

DX NEWS

The magazine of the National Radio Club

-SINCE 1933-

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From the Editor ...

The ever-sharp-eyed Charles Reh writes to remind me that I didn't compile an index for V. 56 DX News. And I thought no one cared ...! Actually, it totally slipped my mind. In the past few years, I compiled most of the index while traveling to the NRC convention, usually in a plane. This year it would have been difficult to do so while transporting a load of melting ice in the back seat of the car. So, after gobbling turkey (?) this week, I promise to compile an index and publish it as soon as possible. (I can't get away with anything, can I?)

Musings ... The contributions to this important column have picked up, thank you, but with two disturbing trends. One was a personal diatribe against drugs, which had nothing to do with radio or DX'ing. It was cut. and if you don't agree with my decision, send an SASE and I'll send you a copy. Second is the assertion from several members that DX doesn't belong in Musings. We've discussed this subject so often that it should be clear to NRC'ers by now ... but perhaps confusion exists as to the differences between IRCA's "Forum", which eschews DX, and Musings, which does not. A little of anything is permitted, especially DX of any type ... even TV and shortwave. But lists of stations heard should be sent to DDXD or lDXD, or perhaps Target DX in the case of groups of stations from a specific area or direction. Musings should be an informal discussion of what's on the mind of the writer, primarily topics of interest or use to other NRC'ers ... and that includes some DX, but not lists or items which belong in other established columns. If you need an excellent example of what all should appear in a Musing, see Andy Rugg's contribution. So give it a rest, guys, and spend your energy

twisting the dials.

DXChange ... Charles Reh - 34 Garrison Ave. - Leamington, ON, Canada - N8H 2P2 needs photostats of his Musings in V. 30, No.'s 7, 14, 19, 30, 31, and 32, as he gave those issues away to recruit an NRC member, and he needs to replace files lost due to a corrupted computer file ... Grove Enterprises' holiday catalog is now available. If you didn't receive your copy, write to them at Box 98 - Brasstown, NC 28902. And thanks to Howard Kemp from your editor for filling my recent request in DXChange.

The other side ... See p. 10 for a contract engineer's opinion concerning special tests. And now, another request ... I know that there have been many times when NRC'ers have assisted radio stations in some way. To counteract the impression that all radio hobbyists are bothersome to the industry, would you please share your experiences in helping out radio stations in your next Musing? And don't forget to send me your recommendations for good hollow state technicians by December 9. Another reminder: the

next deadline after December 9 for columns is December 23, for the holiday break, so most DX items mailed to your favorite column after December 1 probably won't appear in print until January 1.



DX Time Machine From the pages of DX News

Twenty-five years ago ... from V. 32, No. 8 DXN, Nov. 21, 1964: from Publisher Dick Cooper: "It is very gratifying to note reports in this issue from numerous of our old-timers and from the very newst members. Keep up this fine spirit and report often. I get as much pleasure from sharing what I know about DX as in hearing it. There is a great joy in sharing."

Ten years ago ... from DX gathering host Ray Arruda: "We had a fine GTG here on 11/25 wit 13 people in attendance. I hope everyone enjoyed themselves as much as I enjoyed hosting the gathering. Maybe we'll do it again next

AM Switch

Jerry Starr

c/o WHOT Radio 4040 Simon Road Youngstown, OH 44512-1320

get aside and not used, station

A Division of Vision International Inc.

Wishington, D.C. 20015.

remains WFIG.

Status changes in AM stations, supplied by the I'CC and NRC members

CALL LETTER CHANGES

A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH									
Old c	aU:		New	ca11:	01d c	all:		New	call:
590	WK1.L.	11.	Wood River	WCEO	1460	WAKS	NC:	Puguay-Varina	WNBR
950	W. LDK	۷Λ	Richmond	WXGI	1470	WMCiZ.	ΝΊ	Farrel1	WOJY
990	KKTS	CA	Pittaburg	KΙΧΛ		WWM1.	ľΛ	Portage	WZGO
1010	KHLT	٨R	lattle Rock	KBIS	1490	KATR	٨Z	Tucson	KJYK
1030	WBZE	M1)	Indian Head	WNTL		WNNR	NY	Hyrncuse	WOLF
1100	KRQO	NV	Lant Vegan	KDHB	1530	WRKT	ŀ۸	Northeast	WFXO
1290	WQMC	SC	Sunter	WEIGW	[550	W.TDW	١N	Corydon	WGZB
1430	WIRE	IN	Indianapolis	WXT'Z		KWNW	NM	Sonta Fe	KVOZ
	WEZI	TN	Germant own	WNWZ.					
1450	KACY	ID	Payette	KIOV	*Note	: WE	G/E	OO change to W	QMC was

