.40	30P4	.65	DL96	.35	ECH83	.38
6AN8	.49	6J5GT	.29	12AE6	.48	30PL1	.57	DM70	.30	ECH84	.34
6AQ5	.21	6J6	.18	12AT6	.23	30PL13	.75	DM71	.50	ECL80	.28
6AR5	.30	6J7G	.24	12AU6	.21	30PL14	.75	DY87/6	.22	ECL82	.28
6AT6	.18	6J7(M)	.38	12AV6	.28	30PL15	.87	DY802	.29	ECL83	.52
6AU6	.19	6JU8A	.50	12BA6	.30	35A3	.48	E80CC	1.65	ECL84	.54
6AV6	.28	6K7G	.12	12BE6	.30	35D5	.70	E80F	1.20	ECL85	.54
6AW8A	.54	6K8G	.33	12BH7	.27	35L6GT	.42	E83F	1.20	ECL86	.33
6AX4	.39	6L1	.98	12J7GT	.33	35W4	.23	E88CC	.60	EF22	.63
6B8G	.13	6L6GT	.50	12K5	.50	35Z4GT	.24	E92CC	.40	EF40	.49
6BA6	.19	6L7	.38	12K7GT	.34	35Z5GT	.30	E180F	.90	EF41	.58
6BC8	.50	6L18	.44	12Q7GT	.28	50C5	.32	E182CC	1.00	EF42	.33
6BE6	.20	6L19	1.38	12SC7	.35	50CD6G		E1148	.53	EF73	.75
6BH6	.43	6LD20	.48	12SG7	.23		2.17	EA50	.27	EF80	.21

EF83	.54	KT2	.25	PL81A	.48	UY41	.38
EF85	.25	KT41	.98	PL82	.28	UY85	.23
EF86	.27	KT44	1.00	PL83	.30	U10	.45
EF89	.23	KT66	.80	PL84	.28	U12/14	.38
EF91	.17	KT81	2.00	PL504/500		U19	1.73
EF92	.23	KTW61	.63		.60	U22	.39
EF97	.55	KTW62	.63	PL508	.90	U25	.65
EF98	.65	KTW63	.50	PM84	.31	U26	.60
EF183	.25	MHLD6	.75	PY33/2	.50	U191	.65
EF184	.27	P61	.40	PY80	.33	U251	.62
EH90	.34	PABC80	.32	PY81	.24	U301	.40
EL32	.18	PC86	.44	PY82	.23	U403	.33
EL34	.48	PC88	.44	PY83	.26	U404	.38
EL35	1.00	PC95	.53	PY88	.31	U801	.76
EL37	.74	PC97	.36	PY800	.31	U4020	.38
EL41	.53	PC900	.29	PY801	.31	VP23	.40
EL81	.50	PCC84	.27	PZ30	.48	VP41	.38
EL83	.38	PCC85	.24	QQV03/10		VT61A	.35
EL84	.21	PCC88	.39		1.20	VU111	.44
EL85	.40	PCC89	.42	QS75/20	.63	VU120	.60
EL86	.38	PCC189	.46	QS95/10	.49	VU120A	.60
EL91	.23	PCF80	.26	QV04/7	.63	VU133	.35
EL95	.32	PCF82	.30	R19	.28	W107	.50
ELL80	.75	PCF84	.40	SP61	.75	W729	.60
EM80	.37	PCF86	.44	TH233	.98	X65	.50
EM81	.37	PCF200	.67	TP2620	.98	X66	.50
EM83	.75	PCF801	.28	UABC80	.30	**Transistors**	
EM84	.31	PCF802	.37	UAF42	.49	**& Diodes**	
EM85	1.00	PCF806	.55	UBC41	.45	2N404	.20
EM87	.49	PCH200	.62	UBC81	.40	2N966	.58
EY51	.35	PCL82	.29	UBF80	.33	2N1756	.55
EY81	.35	PCL83	.54	UBF89	.33	2N2147	.94
EY83	.54	PCL84	.32	UBL21	.55	2N2297	.25
EY84	.50	PCL805/85		UC92	.35	2N2369	.24
EY87/6	.27		.37	UCC84	.33	2N2613	.43
EY88	.40	PCL86	.36	UCC85	.33	2N3053	.36
EZ40	.40	PD500	1.44	UCF80	.31	2N3121	2.75
EZ41	.42	PEN4DD		UCH21	.60	2N3703	.21
EZ80	.19		1.38	UCH42	.57	2N3709	.22
EZ81	.20	PEN45	.40	UCH81	.29	2N3988	.55
GY501	.75	PEN45DD		UCL82	.30	2S323	.55
GZ32	.39		.75	UCL83	.54	AA119	.17
GZ33	.70	PEN46	.20	UF41	.50	AA120	.17
GZ34	.47	PEN453DD		UF42	.60	AA129	.17
GZ37	.67		.98	UF80	.35	AAZ13	.20
HABC80	.44	PENDD-		UF85	.34	AC107	.17
HL23DD	.40	4020	.88	UF86	.63	AC113	.28
HL41DD	.98	PFL200	.50	UF89	.27	AC126	.14
HL42DD	.50	PL33	.38	UL41	.54	AC127	.19
HN309	1.40	PL36	.46	UL84	.28	AC128	.22
HVR2	.53	PL81	.42	UM80	.33	AC132	.22
HVR2A	.53						

AC154	.28	BCY12	.55	OA79	.10
AC156	.22	BCY33	.22	OA81	.10
AC157	.28	BCY34	.25	OA85	.09
AC165	.28	BCY38	.25	OA90	.14
AC166	.28	BCY39	.28	OA91	.10
AC168	.48	BCZ11	.42	OA95	.10
AC176	.61	BF158	.22	OA200	.10
AC177	.31	BF159	.28	OA202	.11
ACY17	.28	BF163	.22	OC22	.42
ACY18	.22	BF173	.42	OC23	.42
ACY19	.21	BF180	.33	OC24	.42
ACY20	.20	BF181	.44	OC25	.42
ACY21	.21	BF185	.44	OC28	.66
ACY22	.17	BF194	.17	OC29	.69
ACY28	.20	BFY50	.25	OC35	.35
AD140	.40	BFY51	.21	OC36	.47
AD149	.55	BFY52	.22	OC44	.11
AD161	.50	BY100	.20	OC45	.12
AD162	.50	BY105	.20	OC46	.17
ADT140	.69	BY114	.20	OC70	.14
AF106	.55	BY126	.17	OC71	.12
AF114	.28	BY127	.20	OC72	.12
AF115	.17	BYZ10	.28	OC74	.25
AF117	.21	BYZ11	.28	OC75	.12
AF121	.33	BYZ12	.28	OC76	.17
AF124	.28	BYZ13	.28	OC77	.30
AF125	.19	CG12E	.22	OC78	.17
AF126	.20	FSY11A	.25	OC78D	.17
AF139	.72	FSY41A	.25	OC81	.12
AF178	.75	GD9	.22	OC81D	.12
AF180	.53	GET113	.22	OC82	.12
AF186	.61	GET118	.22	OC82D	.12
AF239	.48	GET119	.27	OC83	.22
BA102	.50	GET573	.42	OC84	.26
BA115	.15	GET587	.47	OC123	.25
BA116	.28	GET873	.17	OC139	.25
BA129	.14	GET887	.25	OC169	.25
BA130	.11	GET897	.25	OC172	.39
BA153	.17	GET898	.25	OC200	.24
BC107	.14	MI	.17	OC201	.42
BC108	.14	OA5	.31	OC203	.33
BC113	.28	OA9	.14	OC204	.33
BC115	.17	OA10	.47	OC205	.47
BC116	.28	OA47	.11	ORP12	.58
BC118	.25	OA70	.17		
BCY10	.50	OA73	.17		

MATCHED TRANSISTOR SETS:— LP15 (AC113, AC154, AC157, AA120) ·58p per pack. 1—OC81D & 2—OC81, 47p. 1—OC44 & 2—OC45, ·47p. 1—OC82D. & 2—OC82 ·58p. Set of 3—OC83 ·72p.

All goods are unused, boxed, and subject to the standard 90 day guarantee. Terms of business—Cash or cheque with order only. Despatch charge 9p per order up to three items, then each additional item 3p extra. Orders over £5·00 post/packing free. Same day despatch by first class mail. Any parcel insured against damage in transit for only 3p extra per order. Terms of business free on request. Business hours Mon.-Fri. 9–5.30 p.m.
We do not handle seconds nor rejects, which are often described as "New and Tested" but have a limited and unreliable life. No enquiries answered unless S.A.E. is enclosed for reply.

4-STATION INTERCOM

£7.99

Solve your communication problems with this **4-Station Transistor Intercom** system (1 master and 3 Subs), in de-luxe plastic cabinets for desk or wall mounting. Call/talk/listen from Master to Subs and Subs to Master. Ideally suitable for Business, Surgery, Schools, Hospital, Office and Home. Operates on one 9V battery. On/off switch. Volume control. Complete with 3 connecting wires each 66ft. and other accessories. P. & P. 44p

MAINS INTERCOM NEW MODEL

No batteries—no wires. Just plug in the mains for instant two-way, loud and clear communication. On off switch and volume control. Price £16·95 P. & P. 6lp

INTERCOM/BABY ALARM

OUR PRICE ONLY **£3.99**

Same as 4-Station Intercom for two-way instant communication. Ideal as Baby Alarm and Door Phone. Complete with 66ft. connecting wire. Complete with Battery. P. & P. 29p

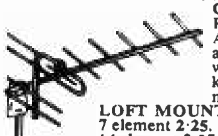
£3.46

Why not boost business efficiency with this incredible De-luxe **Telephone Amplifier**. Take down long telephone messages or converse without holding the handset. A useful office aid. On/off switch. Volume Control. Complete with Battery. P. & P. 24p. Full price refunded if not satisfied in 7 days.

WEST LONDON DIRECT SUPPLIES (PW.6)
169 KENSINGTON HIGH STREET, LONDON, W.8.

U.H.F. T.V. AERIALS

SUITABLE FOR COLOUR AND MONOCHROME RECEPTION



All U.H.F. aerials now fitted with tilting bracket and 4 element reflector.

LOFT MOUNTING ARRAYS 7 element 2·25. 11 element 2·75. 14 element 3·25. 18 element 3·75 WALL MOUNTING c/w WALL ARM & BRACKET 7 element 3·25. 11 element 3·75. 14 element 4·25. 18 element 4·75. CHIMNEY MOUNTING ARRAYS c/w MAST & LASHING KIT. 7 element 4·00. 11 element 4·50. 14 element 4·75. 18 element 5·25. MAST MOUNTING arrays only. 7 element 2·25. 11 element 2·75. 14 element 3·25. 18 element 3·75. Complete assembly instructions with every aerial. LOW LOSS coaxial cable 9np yd. KING TELEBOOSTERS from 3·75. LABGEAR PRE-AMPS 4·25.

BELLING LEE CONCORD BOOSTER V.H.F., F.M., U.H.F., mains operated 8·20. State clearly channel number required on all orders. P. p. on all aerials 50np. Accs. 15np. C.W.O. Min. C.O.D. charge 25np.

F.M. Radio Aerials

F.M. RADIO loft S/D 1·00 3 element 3·25. 4 element 3·50. Standard coaxial plugs 9np. Coaxial cable 5np yd. Outlet box 30np. P.p. all aerials 50np. Accs. 30np. C.W.O. Min. C.O.D. charge 25np. Send 5np for fully illustrated lists.

CALLERS WELCOMED
OPEN ALL DAY SATURDAY

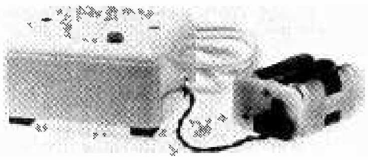
K.V.A. ELECTRONICS

40-41 MONARCH PARADE, LONDON ROAD, MITCHAM, SURREY
Telephone 01-648 4884

RECHARGEABLE

Mallory Cells in U2, U11 and Penlite U7 sizes,

KESTREL BATTERY CHARGING UNIT . . .



Use for

Tape recorders, Portable radio and TV, Radio controlled model aircraft and boats, Cine cameras, Flashguns, Cordless shavers and other battery appliances.

Whenever you *must* have utterly dependable battery power—then these new **Alkaline-Manganese** rechargeable cells will provide it. The cells can be recharged many times, a simple job with the **Kestrel Charging Unit** which has been specially designed for these new type batteries.

PRICES
Batteries U2 equiv. £1·52 tax paid
Penlite U equiv. 55p tax paid
U11 equiv. £1·13 tax paid
Charging unit £7·79 tax paid with one battery holder

ALL PRICES INCLUDE V.A.T.

KESTREL
Bush & Meissner

Send to:
275 WEST END LANE
LONDON, N.W.6 1QS
01-794 9611

Henry's

YOUR COMPLETE AUDIO-ELECTRONIC STORES

More of everything at the right price. All your electronic requirements within 200 yards – call and see for yourself.

INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

Why buy alternatives when you can buy the genuine article from us at competitive prices from stock. BRANDED FROM TEXAS I.T.T FAIRCHILD

Type	1/11 p	12/24 p	25/99 p	Type	1/11 p	12/24 p	25/99 p	Type	1/11 p	12/24 p	25/99 p
SN7400	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN7450	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN74145	1·50	1·40	1·30
SN7401	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN7451	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN74150	3·35	2·95	2·15
SN7402	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN7453	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN74151	1·10	0·95	0·90
SN7403	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN7454	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN74153	1·35	1·27	1·20
SN7404	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN7460	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN74154	2·00	1·75	1·55
SN7405	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN7470	0·30	0·27	0·25	SN74155	1·55	1·47	1·35
SN7406	0·30	0·27	0·25	SN7472	0·30	0·27	0·25	SN74156	1·55	1·47	1·35
SN7407	0·30	0·27	0·25	SN7473	0·40	0·37	0·35	SN74157	1·80	1·70	1·50
SN7408	0·20	0·19	0·18	SN7474	0·40	0·37	0·35	SN74160	2·60	2·40	2·25
SN7409	0·45	0·42	0·35	SN7475	0·55	0·52	0·50	SN74161	2·60	2·40	2·25
SN7410	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN7476	0·45	0·42	0·39	SN74162	3·40	3·25	2·70
SN7411	0·23	0·22	0·20	SN7480	0·80	0·75	0·67	SN74163	3·40	3·25	2·70
SN7412	0·42	0·40	0·35	SN7481	1·25	1·15	1·10	SN74164	2·75	2·30	2·10
SN7413	0·30	0·27	0·25	SN7482	0·87	0·80	0·70	SN74165	4·00	3·50	3·00
SN7416	0·30	0·27	0·25	SN7483	1·00	0·90	0·85	SN74166	4·00	3·50	3·00
SN7417	0·30	0·27	0·25	SN7484	0·90	0·85	0·80	SN74167	6·25	5·60	5·10
SN7420	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN7486	0·45	0·41	0·38	SN74170	4·10	3·55	3·05
SN7422	0·48	0·44	0·40	SN7490	0·75	0·70	0·65	SN74174	2·00	1·75	1·80
SN7423	0·48	0·44	0·40	SN7491AN	1·00	0·95	0·90	SN74175	1·35	1·27	1·15
SN7425	0·48	0·40	0·35	SN7492	0·75	0·70	0·65	SN74176	1·60	1·35	1·20
SN7427	0·42	0·39	0·35	SN7493	0·75	0·70	0·65	SN74177	1·60	1·35	1·20
SN7428	0·50	0·45	0·42	SN7494	0·80	0·75	0·70	SN74180	1·55	1·30	1·20
SN7430	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN7495	0·80	0·75	0·70	SN74181	7·00	6·00	5·50
SN7432	0·42	0·39	0·35	SN7496	1·00	0·97	0·95	SN74182	2·00	1·80	1·60
SN7433	0·70	0·61	0·44	SN7497	6·25	5·50	5·00	SN74184	2·40	2·00	1·80
SN7437	0·65	0·60	0·50	SN74100	2·50	2·30	2·00	SN74185A	2·40	2·00	1·80
SN7438	0·65	0·60	0·50	SN74104	1·45	1·35	1·20	SN74190	1·95	1·85	1·75
SN7440	0·20	0·18	0·16	SN74105	1·45	1·35	1·20	SN74191	1·95	1·85	1·75
SN7441AN	0·75	0·72	0·70	SN74107	0·50	0·45	0·40	SN74192	2·00	1·90	1·80
SN7442	0·75	0·72	0·70	SN74110	0·80	0·70	0·60	SN74193	2·00	1·90	1·80
SN7443	1·00	0·95	0·90	SN74118	1·00	0·95	0·90	SN74194	2·50	2·25	1·90
SN7445	2·00	1·75	1·60	SN74119	1·90	1·78	1·65	SN74195	1·85	1·70	1·60
SN7446	2·00	1·75	1·60	SN74121	0·60	0·55	0·50	SN74196	1·50	1·40	1·30
SN7447	1·75	1·60	1·45	SN74122	1·35	1·25	1·10	SN74197	1·50	1·40	1·30
SN7448	1·75	1·60	1·45	SN74123	2·70	2·55	2·47	SN74198	4·60	3·70	3·35
				SN74141	1·00	0·95	0·90	SN74199	4·60	3·70	3·35

PRICES OF 7400 SERIES ARE CALCULATED ON THE TOTAL NUMBER ORDERED REGARDLESS OF MIX
LARGER QUANTITY PRICES PHONE (01) 402 4891
HIGH POWER SN 74 HOO } Now in stock—send
LOW POWER SM 74 LOO } for list No. 36

A SELECTION OF SEMI-CONDUCTORS FROM STOCK

AAY30 10p
AAY42 15p
AAZ13 10p
AC107 35p
AC126 25p
AC127 25p
AC128 25p
AC176 25p
AC187 25p
AC188 25p
ACY17 30p
ACY20 20p
ACY21 20p
ACY39 55p
AD140 50p
AD149 50p
AD161 35p
AD162 35p
AF117 20p
AF118 50p
AF124 25p
AF139 30p
AF186 40p
AF239 40p
ASY27 30p
ASY28 25p
BA102 30p
BA115 7p
BA145 15p
BAX13 5p
BAX16 7p
BC107 10p
BC108 10p
BC109 10p
BC109C 12p
BC113 15p
BC117 20p
BC143 35p

BC147 12p
BC169C 12p
BC182 10p
BC214 15p
BCY32 75p
BCY34 35p
BCY39 1·00
BCY42 30p
BCY43 25p
BCY55 2·50
BCY70 15p
BCY71 20p
BCY72 15p
BCY87 2·99
BCZ11 50p
BD124 80p
BD131 75p
BD132 80p
BF115 25p
BF167 25p
BF173 25p
BF179 30p
BF180 30p
BF194 15p
BF195 15p
BF861 25p
BF898 25p
BFX13 25p
BFX34 75p
BFX37 30p
BFX88 20p
BFY50 20p
BFY51 20p
BFY52 20p
BFY64 50p
BFY90 59p
BLY36 8·00
BSX20 15p
BSY27 15p

BU105 2·25
BY100 15p
BY126 15p
BY127 15p
BYZ13 35p
C106D 65p
GET111 55p
GET115 55p
GET880 45p
LM309K (T03) 1·87
MAT121 25p
MJE340 50p
MJE370 70p
MJE520 75p
MJE2955 1·10
MJE3055 75p
MPF105 40p
NKT214 20p
NKT216 40p
NKT217 40p
NKT403 70p
NKT404 50p
OA5 50p
OA10 35p
OA81 10p
OA91 7p
OA200 7p
OA202 10p
OC16 75p
OC20 95p
OC23 85p
OC25 40p
OC28 65p
OC35 50p
OC36 65p
OC42 40p

OC44 15p
OC45 15p
OC57 50p
OC71 15p
OC72 25p
OC77 45p
OC81 25p
OC83 25p
OC140 55p
OC170 25p
OC171 30p
OC200 45p
OC201 75p
OC202 80p
OC203 50p
OCP71 1·25
ORP12 50p
ORP60 40p
P346A 20p
RAS310AF 45p
RAS508AF 55p
TAA263 75p
TIL209 39p
TIP29A 50p
TIP30A 60p
TIP31A 60p
TIP32A 70p
TIP33A 1·00
TIP34A 1·50
TIP35A 2·50
TIP36A 3·00
TIP41A 75p
TIP42A 85p

T1843 35p
V405A 25p
ZTX108 12p
ZTX300 12p
ZTX301 15p
ZTX302 18p
ZTX341 20p
ZTX500 15p
ZTX503 17p
2G301 30p
2N404 20p
2N527 35p
2N696 15p
2N697 15p
2N706 10p
2N930 20p
2N987 45p
2N1131 25p
2N1132 25p
2N1302 18p
2N1304 22p
2N1305 22p
2N1307 25p
2N1308 25p
2N1613 20p
2N1671 1·00
2N2147 75p
2N2160 59p
2N2217 25p
2N2221 20p
2N2222A 25p
2N2369A 15p
2N2906 20p
2N2926 (all cols) 10p
2N3053 20p
2N3054 50p

2N3055 55p
2N3440 75p
2N3442 1·25
2N3525 75p
2N3614 59p
2N3615 75p
2N3702 10p
2N3704 10p
2N3705 10p
2N3714 1·80
2N3771 1·75
2N3773 2·00
2N3790 2·25
2N3819 35p
2N3820 50p
2N3866 85p
2N3903 15p
2N3906 12p
2N4061 12p
2N4062 12p
2N4126 15p
2N4871 35p
2N5457 30p
2N5777 55p
2S001 1·00
2S012 10·00
2S018 6·25
2S026 8·90
2S301 50p
2S303 65p
2S324 95p
40250 50p
40360 40p
40361 40p
40362 50p
40408 50p
40486 75p
40636 1·10
40430 1·00

VAT Prices DO NOT include Value Added Tax. From 1st April, 1973 10% must be added and shown separately to your total order (incl. carr/packing). Help us to help you receive your order without delay. E. & O. E.

QUANTITY DISCOUNTS

10% 12+ ; 15% 25+ ; 20% 100+ ; 25% 250+ ANY ONE TYPE

From above sections except Integrated Circuits and Special Offers where discounts are included.
Minimum order value £1 please.
Postage 7p on all orders.

SPECIAL OFFERS! SEMI-CONDUCTORS

BFY90 59p
1000 MC/S
25 + 50p
100 + 45p
500 + 40p

2N2926 10p
All Colours
25 + 9p
100 + 8p
500 + 6p
1000 + 5p

AF117 Mullard 25p
25 + 17p
100 + 15p
500 + 12p

2N3819 Texas 35p
25 + 30p
100 + 25p
500 + 20p
1000 + 15p

OC170 Mullard 25p
25 + 20p
100 + 18p
500 + 15p
1000 + 13p

BC107, BC108, BC109 10p each
All Makes
25 + 8p
100 + 7p
500 + 6p
1000 + 5p

BY127 Mullard 15p
25 + 12p
100 + 10p
500 + 9p
1000 + 8p

AD161, AD162 35p each
25 + 32p
100 + 28p
500 + 25p
1000 + 22p

OA202 10p
25 + 8p
100 + 7p
500 + 6p
1000 + 5p

2N3053 20p
25 + 18p
100 + 15p
500 + 12p
1000 + 10p

OC35 Mullard 50p
25 + 45p
100 + 40p
500 + 35p
1000 + 30p

2N3055 55p
25 + 50p
100 + 45p
500 + 38p
1000 + 33p

ZENER DIODES

400 M/W 5%
Miniature
BZY 88 Range
All voltages 3·3 – 33 Volt
10p each.
25+ 9p
100+ 8p
500+ 6·5p
1000+ 5p
Any one type.

1½ Watt 5%
Wire Ends
Metal Case
All voltages 6·8 – 100 Volts
20p each
25+ 18p
100+ 16p
500+ 12p
1000+ 10p
Any one type.

3 Watt Plastic
Wire Ends 5%
3EZ Range
All voltages 6·8 – 100 Volts
30p each.

LINEAR (O/P AMPS)

702C	TO5	75p
709C	TO99	35p
709C	D.I.L.	35p
723C	TO99	£1·00
723C	D.I.L.	95p
725C	TO99	£4·50
741C	TO99	55p
741C	D.I.L.	55p
747C	TO99	£1·10
747C	D.I.L.	£1·10
72741P	D.I.L.	60p
72748P	D.I.L.	60p

SINCLAIR IC12 £1·80
TOSHIBA TH9013P 20 WATT AMP £4·47 POST PAID
TH9014P Pre Amp £1·50
DATA AND CIRCUITS REF. 42 10p
FREE WITH PURCHASES

SILICON RECTIFIERS WIRE ENDED PLASTIC

Type	P.I.V.	1-11
1 amp miniature		
IN4001	50	6
IN4002	100	7
IN4003	200	8
IN4004	400	8
IN4005	600	10
IN4006	800	12
IN4007	1000	15
1·5 amp miniature		
PL4001	50	8
PL4002	100	9
PL4003	200	10
PL4004	400	10
PL4005	600	12
PL4006	800	15
PL4007	1000	16

TRANSISTORS, IC's, TRIACS, BRIDGES, SCR's, LDR's

NEW FREE BOOKLET (No. 36) OVER 1500 TYPES—
Send for yours today!

PLESSEY INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

3 Watt Amplifier SL403D
Complete with 8-page booklet, circuits and data

£1.50 each

TRIACS

STUD WITH ACCESSORIES

Type	Volts P.I.V.	Price 1-11
3 AMP RANGE		
SC35A	100	75p
SC35B	200	79p
SC35D	400	85p
6 AMP RANGE (TO48)		
SC40A	100	85p
SC40B	200	90p
SC40D	400	£1·00
SC40E	500	£1·20
10 AMP RANGE (TO48)		
SC45A	100	95p
SC45B	200	£1·00
SC45D	400	£1·25
SC45E	500	£1·45
15 AMP RANGE (TO48)		
SC50A	100	£1·25
SC50B	200	£1·35
SC50D	400	£1·65
SC50E	500	£1·85

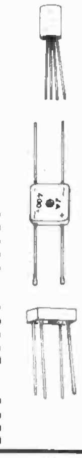
3 Amp T048

15 Amp T048

DIAC D32 25p
TRIACS—
Additional Types
40430 (TO66) 85p
40669 (Plastic) £1·00
40486 (TO5) 80p

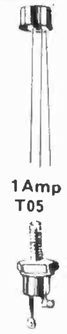
NEW BRIDGE RECTIFIERS

SMALL SIZE AND LOW COST



Type	Volts P.I.V.	Price 1-11
HALF AMP		
BO5/05	50	20p
BO5/10	100	25p
ONE AMP ¼ × 1 H TUBULAR		
B1/05	50	25p
B1/10	100	25p
B1/20	200	30p
B1/60	600	35p
ONE AMP (G.I.) TUBULAR		
W005	50	30p
W01	100	35p
W02	200	40p
W06	600	45p
TWO AMPS ½ H × ½ L × ⅜		
B2/05	50	35p
B2/100	100	40p
B2/200	200	45p
B2/600	600	50p
B2/1000	1000	60p
FOUR AMPS ½H × ½L × ⅜		
B4/100	100	60p
B4/200	200	65p
B4/400	400	70p
B4/600	600	75p
B4/800	800	£1·00
SIX AMPS ½H × ½L × ⅜		
B6/100	100	70p
B6/200	200	75p
B6/400	400	90p
B6/600	600	£1·00

SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIERS



Type	Volts P.I.V.	Price 1-11
ONE AMP		
CRS 1/05	50	25p
CRS 1/10	100	30p
CRS 1/20	200	30p
CRS 1/40	400	35p
CRS 1/60	600	45p
THREE AMP (TO48)		
CRS 3/05	50	30p
CRS 3/10	100	30p
CRS 3/20	200	35p
CRS 3/40	400	45p
CRS 3/60	600	55p
FIVE AMP (TO66)		
CRS 5/400	400	60p
SEVEN AMP (TO48)		
CRS 7/100	100	60p
CRS 7/200	200	65p
CRS 7/400	400	70p
CRS 7/600	600	95p
SIXTEEN AMP		
SCR 16/100	100	65p
SCR 16/200	200	70p
SCR 16/400	400	80p
SCR 16/600	600	£1·00

1 Amp T05

3 Amp T048

Henry's RADIO LIMITED
EDGWARE ROAD, W2

404-406 Electronic Components and Equipment 01-402 8381
354-356 High Fidelity and Tape Equipment 01-402 5854/4736
309 PA-Disco-Lighting High Power Sound 01-723 6963
303 Special offers and bargains store
All mail to 303 Edgware Road, London W2 1BW

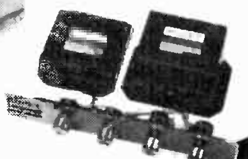
Open:- 9 am-6 pm 6 days a week (309 closed Thursday) All stores open all day Saturday

UNISOUND FOR THE NEW SOUND

AT £26·12 INC. VAT

It's the RT-VC system that screws together to save you pounds! Unisound comprises two superb speakers and an amplifier/record deck plinth—all beautifully finished in simulated teak. The stereo amplifier (4 watts per channel into 8 ohms) is based on the famous Mullard Unilex system brought up-to-date by RTVC using integrated circuits. Turntable is the proven Garrard 2025TC complete with stereo cartridge and tinted acrylic cover. Speakers are big EMI Twin-cone units all ready for mounting in their elegant cabinets, which simply need screwing and glueing together. Easy step-by-step instructions. £26·12 **complete plus £1·40 packing + £1·40 post.** Diamond Stylus £1·37 extra. Stereo headphones with adaptor £4·40 extra. Send for leaflet.

AN RTVC EXCLUSIVE DESIGN



UNISOUND MODULES ONLY £7·65 + 55p. p. & p.
For the man who wants to design his own stereo—here's your chance to start, with Unisound—pre-amp, power amplifier and control panel. No soldering—just simply screw together. 4 watts per channel into 8 ohms. Inputs: 120mV (for ceramic cartridge). The heart of Unisound is high efficiency I.C. monolithic power chips which ensure very **low distortion over the audio spectrum.**

VISCOUNT III—Now 20 wa

If you can solde on printed circuit board you can build this push-buttor car radio kit. It's simple—jus follow the step-by-step instructions

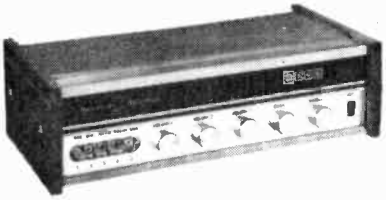
THE TOURIST PUSH BUTTON CAR RADIO KIT

AN INCREDIBLE BUY ONLY FROM RTVC

The Tourist PB is suitable for 12 volt working on both negative and positive earth vehicles. It covers the full medium and long wave bands. It is permeability tuned and sturdily constructed. Output is a full 2·5 watts into an 8ohms speaker. But the Tourist PB will operate into any loudspeaker from 8 to 15 ohms.
Apart from the output stage, which is an intergrated circuit, the only other electronic components that need soldering are some capacitors, resistors, etc. The kit includes a pre-built RF tuner unit, and fully modulised IF stages which are pre-aligned before despatch. As well as electronic components this kit also contains 2 diamond-spun aluminium knobs, elegant matching front panel, dial, washers, screws and wire.
The Tourist PB can be mounted in any standard size dash panel and it has an illuminated tuning scale. Chassis size is: 7" wide, 2" high and 4 11/16" deep.

* Circuit diagram and comprehensive instructions 55p free with parts.
* Fully retractable & lockable car aerial £1·37 post paid.

CAR RADIO KIT £6·60 p. and p. 55p
Speaker with baffle and fixing strips £1·65 27 p. & p., post free if bought with the kit Send S.A.E. for leaflet.



RELIANT MkIV

AN ELEGANT 20 WATTS MONO AMPLIFIER FOR ONLY £13·50 (inc. VAT). IDEAL FOR YOUR DISCO.

*5 Electrically Mixed inputs. *3 Individual Mixing controls. *Separate bass and treble controls common to all 5 inputs. *Mixer employing F.E.T. (Field Effect Transistors). *Solid State Circuitry. *Attractive Styling INPUTS 1. Crystal Mic or Guitar 9mV. 2. Moving coil Mic. or Guitar 8mV Inputs. 3, 4 & 5 are suitable for a wide range of medium output equipment (Gram. Tuner, Monitor, Organ, etc.) All 250mV sensitivity. Output 20 watts into 8 ohms (suitable for 15 ohms).

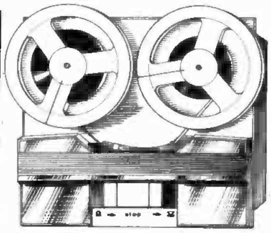
£13·50 p & p 60p

Size approx. 12½ x 6 x 3½ ins.

SOUND 50

45 WATT MONO AMPLIFIER. Ideal for Disco Work. Output Power: 45 watts R.M.S. (Sine Wave) Frequency Response 3dB points 30Hz and 18KHz. Total Distortion: less than 2% at rated output. Signal to noise ratio: better than 60dB. Bass Control Range: 13dB at 60Hz. Treble Control Range: 12dB at 10KHz. Inputs: 4 inputs at 5mV into 470K. Each pair of inputs controlled by separate volume control. 2 inputs at 200mV into 470K. Size: 19¼ x 10¼ x 8ins. Amplifier £31·35 plus £1·65 p. and p.

£31·35 (inc. VAT)



PE TAPE LINK CONSTRUCTORS
Suitable 3 speed tape deck, less heads. Caters up to 7ins. spools. 240V AC mains Unused but store soiled hence no warranty. **£4·00** plus £1 p. & p.

All prices include VAT

...tts per channel RMS

VISCOUNT III AUDIO SYSTEM £49 COMPLETE

PRICES: SYSTEM 1

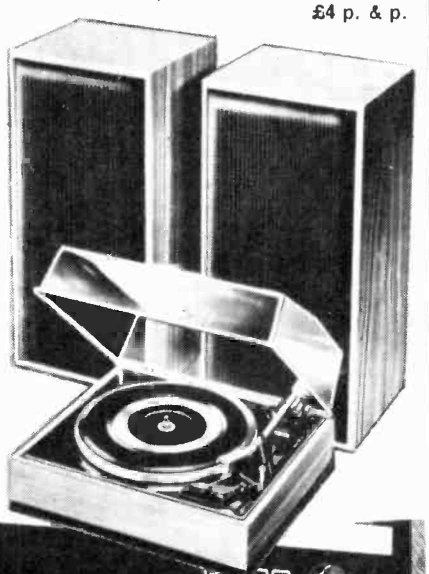
Viscount III R 102 amplifier	£24·20 + £1 p & p
2 Duo Type II speakers	£14·00 + £2·20 p & p
Garrard SP25 Mk.III with MAG. cartridge plinth & cover	£18·00 + £1·75 p & p
total	£56·20

Available complete for only **£49** + **£3·50** p. & p.

PRICES: SYSTEM 2

Vicount R 102 amplifier	£24·20 + £1 p & p
2 Duo Type III speakers	£32·00 + £3·30 p & p
Garrard SP25 Mk. III with MAG. cartridge plinth & cover	£18·00 + £1·75 p & p
total	£74·20

Available complete for **£65** + **£4** p. & p.



20 + 20w. r.m.s. 40Hz to 40kHz ± 3dB. Total distortion at 10w. at 1kHz – 0·1%. This is real value for money! We have designed 2 systems and the heart of them both is the Viscount III amplifier. A unit of great eye appeal with teak finished cabinet. FET's (Field effect, transistors) are incorporated on the input stages, just like top priced units. FET's give you more of the signal you want and almost none of the hiss you don't. Both units have output sockets for headphones and tape recorder.

For both systems we have chosen the famous Garrard SP25 Mk. III deck, with fitted magnetic cartridge, which comes complete with simulated teak plinth and tinted acrylic cover.

The exclusive Duo loudspeaker systems are incomparable for quality within their price range. Large speakers in extremely substantial cabinets. There's a choice of the Duo II's for the smaller room or the big Duo III's for real bass response.

SPEAKERS: Duo Type II Size approx. 17in. × 10¾in. × 6¾in. Drive unit 13in. × 8in. with parasitic tweeter. Max. power 10 watts 8 ohms. Simulated Teak cabinet. £15·40 a pair (inc. VAT), £2·20 p. and p. Duo Type III Size approx. 23½in. × 11½in. × 9½in. Drive unit 13½in. × 8½in. with H.F. speaker. Max. power 20 watts, 8 ohms. Freq. range 20Hz to 20KHz. Teak veneer cabinet. £35·20 a pair (inc. VAT) + £3·30 p. & p.
SPECIFICATION R102 : 20 watts per channel into 8 ohms (suitable 8–16 ohms.) Total distortion @ 10W @ 1kHz 0·1%. P.U.1 (for ceramic cartridges) 180mV into 3 Meg. P.U.2 (for magnetic cartridges) 4mV @ 1kHz into 47K equalised within 1dB R.I.A.A. *Radio* 180mV into 220K. (Sensitivities given at full power). Tape out facilities: headphone socket, power out 250mW per channel. Signal-to-noise ratio: (all controls at max.) –58dB. Cross talk better than –40dB on all inputs. Size approx. 13¾in. × 9in. × 3¾in. Send S.A.E. for fully illustrated brochure. 12 month's written guarantee.

ONLY FROM US

TIMES OF OPENING: Acton—Mon.-Sat. 9.30–5. Closed all day Wed.
Edgware Rd.—Mon.-Sat. 9.30–5. Closed all day Thurs

VISIT OUR SHOWROOMS

RTVC

Radio and TV Components (Acton) Ltd.
21c High Street, Acton, London W3 6NG
323 Edgware Road, London W2
Mail orders to Acton. Terms C.W.O.
Goods not despotched outside U.K.
All enquiries S.A.E.

ALL OUR PRICES INCLUDE V.A.T.

BSR LATEST SUPERSLIM

STEREO AND MONO

Plays 12", 10" or 7" records. Auto or Manual. A high quality unit backed by BSR reliability with 12 months' guarantee. AC 200/250v.
Size 13¼ × 11¼in.
Above motor board 3¼in.
Below motor board 2½in.
With STEREO and MONO XTAL **£8·25** Post 25p.

PORTABLE PLAYER CABINET

Modern design, black rexine covered, silver front grille. Suitable for above player. **£4·50** Post 25p.

E.M.I. WOOFER AND TWEETER KIT £5·75

Available separately Post 25p
Woofer £4·25, Tweeter £1·90.
Comprising a fine example of a Woofer 10¾ × 6¼in. with a massive Ceramic Magnet, 44oz. Gauss 13,000 lines. Aluminium Cone centre to improve middle and top response. Also the E.M.I. Tweeter 3¼in. square has a special lightweight paper cone and magnet flux 10,000 lines. Crossover condenser and full instructions supplied.

Impedance Standard..........8 ohms
Maximum Power ....12 watts
Useful Response......35 to 18,000 cps
Bass Resonance...............45 cps

SUITABLE ENCLOSURE 20 x 13 x 9in. £9·90 POST 25p
MODERN DESIGN TEAK WOOD FINISH

SPECIAL OFFER

SMITH'S CLOCKWORK 15 AMP TIME SWITCH

Single pole two-way.
Maker's last list price £4·50.
Brand new and fully guaranteed.
Surface mounting with fixing screws.
Will replace existing wall switch to give light for return home, garage, automatic anti-burglar lights, etc. Variable knob. Turn on or off at full or intermediate settings.
TWO TYPES AVAILABLE 0 TO 60 MINUTES OR 0 TO 6 HOURS. OUR PRICE £1·50, P. & P. 15p OR £3 PAIR. (STATE TYPE A OR B WHEN ORDERING.)

WEYRAD P50—TRANSISTOR COILS

RA2W Ferrite Aerial..	72p	Spare Cores..........	8p
Osc. P50/1AC........	33p	Driver Trans. LFDT4	58p
I.F. P50/2CC 470 kc/s.	36p	Printed Circuit, PCA1	58p
3rd I.F. P50/3CC	36p	J.B. Tuning Gang....	65p
P51/1 or P51/2......	36p	Weyrad Booklet......	10p
P50/3V	36p	OPT1	58p

Mullard Ferrite Rod 8 × ⅜in. 20p, 6 × ⅜in. 20p.

VOLUME CONTROLS

5 K. ohms to 2 Meg. LOG or LIN. L/S 15p. D.P. 25p.
STEREO L/S 55p. D.P. 75p.
Edge 5K.S.P. Transistor 25p

80 Ohm Coax 4p. yd.

BRITISH AERIALITE AERAXIAL-AIR SPACED
40 yd. £1·40; 60 yd. £2.
FRINGE LOW LOSS
Ideal 625 & colour **10p** yd.

8in & 10in ELAC HI-FI SPEAKERS

Dual cone plasticised roll surround. Large ceramic magnet. 50-16,000 cps.
Bass resonance 55 cps.
8 ohm coil.
8in. 10 watt,
10in. 12 watt music power. **£3·75** Post 25p

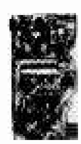
E.M.I. 13½ × 8in. SPEAKER SALE!

With twin tweeters and crossover, 10 watt. State 3 or 8 or 15 ohm. (As illustrated) **£4·50** Post 25p

With flared tweeter cone and ceramic magnet. 10 watts.
Bass res. 45-60 cps.
Flux 10,000 gauss.
State 3 or 8 or 15 ohm. **£2·75** Post 25p

TEAK CABINET £5·50 Post 25p 16 × 10 × 9in.

BRITISH MADE STEREO MULTIPLEX DECODER



Brand New. 7 transistors plus integrated circuit. Fibre glass printed circuit board. Size 2¼ × 6¼ × ⅝in. Pre-aligned. Complete with stereo beacon indicator, 12V d.c. operation. 400mV output for 100μV input. Full instructions for any FM Tuner. Some technical experience essential. **£6·95** Post 15p

BLANK ALUMINIUM CHASSIS 18 s.w.g. 2in. sides. 6 × 4in 45p; 9 × 7in. 60p; 11 × 7in. 70p; 13 × 9in. 90p; 14 × 11in. 95p; 15 × 14in. 99p; 11 × 3in. 50p; 16 × 10in. £1.
ALUMINIUM PANELS 18 s.w.g. 6 × 4in. 9p; 8 × 6in. 15p; 14 × 3in. 16p; 10 × 7in. 19p; 12 × 5in. 20p; 12 × 8in. 28p; 16 × 6in. 28p; 14 × 9in. 34p; 12 × 12in. 40p; 16 × 10in. 50p

ANOTHER RCS BARGAIN!

4 Transistor Mono Amplifier

Powerful 3 watt output. 15 ohm. AC mains operated with transformer. 3-Controls, volume, treble, bass and On/Off switch with knobs. Ready made on printed circuit board. Fused inputs and outputs. Famous make.
Size 8in. wide × 4 in. deep × 3in. high.
Suitable 7" × 4" speaker, £1. **PRICE £5·95** Post 25p

R.C.S. STABILISED POWER PACK KITS

All parts and instructions with Zener Diode, Printed Circuit, Bridge Rectifiers and Double Wound Mains Transformer input 200/240v. AC. Output voltages available 6 or 9 or 12 or 15 or 18 or 20v. DC at 100mA or less.
PLEASE STATE VOLTAGE REQUIRED. **£2·20** POST 15p
Details S.A.E. Size 3¼ × 1¼ × 1¼in.

GENERAL PURPOSE TRANSISTOR PRE-AMPLIFIER BRITISH MADE

Ideal for Mike, Tape, P.U., Guitar. Can be used with Battery 9-12v or H.T. line 200-300v D.C. operation. Size 1½"×1¼"×½". Response 25 c.p.s. to 25 Kc/s. 26db gain. For use with valve or transistor equipment. **99p** Post 10p
Full instructions supplied. Details S.A.E.

NEW ELECTROLYTIC CONDENSERS

2/350V ..	14p	250/25V ..	14p	50+50/350V ..	35p
4/350V ..	14p	500/25V ..	20p	60+100/350V ..	58p
8/450V ..	14p	1000/25V ..	35p	32+32/250V ..	18p
16/450V	15p	1000/50V ..	47p	32+32/450V ..	33p
32/450V	20p	8+8/450V ..	18p	350+50/325V ..	50p
25/25V ..	10p	8+16/450V	20p	32+32+32/350V	43p
50/50V ..	10p	16+16/450V	25p	100+50+50/350V	48p
100/25V	10p	32+32/350V	25p		

LOW VOLTAGE ELECTROLYTICS
1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 16, 25, 30, 50, 100, 200mF. 15V. 10p.
500mF. 12V. 15p; 25V. 20p; 50V. 30p.
1000mF. 12V. 17p; 25V. 35p; 50V. 47p; 100V. 70p.
2000mF. 6V. 25p; 25V. 42p; 50V. 57p.
2500mF. 50V. 62p; 3000mF. 25V. 47p; 50V. 65p.
5000mF. 6V. 25p; 12V. 42p; 25V. 75p; 35V. 85p; 50V. 95p.

CERAMIC 1pF to 0·01mF, 4p. Silver Mica 2 to 5000pF, 4p
PAPER 350V-0·1 4p, 0·5 13p; 1mF 15p; 2mF 150V 15p. 500V-0·001 to 0·05 4p; 0·1 5p; 0·25 8p; 0·47 25p.
SILVER MICA. Close tolerance 1% 2·2-500pF 8p; 500-2,200 pF 10p; 2,700-5,600pF 20p; 6,800pF-0·01m F 30p; each.
TWIN GANG. "0-0" 208pF+176pF, 65p; 500pF standard 45p; 365+365 with 25+25pF Slow motion drive 50p.
SHORT WAVE, SINGLE. 10pF 30p; 25pF 55p; 50pF 55p.
NEON PANEL INDICATORS. 250V AC/DC Amber 20p.
RESISTORS. ⅛ w., ¼ w., 1 w., 1p; 2 w., 5p 10 ohms to 10 meg.
HIGH STABILITY. ½ w. 2% 10 ohms to 6 meg., 10p.
Ditto 5% Preferred values 10 ohms to 10 meg., 4p.
WIRE-WOUND RESISTORS. 5 watt, 10 watt, 15 watt 10 ohms to 100K 10p each; 2½ watt, 1 ohm to 8·2 ohms 10p.
TAPE OSCILLATOR COIL. Valve Type 35p.

GARRARD DECCA DISCO DECK

£18·50 Post 25p

Single Play Stereo Mono Deram transcription head and arm. Four speeds. 10½in. turntable. Anti-rumble filter. Bias compensation. Laboratory motor.

BRITISH FM/VHF TUNING HEART

88 to 108 Mc/s British made. 2 Transistors ready aligned—requires 10.7 Mc/s IF. Complete with tuning gang. Connections supplied, but some technical experience essential.
Our Price **£3·95** Post 20p.

MAINS TRANSFORMERS

ALL POST 25p each
Eagle MT12 12-0-12 v.......................... 90p
250-0-250 80 mA. 6·3 v. 3·5 a. 6·3 v. 1 a. or 5 v. 2 a. £2·50
350-0-350 80 mA. 6·3 v. 3·5 a. 6·3 v. 1 a. or 5 v. 2 a. £3·00
300-0-300 v. 120 mA., 6·3 v. 4 a. C.T.; 6·3 v. 2 a. £3·25
MINIATURE 200 v. 20 mA., 6·3 v. 1 a. 2¼×2¼×2in. 75p
MIDGET 220 v. 45 mA., 6·3 v. 2 a. 2½×2¼×2in. 90p
HEATER TRANS. 6.3 v. 3 a................ 60p
GENERAL PURPOSE LOW VOLTAGE, Tapped Outputs at 2 amp. 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 18, 24 and 30 v. £2·25
1 amp. 6, 8, 10, 12, 16, 18, 20, 24, 30, 36, 40, 48, 60, £2·25
2 amp. 6, 8, 10, 12, 16, 18, 20, 24, 30, 36, 40, 48, 60, £3·25
5 amp. 6, 8, 10, 12, 16, 18, 20, 24, 30, 36, 40, 48, 60. £5·75
3 amp. 5, 8 and 13 v. £1·00; Ditto 5 amp. £1·20.
3 amp. 3, 5, 8, 10, 13 and 5-0-5 v. £1·30; Ditto 5 amp. £1·50
AUTO TRANSFORMERS 115v. to 230v. or 230v. to 115v. 150w. £2·25; 500w. £6·25; 750w. £10; 1000w. £15.
CHARGER TRANSFORMERS. Input 200/250 v. for 6 or 12 v., 1½ amp. £1·50; 2 amp. £1·80; 4 amp. £2·50.
FULL WAVE BRIDGE CHARGER RECTIFIERS: 6 or 12 v. outputs, 1½ amp. 40p; 2 amp. 55p; 4 amp. 85p.
BATTERY CHARGERS. 1½A. £2; 3A £3; 4A £4. 5A. £4·50
LUCAS 2DS500 Full wave Bridge 70V 5 amp 95p.

FACTORY ACT! MAINS ISOLATING TRANSFORMER

Primary 0-110-240 v. Secondary 0-240 v. 3 amps. 720 watts. Insulated terminals. Varnish impregnated. Fully enclosed in steel case with fixing feet. Famous make.
Value £19. OUR SPECIAL PRICE **£10** Carriage 50p.
Can be used as 300 watt Auto Transformer 240-110V.

ALL MODELS "BAKER SPEAKERS" IN STOCK
Hi-Fi Enclosure Manual containing 20 plans, designs, crossover data and cubic tables. 42p. Post Free

BAKER 12in. MAJOR £10

P. & p. 25p
30-14,500 c.p.s., 12in. double cone, woofer and tweeter cone together with a BAKER ceramic magnet assembly having a flux density of 14,000 gauss and a total flux of 145,000 Maxwells. Bass resonance 40 c.p.s. Rated 20 watts. NOTE : 3 or 8 or 15 ohms must be stated.

Module kit, 30-17,000 c.p.s. with tweeter crossover, baffle and instructions. **£12·50**
P. & p. 25p.

BAKER "BIG-SOUND" SPEAKERS P. & p. 25p

'Group 25'	'Group 35'	'Group 50'
12 inch 25 watt **£8·80**	12 inch 35 watt **£9·90**	15" inch 50 watt **£22**
3 or 8 or 15 ohm	3 or 8 or 15 ohm	8 or 15 ohm

TEAK VENEERED HI-FI SPEAKER CABINETS
For 12in. or 10in. dia. speaker 20 × 13 × 9in. £9·90 Post 25p
For 13 × 8in. or 8in. speaker 16 × 10 × 9in. £5·50 Post 25p
For 8 × 5in. speaker 16 × 8 × 6in. £4·40 Post 25p
For 6in. and tweeter 12 × 8 × 6in. £4 Post 25p
LOUDSPEAKER CABINET WADDING 18in. wide, 15p ft.

GOODMANS 6½in. HI-FI WOOFER £4

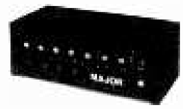
8 ohm, 10 watt. Large ceramic magnet. Special Cambric cone surround. Frequency response 30-12,000 cps. Ideal P.A. Columns. Hi-Fi Enclosures Systems, etc.
Suitable Cabinet 12 × 8 × 6, £4·00.
Suitable Tweeter, £2·00.

ELAC CONE TWEETER

The moving coil diaphragm gives a good radiation pattern to the higher frequencies and a smooth extension of total response from 1,000 cps to 18,000 cps. Size 3¼ × 3¼ × 2in. deep. Rating 10 watts, 3 ohm or 15 ohm models. **£1·90** Post 10p
Crossover, 95p.

SPEAKER COVERING MATERIALS. Samples Large S.A.E.
Horn Tweeters 2-16kc/s, 10W 8 ohm or 15 ohm £1·95.
De Luxe Horn Tweeters 2-18 Kc/s, 15W, 15 ohm £3.
TWO-WAY 3000cps CROSSOVERS 3 or 8 or 15 ohm 95p.
LOUDSPEAKERS P.M. 3 OHMS. 7 × 4in. £1·25; 6½in. £1·50; 8 × 5in. £1·60; 10in. £2·00; 8in. £1·75; 10 × 6in. £1·90; 10in. £2·00. SPECIAL OFFER: 80 ohm. 2¾in.; 2½in., 35 ohm, 2in., 3in., 25 ohm, 2½in. dia.; 3in. dia.· 5in. dia. **£1** EACH TYPE 15 ohm, 3½in. dia.; 6 × 4in.; 7 × 4in.; 8 × 5in.
3 ohm, 2½in.; 2¾in.; 3½in.; 5in. dia. (6 × 4in. 8 ohm £1·50)
RICHARD ALLAN TWIN CONE LOUDSPEAKERS. 8in. diameter 4 watt; 10in. 5 watt; 12in. 6 watt 3 or 8 or 15 ohm models £2·20 each. Post 15p.
VALVE OUTPUT TRANS. 25p; MIKE TRANS. 50:1 25p.
5 WATT MULTI-RATIO. 3, 8 and 15 ohms. 80p.

MAJOR 100 WATT ALL PURPOSE TRANSISTOR AMPLIFIER



4 inputs speech and music. 4 way mixing. Response 10-30,000 cps. Matches loudspeakers 8/15 ohm. A.C. 200/250V. Separate Treble and Bass controls. Guaranteed. Details S.A.E. **£49** Post. Free

BARGAIN AM TUNER. Medium Wave. Transistor Superhet. Ferrite aerial. 9 volt. **£4·95**

BARGAIN 4 CHANNEL TRANSISTOR MONO MIXER. Add musical highlights and sound effects to recordings. Will mix Microphone, records, tape and tuner with separate controls into single output. 9 volt. **£3·95**

STEREO VERSION OF ABOVE **£5·95**

BARGAIN FM TUNER 88-108 Mc/s Six Transistor. 9 volt Printed Circuit. Calibrated slide dial tuning. Walnut Cabinet. Size 7 × 5 × 4 in. **£14·85**

BARGAIN FM TUNER as above less cabinet· **£9·85**

BARGAIN 3 WATT AMPLIFIER. 4 Transistor Push-Pull Ready built, with volume control. 9v. **£4·50**

COAXIAL PLUG 10p. PANEL SOCKETS 10p. LINE 18p. OUTLET BOXES, SURFACE OR FLUSH, 25p.
BALANCED TWIN RIBBON FEEDER 300 ohms 5p yard.
JACK SOCKET Std. open-circuit 14p, closed-circuit 23p. Chrome Lead Socket 45p. Phono Plugs 5p. Phono Socket 5p.
JACK PLUGS Std. Chrome 15p; 3·5mm Chrome 12p. DIN SOCKETS Chassis 3-pin 10p; 5-pin 10p. DIN SOCKETS Lead 3-pin 18p; 5-pin 25p. DIN PLUGS 3-pin 18p; 5-pin 25p.
VALVE HOLDERS, 5p; CERAMIC 8p; CANS 5p.

ONE RPM GEARED MOTOR

240v. A.C. mains. Ideal for displays/discos **95p** post 25p.

E.M.I. GRAM MOTORS

120v. or 240v. A.C. 2,400 rpm. 2-pole 70mA. Spindle ⅛ × ⁵⁄₁₆in. Size 2¾ × 2¼ × 2¼in. **£1·00** Post 25p.

RADIO COMPONENT SPECIALISTS

337 WHITEHORSE ROAD, CROYDON
Open 9—6 Wed. 9—1 Sat. 9—5 (Closed for lunch 1.15—2.30)
Minimum post 15p. Radio Books & Components Lists 10p. Illustrated Colour Brochure Buses 50, 68, 159 Rail Selhurst. Tel. 01-684-1665.

2N414 £1.25 POST FREE

The I.C. Radio in a TO18 can. Supplied complete with data sheet No. 10 which contains specification, circuit and details and prices of components such as ferrite rods, compression trimmers etc.

I.C. Sockets

Dual-in-line or Zig-Zag (Quil). 14 and 16 pin
Our Price 1p per pin

VDR's & Thermistors

A15B	75p	E298 ED/A258	10p	VA1005	15p
CZ1	15p	E298 ZZ/06	10p	VA1026	13p
CZ4	13p			VA1033	10p
CZ13A	13p			VA1034	10p
CZ19	13p			VA1039	15p
GL16	£1·00			VA1040	10p
GL23	£1·00			VA1053	10p
R53	£1·32			VA1055S	10p
R54	£1·46			VA1077	13p

Potentiometers

5KΩ	50KΩ	500KΩ
10KΩ	100KΩ	1MΩ
25KΩ	250KΩ	2MΩ

log or lin less switch (& 1KΩ lin)	12p
log or lin with switch	24p
dual less switch	40p
dual with switch 10K, 100K & 1M log only	52p
10K log / 10K antilog less switch	40p

Capacitors

dise ceramic
- ·01μF 18v 5p
- ·022μF 18v 5p
- ·047μF 12v 5p

low voltage
- 0·1μF 30v 5p
- 0·22μF 6v 5p
- 0·47μF 3v 5p

ceramic plate
- 1000pf 10p
- 2200pf 10p

30V
- 4700pf 10p
- 10,000pf 10p

Ceramic – plate **63V (C333)**

1·8pf	8·2pf	33pf	120pf
2·2pf	10pf	39pf	150pf
3·3pf	12pf	47pf	180pf
3·9pf	15pf	56pf	220pf
4·7pf	18pf	68pf	270pf
5·6pf	22pf	82pf	330pf
6·8pf	27pf	100pf	

all 5p. each

mylar film **100V**

1000pf	2p	·01μF	3p	·068μF	4p
2000pf	2p	·02μF	3p	·1μF	4p
5000pf	2p	·04μF	3p	·2μF	5p
		·05μF	3p		

polystyrene **160V**
10pf to 10,000pf in multiples of 10, 15, 22, 33, 47 & 68. **3p each**

metallised polyester **250V (C280)**

·01μF	3p	·068μF	3½p	·47μF	8p
·015μF	3p	·1μF	4p	·68μF	11p
·022μF	3p	·15μF	4p	1μF	13p
·033μF	3p	·22μF	5p	1·5μF	20p
·047μF	3p	·33μF	6½p	2·2μF	24p

metallised polyester **400V (C281)**

·01μF	4½p	·047μF	6p	·22μF	10p
·015μF	4½p	·068μF	6p	·33μF	14p
·022μF	4½p	·1μF	7p	·47μF	15p
·033μF	5½p	·15μF	8p		

silvered mica 1% (>50pf) 500V

2·2pf—820pf	7p	4·7nF—5600pf	19p
1nF—2·2nf	9p	6800pf—·01μF	29p
2·7nF—3·6nF	16p		

mixed dielectric **600V**

·01μF	7p	·047μF	7p	·22μF	16p
·022μF	7p	·068μF	8p	·47μF	24p
·033μF	7p	·1μF	8p	1μF	33p

Slider Pots

Single	Dual	log
10K	10 + 10K	or
25K	25 + 25K	lin
50K	50 + 50K	
100K	100 + 100K	Knobs
30p	50p	10p

NEW LISTS
LOUDSPEAKERS No. 4
COILS AND INDUCTORS No. 5
TRANSFORMERS No. 6
(postage 5p)

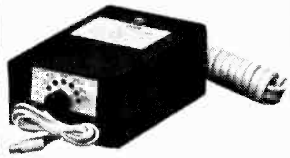
Resistors

½ watt 5% Carbon Film – low noise Hi-Stabs
All E24 values **1p** each plus p. & p. 7p for up to 50 Resistors and a further 2p for each additional 50. Deduct **33⅓%** for 100 of one type or **25%** for mixed orders over £1 in value.

1 W	10%	Carbon Composition	3p each
2 W	10%	Carbon Composition	6p each
2½ W	5%	Wire wound	9p each
5 W		Wire wound	9p each
10 W		Wire wound	10p each

plus p. & p. 7p for up to 25 resistors plus 1p for each additional 25.

Eliminators



6 volt @ 50mA	£1.50
9 volt @ 50mA	£1.50
6 + 6 volt, 50mA	£2.50
9 + 9 volt, 50mA	£2.50
7½ volt for cassette recorders	£2.00
6, 7½ or 9 volt	£3.00
3, 4½, 6, 7½, 9, 12 @ 500mA (illus.)	£3.99
Car Battery Converter fully stabilised to provide 6, 7½ or 9 volts	£4.99

(p. & p. 15p on all types)

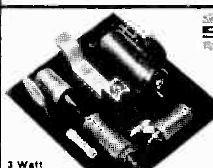
Diodes & Rectifiers

AA119	9p	BA156	15p	BY176	£1·50
AA120	9p	BA243	56p	BY182	£1·50
AA129	9p	OA47	10p	BY250	23p
BA102	25p	OA79	9p	IN4001	6p
BA115	17p	OA90	7p	IN4002	7p
BA130	10p	OA91	7p	IN4003	8p
BA145	20p	OA200	10p	IN4004	8p
BA148	20p	BY100	15p	IN4005	10p
BA154	13p	BY126	15p	IN4006	12p
BA155	14p	BY127	15p	IN4007	15p

BZY88 ZENER SERIES 10p each

SGS

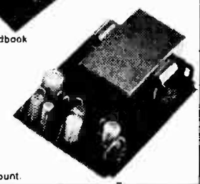
EA1000



3 Watt Audio Amplifier

Our Price inc. handbook £2·49

10+ less 15%
25+ less 25%
100+ less 33⅓%



5 Watt Audio Amplifier

Our Price £3·99
Less quantity discount.

FM TUNER chassis fully transistorised 9 volt operation. OUR PRICE £6·25
Matching stereo decoder £4·97
Ask for model list No. 11

Presets

Vertical or Horizontal

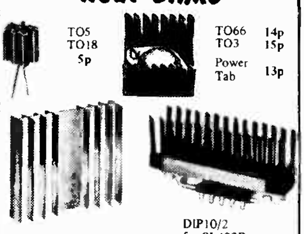
0·1 watt 5p		0·25 watt 7p		
100	1KΩ	10KΩ	100KΩ	1MΩ
250	2·5KΩ	25KΩ	250KΩ	2·5MΩ
500	5KΩ	50KΩ	500KΩ	5MΩ

CHROMASONIC electronics

PRICES DO NOT INCLUDE V.A.T.