APPLICATIONS/GRANTS FOR NEW STATIONS

KVCK MT Wolf Point

None

APPLICATIONS FROM EXISTING FACILITES

700 KSEV TX Tomball: day power to 25000 wattra wattra and Avenue, N.W.

GRANTS TO EXISTING FACILITIES

730 KKDA TX Grand Prairie: become fulltime by adding 500 watts nights

1270 KNWZ CA Palm Desert: relocate XR

OTHERNESS

930 KRIA TX Terrell Hills: silent station is back ON THE ATR

KTYZ.

1490 KDOS TX Laredo: silent station has been sold and new owners expect to return it to the air soon

As we prepare this edition of AM Switch we have not yet received our copy of the usually prompt M Street Journal. Since MSJ is one of our most timely sources of FCC actions, we may have missed a few things. If so, we'll catch up in the next edition.

73 and Good DX, Sunt & BKF Jerry Starr & Buffalo K. Foonman

CITY C

@1112

John S. Bowker, Valparaiso, IN

BUTZ # 40

Only one city in the United States has stations operating at the five dial positions shown below. Of course, there may be other stations in this city too! Can you spot the city?



Here is a hint; it is one of these: (The answer will appear at the end of the next City Guiz in DX News.) The answer to City Guiz #39 Anchorage

NRC AM Radio Log

The most up-to-date listing of domestic MW stations available, anywhere! 200 pages, three-hole punched.\$12.95 each, to U. S. NRC members; \$13.95 Canadian NRC members; others write.

Send orders to Publications Center

Domestic DX Digest - East

William Hale

734 Burleson San Marcos, TX 78666

DX Catches in the Eastern U. S. and Canada, with 24-hr. ELT

MEDIUM WAVE ramblings

- Russ Edmunds checks in with a page full of likely IDs of some UNIDs which have appeared in DDXD-E over the past few months. Read closely, yours may be among them. Thanks, RE, and by the way, we've got some more unIDs for you to work on this issue, hi.
- More contest entries from Robert Kramer, thus all the "easy" catches from him. He also notes..."Per Shawn Axelrod's comment about WDAO-1210's sign-on time in Volume 57, Issue 3, the sign-on time will change each month for this station. All stations in the Eastern Time Zone [on 1210] will sign on with PSRA @ 0600 ELT unless LSR in Philadelphia is later, then they will sign on with PSRA power at Philadelphia LSR. Central Time Zone stations sign on with PSRA @ 0700 or Philadelphia LSR (if after 0700). This is also true for [stations on] 1060 (KYW), 750 (WSB), 1140 (WRVA) & 1560 (WQXR). Also, I've been noticing that KMAV-1520, Mayville, ND has been signing on with full 2500 watts at Buffalo LSR." [Editor's note: I believe a station's signon/sign-off times hinge on the LSR/LSS of the dominant station on their channel, in the case of 1-A clear channels. This isn't something new, but we are noticing it more now as the "Clear" channels become more populated. Even on 1-B, Canadian & Mexican Clear channels, as well as Regional channels, the key to what time stations sign-on & sign-off (or alter power/antenna pattern) is the sunrise/sunset time at the station they are required to protect. Stations east of the dominant station get a break in the evening as they aren't required to sign off (or change power/antenna pattern as the case may be) until the LSS at the western station's location. WTIC-1080 stays non-D 'til LSS in Dallas (see 1080 in Log). By the same token, KRLD can go non-directional at LSR in Hartford (not noted in Log). Up until the time they were granted fulltime operation, WJJD's sign-off time was way past dark as Salt Lake City is so far west of Chicago. I even heard WJJD sign on one January Monday morning in 1963 @ 5:30 AM Central, sign-off @ 6:00 (because KSL was signing on after a MM silent period), and sign back on @ 6:45 (Chicago LSR). This was before all this PSRA/PSSA stuff was ever thought of. We could go on and on about this, but won't now. However, I'd like to see more comments on this subject ('cause it's interesting to me) either in musings (preferred) or here.]

SPECIA

1030 WFTK NC WAKE FOREST - 10/31 0615 new station, fair with sign-on (no SSB) IDing as WFTK, 1030 AM Stereo, Wake Forest-Raleigh-Durham & non-IDing as KNNT The super gospel station, WFTK; thanks go out to local WUFL which had been signong on @ 0600 but didn't show until 0630 (their November PSSA sign-on) apparently to avoid the confusion of having two different sign-on times during the same week (CR-ON)

1280 WWOK IN EVANSVILLE - 10/29 0005 with ROK mx & ads for <u>Coconut Music</u> across from the Eastland Mall, <u>Hall's Cough Drops</u>, & <u>Dodge</u> trucks; gave late legal ID @ 0007:This is WGBF-FM Henderson and WWOK Evansville; ●x: WGBF (AM); #50 on 1280 & Indiana #110 (CR-ON)

1440 WPRD FL WINTER PARK - 10/31 1750 fair with The Stripper by <u>David Rose</u> followed by a WPRD, Pride-1440 non-ID & Georgia on my Mind by <u>Ray Charles</u>; this one is listed as WWLD in Log with a SS format; after doing some checking, I've found that the WPRD CLs are a year or more old but never made it to AMSwitch; also, I've never seen a reported reception of WWLD in **DX News** and I wonder if these CLs were ever used (CR-ON)

UNIDS AND UNIDS IDd

- 720 UNID ?? 11/1 1710 fair with North Carolina Network Nx (LMc-NY)
 860 WTEL PA PHILADELPHIA may very likely be Chris Cuomo's SS here in 10/9
 issue; they are still heavily SS, and not that far from there,
- though directional (RE-PA)
 890 UNID ?? 11/1 1656 overtaking Cashtown with MoYL-type mx, AM-89
- 890 UNID ?? 11/1 1656 overtaking Cashtown with MoYL-type mx, AM-89 slogan (LMc-NY)

 1050 WCMS VA NORFOLK Chris Chomo's Caller here in 10/23 issue is almost surely
 - WCMS VA NORFOLK Chris Cuomo's C&Wer here in 10/23 issue is almost surely this, which has been that format for almost 20 years, and whose FM of the same call is on 100.5, and also C&W; Both Silver Spring-Washington, DC co-owned (99.5) & Lynchburg, VA (100.1) could be possible also, but one is a local and the other, the formats are wrong, and signal path less likely (RE-PA)

legal ID→CBS Nx; also hrd 11/10 @ 0100 Larry King break with

"illegal" ID (hi) News Radio 710, KGNC+MBS Nx [Ed.-TX]

WNDZ IN PORTAGE - 10/30 0715 good with sign-on (RK-IL) KMMJ NE GRAND ISLAND - 11/2 0715 poor with sign-on (RK-IL)

540	CBK	SK WAT	ROUS - $10/14$ 2305 with nx, sports, wx, ID:CBC 540, welcome back	¢ 60
0.0		tha	2nd hour of from Montreal; under/over CBEF (HF-MI1)	
		CISE	And hour of the first Mannitonia Sports line whou fr	COM
560	WAQW	FL MIA	1I - 10/27 1853 fair with John Moynihan's Sports Line show, fr	
		5011	th Florida's sports choice, 560, WQAM followed @ 1859 by SID, Wo	QAM

Miami-Ft Lauderdale→NBC Nx (RW-VA)

WIND IL CHICAGO - 10/9 2032 in SS with CLs, baladas y nortena mx (HF-MI1) WHYN MA SPRINGFIELD - 11/1 1730 with song A Summer Place, ID; poor under WCKL (LMc-NY)