MAIL ORDERS. Where no p. & p. charge is shown, a minimum of 7p applies, p. & p. on overseas orders is charged at cost.
ADDRESS TO: **Component Dept.**
56, Fortis Green Road, London N10 3HN
Telephone 01-883 3705

Heat Sinks



TO5 / TO18 5p
TO66 14p
TO3 15p
Power Tab 13p
10D 50p
DIP10/2 for SL403D 15p

Transistors & Integrated Circuits

AC107	25p	BC147	10p	BF196	15p	OC81	19p	2N1304	22p	2N5172	15p
AC126	17p	BC148	10p	BF197	15p	OC140	20p	2N1711	25p	LO05TI	£1·50
AC127	15p	BC149	10p	BF272	53p	OC170	23p	2N1893	30p	LO36TI	£1·50
AC128	15p	BC157	12p	BFY50	24p	OC171	38p	2N2926 all	10p	LO37TI	£1·50
AC176	15p	BC158	10p	BFY51	21p	ZTX107	15p	2N3053	23p	MC1303L	£1·75
AC187	25p	BC159	12p	BRY39	36p	ZTX108	12p	2N3054	50p	MC1330	80p
AC187K	25p	BC169	15p	BSX21	26p	ZTX109	15p	2N3055	49p	MC1350	75p
AC188	25p	BC258	15p	BSY95A	14p	ZTX300	12p	2N3702	12p	MC1351	£1·00
AC188K	25p	BD115	67p	BU105/02	£1.75	ZTX301	15p	2N3703	12p	MC1352	£1·00
ACY20	20p	BD131	70p	MJE340	67p	ZTX302	20p	2N3704	10p	MFC4000B	49p
AD140	40p	BD132	70p	MPF102	40p	ZTX303	20p	2N3705	10p	MFC4010A	55p
AD149	40p	BD131/2M.P.		MPF103	37p	ZTX304	25p	2N3706	10p	LM380	£1·45
AD161	60p		149p	MPF104	37p	ZTX341	20p	2N3707	15p	PA234	£1·99
AD162		BF160	21p	MPF105	40p	ZTX500	15p	2N3708	12p	SL403D	£1·50
AF114	18p	BF167	20p	MPF106	45p	ZTX501	15p	2N3709	12p	TAD100	£1·50
AF115	18p	BF173	20p	OC28	40p	ZTX502	20p	2N3710	12p	FILTER LP1175	£1.50
AF116	18p	BF180	25p	OC35	40p	ZTX503	17p	2N3711	12p	μA709C	34p
AF117	18p	BF181	30p	OC44	15p	ZTX504	50p	2N3819	35p	μA710	45p
AF139	28p	BF184	25p	OC45	15p	ZTX531	25p	2N3903	15p	μA723C	95p
BC107	10p	BF185	25p	OC71	11p	2N697	18p	2N3904	17p	μA741C	47p
BC108	10p	BF194	15p	OC72	17p	2N706	12p	2N3905	21p	μA748C	60p
BC109	10p	BF195	15p	OC76	15p	2N708	15p	2N3906	12p		

mixed dielectric **1000V**

1000pf	6p	6800pf	9p	·1μF	12p
2200pf	6p	·01μF	9p	·22μF	22p
3300pf	6p	·022μF	9p	·47μF	30p
4700pf	6p	·047μF	12p		

Ceramic

12KV.d.c.		8KV.d.c.		HI-K 750V.	
10pf	9p	200pf	9p	1000pf	5p
15pf	9p	220pf	9p	1500pf	5p
22pf	9p	250pf	9p	2000pf	5p
68pf	9p	270pf	9p	3000pf	5p
82pf	9p	300pf	9p	5000pf	5p
100pf	9p	750V DISC		10,000pf	5p
120pf	9p	470pf	5p	feed-through	
140pf	9p	1000pf	5p		
150pf	9p	5000pf	5p		
180pf	9p	10,000pf	5p	1000pf	5p

Veroboard

	Copperclad 0.1"	Copperclad 0.15"	Plain 0.15"
2½" x 1"	6p	6p	–
2½" x 3¾"	20p	16p (9)	10p
2½" x 5"	24p	21p (7)	12p
3¾" x 3¾"	24p	21p (8)	–
3¾" x 5"	27p	27p (10)	17p
17" x 2½"	67p	50p	37p
17" x 3¾"	90p	70p	52p
17" x 5"	–	–	75p

Spot-face Cutter 36p
Pin Insertion Tool 47p
Terminal Pins 18p per pack of 36

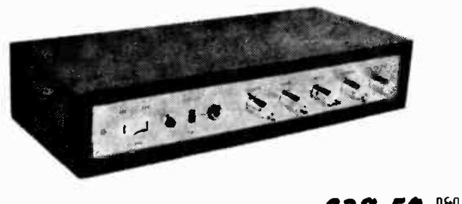
NEW LISTS
BOXES, CHASSIS, etc. No. 7
TRANSISTORS, I.C.'s, etc. (soon)
(postage 5p)

Aluminium Boxes

Including baseplate and screws

No.	L.	W.	D.	Price	p. & p.
(7)	2¾"	x 5¼"	x 1½"	35p	8p
(8)	4"	x 4"	x 1½"	35p	8p
(9)	4"	x 2¾"	x 1½"	35p	8p
(10)	4"	x 5¼"	x 1½"	40p	8p
11	4"	x 2½"	x 2"	35p	8p
12	3"	x 2"	x 1"	32p	9p
13	6"	x 4"	x 2"	50p	10p
14	7"	x 5"	x 2½"	58p	12p
15	8"	x 6"	x 3"	75p	18p
16	10"	x 7"	x 3"	85p	20p

THE TEXAN



Complete Kit (inc. Teak Case) **£28.50** P&P 45p

20 Watts per channel integrated stereo amplifier developed by engineers of Texas Instruments Ltd. This designer approved kit, has a state-of-the-art specification, including distortion of only 0.09% at 20 Watts into 8 ohms and a bandwidth of 5 – 35,000 at –3db. The semiconductor compliment of this superb kit includes no less than 6 integrated circuits, 10 Silicon transistors, 4 rectifiers and 2 zeners. Controls include: bass; treble; volume; balance; on/off; 'on' indicator; headphone sockets; scratch filter; rumble filter; inputs for magnetic phono; tuner; aux or tape; tape head etc; input; selector; mono/stereo switch. The construction of this kit was featured in 'Practical Wireless' May - Aug. 1972.

Mullard & Siemens Electrolytics

CAP μF	VOLTAGE 4	6.3	10	16	25	40	63
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6p
1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6p
2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6p
3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6p
4.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6p
6.8	—	—	—	—	—	6p	6p
10	—	—	—	—	6p	—	6p
15	—	—	—	6p	—	6p	6p
22	—	—	6p	—	6p	—	6p
33	—	6p	—	6p	—	6p	—
47	6p	—	6p	—	6p	6p	8p
68	—	6p	—	6p	—	—	10p
100	6p	—	6p	—	6p	6p	12p
150	—	6p	—	6p	6p	10p	12p
220	6p	—	6p	6p	10p	12p	18p
330	6p	—	6p	10p	—	—	21p
470	—	6p	10p	—	12p	18p	40p
680	—	10p	—	12p	18p	21p	—
1000	10p	—	12p	18p	21p	40p	60p
1500	—	12p	18p	21p	—	—	—
2200	—	18p	21p	40p	45p	55p	93p
3300	—	21p	—	—	—	—	—
4700	21p	—	—	60p	75p	93p	—

CAP μF	VOLTAGE 16	25	40	64
500			33p	40p
1250			50p	—
1600			—	75p
2000	40p	50p	—	—
2500	—	—	75p	93p
3200	50p	—	—	—
4000		75p	93p	—
6400	75p	93p	—	—

Quantity Prices on application.

Hi-Volt Electrolytics

1, 2, 4, 8μF 450V	14p	32μF 450V	20p
16μF 450V	15p	50μF 350V	20p
8 + 8μF; 450 V.W	18p	32 + 32μF; 350 V.W	25p
8 + 16μF; 450 V.W	20p	32 + 32μF; 450 V.W	43p
16 + 16μF; 450 V.W	25p	50 + 50μF; 350 V.W	35p

OVER 1000 ITEMS ALWAYS IN STOCK

All items brand new and fully Guaranteed and backed by after-sales service

— latest models in manufacturers' sealed cartons

COMET for after-Sales Service
THROUGHOUT THE U.K.

Service Departments at Hull, Birmingham, Bridlington, Dagenham, Doncaster, Edinburgh, Eastleigh, Goole, Hackbridge, Hayes, Jarrow, Leeds, Leicester, Nottingham, Renfrew, Rochdale, Rochester, Sheffield, Teesside, Wigan.

	Rec. Retail Price £ p	Comet Price £ p
BASES AND COVERS		
CONNOISSEUR Plinth BD1	5·28	4·30
CONNOISSEUR Cover	3·96	3·20
CONNOISSEUR P.U. Mount Board	0·88	0·70
GARRARD WB1 Base	3·56	2·70
GARRARD WB4 Base	5·28	3·90
GARRARD SPC1 Cover	3·47	2·60
GARRARD SPC4 Cover	4·13	3·00
Special Offer of Base and Cover to fit GARRARD SP25, SL55, SL65B and 3500	Sp. Price	2·50
Special offer of base and cover to fit McDONALD MP60 and 610	Sp. Price	3·50
GOLDRING Plinth 75	12·87	8·99
GOLDRING Plinth 72	11·22	7·80
GOLDRING Covers for 72P	4·62	3·20
Cover for 75P De Luxe	5·28	3·64
Cover for 78p	7·26	5·00
Cover for 85P	7·26	5·00
McDONALD Plinth for 710/810	9·35	6·50
McDONALD Cover for 710/810	4·40	2·95
THORENS TX 25 (for TD125AB)	8·25	6·40
THORENS TX11 Cover	4·18	3·40
SME Plinth System 2000 with motor-board	43·56	34·95
MOTORBOARDS only	5·51	4·00
SME P1 Spacer	0·92	0·70
TUNERS		
AKAI AT550 AM/FM/MPX/FET	84·10	61·95
AKAI AT580 AM/FM/MPX/MOS FET	131·09	96·95
AMSTRAD Multiplex 3000 FM	37·90	24·95
*DULCI FMT 7 FM	23·16	14·90
JVC Nivico MCT V5E/VT500 AM/FM	82·50	65·95
VT 700	126·50	101·50
MCT V7E AM/FM	115·25	94·95
LEAK Delta FM	74·43	52·95
LEAK Delta AM/FM	83·79	62·25
METROSOUND FMS 20 Mk. II	54·45	38·95
METROSOUND FMS 40	56·10	40·62
PHILIPS RH 690	45·66	33·50
PHILIPS RH 621	103·06	78·80
PIONEER TX500A AM/FM	79·72	53·95
PIONEER TX600 AM/FM	110·39	75·95
PIONEER TX6200	94·60	65·50
PIONEER TX7100	111·10	76·95
PIONEER TX8100	150·70	103·95
PIONEER TX9100	204·60	139·95
RANK ROTEL 320	55·91	39·95
RANK ROTEL 620	87·86	62·95
ROGERS RAVENSBOURNE SERIES II (cased)	61·05	47·50
ROGERS RAVENSBROOK SERIES II (cased)	46·75	36·95
SINCLAIR 2000	42·44	28·95
3000	42·44	28·95

All above Tuners are complete with MPX Stereo Decoder except where starred.

	Rec. Retail Price £ p	Comet Price £ p
HEADPHONES		
AKG K180	30·80	18·70
AKG K60	16·50	9·90
AKG 100	8·80	5·50
AMSTRAD HPS5A	8·25	4·30
HPS6A with volume control	11·77	7·40
KOSS HV1	22·00	17·60
KOSS ESP-9 Electrostatic	75·90	58·25
KOSS ESP-6 Electrostatic	49·50	38·50
KOSS K2 plus 2 Quadrafone	49·50	39·95
KOSS PRO 5 L/C	33·00	26·50
KOSS PRO-4AA	30·80	23·25
KOSS KO-727B	18·15	13·75
KOSS 747	22·00	16·50
KOSS K-711	11·00	8·50
KOSS K6	13·75	10·50
KOSS K6/LC (with volume control)	15·40	11·60
KOSS K6/LCQ Quadrafone	22·00	18·75
PIONEER SE 50	24·09	14·50
PIONEER SE 30A	13·86	9·25
PIONEER SEL 20A	8·67	5·50
PIONEER SEL 20	11·58	7·50
PIONEER SEL 40	19·17	12·50
SOUND MD806	7·15	3·10
WHARFEDALE DD1	13·75	9·75
WHARFEDALE Isodynamic	21·95	16·50

	Rec. Retail Price £ p	Comet Price £ p
BLANK TAPES		
SCOTCH DYNARANGE CASSETTES		
C60	0·77	0·40
C90	1·08	0·55
C120	1·63	0·80
SCOTCH HIGH ENERGY COBALT CASSETTES		
C60	1·20	0·75
C90	1·54	1·00
SCOTCH CASSETTE HEAD CLEANER	0·61	0·40
SCOTCH Low Noise 8-TRACK BLANK CARTRIDGES 80 mins.	1·98	1·20
MAGCAM 8-track 80 mins.	Sp. Price	0·75
SCOTCH HI-FI DYNARANGE SPOOLED TAPES		
5" L.P. 900	2·02	1·25
5¾" L.P. 1200	2·37	1·45
7" L.P. 1800	3·18	1·99
SCOTCH HI-FI DYNARANGE DOUBLE PLAY		
5" D.P. 1200	2·50	1·55
5¾" D.P. 1800	3·41	2·15
7" D.P. 2400	4·37	2·75

Tapes, cassettes and 8T cartridges, 1-9 items 5p per order. Packs of ten post free.

	Rec. Retail Price £ p	Comet Price £ p
HI-FI STEREO SYSTEMS—COMPLETE		
BUSH A1005	66·25	48·95
BUSH 1006 with radio	89·06	67·95
DANSETTE 4005	67·73	47·95
DANSETTE 4020	45·50	29·95
DECCA SOUND 613	63·95	48·95
DECCA COMPACT 2 with radio	96·03	75·95
DECCA COMPACT 3 with radio	127·09	99·95
DECCA 403	54·45	42·95
FERGUSON 3450 B with Radio (new Model)	75·40	58·95
FERGUSON 3451 B with Radio (new Model)	101·50	79·95
FERGUSON 3454	39·95	30·95
FIDELITY UA1 Music Master with Radio	94·81	67·95
FIDELITY UA2 Music Master	41·23	28·95
FIDELITY UA3 incl. stereo radio	59·73	43·95
FIDELITY Stereo Nine	Sp. Price	22·95
G.E.C. 2810	74·89	56·95
GROSVENOR MPX 8400 AM/FM/MPX Tuner/Amplifier, magnetic input, built-in 8-track cartridge player with speakers	65·75	38·95
HMV 2451	115·70	89·95
HMV 2452	62·57	48·95
HMV 2455	165·90	129·95
I.T.T. KB1025 with 662 speakers	45·65	35·95
I.T.T. KB2250 with 659 speakers and radio	136·83	105·95
PHILIPS 808	99·53	72·95
PHILIPS 825	46·92	34·95
PHILIPS 826	71·09	49·95
PHILIPS 835 with radio	65·88	46·50
PHILIPS 836 with radio	90·05	65·95
ULTRA 6027	54·55	42·95
ULTRA 6028	56·85	43·95
ULTRA 6450 B (new model) with radio	75·40	58·95
ULTRA 6451	75·40	58·95
ULTRA 6455	39·20	29·95
ULTRA 6454	36·80	28·95
TAPE RECORDERS		
AKAI 1721L	93·87	66·95
AKAI 4000 DS	93·50	68·95
AKAI X201D	168·30	123·95
AKAI X1810	215·18	159·95
AKAI GX221D	215·18	159·95
AKAI GX1900D	224·57	166·95
AKAI GX370D	328·95	244·95
AKAI CR80D 8-track stereo tape deck	79·90	53·95
AKAI CR80 8-track stereo recorder	117·02	66·95

	Rec. Retail Price £ p	Comet Price £ p
TAPE RECORDERS—*continued*		
AKAI CR8D1SS Quadraphonic	149·88	109·95
AKAI CR81	102·89	75·95
AKAI CR81D	84·10	61·95
AKAI CR81T 8-track cartridge Stereo recorder and tuner amplifier	145·65	107·95
BSR McDONALD TD8S 8-track play back deck	22·27	14·95
FERGUSON 3258 4-track	66·85	47·00
FERROGRAPH 702/704 Dolby	267·30	226·95
FERROGRAPH 702H Dolby	278·30	235·95
FERROGRAPH 722/724 Dolby	305·80	258·95
FERROGRAPH 722H Dolby	316·80	268·95
FERROGRAPH 702/704	220·00	167·95
FERROGRAPH 722/724	258·50	194·95
FIDELITY Braemar 4-track	32·64	18·50
GROSVENOR RP 9008-track record, play-back deck	51·15	36·95
GRUNDIG TK 147 (4-track auto)	92·87	72·95
GRUNDIG TK 148 (4-track auto 2 speed)	69·89	53·95
GRUNDIG TK 246 4-track stereo deck	126·78	94·95
GRUNDIG TK 3200 Hi-Fi (Battery)	135·15	99·95
MARCONI 4248 4-track, 2 speed	49·66	35·95
PHILIPS 4307 4-track	47·40	33·95
PHILIPS 4308 De Luxe 4-track	55·92	39·95
PHILIPS 4416 4-track stereo recorder	137·46	99·95
PHILIPS 4418 4-track stereo	189·59	137·95
TANDBERG 3321X 2-track stereo deck (teak)	137·38	114·95
TANDBERG 3341X 4-track stereo deck (teak)	137·38	114·95
TANDBERG 6041X 4-track stereo	187·62	153·95
TANDBERG 9021X 2-track stereo deck (teak)	236·00	198·95
TANDBERG 9041X 4-track stereo deck (teak)	236·00	198·95
THORPE GRENVILLE TD145 8-track play back deck	20·28	13·50
TAPE RECORDERS (CASSETTE)		
AKAI CS35D tape deck	75·13	52·95
AKAI CS35 Stereo incl. Speakers	105·71	77·95
AKAI GXC 40D tape deck	89·74	65·95
AKAI GXC 40	105·71	75·95
AKAI GXC 40T recorder, tuner/amplifier	157·40	116·95
AKAI GXC 45D tape deck	112·28	83·95
AKAI GXC 46 Dolby tape recorder	143·30	106·95
AKAI GXC 46D Dolby tape deck	131·09	96·95
AKAI GXC 65D Dolby auto-reverse deck	145·18	107·95
BUSH TP 66 Battery/Mains	26·70	20·95
FERGUSON 3253 (mains)	41·15	26·95
FERGUSON 3256 (mains)	36·61	23·95
FERGUSON 3257	53·45	39·95
FERGUSON 3257/7 speakers for above	15·20	11·50
GEC CR200 AM/FM Cassette/Radio, Battery/Mains with slide controls	Sp. Price	34·95
GRUNDIG C210 Battery/Mains	46·00	33·95
HARVARD Elite Cassette/AM/FM Radio (battery/mains)	Sp. Price	22·95
JVC Nivico 9420 LS with AM/FM radio, battery/mains	57·84	39·95
JVC Nivico 1710 Radio/Cassette, AM/FM	Sp. Price	37·95
PHILIPS 2202/2203	22·59	16·95
PHILIPS 2204 battery/mains	28·25	21·95
PHILIPS 2405 Stereo with 2 RH401L/S	67·78	51·95
PHILIPS 3302	20·24	14·95
PHILIPS N2510 stereo deck, DNL Cr02	125·00	95·95
PIONEER CT 4141 Dolby Deck	158·37	108·95
PYE 9116 Stereo	65·80	47·95
PYE 9140	20·24	14·95
WHARFEDALE Dolby DC9 Mk. II	111·41	82·50

FREE Technical Advisory Service. If in doubt ask us! Price list on request.
Comet guarantees that all prices quoted are genuine. All offers subject to availability. Make cheques, Money Orders payable to 'COMET'.
ORDERING INSTRUCTIONS cartridges—add 22p for postage, packing and insurance, all other goods sent via *Securicor Delivery*—add £2·15 to each complete order for *Securicor Delivery*.

COMET HIGH FIDELITY DISCOUNT WAREHOUSES

BIRMINGHAM: Dept. P.W., Heeley Road, Selly Oak, B29 6EY. *Tel: 021-472 6181*
BIRMINGHAM: Dept. P.W., Tivoli Shopping Centre, 1570-1572 Coventry Road, Yardley B26 1BJ. *Tel: 021-706 0684*
LONDON, DAGENHAM: Dept. P.W., Rainham Road South, Dagenham, RM10 8ST. *Tel: 01-595 5111*
EDINBURGH: Dept. P.W., 1 Newhaven Road, EH6 5QX. *Tel: 031-554 4454 (9 lines)*
HULL: Dept. P.W., Reservoir Road, Clough Road, HU6 7QD. *Tel: 0482 46441 (6 lines)*
LEEDS: Dept. P.W., 78 Armley Road, LS12 2EF. *Tel: 0532 40551*
SHEFFIELD: Dept. P.W., The Mill, 1 Loxley Road, Malin Bridge, S6 4TN. *Tel: 0742 341721/6*
STOCKTON: Dept. P.W., Teesway, Portrack Lane, Teesside. TS18 2RH. *Tel: 66132/65215*
ROCHDALE: Dept. P.W., Corner of Well i'th'Lane and Queensway. *Tel: 50606*
LEICESTER: Dept. P.W., Syston Street. *Tel: 0533 52236*
WIGAN: Dept. P.W., Wharf Mill, Princess Street, WN3 4EZ. *Tel: 0942 34741*
LONDON, HACKBRIDGE (Nr. Croydon): Dept. P.W., 190 London Road, Hackbridge, Wallington, Surrey *Tel: 01-669 0271/0106*
For Phone Order *Tel: 01-643 8989*
SUNDERLAND: Dept. P.W., 4-7 St. Thomas Street, Sunderland, SR1 1HR. *Tel: Sunderland 59993*
RENFREW: Dept. P.W., Blythswood Trading Estate, Argyle Avenue, Renfrew, RA4 9EL. *Tel: 041 886 5731*
JARROW: Dept. P.W., 56/64 Ellison Street, Jarrow, NE32 3MT. *Tel: 0632 892211*
LONDON, HAYES: Dept. P.W., Silverdale Road, Pump Lane, Hayes. *Tel: 01-573 1841*
SANDIACRE: Dept. P.W., 121 Town Street, Sandiacre, Nottingham, NG10 5DW. *Tel: Sandiacre 6116*
EASTLEIGH: Dept. P.W., Chickenhall Lane, Eastleigh, SO5 5ZQ. *Tel: Eastleigh 4722*
LONDON, ROCHESTER: Dept. P.W., Maidstone Road, Rochester. *Tel: Medway 49171*
GRIMSBY: Dept. P.W., 389 Victoria Street, Grimsby DN31 1ER. *Tel: 0472 59623*
NORWICH: Dept. P.W., Roundtree Way, Norwich NOR 94P. *Tel: 0603 411831*

All in-store items delivered by **SECURICOR** within 72 hours.
(Add £2·15 only for Securicor delivery)
ALL GOODS FULLY INSURED AGAINST LOSS OR DAMAGE WHILST IN TRANSIT

OPEN DAILY TO THE PUBLIC FROM:
9am-8pm Monday
9am-1pm Tuesday
9am-8pm Wednesday
9am-8pm Thursday
9am-8pm Friday
9am-5.30pm Saturday

FORMATIVE HABITS

DURING the first 18 years of human life a great many natural developments take place which perhaps we take for granted. One of these is the shrugging off of juvenile behaviour characteristics and the adoption of a mature outlook to face the rigours of a competitive world.

When applied to a technical art such as broadcast entertainment, not only do programme standards alter, but also the medium by which they are conveyed. The obvious examples that spring to mind are the progressions through 405-line, 625-line, and colour television for one; acoustic gramophones, mono discs, 2-channel stereo and quadraphonic sound for another. In spite of a mixture of pessimism, cautiousness, apathy, or just plain rejection, developments in the methods and standards of technical achievement still win through.

But there is still a very interesting factor; that is a great reluctance, especially in the U.K., to shake off some of those formative habits. We still have 405-lines, mono discs (often forced to undergo processing to stereo status), and of more topical concern, medium wave broadcasting. Why? Or equally, why not? The very organisation that has been trying to convert us to v.h.f./f.m. for the past 18 years is still promoting broadcasting on m.w./l.w. Even more interesting—the IBA are now doing likewise. Why?

Have you bought or built an f.m.-only tuner in the light of the advice about improved reception of BBC programmes, only to find that you cannot receive the programmes that go out on a.m. only? Do you also find that reception in cars via f.m. is very difficult because of interference? Are you finding station separation on the medium wave more difficult? It is truly amazing that in spite of "progress" our broadcasting system is still bugged on occasions by major reception problems. (See letters on page 261.)

It is interesting to note that the BBC are experimenting with concurrent television and stereo radio programme material. Let's have more! Experiments are also going ahead on broadcasting quadraphonic sound, but we have not heard them yet.

In the meantime we will go on promoting v.h.f./f.m., especially for constructors. Mr. Ainslie's recent article was typically a popular project. Mr. Rayer describes a special receiver in this issue, that enables the experimenter to extend reception outside the usual 88–108MHz limits of a conventional dial. Future issues will provide state-of-the-art circuits of f.m. stereo. But we will not forget a.m. On the contrary we shall do all we can to provide constructors with limited experience some simple circuits to build, and at low cost too; more details about this next month.

M. A. COLWELL—*Editor*

The August issue on sale 6th July, will include our new all-transistor oscilloscope specially designed for students, experimenters and constructors who want reliable performance coupled with simple construction. We shall also have a communications receiver and details of a new Datacard scheme commencing in the autumn. Our autumn issues are being planned as the best yet for new projects and ideas on home entertainment. We would hate the idea of you missing them, so order your regular copies of *Practical Wireless* now. Further details on page 239.

NEWS...

Mobile rally diary

June 17—Amateur Radio Mobile Society Rally, R.A.F. Cosford, Shropshire. Details from W. S. Barwick, 34 Malvern Rd., London, N.8.

June 24—West of England (Bristol City and County RSGB Group) Mobile Rally at Longleat. Further details of this popular rally can be obtained by dropping a line to A. H. Williams, G8CKJ, 58 Britannia Road, Kingswood, Bristol.

July 1—South Shields and District Amateur Radio Club's rally will be at Redwell School, Prince Edward Road, South Shields.

July 8—Cornish Rally at Treviglass County Secondary School, Newquay, Cornwall.

July 8—The Worcester and District Amateur Radio Club are organising the Upton-on-Severn Mobile Rally and further details can be obtained from B. A. Jones, G8ASO, 12 Woodside Road, Larkhill, Worcester, WR5 2EG.

July 22—Anglian Mobile Rally will be held at the Suffolk Showground Bucklesham Road, Ipswich. Readers can obtain further information by contacting C. J. Wantling, G3TNE, 15 Melplash Road, Ipswich, Suffolk, IP3 8QJ. Telephone Ipswich 75241.

July 22—Southdown Rally at Polegate, Wilmington.

August 5—Radio Society of Great Britain Mobile Rally at Woburn Abbey, Beds.

August 12—The Derby and District Amateur Radio Society are holding their 1973 rally at the usual venue i.e. Rykneld School, Bedford Street, Derby. There's ample inside accommodation if it rains and plenty of parking space for cars. In addition, there will be plenty of attractions for the XYL's and harmonics. If you want to know more, send a s.a.e. to Fred Ward, G2CVV, 5 Uplands Avenue, Littleover, Derby, DE3 7GE.

August 12—Torbay Annual Mobile Rally will be held at Newton Abbot Rugby Club ground. There will be talk-in stations, the usual stands and various competitions. The contact for further gen is L. H. Webber, G3GDW, 43 Lime Tree Walk, Newton Abbot, Devon.

NEWS... NEWS... NEWS...

MOS i.c.'s and their Applications

THE latest book published by Mullard Ltd. is entitled "MOS Integrated Circuits and their Applications". It provides the reader with an introduction to these devices and should be ideal reading for designers unfamiliar with them and for electronic engineering students.

The construction, manufacture and characteristics of MOS i.c.'s are covered and the ways in which they can be used are fully explained.

A short description of the operation of the devices is followed by the explanation of the manufacturing processes of the various types of MOS i.c.'s. The static characteristics of the MOS transistor are examined and a description given of the static inverter which forms the basis of the gating elements used in MOS logic devices.

Switching characteristics are discussed and the main MOS static and dynamic logic circuits are examined.

Interface circuits are given and input/output protection devices described.

The final chapter deals with typical logic applications in which MOS i.c.'s can be used advantageously.

The book, cloth bound with 176 pages costs £2 and is obtainable from leading booksellers.

An Aussie 'First'

RON Wilkinson, VK3AKC is the first man in Australia to send a radio signal to America via the moon. He used the frequency of 1296MHz and the signal was received by the Crawford Hills UHF Group U.S.A.

The aerial used: a 20ft. parabolic dish.

Interface '73

TEXAS Instruments will again be holding their annual Seminar at the 'Talk of the Town' in London. It will be entitled "Interface 73" and will run for 3 days—June 12, 13 and 14. The same programme will be repeated each day.

In addition to presentations on Optoelectronics, Memories and Power Devices etc. Texas Instruments are expecting to make important policy statements on the Digital I.C. market.

Audio Fair '73

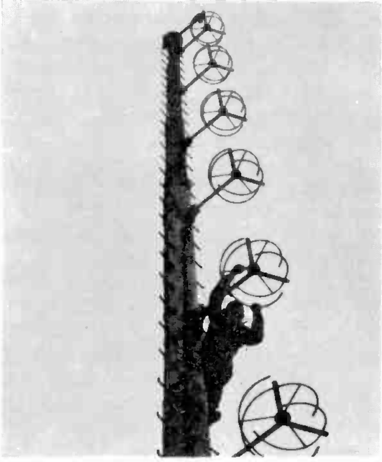
DATES are announced for the 1973 International Audio Festival and Fair and, for the first time since the exhibition moved to Olympia in 1969, it is to be open on a Sunday. Dates are October 23 to 28.

Circular aerials for VHF

EMI has been awarded contracts to provide the Independent Broadcasting Authority with transmitting aerial systems for Britain's first commercial radio stations.

Altogether six systems are being supplied and they will cover five major cities throughout the country including London, Birmingham, Glasgow and Manchester. Transmissions from the new stations are expected to commence towards the end of 1973.

Two v.h.f. aerials have been specified for London and Birmingham, which will be the first of their type in this country, utilising circular polarisation techniques. These techniques are used extensively in the United States to give improved reception for transistor and car radios.

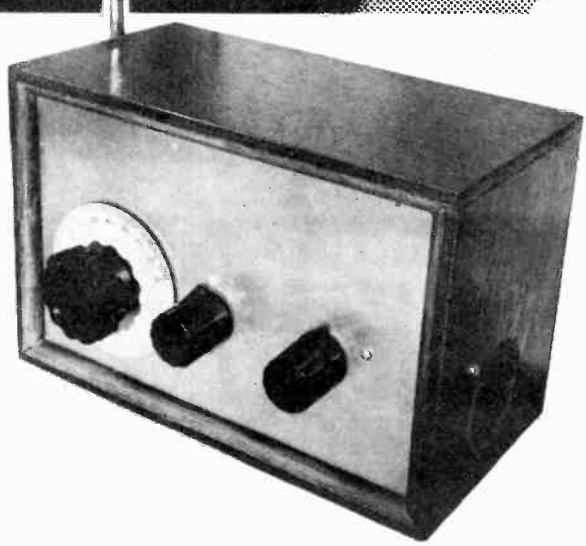


The aerial system for London, which is 60ft. high, will be installed on the top of the 500ft. television tower at the IBA Croydon transmitting station. This aerial will transmit two programmes to the London area. The second v.h.f. system will be mounted on the 1000ft. mast at the Lichfield transmitting station, near Birmingham.

extra bands

fm receiver

F. G. RAYER



The usual VHF receiver has a single VHF band covering those frequencies used for VHF broadcasting. The actual band varies with different receivers, but is often about 88-108MHz or so. This is usually obtained with fixed coils and a small ganged variable capacitor in conjunction with fixed capacitors and trimmers.

Experiments with a view to increasing coverage beyond that of popular VHF receivers show that the range can be extended in the HF direction by eliminating the parallel fixed capacitors and trimmers in the tuning circuits, as would be expected. For a reasonable inductance to capacitance ratio, tuning values of about 25pF are about the largest useable, but it is found that provided the layout gives the shortest possible leads, miniature plug-in coils are satisfactory, allowing extended coverage.

As trimmers would curtail coverage in the HF direction, and interchangeable coils are envisaged, separate tuning capacitors become almost essential. This eliminates ganging or alignment difficulties in this part of the receiver and works out quite satisfactorily because only the oscillator requires a reduction drive. The second tuning control is merely peaked for best results.

To facilitate alignment only two tuned circuits are used and since a single pair of plug-in coils will cover a band larger than the usual VHF range there is no need to fit other coils if not wanted.

The receiver intermediate frequency is 10·7MHz, so the second channel occurs at 21·4MHz from the wanted tuning frequency. As the tuned circuits have separate controls, some signals can thus be received at two positions of the oscillator tuning, depending on whether the oscillator frequency is 10·7MHz above or below the wanted signal. This is an effect which is unavoidable, if the advantage of separate tuning capacitors is to be retained, but it is not too important provided it is understood that this effect can arise.

In view of this, the bands given below are those of the oscillator coverage:

Band 1 34— 55MHz
Band 2 45— 72MHz
Band 3 82—140MHz
Band 4 110—180MHz

For general VHF use, Band 3 coils will be most suitable, the reception coverage then being approximately 72-130MHz, with the oscillator HF of the signal frequency.

CIRCUIT

Fig. 1 is the circuit of the receiver, the rod aerial or feeder being taken to the primary of L1, which is tuned by VC1. L2 is the oscillator coil, capacitor VC2 having a ball drive and dial for tuning. L1 and L2 are miniature plug-in coils, for changing bands.

Tr1 is the dual-gate FET mixer, output from the drain going to IFT1. Transistors Tr3, Tr4 and Tr5 are the three 10·7MHz IF amplifiers, with double-tuned IF transformers. C8 and C11 are necessary to neutralise these stages. IFT4 is a ratio discriminator transformer with the matched diodes D1 and D2 the audio output being taken via R19 from the tertiary winding.

VR1 is the audio volume control feeding a 3-stage amplifier. A $2\frac{1}{2}$in. speaker is incorporated for portable use, but the output jack allows a larger speaker or headphones to be plugged in.

The mixer and oscillator stages, with associated components, are built on a metal chassis but the IF and AF amplifiers are built as separate units on insulated boards.

CHASSIS AND PANEL

The chassis is 8 x 4in. and is a universal chassis flanged member. For the case described, the panel is flat aluminium, 8 x 5in. Fig. 2 shows the underside of the chassis.

VC1 is mounted centrally and $\frac{1}{4}$in. clear of the chassis. The holder for L1 is placed so that the leads from pins 1 and 6 are as short as possible, as shown.

VC2 is mounted on a metal bracket and is set back to accommodate the ball drive. The holder for L2 must also be placed to allow very short leads to VC2. The ball drive requires a $\frac{3}{4}$in. or 1in. hole in the panel and its lug is fixed with a 6BA bolt. VC2 and the drive need to be lined up to give a smooth free movement. The listed drive has a flange and

★ components list

Resistors

R1	100kΩ	R13	680Ω	R25	47kΩ
R2	2·2kΩ	R14	1kΩ	R26	3·3kΩ
R3	100kΩ	R15	33kΩ	R27	47kΩ
R4	1kΩ	R16	5·6kΩ	R28	12kΩ
R5	10kΩ	R17	1kΩ	R29	2·7kΩ
R6	10kΩ	R18	680Ω	R30	680Ω
R7	33kΩ	R19	100Ω	R31	2·2kΩ 5%
R8	5·6kΩ	R20	680Ω	R32	39Ω 5%
R9	680Ω	R21	680Ω	R33	5·6kΩ
R10	1kΩ	R22	4·7kΩ	R34	470kΩ
R11	33kΩ	R23	4·7kΩ	VR1	22kΩ log.
R12	5·6kΩ	R24	5·6kΩ		pot. with switch S1

All 10% ¼W except R31 and R32, 5%

Capacitors

C1	22pF	C11	5pF	C21	2μF 6V
C2	1000pF	C12	5000pF	C22	0·01μF
C3	5pF	C13	5000pF	C23	2μF 6V
C4	5pF	C14	5000pF	C24	100μF 12V
C5	5000pF	C15	5000pF	C25	2μF 6V
C6	0·01μF	C16	5000pF	C26	60μF 6V
C7	5000pF	C17	5000pF	C27	100μF 12V
C8	5pF	C18	330pF		
C9	5000pF	C19	330pF		
C10	5000pF	C20	0·01μF		

VC1 and VC2 25pF variable (Jackson C804)

Semiconductors

Tr1	3N141	Tr4	OC170	Tr7	OC81D
Tr2	BF200	Tr5	OC170	Tr8/9	OC81
Tr3	OC170	Tr6	OC71	D1/2	OA79

Miscellaneous

IFT1/2/3, (Denco IFT15). IFT4, (Denco RDT2). T1, (Home Radio TR64). T2, (Home Radio TR55A). Chassis, 8 x 4in. Universal chassis flanged member, panel 8 x 5in. (Home Radio). Valveholders B9A(2). Ball drive, (Jackson 4511/F). Dial 2¾in. dia. (Bulgin). Veroboard 0·15in. matrix, and pins. Knobs. Coaxial socket. Speaker 3Ω, 2½in. dia. Jack socket (switched). L1/2, see text.

ALIGNMENT GENERATOR

R1	22kΩ	R3	1kΩ	R5	5·6kΩ
R2	5·6kΩ	R4	22kΩ		

C1	5000pF	C3	0·01μF	C5	22pF
C2	1000pF	C4	47pF		

Miscellaneous

Tr1, OC71. Tr2, AF117. T1, (Home Radio TR64). L1, (Denco 'Blue' Range 4, **Valve type**). S1/2 toggle, on/off. Chassis, 5 x 2in. universal chassis flanged member (Home Radio). Veroboard, pins.

the metal dial can be fixed with two very short 8BA bolts run into the tapped holes.

Wiring for Tr2 is shown in Fig. 2. Very short leads are essential to C4 and C5. The shield lead Sh is **not** connected. The oscillator may be tested by connecting a 9V battery to chassis and negative lead (observe the polarity shown). If this stage is oscillating, battery current, as indicated by a meter in one battery lead, will change when VC2 is shorted. If this stage does not oscillate, the receiver cannot work at all. A transistor of doubtful efficiency may oscillate at the lower frequencies but not in the 150-180MHz region. So the test can be made with all coils, and for all positions of VC2.

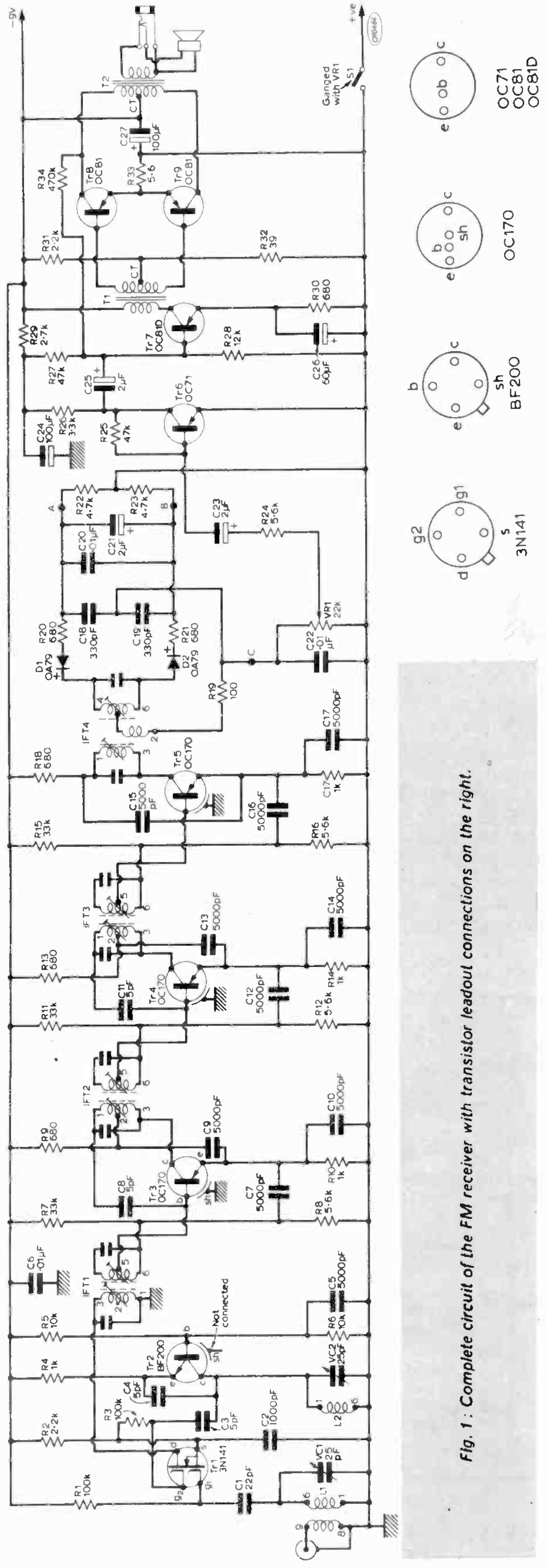


Fig. 1: Complete circuit of the FM receiver with transistor leadout connections on the right.

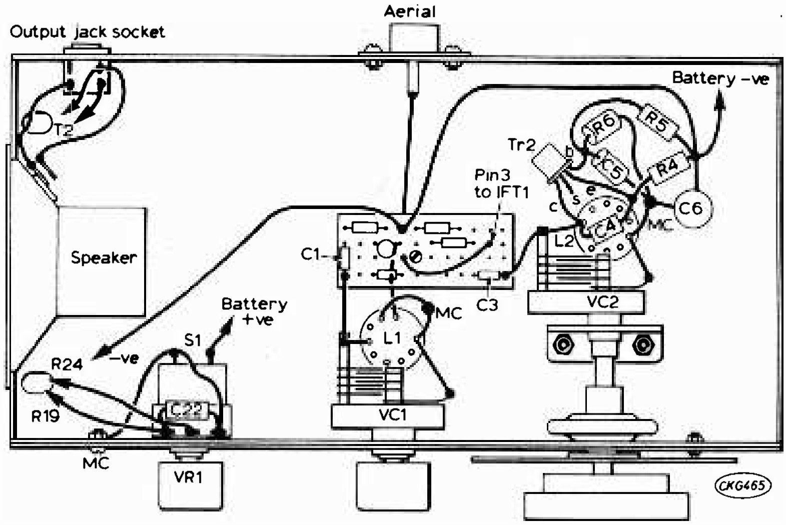


Fig. 2: Layout underneath the chassis with the tuned oscillator stage at the right. The mixer stage board (Fig. 3) is in the centre with its associated tuned circuit. The speaker is interconnected with the headphone jack socket mounted on the rear apron of the chassis.

MIXER BOARD

This board is $1\frac{7}{8}$ x $\frac{3}{4}$in. of 0·15in. matrix plain Veroboard, wired as in Fig. 3. A 6BA bolt, with extra nuts, allows the board to be locked to the metal chassis, with enough clearance to avoid any short circuits. This bolt forms the earth return.

The leads of C1 and C3 can be left projecting, to solder to VC1 and VC2. Also fit a pin or projecting lead for the negative connection, and a wire which can pass down through the board and chassis, to reach pin 3 of IFT1 on the IF amplifier.

Transistor Tr1 should be supplied with a shorting clip on its leads, and this **must not be removed** until the transistor has been soldered in place. First wire the board as in Fig. 3, omitting Tr1. Solder on the wires which will go to gate 1, gate 2, source and drain, and cut them to length and tin them. Tr1 is then inserted with its wires as shown. The leads can be spread with a sharpened matchstick, but should not be touched with a metal or plastic tool, or the fingers. Solder source and drain leads. Then while holding iron and solder in contact with the lead from C1/R1, solder g1. In the same way, hold the iron and solder against the lead from R3, and solder g2. When the resistors are soldered to provide an external circuit from g1 and g2 to the source, the transistor is protected and the wire clip is removed. If g1 or g2 have to be unsoldered from R1 or R3, or these resistors have to be unsoldered, the transistor leads should first be bound with thin wire.

The board is fixed as in Fig. 2, and external connections are made. The co-axial aerial socket and output socket are fixed to the rear flange of the chassis so that the receiver can be tested out of its case.

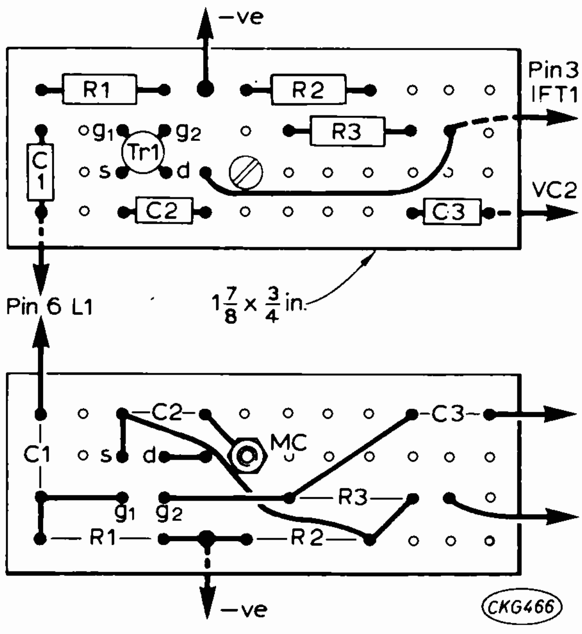


Fig. 3: Both sides of the mixer stage board.

IF AMPLIFIER

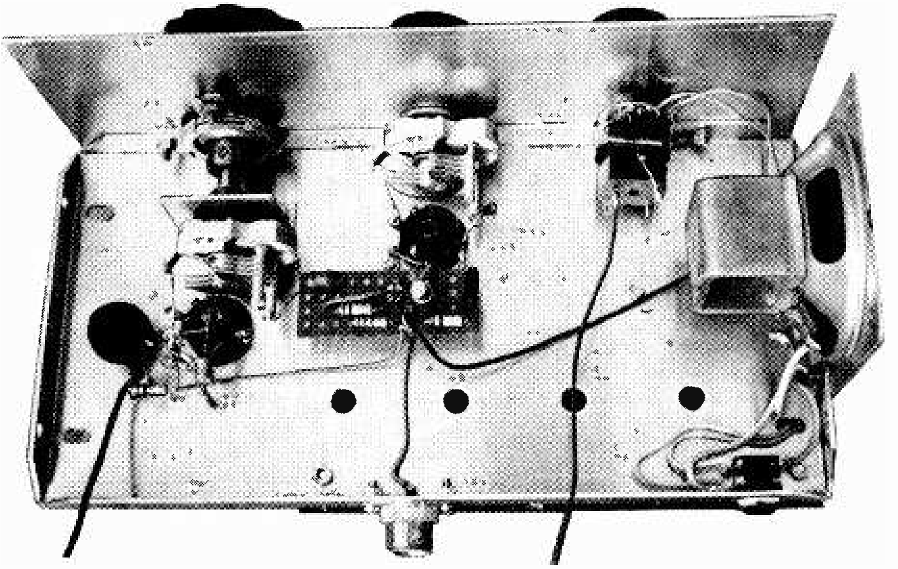
This is assembled on a $5\frac{1}{2}$ x $1\frac{3}{4}$in. board as in Fig. 4. First mark and drill holes for the IFT's and for the two $\frac{1}{2}$in. 6BA bolts. These, with additional nuts, form the chassis return and hold the board the metal chassis.

Leads should be short and direct, and insulated sleeving is put on where necessary. If $\frac{1}{4}$in. lengths of small diameter sleeving are put on the transistor leads this will prevent shorts and hold the transistors at a suitable height, while also identifying the wires.

Note that all the IFT screening cans are earthed. As the IFT's are prealigned, unnecessary disturbance of the cores is better avoided. When wiring D1 and D2, note that these may have a *black* ring to show positive. Polarity must be correct as a DC voltage is produced across C21.

Run a lead from pin 3 of IFT1 to a pin or wire, so that the wire from Tr1 can be soldered on later. A black lead, to go to battery negative, is soldered to R18, Fig. 4. A lead from R19 is provided, and will pass through the chassis to VR1.

If this section is tested with the board separate from the receiver, do not run a signal generator or other lead from pin 3 of IFT1 near the other IFT's or circuits, or instability may be caused which would not be present when the amplifier is fixed to the chassis.



View of the underside of the FM receiver which should be compared with Fig. 2.

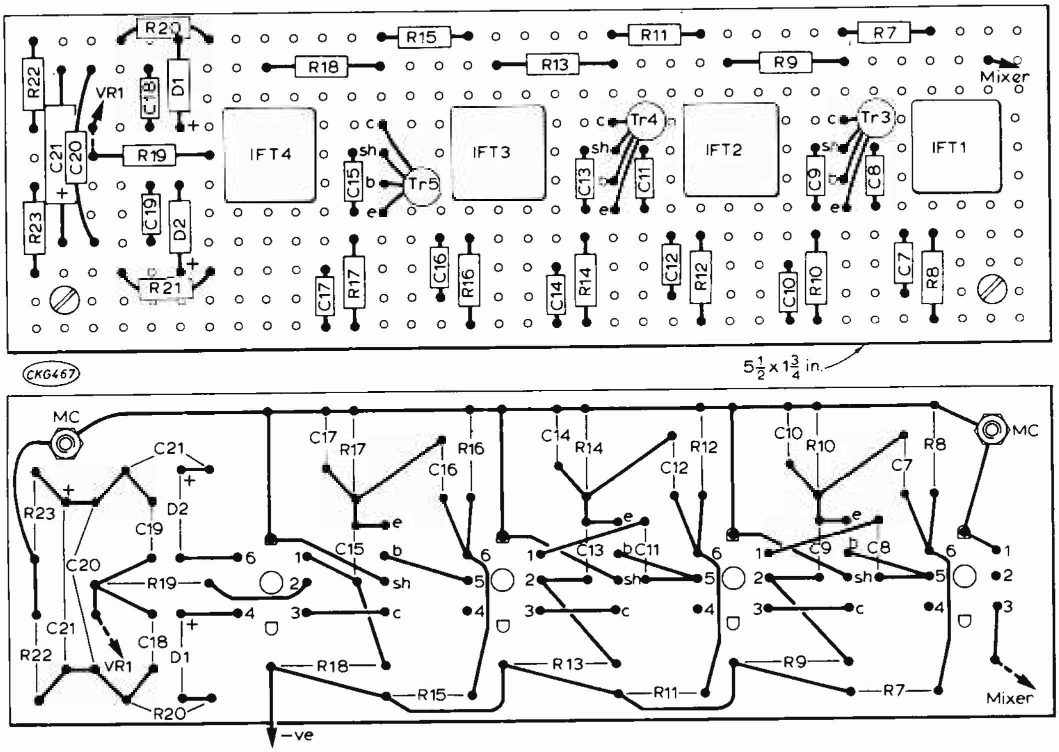


Fig. 4: The two sides of the IF amplifier board, shown actual size, illustrating component layout and wiring.

IF ALIGNMENT

This can be carried out with the aid of a high-resistance voltmeter, or the 2·5V range of the usual type of multi-range meter, preferably with a resistance of 10kΩ/volt or better. It is assumed that if alignment equipment for FM receivers is available the means of employing this will be known, so the method of alignment described here is an alternate method.

Three test points are shown on the circuit, Fig. 1, and the multi-range meter is clipped to these for aligning the IF amplifier by this method. Initially, meter negative is clipped to A and meter positive to B. Maximum signal strength at the diodes will then produce maximum voltage from A to B, as shown by the meter. All the IFT cores are adjusted for maximum meter reading and each core should have quite a sharp tuning peak, seen by observing the meter while slowly turning the core.

For the second stage of adjustment, the meter is clipped from point C to chassis, the polarity being unimportant. The bottom core of IFT4 is then adjusted for minimum reading on the meter. In addition to the usual upwards movement of the meter pointer, some backwards movement can normally be seen. By rotating the lower core one way or the other, it should be possible to make the meter pointer move backwards or forwards from its minimum position. Set the core so that the meter shows this "zero". This completes the IF strip adjustment.

When making these adjustments, a properly fitting plastic trimming tool should be used. It is helpful to have a signal generator of the usual type employed with AM receivers and to tune this to 10·7MHz. A lead from the generator is placed near the receiver mixer, to secure sufficient input to allow an indication on the voltmeter as described. When the generator output is amplitude modulated, this will be heard in the speaker, but the adjustments described are made with the generator giving a CW output.

Unnecessary adjustment to the cores before obtaining results is best avoided, as they are approximately adjusted when the IFT's are manufactured. Should IFT's be used which are so far out of adjustment that no signal can pass through the IF strip, couple the signal generator to the base of the last IF amplifier and adjust the last IFT. Then transfer the generator input to the previous amplifier base and adjust the third IFT. After taking the input to the first IF amplifier base and adjusting the second IFT transfer the input to the mixer in the way described, and carefully check all the IFT's.

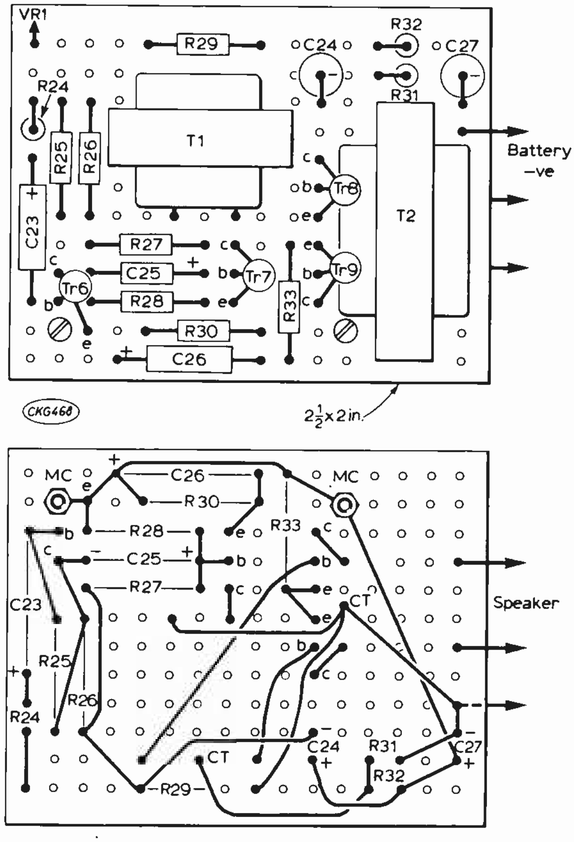


Fig. 5: Details of the audio amplifier board, full size.

Where no signal generator is available, the only method is to tune the receiver until some signal is obtained, and to work on this by ear, adjusting all cores for best volume and the bottom core for best results with an FM transmission. This can prove reasonably satisfactory, unless the IF circuits are so far off tune that the strongest transmission available cannot be heard.

INSTABILITY

With three IF stages and double-tuned transformers it is quite possible for IF instability to arise. This depends on the individual transistors, position and length of leads and similar factors. It is heard as whistling or hissing accompanying signals, or as oscillation liable to start when the IFT's are aligned, but which ceases when some cores are slightly staggered.

Where a small adjustment of some cores prevent this, and results are good, no modification is necessary. Otherwise, the trouble can be cured by placing a resistor between pin 5 of one or more IFT's and the corresponding base lead. This is most easily done by disconnecting the base wire from the pin, so that the resistor can be soldered directly to the pin, under the board. A similar result is achieved by placing a resistor in the lead from collector to pin 3 of the following IFT.

The values of the resistors are not very critical, except that unnecessarily large values will reduce gain. A number of small resistors from about 22Ω to 220Ω or so can readily be tried. In the original IF strip a value of 100Ω was used in the first stage, with 39Ω resistors for each of the following stages.

Though the amplifier can be tested and roughly aligned when clear of the receiver, final adjustments should be made with it fixed in its normal position. Four holes are required in the metal chassis, so that the lower cores can be reached. Final slight readjustment of IFT4 can be made by ear, when a transmission is tuned in. A simple 10·7MHz alignment generator is described later.

COILS

Band 3 was covered with Denco miniature plug-in coils Range 7. A "Yellow" coil is used for L1 and "Red" coil for L2. This is the most generally useful band. Band 2 is covered by using a similar pair of coils, Range 6. The Range 5 coils, which have cores, cover Band 1. All these coils are the valve type. For Band 4, coils were wound using Denco plug-in formers. Place the former in a valve holder before soldering to the pins. L1 is 2½ turns spaced ⅛in. and tapped at 1 turn from pin 1, for pin 9. L2 is 1½ turns, spaced ⅛in. Both are 22swg or similar wire.

AF AMPLIFIER

This is assembled on 0·15in. matrix Veroboard, in a similar way to the IF amplifier. The board is 2½in. x 2in. and both sides are shown in Fig. 5.

Transformer T2 has lugs which pass through slots, which can be made by drilling small holes closely together, and the lugs are twisted to hold the transformer to the board. Two ½in. 6BA bolts secure tags which form the chassis (positive) return.

The wiring of this unit should prove to be quite straightforward. Observe the polarity of electrolytic capacitors and put sleeving on any leads where this is necessary to avoid short-circuits. Two thin flexible leads are soldered to the secondary tags of T2, for the speaker connections. A Veropin or projecting wire is provided for the connection to VR1 and another for fixing a black flexible lead for battery negative.

A great advantage of this circuit is that it provides quite high gain while the DC operating conditions of each stage are isolated from those of other stages. The specified transistors are readily available, but if similar types are to hand it is quite likely that they could be used. In some cases, the value of one or more resistors might have to be changed to suit the transistors. This is especially so in the output stage, where unsuitable values may cause high battery drain on the one hand, or very low drain with distortion, on the other.

It is quite a good plan to test the AF amplifier by itself, when it is completed. This is done by taking an AF input to the volume control VR1, which may be left in circuit to avoid overloading. The speaker and battery are connected when the amplifier should draw about 10mA, rising to 25-50mA or so with ample volume.

The parts are assembled with glue and panel pins. Four ¼in. strips are glued flush with the front edges, inside. The receiver can then be inserted as a complete unit from the back.

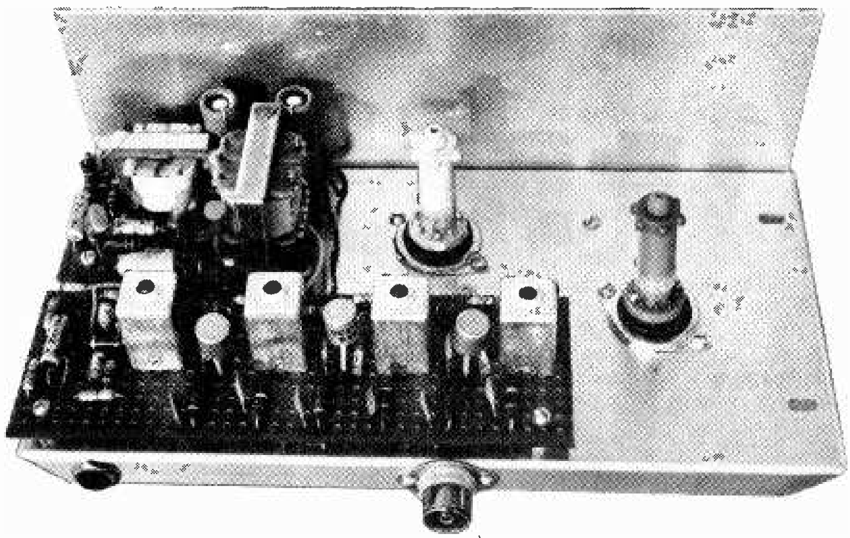
Bolts through the holes which are punched in the chassis flanges hold the receiver in the case. The back is thin plywood or paxolin, held by small woodscrews.

An extending telescopic rod aerial can be fixed to the left-hand side and connected by a short flexible lead to the co-axial socket. The latter can also be used for an external aerial.

AERIALS

In those areas where VHF transmissions are normally well received a telescopic aerial or short wire should be quite adequate. The wire can be 2ft. to 6ft. or so long. The position of the receiver and aerial can influence volume, even with a vertical aerial.

It is also easy to try wires which are very long in terms of wavelength and part of the aerial system can then be out of doors. But with rather long wires the chances of 10·7MHz breakthrough are increased.



This photograph shows the position of the IF and AF boards on top of the chassis.

The negative feedback is not essential and R34 may be omitted or changed to between 470 and 680kΩ. If used, connect it from driver base to one output transistor collector at T2 primary. If volume falls slightly, this is correct. Should oscillation begin, transfer the connection to the other collector.

As the first AF stage is followed by two stages of amplification, a noisy transistor here will cause a hiss in the speaker. This was so in the amplifier shown and was traced to the use of a noisy, cheap surplus OC71 in the first stage. When this transistor was replaced, the noisy background ceased.

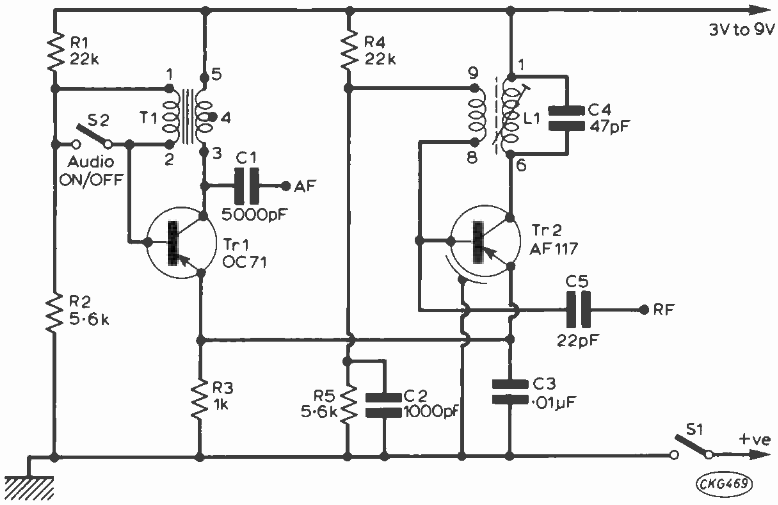
CABINET

The cabinet is made from ¼in. plywood. Each side is 5¼ x 4½in. and the top and bottom are 8⅝ x 4½in. An aperture to match the small internal speaker is cut in the right-hand side and covered with speaker gauze or similar material.