_			
6	aum		CHARLOTTETTOWN 40 to composite the same of
720	CHTN	PΙ	CHARLOTTETOWN - 10/8 2053 with ads for <u>Apple</u> , autos, Radio Sweepstakes, <u>Island Fertilizer</u> ; DJ <u>Ann McCray</u> with MOR pop & oldies; PEI's biggest potato contest; CHTN Super Set, 6 in-a-row; CHTN Travel
			Update with ferry sked; well over WGN tonight (HF-MI1)
840	₩BHY ₩HGH	AL	MOBILE - 10/29 1814 good, no WHAS, with sign-off (RK-IL)
	wnen	GA	THOMASVILLE - 10/29 1759 sign-off after church service; ID as:AM 840 WHGH in Thomasville, Georgia & concluded with We invite you to join us again tomorrow morning for more of the best music on clear channel 840
	KWPN	NE	AM; fair with WBHY nulled & no sign of WHAS (CR-ON) WEST POINT - 11/2 1800 poor with sign-off (RK-IL)
850	WRUF		GAINESVILLE - 10/27 2057 poor→fair with PSA for local hospital
	CKVL	PΩ	mentioning Gainesville & North Florida, followed at 2100 by ID:This id WRUF, Gainesville during World Series b'cast station break (RW-VA) VERDUN - in FF with FF pop mx, nx & sports @ 2355; over WRMM 'til
	01112		power and/or pattern change @ midnight (HF-MI1)
870	WQRX	AL	VALLEY HEAD - 10/29 1815 poor with sign-off (RK-IL)
880	WRFD		LEXINGTON - 10/18 1959 with annot about change to nighttime pattern; went just before 2000 giving way to WCBS (HF-MI) WORTHINGTON - 10/27 1845 with PSA for Church of the Lost & Found at
	WILL	On	the Lancaster YMCA; REL programming; ID:Ohio's power station, WRFD; sign-off data @ 2258, leaving WCBS (HF-MI2)
890	WSKJ	PΑ	CASHTOWN - 11/1 1652 poor with several Cashtown mentions, ticket giveaway with phone #717-334-8109, C&W mx (LMc-NY)
920	WOKY	WI	MILWAUKEE - 10/27 1911 with Fish fry edition of lovin' stuff on WOKY &
			When it's the great songs you want to hear, you'll know we'll be there, on Stereo 920 WOKY; lost signal @ 2314 pattern/power change? (HF-MI2)
960	WFIR	VA	ROANOKE - 10/19 2157 with Bruce Williams & Talknet; Roanoke's News Stn,
990	wvsc	PA	WFIR; George Brady with nx @ 2257; sent report, we'll see (HF-MI) SOMERSET - 11/1 1640 good with Listener of the Day Award, CSW mx (LMc-NY)
	WANT	VA	RICHMOND - 10/17 2020 poor with UC mx; under/=with CBW (HF-MI1)
1060	WNOE	ИО	NEW ORLEANS - 10/19 2235 with C&W mx & news promo; over/under KYW (HF-MI1)
1070	WNCT	NC	GREENVILLE - 10/25 2059 fair⇒good with ad for <u>Bob Barber Volvo</u> of Greenville, then ID as WNCT-AM, Greenville followed by wx+CBS Nx (RW-
	₩кок	PA	VA) SUNBURY - 11/2 1640 fair with ad for sporting goods store, promo for WKOK Round Table show on SUndays (LMc-NY)
1080	WFIV		KISSIMMEE - 10/25 1856 end of GOS pgm, sign-off with mention of 10Kw power; fair (WPT-DC)
1100	KKLL	MO	WEBB CITY - 10/29 1845 fair with sign-off (RK-IL) K-ONE
1110	WFCG WKRA	MS	FRANKLINTON - 10/22 1930 poor with sign-off (RK-IL) AM 1450
1120	KCLE	ΤX	CLEBURNE - 10/22 2000 fair with sign-off, over KMOX (RK-IL)
1130	WYYW	NY	NEW YORK - 10/16 2033 with <u>Bruce Williams</u> & Talknet; PSA for Giant's calendar; ads for <u>Pioneer Supermarket</u> , <u>Drs Maleman</u> , <u>Pflug & Ozer</u>
			tooth replacement; promo for WNEW hi-lo cash contest + MBS PM Nx @ 2100 (HF-MI1)
1140	WEDE		EDEN - 10/23 1847 sign-off with mention of 1000 watt power; no SSB; fair (WPT-DC)
1140	KSSQ	TX	SENATOBIA - 10/29 1830 fair with sign-off (RK-IL) CONROE - 10/27 1954 fair with ranchera mx & bilingual DJ; had SS/EE
			promo by a SS recording group:When the (name of group) are in
			Houston, Texas, we like to listen to Houston's official ??? station, KSSQ, Q-1140, Houston, TX; dropped out of sight @ 1959; probably went to
			PSSA (CR-ON)
	KSSQ	ТX	CONROE - 10/28 1957 with broken SS, live remote from a local club; ranchero mx & IDs as both Super Q & Radio Once (RK-IL)
1150	wong	MS	CANTON - 11/1 2009 briefly with B:GOS & DJ saying The best gospel in
			on WONG. It's 7:09+more GOS mx; should have been on nite power but was likely still on PSSA; per stn, address is 1150 Sowell Rd, ZIP
1170	WAVS	FL	39046 [Mikee, are you reading this?-Ed] (CR-ON) DAVIE - 10/26 2055 in the clear doing trivia:Our call letters are WAVS.
			Radio stations east of the Mississippi all begin with the letter W. What
			letter do stations west of the Mississippi begin with? [I know! I know!!- Ed]; had reggae mx in the background & took several calls mostly
			from Broward & Dade Counties; Log sez SS, but was all EE at this
	WBRW	N.T	time (CR-ON)
1180		NC	BRIDGEWATER - 11/4 1650 poor with song Elusive Butterfly, ID (LMc-NY) CAROLINA BEACH - 10/23 1843 sign-off, with mention of of Wilmington; fair-trood (WPI-DC)