Best possible results are obtained by making a VHF type aerial of suitable dimensions for a chosen band. The aerial can then be high and in the clear outside, a co-axial down-lead going to the receiver. This can give a very great increase in signal strength.

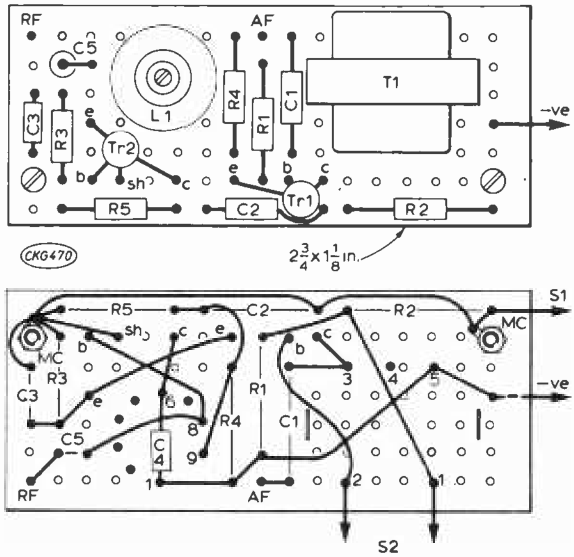
ALIGNMENT GENERATOR

If necessary, a simple 10·7MHz alignment generator can be built using the circuit shown in Fig. 6. Tr1 is an audio oscillator and output from this may be taken, via the isolating capacitor C1, from the "AF" pin. This output may be useful for checking the AF circuits as well as providing amplitude modulation (and a certain amount of FM also) of the RF oscillator Tr2. The RF oscillator is tuned by means of the core of L1 and output can be had via C5 at the "RF" pin. Enough input to the IF strip may be obtained by just placing the generator near the circuits of IFT1.



◀ *Fig. 6: Circuit diagram of the simple alignment oscillator providing RF or modulated RF at 10·7MHz.*

▼ *Fig. 7: Most of the components for the oscillator are mounted on the circuit board shown below.*



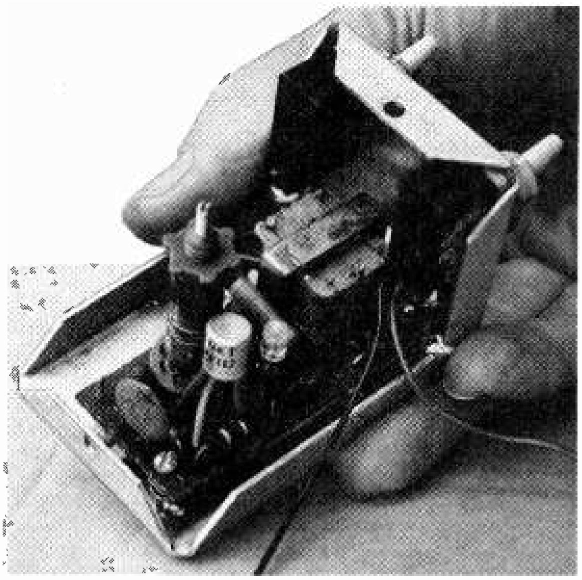
Constructing this generator is straightforward. A 5in. x 2in. flanged "universal chassis" member has its flanges cut 2in. from one end, so that a 2 x 2in. section can be bent at right angles. Two toggle switches (S1 and S2) are mounted on this part, near the top and edges to clear the transformer T1.

The generator is assembled on a small piece of Veroboard, as in Fig. 7. Drill the board for the pins of L1 and T1 and for two ½in. 6BA bolts, which with extra nuts will provide the chassis return and allow the wired board to be mounted in the small chassis described. Two Veropins are inserted, at the points "AF" and "RF" so that leads can be clipped or soldered on, if wanted. If preferred, two small sockets could be mounted between the switches and be wired to these pins.

The circuit was found to operate with any battery from 3V to 9V. When S2 is open, an audio tone accompanies the signal, when this is tuned in. With S2 closed, no modulation is present. The modulated signal is more easily found on a receiver or obtained through the IF amplifier, but the unmodulated signal is used for final alignment, in the way explained.

If an accurately calibrated receiver is available set this to 10·7MHz and rotate the core of L1 to tune the generator accurately to this, with S2 closed for final adjustment. If an accurately calibrated signal generator can be borrowed (but will not be available later) set the generator to 10·7MHz, tune this in on another receiver, and adjust L1 (with S2 closed) for zero beat.

With an FM receiver with 10·7MHz IF, place the alignment generator near this and adjust L1 to the correct frequency. If no such receiver is available, open S2 and place an insulated lead from the "RF" pin near the 1st IFT of the IF amplifier, which should give a strong enough signal for the core of L1 to be adjusted. Subsequently, reduce the coupling as much as possible, so that the IFT cores can be peaked as described, with S2 closed. There is no need for the IFT's to be exactly on 10·7MHz provided all the cores can be peaked and are still free to be moved either way. ■



As can be seen here the oscillator is very small and is easy to construct.

MAGNETIC AMPLIFIERS

PART 1

I. R. SINCLAIR

AMPLIFICATION of d.c. and very low frequencies with very high gain, no valves or transistors, high output power capabilities—these are some of the advantages of magnetic amplifiers. Despite all these advantages, magnetic amplifiers are hardly ever used outside industrial electronics, yet they could be of great use in many amateur applications calling for low frequency amplification; applications such as motor speed control, photoelectric amplification; temperature control, or servo systems.

Probably the strongest reason for this is the lack of complete information on the working of a magnetic amplifier, textbooks either describing the amplifier as if magnetic theory were well known to the reader, or ignoring them altogether. This article sets out to fill the information gap.

MAGNETIC CIRCUITS

One of the causes of the information gap is the way in which magnetism is taught in schools. We learn about magnetic poles and the simple "laws" of magnets as they were known 150 years ago, but nothing of the later developments in magnetic theory which made the solution of magnetic problems so much easier. We cannot, in this space, even attempt to outline the whole of modern magnetic theory, but we can take a look at the part of magnetism regarding magnetic materials and magnetic circuits which forms the basis of magnetic amplifiers.

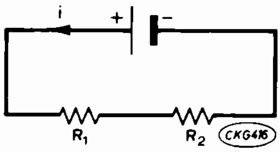


Fig.1 : Simple circuit to demonstrate Kirchoff's Second Law.

Figure 1 shows an electric circuit with a cell producing a current through two resistors in series. Now the voltage (electromotive force) across the cell is equal to the sum of the products of current times resistance for each resistance, or to use the mathematical form, $V=R1\times i+R2\times i$, which is Kirchoff's Second Law. This electrical circuit is simple to deal with because the flow of current is exclusively in the circuit with no current flowing in the air around.

We can draw a very close comparison between the electric circuit of Fig. 1 and the electric magnetic circuit of Fig. 2, but with the exception that magnetic effects can be detected in the air around a magnet and do not confine themselves to the metal portion of the magnet. Designing magnetic circuits is rather like trying to design electric circuits to work in salt water; though the surroundings do not conduct so well as the wires, they have a considerable effect, and current will flow even if there is a gap in a circuit.

If we imagine a magnet as a "cell", having two terminals and a **magneto-motive** force corresponding to the electromotive force of a cell, and the magnetic effect as a flow of magnetic current, or **flux**, then the similarity is obvious. Add to this the idea of **magnetic resistance** or **reluctance** for each piece of the magnetic circuit and we can make a Kirchoff's Law for the magnetic circuit.

$$MMF=R1\times N1+R2\times N2$$

where R is **reluctance** (magnetic resistance) and N is **magnetic flux.**

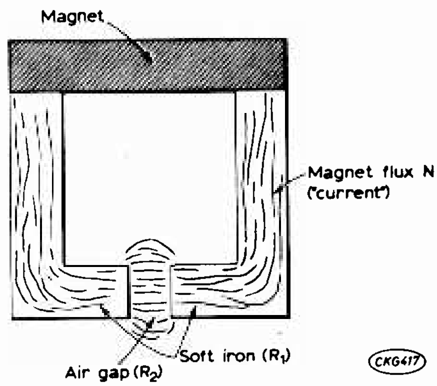


Fig. 2: The magnetic equivalent circuit of Fig. 1.

This idea is useful in the design of transformer cores, relays, and other electromagnetic devices but cannot be used as simply as Kirchoff's Law, because the reluctance is not as constant as the simple resistance of Kirchoff's Second Law, but varies with the flux. Despite this complication, however, the idea of a magnetic circuit is useful, especially since the greatest reluctance in most magnetic circuits is the air-gap (or any other gap not closed by magnetic materials) which is constant at any value of magnetic flux.

It is rather like the case of a circuit of several resistances in series, all about 100Ω but varying with current (as thermistors do) except for one which is about 15KΩ and which "swamps" the others. In the same way, the large reluctance of an air-gap in a transformer core makes design easier because it makes it unnecessary to bother too much about the precise reluctance of other portions of the circuit.

Incidentally, the idea of MMF is used mainly with electromagnets. When permanent magnets are incorporated in a magnetic circuit, as in polarised relays, they are treated as a "negative reluctance" which contributes flux, rather than as a source of m.m.f.

MAGNETIC FIELD STRENGTH AND FLUX DENSITY

If we wind a solenoid and pass a measured current through it, we find that the magnetic effect, provided that no iron or other magnetic material is present, depends only on the current i, and the number of turns of the coil per unit length. For a very long coil, the magnetic field strength is simply $H = N \times i$, and H is measured in units of amperes/metre. As far as we are concerned this is a measure of the force which this solenoid would exert on a compass needle at a distance.

If a core of iron or any magnetic alloy is now placed inside the coil, the effect on a compass needle is greatly increased. The magnetic field has magnetised the iron, and the two different effects are adding together. We can measure this in the same way, but several old and confusing mistakes can be avoided if we measure this new effect by using **induction.** When a current changes in a coil which is wound on the same core as another, there is a voltage induced in both coils which is proportional to the number of turns and the rate at which current is changing. The quantity which changes the iron core is the **magnetic flux** which we met earlier and is measured in Webers or volt-seconds.

We find that the effect of a solenoid with an iron core can be measured by dividing the flux in the core by the area of cross-section of the core; this unit is called **flux-density**, and it is measured in Teslas ($T = 1$ Weber/m^2) and given the symbol **B**.

RELATION BETWEEN B AND H

If we set up the solenoid of the first example with an ammeter for measuring current, so that we can calculate H and a search coil close by connected to a flux meter so that we can measure B, we can place a magnetic material in the core of the solenoid and measure both B and H over a range of values. When we do so, we get a graph of the kind shown in Fig. 3. Starting from $H = 0$ and slowly increasing, the curve rises sharply and then flattens off until the rate of rise is equal to the rate of rise of H. When H is decreased again, the value of B does not take the same values as it did on the way up.

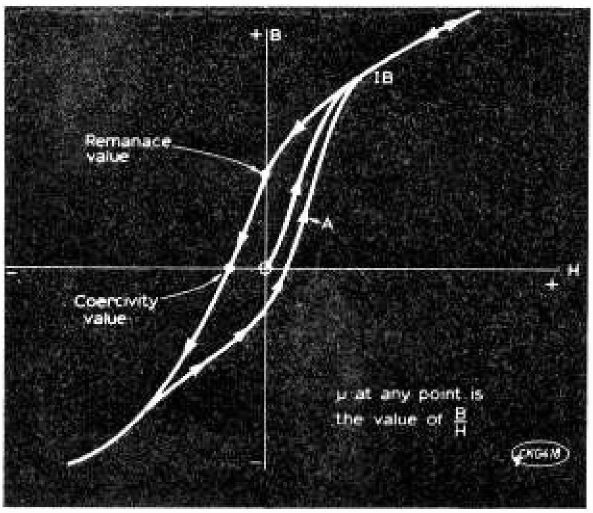


Fig. 3: Graph showing relation between 'B' and 'H'. (Note: For 'remanace' read 'remanance'.)

The value of B left when $H = 0$ again is called the **remanance** and measures the ability of the material to be permanently magnetised. To reduce B to zero, an opposite value of H (called the coercivity) must be applied. As the values of H in the opposite direction are increased, the curve traced out becomes the opposite of the one previously traced, but the first portion of the graph is never traced again unless the iron can be completely demagnetised (by heating, for example) and the experiment repeated.

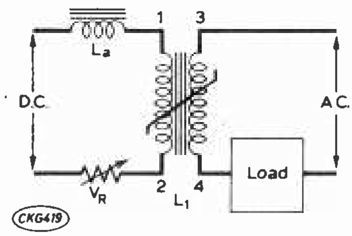


Fig. 4: Simple magnetic amplifier. The DC input to the 'primary' is not a mistake! See text.

The interesting portions of this curve, called a hysteresis curve, for our purposes are the steep sides and the flattened top. When the current in the coil is at a value corresponding to point A on the curve, the flux density changes considerably with a change of current, a condition which is ideal for a transformer or choke since it means the greatest possible reverse voltage, and so the maximum inductance. When the current in the coil is at a value above point B, the change of flux density is *very* much less, and the material of the core is said to be **saturated.** In this condition, an increase of current in the coil causes very little increase of flux density, very small induced voltage, and so very little opposition to change of current (low inductance) so that large currents can flow. A core which includes an air gap limits the flux density because of the reluctance of the air gap and so reduces the possibility of saturation, which can have serious effects in transformers. A core which consists of a circle of magnetic material will saturate easily because of its low reluctance.

Many text books quote the permeability of a magnetic material μ as if it were a constant. As can be seen from the curve of Fig. 3, it is not a constant, but varies with the magnetic field strength, so that the only value which has any real meaning is the maximum permeability, the value of μ at point A on our curve, because this indicates the usefulness of the material for a transformer core.

A SIMPLE MAGNETIC AMPLIFIER

Figure 4 shows the circuit of the simplest form of magnetic amplifier. This consists of the choke L1 which is provided with two windings on a core of material which saturates easily (no air gap) and which has a very small area enclosed by the forward and return paths, meaning that the energy spent in magnetising and de-magnetising the core is not too large. Such a multiple winding choke (it is *not* a transformer, despite the similarity of the symbol) is termed a **reactor.** The winding marked 3, 4 is used as a choke in an a.c. secondary circuit, and the winding marked 1, 2 is used to apply magnetic flux to the core by passing a steady current. The winding 1, 2 is usually known as the **control winding,** and a

choke La is wired in series with this winding to prevent a.c. being fed to the control voltage source through transformer action in the reactor.

Imagine that no d.c. is applied to the control winding. The winding 3, 4 then acts as a choke (providing that the current through it is not too large) so that only a fraction of the alternating voltage applied to the secondary circuit can appear across the load resistor. If now some current flows in the control winding, the condition can be reached where the sum of flux due to the control winding and flux due to current in the secondary winding cause the core to saturate. At saturation, the inductance of the secondary winding is very low and a high current flows in the load, so that the average current through the load increases. This is equivalent to shifting the bias conditions of the amplifier, and this shift in the operating point is shown by the curves of Fig. 5.

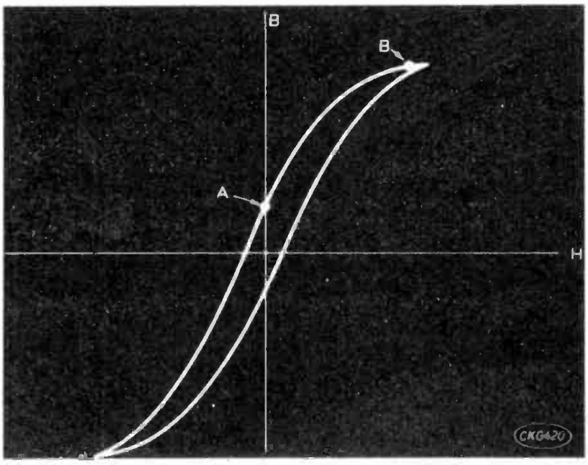


Fig. 5: At A, $\mu = \frac{B}{H}$ is high, and the inductance of the coil (proportional to μ) is high. At B the reverse obtains.

This type of magnetic amplifier is known as a straight-saturating amplifier and is seldom used because the sensitivity is low and the waveform across the load is distorted. It does, however, illustrate well the principles involved in magnetic amplifiers, and is easy to construct. The current amplification produced is equal to the ratio of turns of the control winding to the turns of the secondary winding (that is, the same as the ratio of a conventional transformer); note that the step up is from d.c. in the control winding to a.c. in the secondary winding so that this offers a method of controlling a.c. by means of a d.c. source.

SELF SATURATING MAGNETIC AMPLIFIERS

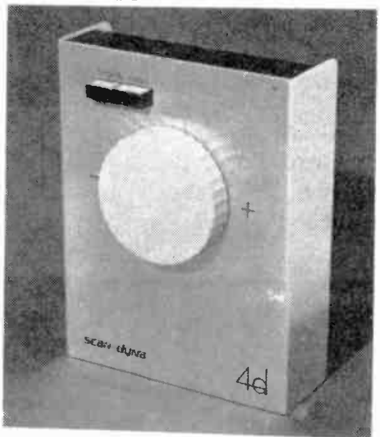
For many purposes, greater sensitivity and a better waveshape are required and these requirements have resulted in the self saturating magnetic amplifier, which uses the secondary current to contribute more to the saturation of the core. This is achieved by making the secondary current travel only in one direction in the core. If the core is already saturated by the control current the inductance is very low and the secondary current is unimpeded.

TO BE CONTINUED NEXT MONTH

PRODUCTION LINES

colin riches

4D STEREO



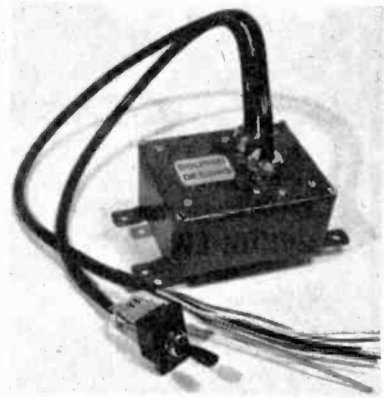
This is a Scan-Dyna 4d stereo unit. Used in conjunction with a stereo amplifier and 4 speakers, it damps the direct signals to two back speakers, permitting the reflected sounds from the back to be made separate from the direct sound of the front two speakers.

The outputs from the amplifier channels are fed to the 4d unit. The four speakers are then plugged into DIN speaker sockets on the unit and the large knob can be rotated to control the volume of the back two speakers.

By use of the 4d unit, a 4-channel effect is produced which gives a very pleasing sound. In the unit (shown) the push-button marked "front" disconnects the back two speakers so that the stereo amplifier can operate as a normal 2-channel system. The push-button "test" is used to adjust correct balance between the two front speakers. One point of warning, however, it is essential that a correct phase connection is made between the amplifier and the 4d unit. Price is £12·90 plus VAT and your local hi-fi dealer should have 4d units in stock.

ELECTRONIC IGNITION

A recently announced transistorised ignition system from Dolphin Designs has its casing made from diecast aluminium with a special epoxy finish. All metal parts are cadmium plated and connections are through watertight glands. All metals are plated to prevent electrolytic corrosion and the circuit is built on a fibreglass board with a double thickness of copper. The unit is designed for 12V cars with either positive or negative chassis.



A dash-mounted switch will revert the car to conventional ignition whilst driving either for comparison or the unlikely event of failure. The ignition system is priced at £12·95, plus 30p postage, plus VAT, and is available from: *Dolphin Designs, 59 Leighton Avenue, Leigh-on-Sea, Essex.*

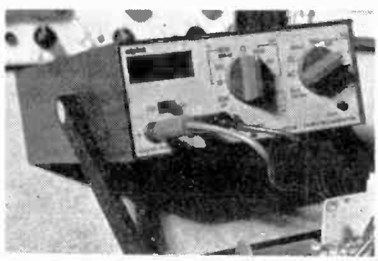
PEAK PROGRAMME METER

The PPM concept was developed by the BBC for checking modulation depths at transmitters, and the modern derivative (BS 4297) is used in the broadcasting and sound recording fields. The standards define attack and decay times and logarithmic meter scaling, with positive and negative peak detection as some sounds have + and − levels differing by up to 8dB. The drive circuit, produced by Surrey Electronics is for 1mA L.H. zero meters and is available as a kit at £8 or built and aligned at £12.

The attack time is 2·5mS, decay rate 1dB per 100mS and detection + and − peaks within 0·5dB. Display is a log. meter scale of 6 with 4dB divisions (−22 to +4) or BBC style 1 to 7. Accuracy is within 0·3dB and frequency response −0·5dB (20Hz–20kHz) −1·0dB (12Hz–30kHz). Input impedance is 100kΩ and supply is from +24V to 50V. Consumption is 25mA.

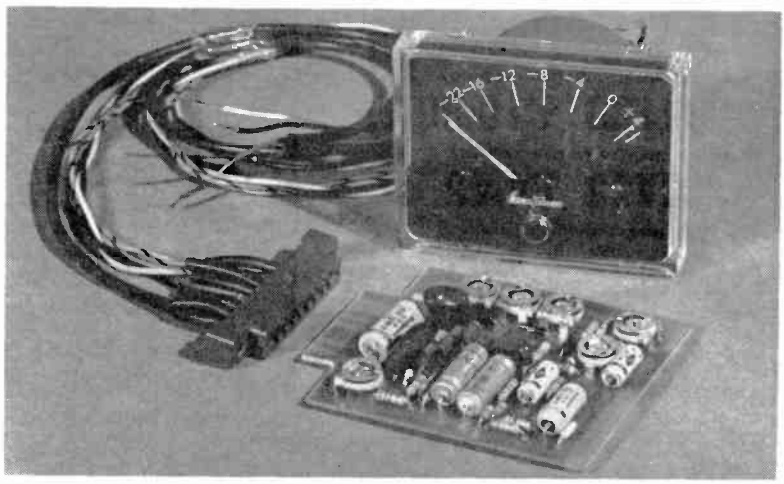
Ernest Turner special "ballistics" meters type 642 cost £9 and 643 £10·70. Further information from: *Surrey Electronics, 24 The High Street, Merstham, Redhill, RH1 3EA, Surrey.*

ADVANCE ALPHA



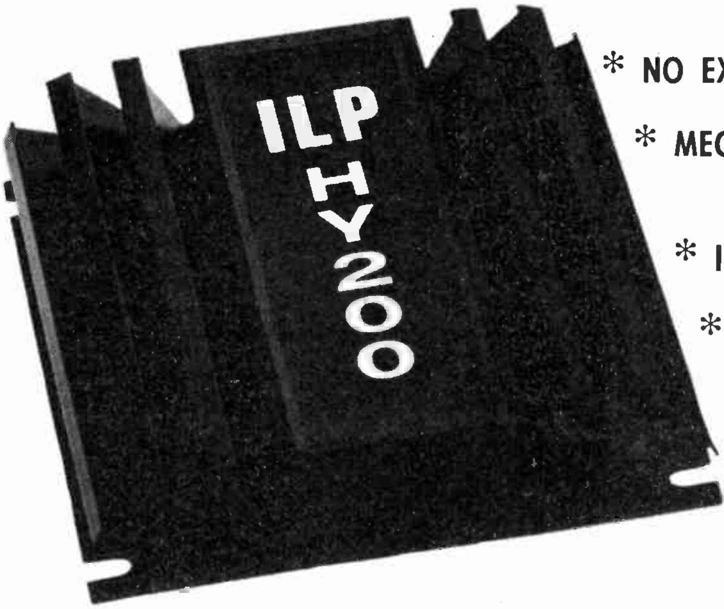
This digital multimeter from Advance costs £55. A total of 24 ranges indicate d.c. voltages from 1mV to 1kV, a.c. voltages from 1mV to 500V, d.c. and a.c. current from 0·1μA to 1A and resistance from 0·1Ω to 10MΩ.

Two other instruments in the Advance "pipeline" are the TC17 timer counter and DVM44 digital voltmeter. *Advance Electronics Ltd., Instrument Division, Raynham Road, Bishops Stortford, Herts.*



IP I.L.P. (Electronics) Ltd

100 WATTS!



* NO EXTERNAL COMPONENTS
* MECHANICALLY & ELECTRICALLY ROBUST
* INTEGRAL HEATSINK
* HERMETICALLY SEALED UNIT
* ATTRACTIVE APPEARANCE
* LOW COST
* BRITISH BUILT

With the development of the HY200, ILP bring you the first **COMPLETE** Hybrid Power Amplifier.

COMPLETE: because the HY200 uses no external components!

COMPLETE: because the HY200 is its own heatsink!

By the use of integrated circuit technique, using 27 transistors, the HY200 achieves total component integration. The use of specially developed high thermally conductive alloy and encapsulant is responsible for its compact size and robust nature.

The module is protected by the generous design of the output circuit, incorporating 25amp transistors. A fuse in the speaker line completes protection.

Only 5 connections are provided, input, output, power lines and earth.

OUTPUT POWER: 100 watts RMS; 200 watts peak music power. **INPUT IMPEDANCE:** 10kΩ. **INPUT SENSITIVITY:** 0Dbm (0·775volt RMS). **LOAD IMPEDANCE:** 4–16Ω. **TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION:** less than 0·1% at 100 watts, typically 0·05%. **SIGNAL : NOISE:** better than 75Db relative to 100 watts. **FREQUENCY RESPONSE:** 10Hz–50KHz ±1Db. **SUPPLY VOLTAGE:** ±45volts. **APPLICATIONS:** P.A., Disco, Groups, Hi-Fi, Industrial. **PRICE: £14·90** inc. VAT & P&P. Trade applications welcomed.

CROSSLAND HOUSE · NACKINGTON · CANTERBURY · KENT

CANTERBURY 63218

Please note we reserve the right to substitute at our discretion updated versions of advertised designs where applicable.

I.C. OF THE MONTH

L.A.J. IRELAND

Number 39 SGS TBA435 VOLTAGE REGULATOR

STANDARD portable transistorised equipment commonly operates from a 9 volt battery supply. When the occasion arises for such devices to be operated from a 12 volt supply, for example on a car battery, it is clearly necessary to provide some form of voltage dropper. This is not as simple as at first appears, due to the common use, for example, of class B output stages in portable equipment. Since it is not a constant current load, therefore, it is impossible to insert a simple resistor to provide the reduced supply voltage.

Neither is a potentiometer arrangement adequate, since it requires a standing current greater than the drain of the device in use. Zener diodes face a similar objection, and the integrated circuits available to date have generally required complex interconnections and several discrete components to set the required output voltage. Hence the advantages of the TBA 435, a simple three terminal device specifically designed to provide a fixed output voltage of 8·5 volts when operated from any power source between 10·5 and 20 volts. Its applicability to the problem of operating 9 volt transistorised equipment from automobile power supplies is obvious.

Performance

The device is capable of supplying continuously a current of over 100mA. at the rated output voltage, representing an internal power dissipation of 0·75 watts, increasing to 4 watts if mounted on an adequate heat sink. The circuit is, of course, fully protected against overload and even short-circuit conditions, while maintaining the rated output voltage to within 1% over the design range.

The operation of the protection equipment is fully illustrated in Fig. 1, which clearly displays the drop in output voltage if an attempt is made to exceed a safe current. When in automobile use, it may be found advantageous to precede the regulator with an RF choke, to prevent ignition interference entering the system through the power supply lines. However, the IC itself has a capacity to reject ripple and high frequency noise by a factor of some 50dB, a property which is highly significant both for mobile and mains-driven equipment.

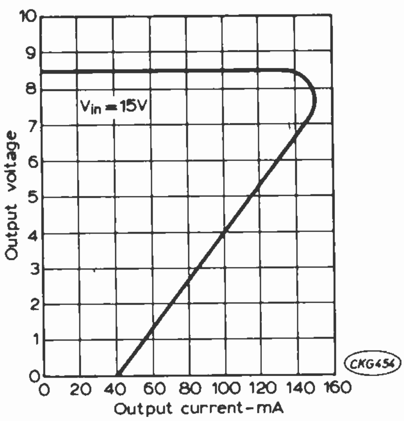


Fig. 1: Output regulation curve. Note action of protection circuit as rated current is exceeded.

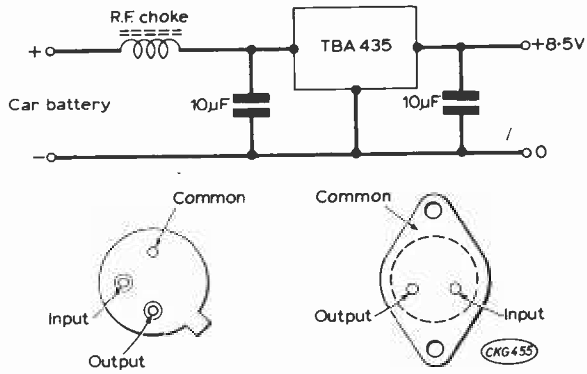


Fig. 2: Practical application of TBA435 and connections for 100mA and 600mA types.

It might be of interest to point out that the TBA 435 is merely one of a series of similar three-terminal integrated circuit voltage regulators with analogous operating parameters but with a range of output voltages. In any case where a power supply must provide a well regulated protected output at a fixed voltage, the appropriate unit from this series should certainly be evaluated for the application.

Type	TBA 625A	L 005	TBA 435	TBA 625B	L 036	TBA 625C	L 037
Output voltage	5	5	8·5	12	12	15	15
Rated current mA	100	600	100	100	600	100	600

Note: The NE555 reviewed in the May issue is made by Signetics and not SGS.

practically wireless commentary by HENRY

No. 100 Ton Up

NOT until one of my colleagues and regular readers reminded me of the passage of time was I aware that this contribution is the hundredth Old Henry has made to PW. Have you really endured me that long?

Anniversaries are a time for recall and for resolution. Recall is a facet of Henry's waffling that may at times have seemed to take precedence. Resolution should be

Brimming over with human kindness

saved for innovatory dates, the Chinese New Year, the day after the annual holiday, any Monday morning . . .

Instead, if you'll bear with me, I would like to blast off about a couple of subjects that have recently roused my ire—and which, according to my critics, seem to exemplify Henry's approach to radio design, construction, and marketing.

First, the last. And I mean the retailer; your local friendly dealer, as the Radio & Television Retailers' Association would have us believe. Brimming over with the milk of human kindness, intent on social justice and the welfare of his customers, ineffably altruistic . . .

Believe me, the radio retailer who really cares; who came up from bright emitters and the days of the catswhisker; who will spend his precious spare time finding better ways of providing P.A. for the nearby Old Folks Club; whose advice is geared to needs and not mere profit: that chap is as rare as a fridge in an Eskimo's igloo!

Monthly, one reads glowing tributes in the enthusiast magazines from readers who, despairing of help from local dealers, took their gear to the manufacturer, and had satisfaction. I feel a bit wry about that—better that the manufacturer should give his local agent good backing.

I have even read examples of 'turn-around' repairs being done on equipment for which I have had outstanding parts orders for months, and can only think, with typical Henryesque cynicism, that the manufacturer was really thinking of his 'public image'. But that's another story.

As good an example as any of the way 'the trade' does not care was to be seen at Sonex, where Donald Aldous wore himself into the ground in organising a series of lectures. During the two trade days, attendance at the lectures was abysmally small.

Practically the only interest was shown when a quadraphonic demonstration was given, when the lecture theatre became half-filled.

I don't want to enter the surround-sound arena just now, but would agree that discrete four-channel is the only truly 'hi-fi' way of doing things: that, just as with gramophone records, mono/stereo, f.m. broadcasting, commercial radio, colour TV and any other technical innovation, compromise has resulted from the needs of compatibility, and we shall probably have some inadequate system ultimately foisted upon us.

The slogan seems to be: 'Never mind what's best. What can we get away with?'

Very few dealers are today happy to take in repairs. They will tell you that their service department is already stretched to the limit to service the stuff they sell. which, when you think about it, argues that either their workshop is under-staffed or the stuff they sell continually goes wrong.

The truth is that there is little profit in service. The retailer does not regard good service as necessarily fostering goodwill. In our own establishment, the 'Boss' is fond of saying: 'One second complaint outweighs twenty well-done jobs.'

Which brings me to my second grievance . . . . It *is* possible to make service pay, but only if it is run as a strictly economic business. And that, friends, entails *our* paying the true price for what we have done.

Take the case of the ordinary interconnecting lead. You can buy made-up packs of practically any plug or socket to any other for round about a pound, often less. But if you want a 'special' lead made by an otherwise busy engineer, you must expect to pay half as much again.

He has to fit this between other jobs, sort out matching more often than not, forage among the rubble for plugs and disentangle cable, set up his mini-vice and lick the end of his soldering iron, muttering incantations the while.

In a workshop like ours, where one of my colleagues waits till I am looking the other way, then 're-organises' all the drawers of

muttering incantations the while

small parts, it is lead-making that is most sick-making, and wildly uneconomic.

Perhaps that is why the small dealer no longer exists, and the package-seller who has taken his place shuns service: because we, you and I, are unwilling to pay our whack!

0-99 seconds PROCESS TIMER

G.H. WOODS

ENLARGER timers generally rely mainly on charging or discharging capacitors through variable resistors and an appropriate switching circuit. These timers can give a good repeat accuracy of $\pm 0{\cdot}25$ seconds but actual settings can only be as accurate as can be manually calibrated, using a stop watch, in most cases no better than $\pm\frac{1}{2}$ second mid-range.

This IC Timer relies for its accuracy on the mains supply frequency; it has a very high repeat accuracy, requires no calibration and is switchable from 0-9·9 seconds in 0·1 second steps and 0-99 seconds in 1·0 second steps—the accuracy directly proportional to that of the mains. It has been my experience that the 0-9·9 second range is useful when printing in colour when filter changes dictate exposures of seconds and fractions of a second.

CIRCUIT DESIGN

The circuit uses nine TTL i.c.'s. The timing is derived from 50Hz mains supply frequency which is obtained from the secondary of T1 Fig. 1 and fed via a capacitor C1 to a two transistor Schmitt trigger circuit the output of which goes to a control gate. The output from this gate goes to an SN7490, IC4 in Fig. 2, used as a divide by five. The 10Hz output from this goes to a divide by ten, IC5, to give 1Hz. Two more SN7490's, IC6 and 7, are used as divide by ten circuits; the BCD outputs of each one being decoded by an SN7442. The ten outputs of the SN7442's pass to the single pole twelve way wafer switches S2 and 3.

To start the timing sequence S1 is depressed which causes a logic pulse to be fed to the input of a flip-flop of an SN7472, IC3, one output of which goes to the control gate G1 so that 50Hz is applied to the driving circuit; and to gate G2 which is connected to gate G8 controlling the driving circuit. The other output of IC3 goes to the zero reset of the dividers IC4-7.

If, for instance, S2 is on position 4 and S3 on position 5 then when 45 seconds have elapsed the outputs from the wafer switches are at logic 0 instead of logic 1 as they would have been before the beginning of the timing sequence. These two outputs are inverted using two nand gates G3 and 4 the outputs of which are applied to another nand gate G5 whose output will be at logic 0, when the 45 seconds have elapsed and at logic 1 at any other time.

The output is used to clear the flip-flop IC3 so causing it to revert to its original state which blocks the 50Hz clock pulses, clears the dividers IC4-7 and

★ components list

Resistors

R1	47kΩ	R5	47Ω
R2	2·2kΩ	R6	4·7kΩ
R3	2·2kΩ	R7	27Ω
R4	3·3kΩ	R8	150Ω

All ¼W 10%

Capacitors

C1 0·68μF C2 1000μF C3 10μF

All 12VW

Integrated Circuits

IC1	SN7442	IC4	SN7490	IC7	SN7490
IC2	SN7442	IC5	SN7490	IC8	SN7400
IC3	SN7472	IC6	SN7490	IC9	SN7400

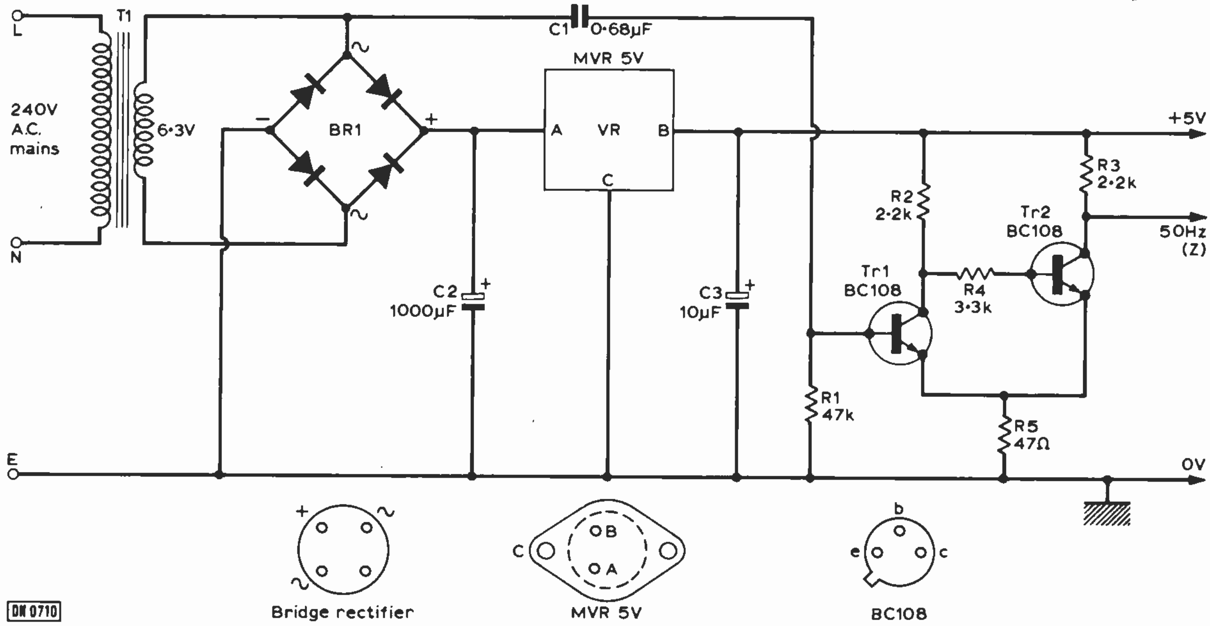
Semiconductors

Tr1	BC108	Tr3	2N2926	D1	40430
Tr2	BC108	VR	MVR5V (RS)		(400V 6A)

BR1 50V 1A bridge rectifier

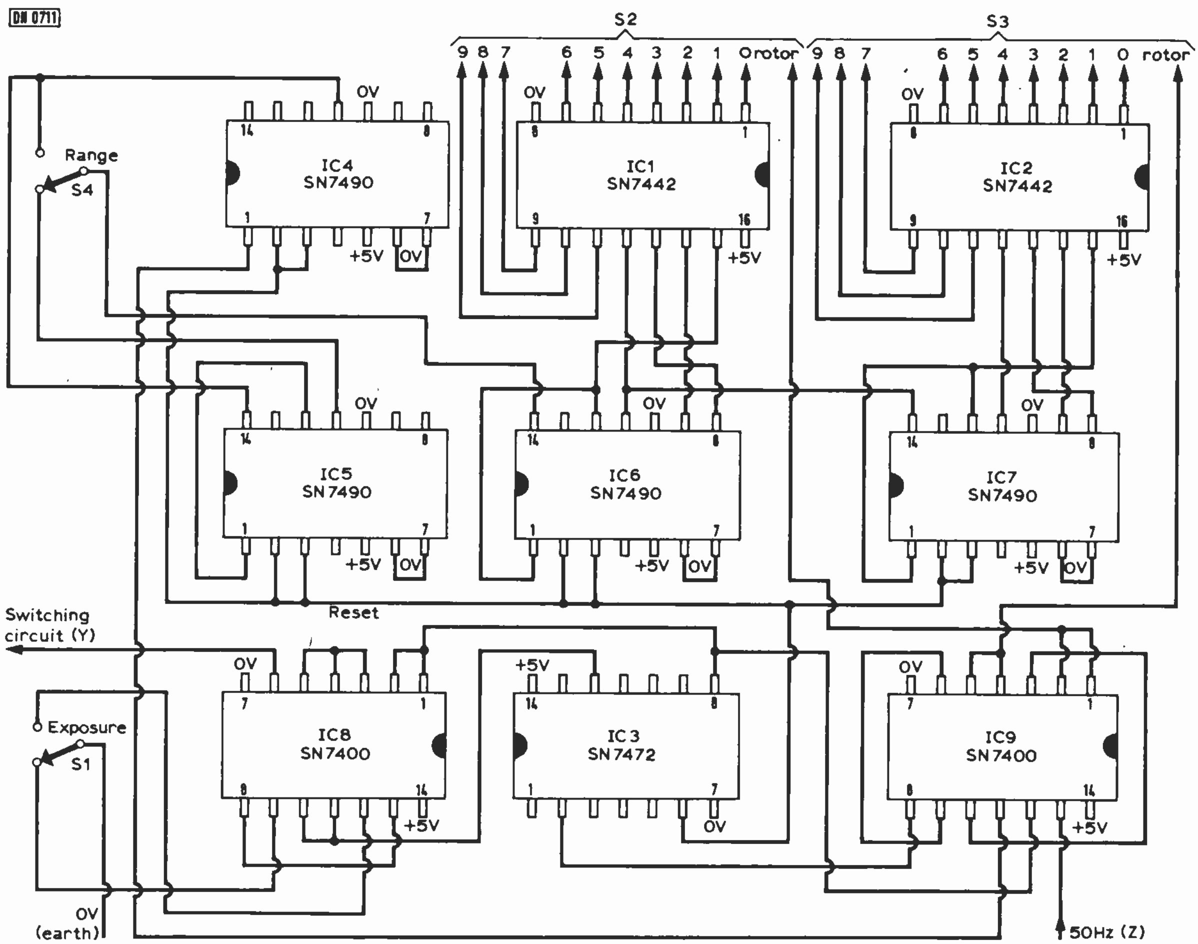
Miscellaneous

T1, transformer 230/6·3V 1A .S1, SP biased toggle switch. S2 and S3, 2 x SP 12 way wafer switch. S4, SP changeover toggle switch. Veroboards, 3¾ x 3¾in. 0·1in. matrix, 3¾ x 2½in. 0·1in. matrix. Veropins, knobs. Case 8 x 6 x 3in. with lid. Reed coil and switch for 3-5V operation.



▲ *Fig. 1: Circuit of 5V stabilised power supply and two transistor Schmitt trigger arrangement.*

▼ *Fig. 2: Diagram of interconnections and supply leads for the nine integrated circuits.*



switches the triac off via the reed switch. Two nand gates are connected so as to eliminate contact bounce at S1 (gates G6 and 7).

Switch S4 is an added facility which allows the circuit to count to ten seconds in 0·1 second steps and this is achieved by merely short-circuiting one of the divide-by-ten i.c.'s IC5 causing 10Hz to be applied to IC6 instead of 1Hz. When either or both wafer switches are set on positions 11 and 12, closing S1 switches the triac on which is held on until S1 is closed again; this facility allows the enlarger to be on for focusing.

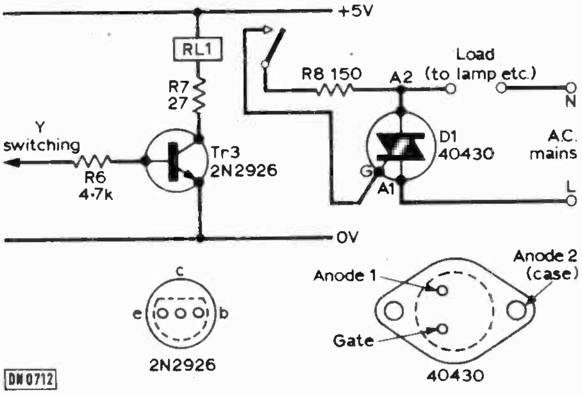
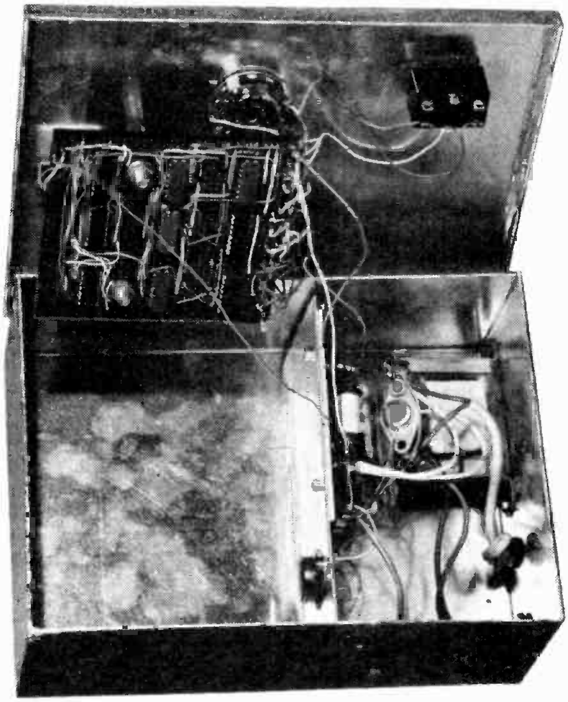


Fig. 3: Isolating stage using a reed relay to control the triac switch.



The IC board is mounted in the lid of the box on spacers to minimise the length of the wiring to the switches.

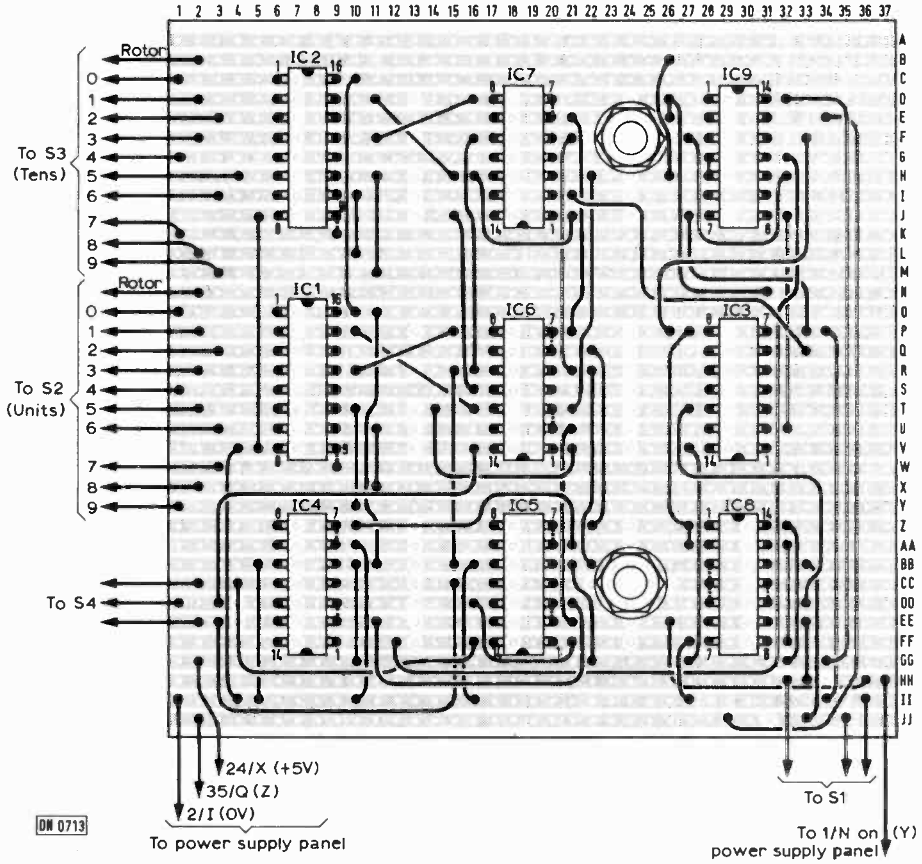


Fig. 4: Placement and wiring of the IC's on the veroboard panel. Note carefully all breaks in copper rails.

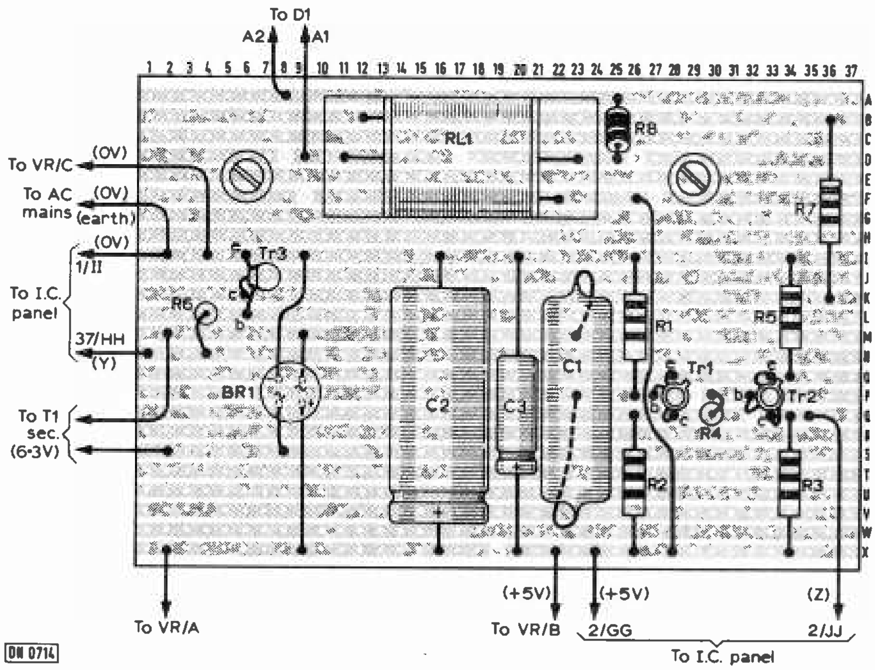
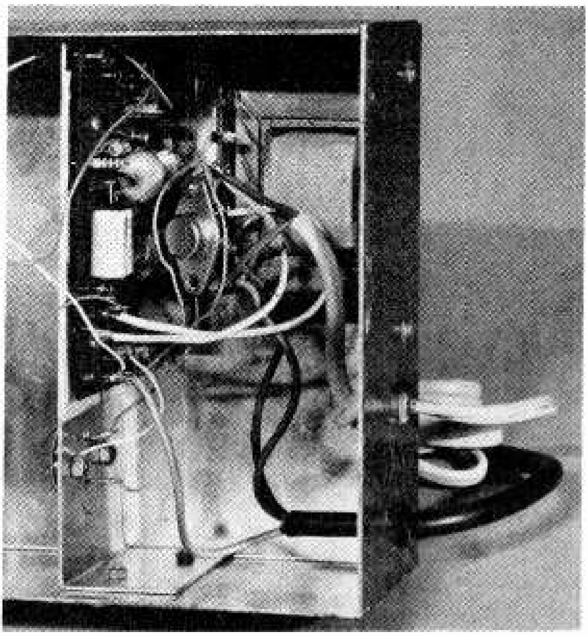


Fig. 5: Layout of panel carrying the power supply, Schmitt trigger circuit and reed relay.

Although the output of the final i.c. (IC8) to the switching circuit is compatible with the gate current required for the triac, the triac cannot be driven directly as it would mean that all the i.c.'s would be live and could not be earthed. In order to overcome this problem a reed relay is driven from IC8 and the triac switched from that. Unfortunately the reed relay used is not TTL compatible so an interface circuit consisting of a 2N2926 is used between IC8 and the reed relay, Fig. 3.



The panel of Fig. 5 is mounted on insulating spacers on the aluminium partition as well as the 5V regulator. The triac is mounted on a tag strip, part of the mains transformer.

Unfortunately, due to the high cost of i.c. holders (as much as twice the cost of some i.c.'s) they have not been used in the construction of this circuit. The i.c.'s have been mounted directly on to the 0·1in. matrix Veroboard, Fig. 4, care being taken not to allow the i.c.'s to get too hot although that is not much of a problem providing one solders them quickly and in rotation. The wiring between all components should be as short as possible (never any longer than 10in.) so as to prevent spurious triggering of the i.c.'s.

The construction is fairly straightforward, the whole unit being mounted in an aluminium box. The switches S1-4 are mounted on the lid as is the IC board, held by 2in. long 2BA nuts and bolts with spacers to provide a stand off so that the wires from S2 and S3 to the pins on the i.c. board are as short as possible. For convenience the triac was mounted on the transformer which was bolted to the case.

The power supply reed relay and interface circuit for the triac are mounted on Veroboard, Fig. 5, which is fixed to a piece of aluminium fixed across the inside of the box.

When the wiring has been completed and checked *thoroughly* (without the triac connected) it is possible to test the timing.

The switches S2 and S3 should be set to each of their positions and the timing tested: if it is not correct then one should look for faulty connections, missing drilled holes in Veroboard and solder bridges. When testing the timing it is important that the triac is not connected. Use a meter on the reed switch.

Because of the fact that the triac cannot be driven directly from the i.c.'s it is necessary to use an interface circuit. The i.c. board output goes to a resistor and transistor which switches hard-on when it receives a logic 1 voltage and a reed relay is energised which provides the gate current for the triac to turn on. Using a reed relay in this way the i.c.'s are completely isolated from the mains. ■

IN NEXT MONTH'S PRACTICAL WIRELESS

PW

'Student' OSCILLOSCOPE

Simple to build. Inexpensive. One assembly board. Specially designed for students and all constructors who want an all-transistor 'scope for displaying simple waveforms.

plus

Details of a new series of articles, for readers who want to get started in construction of simple radio and electronics projects.

*

PW

FIRST DETAILS OF OUR NEW

DATACARD SYSTEM

TO BE LAUNCHED IN THE AUTUMN

MINI COMMUNICATIONS RECEIVER

The "Mini-Comm" is just 8 × 4½ × 4in. and yet completely self-contained. Five transistors plus an audio module permit reception of AM, SSB and CW signals on the short wave bands.

DON'T MISS ANY ISSUE OF PRACTICAL WIRELESS AUGUST ISSUE ON SALE JULY 6th

Tremolo gene

THE use of electronic devices to modify the sound of an electric guitar has become very popular in recent years, and the equipment of a guitarist often includes such devices as echo chambers, 'fuzz" boxes and 'wah-wah' pedals. This article describes a tremolo generator which can be used not only with electric guitars but also with most other electronic instruments.

REQUIREMENTS

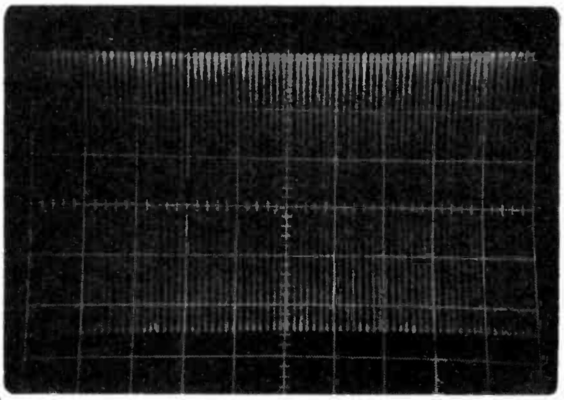
To add tremolo to a musical sound it is necessary to vary the loudness of the sound repeatedly at a very low frequency. In the terminology of electronics, this process is called *amplitude modulation.*

Figure 1 shows a block diagram of the tremolo generator. The input signal coming from the guitar has a more or less constant amplitude. The tremolo signal is generated by a low-frequency oscillator, whose output frequency and amplitude can be varied by means of foot pedals. The input and tremolo signals are fed into an amplitude modulator, whose output consists of the input signal with an amplitude which varies at the frequency of the tremolo signal.

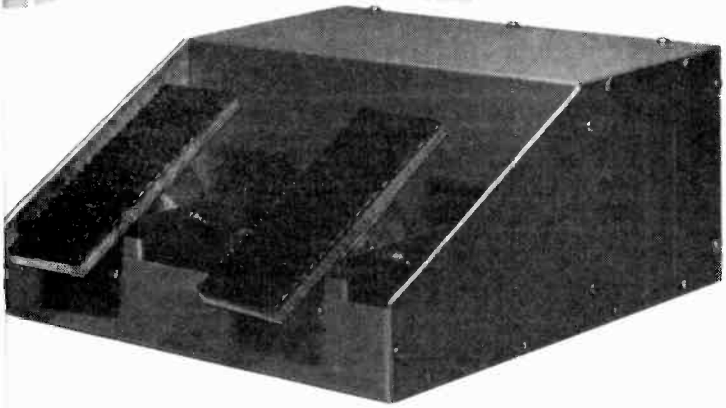
Figure 2 shows oscilloscope traces of the signals involved. The input signal (a) is, in this case a, 400Hz wave generated by an audio signal generator. The tremolo signal (b) is a signal of much lower frequency, about 8Hz. The output signal (c) consists of the 400Hz input modulated at 8Hz.

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

The circuit diagram is shown in Fig. 3. It is easier to understand the circuit if the various sections are considered separately.



rator for GUITARS and ORGANS



R. MORGAN

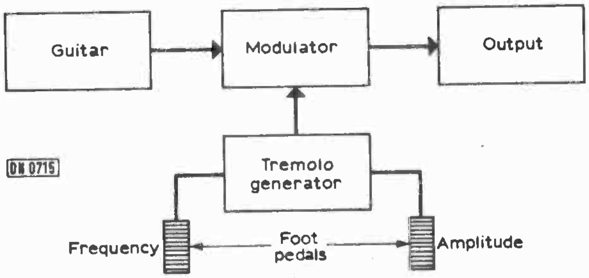


Fig. 1. Block diagram of the stages comprising the tremolo generator.

Fig. 2(a) left, shows an input signal of 400Hz from a signal generator while 2(b), centre, is a much lower frequency signal from the oscillator in the tremolo generator. The two signals are fed to a modulator stage producing the signal shown in 2(c), right.

Oscillator

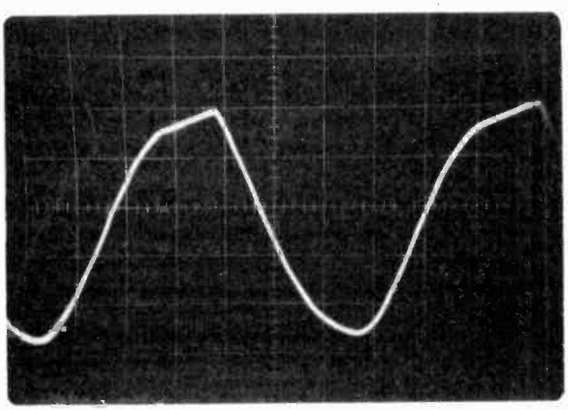
The oscillator is required to produce a reasonably sinusoidal output at very low frequencies, from about 1Hz to 10Hz, and the usual circuit for this purpose is the Wien bridge oscillator. In Fig. 3 transistors Tr1 and Tr2 form a Wien bridge oscillator whose frequency is determined by resistors VR1+R3, VR2+R4, and capacitors C2, C3. The frequency can be varied over the required range by varying VR1 and VR2, which are ganged.

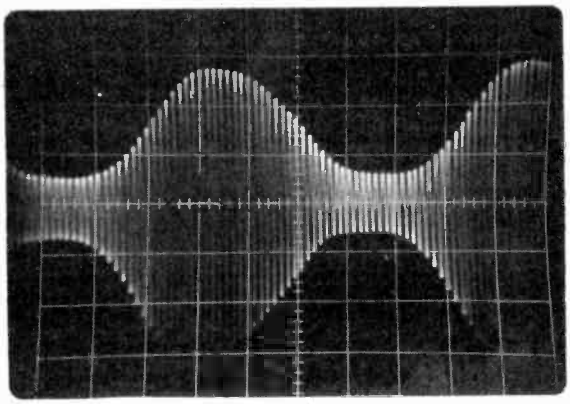
This type of circuit requires an amplitude controlling device to keep the output amplitude at a level low enough to avoid saturation of the transistors; without this the output increases to a point where severe distortion occurs. The usual amplitude control device is a thermistor, which can be expensive, but by suitable modification of the circuit it is possible to use a much cheaper device, namely a 6V bulb LP1.

The output of the oscillator is fed into a potentiometer, VR4, the setting of which determines how much of the oscillator output is fed into the next stage. Consequently VR4 acts as a modulation depth control.

Modulator

The musical signal from the guitar is fed into Tr3 and amplified. The degree of amplification depends on the current through Tr3 and if this current is varied the amplitude of the output from Tr3 is also varied. The current through Tr3 is controlled by Tr4, so that when the oscillator signal is fed into Tr4, the current through Tr3 varies at the same frequency as the oscillator signal. Consequently the amplitude of the output from Tr3 also varies at the frequency of the oscillator signal. The output from Tr3 is therefore the musical signal modulated at the frequency of the oscillator.





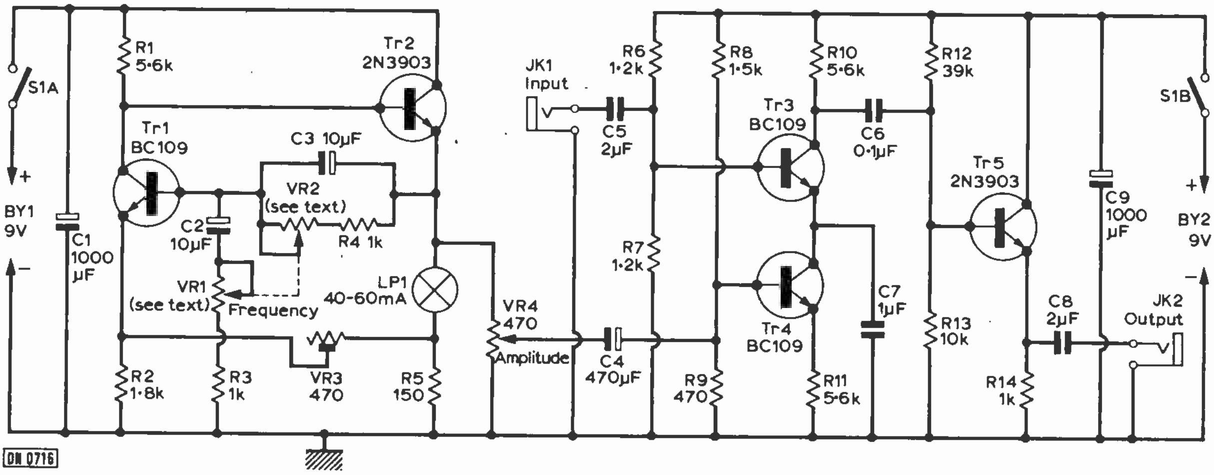


Fig. 3. Complete circuit diagram of the tremolo generator. Note that separate batteries are employed to avoid using expensive decoupling components.