fair → good (WPT-DC)

1190 KMOA AR KENSETT - 10/29 1829 fair with sign-off (RK-IL)

WLIB NY NEW YORK - 10/12 1900 noted with sign-off; QRM from WOWO (HF-MI1) 1210 KOKK SD HURON - 11/3 1718 with TC with CLs, then C&W mx, another ID @ 1721;

way over WCAU on car rx; 1st time here (CK-OH)

1270 WXYT MI DETROIT - 11/3 1750 fair with Talkradio slogan, ads for Kelly

Services, Highland Furniture Store (LMc-NY)

			•
1280 1290	WNPT WFBG		TUSCALOOSA - 10/19 1916 ID during Solid Gold Saturday Night (CK-OH) ALTOONA - 11/1 1555 alone briefly with <u>Elvis</u> special promo, local
1300	KFLO	LA	countdown show, AM Stereo WFBG ID (LMc-NY) SHREVEPORT - 10/30 1842 fair with a Christian comedy routine
1330	WSPQ	NY	followed by annot of a talk by <u>Jerry Johnson</u> to be held @ the First Baptist Church at 810 East Texas Street in Bossier City; ID @ 1847: This is KFLO Shreveport & annot of <u>The Great Pumpkin Patch Festival</u> for children @ the same church on 10/31; #50 on 1300 (CR-ON) SPRINGVILLE - 11/3 1731 on top of channel with ad for <u>McDonald's</u> in Springville & an arcade, then ID; still dominant @ 1845 with sports,
	WEYZ	PΑ	IDs & slogan: Voice of the Tri-Counties (RUGG-PQ) ERIE - 11/3 1857 faded in over WSPQ with ID & MoYL promo & format (RUGG-PQ)
1360	KFFA	A D	HELENA - 10/20 2359 good with sign-off (RK-IL)
1370	WKMC		ROARING SPRINGS - 11/1 1535 atop with Accu-Wx, EZL mx, slogan: Remember
1370	WITH	Fn	when music was electrifying and not just electric? We've got your kind of music, WKMC (LMc-NY)
1380	WSYB		RUTLAND - 11/3 1734 with nx, wx, ads & ID followed by Vermont news @ 1735; over CFDA QRM (RUGG-PQ)
	CFDA		VICTORIAVILLE - 11/3 1733 in FF with sports, TELEMEDIA Network ID & 2 CFDA IDs (RUGG-PQ)
1410	WDOE		DUNKIRK - 11/1 1755 good over WPOP with <u>Wall Street Journal</u> & <u>AT&T</u> ads, slogan:Great Songs & Wonderful Memories+Young Love (LMc-NY)
	WING	ОН	DAYTON - 10/16 2122 with ad for <u>Lebanon Raceway</u> , female with pop/oldies, ID:All oldies all the time, Oldies 1410, WING; Wing Cellular One Trafficdesk (HF-MI)
1420	WCRE	SC	CHERAW - 11/1 1754 wx report by DJ, then C&W mx; good (WPT-DC)
1430	WNAV		ANNAPOLIS - 11/2 1610 overtaking WVAM with song Baby Come Back,
			Hopkins Furniture House ad, WNAV jx (LMc-NY)
	WVAM	PΑ	ALTOONA - 11/2 1610 good briefly over WNAV with DJ Michael J, with
			Anne Murray ticket giveaway promo, Altoona's Country slogan→TG
	CJCL	ON	Shepard song (LMc-NY) TORONTO - 10/16 2115 with MOR pop mx, Your number 1 source fo sports
1440	WJJL	1117	in Toronto; over/under WIRE; have apparently dropped MoYL (HF-MI1)
1440		NI	NIAGARA FALLS - 11/3 1656 atop with sports trivia ?, POL ad for <u>Ralph Aversa</u> for councilman, ad for <u>Ringling Bros Circus</u> @ Buffalo Memorial Auditorium, legal ID, PM Niagara newscast (LMc-NY)
	WNPV		LANSDALE - 11/1 1800 good with <i>Info Radio</i> slogan, legal ID, AP Network Nx (LMc-NY)