★ components list

Resistors

R1	5·6kΩ	R6	1·2kΩ	R11	5·6kΩ
R2	1·8kΩ	R7	1·2kΩ	R12	39kΩ
R3	1kΩ	R8	1·5kΩ	R13	10kΩ
R4	1kΩ	R9	470Ω	R14	1kΩ
R5	150Ω	R10	5·6kΩ		

All resistors ¼W 10%

VR1 50kΩ linear VR3 470Ω pre-set

VR2 50kΩ linear VR4 470Ω linear

See text for further information on potentiometers

Capacitors

C1	1000μF	C4	470μF	C7	1μF (poly)
C2	10μF	C5	2μF (poly)	C8	2μF (poly)
C3	10μF	C6	0·1μF	C9	1000μF

All 12V or more working voltage

Semiconductors

Tr1	BC109	Tr3	BC109	Tr5	2N3903
Tr2	2N3903	Tr4	BC109		

Miscellaneous

Switch S1, double pole on/off. Jacks (2). Lamp LP1, 6V 40-60mA, with holder. Batteries PP9 or similar (2). Veroboard 12 x 2½ in. (minimum) 0·1 in. matrix, and pins. Metal for casework.

Meccano Parts

Name	Part No.	No. Off
Axle Rod 4 in.	15b	3
Axle Rod 3 in.	16b	1
Axle Rod 2 in.	17	1
Pinion ¾ x ¼ in.	25	2
Gear wheel 1½ in.	27	2
Nuts and bolts	37	1 pkt.
Double angle strip 2½ x ½ in.	48a	4
Slotted strip 5½ in.	55	4
Collar and screw	59	7
Couplings	63	3
Plates 5½ x 2½ in.	70	2
Sprocket chain	94	1
Sprocket wheel ¾ in.	96a	2
Bellcranks	128	4

Output stage

The modulator output is at a high impedance and suitable for feeding directly into amplifiers with a high impedance input, i.e. all valve amplifiers and most transistor amplifiers. However, some transistor amplifiers have low-impedance inputs and if the modulator is used with such an amplifier an impedance-conversion stage is needed. The addition of such a stage makes the output suitable for all amplifiers, whether of high or low impedance, and there are certain other advantages such as a reduced level of mains hum. The output stage in the present design is an emitter-follower formed by Tr5.

Power supply

If several parts of a circuit are fed from one power supply, there is a danger of unwanted interaction between one part of the circuit and another, due to voltage variations, unless the supply is de-coupled by means of a resistor and capacitor. When a circuit is designed to run at very low frequencies, as is the case here, the de-coupling capacitor has to be very large and therefore very expensive. A much cheaper solution is to use separate batteries for each part of the circuit. In the present design two batteries are used, one for the oscillator and the other for the rest of the circuit.

CONSTRUCTION

The electronics are built on a piece of 0·1in. matrix Veroboard, $11\frac{3}{8} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$in. A suggested layout is shown in Fig. 4, but the layout is by no means critical and can be altered if necessary to suit components of different sizes and shapes. Constructors who are not used to building on 0·1in. Veroboard should, take care to avoid bridging between the copper strips, by avoiding the use of too much solder.

The two sections of the circuit are almost completely separated electrically by severing all the copper strips where indicated, **except for the negative rail,** using a Vero spot cutter or a $\frac{1}{8}$in drill, or alternatively, with a sharp knife. The transistor leads are rather short and constructors who are inexperienced in soldering are advised to hold the leads with a pair of fine-nosed pliers during soldering, at a point between the solder joint and the body of the transistor.

Care should be taken to connect the input and output jack sockets correctly, with the negative rail to

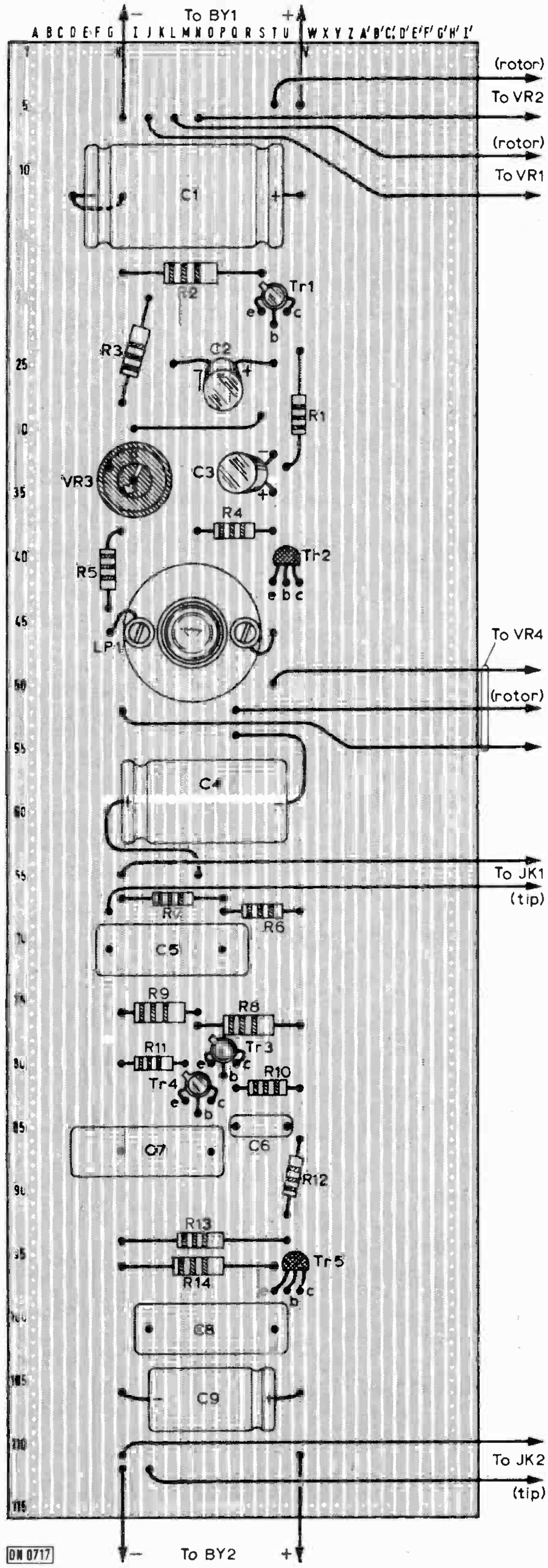


Fig. 4: Layout of the circuit board. Breaks in copper rails are best made before fitting components.

the socket contact which touches the outer conductor of the jack plug. If a mistake is made in this, an embarrassing amount of hum may be induced.

Potentiometers VR1 and VR2 are ganged linear controls. While ordinary carbon potentiometers are satisfactory, it is preferable to use wire-wound potentiometers because they have a much longer life and are less liable to noise. Ganged wire-wound controls are not easy to obtain, and for that reason the present design uses two ordinary single potentiometers with their spindles connected together. The mechanical details of this linkage using Meccano parts are shown in Fig. 5a. Because the two controls are "back to back", the connections may appear to be a little unusual, but if Fig. 5a is followed there should be no difficulty.

The mechanical linkages between the foot pedals and the controls are worth considering is some detail.

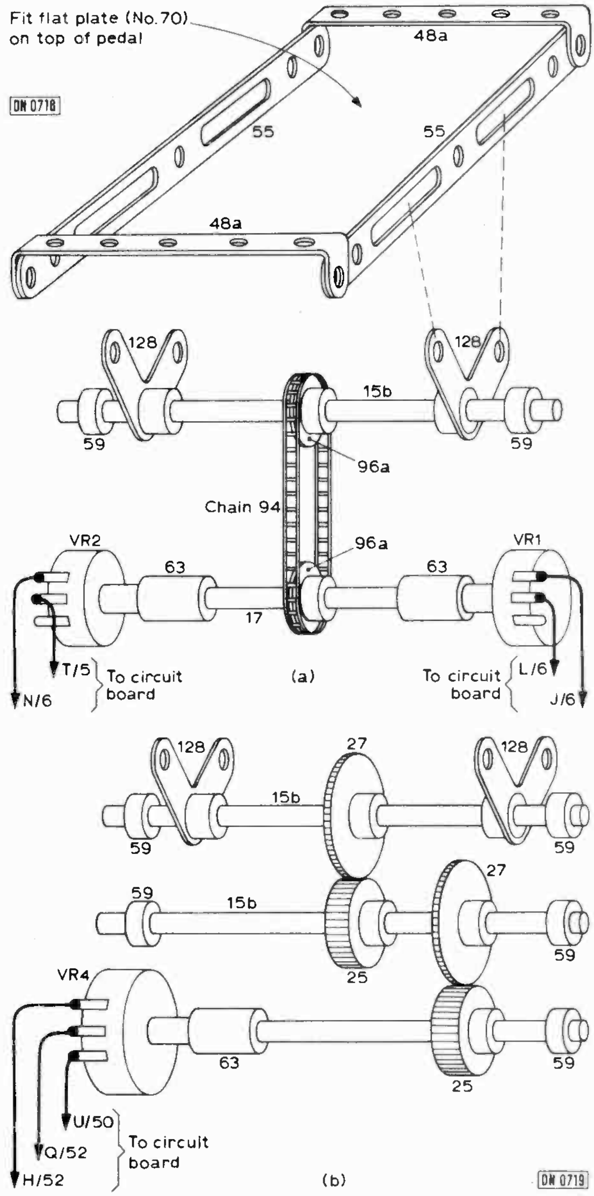


Fig. (5a), top, shows the assembly of the Meccano parts and potentiometers comprising the tremolo frequency pedal.
Fig. (5b), bottom, is the pedal assembly for the tremolo depth control.

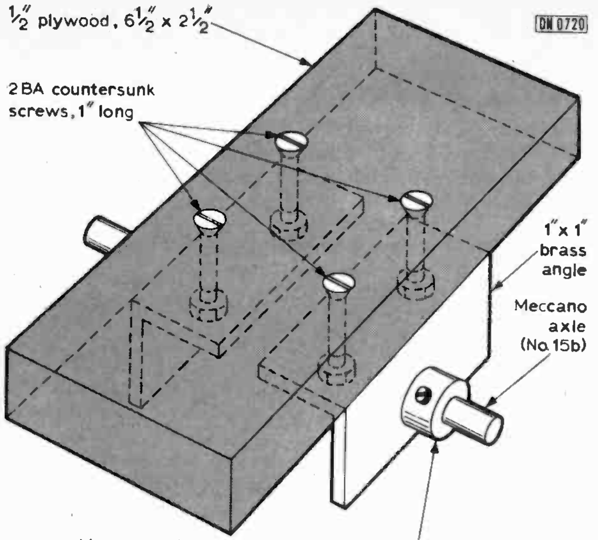


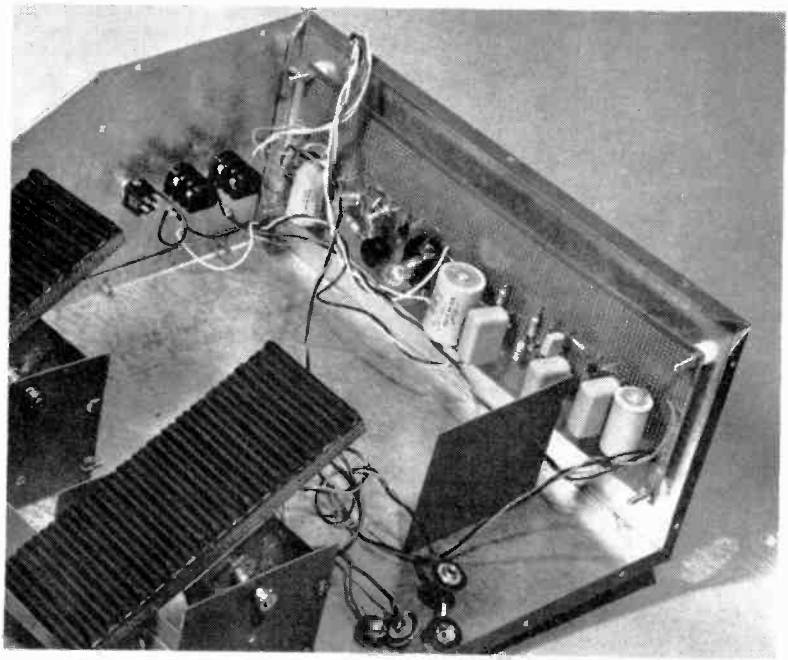
Fig. 6: Details of the foot pedals which were eventually fitted to the prototype unit.

It is not possible to rotate one's foot through more than about 60° without discomfort, while an ordinary potentiometer can rotate through about 300°. In the case of VR1 and VR2 a variation in resistance from zero to about 10kΩ is required and this can be achieved simply by using one end of the track of a 50kΩ potentiometer. In the case of VR4 it is necessary to use almost all the available rotation of the potentiometer so a 4 to 1 gear ratio is needed between the pedal and the control spindle. Meccano provides a simple and cheap way of building the linkage, and a suggested arrangement is shown in Fig. 5b.

From experience it was found that a sturdier pedal assembly was desirable and two were constructed, as in Fig. 6. They were each covered with corrugated rubber sheet.

A piece of equipment of this sort is subjected to a certain amount of rough treatment, and it is important to build a strong framework capable of withstanding abuse. A suggested design of framework is shown in Fig. 7.

The circuit board can be fixed with spacers to the back of the case. The on/off switch and the input and output sockets are fixed to the left-hand side panel. The two batteries are held in place by a metal bracket.



A view of the partially assembled casework showing the circuit board mounted along the back with input and output jacks and on/off switch at the lefthand side. The two batteries are located by the partition at the right. Pedal movement is restricted by the pedal housing, if constructed as in Fig. 7.

TESTING AND ADJUSTMENT

When the construction has been completed, and the circuit checked carefully, the unit is ready for testing and adjustment. It is useful to have an oscilloscope for this purpose, but it is not essential. Because of the use of two batteries, each part of the circuit can be tested separately.

Oscillator

The first job is to set the position of the frequency pedal. Slacken off the grub-screws holding the short axle between VR1 and VR2 and turn the spindles of the potentiometers VR1 and VR2 to the **minimum** resistance position. Push the foot pedal to the extreme end of its movement, and tighten up the grub screws. Check that the potentiometers rotate smoothly when the pedal is moved. Leave the pedal near the middle of its travel.

The next adjustment is to set the position of the modulation depth pedal. Slacken off the grub-screw of the cogwheel which drives the spindle of VR4. Rotate the spindle to bring the slider to the **earthed** end of the track. Push the foot pedal to the extreme end of its movement, and tighten up the grub screw. Check the rotation of the potentiometer when the pedal is moved and once again leave the pedal near the middle of its travel.

Connect the oscillator battery (not the modulator ends of VR4. Set the timebase of the oscilloscope to a slow scan (about one trace per second if possible) and the input sensitivity to about 1 volt for full deflection. If an oscilloscope is not available, put the unit in a partially darkened room in a position where the lamp LP1 can be seen easily.

Connect the oscillator battery (not the modulator battery) and switch on. Adjust the preset potentiometer VR3 until the circuit starts oscillating, as evidenced by the trace on the oscilloscope or by a dull pulsating glow in the lamp LP1. Move the frequency pedal to bring VR1 and VR2 to a high-resistance position. The frequency should drop to about 1Hz or less. If the circuit stops oscillating,

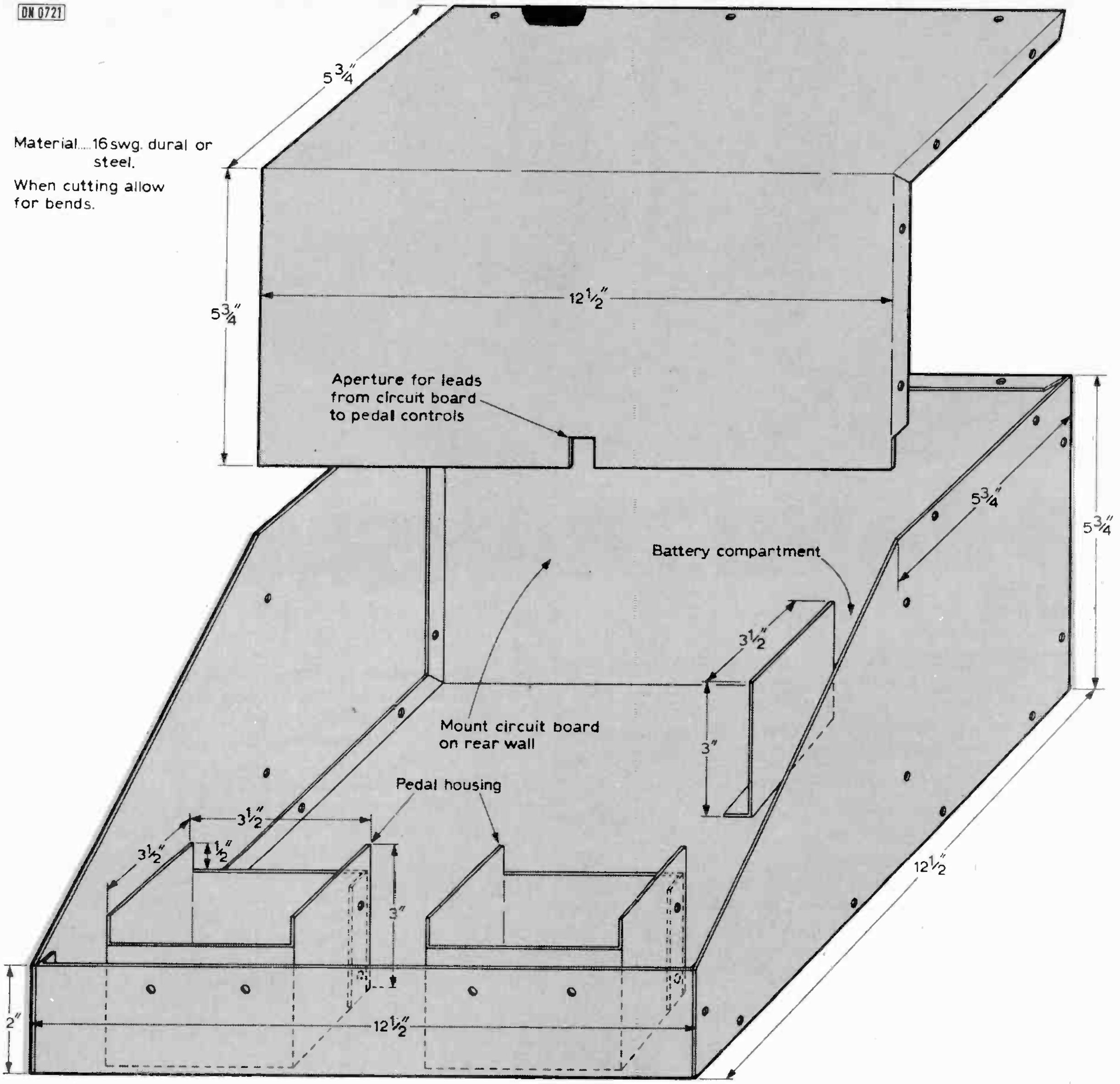


Fig. 7: Details of the casework housing the tremolo generator.

re-adjust VR3. Gradually raise the frequency by means of the frequency pedal and check that the oscillator works correctly over the required range of frequency; if it shows any sign of stopping, re-adjust VR3. The ideal position for VR3 is one in which the oscillation is just able to continue over the whole range of frequency, but the setting is not very critical. Finally, switch off.

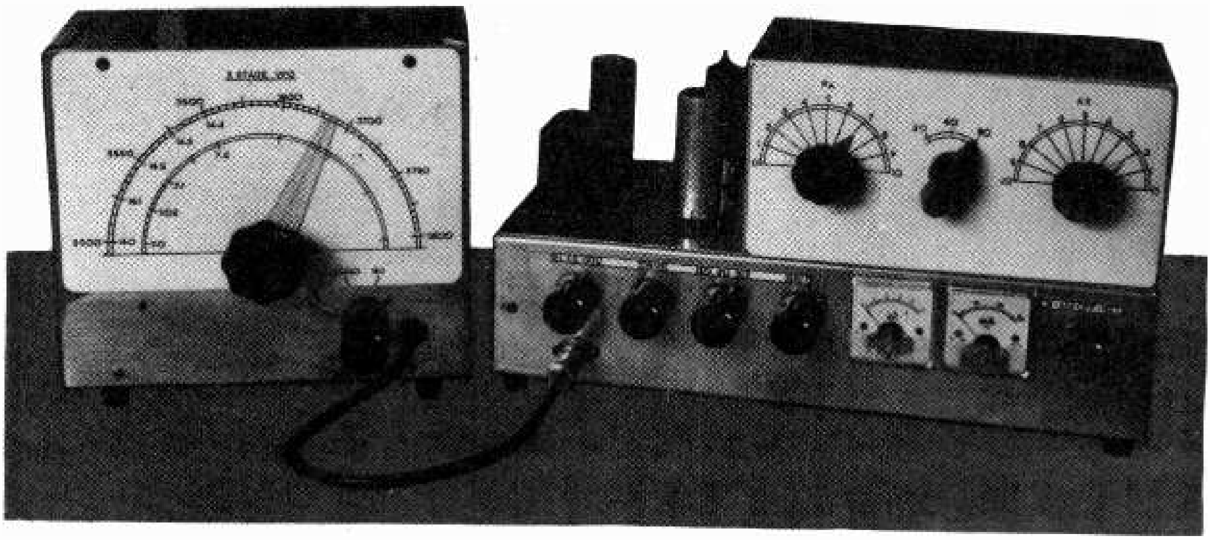
Modulator

Disconnect the oscillator battery and connect the modulator battery. Plug the guitar lead into the input socket and plug the output into the guitar amplifier. Switch on and check that the volume is satisfactory and that there is no distortion of the sound. If all is well, no further adjustment is needed. If there is noticeable distortion, it is probably due to overloading of the modulator, and this can most easily be prevented by connecting a resistor of a few kilohms in series with the input, between the input jack and C5.

OPERATION

Connect both batteries, the guitar and the amplifier. Switch on and adjust the positions of the pedals while playing long chords. The effect of the tremolo generator on the sound should now be apparent.

The guitarist may like to try the tremolo effect in conjunction with other devices. It appears to be particularly effective when used with a 'fuzz' box. It seems that better results are obtained when the 'fuzz' box is placed between the guitar and the tremolo generator, rather than between the tremolo generator and the amplifier, but this is a matter for experiment. ■



3-BAND TRANSMITTER

PART 2

F. G. RAYER G3OGR

THOUGH this VFO is particularly intended for use with the transmitter described last month it can be employed for the frequency control of any similar transmitter. The VFO has a straightforward circuit which can give reliable and excellent results.

CIRCUIT

Fig. 1 is the circuit which uses a 6C4 as a Clapp oscillator, the HT to this stage being regulated by the OA2 voltage regulator. The valve capacitances are shunted by the large value capacitors C2, C3, and C4, so this type of circuit proves to be stable and trouble-free.

Components in the VFO stage are enclosed in a metal box on the chassis and this complete screening avoids any difficulties from stray feedback. The whole VFO is in turn enclosed in a metal box or case.

A 6BH6, V2, is a buffer-amplifier which also frequency doubles for working on 7MHz and 14MHz. On 3·5MHz resistor R6 forms the anode load. Output to the transmitter is by a co-axial lead plugged into the socket which is provided on the transmitter. The latter also supplies power for the VFO. When working on 14MHz, the crystal oscillator stage of the transmitter acts as a second doubler.

Coil L1 and capacitor VC1 tune 3500-3800kHz and output frequencies are fundamental or doubled which makes the VFO calibration easy.

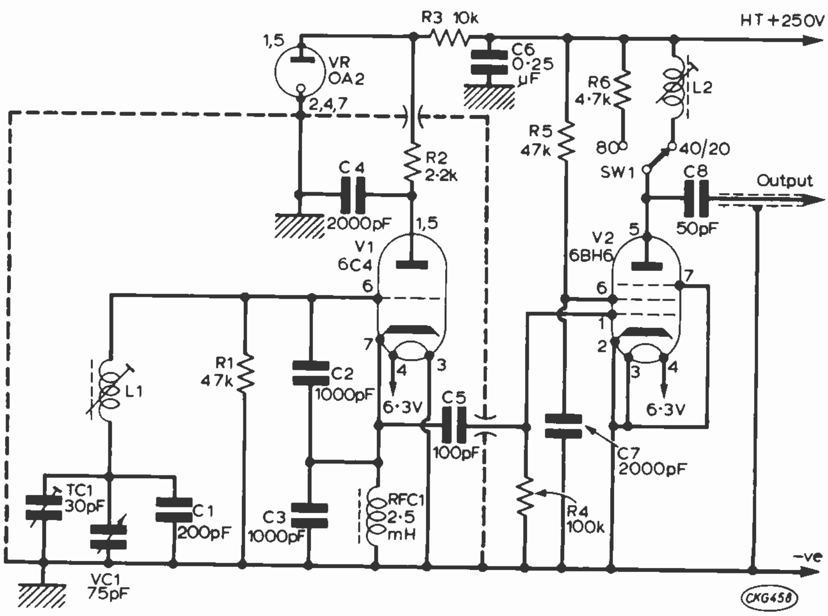


Fig. 1: Circuit of the two valve variable frequency oscillator. The power for the VFO is taken from the main transmitter, described last month. Components associated with the 6C4 oscillator valve are shown within the dotted enclosure.

VFO BOX

The variable frequency oscillator coil L1 and associated components are completely enclosed in a box, Fig. 2 which is very easily made from "universal chassis" members. A flanged member 8 x 3in. is taken and a V-shaped notch is cut in each flange 2in. from the end. A right-angled bend can now be made 2in. from each end. A sharp bend is best obtained by holding the member firmly on a piece of wood just large enough to rest between the flanges, and with one edge level with the bending line. This gives a U-shaped piece 2in. high and 4in. wide. The front is closed by attaching a 4 x 2in. flanged plate with four bolts. After all assembly is finished, a flat back plate 4 x 2in. is fixed on with self-tapping screws.

Tuning capacitor VC1 is mounted on the front flanged plate as in Fig. 2 and the ball drive is put on. Its lug is held with a long bolt with spacer, or extra nuts.

Trimmer TC1 is fixed on a small bracket under a hole, so that it can be adjusted from above with a screwdriver. Tag-strips are used to anchor R2, C5 and RFC1. The coil L1 is positioned as shown, with its core adjusting screw projecting from the top of the box.

Wiring and components in the box should all be rigid.

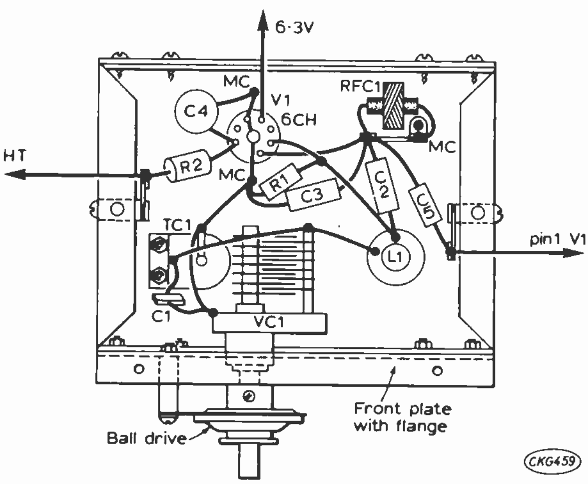


Fig. 2: Layout and wiring of components within the separate oscillator box.

Coil L1 is wound on a cored former, ½in. in diameter and 1¼in. long, with 30 turns of 26swg enamelled wire, closewound. The winding is started as near to the top or pin end of the former as possible. The former can be lightly smeared with a suitable adhesive (Denfix) before winding. The end is secured with cotton and adhesive.

The VFO can be tested by applying heater and HT voltages (about 150V) and adjusting TC1 and L1 for suitable coverage. With VC1 almost fully closed, L1 core is rotated to obtain 3·5MHz. VC1 is then set almost fully open, and TC1 is adjusted for 3·8MHz. One adjustment modifies the other, so this needs to be repeated several times. Sufficient coupling to a receiver is obtained by placing the aerial lead near the VFO.

Final calibration should be with the aid of a 100kHz crystal marker or equally accurate frequency standard. This will give calibration marks at 3·5, 3·6, 3·7 and 3·8MHz. Tuning the receiver to the second harmonic of the VFO will give 3·55MHz (at 7·1MHz) and so on, while the fourth harmonic will give calibration for the 20m band. When the VFO is being calibrated, or is in use with a transmitter, the higher frequency bands are direct multiples of the 3·5MHz band frequencies, so working with and marking the scales is very straightforward.

★ components list

Resistors

R1 47kΩ ½W	R3 10kΩ 3W	R5 47kΩ 1W
R2 2·2kΩ ½W	R4 100kΩ ½W	R6 4·7kΩ 1W

Capacitors

C1 200pF 1% SM	C6 0·25μF 350V
C2 1000pF 1% SM	C7 2000pF disc
C3 1000pF 1% SM	C8 50pF SM
C4 2000pF disc	TC1 30pF trimmer
C5 100pF SM	VC1 75pF variable

Valves

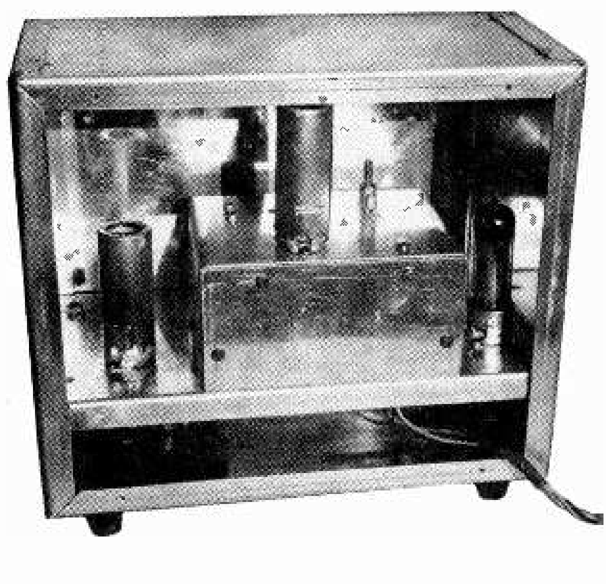
V1 6C4	V2 6BH6	VR OA2

Miscellaneous

Valveholders B7G (3) with screens (2). Ball drive, knobs. Single pole 2 way switch. Formers, ½in. dia. with cores, (2) (Denco). RFC 1, miniature choke 2·5mH. VFO box: Universal chassis member, 8 x 3in., flat plate 4 x 2in., flanged plate 4 x 2in. Panel: plate 8 x 7in. Chassis: plate 8 x 4in. Case: flanged plates 8 x 4in. (2) 7 x 4in. (2) Home Radio.

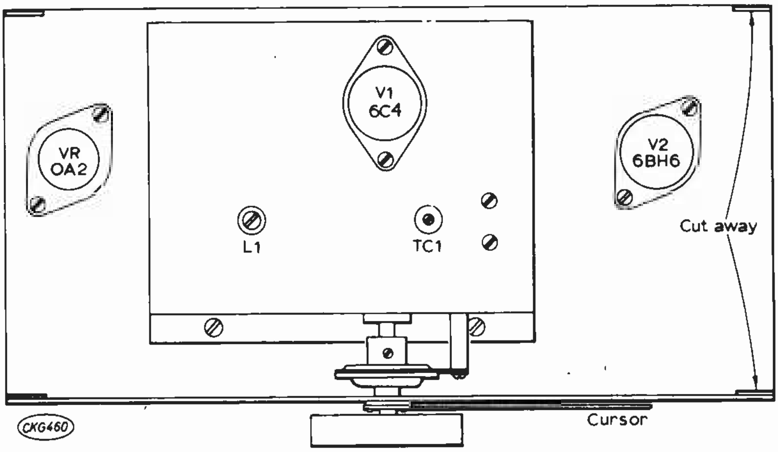
CHASSIS AND CASE

The main chassis is a universal chassis flanged member 8 x 4in. This allows similar members to be used for the top and bottom of the VFO case, with 7 x 4in. flanged members for the sides. The front is a flat plate 8 x 7in.



Rear view of VFO shows position of oscillator stage on main chassis.

Fig. 3: Details of layout on top of main chassis. The oscillator can be checked and roughly calibrated before the box is fitted to the top of the chassis. RF output and power supply wires pass down through a hole in the chassis.



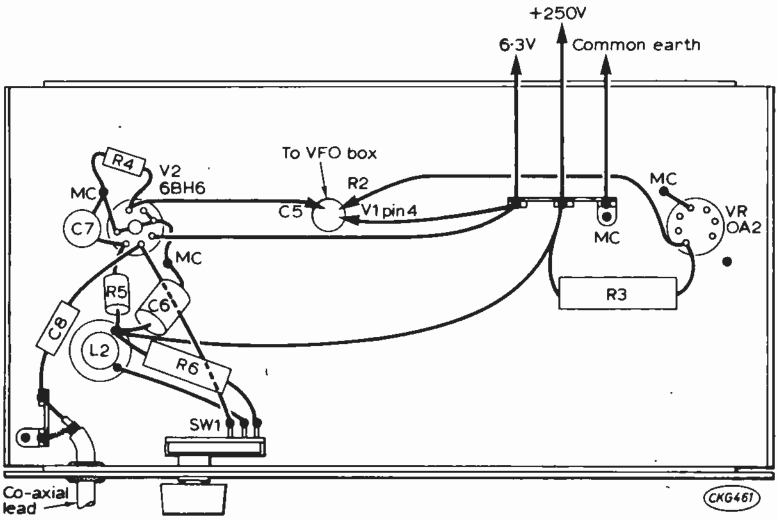


Fig. 4: Underneath the chassis showing the wiring of the buffer/multiplier stage and voltage regulator for the oscillator stage. The co-axial lead, bottom left, to the transmitter must be as short as possible. Power supply leads are taken to a 3-pin plug matching the socket on the transmitter.

The long flanges of the chassis member are first cut away at each corner just sufficiently to allow this item to fit *inside* the flanges of the members which form the sides of the case. The chassis is bolted so that its top surface is 2in. above the bottom edge of the 8 x 7in. panel plate. Voltage regulator VR and V2 are placed as in Fig. 3, and the wired VFO box is bolted in this position and its back closed with the 4 x 2in. plate.

WIRING

Fig. 4 shows components and wiring under the chassis, with leads passing through a hole for heater, regulated HT and the connection from C5 to the grid of V2.

A tag strip holds flexible leads for 6·3V, 250V and common chassis return. These three leads can be about 18in. long and they are soldered to the pins of the 3-way plug, which fits the transmitter power outlet. Power switching of the VFO is controlled by the CW/AM/OFF/NET switch on the transmitter.

The VFO output lead is about 9in. of low-loss co-axial cable, passing through a grommet in the front panel and anchored at a tag strip. The VFO output position is adjacent to the transmitter VFO input socket, so a long co-axial lead is not required or desirable. A long lead here may cause difficulty in resonating L2, or in securing adequate drive, due to its capacitance and possibly losses in the high impedance anode and grid circuits.

L2 has 38 turns of 32swg enamelled wire close-wound on a ½in. diameter former with adjustable core. The winding should begin as near to the tagged end of the former as possible.

The VFO should be tested before completing the case. It was found stable when used without the case, but the latter improves screening and rigidity. When the case is assembled, a short screwdriver is necessary to reach L1, L2 and TC1.

To assemble the case, put the side members with their flanges in the slots provided. The bottom and top can then be put into place, and are bolted to the sides. The case is checked for squareness, and the panel is correctly positioned. Holes for self-tapping screws are then drilled through the panel and side flanges, so that the panel can be secured. It is best to drill both panel and flange with a bit suitable for the self-tapping screws to hold, then use a larger bit, on the panel holes only for clearance.

The flanges of the member forming the chassis are bolted to the sides of the case.

USING THE VFO

For operation on 80m, VFO, driver and PA switches are all set to the 80m position. With the transmitter control switch at "Net" grid current should be shown by the transmitter meter and the carrier should be found on a receiver at the VFO frequency. The transmitter driver stage screen grid potentiometer will need to be turned back considerably to keep grid current down to the correct level.

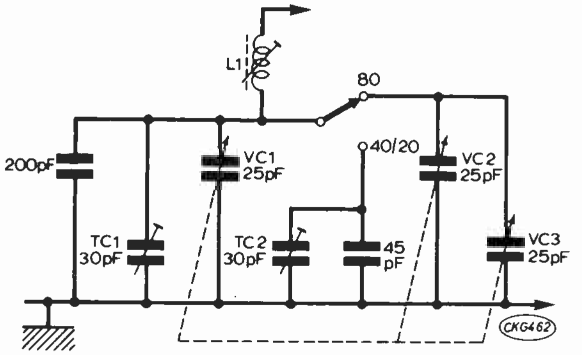


Fig. 5: Modified oscillator circuit to improve bandspread coverage on the higher frequency bands.

For working on 40m, place the VFO switch at 40/20m and the transmitter switches at 40m. L2 may need adjusting as mentioned for 20m.

When first testing the VFO on 20m, tune to about 14·2MHz. Set the VFO switch at 40/20m and both transmitter switches at 20m. With the control switch at "Net" rotate the core of L2 for maximum grid current as shown by the transmitter meter. On all bands tune the PA grid for maximum grid current, adjusting this to a suitable level with the drive potentiometer.

CALIBRATION

The scales are marked so that the higher frequency bands are direct multiples of the low frequency band. So 3·5MHz is also 7·0MHz and 14·0MHz. As mentioned this greatly simplifies calibration.

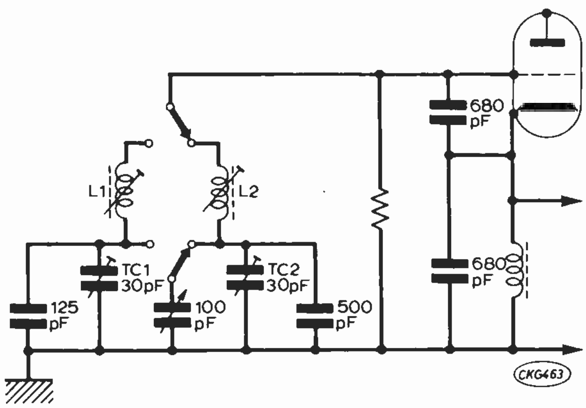


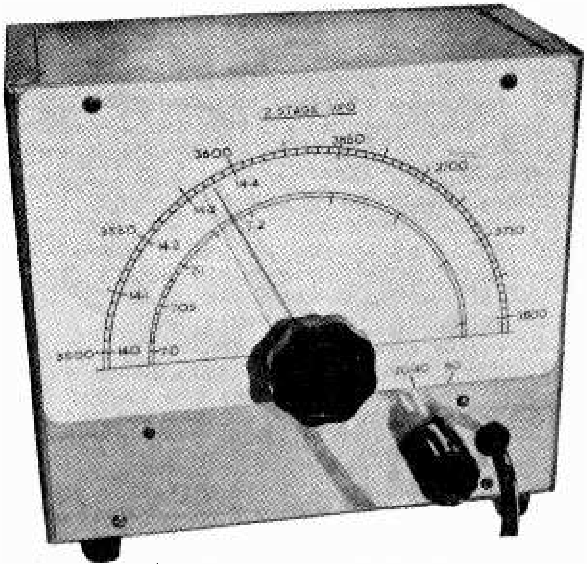
Fig. 6: Suggested circuit to give full scale coverage on all bands, 1·8—28MHz.

With this method of covering higher frequency bands only a smaller part of the tuning spread is used for 40m and 20m. During experimental use of the VFO, two methods were employed to spread the tuning on the HF bands. These may be of interest, though they were not used in the completed VFO.

The method shown in Fig. 5 gives coverage of 3·5-3·8MHz on one range for 80m. On the other range the VFO tunes from 3·5-3·6MHz, giving coverage of 7·0-7·2MHz and 14·0-14·4MHz with almost the full 180-degrees rotation of the tuning capacitor.

With the switch at 80m, VC1, VC2 and VC3 are all in parallel, forming a 75pF variable tuning capacitor, with TC1 and the 200pF capacitor as before.

When the switch is on 40/20, TC2 with its parallel fixed capacitor substitute for VC2 and VC3 and coverage is restricted to that of VC1, that is 3·5-3·6MHz, giving actual ranges of 7·0-7·2MHz and 14·0-14·4MHz.



A closer look at the VFO dial calibration.

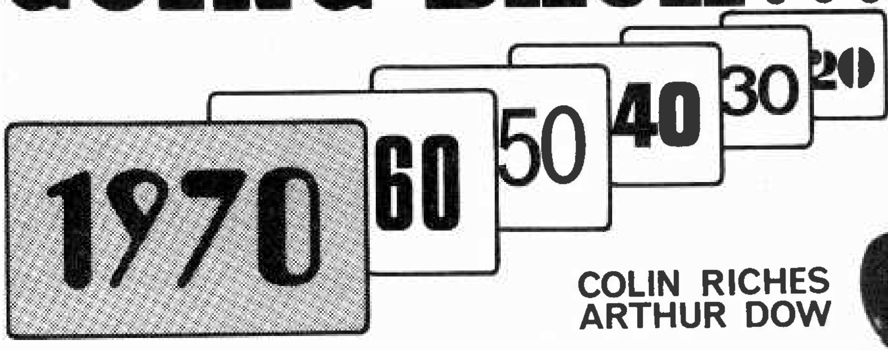
A Jackson miniature 25pF 3-gang capacitor was used. TC2 is adjusted so that 3·5MHz falls on the same tuning position, with the switch at 80m or 40/20m. The 80m range has to be individually calibrated. The 20m range is the second harmonic of the 40m range.

Fig. 6 shows a modification used for some considerable time in conjunction with an all-band transmitter. With the switch placing L1 in circuit, TC1 is adjusted for coverage of 1·75-2·0MHz. This is for Top Band (160m) and 80m, the 1·75-1·9MHz portion of the band being doubled for 3·5-3·8MHz. L1 is 60 turns of 36swg enamelled wire, closewound on a ½in. diameter cored former.

When the switch places L2 in circuit, coverage is from 7·0-7·2MHz. This gives operation at the fundamental frequency of 7·0-7·1MHz for 40m. For 20m, 7·0-7·2MHz covers 14·0-14·4MHz, with doubling. This same VFO band provides 21·0-21·4MHz for 15m and 28·0-28·8MHz for 10m.

Where the transmitter has few frequency multiplying stages this arrangement is very useful indeed. When the transmitter covers all bands with the minimum of circuits, it is helpful to fit a 4-way switch for V2 in the VFO. In addition to the untuned load, coils for 3·5MHz, 7MHz and 14MHz may then be selected, giving a choice of VFO outputs, with only tripling required to reach 21MHz, or doubling for 28MHz. ■

GOING BACK...



COLIN RICHES
ARTHUR DOW

Following our review in the April issue of the extensive collection of vintage wireless equipment belonging to George Weston of Auckland, New Zealand, we received a copy of a letter sent to Mr. Weston by Mr. W. W. Barnes, G2FI, of Wadhurst in Sussex, who began his career in wireless in 1917 when he was with the Royal Flying Corp. He rightly congratulates Mr. Weston for having stuck to his task of gathering together so much ancient gear in a part of the world where the amount of such equipment must be very limited.

Mr. Barnes joined the Philips Company in 1926 and stayed with them for many years, mainly in their Servicing Department, and thus was able to offer some additional information on the 2510 and 2515 receivers that we pictured in the April issue. These sets were made at Eindhoven in Holland but when sent to England were fitted with Mullard valves and the type numbers changed to 2511 and 2516 respectively! Needless confusion does not seem to be the prerogative of the modern society! The 2511 was the first domestic receiver having two HF stages to appear on the English market and, according to Mr. Barnes, was far ahead if its time. It was built 'like a battleship' and reputedly was just as heavy! Obviously the forerunner to the AR88!

Mr. Barnes recalls feeding the output of a 2511 into a pair of PX4's which fed a mains energised 18in. loudspeaker. The speaker and its power supply alone weighed 48lbs.! We understand that the current copy of the Philips News Sheet refers to a letter from a customer saying his 2515 is still in use and functioning perfectly. Mr. Barnes built his own two-HF-stage receiver in 1922 from a design published in the old 'Modern Wireless'. However it was unstable to the extent that the coils had to be wound with resistance wire to 'hold it down'.

Transatlantic DX

Another old-timer from the ranks of the amateur fraternity is George Tagg, G8IX, now of Stoke-on-Trent, who has been good enough to trust us with the original negatives and photographs of the wireless gear that he operated over fifty years ago, in 1919/20 to be precise. He was then a Leading Telegraphist at HM Wireless Telegraphy station at Mount Pearl, St. John's, Newfoundland and the equipment in use included a Model L receiver and a Poulsen Arc transmitter. (If anyone has any information on this receiver we would be glad to hear from them.)

George Tagg seen here at St. John's, Newfoundland, is still active on the air as G8IX.

Remarkably enough the best DX included contacts with the station at Pembroke Dock. George recounts taking photographs of Alcock and Brown before their epoch-making Transatlantic flight and also making special transmissions and test signals for them while they prepared their equipment.

Early Courtesies

Our collection of photographs of 'very ancient stations' has been swelled by a contribution from Mr. S. D. Mason of Torquay whose station was active in 1910! It doesn't take much work on the office slide rule to realise that Mr. Mason is now a proud 80 years of age. In those early days he was located at Forest Gate in London and his call sign was just a simple 5SV. The preamble to his licence ran 'To all whom these presents shall come, the Post Master General the Rt. Hon. Herbert Samuel sends greetings... etc.' ... obviously a unique document one would be very happy to possess.

Morse and telephony were both used at 5SV to work other stations in the Ilford and Barking areas but seemingly the ship's operators in the Royal Albert Docks were not very favourably impressed by the virtually untuned spark gap at 5SV! The aerial was a twin wire inverted L but only 30ft. long which must have been very short compared with the wavelength in use at the time.

At the beginning of the First World War all Mr.

LARGE STOCKS
ATTRACTIVE DISCOUNTS
DEPENDABLE SERVICE

Everything brand new & to makers specs.

ELECTROVALUE

Electronic Component Specialists

TRANSISTORS BY SIEMENS AND NEWMARKET

2N3055 npn silicon power 60p
AC153K pnp germanium low power 32p
AC176K npn germanium low power 32p
AD161 npn germanium medium power 42p
AD162 pnp germanium medium power 40p
AF139 pnp germanium UHF 49p
BC 107 13p; BC108 12p; BC109 13p; } npn
BC167 11p; BC168 9p; BC169 11p
BC177 21p; BC178 19p; BC179 21p; } pnp
BC257 12p; BC258 11p; BC259 13p
Standard groupings available.
BD135 npn med power 39p
BD136 pnp med power 38p
DIODES
OA90, OA91, OA95 each 6p
OA200 9p; OA202 10p
Other semiconductors
AC128 17p; AF117 35p
BFY51 19p

Full lists and technical data will be found in Catalogue No. 6. See also amendments list.

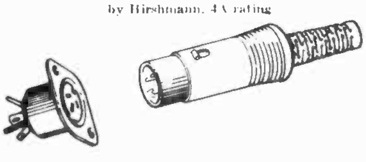
SIEMENS' THYRISTORS

0·8A 400V 65p, 600V 80p
3A 400V 70p, 600V £1·02

ZENER DIODES full range E24 values: 400mW: 2·7V to 36V, 14p each; 1W: 6·8V to 82V, 21p each; 1·5W: 4·7V to 75V, 48p each. Clip to increase 1·5W rating to 3 watts (type 266F) 4p.

DIN PLUGS & SOCKETS

by Hirshmann, 4A rating

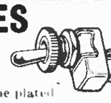


2 way LS socket 10p; plug 12p. 3 way scr. socket 10p; plug 12p. 5 way scr. socket 12p; plug 15p.

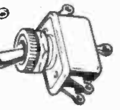
TRANSISTOR ACCESSORIES

To3 cover 7p
Heat sinks 1°C/w, type 6W1, undrilled 60p

SWITCHES



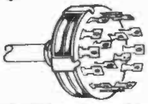
1011C SPST toggle 20p;
409 DPDT toggle 29p. (These are chrome plated 2·5A rating)
7201 Sub-miniature DPDT 250V a.c/2A 48p



ROTARY SWITCHES

Radiospares Miniature Maka-switch (in assembly kit form) Shaft 48p.
Wafers, MBB-2P5W, 1P11W, BBM-1P12W, 2P6W, 3P4W, 4P3W, 6P2W, each, 32p

WAVECHANGE SWITCHES



1P12W, 2P6W, 3P4W, 4P3W, each 24p

ELECTROLYTIC CAPACITORS

AXIAL LEAD Prices subject to amendment by the manufacturer.

Rated voltage: Capacity µF	3V	6·3V	10V	16V	25V	40V	63V	100V
0·47							7p	7p
1·0						7p		7p
2·2					7p		7p	7p
4·7				7p		7p	7p	7p
10			7p		7p	7p	7p	7p
22			7p	7p		7p	7p	8p
47	7p		7p	7p	7p	7p	8p	12p
100	7p	7p	7p	7p	7p	8p	12p	18p
220	7p	7p	7p	8p	9p	10p	17p	26p
470	7p	8p	9p	9p	12p	17p	24p	41p
1000	9p	12p	12p	17p	20p	23p	40p	
2200	14p	16p	22p	25p	36p	40p		
4700	23p	26p	37p	40p				
10,000	37p	40p						

Polycarbonate —5% Tolerance

250V up to 0·1µF: 100V/0·1µF and above.
0·01; 0·012; 0·015; 0·018; 0·022; 0·027; 0·033; 0·047; 0·056; each 4p.
0·068; 0·082; 0·1; 0·12; 0·15 each 4p.
0·18; 0·22; each 5p.
0·27; 0·33; 6p. 0·39 7p. 0·47 8p. 0·56 10p. 0·68 11p. 1µF 13p.
Prices subject to amendment by the manufacturer.

SILVERED MICA non-polarised capacitors in 34 values from 2·2 pF to 680 pF, each 6p

RESISTORS 10%, 5%, 2%

Code	Power	Tolerance	Range	Values available	1 to 9	10 to 99 (see note below)	100 up
C	1/20W	5%	82 Ω–220K Ω	E12	9	8	7·5
C	1/8W	5%	4·7 Ω–470K Ω	E24	1	0·9	0·75
C	1/4W	10%	4·7 Ω–10M Ω	E12	1	0·9	0·75
C	1/2W	5%	4·7 Ω–10M Ω	E24	1·2	1	0·8
C	1W	10%	4·7 Ω–10M Ω	E12	2·5	2	1·6
MO	1/2W	2%	10 Ω–1M Ω	E24	4	3	2 nett
WW	1W	10% ± 1/20 Ω	0·22 Ω–3·9 Ω	E12	7	7	6
WW	3W	5%	1 Ω–10K Ω	E12	7	7	6
WW	7W	5%	1 Ω–10K Ω	E12	9	9	8

Codes: C—carbon film, high stability, low noise.
MO—metal oxide, Electrosil TR5, ultra low noise.
WW—wire wound, Plessey.

Prices are in pence each for quantities of the same ohmic value and power rating. NOT mixed values. (Ignore fractions on total value of resistor order).

Values:
E12 denotes series: 10, 12, 15, 18, 22, 27, 33, 39, 47, 56, 68, 82 and their decades.
E24 denotes series: as E12 plus 11, 13, 16, 20, 24, 30, 36, 43, 51, 62, 75, 91 and their decades.

★ Please remember to add V.A.T. to your order.

IMPORTANT. *We regret that where substantial price increases have occurred in some items these are due to the increased costs of imported lines. S.A.E. brings amended list.*

KNOBS

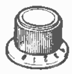
All grub screw fitting for ¼" shafts. Black. For other types—see Catalogue No. 6, P.54

F14.

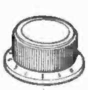
F13.

F12.

F19.



F18.



F17.

KB4

K30/3

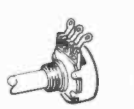
F.14 (20mm) pack of 2 32p
F.13 (26mm) pack of 2 38p
F.12 (33mm) pack of 2 40p
F.19 (20mm) pack of 2 32p
F.18 (26mm) pack of 2 38p
F.17 (38mm) pack of 2 40p
KB.4 (20mm) pack of 4 40p
K.30/3 (17mm) aluminium, each 24p

IT'S ALL IN THE LATEST ELECTROVALUE CATALOGUE

No. 6 (4th printing) contains details of 100's of semi-conductors; ICs with circuit diagrams, R's and C's of practically every kind, accessories, components, tools, materials, etc. information and equivalent tables, etc. Well illustrated (96 pages 5¼" × 8¼") 25p. post free with refund voucher for 25p. allowable on orders over £5 or more.

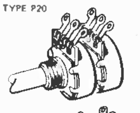
with 25p refund voucher

POTENTIOMETERS



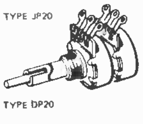
TYPE P20

Rotary carbon track, double wiper SINGLE P20 lin 100 Ω to 2·2M Ω 12p, P20 log 4·7K Ω to 2·2 meg. 12p JP20 Log, 4·7K Ω to 2·2M Ω 12p, Dual gang lin 4·7K Ω to 2·2m Ω, 42p; Dual log, 4·7K Ω to 2·2m Ω 42p; Log/antilog, 10K, 22K, 47K, 1M Ω only 42p; Dual antilog, 10K only, 42p. Any type with 2A D.P. mains switch, 12p extra.
Only decades of 10, 22 & 47 available in ranges quoted.



TYPE JP20

DUAL CONCENTRIC DP20 in any combination of P20 values, 60p; with switch, 72p.



TYPE DP20

SLIDER
Lin or log. 10K to 1meg. in all popular values, each 26p.
Control knobs: blk/white/red/yel/gr./blue/dk. grey/lt. grey, each 5p.

Slider

CARBON SKELETON PRE-SETS
Small high quality, PR lin: 100 Ω 220 Ω, 470 Ω, 1K, 2K2, 4K7, 10K, 22K, 47K, 100K, 220K, 470K, 1M, 2M2, 5M, 10M Ω. Vertical or horizontal mounting, 5p each.

All items offered for sale in accordance with our stated terms of business, copy of which available on request. Prices quoted DO NOT include V.A.T.
Orders from U.K. customers must be accompanied by an additional 10% of nett value for V.A.T.

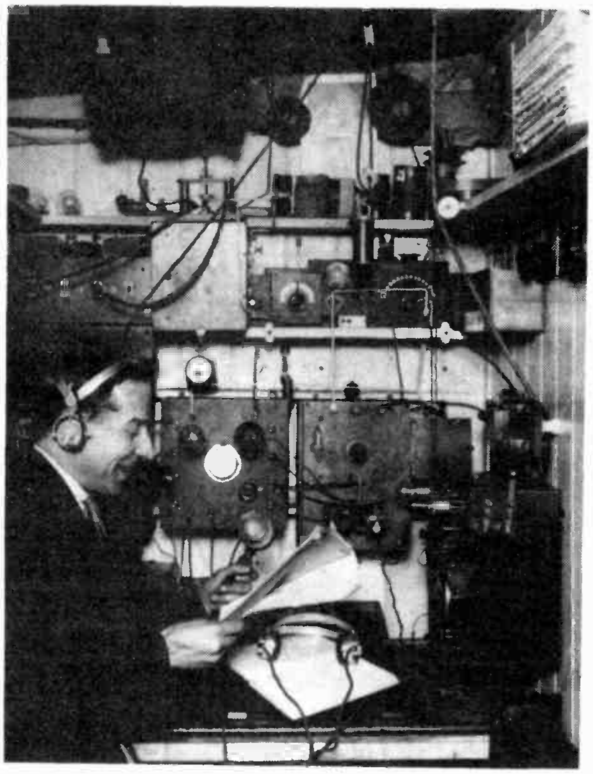
DISCOUNTS *Not allowed on nett price items.* **10% on orders for £5 or more, 15% on orders for £15 or more.** *Prices subject to alteration without prior notice.*

PLEASE SEE LATEST AMENDMENT LIST. SEND S.A.E.

POSTAGE AND PACKING FREE
SURCHARGE 10p on small mail orders under £2. Overseas orders carriage and insurance charged at cost.

ELECTROVALUE

(Dept. P.W. 6) 28 ST. JUDES ROAD., ENGLEFIELD GREEN, EGHAM, SURREY, TW20 0HB
Hours: 9—5.30: Sat. 1 p.m. Tel.: Egham 3603 Telex 264475
ENG. REG. NO. 1047768. R.O. 28 ST. JUDES ROAD, ENGLEFIELD GREEN, EGHAM, SURREY. TW20 0HB



The spark gap at 5SV can be seen on the top shelf under the copper strip helix coil which 'tuned' the transmitter. Below is the 2-valve transmitter consisting of an oscillator and modulator.

Mason's equipment was impounded and he found himself with the Royal Naval Air Service at the White City in London, very close to the present site of the BBC TV service. After operating WT equipment from airships based at near-by Wormwood Scrubbs (another famous name!) 5SV passed to Manston for flying training and finished up with No. 3 Wing in France. Unfortunately Mr. Mason is no longer on the air, which is rather unusual. Generally the bug, having bitten, doesn't let go! At least not for long! ■

ON THE AIR

BROADCAST BANDS

SHORT WAVE DX
by MALCOLM CONNAH

APART from the gems of information which can be gleaned from this monthly page, the best sources of DX information and station news are the DX programmes broadcast by many stations throughout the World.

The following list shows the times at which some of the more popular programmes are broadcast. In all cases the broadcasts are in English.

Australia "DXers Calling" is broadcast during the English transmissions on Saturday at 2130; Sunday at 0430, 0730, 1300 and 1530 and on Monday at 0215.

Ecuador HCJB in Quito broadcasts its "DX Party Line" programme on Monday at 0030, Tuesday at 0300 and 1930 and on Wednesday at 0900.

Great Britain The BBC's "World Radio Club" programme is broadcast over the normal World Service outlets at the following times: Sunday at 0815, Wednesday at 1330, Thursday at 2030 and Friday at 2345.

Portugal Adventist World Radio transmit a programme of DX News compiled by our own World DX Club at 0935 on Sundays on 9670kHz.

Sweden The "Sweden Calling DXers" programme is 25 years old this year but can be referred to as the "grandaddy" of DX programmes. The programme is broadcast every Tuesday and takes up half an hour of the normal English programmes.

Switzerland "Swiss Shortwave Merry-go-Round" is broadcast in all the English transmissions of the Swiss B.C. on the 2nd and 4th Saturdays of the month.

Readers' Logs

The first item in this section this month comes from **John Godwin** of Rugeley in Staffordshire. John reports hearing *Radio New Zealand* between 0600 and 0800 on 11780kHz on his pre-war HRO receiver and "Joystick" antenna.

The transmitter power of *Radio New Zealand* is only 7½kW and reception in this country is fairly difficult. Well done John!

Alexander Morton of Framlingham in Suffolk has two receivers, a Bush AC2, 5 valve domestic and a VEF-204 10 transistor portable. His log included:

5920 *R. Kiev,* in English at 1930.
9023 *Voice of Iran* in English at 2000.
9690 *R. Pakistan* with news in English at 1815.
9745 *HCJB, Quito,* Ecuador, DX Partyline at 0900.
10040 *Voice of Vietnam,* Hanoi, news in English.
15415 *R. Kuwait* in English at 1630.
17895 *R. Portugal* in English at 1345.

Ian Gordon of Rubery, Birmingham has managed to extract signals from the following stations out of the central heating radiator which he use as an aerial and coax them into his Codar CR70A receiver:

9005 *R. Iran* in English at 2015.
9570 *R. Australia* at 0730.
9655 *R. Damascus,* Syria in English at 2050.
9670 *Adventist World Radio* at 0940.
9745 *R. Baghdad,* Iraq in English at 1950.
11675 *R. Pakistan* in English at 2035.
11710 *RAE, Argentina,* s/on at 2300.
11765 *R. Australia,* DXers Calling (Sun.), 0730.
15012 *Voice of Vietnam,* Hanoi in English at 1815.
17885 *R. Japan,* s/on at 0800 in English.

Shaun O' Sullivan of Keynsham (yes that's K-E-Y-N-S-H-A-M of Radio Luxemburg fame), Bristol, has a one valve 'H.A.C.' t.r.f. receiver and a two transistor amplifier connected to a 100 foot long-wire antenna. This combination enabled him to hear:

5930 *Radio Prague,* Czechoslovakia in English at 2135.
5995 *Voice of America* in English at 2040.
6160 *Radio Sofia,* Bulgaria in English at 2135.
6190 *Vatican Radio* in English at 2100.
7090 *Radio Tirana,* Albania in English at 2040.
7100 *Radio Moscow,* USSR at 2110.

Dave Gregory of Plymouth in Devon has a Bendix RA-1 aircraft receiver and an 80 foot long-wire antenna, his log for the month included:

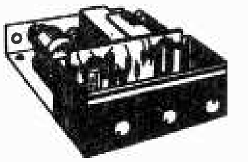
7100 *R. Pakistan* in English at 2200.
9125 Test transmission from *Panama City* at 0035.
9535 *Swiss B.C.,* Berne in English at 1530.
9725 *Kol Israel* noted at 2140.
9770 *R. Baghdad,* Iraq at 2045.
11640 *R. Bangladesh* in English at 1800.
11755 *AIR, Delhi* in English at 2230.
11805 *Radio Finland* noted at 1910.
11880 *Radio Sweden* in English at 1230.
11900 *RSA, South Africa* in English at 1115.
15175 *Radio Norway* noted at 2200.

DX Clubs

The Youth DX Club International (YDXCI) which was mentioned in this column last month has announced that the maximum age of its members will be 17 years. The membership fee is £1·20 which includes the cost of sending the magazine to any country. The address for membership enquiries is YDXCI, Bartletts, Culmstock, Cullompton, Devon.

PRICES NOW INCLUDE VAT

SUPERSOUND 13 HI-FI MONO AMPLIFIER



A superb solid state audio amplifier. Brand new components throughout. 5 silicon transistors plus 2 power output transistors in push-pull. Full wave rectification. Output approx. 13 watts r.m.s. into 8 ohm. Frequency response 12Hz—30KHz ± 3db. Fully integrated pre-amplifier stage with separate Volume, Bass boost and Treble cut controls. Suitable for 8-15 ohm speakers. Input for ceramic or crystal cartridge. Sensitivity approx. 40mV for full output. Supplied ready built and tested, with knobs, escutcheon panel, input and output plugs. Overall size 3" high x 6" wide x 7½" deep. AC 200/250V.
PRICE £11·60. P. & P. 25p.

DE LUXE STEREO AMPLIFIER

A.C. mains 200-240 v. Using heavy duty fully isolated mains transformer with full wave rectification giving adequate smoothing with negligible hum. Valve line up:—2 × ECL86 Triode Pentodes. 1 × EZ80 as rectifier. Two dual potentiometers are provided for bass and treble control, giving bass and treble boost and cut. A dual volume control is used. Balance of the left and right hand channels can be adjusted by means of a separate 'Balance' control fitted at the rear of the chassis. Input sensitivity is approximately 300mV for full peak output of 4 watts per channel (8 watts mono), into 3 ohm speakers. Full negative feedback in a carefully calculated circuit, allows high volume levels to be used with negligible distortion. Supplied complete with knobs, chassis size 11"w × 4"d. Overall height including valves 5". Ready built & tested to a high standard. **PRICE £9·90 P.&P. 45p.**

POWER SUPPLY UNIT 200/240v. A.C. input. Four switched fully smoothed D.C. outputs giving 6v. and 7½v. and 9v. and 12v. at 1 amp continuous (1½amp intermittent).
Fitted insulated output terminals and pilot lamp indicator. Hammer finish metal case overall size 6" × 3¾" × 2¼". Suitable for Transistor Radios, Tape Recorders, Amplifiers etc. etc. Ready built and tested. **PRICE £5·00 P. & P. 35p.**

BLACK ANODISED 16g. ALUMINIUM HEAT SINKS. For TO3, complete with mica's and bushes. Size 2¼" × 3" approx. 28p pair. P. & P. 5p.

HIGH GRADE COPPER LAMINATE BOARDS 8" × 6" 5 for 55p P. and p. 13p.

BRAND NEW MULTI-RATIO MAINS TRANSFORMERS. Giving 13 alternatives. Primary: 0-210-240v. Secondary combinations 0-5-10-15-20-25-30-35-40-60v. half wave at 1 amp. or 10-0-10, 20-0-20, 30-0-30v. at 2 amps full wave. Size 3in. long × 3½in. wide × 3in. deep. Price £2·10 P. & P. 30p.

MAINS TRANSFORMER. For transistor power supplies. Pri 200/240v. Sec. 9-0-9 at 500mA. £1·00. P. & P. 13p. Pri. 200/240v. Sec. 12-0-12 at 1 amp. £1·10. P. & P. 13p. Pri. 200/240v. Sec. 10-0-10 at 2 amp. £1·65. P. & P. 30p.

CENTRE ZERO MINIATURE MOVING COIL METER. 100μA. For balance or tuning. Approx. size 1" x 1" x ¾" deep. Limited number. 88p. P. & P. 10p.

GENERAL PURPOSE HIGH STABILITY TRANSISTOR PRE-AMPLIFIER
For P.U. Tape, Mike, Guitar, etc. and suitable for use with valve or transistor equipment. 9-18v. battery or from H.T. line 200/300v. Frequency response 15Hz—25KHz. Gain 26dB. Solid encapsulation size 1¾" x 1¼" x ¾" Brand new complete with instructions. Price £1·00 P. & P. 13p.

HANDBOOK OF TRANSISTOR EQUIVALENTS AND SUBSTITUTES
A must for servicemen and home constructors. Including many 1000's of British, U.S.A. European and Japanese transistors. ONLY 40p. Post 5p.

3 Reference Encyclopedias for Electronic Engineers and Designers, covering between them transistor characteristics, diode and transistor equivalents. Many thousands of up to date European types listed.

Diode Equivalents	80p
Transistor Equivalents	90p
Transistor Characteristics	£1·15
POST FREE.	
All three together	£2·60

RECORD PLAYER BARGAINS
Mains models. All brand new in maker's packing.
LATEST B.S.R. C109/C129 AUTOCHANGER UNITS with latest stereo/mono compatible cartridge £7·60+ 50p P. & P.
GARRARD SP25 Mk III with heavy precision machined die cast turntable £10·56, carr. 50p.

PRECISION ENGINEERED PLINTHS
Beautifully constructed in heavy gauge "Colorcoat" plastic coated steel. Resonance free. Designed to take Garrard 1025, 2000, 2025TC, 2500, 3000, 3500, 5100, SP25 II and III, SL65B, AT60 etc. or B.S.R. C109, C129, A21 etc. Black leatherette finish. Size 12½" × 14½" × 3½" high (approx. 7½" high, including rigid smoked acrylic cover).
NOW ONLY £4·95, P. & P. 35p.

LATEST ACOS GP91/1SC mono compatible cartridge with t/o stylus for LP/EP/78. Universal mounting bracket. £1·50 P. & P. 8p.
SONOTONE 9TAHC COMPATIBLE STEREO CARTRIDGE T/O stylus Diamond Stereo LP and Sapphire 78. **ONLY £2·30** P. & P. 10p. Also available fitted with twin Diamond T/O stylus for Stereo LP. £2·60. P. & P. 10p.
LATEST RONETTE T/O STEREO/COMPATIBLE CARTRIDGE for EP/LP/Stereo/78. £1·63 P. & P. 10p.
LATEST RONETTE T/O MONO COMPATIBLE CARTRIDGE for playing EP/LP/78 mono or stereo records on mono equipment. Only £1·50 P. & P. 10p.

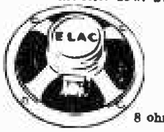
QUALITY RECORD PLAYER AMPLIFIER MK II
A top quality record player amplifier employing heavy duty double wound mains transformer, ECC83, EL84, and rectifier. Separate Bass, Treble and Volume controls. Complete with output transformer matched for 3 ohm speaker. Size 7in. wide × 3in. deep × 6in. high. Ready built and tested. PRICE £4·40 P. & P. 40p
ALSO AVAILABLE mounted on board with output transformer and speaker. PRICE £5·85 P. & P. 50p.

SPECIAL OFFER !
HI-FI LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEMS

Beautifully made teak finish enclosure with most attractive Tygan-Vynair front. Size 16" high x 10½" wide x 6" deep. Fitted with E.M.I. Ceramic Magnet 13" x 8" bass unit, two H.F. tweeter units and crossover. Maximum power handling 10 watts. Available 3 or 8 or 15 ohms impedance.
OUR PRICE £9.25 Carr. 70p
Cabinet Available Separately £4·95 Carr 65p
Also available in 8 ohms with EMI 13" x 8" bass speaker with parasitic tweeter £7·15 Carr. 70p

HARVERSON'S SUPER MONO AMPLIFIER
A super quality gram amplifier using a double wound fully isolated mains transformer, rectifier and ECL82 triode pentode valve as audio amplifier and power output stage. Impedance 3 ohms. Output approx. 3.5 watts. Volume and tone controls. Chassis size only 7in. wide × 3in. deep × 6in. high overall. AC mains 200/240v. Supplied absolutely Brand New completely wired and tested with good quality output transformer.
P. & P. 35p BARGAIN PRICE **£3·30**

LOUDSPEAKER BARGAINS
5in. 3 ohm £1·05, P. & P. 15p. 7 x 4in. 3 ohm £1·15, P. & P. 20p, 10 × 6in. 3 or 15 ohm £1·90, P & P. 30p, E.M.I. 8 × 5in. 3 ohm with high flux magnet £1·63, P. & P. 20p E.M.I. 13½ × 8in. with high flux ceramic magnet with parasitic tweeter 3, 8 or 15 ohm £3·50, P. & P. 30p. E.M.I. 13 × 8in. 3, 8 or 15 ohm with two inbuilt tweeters and crossover network £4·65, P. & P. 30p.
EMI Ceramic magnet heavy duty tweeter. Approx 3¼". Available 3 or 8 or 15 ohms. £1·25 + 15p p. & p.
BRAND NEW. 12in. 15w. H/D Speakers, 3 or 15 ohms. Current production by well-known British maker. Now with Hiflux ceramic ferrobar magnet assembly £7·50. Guitar models: 25w. £7·50 35w. £9·35. P. & P. 40p



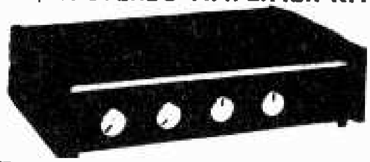
SPECIAL OFFER!
LIMITED NUMBER OF BRAND NEW ELAC 10" TWIN CONE LOUDSPEAKERS
With large ceramic magnet and plasticised cone surround.
8 ohm impedance. £2·70. P. & P. 25p.

12in. "RA" TWIN CONE LOUDSPEAKER. 10 watts peak handling. 3, 8 or 15 ohm £2·45, P. & P. 30p.
35 ohm SPEAKERS 3in. only 70p P. & P. 13p.
"POLY PLANAR" WAFER-TYPE, WIDE RANGE ELECTRO-DYNAMIC SPEAKER
Size 11½" x 14¾" x 1⅜" deep. Weight 19oz. Power handling 20W r.m.s. (40W peak). Impedance 8 ohm only. Response 40Hz-20kHz. Can be mounted on ceilings, walls, doors, under tables, etc., and used with or without baffle. Send S.A.E. for full details. Only £6·55 each. P. & P. 25p.
VYNAIR & REXINE SPEAKERS & CABINET FABRICS app. 54 in. wide. Our price 85p yd. length. P. & P. 15p per yd. (min. 1 yd.). S.A.E. for samples.

HI-FI STEREO HEADPHONES

Adjustable headband with comfortable flexifoam earmuffs. Wired and fitted with standard stereo ¼in jack plug. Frequency response 30–15,000Hz. Matching impedance 8-16 ohms. Easily converted for Mono. PRICE £3·30, P. & P. 15p.
HIGH IMPEDANCE CRYSTAL STICK MIKES.
OUR PRICE £1 15, P. & P. 10p

HARVERSONIC SUPER SOUND 10 + 10 STEREO AMPLIFIER KIT



NEW FURTHER IMPROVED MODEL WITH HIGHER OUTPUT AND INCORPORATING HIGH QUALITY READY DRILLED FIBRE GLASS PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD WITH COMPONENT IDENTIFICATION CLEARLY MARKED FOR EVEN EASIER CONSTRUCTION

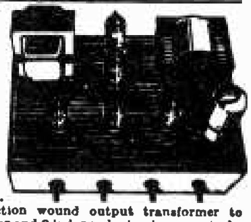
A really first-class Hi-Fi Stereo Amplifier Kit. Uses 14 transistors including Silicon Transistors in the first five stages on each channel resulting in even lower noise level with improved sensitivity. Integrated pre-amp with Bass, Treble and two Volume Controls. Suitable for use with Ceramic or Crystal cartridges. Very simple to modify to suit magnetic cartridge—instructions included. Output stage for any speakers from 5 to 15 ohms. Compact design, all parts supplied including drilled metal work, high quality ready drilled fibreglass printed circuit board, smart brushed anodised aluminium front panel with matching knobs, wire, solder, nuts, bolts—no extras to buy. Simple step by step instructions enable any constructor to build an amplifier to be proud of. Brief specification; Power output: 14 watts r.m.s. per channel into 5 ohms. Frequency response ±3dB 12-30,000 Hz Sensitivity: better than 80mV into 1MΩ. Full power bandwidth: ±3dB 12-15,000 Hz. Bass boost approx. to ±12dB. Treble cut approx. to −16dB. Negative feedback 18dB over main amp. Power requirements 35v. at 1.0 amp. Overall Size 12"w. x 8"d. x 2½"h.
Fully detailed 7 page construction manual and parts list free with kit or send 18p plus large S.A.E.

AMPLIFIER KIT	£11·55	P. & P. 18p
(Magnetic input components 33p extra)		
POWER PACK KIT ..	£3·30	P. & P. 33p
CABINET	£3·30	P. & P. 33p

(Post Free if all units purchased at same time)
Full after sales service
Also available ready built and tested £23·10. Post Free.
Note: The above amplifier is suitable for feeding two mono sources into inputs (e.g. mike, radio, twin record decks, etc.) and will then provide mixing and fading facilities for medium powered Hi Fi Discotheque use, etc.

3-VALVE AUDIO AMPLIFIER HA34 MK II. Designed for Hi-Fi reproduction of records. A.C. Mains operation. Ready built on plated heavy gauge metal chassis, size 7½" w. × 4" d. × 4½" h. Incorporates ECC83, EL84, EZ80 valves. Heavy duty, double wound mains transformer and output transformer matched for 3 ohm speaker. Separate volume control and now with improved wide range tone controls giving bass and treble lift and cut. Negative feedback line. Output 4½ watts. Front panel can be detached and leads extended for remote mounting of controls. Complete with knobs, valves, etc., wired and tested for only £5·50. P. & P. 35p.
HSL "FOUR" AMPLIFIER KIT. Similar in appearance to HA34 above but employs entirely different and advanced circuitry. Complete set of parts, etc. £4·50. P. & P. 40p.
British made solid state all silicon stereo amplifier. 15 watts rms per channel output. Fre. res. 20Hz to 20KHz. Suitable for magnetic or ceramic pickup tape mic. etc built in switchable scratch filter, rumble filter and loudness control. 60 m/m slider controls for bass, treble and volume. 10 way push button function, selector switch. This amplifier has specification and performance usually only found in amplifiers costing twice as much. Each amplifier supplied, tested and fully guaranteed. Finished in the most attractive contemporary style teak cabinet, Size 16⅛in × 8⅛in × 4⅛in. Makers recommended price £46·36. (inc. VAT) Our price (while stocks last) £35·75 (inc. VAT) + 75p. p. & p. Send SAE for full details of specification.

10/14 WATT HI-FI AMPLIFIER KIT



A stylishly finished monaural amplifier with an output of 14 watts from 2 EL84s in push-pull. Super reproduction of both music and speech, with negligible hum. Separate inputs for mike and gram allow records and announcements to follow each other. Fully shrouded section wound output transformer to match 3-15 Ω speaker and 2 independent volume controls, and separate bass and treble controls are provided giving good lift and cut. Valve line-up 2 EL84s, ECC83, EF86 and EZ80 rectifier. Simple instruction booklet 15p + SAE (Free with parts). All parts sold separately. ONLY £8·80 P. & P. 55p. Also available ready built and tested £12·10 P. & P. 60p.

Open 9–5.30 Monday to Friday. 9–5 Saturday
Early closing Wed. 1 p.m.
A few minutes from South Wimbledon Tube Station.

HARVERSON SURPLUS CO. LTD.

(Dept. P.W.) 170 HIGH ST., MERTON, LONDON, S.W.19 Tel.: 01-540 3985

SEND STAMPED ADDRESSED ENVELOPE WITH ALL ENQUIRIES

(Please write clearly)
PLEASE NOTE: P. & P. CHARGES QUOTED APPLY TO U.K. ONLY. P. & P. ON OVERSEAS ORDERS CHARGED EXTRA.

SINCLAIR PROJECT 60

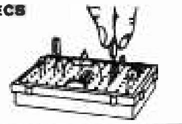
Z30 £3·50
Z50 £4·25
PZ5 £3·97
PZ6 £6·40
Project 60 tuner £16·80
AFU £4·50
PZ8 £6·60
Stereo 60 £7·80
2000 Amp £22·00
Transformer for PZ8 £2·95

EXECUTIVE CALCULATOR £50·00

PROJECT 60 KIT £2·50
Our extremely popular kit contains the extra capacitors, din plugs and sockets, cable and fuse-holder needed to complete Project 60.

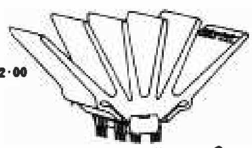
IC RADIO CHIP TBA651 £2·10
The world's most advanced IC radio chip. Contains RF Amp, oscillator, mixer, IF Amps, wide range AGC circuitry and voltage stabilizer. With data £2·10. Send S.A.E. for free leaflet. A kit of resistors, capacitors and IF filters is available to go with the chip for £1·75.

S-DECS AND T-DECS



S-DECS £1·44
T-DECS £2·88
µ-DEC A £3·00
16 dil IC carriers £1·20

SINCLAIR SUPER IC12



ONLY £2·00

Max. supply volts 28. Power 6 Watts rms. Complete with free printed circuit board and 44 page instruction book.

SWANLEY IC TOMORROW £2·50
The World's most powerful IC amplifier. Similar to the above but operates at 35 volts max. supply and gives 12 Watts rms output. Manufactured for us by a leading semiconductor company. Supplied with our instructions and a 6 month guarantee, but no printed circuit.

KITS FOR IC12 AND IC TOMORROW
Except for the power kits and speakers, all items suit both integrated circuits.

DELUXE KIT
ncludes all parts for the printed circuit and volume, bass and treble controls needed to complete the mono version £1·45. Stereo version with balance control £3·30.

BASIC KIT
Contains components for the P.C. board and volume and simple tone controls. Mono version £1·25. Stereo version with balance control £2·90.

POWER UNITS FOR THE IC12
A set of components to construct a 28V 0·5 Amp power supply £2·27. Also suitable Sinclair PZ5 fully constructed £3·97.

POWER KIT FOR IC TOMORROW
A set of components to construct a 35V 1 Amp power supply £2·97.

LOUDSPEAKERS FOR THE IC12
Specially chosen for the IC12. 5" 8 ohm £1·00. 5" x 8" 8 ohm £1·45. 10" x 6" 15 ohm £2·27.

PREAMPLIFIER KITS
Type 1 for magnetic pickups, mics and tuners, with 3 position equalization switch. Mono model £1·20. Stereo model £2·20. Type 2 for ceramic or crystal pickups. Mono 60p. Stereo £1·20.
SEND S.A.E. FOR FREE LEAFLET ON KITS

BATTERY ELIMINATOR BARGAIN £3·40

Introducing the most versatile battery eliminator ever offered, with a high current output that makes it suitable for operating most battery tape recorders, record players, cassette recorders and shavers. Input 200/240V. Output voltage selected by front panel switch may be set to 3V, 4·5V, 6V, 7·5V, 9V and 12V at 500 ma. Housed in a very strong, attractive, plastic case and fully guaranteed for 12 months.

SWANLEY ELECTRONICS

32 Goldsel Rd., Swanley, Kent

Post 10p per item. Please add 10% extra to total cost of order for VAT. Official credit orders welcome from schools etc. Full lists 10p post free. Mail order only. No callers please.

TRANSCEIVERS

Due to warehouse clearance we have for disposal, few only Transreceivers No. 62 Mk. 2, made by Pye for the Navy and Army. Using a total of 11 valves. 1 RF and 2 I.F. stages. A.V.C., BFO, covering 1·5 Mc/s to 10 Mc/s. (approx. 200 to 30 metres) in two switched bands. Can be used on RT or CW M.O. or Crystal. A very good internal ATU made of a rotating silver wire coil, tunable over the complete range, suitable for aerials 4ft. to 100ft., internal P.U. for 12 volt D.C. A meter is fitted for checking voltages. A.V.C. etc. Housed in a metal waterproof case, approx. size 18" x 10½" x 12½". Supplied in as new condition, being either rebuilt by Army Signals or store-soiled new set. In cartons two spare valves, circuit, price £17·50, carriage £2. Suitable hand telephone with spring coil plus transmitter switch in handle. Modern. £1·50.

CRYSTAL CALIBRATOR No. 10. Range 500 kc/s. to 10 Mc/s., up to 30 Mc/s. on Harmonics. Size: 7" x 7½" x 4". Power 300 volts HT, 12 volts LT. The Calibrator can plug into a Power Socket on the 62 Trans-Receiver which it was normally used with. Supplied in good used condition with circuit, £2·50, Post 50p. or BRAND NEW IN CARTON, £5·00, 50p. post.

All enquiries include S.A.E. Terms; cash with order or uncrossed P.O. as these will be returned if items out of stock. Please add 10% VAT

JOHNS RADIO

424 BRADFORD ROAD, BATLEY, YORKS.

Phone: Batley 7732

EX COMPUTER PC PANELS
2 x 4 in. packed with semiconductors and top quality resistors, capacitors, diodes etc. Guaranteed min. 35 transistors plus data.
10 boards 50p (9p)

SPECIAL BARGAIN PACK
25 boards for £1 (25p).
Panels with 4 Power transistors sim OC28
50p (9p)

ELECTROLYTICS
10,000µ 75v, 68,000µ 16v, 4½ x 2 in. dia., 25,000µ 25v, 20,000µ 30v, 5,000µ 90v, 35,000µ 15v, 8,000µ 55v, 4½ x 3 dia. 50p (15p) 15,000µ 15v, 10,000µ 35v, 4½ x 2 in. dia. 30p (10p), 2,000µ 25v wire ends 15p (5p).
12 for £1·50 (15p)

8 BLACK TOGGLES dpst 50p (8p)
250 MIXED CAPACITORS 60p (8p)
250 MIXED RESISTORS 60p (8p)
150 HI-STAB RESISTORS 60p (8p)
200 SI PLANAR DIODES 50p (5p)
SUB. MIN. CO-AX PLUGS & SKTS. 4 pairs 50p (5p)
REED RELAYS, MIXED 10 for 50p (5p)
MICRO SWITCHES 8 for 50p (8p)
ASSORTED RELAYS 8 for £1 (12p)
MIN. GLASS NEONS 12 for 50p (5p)
10 WAY TERMINAL BLOCKS 10 for 55p (5p)
Q-H BULBS 12v 55w 50p (5p)

Postage and package for each item shown in brackets.

Please add 10% VAT to prices.

KEYTRONICS

(Mail Order only)

44 EARLS COURT ROAD
LONDON W8. 01-478 8499

Beginner's Guide to Colour Television

2nd Edition Gordon J. King

The reader is guided through the principles of NTSC and PAL to an understanding of the method of operation of the PAL system from aerial to display tube. The author, noted for his crisp and lucid style, has completely revised this edition which will be of immense value to all who wish to understand how colour television works.

1973 208 pp, illustrated
0 408 00101 1 £1·95

Elements of Linear Microcircuits

T. D. Towers

Based on a series of articles written for *Wireless World*, the book gives practical guidance on the commercially available linear microcircuit devices, and on the handling of these sensitive circuits within an assembly. The emphasis throughout is on applications and on the everyday problems of designing.

1973 116 pp, illustrated
0 592 00077 X £2·80

Television Engineers' Pocket Book

6th Edition
Revised by P. J. McGoldrick

Extensively revised and updated, the sixth edition of this popular book provides an essential summary of all the basic facts, circuit techniques and technical data likely to be required for servicing either colour or monochrome receivers.

1973 376 pp, illustrated
0 408 00102 X £2·50

Obtainable through any bookseller or from the Publishers

The Butterworth Group

88 Kingsway, London WC2B 6AB
Showroom: 4-5 Bell Yard, London WC2

ON THE AIR

MEDIUM WAVE BROADCASTS
by CHARLES MOLLOY

BILL JARVIS (Luton) has received direct from the BBC "20 BBC Local Radio Stations" which gives details of locations and power.

R. Howard (East Runton) has sent the following log of BBC Local Radio Stations heard at his QTH in Norfolk—Radio Blackburn on 854kHz; Radio Sheffield 1034kHz; Leeds 1106kHz; Newcastle-on-Tyne 1457kHz; Teeside (Stockton) 1594kHz. He also reports hearing La Coruna, Spain on 638kHz; AFN Bremerhaven 1142kHz and Radio Sud, Andorra on 818kHz. Andorra is a small independent state situated in the Pyrenees between France and Spain. Its other medium wave outlet is Radio Andorra on 701kHz and both stations will verify a correct reception report written in English, with a colourful QSL card. It appears that Andorra no longer broadcasts on the short waves and it is only on the medium waves that the DXers can hear broadcasts from this mini-republic. Reception reports should be sent to Radio Andorra, B.P.I, 66720 Andorra-la-Vieille, Andorra for the transmissions on 701kHz and to Sud Radio, B.P.7 Andorra-la-Vieille, Andorra for those on 818kHz. Remember to include an International Reply Coupon (obtainable from main Post Offices) to cover return postage and to ensure a reply.

D. O. French (Stroud Green, London) is unable to hear the religious broadcasts from Trans World Radio Monte Carlo on 1466kHz because of interference from the BBC Radio London station on 1457kHz which transmits from Brookmans Park. He expects TWR to increase power on 1466kHz from 400kW to 1000kW by the end of 1974. TWR will then join the growing list of medium wave broadcasters that use powers of a megawatt or more. Others include Radio Bucharest, Rumania on 1052kHz; El Beida, Libya 1124kHz and Tripoli, Libya 1250kHz both of which are easily heard in the UK after dark; Batra, Egypt 1106kHz; Skopje, Yugoslavia 809kHz; West Germany on 1421kHz and Radio Luxemburg 1439kHz. Other more distant stations that have been heard in the UK include Riyadh, Saudi Arabia on approx. 588kHz; Quazvin, Iran 841kHz (now with 2000kW); Rajkot, India on 1070kHz; Urumchi, China 1525kHz (usually in Russian with jamming) and the Voice of America Thailand 1580kHz in English at 2200hrs GMT. There is also the 1000kW outlet at Calcutta, India on 1130kHz which has been heard by the writer during July at 2200hrs GMT with sign-on at the start of its Chinese programme. It is worth looking for this station between the burble on 1133kHz and Barcelona/Libya on 1124kHz.

VHF/FM DXing
by SIMON DAVID

FIRST of all, my thanks to all those readers who wrote to me; I shall try to pick out interesting points from as many letters as my modest half-page allowance will permit and combine these with any news items that are useful.

Many of you take Band 2 seriously as DXers and this is really the basis on which this feature was started, but there are times when weather conditions, particularly in the summer months, can produce some odd twitterings even on the usual entertainment programmes from local stations.

Mr. **C. Rahn** of Chesterfield has made a study of reception conditions and confirms that humid overcast atmospheres and very warm temperatures bring in some long distant signals. Of course, it is of little help if conditions are cooler en route, so when you have one of those sultry sticky days and the weatherman says that this is spread over the whole country, forget the lawn mower and switch on your f.m. receiver.

It does help to have a multi-element array and if you can arrange for it to be rotated easily, then you are in for a mixed bag of DXing. Mr. Rahn has four aerials: a roof 'H' set to Sutton Coldfield; an indoor 'H' rotatable; a piece of unscreened wire about 1ft. long; and an indoor telescopic. The most fruitful, of course, is the rotatable which brings in most of the BBC local radio stations from afar, plus numerous foreign stations. However, even Caen 95·6MHz was picked up by the telescopic. His tuner is the Omega ST-300C with a stereo decoder A1005M (G. W. Smith). Now with his new "weapon", a 6-element rotatable, he is getting even better results.

There were disturbances on April 1st due to an aurora borealis. Although not visible due to overcast skies, the effects on v.h.f. broadcasting were a "burbling" note on continental stations, detected by Mr. **R. Ham** in Sussex on 42 and 72MHz. These noises also interfered with television on channels 3, 4 and 5.

The target for most DXers is to see how far into Europe one can penetrate on Band 2. Mr. **G. P. Stanbury** tells a fascinating tale involving an Antiference 4-element with two extra directors, a Rigonda "Symphony" radiogram with home made tuning meter in place of the magic eye, the f.e.t. preamplifier from April's *P.W.*, and a rotatable aerial mounted on a cable controlled pulley system. In spite of some backlash, he has heard at his home in Chelmsford, Essex, many BBC stations as far away as North Hessary Tor and Wenvoe.

Continental pick-ups include five Dutch and three Belgian stations on Dutch network RTB-BRT, the latter being Aalter on 90·4, 95·7, 98·6MHz and Veltem on 89·5 and 93·7MHz. West German stations received include Langenberg and BFBS Cologne. There are local disturbances including a 400ft. hill and a police transmitter half a mile away that almost swamps the continentals at times. There is, he says, a local river board authority transmitter which appears to be "ill-matched to its damp string!"

One of the problems of DXing in residential areas is the interfering reflections from neighbouring aerials, and badly aligned tuners without i.f. traps on the aerial can cause trouble. Mr. Stanbury appeals to all users to fit i.f. traps to keep the i.f. on a leash and I would endorse this wholeheartedly.

In the May article I mentioned rejection filters to suppress adjacent channels; the Wolsey Model No 2 covers 40 to 100MHz range with maximum rejection of 45dB. Most good aerial dealers should have these for around a fiver. Finally, the IBA have announced on their medium wave test transmissions on 557kHz that v.h.f. tests start in the autumn on 95·8MHz (entertainment), 97·3MHz (news).

ON THE AIR

AMATEUR BANDS

SHORT WAVES

by DAVID GIBSON, G3JDG

A good month for the persistent listener and some good DX loose on all bands—a fair assessment of the Amateur bands these past few weeks. Eighty metres has yielded such little treasures as ZL2BT and DU1EJ, and even 7MHz has seen fit to part with items like VK5CX and 5R8BD. Good DX on twenty and fifteen but the surprise came from 28MHz which has had spasmodic bursts of life. When this happened the DX was usually 599+ or 5 & 9+. Goodies on 28MHz logged include TU2DD, VP2LI and ZM1HV.

Occasionally one hears of an Amateur station accused of causing interference (QRM) to other receiving equipment, usually television. If this happens, the Amateur involved will take steps to solve the problem and help effect a cure for such QRM.

The boot is now on the other foot. There seems to be a marked increase in the number of intruders into the Amateur bands. Not only this but worse; the interference caused by these illegal intruders is deliberate. Other Hams have reported this also.

John Bagley (Birmingham) comments that we should find out where the QRM is originating from and then refuse to work Amateurs in that country(ies). It might, perhaps, be better to do exactly the reverse—make a point of working these localities and then diplomatically raising the question openly on the air i.e., "Do you suffer from QRM OM there seems to be a strong source somewhere in your area?". The RSGB has set up an Intruder Watch. Perhaps its findings could be published?

A couple of hot tips have arrived. Listen 14250—14300kHz at 1230hrs. at weekends for YA1AH and YA0CDR. There is a net on Friday mornings (14250-14300kHz) called the Arabian Nights (Knights) Net. Stations from VK and ZL frequently call in.

Apparently that XG prefix heard by many mystified souls earlier this year was used by XE1J. Something to do with a 450th anniversary. Another callsign was changed because of the seventh Games held in Panama City. When will G stations get in on this callsign changing act? There are many events in England which merit an instant change of callsign: hearing the first hedgehog; Noddy's birthday.

In the April issue I asked the real G4GJ to "stand up". Well, he has! Operational from Bingley in Yorkshire since 1945 this station has a daily sked (not weekends) with G3CJS on 3680kHz. These stations have been doing some experiments with loop aerials.

Lionel Outridge (Canterbury) read my remarks re 4 metres (70MHz), and promptly built a converter using dual-gate MOSFET's (r.f. and mixer) plus a MPF102 crystal oscillator. Lionel says that a nearby BBC relay on channel 5 puts out a string of 50Hz modulated carriers right across the 70·1—70·3MHz band which makes reception difficult. (Who do you report the BBC to?). Other equipment is a FRDX400 and an indoor dipole. Stations received on 70MHz; G3—AJS, FDW/P, FIJ, FZL, IIR, JEQ/P, LVK, LVP, LVP/M, LVP/P, OHH, OQT, ORH, ORH/M RUA/P, TDM/P, VER/P, VHH, VPK, VPS/P, WMR/P, YCN, YTM, ZFP, ZRH, plus GB3SU, G4BLN, GW4ABR/P, GW4BGG/P and G6SG. So the band isn't morgue. How about a few more of us breathing life into it?

Anyone hear 5GAA, HA25KFZ or O1KA? **Gareth George** (Cheltenham) did and asks what, whom, who or where? (Perhaps someone else heard the first hedgehog?). Receiver is an HRO with a 100ft. long wire. A twiddle on twenty brought: EA3GN, EA5FQ, EA7QG, IT9JC, JA6BEE, JA6NPF, JA6YG, JA7BJA, JX1AK, JX5AZ, JY6UMS, OD5FB, VK3OC, VK3BJB, W7MTL/P, ZL2AAW, ZL2BFU, ZM2KG, ZK2BD all on s.s.b.

Thirteen-year-old **Chris Jones** is alive and well and living in West Bromwich. He also bagged: EA3WZ, IT9FKS, JA3XKJ, W6CYU, all with a CX203 and 70ft. end fed on twenty metres s.s.b.

We stop this 14MHz revelry to bring you a news flash: a two metre log has been received. Guilty party is one **David Noakes** who resides at Cranbrook in Kent. Using an f.e.t. converter (i.f. 28-30MHz), Trio JR310 and a 6-over-6 slot-fed he logged: F1AGY, F1CCP, F6CKU, G3AMF, G3FAB, G3RPZ, G3WKS/P (Rutland), G3YOA, G8BXX/P, G8CIW, G8CLY/P, G8FUF, G8FPR, G8GTD/P.

Derrick Dance (Roxburghshire), CR7OA, PR40 pre-elector, a.t.u. and 264ft. end fed sends in a nice log of stations heard on topband. On c.w.: DJ3CY, GI3YFY, GW3RTR, OH1SJ, OL1AOH, OL1AQL, OL5AQK, plus several GM, OK1 and OK2 stations. On 160 metres s.s.b.: GM4BBL (Shetlands), GW3UCB, GW3ZQN, W4BIF, OE5KE.

At the other end of the scale, Derrick reports these on 28MHz c,w.: DL0IGI (beacon station), F3NB, ZC4CY (new beacon), 3B8MS (beacon), 3D6AX, 4X4SK, 9H1CH. The s.s.b. signals on 28MHz came from: CR6AM, CR6LF, CR7IZ, EA8GZ, EA8IB, LU8AJG, ZC4DS, ZE1AV, 4X4HF, 4X4NJ, 4Z4DZ, 4Z4LI, 9J2AY, 9J2TB and PY5UI on a.m.

Events during June include: June 9-10, four metre open contest; 10, d.f. qualifying round at High Wycombe; 16-17, Microwave Field Day; 17, WAB v.h.f. contest (phone); 23-24, First Topband contest; 24, d.f. qualifying round at Chelmsford. July 7-8, Jubilee v.h.f./u.h.f. contest.

BROADCAST BANDS

Short Wave Reports by 15th of the month to Malcolm Connah, 59 Windrush, Highworth, Swindon, Wiltshire, SN6 7DT.

Medium Waves Logs to Charles Molloy, 132 Segars Lane, Southport, PR8 3JG.

VHF/FM Reports to Simon David, c/o Practical Wireless, Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, London, EC4A 4AD.

AMATEUR BANDS

Short Wave/VHF

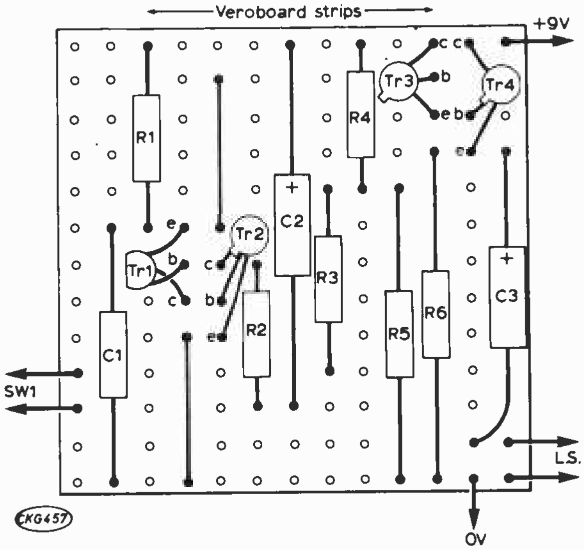
Logs in alphabetical order please by 15th of the month to David Gibson, G3JDG, 12 Cross Way, Harpenden, Hertfordshire.

TAKE 20

DAVID ANDREWS

No. 50
ELECTRONIC SIREN

A series of simple transistor projects, using not more than twenty components.



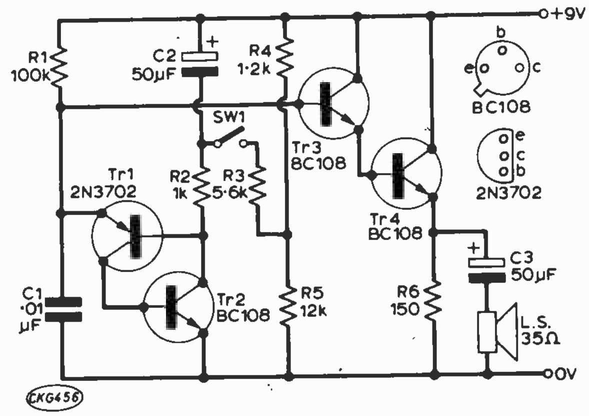
Suggested layout of components on a piece of veroboard.

THIS month's project describes a siren that utilises a voltage controlled relaxation oscillator. The output of the oscillator is fed to a very simple loudspeaker driver stage comprising Tr3 and Tr4 connected as a super-alpha pair. Alternative output stages to provide higher power can be used provided they present a comparatively high input impedance.

Circuit

Tr1 and Tr2 form the active part of the oscillator. They can be almost any type of general purpose pnp and npn transistor respectively; but make sure they are connected the right way round. The frequency of oscillation is set by the values of R1 and C1 together with the potential at the base of Tr1. In this instance the potential is determined by the network of R2, R3, R4 and R5 and is dependent on whether switch SW1 is open or closed. C2 serves to delay the build up and fall of this potential and gives a smooth change of frequency that gives rise to the siren "wail".

Assuming that SW1 is open and that the potential at Tr1's base is low, C1 will charge up through R1 until the base/emitter junction of Tr1 is forward biased. Not much charge is needed on C1 to arrive at this situation and it occurs very early on in the charging cycle. When Tr1 is turned on regenerative feedback occurs between Tr1 and Tr2 and the charge of C1 is shunted to negative through the circuit of Tr1's emitter and collector and Tr2's base and emitter; at the same time the collector of Tr2 is pulled down towards negative. Eventually base current into Tr1 ceases to flow and C1 is free to re-charge through R1 to repeat the cycle; the potential at Tr1's base returns to its original state. If this potential was higher it would take more time for C1 to reach a charge whereby the emitter of Tr1 became more positive than the base and thus the frequency of oscillation is reduced. By closing SW1 we force the potential to increase but this does not happen immediately and the rise is slowed up by the time constant given by C2. The frequency of oscillation reduces slowly to a minimum value set by the potential divider effect of R4 with R5. When the switch is opened the potential reduces slowly as the charge on C2 is bled to negative by the momentary spikes of current drawn by Tr2 through R2. While this happens the frequency of oscillation slowly increases.



The complete circuit of the electronic siren.

★ components list

R1	100kΩ	1p
R2	1kΩ	1p
R3	5·6kΩ	1p
R4	1·2kΩ	1p
R5	12kΩ	1p
R6	150Ω	1p
C1	0·01µF	4p
C2	50µF	10p
C3	50µF	10p
Tr1	2N3702	20p
Tr2	BC108	10p
Tr3	BC108	10p
Tr4	BC108	10p
SW1	Pushbutton switch	15p
		95p

No allowance is made for minimum order costs or for postage and packing and these points should be checked carefully before ordering.

—*continued on page 261*

Dear Sir, letters

Shoreham Transmitters

I was interested to read Mr. Woodward's letter in your March issue. He complains that our transmitters at Shoreham "cause countless harmonics all the way down the medium wave band". The frequencies used at Shoreham are 692kHz (Radio 4), 1214kHz (Radio 1), and 1484kHz (Radio Brighton).

It is true that after the extensive wavelength changes last September a number of intermodulation products were identified but the situation was quickly rectified. **G. H. Sturge** *(BBC Engineering Information Dept).*

Noises

. . . The fact remains that several miles from the transmitters, noises identifiable as Radio 1 can be heard loud and clear on 266 metres, 232 metres, and also on 1100 metres long wave on receivers ranging from small transistor radios to powerful communications receivers. The strength of these signals varies from day to day, and on some occasions I have heard Radio 1 very weak on 247 metres, and very strong on 323 metres.

In addition, Radio Brighton is always clearly audible on approximately 530 and 560 metres medium wave, as well as the intentional 202 metre wavelength.

My complaints have also been supported by the Horsham-based Southern Independent Radio Association, and the Brighton-based Southern .Free Radio Campaign, both of which are responsible organisations, who are trying to improve the standards of broadcasting in this country.

Regarding the possibilities of covering the whole country on medium wave with a few kilowatts, the BBC should try using horizontal long-wire aerials instead of vertical masts. Using this method, the Independent Broadcasting Authority's test broadcasts on 539 metres medium wave cover large parts of the country, with a power of one kilowatt, despite the fact that a powerful Dutch pirate station is on 538 metres, directly underneath.

The IBA's transmitter is also audible in parts of Holland, over the aforementioned Dutch station. I also know for a fact that many on-shore pirate radio stations, notably Radio Jackie of London and Focus 240 of Worthing cover distances of as much as 30 miles, with the 'massive" transmitter power of 7 watts! They also use efficient, long-wire aerials. **P. Woodward** *(Lancing, Sussex).*

Corrective Action

. . . Following Mr. Woodward's further letter, we have carried out some further checks and measurements in the Brighton area. We found two spurious signals spaced about 80kHz above and below the frequency of Radio 1 (1214kHz). These signals were intermittent and of comparatively recent origin, and they were only present when a certain combination of equipment was in use at Shoreham. The necessary corrective action has now been taken, and we are grateful to Mr. Woodward for drawing our attention to these signals.

We did not find any trace of a transmission of Radio 1 on Long Waves, or of Radio Brighton on 530 or 560 metres. But it may be worth pointing out that with a receiver i.f. of around 465kHz, the 'image' appears at approximately the frequencies mentioned, because

$$1484-(2\times 465)=554\text{kHz}$$
(i.e. 542 metres)
$$1214-(2\times 465)=284\text{kHz}$$
(i.e. 1058 metres).

Such 'signals' are of course entirely the product of the superhet receiver, and do not exist as transmissions at all.

There is no point in going into great detail about the problems of medium-wave transmitting aerial design here, which are many and complex. I am afraid that the horizontal long-wire aerial which Mr. Woodward suggests is not suitable for serving very large areas by day and by night.

The IBA test transmissions are not made from such an aerial, and their relatively large coverage is due mainly to the high earth-conductivity of the area adjacent to the River Thames. Nevertheless the station does not serve large areas of the country nor is it intended to do so.

We understand that recordings made in Holland reveal the IBA signal as only just detectable in the presence of the pirate. It should also be remembered that there is a limit to the degree to which the service area of a station can be enlarged by increasing the power or using a different type of aerial, and the power necessary to serve a given area depends on very many factors, not the least of which is the level of interfering signals which must be overridden. **G. H. Sturge** *(BBC Engineering Information Dept).*

TAKE 20—Electronic Siren

—continued from page 260

Operation

On initial switch-on it is possible to get no immediate high frequency oscillation and this problem can be overcome by temporarily shorting out R3 and when the audible tone is heard the shorting link can be removed. Varying the potential divider effect of R4 and R5 will set the minimum lowest frequency. The highest frequency, before complete cut off, is best set by C1. R1 could be adjusted to vary the range of frequency but this is undesirable as it affects the working points of the two transistors.

The output is taken from the junction of R1 with C1 and this is a very high impedance point and if too much current is drawn by an external circuit C1 may never reach a charge at which regenerative triggering can occur. Hence the need for a reasonably high input impedance to the amplifier stage. The output waveform is a sawtooth and its amplitude decreases as the frequency increases which is quite effective in compensating for poor low frequency response of small loudspeakers.

The estimated cost to build this project is 95p, plus cost of the speaker, Veroboard, and VAT. ■

HOTLINES ON RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

COMPUTERS are steadily becoming increasingly involved in our lives. Latest event to highlight this was the official opening of America's first computer-controlled petrol station which also boasts on-line credit checks. The motorist can pay cash or offer a credit card; the mini-computer will accept either. However, just like its human counterpart, man, the computer is happy to accept cash but wary of the credit card. When such a card is offered the computer will immediately check and verify it with the central computer files held in Atlanta. The petrol station is in the suburbs of Los Angeles. If the credit card offered to the computer is out of date, or has been stolen, then the computer will simply "pocket" the card and will refuse to return it. Now there's something you'd scarcely credit.

ONE STEP AHEAD

A quick note to exponents of ESP (extra sensory perception). There is to be an International conference on "Electrical Signals from the Brain". It is to be held at Oxford University, August 28—30, 1973. Anyone got any brain waves?

DEAF-BLIND HELP

In Hanover, there is a Centre for deaf-blind people. How do such unfortunate humans communicate? Feel or touch is an obvious answer. They can, for example, read Braille by feeling the raised dot impressions which make up the Braille alphabet. They cannot, of course, either see or hear television nor can they hear or answer a telephone call.

An ingenious system has been installed at the Hanover Centre which enables deaf-blind people to communicate directly with each other, over great distances—theoretically, anywhere in the world. Key to this system is the Braillomat. This machine produces a strip of paper with Braille alphabet letters or dot characters raised on it. Thus the deaf-blind person has only to run the strip of paper through his/her fingers to "read" the message. The Braillomat has a keyboard rather like a typewriter, but it is extremely simple in that it has only six keys—one key for each of the dots in the Braille alphabet pattern. The idea is that by connecting two of these machines together, two deaf-blind persons can "chat" happily. The tape output, incidentally, is rather like teletype or teleprinter tape.

It doesn't take too much imagination to see the potential here. Each deaf-blind person with a Braillomat could contact other deaf-blind people by using the machines in conjunction with the telephone. But wait; how will they hear the telephone ring? In practice they don't have to because the inventors have thought of this problem. Their answer is a tiny unit which is carried on the person—rather like a radio paging bleeper. Instead of emitting a warning bleep when the telephone rings, the unit simply vibrates. What a wonderful application of electronics this is.

THE "R.O.M."

Big international exhibitions are heavy going but often there are one or two very interesting items which crop up. At this year's Mesucora exhibition in Paris, one company exhibited a digital multimeter which incorporated a digital thermometer. Thus, in addition to the usual multimeter capability of measuring voltage, current and resistance, it offered the measurement of temperature also.

Unfortunately, as temperature rises, the transducer or sensor gives an output which does not follow a linear law and therefore cannot "change" degrees C directly into digital reading.

The solution used was to employ a ROM (read-only memory). This memory can be programmed to take certain correcting actions. For example; if the sensor was measuring 500°C and this, when fed directly to the digital display gave a reading of, say, 537, then the ROM could be programmed to compensate for this. Whenever a 500°C signal came in, the ROM would alter things by subtracting 37 from the answer before it was displayed.

Again, perhaps 600°C might read (fed direct) 671 and thus the ROM's programme would tell it, "If 600 in, subtract 71 to give 600 display". Thus the whole programme takes account of any input and processes it so that the "correct" temperature reading is shown digitally.

INTEREST IN "ERNIE"

In the May article, the story about "ERNIE" might have implied that the name was derived from Ernie Harrison and possibly that Racal Electronics were connected with the Premium Bond selection equipment. We would like to record that the electronic equipment was developed by Plessey and that ERNIE is derived from Electronic Random Number Indicating Equipment, the original version being developed at the Post Office Research Station, Dollis Hill, London. Mr. Harrison is Chairman of the Southern Region Industrial Savings Committee; Racal are not directly connected with ERNIE.

FLAT-SCREEN TV

Last month I reported thin readout devices and suggested flat screen television. I have just come across a flat-screen cathode ray tube (c.r.t.) or, to be more precise, two inches deep. Its function (at present) is to display alpha numeric characters/messages and it does not use either electron guns or deflection plates. It is digitally addressed and the display forms 512 characters in a 5 × 7 matrix of dots. The screen measures 5·4 × 3·8 inches. It has an area cathode which emits a sort of blanket of electrons as opposed to the narrow beam normally associated with the more conventional (and very much longer) c.r.t.

Beam forming is achieved by a plate with some 20,000 holes in it. This "forms" the electron blanket into individual beams. These beams then have to pass through four plates each similar to the beam forming one. These plates are the switching mechanism by which characters are formed. The first two plates (of the four) determine the position of the characters on the screen while the remaining two determine the column and row.

A 75V positive potential will accelerate electrons through the holes in the switching plates, while a 50V negative potential will cut off the beam completely.

After travelling through the switching plates the electron beam(s) now pass through a final plate used for focusing. They then strike the phosphor screen thus creating an illuminated image. The very small thickness of this unique c.r.t. (2in.) has numerous obvious advantages.

Other advantages are also present which may not, at first sight, seem quite so obvious. Because the electron beam has such a very short distance to travel, the display is virtually immune to magnetic interference.

Note: This display, although it has been exhibited and is not an industrial secret, is not yet on the market although its appearance is believed to be imminent.

Ginsberg

NEVER AGAIN

AFTER MR. RISING PRICE EMERGES FROM THE 'FRIDGE, WILL OPPORTUNITIES LIKE THIS RECUR!!!

PARTRIDGE PACKAGE PRICES ARE ACTUALLY **LOWER** THAN THE PRE-VAT PRICES OF THE ITEMS PURCHASED SEPARATELY. BUY A COMPLETE RECEIVING STATION FOR **£66·55.**

The Space Age WORLD RECORD award winning 7′ 6″ long All Band JOYSTICK VFA Antenna — JOYMATCH A.T.U. — TRIO RECEIVER or TRANSCEIVER — Matching HEADPHONES — A COMPLETE STATION IN ONE COMPACT PACKAGE — THE FLAT DWELLER'S DREAM !

★ JOYSTICK VFA **£12·54** (A); JOYMATCH ATU 111 or 111A **£12·54** (B); JOYMATCH ATU LO-Z500 **£18·10** (C).

COMMUNICATIONS HEADPHONES £2·86 (D)

(All including V.A.T., carriage, packing, accessories & insurance.)

PARTRIDGE PACKAGE No. 1

9R59DS receiver	£54·45
* Items (A); (B); (D) above ..	£12·10
Complete Gen. Coverage Station	£66·55

PARTRIDGE PACKAGE No. 2

JR310 receiver	£82·50
* Items (A); (B); (D) above ..	£7·70
Complete Amateur RX Station	£90·20

PARTRIDGE PACKAGE No. 3

JR599 receiver	£203·50
* Items (A); (B); (D) above ..	FREE
Complete Amateur RX Station	£203·50

PARTRIDGE PACKAGE No. 4

TS/PS515 Transceiver 180W	£231·00
* Items (A); (C); (D) above ..	FREE
Complete TX-RX Station ..	£231·00

BARCLAYCARD — ACCESS !

ALSO: SP5D SPKR. £4·95; OA2 MAINS STABILISER 74p.

NEW: World-wide reception on the amazing "DX—CRYSTAL SET" **£2·20** including unique aerial.

PARTRIDGE BUDGET LINE—

ARTIFICIAL EARTH—SOLVES YOUR EARTH PROBLEMS £5·28; **AERIAL BANDSWITCH**—TUNED AERIAL £5·28; **A.T.U. KIT**—FULL COVERAGE TX/RECEIVER £5·28; ASSEMBLED £6·38.

NEW: Instrument Cases, easily drilled in strong black rigid polystyrene. $5\frac{7}{16}$″ × $3\frac{13}{16}$″ × $2\frac{1}{2}$″ only 20p.

(All including, V.A.T., carriage, packing, accessories & insurance.) Send 3p stamp for full illustrated details of Partridge Products. TIO brochures (state which) 3p stamp extra.

NO V.A.T. ON OVERSEAS ORDERS!

CARRIAGE & INSURANCE EXTRA OVERSEAS.

BOX 5
PARTRIDGE ELECTRONICS LTD.
BROADSTAIRS, KENT

Phone: 0843 62535 or 62839 cheap periods.

P. C. BOARDS

Reverberation Unit PCB.

FOR P.W. PROJECTS

All PCB's Fibreglass, Drilled, Roller-Tinned
Circuit and Layout Diagrams free with each PCB

REVERBERATION UNIT (Nov/Dec 1972)
PCB (2in x $11\frac{1}{2}$in). Specially designed to also hold Slider Pots with spacing compatible with published front panel £1·20
SET or R's, C's, S/C's, Slider Pots, Transformer £6·80

8 WATT AMPLIFIER (Nov 1972)
PCB (Mono—$2\frac{1}{2}$in x 3in) 60p
R's, C's, Semiconductors: Stereo Set £7·70, Mono Set £3·90

PRE-AMPLIFIER (Nov 1972)
PCB (Stereo—$3\frac{1}{4}$in x $7\frac{1}{2}$in) Specially designed to also hold all Pots, either rotary or slider, plus Selector Switch £1·50
R's, C's, Rotary Pots, Selector Switch, Semiconductors: Stereo Set £5·20, Mono Set £2·50

LOUDHAILER & SIREN (Dec 1972)—PRE-AMP & SIREN GENERATOR
Set of R's, C's, Pot, Semiconductors PCB ($2\frac{1}{4}$in x $2\frac{3}{4}$in) £2·20

VIBRASONIC GUITAR PRE-AMP (Sept 1970)
PCB (4in x 13in) for Mic Pre-Amp, 2-Guitar Pre-amp, Tremulant & Tone Controls, Master Volume. Specially designed to also hold Rotary or Slider Pots £2·30
Set of S/c's, R's, C's, Rotary Pots, LDR, Lamp, Coupling T/former £7·75 Power Supply £2·80

DIGITRONIC DIGITAL CLOCK (Mar 1973)
PCB ($1\frac{1}{4}$in x $3\frac{1}{2}$in) for 6-digit read-out 60p

POSTAGE: U.K. 10p any order. OVERSEAS at cost.

P.E. DESIGNS ALSO AVAILABLE—S.A.E. FOR FREE LIST.

V.A.T.: ADD 10% TO ALL U.K. ORDERS

PHONOSONICS

DEPT. PW7, 25 KENTISH ROAD, BELVEDERE, KENT, DA17 5BW
MAIL ORDER ONLY

FERRANTI ZN414 Radio i.c. only £1·32

WITH FREE DATA

BF859	15p	ZTX300	12p	ZTX502	17p	ZS178	55p
BF860	20p	ZTX301	13p	ZTX503	14p	ZS270	11p
BF861	20p	ZTX302	17p	ZTX504	43p	ZS271	16p
BF896	15p	ZTX303	14p	ZTX530	21p	ZS272	18p
BF897	23p	ZTX304	21p	ZS142	33p	ZS274	19p
BF898	20p	ZTX310	9p	ZS170	10p	ZS276	26p
ZTX107	8p	ZTX330	15p	ZS171	13p	ZS278	37p
ZTX108	8p	ZTX384	18p	ZS172	16p	• Zeners •	
ZTX109	11p	ZTX500	13p	ZS174	17p	KS030A to	
ZTX214	15p	ZTX501	18p	ZS176	23p	KS180A	19p

All devices top grade, brand new, fully guaranteed. We specialize in Ferranti semiconductors and can supply any device. Postage & Packing 10p. Free over £2. Send S.A.E. for full list and data. All prices include V.A.T.

DAVIAN ELECTRONICS

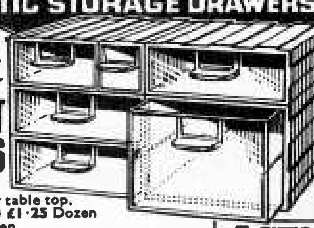
PO BOX 38, OLDHAM, LANCS. OL2 6XJ

I-N-T-E-R-L-O-C-K-I-N-G PLASTIC STORAGE DRAWERS

Newest, neatest system ever devised for storing small parts and components: resistors, capacitors, diodes, transistors, etc. Rigid plastic units, interlock together in vertical and horizontal combinations. Transparent plastic drawers have label slots / removable space dividers. Build up any size cabinet for wall, bench or table top.

NEAT! HANDY! TIDY!

DISCOUNT PRICES



5 SIZES ALL INTERLOCK

SINGLE UNITS (5″ × $2\frac{1}{4}$″ × $2\frac{1}{4}$″) £1·25 Dozen
DOUBLE UNITS £2·15 Dozen
TREBLE (3D) £2·20 for 8
DOUBLE TREBLE 2 drawers in one outer case (6D2) £3·25 for 8 extra large size (6D1) £3·10 for 8, Carriage 35p Orders over £10 post free
QUANTITY DISCOUNTS! 5% in £1 for orders over £6, $7\frac{1}{2}$% over £10, 10% over £20. Quotation for large quantities.
PLEASE ADD 10% VAT TO TOTAL REMITTANCE.

IVORYET LIMITED (Dept. PW7), 124 CRICKLEWOOD BROADWAY, LONDON N.W.2 01-450 4844

TRICOLOUR

Mood Lighting System

PART FOUR JUREK BUDEK*

—continued from the June issue

As the load increases, the suppression of radio frequency interference becomes more difficult. Many sophisticated and very effective circuits have been published and are on the market, but very often they are prohibitive to the normal user because of their high cost.

The suppression filter used in this article is very simple, inexpensive and quite effective. It is suitable for total loads up to 900 watts, and consists of one bifilar wound ferrite core filter choke and $0 \cdot 1\mu F$ capacitor as shown in Fig. 23.

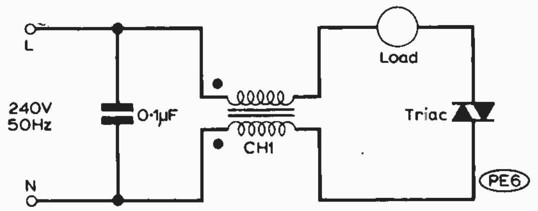


Fig. 23: The suppression circuit used in the mains input supply to the lamp dimming control unit.

The normal symmetrical currents generate magnetic fields which are self cancelling. However, symmetrical currents, caused by radio frequency interference are attenuated.

Assembly

Pay attention to the correct polarity of capacitors, diodes, transistors and triacs. Mount the pulse transformer in correct way, i.e. to avoid sideway fixing.

The three core mains lead enters at the rear of the chassis (Fig. 20, page 54, May issue) and is connected to the junction terminal block.

Thereafter, the connections to the junction terminal block are as indicated in the printed circuit board wiring layout diagrams in this issue. It is pointed out that the mains 'earth' lead (E terminal) should preferably be taken directly to the control unit chassis. In Fig. 20 (May issue) this was shown soldered to the 'earth' side of the printed circuit board layout.

When the printed circuit board is mounted in the chassis metalwork, the 'earthy' side of the foil is connected to the metalwork via the mounting spacers, thus ensuring continuity of the chassis-p.c. foil earth system.

Therefore, the mains earth lead (common) and the earth lead from tag 1 on the lamps output socket SK1 may be conveniently taken to a chassis earth tag which may be mounted under one of the metal bolts that hold socket SK1 in position.

The socket SK1 is wired otherwise as shown in Fig. 20.

The three triacs, CSR3, CSR4 and CSR5, are in all instances bolted directly to the common heat sink

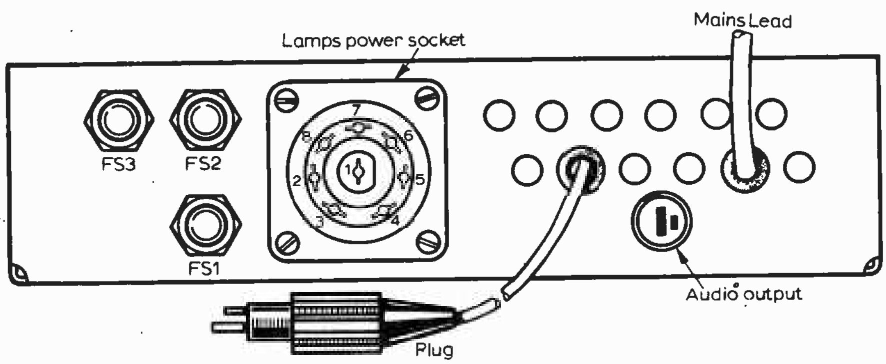


Fig. 24: Rear view of the P.W. Tricolour. The DIN plug and socket are the audio signal feed points—to amplifier output and loudspeaker.

* Texas Instruments Ltd.

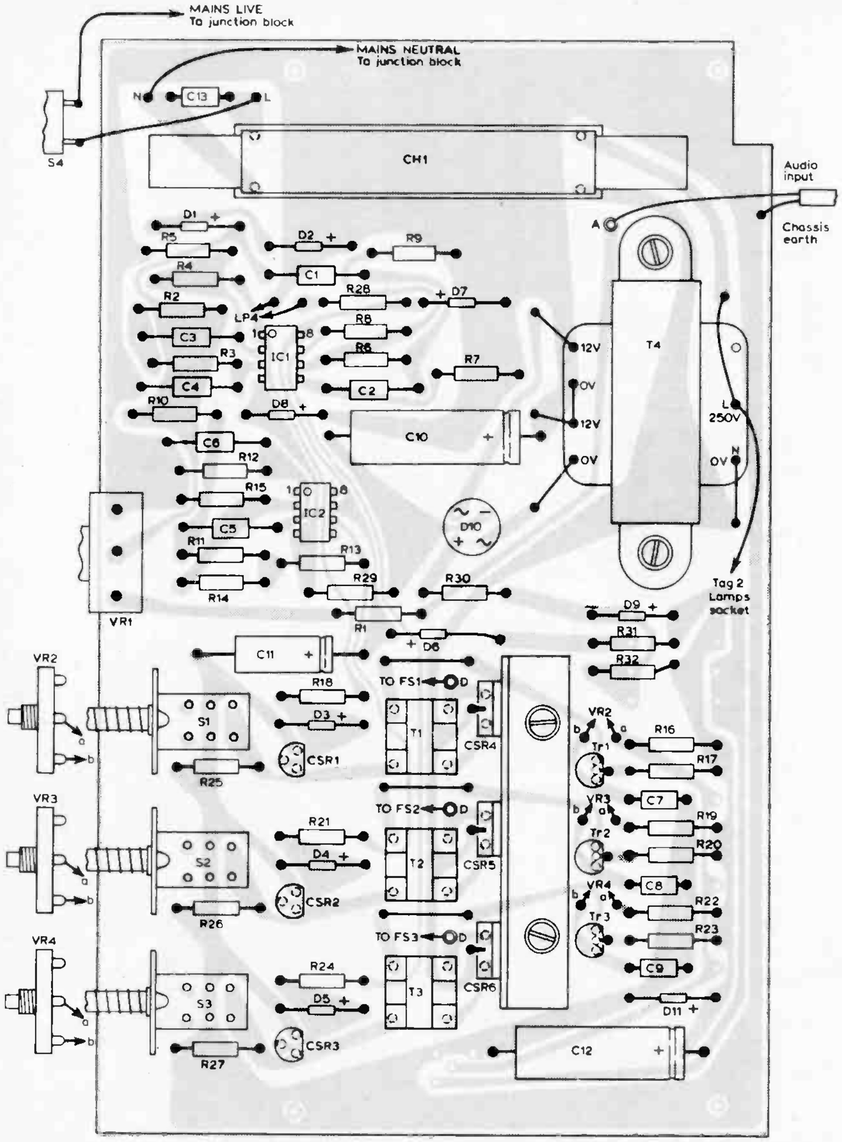


Fig. 25: Component layout for the lamp dimming version of the P.W. Tricolour on the Mk II printed circuit board. Refer to the April and June '73 issues for component details.

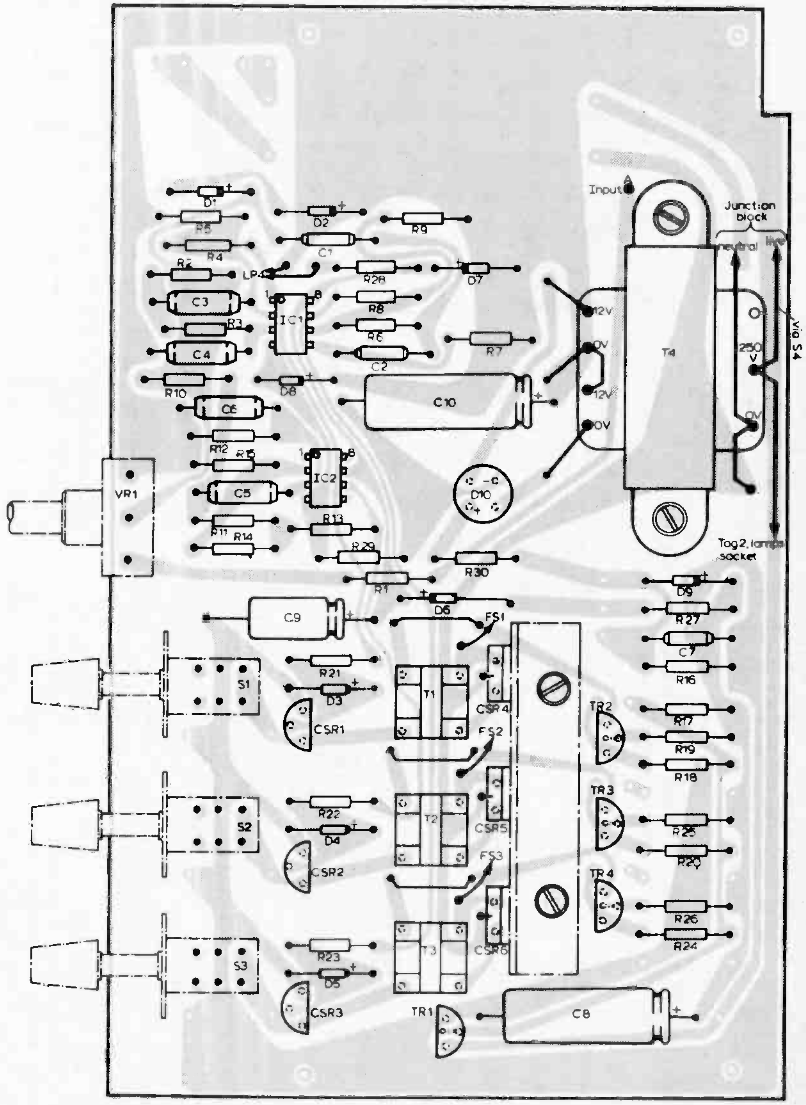


Fig. 26: Component layout for the zero voltage version of the P.W. Tricolour on the Mk II printed circuit board. Refer to the April '73 issue for component details.

Build yourself a TRANSISTOR RADIO

ROAMER 10 WITH VHF INCLUDING AIRCRAFT

10 TRANSISTORS. 9 TUNABLE WAVEBANDS, MW1, MW2, LW, SW1, SW2, SW3, TRAWLER BAND. VHF AND LOCAL STATIONS ALSO AIRCRAFT BAND

Built in Ferrite Rod Aerial for MW/LW. Retractable, chrome plated 7 section Telescopic Aerial, can be angled and rotated for peak short wave and VHF listening. Push Pull output using 600mw Transistors. Car Aerial and Tape Record Sockets. 10 Transistors plus 3 Diodes. Fine tone moving coil speaker. Ganged Tuning Condenser with VHF section. Separate coil for Aircraft Band. Volume on/off. Wave Change and tone Control. Attractive Case in black with silver blocking. Size 9" × 7" × 4". Easy to follow instructions and diagrams. Parts price list and easy build plans 30p (FREE with parts).

Total building cost £9·35

P. P. & Ins. 52p

Overseas P. & P. £1·05)

ROAMER EIGHT Mk I

NOW WITH VARIABLE TONE CONTROL

7 Tunable Wavebands: MW1, MW2, LW, SW1, SW2, SW3 and Trawler Band. Built in Ferrite Rod Aerial for MW and LW. Retractable chrome plated Telescopic aerial for Short Waves. Push pull output using 600mW transistors. Car aerial and Tape record sockets. Selectivity switch. 8 transistors plus 3 diodes. Fine tone moving coil speaker. Air spaced ganged tuning condenser. Volume/on/off, tuning, wave change and tone controls. Attractive case in rich chestnut shade with gold blocking. Size 9 × 7 × 4in. approx. Easy to follow instructions and diagrams. Parts Price List and Easy Build Plans 25p (FREE with parts).

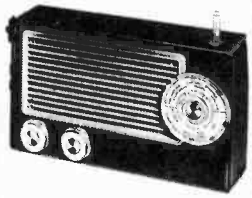
Total building cost £7·68 P. P. & Ins. 47p.
(Overseas P. & P. £1·05)

ROAMER SEVEN MK IV

7 Tunable Wavebands: MW1, MW2, LW, SW1, SW2, SW3 and Trawler Band. Extra Medium waveband provides easier tuning of Radio Luxembourg, etc. Built in ferrite rod aerial for MW and LW. Retractable 4 section 24in. chrome plated telescopic aerial for SW. Socket for Car Aerial. Powerful push-pull output. 7 transistors and 2 diodes, fine tone moving coil speaker. Air spaced ganged tuning condenser. Volume/on/off, tuning and wave change controls. Attractive case with carrying handle Size 9 × 7 × 4in. approx. Easy to follow instructions and diagrams. Parts price list and easy build plans 25p (FREE with parts).

Total building costs £6·58 P. P. & Ins. 47p.
(Overseas P. & P. £1·05)

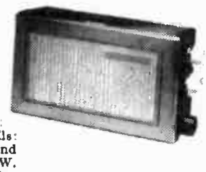
ROAMER SIX



6 Tunable Wavebands: MW, LW, SW1, SW2, SW3 Trawler, band plus an extra Medium waveband for easier tuning of Luxembourg etc. Sensitive ferrite rod aerial and telescopic aerial for Short Waves. 3in. Speaker. 8 stages—6 transistors and 2 diodes. Attractive black case with red grille, dial and black knobs with polished metal inserts. Size 9 × 5½ × 2½in. approx. Easy build plans and parts price list 25p (FREE with parts).

Total building costs £4·38 P. P. & Ins. 31p
(Overseas P. & P. £1·05)

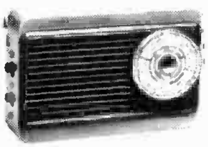
POCKET FIVE



3 Tunable Wavebands: MW, LW, Trawler Band with extended M.W. band for easier tuning of Luxembourg, etc. 7 stages—5 transistors and 2 diodes, supersensitive ferrite rod aerial, fine tone moving coil speaker. Attractive black and gold case. Size 5½ × 1¾ × 3½in. Easy build plans and parts price list 10p (FREE with parts).

Total building costs £2·50 P. P. & Ins. 24p
(Overseas P. & P. 65p)

TRANSONA FIVE

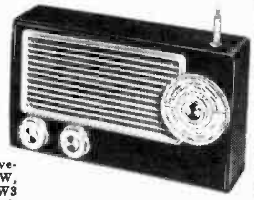


5 TRANSISTORS AND 2 DIODES

3 Tunable Wavebands: MW, LW and Trawler Band. 7 stage—5 transistors and 2 diodes, ferrite rod aerial. tuning condenser volume control, fine tone moving coil speaker. Attractive case with red speaker grille. Size 6½ × 4½ × 1½in. Easy build plans and parts price list 10p (FREE with parts).

Total building costs £2·75 P. P. & Ins. 25p
(Overseas P. & P. 65p)

TRANS EIGHT

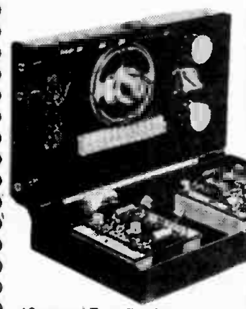


8 TRANSISTORS and 3 DIODES

6 Tunable Wavebands: MW, LW, SW1, SW2, SW3 and Trawler Band. Sensitive ferrite rod aerial for M.W. and L.W. Telescopic aerial for Short Waves. 3in. Speaker. 8 improved type transistors plus 3 diodes. Attractive case in black with red grille, dial and black knobs with polished metal inserts. Size 9 × 5½ × 2½in. approx. Push pull output. Battery economiser switch for extended battery life. Ample power to drive a larger speaker. Parts price list and easy build plans 25p (FREE with parts).

Total building costs £4·95 P. P. & Ins. 33p
(Overseas P. & P. £1·05)

NEW! "EDU-KIT"



BUILD RADIOS, AMPLIFIERS, ETC., FROM EASY STAGE DIAGRAMS. FIVE UNITS INCLUDING MASTER UNIT TO CONSTRUCT.

COMPONENTS INCLUDE: Tuning Condenser: 2 Volume Controls: 2 Slider Switches: Fine Tone Moving Coil Speaker: Terminal Strip: Ferrite Rod Aerial: 2 Plugs and Sockets: Battery Clips: 4 Tag Boards: Balanced Armature Unit: 10 Transistors: 4 Diodes: Resistors: Capacitors: Three ¾" Knobs. Units once constructed are detachable from Master Unit, enabling them to be stored for future use. Ideal for Schools, Educational Authorities and all those interested in radio construction.

Parts price list and easy build plans 25p (FREE with parts).

(Overseas P. & P. £1·05

All parts including Case and Plans £6·05 P. P. & Ins. 33p

FULL AFTER SALES SERVICE

* Callers side entrance "Lavells" Shop
* Open 10-1, 2.30-4.30 Mon.-Fri. 9-12 Sat.

PLEASE NOTE: ALL PRICES NOW INCLUDE VAT

RADIO EXCHANGE CO

61a HIGH ST., BEDFORD, MK40 1SA. Tel. 0234 52367
Reg. no. 788372

I enclose £............ please send items marked.

ROAMER TEN	☐	ROAMER SEVEN	☐
ROAMER EIGHT	☐	TRANS EIGHT	☐
TRANSONA FIVE	☐	ROAMER SIX	☐
POCKET FIVE	☐	EDU-KIT	☐

Parts price list and plans for ....

Name ....

Address ....

.... PW54

All prices in pounds and new pence

VALVES

		6BA6	25	6J6	20	7C5	£1·13
		6BE6	30	6J7M	45	7C6	75
		6BH6	75	6J7G	30	7D5	60
		6BJ6	50	6J7GT	45	7H7	50
		6BQ7A	45	6K6GT	60	7R7	75
1A7GT	45	6BR7	90	6K7M	35	7S7	£2·25
1D5	50	6BR8	70	6K7G	35	7Y4	65
1H5	50	6BS7	£1·30	6K7GT	35	9BW6	60
IN5GT	55	6BW6	85	6K8M	60	10C2	63
IR5	40	6BW7	80	6K8G	40	10F1	75
IS4	30	6C4	33	6K8GT	50	10F3	90
IS5	30	6C5G	35	6K25	75	10F9	60
IT4	30	6C6	25	6L6G	50	10F18	50
3A4	40	6CD6G	£1·25	6L18	45	10LD11	65
3Q4	50	6CH6	60	6Q7G	40	10P13	60
3Q5	50	6CW4	65	6Q7GT	43	11E3	£4·00
3S4	35	6D6	35	6SA7M	40	12AT6	30
3V4	48	6E5	£1·00	6SC7M	75	12AT7	35
5R4GY	75	6F1	70	6SG7M	40	12AU6	35
5U4G	35	6F5G	90	6SH7M	40	12AU7	30
5V4G	45	6F6G	35	6SJ7GT	30	12AX7	30
5Y3GT	40	6F8G	50	6SK7GT	40	12BA6	40
5Z4G	40	6F11	40	6SL7GT	35	12BE6	40
6/30L2	80	6F13	45	6SN7GT	35	12C8GT	35
6A7	75	6F14	70	6SQ7GT	40	12E1	£3·00
6A8G	40	6F23	85	6U4GT	65	12J5GT	30
6AK5	35	6F24	75	6U5G	£1·00	12J7GT	50
6AM5	35	6F25	£1·00	6V6M	60	12K7GT	40
6AM6	33	6F28	65	6V6G	30	12K8GT	50
6AQ5	38	6F32	25	6V6GT	40	12Q7GT	40
6AS7G	85	6G6	35	6X4	35	12SA7GT	50
6AT6	35	6H6	23	6X5G	40	12SG7	35
6AU6	25	6J5M	50	6X5GT	40	12SH7	35
6B4G	£1·00	6J5G	20	7B6	70	12SJ7	40
6B8G	25	6J5GT	30	7B7	50	12SK7	50

12SR7	40	37	40	DAF91	30	EBL31	£1·50
14H7	50	42	50	DAF96	45	EC90	33
19AQ5	50	50B5	50	DCC90	£1·35	ECC81	35
20D1	50	50C5	50	DF33	55	ECC82	30
20F2	70	50CD6G	£1·20	DF70	45	ECC83	30
20L1	£1·10	50L6GT	55	DF91	30	ECC84	30
20P4	£1·10	75	50	DF92	20	ECC85	40
20P5	£1·20	78	45	DF96	45	ECC88	40
25A6	35	80	55	DH77	35	ECH21	63
25L6GT	50	85A2	50	DK32	45	ECH35	£1·00
25Y5	65	150B2	60	DK91	40	ECH42	75
25Z4	30	150C4	60	DK92	55	ECH81	30
25Z5GT	55	801	60	DK96	50	ECH83	45
25Z6	65	807	50	DL66	£1·25	ECL80	45
30C1	30	813USA	£3·75	DL92	35	ECL82	35
30C15	80	866A	75	DL93	40	ECL83	70
30C17	90	954	60	DL94	48	ECL86	40
30C18	80	1625	55	DL95	50	ECLL800	£2·25
30F5	85	4022AR	£5·50	DL96	45	EF9	75
30FL1	75	5763	70	DM70	45	EF37A	£1·20
30FL12	£1·20	7193	30	DY86	33	EF39	60
30FL14	85	7475	50	DY87	33	EF41	65
30L15	85	A61	48	E88CC	65	EF50	25
30L17	80	ATP4	45	EA50	20	EF52	£1·25
30P4	£1·12	ATP5	60	EABC80	35	EF80	25
30P12	80	ATP7	60	EAF42	55	EF85	35
30P19	85	AU2	£4·00	EB91	20	EF86	30
30PL1	75	AU5	75	EBC33	50	EF89	28
30PL13	93	AZ1	55	EBC41	55	EF91	33
30PL14	90	AZ31	55	EBC90	35	EF92	35
35A5	75	CBL31	£1·00	EBF80	40	EF98	75
35L6	50	CCH35	75	EBF83	40	EF183	30
35W4	35	CL33	£1·30	EBF89	30	EF184	35
35Z3	70	CY30	63	EBL1	£1·00	EL32	50
35Z4GT	60	CY31	43	EBL21	60	EL33	£1·75
35Z5	50	DAC32	50				

EL34	50	N78	£1·50	PL500	80	U403	60
EL41	60	N108	£1·50	PL504	80	U404	60
EL42	65	OA2	38	PL508	90	U801	£1·18
EL84	25	OC3	38	PL509	£1·60	UABC80	40
EL95	35	OZ4	40	PL802	95	UAF42	55
ELL80	£1·00	PC86	60	PX4	£2·50	UBC41	50
EM80	45	PC88	60	PX25	£2·50	UBC81	40
EM81	60	PC97	50	PY33	63	UBF80	40
EM84	35	PCC84	40	PY81	30	UBF89	35
EY51	40	PCC89	50	PY82	35	UCC84	43
EY86	40	PCC189	55	PY83	38	UCC85	40
EZ35	40	PCF80	30	PY500	£1·00	UCF80	55
EZ40	50	PCF82	35	PY800	40	UCH42	70
EZ41	50	PCF84	60	PY801	50	UCH81	40
EZ80	27	PCF86	60	R2	75	UCL82	35
EZ81	29	PCF801	50	R19	50	UCL83	60
GY501	80	PCF802	50	S130	£1·75	UF41	60
GZ30	40	PCF805	80	SP4	50	UF89	40
GZ32	48	PCF806	70	SP41	£3·00	UL41	65
GZ34	60	PCF808	85	SP61	75	UL84	40
HN309	£1·50	PCL82	35	STV280/80	£10·00	UM80	30
KT36	£1·00	PCL83	65	SU25	£1·00	UU9	50
KT61	£1·75	PCL84	45	SU2150	75	UY21	50
KT66	£2·05	PCL85	40	T41	£1·00	UY41	48
KT81	£1·75	PCL86	45	TDD4	60	UY85	40
KT81(7C5)	£1·13	PD500	£1·80	U10	75	VMP4G	85
KT88	£2·25	PENA4	£1·00	U14	75	VP4B	£1·25
KTW61	£1·75	PENB4	£1·00	U19	£3·00	VR105/30	38
KTZ41	50	PEN45	75	U25	80	VR150/30	35
ML4	88	PEN46	40	U26	80	VU111	75
ML6	40	PL36	55	U78	35	VU120	£1·00
MSP4	50	PL81	50	U191	75	VU508	£3·00
MU14	75	PL82	45	U251	80	W81M	63
MX40	63	PL83	45	U301	63	Y63	£1·25
		PL84	40			Z759ON	£3·50

Transistors

				AC128	20	BY100	15	NKT713	25	OC44	17
				ACY20	20	BZY88	15	OA70	10	OC45	12
				ACY39	50	CR81·40	47	OA71	10	OC57	60
1N914	07	2N2219	20	AD140	50	DD003	15	OA81	08	OC58	60
1S113	25	2N2369A	15	AD149	50	GET102	30	OA85	12	OC59	65
1S202	23	2N2444	£1·91	AD161	37	GET882	25	OA91	07	OC71	12
2G302	22	2N2646	45	AF115	25	GJ7M	37	OA211	30	OC72	20
2G371	22	2N2904	20	AF117	25	KS100A	20	OAZ201	50	OC81	20
2N404	20	2N2926	10	ASY26	25	MJE520	87	OAZ207	47	OC81D	20
2N697	15	2N3055	75	BC107	10	MJE2955	£1·37	OAZ210	32	OC82	25
2N706	10	2N3702	10	BC108	10	MJE3055	87	OAZ222	45	OC82D	20
2N1132	25	2N3819	35	BC109	10	NKT212	27	OAZ224	45	OC84	25
2N1305	22	AAZ12	30	BC169C	15	NKT214	15	OAZ241	22	OC170	25
2N2147	75	AC126	20	BF898	28	NKT223	33	OAZ242	23	OC171	30
2N2160	60	AC127	25	BFY50	22	NKT251	24	OAZ246	23	OC200	40
2N2218	20			BFY51	20			OC35	50	OCP71	97

Integrated Circuits

				7430	20	7474	40	74100	£2·50	74157	£1·80
				7432	42	7475	55	74107	50	74170	£4·10
				7433	70	7476	45	74110	80	74174	£2·00
				7437	65	7480	80	74111	£1·45	74175	£1·35
				7438	65	7482	87	74118	£1·00	74176	£1·60
7400	20	7411	28	7440	20	7483	£1·00	74119	£1·90	74190	£1·95
7401	20	7412	42	7441AN	75	7484	90	74121	60	74191	£1·95
7402	20	7413	30	7442	75	7486	45	74122	£1·35	74192	£2·00
7403	20	7416	30	745Q	20	7490	75	74123	£2·70	74193	£2·00
7404	20	7417	30	7451	20	7491AN	£1·00	74141	£1·00	74194	£2·50
7405	20	7420	20	7453	20	7492	75	74145	£1·50	74195	£1·85
7406	30	7422	48	7454	20	7493	75	74150	£3·35	74196	£1·50
7407	30	7423	48	7460	20	7494	80	74151	£1·10	74197	£1·50
7408	20	7425	48	7470	30	7495	80	74154	£2·00	74198	£4·60
7409	45	7427	42	7472	30	7496	£1·00	74155	£1·55	74199	£4·60
7410	20	7428	50	7473	40	7497	£6·25	74156	£1·55		

RST VALVE MAIL ORDER CO.

TELEX 946708

Open to callers 9am-5pm Mon-Sat. Closed Saturday from 1pm-3pm.

From 1st April 1973 all orders subject to V.A.T. at applicable rate. This must be added to your order including postage.

16a WELLFIELD ROAD, LONDON SW16 2BS

Send large S.A.E. for list. Phone 677 2424 (4 lines)

Express postage 1p per transistor, over 10 post free. Integrated Circuits & Valves 5p, plus 1p for each additional item, over £5·00 post free.

TRANSISTORISED F.M. tuner head with A.M. gang, slow motion drive. 88—108Mcs, with circuit diagram. £2·30p.

PINNACLE LOW NOISE CASSETTES C60—50p/C90—75p C120—£1.

P-C BOARDS (not computer panels)
1 off 6 transistors single wave band
1 off 4 transistor audio
1 off 3 transistor £1·60 the three.

Encapsulated bridge rectifier (itt usd 3 3mdh) 100 PIV 2 amps. 50p each, 3 for £1·35.

Transistor F.M. Stereo Multiplex Decoder. Size: $5\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$. As used in well known British stereo units with circuit. £3·75.

GARRARD SP25 MK. II less Cartridge. £10·00.

10 VOLUME CONTROLS consisting of 2 off each.
100K log. ganged L/S—20K log. ganged L/S.
470K log. D/P Switch—10K lin. L/S—50K lin. L/S. £1·35.

4 PHONO SOCKETS ON PANEL. 10 panels for £1·25.

12 PLASTIC KNOBS. Chrome and Gold, 3 types—4 off each —spring clip £1·25.

10 COMPUTER PANELS packed withc omponents including one panel with 2 Power Transistors. £1·00.

SLIDER CONTROLS (less knobs)
25K Log of Lin single 30p.
10K—100K Log ganged 50p.
100K—100K Log ganged 50p.

LIGHT DEPENDENT RESISTORS (RCA sq3536) 30p each 4 for £1·00.

CRYSTAL CALIBRATOR No. 10 crystal controlled heterodyne wave-meter covering 500 KHz-10MHz (harmonics up to 30MHz) power required 300V. DC. 15mA. 12V. 0·3A DC. Test equipment for 62T M/RC. £2·50 each.

ALL ITEMS INCLUDE VAT

All items post paid in **GREAT BRITAIN**

SURPLECTRONICS

216 LEAGRAVE ROAD, LUTON, LU3 1JD, BEDS.

STEREO IC DECODER

HIGH PERFORMANCE PHASE LOCKED LOOP (as in 'W.W.' July '72)
MOTOROLA MC1310P

EX STOCK DELIVERY

Specn. Separation: 40dB 50Hz—15kHz. Distortion: 0·3%. I/P level: 560mV rms. O/P level: 485mV rms per channel. Input impedance: 50k. Power requirements: 8–12V @ 16mA. Will drive up to 75mA stereo 'on' lamp or LED.

KIT COMPRISES FIBREGLASS PCB
(Printed and tinned), Resistors, I.C., Capacitors, Preset Potm. & Instructions. Only £3·50 post free. + VAT.

LIGHT EMITTING DIODE (Red)
Suitable as stereo 'on' indicator, for above, with panel mounting clip and Instructions. Only 35p + p.p. +VAT

MC1310P only £2·77 + p.p. 6p +VAT

SPECIAL OFFER

IN4002 100V 1A RECT. DIODES. Full Specification Devices. **ONLY** 6p each + VAT

709' DIL 14 PIN OP AMPS. Full Specification Devices **ONLY** 34p each + VAT

Fi-Comp Electronics

BURTON ROAD, EGGINTON, DERBY DE6 6GY

LEARN RADIO

& ELECTRONICS AT HOME

No knowledge needed—build as you learn with the exciting new 'Technatron' kit. No Extras. Tools, transistors, meter etc. All supplied. You could build a radio in weeks.

SEND FOR FREE 76 PAGE GUIDE TO RADIO/TV, ELECTRONICS, C & G, TELECOMMS ETC.

Dept. BPW17 Aldermaston Court, Reading RG7 4PF

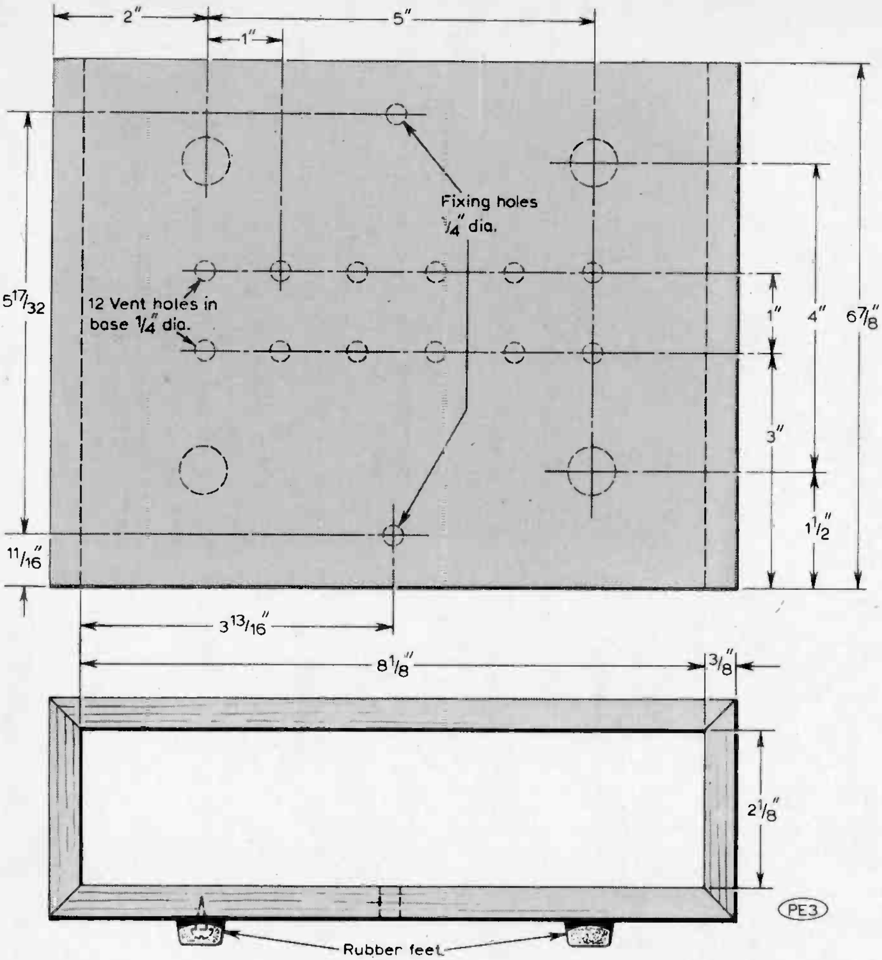
Name..

Address..

....

.... Age.......... CV BPW17

BRITISH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY



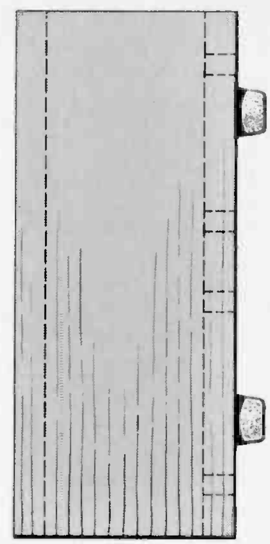
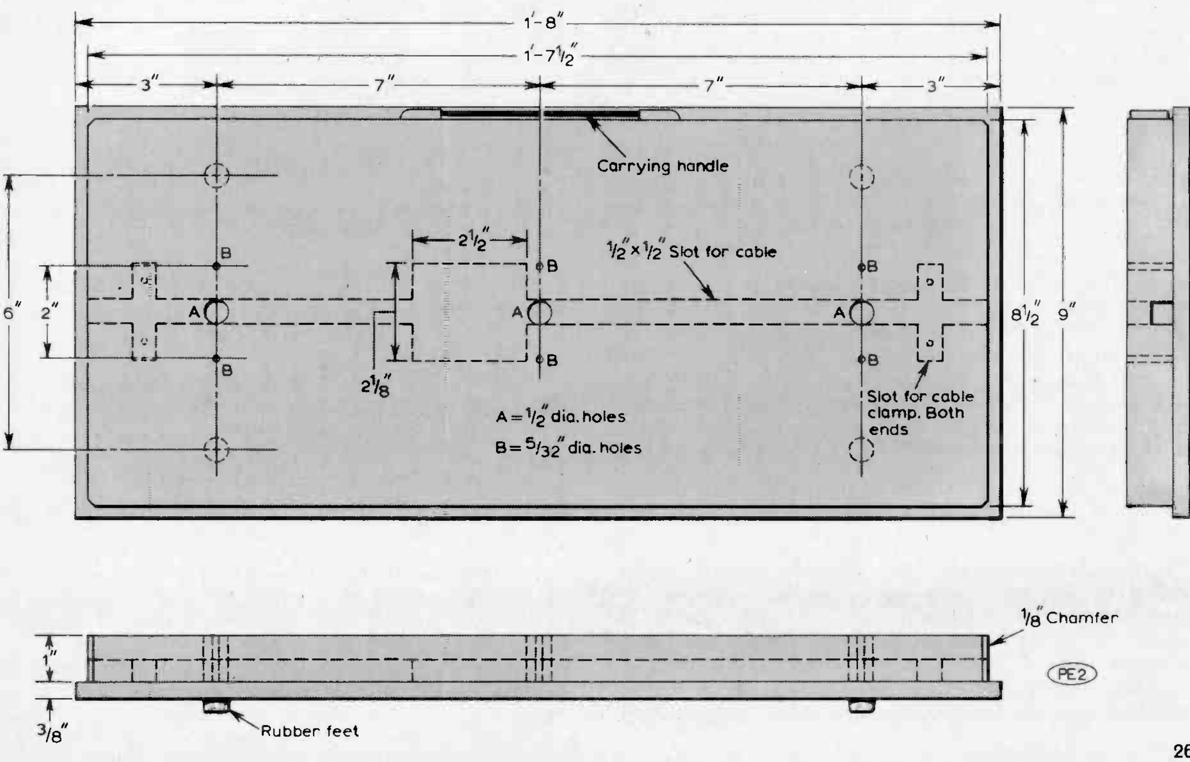


Fig. 27: Cabinet details for the P.W. Tricolour.

Fig. 28: Details of the base unit for the lamps.



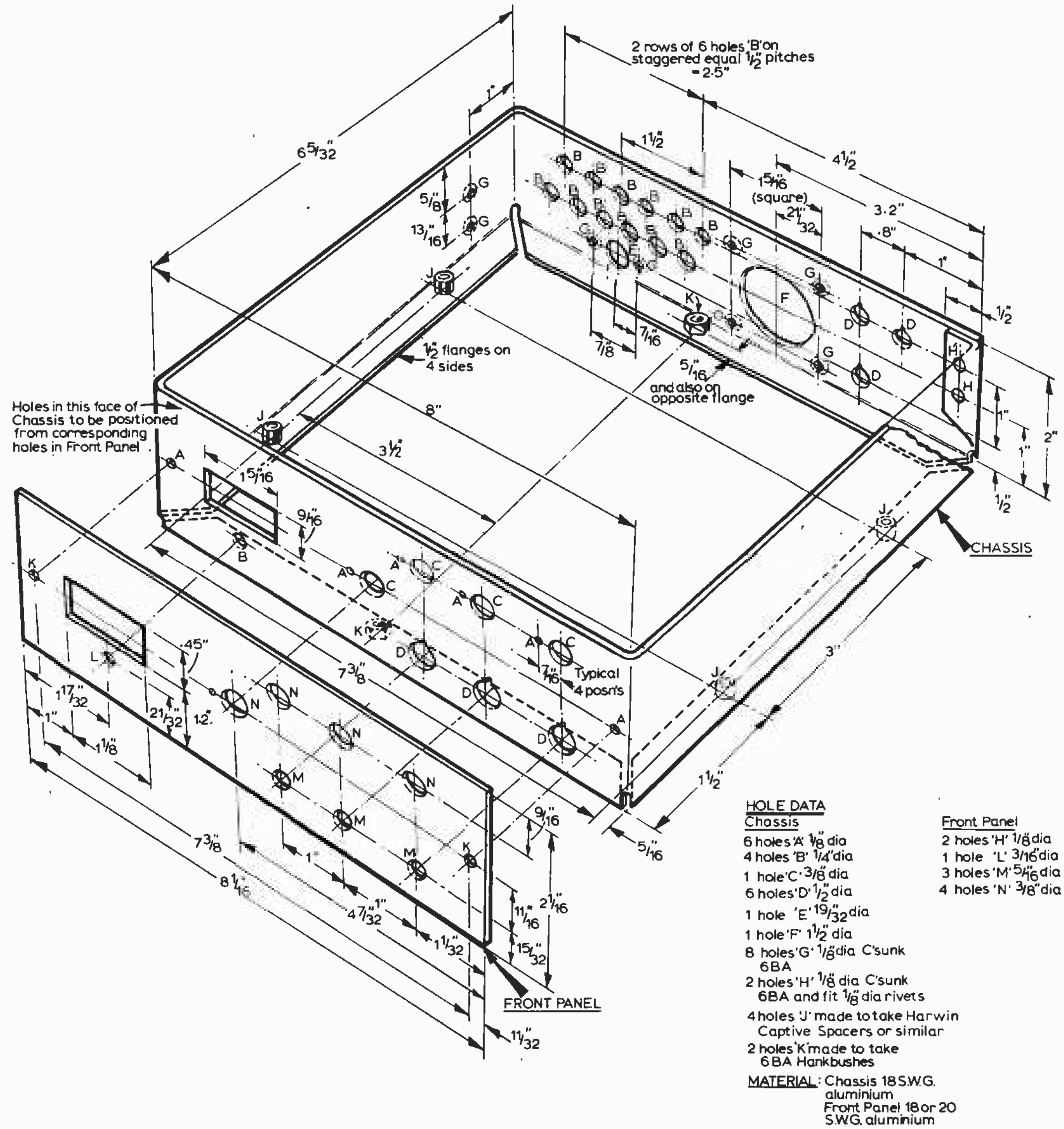


Fig. 29: Front panel and chassis metalwork details for the lamp dimming version. The heat sink is identical to that given in the May issue. Note that the two holes marked 'K' on the front panel should have been given as 'H'.

using 4BAx¼in. bolts and nuts. No insulating washers are used. The heat sink is held in position on the printed circuit board by 4BAx¼in. bolts and nuts.

The lamp dimming controls, VR2, VR3 and VR4 are wired as shown in Fig. 25, the left hand tag on each control is unused. These tags should be carefully positioned so that they do not touch or short to adjacent components.

The Bulgin socket (SK1) and plug (PL1) are numbered on their mouldings to conform with Fig. 20.

Having completed the units and checked the lamp wiring to the multiway lamps socket—1-Earth, 2-Common, 4-Bass, 6-Middle and 8-Treble, check if any of the lamps come on, after the supply has been switched on. If so, there may be a component wrongly positioned in the filter circuit or a solder bridging around the triac or thyristor. If no lamp lights, press on the override switches; the lamps should come on, and if not, change over the lamps, check interconnecting wiring and switching circuits i.e. triac and thyristors.

Finally, play some music. If any of the lamps do not work, check all the components in the relevant filter circuit for dry joints etc.

It should have been pointed out in the captions to Figs 24 and 27 (part 3, last month) that each division of the graticule scale represented 1cm. In the list of components applicable to Fig. 25 the value of R1 (page 184) should have been given as 15kΩ.

It would appear that in some copies of the May issue, one of the I.C. connections (IC1) in Fig. 9 was missing. The missing number is '1'. On the same diagram a figure '13' appears between the middle and treble outputs. This should be ignored. ■

TRANNIES

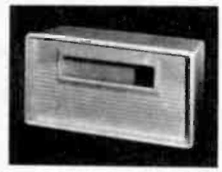
1 DOCKYARD, STATION ROAD, OLD HARLOW, ESSEX
Phone Harlow 37739

P/P 10p. Price list S.A.E. (Saturday callers welcome)

ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT

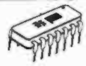
£19·50 ELECTRONIC DIGITAL CLOCK

(For complete kit of parts including case.)



This 4 digit 24 hour clock is available to readers at this special price. Parts would normally cost over £25. Kit of parts includes twelve IC's, indicators, and a smart white plastic case.

74 Series TTL



	1	25		1	25		1	25		1	25
SN7400	16p	15p	SN7423	55p	50p	SN7450	16p	15p	SN7489	6·05p	5·85p
SN7401	16p	15p	SN7425	55p	50p	SN7451	16p	15p	SN7490	74p	72p
SN7402	16p	15p	SN7427	49p	46p	SN7453	16p	15p	SN7491	1·10p	1·04p
SN7403	16p	15p	SN7428	77p	72p	SN7454	16p	15p	SN7492	74p	72p
SN7404	16p	15p	SN7430	16p	15p	SN7460	16p	15p	SN7493	74p	72p
SN7405	16p	15p	SN7432	49p	46p	SN7470	33p	29p	SN7494	85p	72p
SN7406	38p	35p	SN7433	94p	82p	SN7472	33p	29p	SN7495	85p	72p
SN7407	38p	35p	SN7437	72p	69p	SN7473	41p	39p	SN7496	95p	92p
SN7408	20p	18p	SN7438	72p	69p	SN7474	41p	38p	SN74100	1·80p	1·75p
SN7409	20p	18p	SN7440	16p	15p	SN7475	50p	47p	SN74104	1·09p	1·06p
SN7410	17p	15p	SN7441	74p	70p	SN7476	44p	43p	SN74105	1·09p	1·06p
SN7411	27p	25p	SN7442	74p	70p	SN7480	73p	70p	SN74107	44p	42p
SN7412	38p	35p	SN7443	1·43p	1·37p	SN7481	1·32p	1·26p	SN74110	61p	59p
SN7413	32p	29p	SN7444	1·43p	1·37p	SN7482	97p	95p	SN74111	1·37p	1·27p
SN7416	47p	43p	SN7445	2·00p	1·92p	SN7403	1·20p	1·15p	SN74118	1·10p	1·05p
SN7417	47p	43p	SN7446	1·07p	1·02p	SN7484	1·10p	1·05p	SN74119	1·47p	1·37p
SN7420	16p	15p	SN7447	1·10p	1·03p	SN7485	3·96p	3·85p	SN74121	44p	41p
SN7422	55p	50p	SN7448	1·10p	1·03p	SN7486	36p	35p	SN74122	1·54p	1·43p

* Devices may be mixed to qualify for Price Breaks
* 100 Plus less 10% off 25 plus break

Linear Integrated Circuits

301	DIL	50p	723c	DIL	99p
301	TO99	55p	723c	TO99	95p
301	8 PIN DIL	46p	741c	8 PIN DIL	38p
301A	DIL	69p	741c	14 PIN DIL	39p
301A	TO99	69p	741c	TO99	41p
301A	8 PIN DIL	66p	747c	DIL	46p
307	DIL	69p	748c	DIL	39p
307	TO99	69p	748c	TO99	41p
307	8 PIN DIL	66p	1437	DIL	1·27p
308	TO99	6·45p	1458	TO99	1·27p
308A	TO99	6·40p	3046	DIL	84p
709c	DIL	35p	7503	DIL	1·27p
709c	TO99	31p			

Electrolytic Capacitors

4 VOLT
47µF 6½p
100µF 6½p
220µF 6½p
330µF 6½p
1000µF 13p
4700µF 29p

6·3 VOLT
33µF 6½p
68µF 6½p
150µF 6½p
470µF 11p
680µF 13p
1500µF 18p
2200µF 18p
3300µF 26p

10 VOLT
22µF 6½p
47µF 6½p
100µF 6½p
220µF 8p
330µF 10p
470µF 10p
1000µF 11p
1500µF 20p
2200µF 24p

16 VOLT
15µF 6½p
33µF 6½p
68µF 6½p
150µF 8p
220µF 9p
680µF 17p
1000µF 17p
1500µF 25p
2000µF 43p

25 VOLT
10µF 6½p
22µF 6½p
47µF 6½p
100µF 8p
150µF 8p
220µF 10p
470µF 13p
680µF 20p
1000µF 22p
2200µF 39p
5000µF 68p

40 VOLT
6·8µF 6½p
15µF 6½p
33µF 6½p

40 VOLT
47µF 6½p
100µF 9p
150µF 10p
220µF 11p
470µF 19p
680µF 25p
1000µF 25p
2200µF 44p

63 VOLT
1µF 6½p
2·2µF 6½p
4·7µF 6½p
6·8µF 6½p
10µF 6½p
22µF 6½p
68µF 10p
100µF 11p
150µF 13p
220µF 19p
330µF 22p
470µF 26p
1000µF 44p

Transistors

AC107	16p	BC138	36p	BF260	29p	OC44	14p
AC126	14p	BC142	33p	BF329	18p	OC45	14p
AC127	13p	BC143	33p	BF330	18p	OC70	23p
AC128	13p	BC144	30p	BF390	37p	OC71	14p
AC142K	22p	BC145	26p	BFX84	28p	OC72	14p
AC141K	20p	BC147	9p	BFX85	35p	OC81	14p
AC176	15p	BC148	9p	BFX86	22p	OC83	22p
AC187	13p	BC149	9p	BFX87	28p	OC84	28p
AC187K	20p	BC153	16p	BFX88	26p	TIP29A	53p
AC188	13p	BC154	17p	BFY50	21p	TIP30A	64p
AC188K	20p	BC157	13p	BFY51	17p	TIP31A	64p
ACY17	24p	BC158	12p	BFY52	17p	TIP32A	73p
ACY18	21p	BC159	14p	BFY64	39p	TIP33	£1·05
ACY19	25p	BC167	13p	BFY90	72p	TIP34A	
ACY20	22p	BC168	11p	BSX20	19p		£1·54
ACY21	23p	BC169	11p	C407	22p	TIP35A	
ACY22	18p	BC177	15p	C426	33p		£2·58
ACY39	68p	BC179	15p	C428	31p	TIP36A	
AD140	40p	BC182L	9p	C450	17p		£3·19
AD142	44p	BC183L	9p	MP8111	35p	TIP41A	79p
AD143	39p	BC184L	9p	MP8112	42p	TIP42A	91p
AD149	38p	BC186	33p	MP8113	35p	2N706	13p
AD150	60p	BC212L	11p	MP8121	33p	2N930	23p
AD161	29p	BC213L	11p	MP8122	44p	2N1131	22p
AD162	29p	BC214L	11p	MP8123	50p	2N1132	28p
AD M/P	50p	BC258	9p	NKT211	28p	2N1613	22p
AF114	14p	BC259	9p	NKT212	28p	2N1711	26p
AF115	14p	BC267	14p	NKT214	26p	2N2904	40p
AF116	14p	BC268	15p	NKT217	55p	2N2904A	
AF117	14p	BC300	40p	NKT261	23p		44p
AF118	92p	BC301	32p	NKT271	20p	2N2905	46p
AF124	27p	BC302	30p	NKT274	20p	2N2924	18p
AF139	39p	BC303	50p	NKT275	25p	2N2926	10p
AF239	41p	BC304	40p	NKT403	71p	2N3053	26p
AL100	77p	BCY70	17p	NKT405	83p	2N3054	55p
AL102	66p	BCY71	37p	NKY603F		2N3055	52p
AL103	55p	BCY72	17p		66p	2N3405	44p
ASY26	31p	BD123	66p	NKT613G		2N3663	57p
ASY27	40p	BD130	50p		33p	2N3702	9p
AU103	99p	BD131	68p	NKT674	26p	2N3703	9p
AU110	£1·10	BD132	90p	NKT677G		2N3704	9p
AU111	77p	BD135	42p		24p	2N3705	9p
BC107	9p	BD136	50p	NKT713	32p	2N3706	9p
BC108	9p	BD141	£1·87	NKT773	27p	2N3707	9p
BC109	9p	BD142	50p	OC19	55p	2N3708	9p
BC113	15½p	BF159	33p	OC20	55p	2N3709	9p
BC116	16p	BF173	29p	OC23	33p	2N3710	9p
BC125	16p	BF177	28p	OC25	28p	2N3711	9p
BC126	25p	BF178	29p	OC28	33p	2N3794	17p
BC132	16p	BF179	35p	OC29	33p	2N3819	28p
BC134	16p	BF194	15p	OC35	38p	40361	50p
BC135	16p	BF195	17p	OC36	38p	40362	50p
BC137	16p	BF244	27p	OC41	14p	40636	50p

Diodes & Rectifiers

1N914	8p
1N916	8p
1N4148	8p
1S44	10p
1N4007	22p
1S113	17p
1S120	17p
1S121	15p
1S130	9p
1S131	11p
1S132	13p
1S920	8p
1S922	9p
1S923	13p
1S940	6p
AA119	11p
AA129	11p
AAZ13	11p
AAZ15	14p
AAZ17	14p
BA100	16p
BA102	25p
BA115	8p
BA144	14p
BA145	22p
BA154	14p
BAX13	14p
BAX16	14p
BAY18	19p
BAY31	9p
BY100	19p
BY126	16p
BY127	19p
BYX10	24p
OA5	19p
OA9	11p
OA10	24p
OA47	9p
OA70	8p
OA73	11p
OA79	8p
OA81	9p
OA85	11p
OA90	8p
OA91	8p
OA95	8p
OA200	11p

MULLARD POLYESTER'S

MULLARD POLYESTER CAPACITORS C280 SERIES

250V P.C. mounting: 0·01µF, 0·015µF, 0·22µF, 3½p. 0·33µF, 0·047µF, 0·068µF, 4p. 0·1µF, 4½p 0·15µF, 0·22µF, 5½p. 0·33µF, 7p. 0·47µF, 9½p. 0·68µF, 12p. 1·0µF, 14p. 1·5µF, 22p. 2·2µF, 27p

MULLARD POLYESTER CAPACITORS C296 SERIES

400V: 0·001µF, 0·0015µF, 0·0022µF, 0·0033µF, 0·0047µF, 2½p. 0·0068µF, 0·01µF, 0·015µF 0·022µF, 0·033µF, 3½p. 0·047µF, 0·068µF, 0·1µF, 4½p. 0·15µF, 6½p. 0·22µF, 8½p. 0·33µF, 12p. 0·47µF, 14p.
160V: 0·01µF, 0·015µF, 0·22µF, 0·033µF, 0·047µF, 0·068µF, 3p. 0·1µF 3½p. 0·15µF, 4½p. 0·22µF, 5½p. 0·33µF, 6½p. 0·47µF, 8½p. 0·68µF, 12p. 1·0µF, 14½p.

VOLUME CONTROLS

Potentiometers
Carbon track 500 Ω to 2·2M Ω
Log or Linear
Single 13p. Dual gang (stereo) 44p
Single type with D.P. switch 13p extra.

SLIDE POTENTIOMETERS

58mm, TRACK
SINGLE GANGED, LOG or LIN 1k to 1M. 45p each
TWIN GANGED, LOG or LIN 1k to 500k. 66p each.

CARBON SKELETON PRESETS

Small high quality type (linear only).
All valves 100-5 meg ohms.
-·1 watt 5½p each
-2·5 watt 6½p each

VEROBOARD

	0·15 Matrix	0·1 Matrix
2½in × 3¾in	19p	26p
2½in × 5in	28p	28p
3¾in × 3¾in	28p	28p
3¾in × 5in	33p	32p
5in × 17in (plain)	94p	—

Vero Pins (bag of 36), 22p
Vero cutter, 50p; Pin insertion Tools (0·1 and 0·15 matrix) at 61p.

SLIDE SWITCH

SPST 11p each. D.P.D.T. 13p each.

MINIATURE NEON LAMPS

240V or 110V 1–4 5p, 5 plus 4½p each.

MINITRON DIGITAL INDICATOR TYPE 3015F

Reads 0–9 and decimals
(Data Sheet on request)
ONLY £1·50
16 DIL Socket 33p
Driven by 7447 £1·05

RECTIFIERS

P.I.V.	1 AMP	1·5 AMP
50	IN4001 4½p	PL4001 8p
100	IN4002 4½p	PL4002 9p
200	IN4003 5½p	PL4003 10p
400	IN4004 6½p	PL4004 10p
600	IN4005 8p	PL4005 13p
800	IN4006 9p	PL4006 15p
1000	IN4007 10p	PL4007 20p

BRIDGE RECTIFIERS

P.I.V.	1 AMP	2 AMP	5 AMP	10 AMP
50	33p	53p	£1·76p	£2·20p
100	35p	57p	—	—
200	37p	60p	£1·98p	£2·31p
400	40p	64p	£2·15p	£2·42p
600	44p	66p	£2·42p	£2·75p
800	49p	—	—	—

THYRISTORS

PIV	50	100	200	300	400
1 Amp	28	25	41	44	53
3 Amps	44	50	60	—	66
7 Amps	—	96	1·01	—	1·24

RESISTORS

¼ watt 5% carbon 1p each
½ watt 10% carbon 1p each
1 watt 10% carbon 2½p each
Range 10 ohms to 4·7 meg.
½ watt m/o 2% 3p each
Range 10 – 1 meg ohms

BARGAIN PACKS

Unmarked Packs

Pack of 25
IN4148
55p

Pack of 10
BC108 55p
BC107 55p
(Plastic can)

Pack of 10
Plastic BC109
55p

Pack of 10
BC169 55p
(unmarked)
but tested

2N2646
(unmarked)
33p each

Pack of 10
2N2926G 55p
unbranded but tested

Unmarked but fully tested
2N3055
1–9 33p
10 plus 27p

FULLY MARKED TYPES

AD161, AD162
M/P
1–9 59p
10 plus 53p

BC107–BC108
BC109
1–9 9p
10–99 8p
100 plus 6½p

BC 182L:-3-4-212-4
1–9 9p
10 plus 8p

AC127 or AC128
1–9 13p
10 plus 12p
100 plus 11p

ZENER DIODES

400 M/W 5%
Miniature
BZY 88 Range

All voltages
3·3 – 33 Volt
9p each

1 watt 5%

All voltages
6·8 – 200 Volts
14p each

10 watt 5%

All Voltages
7·5 – 100 Volts
51p each

NEW ALL SILICON!

PRACTICAL WIRELESS

ELECTRONIC IGNITION SYSTEM

This Capacitor-Discharge Electronic Ignition System was recently described in Practical Wireless and has proved extremely popular. We are able to offer the kit in two forms; the standard kit containing the electronic components only, enabling the customer to tailor these to his own layout, or the de-luxe version containing a ready-drilled roller-tinned printed-circuit board and fully machined die-cast case with A.M.P Electrical Spade Connector Block. Each kit is supplied with a custom wound transformer, first grade components and full constructional details.

The original circuit employed Germanium Power Transistors for the negative earth version. **WE NOW SUPPLY SILICON P.N.P. POWER DEVICES AT NO EXTRA COST!** All components available separately. Case size 4¾" x 3¼" x 2". Complete assembly and wiring manual **25p**, supplied with de-luxe kit only, refundable on purchase of kit.

Suitable for 12v systems with Pos. or Neg. earth.

Price: Standard Kit ....**£7·97** U.K. Post Free
De-Luxe Kit ....**£9·62** U.K. Post Free

Quantity Discounts:

Trade and Overseas	1–5	Nett	6–9	Less 10%
Enquiries Invited	10–49	Less 15%	50–99	Less 20%
Mail Order Only	100–999	Less 25%	1000 up	Less 30%

PLEASE STATE POS. OR NEG. EARTH WHEN ORDERING.

DABAR ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS

98A LICHFIELD STREET,
WALSALL, STAFFS. WS1 1UZ
Tel. Walsall 34365

FELSTEAD ELECTRONICS (PW 70)

LONGLEY LANE, GATLEY, CHEADLE, CHES. SK8 4EE

Selection from our List, sent free for stamped addressed envelope. (Free overseas, and with all orders on request). Cash with order only—No C.O.D. or Caller service. Charges (Min. 7p) in brackets after all items apply to G.B. and Eire only. Regret orders under 30p plus charges unacceptable. S.A.E. please for enquiries or cannot be replied to. Overseas, including Eire and Channel Isles, orders less 10% off prices below, which include V.A.T. **RECORDING TAPE:** Finest quality/value British Mylar available: STANDARD 5" 600ft. 40p. 5¾" 900ft. 55p; 7" 1200ft. 62p; LONG PLAY 5" 900ft. 55p; 5¾" 1200ft. 62p; 7" 1800ft. £1·00 (Charges for 5" and 5¾", singles 9p, two to four 8p each; five and over 33p the lot. For 7", one or two 11p each reel, 3, 4 and 5 reels 33p the lot. 6 reels and over 39p the lot.) Other sizes and accessories in list. **CASSETTES**, Two types, Both in Library Cases, C60 33p, C90 48p, C120 72p. Deluxe Types: C60 55p, C90 72p, C120 99p. (Charges for both types, under 5, 9p each. 5 for 17½p. All quantities over 5, 28p the lot.)
CARTRIDGES all with standard fittings and stylii. Stereo-compatible Mono GP91/SC 98p; STEREO GP93 £1·35, Stereo Ceramic GP94 £1·75. (All at 7p each.) Comparatives shown in List, with more types inc. Sonotone 9TAHC, Stereo Ceramic Diamond £1·70 (7p). **DIAMOND STYLII**: single tip types: Acos GP37, GP59, GP65/67, GP71, BSR TC8/LP/ST: COLLARO O.P. and DC284, GARRARD GC2, GC8, GC810, GCE12, RONETTE BF40, O.P. and T. PHILIPS 3301 (3060, 3066, 3302, 3304), 3010/12/13/16, SONOTONE 19T/20T ALL AT 36p each (7p). SAPPHIRE 16p (7p) DIAMOND DOUBLE TIP TURNOVER TYPES (78 sap. on other side). For ACOS GP73, GP91 (for cartridges GP93, GP94 etc.) GP91SC (for stereo compat. types) GP104 BSR ST4 (ST3, ST5), ST9 (ST8), ST12/14/15, SONOTONE 8TA, 9TA, 9TAHC. PHILIPS 3306 3310, 3224, 3228/22 GP280. GARRARD GCM21, and 22, GC823, GK825 and 26, GCM21T and 22T, GCM24T GC823. GK825T and 26T, GCM31, GC836, GC835, GC838, KS40A, KS41B ETC. ALL AT 68p (7p). SAPPHIRE 32p (7p). **DOUBLE DIAMOND STYLII:** same dia ST/LP tip each side: no 78) All types £1·35 (7p). SAPPHIRE DOUBLE ST/LP, TIPPED 32p (7p). **DIAMOND STYLII GOLDRING REPLACEMENTS:** G800, G800H & G850, £2·25 each. G800E, £3·75 (8p each). **PICK-UP WIRE:** super thin flex screened, sheathed, TWIN 7p per yard, 4-core 13p per yard (either up to 6 yds. 7p). Over, charges paid. **MICROPHONES:** CRYSTAL: LAPEL 1½", clip/hand, lead 3·5mm jack plug 39p (9p). CM20 Cream Plastic hand 58p (9p); "MIC 45". Curved metal hand grip £1·10 (11p) ALL with leads. DYNAMIC: Excellent Mike, 50K Ω, only 3½" long, black/chrome, switched, lead with 2·5 and 3·5 mm jack plugs £1·37 (8p). Cardiod Ball, 50K/600 Ω built in volume control, on/off switch, special 20ft lead, the best value anywhere at £6·60 (33p); Uni-dir mesh ball 50K/600 Ω jack plug cable, adaptor, £5·28 (33p); Omni-dir. Ball mesh, 50K, cable adaptor, jack plug, £4·29 (33p each). **SPEAKERS:** Very popular 12" ROUND, fitted tweeter, 3, 8 or 15 ohms (state which) £2·06 (33p) or pair for stereo £4·65, charges paid. **SMALL** 2½", 3 Ω, 8 Ω or 64 Ω (state which) 41p (9p). More speakers in List. **HEADPHONES:** High resistance 2000 Ω adjustable £1·10 (11p). **EARPIECES:** with lead and min. 2·5mm or 3·5mm (state which) jack plug. MAGNETIC 12p. CRYSTAL (3·5mm plug only) 28p (up to 6 for 9p any size). **SOLDERING IRON:** Slim, modern, British high speed, 8½", all parts replaceable, highest quality, fully guaranteed £1·29 (11p). **TRANSFORMERS:** Sub-min 11 × 11 × 12mm. OUTPUT (3 Ω for OC72, etc.) 16p or DRIVER 17p (Up to 12 for 7p). **CONNECTING WIRE:** Packs of 5 coils, each coil 5yds. Assts. cols. SOLID CORE 16p (7p). FLEXIBLE CORE 18p (9p). **RETRACTABLE FLEXIBLE LEADS** (CURLIES) with phono plug each end, or phono plug one end, phono socket at the other (state which) 6ft, 30p; 12ft, 53p (either 7p). **VIBRATORS:** 12v/4 pin non-synch 12IHD4, 2¾" ex. pins, 33p. SAME but 3½" ex. pins, USA, 16½p. 12v/7 pin synch. (12SR7) 2¾" ex. pins, 72p (9p any type). **MAINS BATTERY ELIMINATORS:** Two models, both 240v A.C. input. Suit most radios and cassette recorders/players with front switch, pilot lights, mains and output leads. Model SC, 3, 6, 7½ and 9v 400mA. stabilised with multi-output adaptor £5·50 (35p). Model N.R. has additional 12v output and 15 500mA £6·00 (35p).

OUR LIST (see heading) has added to the above items Cartridge and Stylii Comparisons Special Non-repeatable Offers, Aerials, Dials, Transistors, Multi-Leads, Plugs, Sockets of many types, Speakers, Vol. Controls, Multi-testers, Mike Inserts, Neons, Indicators, STEREO Headphones, Pocket Screwdriver Testers, Tel. Pick-ups, Wire, Cable, etc., etc.

Give us six months, and we'll turn your hobby into a career.

You have a hobby for a very good reason. It gives you a lot of pleasure.

So if you can find a job that involves your hobby, chances are you'll enjoy your work more, and you'll do better work.

Now CDI can help you find such a job. A job where you'll be responsible for the maintenance of a computer installation. A job that pays well too. If you're interested in mechanics or electronics (without necessarily being a mathematical genius), have a clear, logical mind and a will to work, then we can train you to be a Computer Engineer inside six months.

So give us a call. CDI. We're the Training Division of one of the world's largest computer manufacturers. And we have the experience to know if you can make it. A ten minute talk with us, and you could be on the way to spending the rest of your life with your hobby.

Ring
01-637 2171
between 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. and ask for Mr PROUT

It's quicker and easier to phone, but if you prefer, send this coupon to: Control Data Institute, Wells House, 77 Wells Street, London, W.1.
Please give me further information.

Name ____________________

Address ____________________

____

Age ______ Phone ______ PW7

CONTROL DATA INSTITUTE

CONTROL DATA LIMITED

The Training Division of one of the world's largest Computer manufacturers.

THIS IS THE FIRST PAGE OF THE GREAT BI-PAK SECTION

Cut these 3 pages out and keep for reference

BRAND NEW FULLY GUARANTEED DEVICES

Type	Price p	Type	Price p	Type	Price p	Type	Price p	Type	Price p
AC107	22	AD161	37	BC145	50	BD133	72	BF182	44
AC113	22	AD162	37	BC147	11	BD135	44	BF183	44
AC115	26	AD161 &		BC148	11	BD136	44	BF184	28
AC117K	22	AD162 (MP)		BC149	13	BD137	50	BF185	33
AC122	13		61	BC150	20	BD138	55	BF188	44
AC125	19	ADT140	55	BC151	22	BD139	61	BF194	13
AC126	19	AF114	27	BC152	19	BD140	66	BF195	13
AC127	19	AF115	27	BC153	31	BD155	88	BF196	16
AC128	19	AF116	27	BC154	33	BD175	66	BF197	16
AC132	16	AF117	27	BC157	20	BD176	66	BF200	50
AC134	16	AF118	39	BC158	13	BD177	72	BF222	1·05
AC137	16	AF124	33	BC159	13	BD178	72	BF257	50
AC141	16	AF125	28	BC160	50	BD179	77	BF258	66
AC141K	19	AF126	31	BC161	55	BD180	77	BF259	94
AC142	16	AF127	31	BC167	13	BD185	72	BF262	61
AC142K	19	AF139	33	BC168	13	BD186	72	BF263	61
AC151	17	AF178	33	BC169	13	BD187	77	BF270	39
AC154	22	AF179	55	BC170	13	BD188	77	BF271	33
AC155	22	AF180	55	BC171	16	BD189	83	BF272	88
AC156	22	AF181	50	BC172	16	BD190	83	BF273	39
AC157	27	AF186	50	BC173	16	BD195	94	BF274	39
AC165	22	AF239	41	BC174	16	BD196	94	BFW10	66
AC166	22	AL102	72	BC175	24	BD197	99	BFX29	30
AC167	22	AL103	72	BC177	21	BD198	99	BFX84	24
AC168	27	ASY26	28	BC178	21	BD199	1·05	BFX85	33
AC169	16	ASY27	33	BC179	21	BD200	1·05	BFX86	24
AC176	22	ASY28	28	BC180	27	BD205	88	BFX87	27
AC177	27	ASY29	28	BC181	27	BD206	88	BFX88	24
AC178	31	ASY50	28	BC182	11	BD207	1·05	BFY50	22
AC179	31	ASY51	28	BC182L	11	BD208	1·05	BFY51	22
AC180	19	ASY52	28	BC183	11	BDY20	1·10	BFY52	22
AC180K	22	ASY54	28	BC183L	11	BF115	27	BFY53	19
AC181	19	ASY55	28	BC184	13	BF117	50	BPX25	94
AC181K	22	ASY56	28	BC184L	13	BF118	77	BSX19	17
AC187	24	ASY57	28	BC186	31	BF119	77	BSX20	17
AC187K	22	ASY58	28	BC187	31	BF121	50	BSY25	17
AC188	24	ASZ21	44	BC207	12	BF123	55	BSY26	17
AC188K	22	BC107	10	BC208	12	BF125	50	BSY27	17
ACY17	28	BC108	10	BC209	13	BF127	55	BSY28	17
ACY18	22	BC109	11	BC212L	12	BF152	61	BSY29	17
ACY19	22	BC113	11	BC213L	12	BF153	50	BSY38	20
ACY20	22	BC114	17	BC214L	16	BF154	50	BSY39	20
ACY21	22	BC115	17	BC225	28	BF155	77	BSY40	31
ACY22	18	BC116	17	BC226	39	BF156	53	BSY41	31
ACY27	20	BC117	17	BCY30	27	BF157	61	BSY95	14
ACY28	21	BC118	11	BCY31	29	BF158	61	BSY95A	14
ACY29	39	BC119	33	BCY32	33	BF159	66	Bu105	2·20
ACY30	31	BC120	88	BCY33	24	BF160	44	C111E	55
ACY31	31	BC125	13	BCY34	28	BF162	44	C400	33
ACY34	23	BC126	20	BCY70	16	BF163	44	C407	28
ACY35	23	BC132	13	BCY71	20	BF164	44	C424	22
ACY36	31	BC134	20	BCY72	16	BF165	44	C425	55
ACY40	19	BC135	13	BCZ10	22	BF167	24	C426	39
ACY41	20	BC136	17	BCZ11	28	BF173	24	C428	22
ACY44	39	BC137	17	BCX12	28	BF176	39	C441	33
AD130	42	BC139	44	BD121	66	BF177	39	C442	33
AD140	53	BC140	33	BD123	72	BF178	33	C444	39
AD142	53	BC141	33	BD124	66	BF179	33	C450	24
AD143	42	BC142	33	BD131	55	BF180	33	MAT100	21
AD149	55	BC143	33	BD132	66	BF181	33	MAT101	22

Type	Price p	Type	Price p	Type	Price p	Type	Price p	Type	Price p
MAT120	21	2G308	39	2N2148	63	2N3053	19	2N4059	11
MAT121	22	2G309	39	2N2160	66	2N3054	51	2N4060	13
MPF102	46	2G339	22	2N2192	39	2N3055	55	2N4061	13
MPF104	41	2G339A	18	2N2193	39	2N3391	16	2N4062	13
MPF105	41	2G344	20	2N2194	39	2N3391A	18	2N4284	19
OC19	39	2G345	18	2N2217	24	2N3392	16	2N4285	19
OC20	70	2G371	18	2N2218	22	2N3393	16	2N4286	19
OC22	42	2G371B	13	2N2219	22	2N3394	16	2N4287	19
OC23	46	2G373	19	2N2220	24	2N3395	19	2N4288	19
OC24	62	2G374	19	2N2221	22	2N3402	23	2N4289	19
OC25	42	2G377	33	2N2222	22	2N3403	23	2N4290	19
OC26	28	2G378	18	2N2368	19	2N3404	31	2N4291	19
OC28	55	2G381	18	2N2369	16	2N3405	46	2N4292	19
OC29	55	2G382	18	2N2369A	16	2N3414	17	2N4293	19
OC35	46	2G401	33	2N2411	27	2N3415	17	2N5172	13
OC36	55	2G414	33	2N2412	27	2N3416	31	2N5457	35
OC41	22	2G417	28	2N2646	52	2N3417	31	2N5458	35
OC42	27	2N388	39	2N2711	23	2N3525	83	2N5459	44
OC44	16	2N388A	61	2N2712	23	2N3646	10	2S301	55
OC45	14	2N404	22	2N2714	23	2N3702	11	2S302A	46
OC70	11	2N404A	31	2M2904	19	2N3703	11	2S302	46
OC71	11	2N524	46	2N2904A	23	2N3704	12	2S303	61
OC72	16	2N527	54	2N2905	23	2N3705	11	2S304	77
OC74	16	2N598	46	2N2905A	23	2N3706	10	2S305	93
OC75	17	2N599	50	2N2906	17	2N3707	12	2S306	93
OC76	17	2N696	14	2N2906A	20	2N3708	8	2S307	93
OC77	28	2N697	15	2N2907	22	2N3709	10	2S321	62
OC81	17	2N698	27	2N2907A	24	2N3710	10	2S322	46
OC81D	17	2N699	39	2N2923	16	2N3711	10	2S322A	46
OC82	17	2N706	9	2N2924	16	2N3819	31	2S323	62
OC82D	17	2N706A	10	2N2925	16	2N3820	55	2S324	77
OC83	22	2N708	13	2N2926(G)	14	2N3821	39	2S325	77
OC84	22	2N711	33	2N2926(Y)	12	2N3823	31	2S326	77
OC139	22	2N717	39	2N2926(O)	11	2N3903	31	2S327	77
OC140	22	2N718	27	2N2926(R)	11	2N3904	33	2S701	46
OC169	28	2N718A	55	2N2926(B)	11	2N3905	31	40361	44
OC170	28	2N726	31	2N3010	77	2N3906	30	40362	50
OC171	28	2N727	31	2N3011	16	2N4058	13		
OC200	28	2N743	22						
OC201	31	2N744	22	**DIODES AND RECTIFIERS**					
OC202	31	2N914	16	AA119	9	BY133	23	OA70	8
OC203	28	2N918	33	AA120	9	BY164	55	OA79	8
OC204	28	2N929	23	AA129	9	BYX38/30	46	OA81	8
OC205	39	2N930	23	AAY30	10	BYZ10	39	OA85	10
OC309	44	2N1131	22	AAZ13	11	BYZ11	33	OA90	7
OCP71	48	2N1132	24	BA100	11	BYZ12	33	OA91	7
ORP12	48	2N1302	16	BA116	23	BYZ13	28	OA95	8
ORP60	44	2N1303	16	BA126	24	BYZ16	44	OA200	7
ORP61	44	2N1304	19	BA148	16	BYZ17	39	OA202	8
P346A	22	2N1305	19	BA154	13	BYZ18	39	SD10	6
P397	46	2N1306	23	BA155	16	BYZ19	31	SD19	6
ST140	14	2N1307	23	BA156	15	CG62		1N34	8
ST141	19	2N1308	26	BY100	17	(OA91 Eq.)	6	1N34A	8
TI843	33	2N1309	26	BY101	13	CG651		1N914	7
UT46	30	2N1613	22	BY105	19	(OA70-OA79		1N916	7
2G301	21	2N1711	22	BY114	13	Eq.)	7	1N414B	7
2G302	21	2N1889	35	BY126	16	OA5	39	1S021	11
2G303	21	2N1890	50	BY127	17	OA5SL	23	1S951	7
2G304	27	2N1893	41	BY128	17	OA10	39		
2G306	44	2N2147	79	BY130	18	OA47	8		

NEW COMPONENT PAK BARGAINS

Pack No.	Qty.	Description	Price
C 1	250	Resistors mixed values approx. count by weight	0·55
C 2	200	Capacitors mixed values approx. count by weight	0·55
C 3	50	Precision Resistors 1% mixed values	0·55
C 4	75	⅛th W Resistors mixed preferred values	0·55
C 5	5	Pieces assorted Ferrite Rods	0·55
C 6	2	Tuning Gangs, MW/LW VHF	0·55
C 7	1	Pack Wire 50 metres assorted colours	0·55
C 8	10	Reed Switches	0·55
C 9	3	Micro Switches	0·55
C10	15	Assorted Pots & Pre-Sets	0·55
C11	5	Jack Sockets 3 × 3·5m 2 × Standard Switch Types	0·55
C12	40	Paper Condensers preferred types mixed values	0·55
C13	20	Electrolytics Trans. types	0·55
C14	1	Pack assorted Hardware—Nuts/Bolts, Grommets etc.	0·55
C15	4	Mains Switches, 2 Amp plus	0·55
C16	20	Assorted Tag Strips & Panels	0·55
C17	10	Assorted Control Knobs	0·55
C18	4	Rotary Wave Change Switches	0·55
C19	3	Relays 6—24V Operating	0·55
C20	4	Sheets Copper Laminate approx. 10″ × 7″	0·55

Please add 10p post and packing on all component packs, plus a further 10p on pack Nos. C1, C2, C19 & C20.

Plus much more—send now for the BI-PAK "component catalogue"

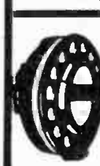
5p to cover postage, etc.

JUMBO COMPONENT PAKS

MIXED ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS

Resistors, capacitors, pots, electrolytics and coils plus many other useful items. Approximately 3lbs in weight. Price incl. P. & P. £1·65 only.

Exceptionally good value



BRAND NEW POST OFFICE TYPE TELEPHONE DIALS ONLY 83p each

THE NEW S.G.S. EA 1000 AUDIO AMP MODULE ***Guarantee***

3 Watts R.M.S. ONLY £2·89 each

Module Tested and Guaranteed.
Qty. 1—9 £2·89; 10—25 £2·50 Price each. Larger quantities quoted on request. Full hook-up diagrams and complete technical data supplied free with each module or available separately at 10p each.

SYSTEM 12 STEREO

Each Kit contains two Amplifier Modules, 3 watts RMS, two loudspeakers, 15 ohms, the pre-amplifier, transformer, power supply module, front panel and other accessories, as well as an illustrated stage-by-stage instruction booklet designed for the beginner.
Further details available on request.

ONLY £18·64 FREE P. & P.

NOW-TURN OVER FOR MORE FANTASTIC OFFERS

The largest selection

NEW LOW PRICED TESTED S.C.R.'s

PIV	1A TO5	3A TO66	5A TO66	5A TO64	7A TO48	10A TO48	16A TO48	30A TO48
50	0·26	0·28	0·39	0·39	0·52	0·55	0·59	1·27
100	0·28	0·37	0·52	0·52	0·55	0·64	0·70	1·54
200	0·39	0·41	0·54	0·54	0 63	0·67	0·83	1·76
400	0·48	0·52	0·62	0·62	0·74	0·83	1·03	1·93
600	0·59	0·63	0·75	0·75	0·85	1·07	1·38	—
800	0·70	0·77	0·88	0·88	0·99	1·32	1·65	4·40

SIL. RECTS. TESTED

PIV	300mA	750mA	1A	1 5A	3A	10A	30A
50	0 04	0·06	0·06	0·08	0·16	0·23	0·66
100	0·04	0·07	0·06	0·15	0·18	0·26	0·83
200	0·06	0·10	0·07	0·16	0·22	0·27	1·10
400	0·07	0·15	0·08	0·22	0·30	0·41	1·38
600	0·08	0·18	0·11	0·26	0·38	0·50	2·05
800	0·11	0·19	0·12	0·28	0·41	0·61	2·20
1000	0·12	0·28	0·16	0·33	0·51	0·70	2·75
1200	—	0·37	—	0·42	0·63	0·83	—

TRIACS

VBOM	2A TO-5 £p	6A TO-66 £p	10A TO-48 £p
100	33	55	88
200	55	66	99
400	77	82½	1·21

DIACS

FOR USE WITH TRIACS
BR100 (D32) 41p each

FREE

One 50p Pak of your own choice free with orders valued £4 or over.

BRAND NEW TEXAS GERM. TRANSISTORS

Coded and Guaranteed

Pak No.		EQVT
T1	8 2G3713	OC71
T2	8 D1374	OC75
T3	8 D1216	OC81D
T4	8 2G381T	OC81
T5	8 2G382T	OC82
T6	8 2G344B	OC44
T7	8 2G345B	OC45
T8	8 2G378	OC78
T9	8 2G399A	2N1302
T10	8 2G417	AF117

All 55p each pak

D1699 NPN SILICON DUAL TRANSISTOR

(Similar to 2N2060)

1	25	100+
0·28	0·26	0·23

ND 120 NIXIE DRIVER TRANSISTOR.

Suitable replacement for BSX 21, C 407, 2N 1893 120veb.

1	25	100+
0·19	0·17	0·16

Sil. trans. suitable for P.E. Organ. Metal TO-18 Eqvt. ZTX300 5½p each. Any Qty.

GP 100 TO3 METAL CASE GERMANIUM

Vebo=80V. Vceo=50V. I.C.=10 amps. Ptot=30W. hfe=30-170. Replaces the majority of Germanium power transistors in the OC, AD and NKT range.

1	25	100+
0·48	0·44	0·40

GP 300 TO3 METAL CASE SILICON

Vebo=100V. Vceo=60V I.C.=15 amps. Ptot=115W. hfe=20. 100fT.=1MHz. Suitable replacement for 2N 3055, BDY 11 or BDY 20.

1	25	100+
0·55	0·53	0·51

FULL RANGE OF ZENER DIODES

VOLTAGE RANGE 2-33V. 400mV (DO-7 Case) 15p ea. 1½W (Top-Hat) 20p ea. 10W (SO-10 Stud) 33p ea.

10 amp POTTED BRIDGE RECTIFIER

on heat sink.
100PIV. 99p each

2 Amp. BRIDGE RECTS.

50 v RMS 35p each
100 v RMS 41p „
400 v RMS 51p „
Size 16 mm × 16 mm.

UT 46 UNIJUNCTION TRANSISTORS

Direct replacement for T18 43rand BEN 3000 also electrically equivalent to 2N2646

1	25	100+
0·30	0·28	0·22

CADMIUM CELLS

ORP12 48p
ORP60, ORP61 44p each

GENERAL PURPOSE NPN SILICON SWITCHING TRANS.

TO-18 SIM. TO 2N706/8. BSY-27/28/95A. All usable devices no open or short circuits. ALSO AVAILABLE in PNP Sim. to 2N2906, BCY70. When ordering please state preference NPN or PNP.

		£p
20	For	0·55
50	For	1·10
100	For	1·92
500	For	8·25
1000	For	14·30

SIL. G.P. DIODES £p

300mW	30	0·55
40PIV(Min.)	100	1·65
Sub-Min.	500	5·50
Full Tested	1,000	9·90

Ideal for Organ Builders.

R 2400 TO3 NPN SILICON HIGH VOLTAGE

Vebo=250V. Vceo=100V. I.C.=6 amps. Ptot=30W. hfe=typ.20 fT=5MHz.

1	25	100+
0·55	0·50	0·44

2N3055

115 WATT SIL POWER NPN
55p EACH

KING OF THE PAKS Unequalled Value and Quality

SUPER PAKS NEW BI-PAK UNTESTED SEMICONDUCTORS

Money back refund if not satisfied

Pak No.	Description	Price £p
U 1	120 Glass Sub-Min. General Purpose Germanium Diodes	0·55
U 2	60 Mixed Germanium Transistors AF/RF	0·55
U 3	75 Germanium Gold Bonded Sub-Min. like OA5, OA47	0·55
U 4	40 Germanium Transistors like OC81, AC128	0·55
U 5	60 200mA Sub-Min. Silicon Diodes	0·55
U 6	30 Sil. Planar Trans. NPN like BSY95A. 2N706	0·55
U 7	16 Sil. Rectifiers TOP-HAT 750mA VLTG. RANGE up to 1000	0·55
U 8	50 Sil. Planar Diodes DO-7 Glass 250mA like OA200/202	0·55
U 9	20 Mixed Voltages, 1 Watt Zener Diodes	0·55
U10	20 BAY50 charge storage Diodes DO-7 Glass	0·55
U11	25 PNP Sil. Planar Trans. TO-5 like 2N1132, 2N2904	0·55
U12	12 Silicon Rectifiers Epoxy 500mA up to 800 PIV	0·55
U13	30 PNP-NPN Sil. Transistors OC200 & 28 104	0·55
U14	150 Mixed Silicon and Germanium Diodes	0·55
U15	25 NPN Sil. Planar Trans. TO-5 like BFY51, 2N697	0·55
U16	10 3 Amp Silicon Rectifiers Stud Type up to 1000PIV	0·55
U17	30 Germanium PNP AF Transistors TO-5 like ACY 17-22	0·55
U18	8 6 Amp Silicon Rectifiers BYZ13 Type up to 600 PIV	0·55
U19	25 Silicon NPN Transistors like BC108	0·55
U20	12 1·5 Amp Silicon Rectifiers Top Hat up to 1000 PIV	0·55
U21	30 AF. Germanium Alloy Transistors 2G300 Series & OC71	0·55
U23	30 MADT's like MHz Series PNP Transistors	0·55
U24	20 Germanium 1 Amp Rectifiers GJM Series up to 300 PIV	0·55
U25	25 300 MHz NPN Silicon Transistors 2N708, BSY27	0·55
U26	30 Fast Switching Silicon Diodes like IN914 Micro-Min.	0·55
U27	12 NPN Germanium AF Transistors TO-1 like AC127	0·55
U29	10 1 Amp SCR's TO-5 can, up to 600 PIV CRS1/25-600	1·10
U30	15 Plastic Silicon Planar Trans. NPN 2N2926	0·55
U31	20 Silicon Planar Plastic NPN Trans. Low Noise Amp 2N3707	0·55
U32	25 Zener Diodes 400mW DO-7 case 3-18 volts mixed	0·55
U33	15 Plastic Case 1 Amp Silicon Rectifiers IN4000 Series	0·55
U34	30 Silicon PNP Alloy Trans. TO-5 BCY26 28302/4	0·55
U35	25 Silicon Planar Transistors PNP TO-18 2N2906	0·55
U36	25 Silicon Planar NPN Transistors TO-5 BFY50/51/52	0·55
U37	30 Silicon Alloy Transistors SO-2 PNP OC200, 28322	0·55
U38	20 Fast Switching Silicon Trans. NPN 400 MHz 2N3011	0·55
U39	30 RF. Germ. PNP Transistors 2N1303/5 TO-5	0·55
U40	10 Dual Transistors 6 lead TO-5 2N2060	0·55
U41	25 RF Germanium Transistors TO-1, OC45, NKT72	0·55
U42	10 VHF Germanium PNP Transistors TO-1 NKT667, AF117	0·55
U43	25 Sil. Trans. Plastic TO-18 A.F. BC113/114	0·55
U44	20 Sil. Trans. Plastic TO-5 BC115/116	0·55
U45	7 3A SCR. TO66 up to 600PIV	1·10

Code No's. mentioned above are given as a guide to the type of device in the pak. The devices themselves are normally unmarked.

SILICON PHOTO TRANSISTOR.

TO-18 Lens end NPN Sim. to BP×25 and P21. BRAND NEW. Full data available. Fully guaranteed.

Qty.	1-24	25-99	100 up
Price each	49p	44p	38p

F.E.T.'S

2N3819	31p	2N5458	35p
2N3820	55p	2N5459	44p
2N3821	39p	BFW10	66p
2N3823	31p	MPF105	41p

NEW 6th EDITION

TRANSISTOR EQUIVALENTS BOOK. A complete cross reference and equivalents book for European, American and Japanese Transistors. Exclusive to BI-PAK 99p each.

A LARGE RANGE OF TECHNICAL AND DATA BOOKS ARE NOW AVAILABLE EX. STOCK. SEND FOR FREE LIST.

QUALITY TESTED SEMICONDUCTORS

Pak No.		Price £p
Q1	20 Red spot transistors PNP	0·55
Q2	16 White spot R.F. transistors PNP	0·55
Q3	4 OC 77 type transistors	0·55
Q4	6 Matched transistors OC44/45/81/81D	0·55
Q5	4 OC 75 transistors	0·55
Q6	5 OC 72 transistors	0·55
Q7	4 AC 128 transistors PNP high gain	0·55
Q8	4 AC 126 transistors PNP	0·55
Q9	7 OC 81 type transistors	0·55
Q10	7 OC 71 type transistors	0·55
Q11	2 AC 127/128 Complementary pairs PNP/NPN	0·55
Q12	3 AF 116 type transistors	0·55
Q13	3 AF 117 type transistors	0·55
Q14	3 OC 171 H.F. type transistors	0·55
Q15	7 2N2926 Sil. Epoxy transistors mixed colours	0·55
Q16	2 GET880 low noise Germanium transistors	0·55
Q17	5 NPN 2 × ST.141 & 3 × ST.140	0·55
Q18	4 MADT'S 2 × MAT 100 & 2 × MAT 120	0·55
Q19	3 MADT'S 2 × MAT 101 & 1 × MAT 121	0·55
Q20	4 OC 44 Germanium transistors A.F.	0·55
Q21	4 AC 127 NPN Germanium transistors	0·55
Q22	20 NKT transistors A.F. R.F. coded	0·55
Q23	10 OA 202 Silicon diodes sub-min	0·55
Q24	8 OA 81 diodes	0·55
Q25	15 IN914 Silicon diodes 75 PIV 75mA	0·55
Q26	8 OA95 Germanium diodes sub-min IN69	0·55
Q27	2 10A PIV Silicon rectifiers IS425R	0·55
Q28	2 Silicon power rectifiers BYZ 13	0·55
Q29	4 Silicon transistors 2 × 2N696, 1 × 2N697, 1 × 2N698	0·55
Q30	7 Silicon switch transistors 2N706 NPN	0·55
Q31	6 Silicon switch transistors 2N708 NPN	0·55
Q32	3 PNP Silicon transistors 2 × 2N1131, 1 × 2N1132	0·55
Q33	3 Silicon NPN transistors 2N1711	0·55
Q34	7 Silicon NPN transistors 2N2369, 500MHz (code P397)	0·55
Q35	3 Silicon PNP TO-5. 2 × 2N2904 & 1 × 2N2905	0·55
Q36	7 2N3646 TO-18 plastic 300 MHz NPN	0·55
Q37	3 2N3053 NPN Silicon transistors	0·55
Q38	7 NPN transistors 4 × 2N3703, 3 × 2N3702	0·55

ELECTRONIC SLIDE-RULE

The MK Slide Rule, designed to simplify Electronic calculations features the following scales:—Conversion of Frequency and Wavelength. Calculation of L, C and fo of Tuned Circuits. Reactance and Self Inductance. Area of Circles. Volume of Cylinders. Resistance of Conductors. Weight of Conductors. Decibel Calculations. Angle Functions. Natural Logs and 'e' Functions. Multiplication and Division. Squaring, Cubing and Square Roots. Conversion of kW and Hp. A must for every electronic engineer and enthusiast. Size: 22 cm × 4cm. Complete with case and instructions. Price each: £3·69

INTEGRATED CIRCUIT PAKS

Manufacturers "Fall Outs" which include Functional and Part-Functional Units. These are classed as 'out-of-spec' from the maker's very rigid specifications, but are ideal for learning about I.C's and experimental work.

Pak No. Contents	Price	Pak No. Contents	Price	Pak No. Contents	Price
UIC00=12×7400	0·55	UIC46=5×7446	0·55	UIC86=5×7486	0·55
UIC01=12×7401	0·55	UIC47=5×7447	0·55	UIC90=5×7490	0·55
UIC02=12×7402	0·55	UIC48=5×7448	0·55	UIC91=5×7491	0·55
UIC03=12×7403	0·55	UIC50=12×7450	0·55	UIC92=5×7492	0·55
UIC04=12×7404	0·55	UIC51=12×7451	0·55	UIC93=5×7493	0·55
UIC05=12×7405	0·55	UIC53=12×7453	0·55	UIC94=5×7494	0·55
UIC06=8×7406	0·55	UIC54=12×7454	0·55	UIC95=5×7495	0·55
UIC07=8×7407	0·55	UIC60=12×7460	0·55	UIC96=5×7496	0·55
UIC10=12×7410	0·55	UIC70=8×7470	0·55	UIC100=5×74100	0·55
UIC13=8×7413	0·55	UIC72=8×7472	0·55	UIC121=5×74121	0·55
UIC20=12×7420	0·55	UIC73=8×7473	0·55	UIC141=5×74141	0·55
UIC30=12×7430	0·55	UIC74=8×7474	0·55	UIC151=5×74151	0·55
UIC40=12×7440	0·55	UIC75=8×7475	0·55	UIC154=5×74154	0·55
UIC41=5×7441	0·55	UIC76=8×7476	0·55	UIC193=5×74193	0·55
UIC42=5×7442	0·55	UIC80=5×7480	0·55	UIC199=5×74199	0·55
UIC43=5×7443	0·55	UIC81=5×7481	0·55		
UIC44=5×7444	0·55	UIC82=5×7482	0·55	UICXI=25 Assorted 74's	1·65
UIC45=5×7445	0·55	UIC83=5×7483	0·55		

Packs cannot be split, but 25 assorted pieces (our mix) is available as PAK UIC X1.

BI-PAKS NEW COMPONENT SHOP NOW OPEN WITH A WIDE RANGE OF ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES AT COMPETITIVE PRICES—

18 BALDOCK STREET (A10), WARE, HERTS.
TEL. (STD 0920) 61593.

OPEN MON.-SAT. 9.15 a.m. to 6 p.m., FRIDAY UNTIL 8 p.m.

AD161/162 *PNP*

M/P COMP GERM TRANS. OUR LOWEST PRICE OF 80p *PER PAIR*

BIP 19/20 TO3 NPN PLASTIC SILICON

Vebo=100V. Vceo=50V I.C.=10 amps. Ptot=50W. hfe=typ. 100 fT=3MHz

1	25	100+
0·37½	0·35	0·32

BIP 19/20 Matched Pair.

1	25	100+
0·66	0·61	0·55

Please add 10p postage and packing per order. Cash with order please. Orders to BI-PAK SEMICONDUCTORS, P.O. BOX 6, WARE, HERTS.

- the lowest prices!

74 Series T.T.L. I.C's

BI-PAK STILL LOWEST IN PRICE. FULL SPECIFICATION GUARANTEED. ALL FAMOUS MANUFACTURERS

	1	25	100+		1	25	100+		1	25	100+
SN7400	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN7450	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN74141	0·74	0·71	0·64
SN7401	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN7451	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN74145	£1·65	£1·54	£1·43
SN7402	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN7453	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN74150	£3·30	£2·97	£2·75
SN7403	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN7454	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN74151	£1·10	£1·05	0·99
SN7404	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN7460	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN74153	£1·32	£1·21	£1·05
SN7405	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN7470	0·32	0·29	0·27	SN74154	£1·98	£1·87	£1·76
SN7406	0·39	0·34	0·31	SN7472	0·32	0·29	0·27	SN74155	£1·54	£1·43	£1·32
SN7407	0·39	0·34	0·31	SN7473	0·41	0·39	0·35	SN74156	£1·54	£1·43	£1·32
SN7408	0·20	0·19	0·18	SN7474	0·41	0·39	0·35	SN74157	£2·09	£1·98	£1·87
SN7409	0·20	0·19	0·13	SN7475	0·50	0·48	0·46	SN74160	£1·98	£1·87	£1·76
SN7410	0·17	0·16	0·18	SN7476	0·44	0·43	0·42	SN74161	£1·98	£1·87	£1·76
SN7411	0·28	0·27	0·26	SN7480	0·74	0·71	0·64	SN74162	£4·40	£4·13	£3·85
SN7412	0·39	0·34	0·31	SN7481	£1·32	£1·27	£1·21	SN74163	£4·40	£4·13	£3·85
SN7413	0·32	0·29	0·27	SN7482	0·96	0·95	0·94	SN74164	£2·48	£2·37	£2·31
SN7416	0·48	0·44	0·42	SN7483	£1·21	£1·16	£1·05	SN74165	£2·48	£2·42	£2·37
SN7417	0·48	0·44	0·42	SN7484	£1·10	£1·05	0·99	SN74166	£3·85	£3·58	£3·30
SN7420	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN7485	£3·96	£3·85	£3·74	SN74174	£2·53	£2·42	£2·31
SN7422	0·55	0·53	0·50	SN7486	0·35	0·34	0·33	SN74175	£1·76	£1·65	£1·54
SN7423	0·55	0·53	0·50	SN7489	£6·05	£5·78	£5·50	SN74176	£2·75	£2·64	£2·53
SN7425	0·55	0·53	0·50	SN7490	0·74	0·71	0·64	SN74177	£2·75	£2·64	£2·53
SN7426	0·50	0·46	0·44	SN7491	£1·10	£1·05	0·99	SN74180	£2·20	£1·76	£1·54
SN7427	0·50	0·46	0·44	SN7492	0·74	0·71	0·64	SN74181	£6·05	£5·50	£5·23
SN7428	0·77	0·72	0·66	SN7493	0·74	0·71	0·64	SN74182	£2·20	£1·98	£1·76
SN7430	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN7494	0·85	0·82	0·75	SN74184	£3·85	£3·58	£3·30
SN7432	0·50	0·46	0·44	SN7495	0·85	0·82	0·75	SN74190	£2·15	£2·09	£2·04
SN7433	0·88	0·83	0·77	SN7496	0·96	0·93	0·86	SN74191	£2·09	£2·04	£1·98
SN7437	0·71	0·68	0·66	SN74100	£1·82	£1·76	£1·71	SN74192	£2·15	£2·09	£2·04
SN7438	0·71	0·68	0·66	SN74104	£1·07	£1·04	0·97	SN74193	£2·20	£1·98	£1·93
SN7440	0·17	0·16	0·13	SN74105	£1·07	£1·04	0·97	SN74194	£2·97	£2·86	£2·75
SN7441	0·74	0·71	0·64	SN74107	0·44	0·42	0·40	SN74195	£2·20	£2·09	£1·98
SN7442	0·74	0·71	0·64	SN74110	0·61	0·59	0·55	SN74196	£1·98	£1·87	£1·76
SN7443	£1·43	£1·38	£1·32	SN74111	£1·38	£1·27	£1·21	SN74197	£1·98	£1·87	£1·76
SN7444	£1·43	£1·38	£1·32	SN74118	£1·10	£1·05	0·99	SN74198	£6·05	£5·50	£4·95
SN7445	£1·98	£1·95	£1·93	SN74119	£1·49	£1·38	£1·21	SN74199	£6·05	£5·50	£4·95
SN7446	£1·07	£1·04	0·97	SN74121	0·44	0·41	0·38	3 Terminal Pos Volt Reg. TO.3			
SN7447	£1·10	£1·07	£1·05	SN74122	£1·54	£1·43	£1·21	Plastic O/P 1.5 Amps. μA7805			
SN7448	£1·10	£1·07	£1·05	SN74123	£3·08	£2·97	£2·86	5V. & μA7812 12V. £1·76 each			

LINEAR I.C's—FULL SPEC.

Type No.	Price 1–24	25–99	100 up
BP 201C—SL201C	70p	59p	50p
BP701C—SL701C	70p	55p	50p
BP 702C—SL702C	70p	55p	50p
BP 702—72702	59p	50p	44p
BP709—72709	40p	38p	33p
BP 709P—μA709C	40p	38p	33p
BP 710—72710	50p	46p	44p
BP 711—μA711	50p	48p	44p
BP 741—72741	55p	50p	45p
μA703C	81p	29p	27p
TAA 263	77p	66p	61p
TAA 293	99p	83p	77p
TAA 350	£1·87p	£1·74p	£1·65p

S.G.S. EA1000 £2·90p

ROCK BOTTOM PRICES LOGIC DTL 930 Series I.C's

Type No.	Price 1	25	100+
BP930	13p	12p	11p
BP932	14p	13p	12p
BP933	14p	13p	12p
BP935	14p	13p	12p
BP936	14p	13p	12p
BP944	14p	13p	12p
BP945	28p	27p	24p
BP946	13p	12p	11p
BP948	28p	27p	24p
BP951	72p	66p	61p
BP962	13p	12p	11p
BP9093	44p	42p	39p
BP9094	44p	42p	39p
BP9097	44p	42p	39p
BP9099	44p	42p	39p

Devices may be mixed to qualify for quantity price. Larger quantity prices on application. (DTL 930 Series only).

NUMERICAL INDICATOR TUBES

MODEL	CD66	GR116	3015F Minitron
Anode voltage (Vdc)	170min	175min	5
Cathode Current (mA)	2·3	14	8
Numerical Height (mm)	16	13	9
Tube Height (mm)	47	32	22
Tube Diameter (mm)	19	13	12 wide
I.C. Driver Rec.	BP41 or 141	BP41 or 141	BP47
PRICE EACH	£1·87	£1·70	£1·50

All indicators 0-9 + Decimal point. All side viewing. Full data for all types available on request.

RTL MICROLOGIC CIRCUITS

Epoxy TO-5 case	Price each 1–24	25–99	100 up
uL900 Buffer	38p	36p	29p
uL914 Dual 2i/p gate	38p	36p	29p
uL923 J-K flip-flop	55p	51p	49p

Date and Circuits Booklet for IC's Price 8p.

DUAL-IN-LINE SOCKETS.

14 & 16 Lead Sockets for use with DUAL-IN-LINE I.C's. TWO Ranges PROFESSIONAL & NEW LOW COST.

PROF. TYPE No.	1–24	25–99	100up.
TSO 14 pin type	33p	30p	28p
TSO 16 ,, ,,	39p	35p	33p
LOW COST No.			
BPS 14	17p	15p	12p
BPS 16	18p	16p	13p

BI-PAK DO IT AGAIN!

50W pk 25w (RMS)

0·1% DISTORTION!
HI-FI AUDIO AMPLIFIER

THE AL50

★ Frequency Response 15Hz to 100,000—1dB.

★ Load—3, 4, 8 or 16 ohms.

★ Distortion—better than ·1% at 1KHz.

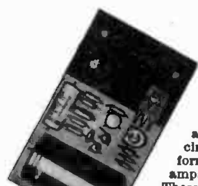
★ Signal to noise ratio 80dB.

ONLY £3.58p each

★ Supply voltage 10–35 Volts.

★ Overall size 63mm × 105mm × 13mm.

Tailor made to the most stringent specifications using top quality components and incorporating the latest solid state circuitry and AL50 was conceived to fill the need for all your A.F. amplification needs.
FULLY BUILT — TESTED — GUARANTEED.



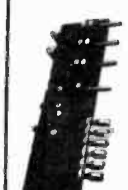
STABILISED POWER MODULE SPM80

AP80 is especially designed to power 2 of the AL50 Amplifiers. up to 15 watt (r.m.s.) per channel simultaneously. This module embodies the latest components and circuit techniques incorporating complete short circuit protection. With the addition of the Mains Transformer MT80, the unit will provide outputs of up to 1·5 amps at 35 volts. Size: 63mm × 105mm × 30mm.
These units enable you to build Audio Systems of the highest quality at a hitherto unobtainable price. Also ideal for many other applications including:—Disco Systems, Public Address, Intercom Units, etc. Handbook available, 10p **PRICE £3·25**

TRANSFORMER BMT80 £2·15 p. & p. 28p.

STEREO PRE-AMPLIFIER TYPE PA100

Built to a specification and NOT a price, and yet still the greatest value on the market, the PA100 stereo pre-amplifier has been conceived from the latest circuit techniques. Designed for use with the AL50 power amplifier system, this quality made unit incorporates no less than eight silicon planar transistors, two of these are specially selected low noise NPN devices for use in the input stages.
Three switched stereo inputs, and rumble and scratch filters are features of the PA100, which also has a STEREO/MONO switch, volume, balance and continuously variable bass and treble controls.



SPECIFICATION

Frequency Response	20Hz – 20KHz ± 1dB
Harmonic Distortion	better than 0·1%
Inputs : 1. Tape Head	1·25 mV into 50K Ω
2. Radio, Tuner	35 mV into 50K Ω
3. Magnetic P.U.	1·5 mV into 50K Ω

All input voltages are for an output of 250mV. Tape and P.U. inputs equalised to RIAA curve within ± 1dB. from 20Hz to 20KHz.

Bass Control	± 15dB at 20Hz
Treble Control	± 15dB at 20KHz
Filters : Rumble (High Pass)	100Hz
Scratch (Low Pass)	8KHz
Signal/Noise Ratio	better than – 65dB
Input overload	+ 26dB
Supply	+ 35 volts at 20mA
Dimensions	292mm × 82mm × 35mm

ONLY £13·15

SPECIAL COMPLETE KIT COMPRISING 2 AL50's, 1 SPM80, 1 BMT80 & 1 PA100 ONLY £25·30 FREE p. & p.

All prices quoted in new pence Giro No. 388-7006
Please send all orders direct to warehouse and despatch department

BI-PAK

P.O. BOX 6, WARE · HERTS

Postage and packing add 10p. Overseas add extra for airmail.
Minimum order 50p. Cash with order please.

Guaranteed Satisfaction or Money Back

ESSENTIAL BOOKS FOR RADIO AMATEURS

A GUIDE TO AMATEUR RADIO
by Pat Hawker G3VA

Extensively revised, this new (15th) edition is an indispensable aid to all who want to know more about amateur radio. Specially designed to assist the newcomer to the hobby.

90p post paid

TELEVISION INTERFERENCE MANUAL
by B. Priestley G3JGO

The causes of interference to TV receivers are examined, and ways in which they can be overcome are suggested in this latest RSGB publication.

90p post paid

AMATEUR RADIO TECHNIQUES
by Pat Hawker G3VA

4th Edn. 256 pages.

A source book for many useful circuits and aerials. An ideas book aimed at extending the reader's awareness of new devices and techniques.

£1·80 post paid

RADIO COMMUNICATION HANDBOOK

832 pages of everything in the science of radio communication. The Handbook's UK origin ensures easy availability of components. Complete coverage of technical and constructional fields.

£4.10 post paid

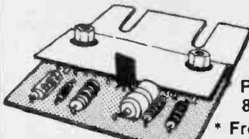
These are just four of a complete range of technical publications, log books and maps for the Radio Amateur. Send s.a.e. for complete list

RADIO SOCIETY OF GREAT BRITAIN

35 DOUGHTY STREET, LONDON, WC1N 2AE TEL: 01-837 8688

BI-PRE-PAK

5W AMP for only £1.98
(inclusive of P.& P. and VAT)



- Nominal 12-14V
- Distortion typically 0·5%
- Power output into 3 ohms = 5W, 8 ohms = 2W, 15 ohms = 1W
- Frequency response at 3dB points 10Hz to 30KHz
- Sensitivity (with/without tone control) 130mV
- Quiescent current 100mA
- Full power 3 ohms (650mA)

This matchbox sized amplifier will run satisfactorily from a 12V car battery. Can also be used for portable voice reinforcement such as public functions where mains supply is not accessible. A small mains unit is available. Two amplifiers are ideal for Stereo. Complete connection details and treble, bass, volume and balance control circuit diagrams are supplied with each unit.
Discounts are available for quantity orders.

Cheapest in the U.K. Built and tested.

I enclose £............ for .... amplifiers
Name ....
Address ....
....

BI-PRE-PAK Dept. D, 222/224 West Rd., Westcliff-on-Sea, Essex, SS0 9DF
Co. Regn. No. 820919
Tel: Southend (0702) 46344

BROADWAY ELECTRONICS

92 MITCHAM ROAD, TOOTING BROADWAY, LONDON S.W.17 01-672 3984

CARTRIDGES—Stereo Sonotone 9TA H/C Diamond £2·47, Ronette S105 Medium Output £1·40, S106 High Output £1·40, Acos GP93/1 Sapphire £1·95, GP94/1 Sapphire £1·95, Japanese equivalent to B.S.R. TC8s £1·80.

CARTRIDGES—Mono GP91 Stereo Compatible £1·29, B.S.R. TC8H Jap. equivalent £1·29.

HI-FI STEREO HEADPHONES Padded ear cushions seal out room noise. Perfect coupling between reproducer and ears assure full response impedance 8 ohms, frequency range 20–20,000 Hz 6ft. cord and standard stereo plug. Only £3·57.

STEREO HEADPHONE JUNCTION BOX Simple unit connects direct to amplifier and speakers to give attenuated headphone output has 3 position switch to give headphones only, speakers only, speakers and headphones. Only £1·74.

VYNAIR Widths from 50 to 54in., 95p yd. off roll. ½ yard 57p. Send 5p stamps for samples. **All prices inclusive of post and packing.**

AUTOMATIC EMERGENCY SUPPLY

250v 50Hz—150 watt inverter. Full kit of parts excluding meter. Circuit as appeared in December P.W. Complete kit—£16·95 + 80p P. & P.

OTHER INVERTERS AVAILABLE IN KIT FORM

150 Watt—£13·50 + 60p P. & P.
300 Watt—£17·90 + 85p P. & P.
75 Watt—£7·80 + 60p P. & P.
40 Watt—£5·20 + 40p P. & P.
25 Watt—£2·60 + 20p P. & P.

All above operate from 12v. battery and give 250v.–50Hz. Output. 24 volt types are also available, alternative outputs or taps can be supplied. Transformers and/or Transistors can be supplied separately.

SPECIAL OFFER

12v. Fluorescent lights, suitable for tents, caravans, houses or secondary lighting for factories, hotels, etc. 12 inch—8 watt—£3·40 post paid. 21 inch—13 watt—£4·20 post paid. Large discounts available for quantities.

BATTERY CHARGER KIT

10 Amp Charge Current—£5·50+40p P. & P. (Consists of Transformer and Rectifiers.)

ASTRO ELECTRONICS

6, BARNES ROAD, CHESTERFIELD, DERBYSHIRE

TRANSISTORS, ZENER DIODES etc.

Fully guaranteed Individually packed VALVES

B12H	£1·75	ECH84	40p	OA2	30p
CY31	31p	ECH200	56p	OB2	30p
DAF96	40p	ECL80	38p	PABC80	33p
DF96	40p	ECL82	31p	PC97	41p
DK96	43p	ECL83	68p	PC900	42p
DL92	28p	ECL86	36p	PCC84	36p
DL94	40p	EF36	40p	PCC89	45p
DL96	40p	EF37A	£1·13	PCC189	49p
DM70	27p	EF40	40p	PCE800	75p
DY86	29p	EF41	76p	PCF80	25p
DY87	28p	EF80	22p	PCF82	27p
DY802	43p	EF83	49p	PCF84	54p
E88CC/01		EF85	31p	PCF86	50p
	£1·08	EF86	27p	PCF200	60p
E180CC	37p	EF89	25p	PCF201	60p
E181CC	90p	EF91	27p	PCF801	40p
E182CC		EF92	31p	PCF802	45p
		EF95	31p	PCF805	80p
	£1·08	EF183	26p	PCF806	60p
EA50	18p	EF184	31p	PCF808	85p
EABC80	27p	EFL200	67p	PCH200	60p
EAF42	46p	EL34	45p	PCL81	40p
EB91	16p	EL41	47p	PCL82	30p
EBC33	45p	EL84	21p	PCL83	50p
EBC41	45p	EL85	37p	PCL84	35p
ECC81	31p	EL86	36p	PCL85	35p
EBF80	36p	EL90	31p	PCL86	43p
EBF83	36p	EL95	31p	PFL200	51p
EBF89	27p	EL500	76p	PL36	45p
ECC81	27p	EM31	22p	PL81	40p
ECC82	25p	EM80	36p	PL82	35p
ECC83	27p	EM84	31p	PL83	36p
ECC84	27p	EM87	62p	PL84	30p
ECC85	36p	EY51	36p	PL500	62p
ECC86	40p	EY86	36p	PL504	62p
ECC88	33p	EY81	40p	PL508	70p
ECC189	47p	EY88	40p	PL509	90p
ECF80	31p	EZ41	45p	PL802	74p
ECF82	31p	EZ80	22p	PX4	£2·50
ECF83	67p	EZ81	24p	PY33	50p
ECF801	56p	GZ34	52p	PY80	35p
ECF802	56p	GZ37	63p	PY81	30p
ECH35	81p	KT66	£1·86	PY82	23p
ECH81	25p	KT88	£2·16	PY83	35p
ECH83	36p	N78	£1·60	PY88	32p

OA5	20p	OC71	12p	IN823A	£1·30	3N154	95p	BC108	10p	GET115	45p
OA10	25p	OC72	20p	1N4785	50p	3N159	£1·45	BC113	10p	GET116	50p
OA70	10p	OC73	30p	IZMT5	35p	6FR5	45p	BC118	20p	GEX66	£1·50
OA71	10p	OC75	25p	IZMT10	33p	12FR60	73p	BCY72	15p	NKT222	20p
OA73	7p	OC76	25p	IZT5	7p	40954	£1·25	BF115	25p	NKT304	50p
OA74	7p	OC81	20p	IZT10	63p	40595	£1·25	BF173	20p	RAS310AF	
OA79 (6D15		OC81D	20p	2G385	51p	40636	£1·25	BFY51	20p		33p
	10p	OC81DM	20p	2G403	51p	40668	£1·25	BFY52	20p	8D918	26p
OA81	8p	OC82	25p	2N918	37p	40669	£1·40	BS	45p	8D928	31p
OA91	7p	OC82DM	30p	2N1304	22p	AC126	25p	BS2	47p	8D938	32p
OA200	7p	OC83	25p	2N1306	25p	AC127	25p	BSY29	25p	8D94	21p
OA202	10p	OC83B	15p	2N1307	25p	AC128	20p	BU100	£1·30	8D988	46p
OA210	25p	OC84	25p	2N2147	64p	AC176	20p	BYZ13	25p	V405A	40p
OA211	30p	OC122	50p	2N2411	£1.50	ACY17	25p	BYZ16	68p	Z2A51CF	78p
OAZ200	55p	OC139	25p	2N2904A	25p	ACY28	17p	CR81/10	25p	ZR11	33p
OAZ201	50p	OC140	40p	2N2989	£4.00	AD149	50p	CR81/20	38p	ZR21	46p
OC16	50p	OC170	25p	2N3053	20p	AD161	35p	CR81/30	40p	ZR22	42p
OC22	50p	OC171	30p	2N3054	50p	AD162	35p	CR81/35	43p		
OC25	40p	OC172	37p	2N3055	64p	AF118	50p	CR81/40	48p		
OC26	25p	OC200	40p	2N3730	50p	AF127	20p	CR83/05	30p	ZENER	
OC28	60p	OC201	75p	2N3731	£2·75	AF139	30p	CR83/20	38p	DIODES	
OC29	60p	OC206	95p	2N4172	50p	AF178	48p	CR83/30	43p		
OC35	50p	ZN21R	30p	82303	50p	AF186	40p	CR825/025		All preferred	
OC36	56p	IN25	60p	3F100	62p	ASY26	25p		55p	voltage	
OC38	42p	IN43	10p	3FR5	32p	ASY28	25p	CR83/40	50p	¼W	0·17
OC44	17p	IN70	7p	3N128	87p	ASY67	48p	C82A	65p	1W	0·37
OC45	12p	1N677	12p	3N139	£1·75	BAW19	28p	CV102	25p	1·5W	0·25
OC70	12p	IN702-725	36p	3N140	97p	BC107	10p	GET103	23p	7W	0·40

PY800	35p	UAF42	50p	UY85	30p	3Q4	45p	6AH6	43p	6BA6	20p
PY801	45p	UBC41	41p	VR105/30	30p	384	33p	6AK5	25p	6BE6	20p
QQVO3-10		UBF80	35p	VR150/30	30p	3V4	42p	6AK8	30p	6BG6G	47p
	£1·10	UBF89	30p	Z800U	£1·40	5B254M	£2·00	6AL5	13p	6BJ6	35p
R17	45p	UCC85	35p	Z801U	£1·40	5B/255M		6AL5W	35p	6BQ7A	35p
R19	35p	UCF80	48p	Z803U	£1·10		£2·00	6AM6	25p	6BR7	75p
STV280/40		UCH42	60p	Z900T	90p	5B257M	£1·80	6AN8	45p	6BW6	65p
	£3·20	UCH81	25p	IL4	13p	5R4GY	65p	6AQ5	30p	6BW7	80p
STV280/80		UCL82	30p	IR5	30p	5U4G	30p	6AQ5W	45p	6C4	25p
	£8·20	UCL83	50p	184	30p	5V4G	37p	6AS6	30p	6C6	20p
TT21	£3·30	UF41	50p	185	20p	5Y3GT	30p	6AS7G	70p	6CH6	47p
U25	68p	UF80	30p	IT4	18p	5Y4G	35p	6AT6	25p	6CL6	42p
U26	68p	UF89	30p	1X2A	36p	5Z3	43p	6AU6	20p	6D6	15p
U27	45p	UL41	40p	1X2B	45p	5Z4	75p	6AX4GT	50p	6EA8	50p
U191	60p	UL84	30p	2K25	£7.50	5Z4GT	32p	6AX5GT	60p	6F23	60p
U801	70p	UU5	55p	3A4	33p	6AB7	25p	6B7	35p	6F33	£1·35
UABC80	30p	UY41	32p	3D6	15p	6AC7	25p	6BK7	60p	6H6M	18p

MANY OTHERS IN STOCK include Cathode Ray Tubes and Special Valves. U.K. Postage Up to £1 12p, £1–£2 17p, £2–£3 22p. Over £3 post free. C.O.D. 25p extra.

COLOMOR

ALL valves guaranteed

6J4WA	65p	12SG7	35p
6J5	35p	1487	70p
6J5GT	20p	19AQ5	40p
6J6	18p	19G3	£4·00
6J7G	30p	19G6	£1·35
6J7M	35p	19H4	£4·65
6K6GT	45p	20P4	£1·00
6K7	27p	25L6GT	35p
6K7G	17p	30C15	60p
6K8GT	32p	30C17	65p
6K25	60p	30C18	60p
6L6M	1·35	30F5	68p
6SA7	35p	30FL1	55p
6SA7GT	25p	30FL12	95p
6SC7GT	20p	30FL13	50p
6SG7	35p	30FL14	65p
6SJ7	30p	30L15	65p
6SJ7GT	28p	30L17	65p
6SK7	40p	30P12	65p
6SL7GT	27p	30P19	65p
6SN7GT	27p	30PL1	60p
6SQ7	30p	30PL13	75p
6SQ7GT	32p	30PL14	78p
6V6G	15p	35L6GT	42p
6V6GT	32p	35W4	30p
6X4	25p	35Z4GT	45p
6X5G	25p	50C5	45p
6X5GT	30p	50CD6G	45p
6Y6G	60p	50EH5	50p
6-30L2	70p	75	35p
6Z4	30p	76	40p
7B7	45p	78	40p
7Y4	60p	80	45p
9D6	30p	723A/B	£7·00
11E2	£2·70	803	£3·00
12AT6	25p	805	£12·00
12AT7	25p	807	50p
12AU7	24p	813	£4·00
12AV6	25p	832A	£2·70
12AX7	25p	866A	80p
12BA6	25p	931A	£4·00
12BE6	28p	954	35p
12BH7	23p	955	20p
12C8	30p	956	17p
12E1	£2·50	957	25p
12K5	48p	991	35p
12K7GT	35p	2051	50p
12K8GT	40p	5933	£1·00
12Q7GT	30p	6057	45p

6060	50p
6064	45p
6065	65p
6080	£1·50
6146	£1·75
8020	£2·00
9001	15p
9002	20p
9003	45p
9004	12p
9006	12p
C.R. Tubes	
VCR97	£4·00
VCR517B	£5 00
VCR517C	£7·00
88D	£8·10
88J	£8·10
88L	£8·10
Photo Tubes	
CMG25	£2·50
931A	£4·00
6097C	£16·00
Special Valves	
CV2339	£18·00
JP9/7D	£35·00
K301	£4·50
K305	£11·00
K308	£14·50
K337	£14·50
KRN2A	£3·15
WL417A	£1·35
3J/92/E	£35·00
5C22	£18·00
714AY	£3·60
725A	£16·00

V.A.T.

Please add 10% to all orders

METERS ‡Full List of our very large stock of meters on request.

TEXAS INTEGRATED CIRCUIT SN 76131N Stereo pre-amp £0·65. **VACUUM CONDENSERS** 12, 50, 55pF each 20,000v. £1·50. P. & P. 20p. 4, 5 and 8 bank 25 way uniselectors, 24V, guaranteed perfect, £3·75; £4·50; £6·87 respectively. **MODULATION TRANSFORMERS** made by **COLLINS**. Freq. resp. 200-5000 CPS; Pri. 6000zCT 3000 TV Sec. 60000z 3000 TV Audio power 20W. £1·25. Post and packing 25p.

Colomor (Electronics) Ltd.
170 GOLDHAWK ROAD, LONDON W12.
RETAIL: 743 4946 **TRADE:** 743 0899
Open 9–12.30, 1.30–5.30 p.m. Thursday 9–1 p.m.

GUNTON ELECTRONIC IGNITION KIT £9·35 inc. V.A.T.

PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD DESIGN. ALL METALWORK READY-DRILLED

READY BUILT UNIT GUARANTEED 5 YEARS **£11·55** inc. V.A.T.

Patents pending. 12 volt only—state pos. or neg. earth

Capacitive discharge ignition is recognised as being the most efficient system and will give you:

- ★ **Continual Peak-Tuned Performance**
- ★ **Up to 20% reduced fuel consumption**
- ★ **Easier All-weather Starting**
- ★ **Increased Acceleration and Top Speed**
- ★ **Longer Spark Plug Life**
- ★ **Increased Battery Life**
- ★ **Elimination of Contact Breaker Burn**
- ★ **Purer Exhaust Gas Emission**

Kit Includes absolutely everything for assembly: Case, Cables, Coil Connectors, Silicon Grease, etc. 8 page illustrated instructions cover fitting of all Types of Tachometers. Call in for a Workshop Demonstration. S.A.E. all enquiries please or Phone 33652 (many letters from satisfied customers)

ALUMINIUM BOXES

Complete with baseplate and screws

At direct from manufacturer prices with return of post service

Type No.	L	W	D	Price
7*	5¼	2¼	1½	44p
8*	4	4	1½	44p
9*	4	2¼	1½	44p
10*	5¼	4	1½	53p
11	4	2½	2	44p
12	3	2	1	39p
13	6	4	2	59p
14	7	5	2½	68p
15	8	6	3	88p
16	10	7	3	96p

*THESE SIZES ACCEPT STANDARD VEROBOARD RANGE ALL PRICES INCLUDE V.A.T.

20% DISCOUNT ON ORDERS FOR 10 OR MORE BOXES

DEPT. PW 7 **ELECTRONICS DESIGN ASSOCIATES**
82 BATH STREET, WALSALL WS1 3DE

GLADSTONE RADIO

66 ELMS ROAD, ALDERSHOT, Hants GU11 1LP

No export. Min. order 50p. Prices include VAT. *Closed Wednesdays*

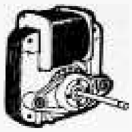
F.M. TUNER-AMPLIFIER for 88-102 MHz. Self-powered for 200-250v. a.c. double wound mains trans. Valves ECC85, EF89, EF80, recta. Chassis 10" × 6" × 6". Audio module output stage giving 3W into 16-ohms. Price £14 (p. & p. 65p).

MAINS TRANSFORMERS. 240-250v. input. Deduct 10% for more than two transformers. Trade enquiries invited.

- B. Charger 12v. at 1½A, 66p (20p post)
- E. 250v. at 50 m.a., & 6·3v. at 1½A, 55p (20p)
- H. 90v. at 100m.a., & 220v. at 50m.a. 38p (20p)
- J. 37v. 2A, 24–0–24v. 150m.a. £2·75 (70p)
- K. 250–0–250v. 150m.a. 20v. ½A. 15v. 1A. 6·3v. 5A. £1·20 (70p)
- M. 110v. input; 200–0–200v. 50m.a. 6·3v. 1½A, 60p (25p)
- P. Interstage, 2 secondaries 5 to 1 + 1 and 5 to 1 42p (20p)
- Q. 100v. 100ma, 25v. 250ma, 6·3v. A1. double shrouded 55p (25p)
- R. 230v. 60ma. 6·3v. 2½A. 60p (35p)
- S. 260–0–260v. 60ma. 6·3v. 2½A. 75p (35p)

100 Resistors ¼W. & ½W. 27p (10p)
100 Silvered Mica 40p (10p)
100 Diodes AEI - CG62 = OA90 £3 (10p)
100 Ceramics 60p (10p)
100 High Stabs. 50p (12p)
½ lb Tag Strips 2 to 10 way £1 (10p).
100 Shakeproof washers ¼" clear i.d. 25p (5p)

MW/LW TRANSISTOR RADIO
Complete set of parts for this MW/LW Transistor Radio. Coverage 192–555m + 1070–1870m. 9 volt 6 transistor superhet using 3 AF117 in RF and IF stages powered by a two stage AF amplifier using 3 × AC128. Output approx. 500MW. Also works off car-aerial. Ply case, rexine covered. Requires PP7 battery, price 27p extra. 3½in high-quality speaker. Price £6·60 (40p).



MAINS MOTOR

Precision made—as used in record decks and tape recorders—ideal also for extractor fan, blower, heaters, etc. New and perfect. Snip at 78p. Postage 20p for first one then 10p for each one ordered.

MUSIC ON TAPE

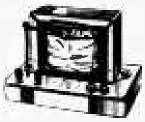
A further buy enables us to offer these at an even lower price—namely 65p each or 5 for £2·50. Send for list of titles. We can't repeat when sold out.

BALANCED ARMATURE UNIT

500 ohm, operates as speaker or microphone, so useful in intercom or similar circuits, 37p each, 10 for £3·35.

CAR ELECTRIC PLUG

Fits in place of cigarette lighter. Useful method for making a quick connection into the car electrical system, 42p each or 10 for £3·76.



12 VOLT 1½ AMP POWER PACK

This comprises double-wound 230/240V mains transformer with full wave rectifier and 2000 mF smoothing. Price £2·20, plus 20p post & packing.

Heavy Duty Mains Power Pack. Output voltage adjustable from 15-40V in steps — maximum load 250W—that is from 6 amp at 40V to 15amp at 15V. This really is a high power heavy duty unit with dozens of workshop uses. Output voltage adjustment is very quick—simply interchange push on leads. Silicon rectifiers and smoothing by 3,000mF. Price £6·33 plus 65p post.

MAINS RELAY BARGAIN

Special this month are some single, double and treble pole change-over relays. Contacts rated at 15 amps. Operating coil wound for 240V A.C. Good British Make. Unused. Size approx. 1½" × 1". Open construction.

Single pole 28p each 10 for £2·48
Treble pole 39p each 10 for £3·57

MINIATURE WAFER SWITCHES

2 pole, 2 way—4 pole, 2 way—3 pole, 3 way—4 pole, 3 way—2 pole, 4 way—3 pole, 4 way—2 pole 6 way—1 pole, 12 way. All at 22p each.

CONNECTING WIRE

7·0076 Copper conductors. 500 metre drums available in the following colours:—Red/Brown – Yellow – Green/Grey – Blue/Green – Red/Orange – Green/White – Grey/White – Blue/Orange – Brown/Red – Brown/White – Red/Grey – Blue/Grey – Blue/Brown. Price £2·20 per drum plus 40p post. State alternative colours.

Ditto—but with 200 metres. Price £1·38 per drum plus 20p.

Ditto—but with 100 metres. Price 88p per drum.

DOOR SWITCH

As fitted to refrigerators, etc. Switches off as door closes. White 17p each. Black 15p each.

GOODMANS P.M. SPEAKERS

8" × 5" hi flux 15 ohm coil very suitable for use with Mullard Unilex stereo amplifier or with the EP9000 on it's own. £1·65 plus 20p post each.

7" × 4" also 15 ohm and suitable for use with the EP9000—not quite such good quality of course. Price £1·05 each.

SOIL HEATING KIT

Suitable for garden frame or propagating shelf, etc. Comprises 40 watt mains transformer, heating wire, connection strip and insulated wire with connection diagram. £1·65 plus 20p post.

DOUBLE ENDED MAINS MOTOR

This is a very quiet running induction motor, with two special features—one is that it has feet for easy fixing and the other is it has a good length of spindle coming from each end. So it could drive two things at once—or with simple slide attachment could reverse direction. 55p each or 10 for £4·95.

U.V. LIGHTING

Useful for flaw detection in metals and for looking for water marks, etc., also for fitting over tropical fish tanks. African violets and other indoor plants which must have U.V. for healthy growth. The outfit comprises of a 12" U.V. tube—choke—starter holder and tube ends. Price £2·20 plus 20p post.

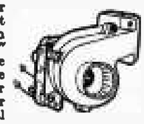
80 WATT TUBULAR ELEMENTS

Brass encased with beaded flex ends. Standard replacements in most absorbtion refrigerators but also has dozens of other uses. 28p each or 10 for £1·48.

MULLARD AUDIO AMPLIFIERS

All in module form, each ready built complete with heat sinks and connection tags, data supplied.
Model 1153 500mW power output 78p.
Model 1172 750mW power output 94p.
Model EP9000 4 watt power output £1·60.
EP9001 twin channel or stereo pre amp. £1·92
10% discount if 10 or more ordered.

CENTRIFUGAL BLOWER



Miniature mains driven blower centrifugal type blower unit by Woods. Powerful but specially built for quiet running—driven by cushioned induction motor with specially built low noise bearings. Overall size 4½" × 4½" × 4". When mounted by flange, air is blown into the equipment but to suck air out, mount it from centre using clamp. Ideal for cooling electrical equipment or fitting into a cooker hood, film drying cabinet or for removing flux smoke when soldering etc., etc. A real bargain at £2·05.

GOOD COMPANION I.C. VERSION

We can now offer these again in I.C. version using Ferranti ZN414 and Mullard AF Module 1172. Cabinet size approx. 11in. wide × 8in. high × 3in. deep. Complete assembly instructions—Excellent tone wood cabinet £5·75 + 25p post & ins.

MIGHTY MIDGET

Probably the tiniest possible radio, as described in Practical Wireless, January '73. All electronic parts £2·20 post paid.

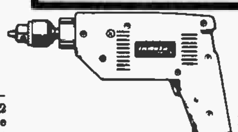
THIS MONTH'S SNIP

HORSTMAN 24 HOUR TIME SWITCH

With 6 position programmer. When fitted to hot water systems this could programme as follows:—

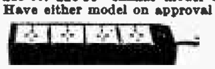
Programme	Hot Water	Central Heating
0	Off	Off
1	Twice daily	Off
2	All day	Off
3	Twice daily	Twice daily
4	All day	All day
5	Continuously	Continuously

Suitable of course, to programme other than central heating and hot water, for instance, programme upstairs and downstairs electric heating or heating and cooling or taped music and radio. In fact there is no limit to the versatility of this Programmer. Mains operated—Size 3" × 3" × 2" deep—Price £3·85 each. As illustrated but less case.



PORTABLE ELECTRIC DRILL

Very superior quality made by a famous Dutch Toolmaker. Model No. ASM 830. 300w – 2 speed 2200/3000. With ⅜" chuck and chuck key, also separate side handle and hammer facility for dealing with concrete, etc. An equivalent British made drill would cost £15·00. £10·90—similar model but without the hammer attachment £8·75. Have either model on approval for 7 days.

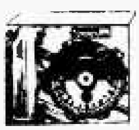


DISTRIBUTION PANELS

Just what you need for work bench or lab. 4 × 13 amp. sockets in metal box to take standard 13 amp. fused plugs and on/off switch with neon warning light. Supplied complete with 7 feet of heavy cable. Wired up ready to work, £2·50 plus 20p post and ins.

CAPACITOR DISCHARGE CAR IGNITION

This system which has proved to be amazingly efficient and reliable was first described in the *Wireless World* about a year ago. We can supply kit of parts for an improved and even more efficient version (*Practical Wireless*, June). Price £6·55 plus 20p post. When ordering please state whether for positive or negative systems. De-luxe model including printed circuit board etc. £7·65.



24-HOUR TIME SWITCH

Made by Smiths, these are AC mains operated, NOT CLOCKWORK. Ideal for mounting on rack or shelf or can be built into box with 13A socket. Two completely adjustable time periods per 24 hours, 5A changeover contacts will switch circuit on or off during these periods. £2·75 post and ins. 25p. Additional time contacts 55p pair.

THYRISTOR LIGHT DIMMER

For any lamp up to 1kw. Mounted on switch plate to fit in place of standard switch. Virtually no radio interference. Price £2·95, plus 20p post and insurance. Industrial model 5A £3·30.

BATTERY CONDITION TESTER

Made by Mallory but suitable for all batteries made by Ever Ready and others, most of which are zinc carbon types but also mercury manganese—nicad—silver oxide and alkaline batteries may be tested. The tester puts a dummy load on the battery and the meter scale indicates the condition depending upon which section the pointer rests. The section reads "replace" "weak" or "good". The tester is complete in its case, size 3½" × 6½" × 2" with leads and prods. Price £2·48 plus 20p postage.

SPIT MOTOR

200-250v Induction Motor, driving a carter gear box with 1½" of output drive shaft running at 5 revs per minute. Intended for roasting chickens, also suitable for driving models—windmills, coloured disc lighting effect, etc. etc. £2·04 plus 20p post and insurance.

DRILL CONTROLLER

NEW 1KW MODEL

Electronically changes speed from approximately 10 revs. to maximum. Full power at all speeds by finger-tip control. Kit includes all parts, case, everything and full instructions. £1·65. 13p post and p. Made up model also available. £2·75.

MAINS TRANSISTOR POWER PACK

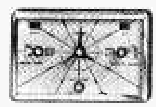
Designed to operate transistor sets and amplifiers. Adjustable output 6v., 9v., 12 volts for up to 500mA (class B working). Takes the place of any of the following batteries: PP1, PP3, PP4, PP6, PP7, PP9, and others. Kit comprises: mains transformer rectifier, smoothing and load resistor, condensers and instructions. Real snip only £1·10.

SWITCH TRIGGER MATS

So thin is undetectable under carpet but will switch on with slightest pressure. For burglar alarms, shop doors, etc.
24" × 18" £1·54
18" × 10" £1·10

PP3 BATTERY CHARGER

Almost 3 times the life can be obtained from PP3 battery if you re-charge it from the mains—this ready to use charger with instructions only 55p.



15A ELECTRICAL PROGRAMMER

Learn in your sleep: Have radio playing and kettle boiling as you awake switch on lights to ward off intruders — have a warm house to come home to. All these and many other things you can do if you invest in an electrical programmer. Clock by famous maker with 15 amp. on/off switch. Switch on time can be set anywhere to stay on up to 6 hours. Independent 60 minute memory jogger. A beautiful unit. Price £2·15 + 20p p. & p. or with glass front, chrome bezel, 83p extra.

BAKELITE INSTRUMENT CASE

Size approx. 6½" × 3¾" × 2" deep with brass inserts in four corners. This is a very strong case suitable to house instruments and special rigs, etc. Price 50p each. Fixolin lid 11p extra.

ROCKER SWITCH

13 amp self-fixing into an oblong hole. Size approximately 1" × ⅜" 9p each, 10 for 81p.

THERMAL CUTOUT

A miniature device ⅜" dia. on one screw fixing mount—can be used for motor overload protection —fire alarm—soldering iron—switch off, etc., etc. 15 amp contacts open with flame—radiant or conducted heat. 11p each or 10 for 99p.

HONEYWELL PUSH BUTTON MICRO SWITCHES

As used in some vending machines, etc. Each switch is a change-over type rated at 15 amps 250v A.C. Intended for panel mounting with fixing nuts and single black push knob. Single change-over switch 28p. Double switch 42p. Triple switch 61p.

KETTLE ELEMENTS

Made by the famous A.E.I. Co. Complete with washers and combined fixing ring and plug shroud. Normal 2 round pin and flat pin earth connection and overload reset push button. 2 Models—1¼" (approx.) suitable for Swan and other similar models—1⅜" (approx.) suitable for G.E.C., Hotpoint, etc. All quick boil 2¼Kw elements at 240v. Price £1·38 each.

MAINS TRANSFORMER BARGAIN

Standard mains 240v input Secondary 2·4v 9 amp intermittant 5 amp continuous. Price 55p.

BULGIN 4 PIN PLUG & SOCKET

Plug has shielded pin and flex entry and socket for panel mounting. 33p per pair.
Ditto—but 3 pin—22p per pair.

MACLAREN THERMOSTAT

Make and break 20 amp A.C. with the sensor probe coupled by 2 feet capillary covering range of 10—100oc—complete with large engraved control knob. Price 83p.

TERMS: 10% discount if ten of an item ordered, send postage where quoted—other items, post free if order for these items is £6·00 otherwise add 20p.

J. BULL (ELECTRICAL) LTD.

(Dept. P.W.) 7 Park Street, Croydon CRO IYD

Callers to: 102/3 Tamworth Road, CROYDON

Sinclair Project 60

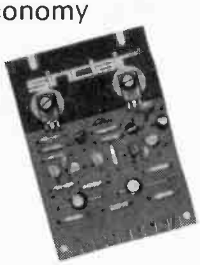
Now–the Z.50 Mk.2

with built-in automatic transient overload protection

When originally introduced, the Sinclair Z.50 proved how it was possible to design and produce a popularly priced modular power amplifier having characteristics to challenge the world's costliest amplifiers. Many thousands of Z.50's are now giving excellent service day in, day out. But we have also learned that constructors do not always use their Z.50's ideally. That is why we have introduced modifications whereby risk of damage through mis-use is greatly reduced and performance further enhanced. The Z.50 Mk.2 has improved thermal stability, more accurately regulated D.C. limiting to ensure more symetrical output voltage swing and clipping and still less distortion at lower power. Z.50 Mk.2 is compatible with all other Project 60 modules, and may be incorporated to advantage in existing systems. Eleven silicon epitaxial planar transistors are now used, two more than in the original Z.50; circuitry has been re-designed, making this versatile high performance amplifier better than ever.

with free manual
£5.48

Z.30 the power amplifier for quality and economy

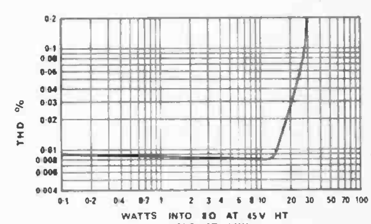


with free manual
£4.48

The Z.30 provides excellent facilities for the constructor requiring a high fidelity audio system of less power than that available from Z.50's. Using a power supply of 35 volts, Z.30 will deliver 15 watts RMS into 8 ohms, or 20 watts RMS into 3 ohms using 30 volts. Total harmonic distortion is a fantastically low 0.02% at 15 watts into 8 ohms with signal to noise ratio better than 70 dB unweighted. Input sensitivity 250mV into 100K ohms. Size 80 x 57 x 13 mm (3⅛ x 2¼ x ½) Z.30, Z.50 and Z.50 MK.2 modules are compatible and interchangeable.

Brilliant new technical specifications

Input impedance 100 KΩ
Input (for 30w into 8Ω) 400mV
Signal to noise ratio, referred to full o/p at 30v HT 80dB or better
Distortion 0.02% up to 20W at 8Ω. See curve
Frequency response 10Hz to more than 200 KHz ±1dB
Max. supply voltage 45v (4Ω to 8Ω speakers) (50v 15Ω speakers only)
Min. supply voltage 9v
Load impedance – minimum : 4Ω at 45v HT
Load impedance – maximum : safe on open circuit



Typical Project 60 applications

System	The Units to use	together with	Units cost
Simple battery record player	**Z.30**	Crystal P.U., 12V battery volume control, etc.	**£4.48**
Mains powered record player	**Z.30, PZ.5**	Crystal or ceramic P.U. volume control, etc.	**£9.45**
12W. RMS continuous sine wave stereo amp. for average needs	**2 x Z.30s, Stereo 60; PZ.5**	Crystal, ceramic or mag. P.U., F.M. Tuner, etc.	**£23.90**
25W. RMS continuous sine wave stereo amp. using low efficiency (high performance) speakers	**2 x Z.30s, Stereo 60; PZ.6**	High quality ceramic or magnetic P.U., F.M. Tuner, Tape Deck, etc.	**£26.90**
80W. (3 ohms) RMS continuous sine wave de luxe stereo amplifier. (60W. RMS into 8 ohms)	**2 x Z.50s, Stereo 60; PZ.8, mains transformer**	As above	**£34.88**
Indoor P.A.	**Z.50, PZ.8, mains transformer**	Mic., guitar, speakers, etc., controls	**£19.43**

F.M. Stereo Tuner **(£25)** & A.F.U. **(£5.98)** may be added as required.

Guarantee

If, within 3 months of purchasing any product direct from Sinclair Radionics Ltd., you are dissatisfied with it, your money will be refunded at once. Many Sinclair appointed Stockists also offer this same guarantee in co-operation with Sinclair Radionics Ltd.

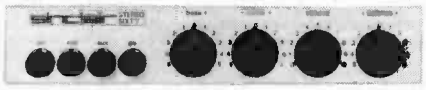
Each Project 60 module is tested before leaving our factory and is guaranteed to work perfectly. Should any defect arise in normal use, we will service it at once and without any charge to you, if it is returned within two years from the date of purchase. Outside this period of guarantee a small charge (typically £1.00) will be made. No charge is made for postage by surface mail. Air Mail is charged at cost.

sinclair

SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD., R.O. London Road, St. Ives, Huntingdonshire, PE17 4HJ (Phone St. Ives 4311) Reg. No. 699483 England

the world's most advanced high fidelity modules

Stereo 60 Pre-amp/control unit

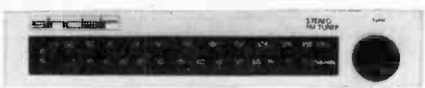


Designed specifically for use on Project 60 systems, the Stereo 60 is equally suitable for use with any high quality power amplifier. Since silicon epitaxial planar transistors are used throughout, a really high signal-to-noise ratio and excellent tracking between channels is achieved. Input selection is by means of press buttons, with accurate equalisation on all input channels. The Stereo 60 is particularly easy to mount.

SPECIFICATIONS—Input sensitivities: Radio – up to 3mV. Mag. p.u. 3mV: correct to R.I.A.A. curve ±1dB :20 to 25,000 Hz. Ceramic p.u. – up to 3mV: Aux – up to 3mV. **Output:** 250mV. **Signal to noise ratio:** better than 70dB. **Channel matching:** within 1dB. **Tone controls:** TREBLE+12 to —12dB at 10KHz: BASS +12 to —12dB at 100Hz. **Front panel:** brushed aluminium with black knobs and controls. **Size:** 66 x 40 x 207mm.

Built, tested and guaranteed. **£9.98**

Project 60 Stereo F.M. Tuner



The phase lock loop principle was used for receiving signals from space craft because of its vastly improved signal to noise ratio. Now, Sinclair have applied the principle to an F.M. tuner with fantastically good results. Other advanced features include varicap diode tuning, printed circuit coils, an I.C. in the specially designed stero decoder and switchable squelch circuit for silent tuning between stations. In terms of high fidelity this tuner has a lower level of distortion than any other tuner we know. Stereo broadcasts are received automatically, a panel indicator lighting up as the stereo signal is tuned in. This tuner can also be used to advantage with most other high fidelity systems.

SPECIFICATIONS—Number of transistors: 16 plus 20 in I.C. **Tuning range:** 87.5 to 108MHz. **Sensitivity:** 7µV for lock-in over full deviation. **Squelch level:** Typically 20µV. **Signal to noise ratio:** >65dB. **Audio frequency response:** 10Hz – 15KHz (±1dB). **Total harmonic distortion:** 0.15% for 30% modulation. **Stereo decoder operating level:** 2µV. **Cross talk:** 40dB. **Output voltage:** 2 x 150mV R.M.S. maximum **Operating voltage:** 25–30VDC. **Indicators:** Stereo on; tuning. **Size:** 93 x 40 x 207mm.

Built and tested. Post free. **£25**

Super IC.12 Integrated circuit high fidelity amplifier

Having introduced Integrated Circuits to hi-fi constructors with the IC.10, the first time an IC had ever been made available for such purposes, we have followed it with an even more efficient version, the Super IC.12, a most exciting advance over our original unit. This needs very few external resistors and capacitors to make an astonishingly good high fidelity amplifier for use with pick-up, F.M. radio or small P.A. set up, etc. The free 40 page manual supplied, details many other applications which this remarkable IC. make possible. It is the equivalent of a 22 transistor circuit contained within a 16 lead DIL package, and the finned heat sink is sufficient for all requirements. The Super IC.12 is compatible with Project 60 modules which would be used with the Z.50 and Z.30 amplifiers. Complete with free manual and printed circuit board.

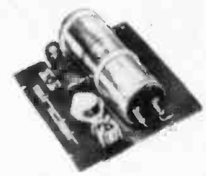
SPECIFICATIONS

Output power: 6 watts RMS continuous (12 watts peak). 6–8Ω. **Frequency Response:** 5Hz to 100KHz±1dB. **Total Harmonic Distortion:** Less than 1%. (Typical 0·1%) at all output powers and frequencies in the audio band (28V). **Load Impedance:** 3 to 15 ohms. **Input Impedance:** 250 Kohms nominal. **Power Gain:** 90dB (1,000,000,000 times) after feedback. **Supply Voltage:** 6 to 28V. **Quiescent current:** 8mA at 28V. **Size:** 22×45×28mm including pins and heat sink.

Manual available separately 15p post free.

With FREE printed circuit board and 40 page manual.
£2.98 Post free

Power Supply Units The new PZ.8 Mk.3



The most reliable power supply unit ever made available to constructors. Brilliant circuitry makes failure from over load and even direct shorting of the output impossible. This is due to an ingenious re-entrant current limiting principle which, as far as we know has never before been available in any comparable unit outside the most expensive laboratory equipment. Ripple and residual noise have been reduced to the point of almost total elimination. This is, of course, the perfect unit for Project 60 assemblies, particularly where the new Z.50 MK.2 amplifiers are used. Nominal working voltage – 45.

PZ.8 Mk.3—£7.98
(Mains transformer, if required) £5.98
PZ.5 30v. unstabilised
(not suitable for Project 60 tuner) £4.98
PZ.6 35v. stabilised
(not suitable for IC. 12) £7.98

Project 605

the easy way to buy and build Project 60 without soldering

Project 605 in one pack contains: one PZ.5, two Z.30's, one Stereo 60 and one Masterlink, which has input sockets and output components grouped on a single module and all necessary leads cut to length and fitted with clips to plug straight on to the modules thus eliminating all soldering.

Complete with comprehensive manual, post free **£29.95**
All you need for a superb 30 watt high fidelity stereo amplifier

Order form

Please send ____________________
I enclose cash/cheque/money order.

Name ____________________

Address ____________________

____

____

PW7

SINCLAIR RADIONICS LTD., R.O. London Road, St. Ives, Huntingdonshire, PE17 4HJ

sinclair

ADD 10% V.A.T. ON PRICES ON PAGE OPPOSITE AND ABOVE

Practical Wireless Classified Advertisements

Aerials

BAINES for High Frequency Aerials
UHF Multibeams by J. Beam
MBM 10 £2·40 MBM 18 £3·19 MBM 30 £4·29 MBM 46 £6·60 MBM 70 £11·00 Aerial Rotator £22·00
FM for Mono or Stereo
Dipole £1·54 FM/H £2·20 FM 3 £3·30 FM4S £6·10 FM6S £8·58
Masthead Amplifiers by SAC
Single stage £6·60 Two stage £8·80 Wideband £7·70
Co-ax 5p and 9p. Postage paid on all items except accessories for which a SAE will bring full details. VAT included on all above.
11 Dale Cres Tupton Chesterfield S42 6DR—Telephone 863755

Service Sheets

SERVICE SHEETS, Radio, TV etc., 8,000 models. Catalogue 15p. S.A.E. enquiries. Telray, 11 Maudland Bank, Preston.

LARGE SUPPLIER OF SERVICE SHEETS

(T.V., RADIO, TAPE RECORDERS, RECORD PLAYERS, TRANSISTORS, STEREOGRAMS, RADIOGRAMS, CAR RADIOS)
Only 40p each

PLEASE ENCLOSE LARGE S.A.E. WITH ALL ENQUIRIES & ORDERS
Otherwise cannot be attended to

(Uncrossed P.O.'s please, original returned if service sheets not available.)

C. CARANNA
71 BEAUFORT PARK
LONDON, N.W.11

We have the largest supplies of Service Sheets (strictly by return of post). Please state make and model numbers alternative.

Free TV fault tracing chart or TV list on request with order.

Mail order or phone 01-458 4882

SERVICE SHEETS for Televisions, Radios, Transistors, Tape Recorders, Record Players, etc., from 5p with free Fault-Finding Guide. S.A.E. orders/enquiries. Catalogue 15p. Hamilton Radio, 47 Bohemia Road, St. Leonards, Sussex. Telephone Hastings 29066.

Books and Publications

RadioBOOKS

Handbk of Transistor Equiv and Substitutes	45p
Handbook of Tested Transistor Circuits	45p
Rad & Electr Colour Codes and Data Chart	20p
Hi Fi, PA & Disco Amplifier Design H'bk	80p
Boys Bk of Crystal Sets and Simple Circuits	23p
How to make FM & TV Aerials, Bands 1,2,3	23p
Radio Servicing for Amateurs	25p
High Fidelity Loudspeaker Enclosures	45p
Practical Tape Recording Handbook	35p
Practical Stereo Handbook	35p
Practical Radio Inside Out	45p
Transistor Circuits Manual No. 1	20p
Transistor Circuits Manual No. 2	20p
Coil Design and Construction Manual	35p
Radio TV and Electronics Data Book	30p
Transis Circuits for Radio Controlled Models	45p
Pract Transistor Audio Amplifiers, Book 1	25p
Transistor Test Equip and Servicing Manual	30p
Handbook of Simple Transistor Circuits	40p
Modern Transistor Circuits for Beginners	45p
Sound and Loudspeaker Manual	55p
Resistor Colour Code Disc Calculator	15p
Manual Transistor Audio Amplifiers	45p
Practical Car Radio Handbook	35p
Radio TV and Industrial Tube & Valve Equiv	45p
Practical Transistor Novelty Circuits	45p
Television Servicing Vol. 1	95p
Television Servicing Vol. 2	95p
Television Servicing Vol. 3	70p
Television Servicing Vol. 4	95p
Using an Oscilloscope	80p
Servicing Transistor Radio Receivers	85p
Television Timebase Circuits	£1.10p
Pal—D Colour Receiver Questions & Ans	78p

All prices include postage & packing
FREE lists of other titles avail on request. *Send to:*
RADIO BOOK SERVICE
40 Elwill Way, Beckenham BR3 2RZ

DENCO CLACTON LIMITED
355-7-9 Old Road
Clacton-on-Sea, Essex
Catalogue 20p post paid
S.A.E. all enquiries

SERVICE SHEETS MANUALS BOOKS

SERVICE SHEETS 40p plus S.A.E. ★ SERVICE SHEET CATALOGUE 20p

OVER 12,000 SERVICE SHEETS & MANUALS IN STOCK ON COLOUR/MONO TELEVISIONS RADIOS, RADIOGRAMS, T/RECORDERS, R/PLAYERS, ETC. S.A.E. WITH ENQUIRIES

NEW BOOKS & PUBLICATIONS	PRICE
Fault Location Exercises in Radio & TV Servicing by K.J.Bohlman. Volume 1	£0.80
Fault Location Exercises in Radio & TV Servicing by K.J.Bohlman. Volume 2	£1.35
How to get the best out of your Tape Recorder. 3rd Edition by P.J.Guy	£1.50
HOW TO MAKE WALKIE-TALKIES for licensed operation by T.D.Zedd	£0.40
EASY WAY TO SERVICE RADIO RECEIVERS by L.Sands. 176 pages	£1.00
ELECTRONICS FOR THE BEGINNER by J.A.Stanley. 192 pages	£1.75
MECHANICS COURSE IN RADIO, TV & ELECTRONICS 222 (433)	
FIRST YEAR. Principles and Calculations by B.Fozard	£0.50
PART 1. Electronic Systems by G.N.Patchett	£0.85
PART 2. SECOND YEAR. Electronic Systems by G.N.Patchett	£0.95
PART 2. THIRD YEAR. Electronic Systems by G.N.Patchett	£2.00
TRANSISTOR SUBSTITUTION HANDBOOK 12th Edition. 176 pages. by H.W.Sams	£1.40

★ SPECIAL OFFER AT THE REDUCED PRICE OF £1.50 POST FREE 1972 EDITION OF "WORLD RADIO TV HANDBOOK" Usually £2.80. ★

NEWNES RADIO & TELEVISION SERVICING books bought & sold (all years) Good prices paid

Send large S.A.E. for FREE booklists and book pamphlets on Radio, Television & Electronics.

NOTE. Postage on all books is now 5p up to £1.00. Orders over £1.00 POST FREE. (UK only)

BELL'S TELEVISION SERVICES
ALBERT PLACE, HARROGATE, YORKSHIRE. Telephone 0423-86844

SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE, now in its 36th year and published monthly, covers the whole field of Radio Amateur transmission and reception including regular news features (DX, VHF, Clubs and SWL) and the design, construction and operation of AMATEUR Radio equipment of every type. Cover price 25p at newsagents. Specimen copy 30p post free, first class. Annual subscription £3·00 (or £2·75 second class posting) year of 12 issues. —Circulation Dept. (P.), Short Wave Magazine Ltd., 55 Victoria Street, London SW1H 0HF. (Tel: 01-222 5341/2)

TRANSISTOR DATA
THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSISTOR DATA MANUAL

1973 EDITION is now ready. Data on upwards of 18,000 transistors of international origin. £5·25 plus 35p post & packing in the UK. Brochure available. Order direct from
SEMICON INDEX LTD.,
Freepost. Wokingham. Berks. RG11 2AY.

DIGITAL COMPUTER LOGIC and Electronics. Four volume self-instructional course. £2·95 including p & p. Money back assurance. Cambridge Learning (PW), 8a Rose Crescent, Cambridge.

Wanted

TOP PRICES PAID for NEW VALVES
popular T.V. and Radio types.
KENSINGTON SUPPLIES (C),
367 Kensington Street, Bradford 8, Yorkshire.

WE BUY New Valves, Transistors and clean new components, large or small quantities, all details, quotation by return. WALTON'S. 55 Worcester Street, Wolverhampton.

WANTED: Third I.F. Transformer for Heathkit A.F.M.I Tuner. 18 St Edmunds Road, Stowmarket, Suffolk.

Situations Vacant

MEN! £50 p.w. can be yours

Jobs galore! 144,000 new computer personnel needed by 1977. With our revolutionary, direct-from-America, course, you train as a Computer Operator in only 4 weeks! Pay prospects? £2500+p.a. After training, our exclusive appointments bureau—one of the world's leaders of its kind—introduces you FREE to world-wide opportunities. Write or 'phone TODAY, without obligation.

London Computer Operators Training Centre
M99. Oxford House
9-15, Oxford Street, W.1.
Telephone: 01-734 2874
127, The Piazza, Dept.M99, Piccadilly Plaza, Manchester 1.
Telephone: 061-236 2935

Courses

Educational

Ladders

Receivers and Components

Miscellaneous

LOUDSPEAKER BARGAINS

Fane Pop 100 watt 18" 8/15 ohm	£21·45
Fane Pop 60 watt 15" 8/15 ohm	£12·26
Fane Pop 50 watt 12" 8/15 ohm	£10·17
Fane Pop 25/2 25 watt 8/15 ohm	£5·94
Fane Pop 15 12" 15 watt 8/15 ohm	£4·40
Fane 122/10a or 122/12	£9·90
Fane Crescendo 15" 8 or 15 ohm	£27·50
Fane Crescendo 12" 8 or 15 ohm	£24·20
Fane 8" d/cone 808T 8 or 15 ohm	£2·64
Fane 8" d/cone, roll surr. 807T 8 or 15 ohm	£3·16
Baker Group 25 3, 8 or 15 ohm	£6·00
Baker Group 35, 3, 8 or 15 ohm	£7·50
Baker De Luxe 12" d/cone ...	£9·62
Baker Major ...	£7·50
EMI 13 x 8 3, 8 or 15 ohm ...	£2·25
EMI 13 x 8 type 150 d/cone 3, 8 or 15 ohm	£2·58
EMI 13 x 8 type 450 t/tw 3, 8 or 15 ohm	£3·85
EMI 13 x 8 type 350 8 ohm ...	£8·25
EMI 6½" 93850 4 or 8 ohm ...	£2·80
Elac 9 x 5 59RMLO9 15 ohm ...	£2·53
Elac 9 x 5 59RMLL4 8 ohm ...	£2·53
Elac 6½" d/cone 6RM220 8 ohm ...	£2·59
Elac 6½" d/cone, roll surr. 6RM171 8 ohm	£3·22
Elac 4" tweeter TW4 8 or 15 ohm	£1·21
Celestion PS8 for Unilex ...	£2·16
Celestion MFL000 25 watt horn 8 or 15 ohm	£10·45
Elac 5" 3 ohm	£1·75
Elac 7" x 4" 3 or 8 ohm ...	£1·52
Elac 8" x 5" 3, 8 or 15 ohm ...	£1·93
Wharfedale Bronze 8 RS/DD ...	£3·11
Wharfedale Super 8 RS/DD ...	£5·50
Wharfedale Super 10 RS/DD ...	£9·80
Goodmans 8P 8 or 15 ohm ...	£3·80
Goodmans 10P 8 or 15 ohm ...	£4·49
Goodmans 12P 8 or 15 ohm ...	£11·55
Goodmans 15P 8 or 15 ohm ...	£17·05
Goodmans 18P 8 or 15 ohm ...	£29·70
Goodmans Twinaxiom 8	£6·79
Goodmans Twinaxiom 10 ...	£7·61
Goodmans Axent 100	£6·60
Eagle DT33 dome tweeter 8 ohm	£4·95
Eagle HT15 tweeter 8 ohm ...	£3·46
Eagle CT5 tweeter 8 ohm ...	£1·21
Eagle MHT10 tweeter	£3·30
Eagle CT10 tweeter	£1·92
Eagle Xovers CN23, 28, 216 ...	£1·10
Kef T27	£4·67
Kef T15	£5·50
Kef B110	£6·16
Kef B200	£7·42
Kef BL39	£10·72
Kefkit 2	£24·75
Richard Allan 12" d/cone 3 or 15 ohm	£2·20
Richard Allan 8" 3, 8 or 15 ohm	£2·27
10" x 6" 3, 8 or 15 ohm ...	£1·92
8" x 5" 3 or 8 ohm	£1·38
7" x 4" 3 or 8 ohm	£1·38
3" 8 ohm or 80 ohm	·65
2½" 64 ohm	·65
Speaker matching transformer 3, 8 or 15 ohm	£1·10
Adastra Hiten 10" 10 watt 8 or 15 ohm	£2·80
Adastra Top 20 12" 25 watt 8 or 15 ohm	£6·32

Stephenspeaker kits and cabinets—send for illustrated brochure and list of recommended speakers.

Car stereo speakers—ask for leaflet.

PA/Disco amplifiers (carr. and ins. £1·00):

Baker 100 watt	£46·00
Linear 30/40	£25·00
Linear 40/60	£30·00
Linear 80/100	£50·00

FREE with speaker orders over £7 "Hi-Fi Loudspeaker Enclosures" book.

All units guaranteed new and perfect. Prompt despatch.

Carriage and insurance 25p per speaker. (Tweeters and Crossovers 15p each.)

All prices quoted inclusive of V.A.T.

WILMSLOW AUDIO, Dept. PW

Swan Works, Bank Square, Wilmslow, Cheshire, SK9 1HF

OMNIA PRODUCTS

STABILIZED AUTO ADAPTOR

For **CAR—CARAVAN—BOAT**

Stabilised 6, 7·5 & 9v from single unit. Battery operated cassette recorders, radios etc., powered by 12v car battery through this ingeneous electronic Adaptor. Constant stabilised power means apparatus in use is always working at maximum efficiency—and no more 1·5v, 9v etc batteries to buy. Only £3·95 (p.p 12p).
FOR THE HOME: Voltage Converters 220-240v AC to 6, 7·5 & 9v DC: 2·00mA £2·50, 400mA £3·00. Leads (optional) 60p (State plug required). All prices include VAT.

25 Wilbury Gardens Hove Sussex

AERIAL BOOSTERS—£3:25

We make three types of Aerial Boosters: B45-UHF 625, B12-VHF 405, B11-VHF RADIO

VALVE BARGAINS

ANY 5—50p, 10—75p, 50—£3·30:—
ECC82, ECL80, EB91, EBF89, EF80, EF85, EF183, EF184, EY86, PCC84, PCC89, PCC189, PC97, PCF80, PCF86, PCF805, PCF808, PCL82, PCL83, PCL84, PCL85, PFL200, PL36, PL81, PL504, PY33, PY82, PY800, PY801, 30L15.

19" UHF/VHF (BBC2) £6·00

Thorn-850 or Pye, with set of spare valves. Carriage £2·00 (Untested).

100 MIXED RESISTORS—65p

¼ to 2 watt—10 ohms to above 1m-ohms (our choice) 100 mixed Capacitors up to 500MFD—£1·10 (our choice).

BARGAINS PARTS

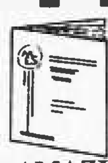
Transistor UHF Tuners—£2·00, 500K-ohms V/C with Switch—20p. 50 mixed Tuner Valves—£2·25. Brand New Transistors BF115, BF173, BC171, BC153, BC135, BC113, BC117, BC115, BA102, BA129. All 10p each.

All prices include V.A.T. p. & p. 10p per order
Money back guarantee. S.A.E. for leaflets.

ELECTRONIC MAILORDER (BURY) LTD.

62 Bridge St., Ramsbottom, Bury, Lancs. Tel. Rams 3036

FREE!



FULLY ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE

AMAZING QUALITY

Our superb catalogue is printed in easily read type. It has dozens of clear pictures and illustrations of thousands of the kinds of components you use.

SPEEDY SERVICE

Write now and we will be delighted to forward a copy to you by return of post.

PHONE ANY TIME

You can phone for your free catalogue whenever it suits you. Out of office hours leave your name and address on our answering machine.

£1 FREE

When you receive your catalogue you will find out how you can obtain one pounds worth of goods absolutely free!

PLUS

Free post and packing in U.K.
Every item sold guaranteed brand new and marked by the manufacturer.

Phone 037 42 79033 or Write:—
MAPLIN ELECTRONIC SUPPLIES
P.O. BOX No. 3
RAYLEIGH
ESSEX
SS6 8LR

AUDIO POWER AMPLIFIERS

10W	— £4·00	1
25W	— £8·00	OFF
50W	— £11·00	PRICES

GENEROUS QUANTITY DISCOUNTS AVAILABLE

DETAILS FROM:
PHOTAIN CONTROLS LTD.
Randalls Road, Leatherhead, Surrey

PRICES DO NOT INCLUDE VAT
Tel: 72776/75517 STD CODE 037-23

CONSTRUCTION AIDS—Screws, nuts, spacers etc., in small quantities. Aluminium panels punched to spec. or plain sheet supplied. Fascia panels etched aluminium to individual requirements. Printed circuit boards—masters, negatives and boards, one-off or small numbers. Send 6p for list. Ramar Constructor Services, 29 Shelbourne Rd., Stratford on Avon, Warwks.

LED's

TIL302 4 for	£10
6 for	£14
DL34 4 digits	£15
TIL360 6 digits	£18
TIL209 4 for	£1
50 for	£10

Equivilant may be supplied as stocks levels dictate

'SPECIAL'

Green/Red LED matched pair	£1

CALCULATORS

Advance Mini	£45
Advance Exec. 8	£45
Advance Exec. 16-1	£95
Advance Exec. 16-2	£110

Post & Packing I.C.'s. LED's, 10p. KITS, CALC's, METERS 50p.

I.C.'s

MM5311 Clock	£12·50
ZN414 Radio	£1·10
Sig555 Mono/astab.	£0·90
CA3082 7-seg. driv.	£2·10

KITS (incl. I.C. sockets

Calculator	£41
Digitronic (6)	£36
Digitronic (4)	£32
Bywood clock kit	£34

ADD 10% VAT TO ALL ORDERS

LATEST! New Digital Clock I.C.'s available with alarms. S.A.E. for details. Complete kits with PCB & displays £24·00.

Use Access here

You may telephone your order and pay by ACCESS.
ANSAFONE—24-hour service.

BYWOOD ELECTRONICS
181 EBBERNS ROAD, HEMEL HEMPSTEAD, HERTS. 0442 62757

INDEX TO ADVERTISERS

Head Office and Warehouse
44A WESTBOURNE GROVE
LONDON W2 5SF
Tel: 727 5641/2/3

Z & I AERO SERVICES LTD.

Please send all correspondence and Mail-Orders to Head Office
When sending cash with order, please include 12½np in £ for postage and handling
MINIMUM CHARGE 15np. No C.O.D. orders accepted
Please note that the valves offered below are not necessarily of U.K. origin

Retail Shop
85 TOTTENHAM COURT ROAD
LONDON W1
Tel: 580 8403
Open all day Saturday

First Quality Fully Guaranteed

ZaeriX BRAND

ELECTRONIC VALVES

OA2	0.40
OA3	0.48
OB2	0.40
OB3	0.70
OC3	0.40
OD3	0.40
1B3GT	0.45
1L4	0.25
1R4	0.50
1R5	0.45
1S4	0.30
1S5	0.30
1T4	0.30
1U4	0.40
1U5	0.75
1V2	0.55
1X2B	0.55
2D21	0.40
3A4	0.45
3A5	0.75
3S4	0.40
3V4	0.70
5R4GY	0.75
5U4G	0.40
5V4G	0.50
5Y3GT	0.45
5Z3	0.75
5Z4G	0.45
6/30L2	0.90
6AB4	0.45
6AF4A	0.60
6AG5	0.25
6AG7	0.45
6AH6	0.60
6AJ8	0.30
6AK5	0.40
6AK6	0.60
6AL3	0.43
6AL5	0.22
6AM6	0.37
6AQ5	0.42
6AQ6	0.70
6AR5	0.55
6AR6	0.65
6AS5	0.50

6AS7G	0.85
6AT6	0.38
6AU6	0.30
6AV6	0.40
6AW8A	0.65
6BA6	0.28
6BE6	0.32
6BF6	0.55
6BH6	0.75
6BJ6	0.55
6BK7A	0.75
6BN5	0.43
6BN6	0.60
6BQ5	0.25
6BR8	0.75
6BS7	1.35
6BW6	0.90
6BW7	0.90
6BX6	0.25
6BZ6	0.45
6C4	0.35
6C5GT	0.55
6CB6	0.40
6CD6GA	1.30
6CG7	0.60
6CH6	0.60
6CL6	0.60
6CU6	0.80
6CW4	0.70
6CY5	0.50
6CY7	0.75
6D3	0.55
6DC6	0.80
6DK6	0.60
6DQ6B	0.75
6DS4	1.25
6EA8	0.65
6EH7	0.30
6EJ7	0.35
6EW6	0.70
6F1	0.75
6F5	0.75
6F6G	0.45
6F11	0.50

6F13	0.50
6F14	0.70
6F15	0.65
6F18	0.50
6F23	0.90
6F24	0.80
6F25	1.00
6F26	0.35
6F28	0.70
6GK6	0.60
6J4	0.60
6J5GT	0.40
6J6	0.30
6J7	0.45
6K4/7	0.60
6K6GT	0.75
6K7	0.43
6K8G	0.45
6K25	0.75
6L6GT	0.55
6L7	0.45
6L18	0.50
6LD20	0.50
6N7GT	0.55
6P28	0.65
6Q7	0.50
6SA7	0.45
6SG7	0.45
6SK7	0.50
6SL7GT	0.45
6SN7GT	0.45
6SQ7	0.50
6SR7	0.50
6T8	0.38
6U4GT	0.70
6U5G	0.75
6U8A	0.48
6V6GT	0.45
6X4	0.40
6X5GT	0.45
6X8	0.65
6Y6G	0.80
7Y4	0.75
9BW6	0.70
10C2	0.60

10D1	0.65
10D2	0.55
10F1	0.75
10F9	0.65
10F18	0.60
10L1	0.60
10LD11	0.70
10P13	0.75
12AB5	0.70
12AC6	0.50
12AE6	0.60
12AL5	0.55
12AQ5	0.50
12AT6	0.40
12AT7	0.40
12AU6	0.45
12AU7	0.32
12AV6	0.45
12AV7	0.70
12AX7	0.33
12AY7	0.75
12B4A	0.65
12BA6	0.45
12BA7	0.50
12BE6	0.50
12BH7	0.50
12BY7	0.65
12E1	3.00
12K5	1.00
12K7GT	0.50
12Q7GT	0.45
12SR7	0.50
20D1	0.60
20L1	1.10
20P1	0.50
20P4	1.10
20P5	1.20
25C5	0.60
25L6GT	0.50
25Z4G	0.35
25Z6GT	0.75
30A5	0.60
30AE3	0.40
30C1	0.30
30C15	1.00

30C17	1.10
30C18	0.90
30F5	1.00
30FL1	0.80
30FL12	1.10
30FL14	0.90
30L1	0.40
30L15	0.95
30L17	0.95
30P12	1.00
30P19	0.95
30PL1	0.95
30PL13	1.10
30PL14	1.25
35A3	0.60
35A5	0.75
35B5	0.65
35C5	0.60
35D5	0.75
35L6GT	0.75
35W4	0.40
35Z3	0.75
35Z4G	0.40
35Z5GT	0.70
50A5	0.80
50B5	0.70
50C5	0.60
50CD6G	1.20
50EH5	0.65
50L6GT	0.60
85A2	0.55

90AG	2.40
90AV	2.50
90C1	0.75
90CV	2.40
807	0.50
813	4.00
866A	0.85
5642	0.70
6080	1.75
6146	1.60
6146B	2.50
6360	1.25
6939	2.25
7199	0.85
7586	1.50
7895	1.50
A2293	2.20
AZ1	0.60
AZ31	0.55
CBL1	0.90
CBL31	1.00
CY1	0.50
CY31	0.50
DAF96	0.50
DF96	0.50
DK92	0.70
DK96	0.60
DL96	0.55
DM70	0.60
DM160	0.68
DY51	0.55

DY86	0.35
DY87	0.36
DY802	0.37
E80F	1.35
E88CC	0.70
E180F	1.00
E810F	2.90
EABC80	0.38
EAF42	0.60
EBC33	0.60
EBC41	0.65
EBC81	0.33
EBF80	0.40
EBF83	0.40
EBF89	0.32
EBL31	1.50
EC53	0.50
EC80	2.65
EC86	0.60
EC88	0.60
EC90	0.35
EC92	0.45
EC93	0.60
ECC35	1.00
ECC40	0.70
ECC81	0.40
ECC82	0.33
ECC83	0.33
ECC84	0.30

ECC88	0.40
ECC89	0.50
ECC91	0.30
ECC189	0.65
ECC807	1.00
ECF80	0.35
ECF82	0.35
ECF804	1.65
ECH42	0.75
ECH81	0.30
ECH83	0.45
ECH84	0.45
ECL80	0.50
ECL81	0.50
ECL82	0.35
ECL83	0.70
ECL84	0.55
ECL85	0.55
ECL86	0.40
ECL1800	3.20
EF37A	1.00
EF40	0.50
EF41	0.65
EF42	0.70
EF80	0.30
EF85	0.35
EF86	0.30
EF89	0.28
EF91	0.37
EF92	0.35

EF95	0.40
EF97	0.65
EF98	0.75
EF183	0.30
EF184	0.35
EF804	1.25
EK90	0.32
EL34	0.50
EL36	0.50
EL41	0.75
EL81	0.55
EL83	0.50
EL84	0.25
EL85	0.43
EL86	0.40
EL90	0.42
EL360	1.15
EL822	1.50
ELL80	0.55
EM71	0.80
EM80	0.45
EM83	0.50
EM84	0.35
EM85	1.00
EM87	0.70
EN91	0.40
EY51	0.40
EY80	0.75
EY81	0.40
EY83	0.55
EY86	0.40
EY87	0.43
EY88	0.43
EZ40	0.50
EZ41	0.75
EZ80	0.28
EZ81	0.29
GT1C	3.00
GY501	0.70
GZ30	0.45
GZ31	0.40
GZ32	0.50
GZ33	0.75

GZ34	0.60
HABC80	0.55
HK90	0.50
KT66	2.35
KT77	1.00
KT88	2.25
N78	1.60
PABC80	0.40
PC86	0.60
PC88	0.60
PC92	0.50
PC97	0.50
PC900	0.48
PCC84	0.40
PCC85	0.40
PCC88	0.55
PCC89	0.55
PCC189	0.60
PCC805	0.95
PCC806	0.95
PCF80	0.30
PCF82	0.35
PCF84	0.60
PCF86	0.60
PCF87	1.10
PCF801	0.50
PCF802	0.50
PCF805	0.90
PCF806	0.75
PCF808	0.90
PCH200	0.70
PCL81	0.50
PCL82	0.35
PCL83	0.65
PCL84	0.45
PCL86	0.45
PCL88	1.25
PCL200	0.75
PCL800	1.10
PCL801	0.95
PCL805	0.50
PD500	1.30
PF86	0.70

PF818	1.00
PFL200	0.65
PL33	0.40
PL36	0.55
PL81	0.50
PL82	0.45
PL83	0.45
PL84	0.40
PL302	0.95
PL504	0.75
PL508	0.90
PL509	1.10
PL801	1.00
PL802	0.95
PM84	0.50
PY31	0.35
PY33	0.63
PY80	0.40
PY81	0.30
PY82	0.35
PY83	0.38
PY88	0.40
PY500	1.00
PY800	0.47
PY801	0.50
PZ30	0.38
QQVO2-6	2.25
QQVO3-10	1.25
TT21	3.80
TT22	4.00
U18/20	0.75
U25	0.85
U26	0.65
U31	0.70
U37	6.50
U52	0.40
U76	0.40
U78	0.40
U191	0.75
U201	0.50
U281	0.55
U282	0.55

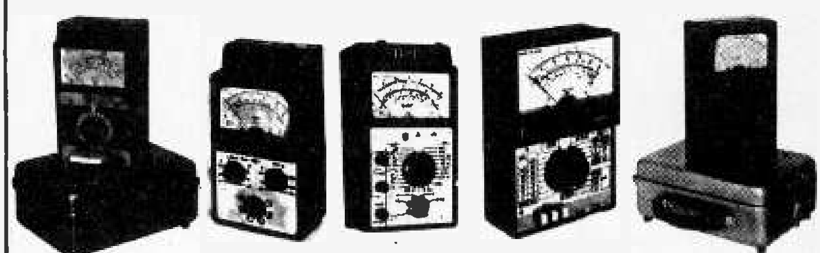
U301	0.55
U403	0.70
U404	0.70
U801	0.80
UABC80	0.40
UAF41	0.70
UAF42	0.60
UB41	0.65
UBC41	0.55
UBC81	0.45
UBF80	0.40
UBF89	0.40
UBL1	0.70
UBL21	0.70
UC92	0.45
UCC85	0.45
UCF80	0.70
UCH21	0.60
UCH42	0.70
UCH81	0.40
UCL81	0.60
UCL82	0.35
UCL83	0.65
UF9	0.65
UF11	0.60
UF41	0.65
UF42	0.65
UF43	0.65
UF80	0.35
UF85	0.40
UF89	0.40
UL41	0.65
UL84	0.43
UM84	0.30
UY1N	0.50
UY11	1.00
UY41	0.43
UY82	0.50
UY85	0.40
W729	0.75
XC12	0.60
Y63	0.75
Z759	3.60
Z803U	1.35

TRANSISTORS

2N696	0.15
2N697	0.15
2N698	0.30
2N705	0.70
2N706	0.10
2N708	0.15
2N753	0.25
2N929	0.20
2N930	0.20
2N997	0.30
2N1131	0.25
2N1132	0.25
2N1184	1.25
2N1302	0.17
2N1303	0.17
2N1304	0.20
2N1305	0.20
2N1306	0.25
2N1307	0.25
2N1308	0.25
2N1309	0.25
2N1613	0.17
2N1711	0.20
2N1756	0.75
2N2147	0.75
2N2160	0.60
2N2217	0.25
2N2218	0.20
2N2219	0.20
2N2369A	0.15
2N2477	0.65
2N2646	0.40
2N2905	0.25
2N2923	0.13
2N2924	0.13
2N2926	0.10
2N3053	0.20
2N3054	0.50
2N3055	0.60
2N3133	0.25
2N3134	0.25
2N3391	0.17
2N3392	0.17
2N3393	0.15
2N3394	0.15
2N3395	0.20
2N3402	0.15
2N3403	0.15
2N3404	0.32
2N3414	0.20
2N3415	0.15
2N3417	0.25
2N3702	0.10
2N3703	0.10
2N3704	0.13
2N3707	0.13
2N3709	0.10
2N3710	0.10
2N3819	0.35
2N3906	0.25
2S702	0.50
2S746	0.25
AC113	0.15
AC125	0.30
AC126	0.20
AC127	0.17

AC128	0.15
AC132	0.35
AC153	0.20
AC154	0.15
AC157	0.17
AC169	0.10
AC176	0.17
AC187	0.25
AC188	0.25
ACY17	0.25
ACY18	0.20
ACY19	0.25
ACY20	0.20
ACY21	0.20
ACY22	0.10
AD140	0.50
AD149	0.45
AD161	0.35
AD162	0.35
ADZ11	1.25
ADZ12	1.25
AF114	0.17
AF115	0.17
AF116	0.17
AF117	0.17
AF118	0.30
AF125	0.20
AF127	0.20
AF180	0.35
AF181	0.35
AF186	0.40
AF239	0.36
AFZ11	0.45
AFZ12	1.00
ASY26	0.25
ASY27	0.30
ASY28	0.25
ASY29	0.30
ASY54	0.25
ASZ15	0.70
ASZ16	0.70
ASZ17	0.75
ASZ18	0.75
ASZ20	0.25
ASZ21	0.40
AUY10	1.00
BC107	0.10
BC108	0.10
BC109	0.10
BC113	0.10
BC118	0.20
BC134	0.20
BC147	0.10
BC148	0.10
BC149	0.13
BC152	0.15
BC158	0.15
BC175	0.20
BC186	0.25
BCY30	0.25
BCY31	0.30
BCY33	0.25
BCY34	0.30
BCY72	0.15
BCZ10	0.30
BCZ11	0.40

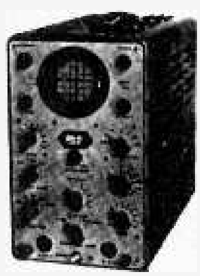
BD121	0.65
BD123	0.80
BD124	0.60
BD131	0.75
BD132	0.80
BF115	0.20
BF167	0.18
BF173	0.20
BF179	0.30
BF180	0.30
BF181	0.30
BF184	0.20
BF185	0.20
BF194	0.14
BF195	0.14
BF196	0.13
BF197	0.12
BF200	0.35
BFW87	0.25
BFW88	0.20
BFW89	0.20
BFW91	0.20
BFX88	0.20
BFY17	0.40
BFY19	0.25
BFY50	0.20
BFY51	0.20
BFY52	0.20
BSY26	0.17
BSY27	0.15
BSY28	0.17
BSY65	0.20
BSY95A	0.13
OC16	0.50
OC22	0.50
OC23	0.60
OC24	0.60
OC25	0.35
OC26	0.25
OC29	0.60
OC35	0.50
OC36	0.45
OC42	0.20
OC44	0.15
OC45	0.13
OC70	0.10
OC71	0.13
OC72	0.12
OC73	0.30
OC75	0.15
OC76	0.15
OC78	0.25
OC78D	0.20
OC81	0.20
OC81D	0.20
OC83	0.20
OC139	0.30
OC140	0.35
OC141	0.60
OC170	0.25
OC171	0.25
OC200	0.30
OC201	0.60
OC202	0.65
OC203	0.40
OC204	0.40



MULTIMETERS MADE IN USSR

Prices of these exceptionally well made instruments range from £4·95 to £10·50. Please write for illustrated catalogue.

SYNCHROSCOPE TYPE C1-5



Made in USSR

3-in tube fitted with telescopic viewing hood, giving bright display in full daylight. Sensitivity 10mV/mm (narrow band) to 30mV/mm (wide band).
Bandwidth 10 c/s—10 mc/s. Triggered sweep pre-set at 1·2·5·10·30·100·300·1000·3000 µsec per stroke. Free-running time base 20 c/s to 200kc/s with built-in crystal calibrator providing timing marks at ·05·.2·1·5·20·100 µ sec.
Amplitude calibrator directly calibrated in volts.
Input attenuator 1·10·100.
Power supplies 127/230v AC.
PRICE £39·00. Packing and carriage £1·50.

Series BZX61 1-watt ZENER Diodes
Available in: 7·5·8·2·11·15·16·24·27·30·33·36·62·68 volts. £0·20 each.

DIODES

OA5	0·25	OA81	0·07
OA6	0·12	OA85	0·07
OA7	0·15	OA86	0·15
OA10	0·20	OA90	0·07
OA47	0·08	OA91	0·07
OA70	0·07	OA95	0·07
OA79	0·07	OA200	0·07

MINIATURE SILICON HALF-WAVE WIRE-ENDED RECTIFIERS

IN4002	100 p.i.v.	1A	0·07
IN4004	400 p.i.v.	1A	0·08
IN4006	800 p.i.v.	1A	0·12
IN5399	1000 p.i.v.	1·5A	0·25
IN5408	1000 p.i.v.	3·0A	0·50
BY101	450 p.i.v.	1·1A	0·15
BY105	800 p.i.v.	1·1A	0·15
BY127	1250 p.i.v.	1A	0·12
DD000	50 p.i.v.	500mA	0·15
DD006	400 p.i.v.	500mA	0·25
DD058	800 p.i.v.	500mA	0·35

VALUE ADDED TAX

THE ABOVE PRICES DO NOT INCLUDE V.A.T. WHEN REMITTING CASH WITH ORDERS PLEASE ADD 10% OF THE VALUE OF GOODS INCLUDING POSTAGE AND HANDLING. AS SOME OF THE ITEMS STILL CONTAIN THE PROPORTION OF PURCHASE TAX, RESPECTIVE AMOUNT WILL BE REFUNDED.

Published approximately on the 7th of each month by IPC Magazines Limited, Fleetway House, Farringdon Street, London, E.C.4. Tel: 01-634 4444. Printed in England by Index Printers, Dunstable, Beds. Sole Agents for Australia and New Zealand—Gordon and Gotch (A/sia) Ltd.; South Africa—Central News Agency Ltd.; Rhodesia and Zambia—Kingston Ltd.: East Africa—Stationery and Office Supplies Ltd. Subscription rate (including postage); For one year to any part of the world £2·65.

Henry's

YOUR COMPLETE AUDIO-ELECTRONIC STORES

More of everything at the right price. All your electronic requirements within 200 yards – call and see for yourself.

BUILD THE TEXAN

20 + 20 WATT INTEGRATED I.C. STEREO AMPLIFIER

(As featured in "Practical Wireless" May to August 1972)

★ **FREE TEAK CABINET** with complete kits!

FEATURES. New slim design with 6 - IC's, IC Sockets, 10 silicon transistors, 4 rectifiers, 2 zeners. Special Gardeners low field slim line transformer. Fibre glass PC panel. Complete chassis work.

HIGH QUALITY & STABILITY ARE PREDOMINATE FEATURES —DEVELOPED BY TEXAS ENGINEERS FOR PERFORMANCE, RELIABILITY AND EASE OF CONSTRUCTION.

FACILITIES. On/off switch indicator, headphone socket, separate treble, bass, volume and balance controls, scratch and rumble filters, mono/stereo switch, Input selector; Mag. P.U Radio Tuner, Aux. Can be altered for Mic., Tape, Tape-head, etc (Parts list Ref. 20 on request).
Constructional details Ref. No. 21 30p

P.W. Tricolour as per April/May June 1973. Parts list on request (52A).

★ SLIM DESIGN WITH SILVER TRIM

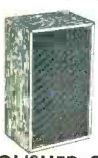
Overall chassis size 14½" × 6" × 2" high

SPECIAL KIT PRICE **£28·50** P & P 45p

COMPLETE WITH FREE TEAK CABINET

Designer approved kits distributed by Henrys!

LOW COST HI-FI SPEAKERS



E.M.I. Size 13½" × 8½". Large Ceramic Magnet.
TYPE 150 6 watt, 3, 8 or 15 ohms £2·20. Post 22p.
TYPE 150 TC Twin cone version £2·75. Post 22p.
TYPE 450 10 watt with twin tweeters and crossover. 3, 8 or 15 ohms. £3·50. Post 25p.
TYPE 350 20 watt with tweeter and crossover. 8 and 15 ohms. £7·50: Post 28p.

POLISHED CABINETS 150, 150TC 450 £4·60. Post 30p.
ASSEMBLED IN POLISHED CABINETS (8 ohms)
SERIES 6 (Assembled 150 T/C) per pair £16·50. Post 70p
SERIES 8 (Assembled 450) per pair £18·95. Post 70p

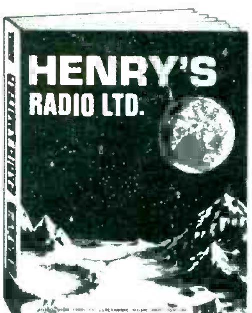
ML-3 MW/LW TUNER to BUILD

Uses Mullard Module. Slow motion tuning. Built in battery. Ferrite aerial. Overall size 7" × 2¾" × 3¼". TOTAL COST TO BUILD £4·85, Post 15p. All parts sold separately. Leaflet No. 6

"BANDSPREAD" PORTABLE TO BUILD

Printed circuit all transistor design using Mullard RF/IF Module. Medium and Long Wave bands plus Medium Wave Bandspread for extra selectivity. Also slow motion geared tuning, 600 mW push-pull output, fibre glass PVC covered cabinet, car aerial. Attractive appearance and performance.
TOTAL COST TO BUILD £7·98 p.p. 32p. (Battery 22p).

CATALOGUE



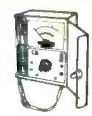
Fully detailed and illustrated covering every aspect of Electronics—plus data, circuits and information. 10,000 Stock lines at Special Low Prices and Fully Guaranteed.

PRICE **55p** Post Paid (40p FOR CALLERS)

PLUS! FIVE 10p VOUCHERS

Send to this address—HENRY'S RADIO LTD. (Dept. PW) 3 ALBEMARLE WAY, LONDON, E.C.1.—for catalogue by post only. All other mail and callers to "303" see below.

TEST EQUIPMENT Just a selection!



SE250B Pocket Pencil Signal Injector £1·90
SE500 Pocket Pencil Signal Tracer £1·50
THL33D Robust 2K/Volt £4·55 with case £4·95
TE15 Grid Dip Meter 440 KHz–280 mHz £13·45
500 30 K/V Multimeter £9·25 With leather case £10·50
200H 20K/V Multimeter £4·20. With case £4·95
AF105 50K/V Multimeter £8·50. With case £9·50
U4341 AC/DC Multimeter with transistor tester with steel case £10·50
TE20D RF Generator 120KHz–500MHz £16·50. Carr. 35p
TE22D Audio Generator 20Hz–200KHz £17·50. Carr. 35p
CI-5 3" Pulse Scope 10Hz–10mHz £39·00. Carr. 50p
TE65 Valve Voltmeter 28 ranges £17·50. Carr. 40p
ALL NOMBREX MODELS IN STOCK

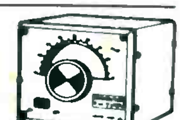
PA-Disco-Lighting

UK's Largest Range—Write phone or call in. Details and demonstrations on request.

DJ30L 3 Channel sound to light unit, 3KW. £29·50
DJ40L 3 channel Mic (built-in) to light., 3kW. £38·75
DJ70S 70 watt Disco amp/mixer. £49·75
DISCOAMP 100 watt amp/mixer, £68·85
DJ105S 30 watt Disco amp/mixer, £32·25
Anti-Feedback Quality Mic., £11·50
DJ500 50 watt PA Amplifier £43·95
DJ700 70 watt £52·75
DJ1000 100 watt £63·00
GROUP 300 150 watt rms "Group" Valve Amplifier £86·00
FIBRE OPTICS LIGHTING. — MICS. EFFECTS. PROJECTORS. SPOTS. DIMMERS — STANDS. MIXERS. SPEAKERS. Everything for PA — Disco — Lighting.
FREE Stock List Ref. No. 18

- PORTABLE DISCOS — DETAILS ON REQUEST
- CREDIT TERMS FOR CALLERS

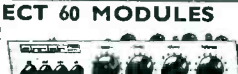
BUILD THIS VHF FM TUNER



5 TRANSISTORS 300 kc/s BANDWIDTH, PRINTED CIRCUIT, HIGH FIDELITY REPRODUCTION. MONO AND STEREO

A popular VHF FM Tuner for quality and reception of mono and stereo. There is no doubt about it—VHF FM gives the REAL sound. All parts sold separately. Free Leaflet No. 3 & 7.
TOTAL £6·97, p.p. 20p. Mk. I Decoder Kit £5·97.
Built IC Decoder £6·50. Tuning meter unit £1·75.
Mains unit for Tuner and/or Decoder PS6/12 £3·25. Post 20p

SINCLAIR PROJECT 60 MODULES —SAVE POUNDS!



Z30 £3·57; Z50 £4·37
STEREO 60 £7·97; PZ5 £3·97
PZ6 £6·37; PZ8 £4·77
Transformer for PZ8 £2·95
Active Filter Unit £4·45
Stereo FM Tuner £16·95
IC12 £1·80; Q16's £15 pr.
Post etc. 20p per item

PACKAGE DEALS Post 25p
2xZ30, Stereo 60, PZ5 £15·95
2xZ30, Stereo 60, PZ6 £18·00
2xZ50, Stereo 60, PZ8 £20·25
Transformer for PZ8 £2·95
PROJECT 605 KIT £19·95

ELECTRONIC KITS
Henry's introduce new huge range of audio and electronic kits now in stock, everything supplied, tremendous value. Detailed list Ref. No. 14 on request.

IC RECEIVER
ZN414 Radio integrated circuit as featured in Practical Wireless, January 1973. Article Reprint Ref. No. 19 10p. Price £1·20.

BATTERY TAPE DECK
Garrard 9 volt Tape Deck with heads, etc. As previously advertised. Limited quantity. £9·50, post 30p.

LEARN A LANGUAGE
Recorded Cassettes with step by step phrase books. French, German, Spanish Italian. £1·36 per course. £5·00 per set of four.

DISCO SPOTBANK
3 channel Disco Spotbank for use with any psychedelic lighting display. £12·75, p. & p. 35p.

HI-FI EQUIPMENT
Warehouse prices with BIG DISCOUNTS plus demonstrations (for callers) and GUARANTEES. FREE—24 page detailed brochure (Ref. No. 17). **You can see the savings!**

HIGH QUALITY CASSETTES
The best UK low noise tapes but at a special price. 'Living Sound' cassettes meet the highest international standard (IEC 94A). Fantastic price savings.

	3 for	6 for	10 for
C60	1·00	1·80	2·80
C90	1·33	2·57	4·20
C120	1·62	3·15	5·00

Full guarantee. Post paid
Made by EMI especially for Henry's.

ULTRASONIC TRANSDUCERS
Operate at 40kc/s up to 100 yds. Ideal remote switching and signalling. Complete with data and new I.C. circuits. £5·90 per pair. Post 10p.

MARRIOT TAPE HEADS 4 TRACK MONO or 2 TRACK STEREO
'17' High Impedance £2·00
'18' Med. Impedance £2·00
'36' Med.-Low Imp. £3·50
Erase Heads for above 75p
'63' 2 track mono—Hi Imp. £1·75
'43' Erase Head for above 75p

7 SEG & NIXIE TUBES
(Post 15p per 1 to 6)
XN3, XN13, GN6 0–9 side view with data, 85p.
GNP-7, GNP-8 0–9 side view with decimal points and data, 95p.
3015F 7 seg £2 each. £7 per 4 with data.
12 and 24 hour clock circuits Ref. No. 31 15p.

Miniature Amplifier
5 transistor. 300mW o/p. Fitted volume and sensitivity control, 9 volt operated. £1·75 each P/P 15p.

Quality Slider Controls
60mm stroke singles and ganged. Complete with knobs. 5K, 10K, 25K, 100K, 250K, 500K. 1 meg, Log and Lin. 40p each. 10K, 25K, 50K, 100K, 250K, Log and Lin ganged. 60p each.

VAT All prices are exclusive of 10% VAT which must be added to all orders inc. carr/packing. (Note: Catalogue is not subject to VAT).

See earlier page of this magazine for transistors, I.C.'s and Semi Conductor prices—latest list Ref. no. 36 on request.
E. & O.E.

Henry's RADIO LIMITED
EDGWARE ROAD, W2

404-406 Electronic Components and Equipment 01-402 8381
354-356 High Fidelity and Tape Equipment 01-402 5854/4736
309 PA-Disco-Lighting High Power Sound 01-723 6963
303 Special offers and bargains store
All mail to 303 Edgware Road, London W2 1BW

Open:- 9 am-6 pm 6 days a week (309 closed Thursday) All stores open all day Saturday