1470	WBTX		BROADWAY - 11/5 1630 fair with Broadway-Timberville-Harrisonburg legal ID, ABC & local nx (LMc-NY)
1510	KMSD		MILBANK - 10/29 1931 fair with sign-off after lengthy newscast (RK-IL)
1520	WNMT		GARDEN CITY - 10/23 1915 C&W mx, taped ID; good; WWKB "Auroraed out" (WPT-DC)
1530	WDJZ WRPM		BRIDGEPORT - 11/4 1602 good with Yale FB, sung legal ID:1530 WDJZ Bridgeport, Connecticut (LM-NY) DODLARVILLE - 10/22 19/23 good with gign-off (PK-II)
1540	KSGB		POPLARVILLE - 10/28 1928 good with sign-off (RK-IL)
1340			FT WORTH - 10/22 1930 good with REL, full ID (RK-IL)
	KSGB	1.4	FT WORTH? - 10/30 1854 good in SS with man giving an emotional talk (possibly REL); @ 1859 gave CLs in SS:kah eh-seh heh beh & then went into an instrumental piece that sounded like a cross between ranchera & bluegrass; KGBC took over @ 1900 with ID & ABC Nx; never heard city mentioned for KSGB, is it still Ft Worth or have they switched to University Park? (Dunno. Can anyone in the Metroplex help us?? I don't hear KSGB down here-Ed] (CR-ON)
1570	WNCA		SILER CITY - 10/31 1815 with wx reports; good (WPT-DC)
1580	WSRF		FT LAUDERDALE - 10/28 1900 very weak with Your Station for Gospel (HJH-PA)
	WCCF		PUNTA GORDA - 10/28 1940 with Seminoles sports coverage & local ads; mention of Punta Gorga; no CLs heard (HJH-PA)
	WPMO		PASCAGOULA-MOSS POINT - 10/28 2000 with Your Country Connection on 1580; strong with Pascagoula-Moss Point ID (HJH-PA)
	WLIM		PATCHOGUE - 11/4 1600 atop with polka show, legal ID:Long Island's Music & News, WLIM Patchogue (LMc-NY)
	WYGR		WYOMING - 10/29 1758 good with sign-off (RK-IL)
1590	WNZT WJBQ		COLUMBIA - 11/1 1805 fair with The Great Communicator slogan (LMc-NY) GORHAM - 11/1 1825-1850 alone with satellite oldies, AM Stereo mentions, ads for Maine Mall Mobil, RAB; ID (LMc-NY)
	WDNH	PA	HONESDALE - 11/4 1550 atop with ad for The Scrantonian, Jack Green's Restaurant, jx:We're Wayne County's Country 1590 (LMc-NY)
			REPORTERS:
MDT-D	C WIL	LTAI	H TOWNSHEND//Washington, DC//ICE-2010

WPT-DC WILLIAM TOWNSHEND//Washington, DC//ICF-2010
CK-OH CHUCK KAUFMAN//Lebanon, OH//Automobile receiver WFTD
RE-PA RUSSELL EDMUNDS//Blue Bell, PA//



M AM 1450

HF-MI1 HAROLD FRODGE//Midland, MI//Icom R71A + Trap Dipole/185' LW HF-MI2 HAROLD FRODGE//Island Lake, MI//R71A + 500' LW

HJH-PA HARRY HAYES//Wilkes-Barre, PA//Superadio + Superloop

CHARLES REH//Leamington, ON//R-390A, S-40A, Sanserino Loop, 40" phased

loop, Realistic TR-3000 open reel

CR-ON

SHAWN AXELROD//Winnipeg, MB//R-70 + loop/100' LW + Mini-Tun + picture of SA-MB new radio room, mint stamps (again)

RON WALLING//Vienna, VA//McKay Dymek AM7 w/RW "Great Little" Loop; TRF + RW "Shotgun" Loop

ROBERT KRAMER//Chicago, IL//R-1000, HQ-129X + RW Loop, Kowalski Loop RK-II. RUGG-PQ ANDY RUGG//Nuns' Island, PQ//R-390A + LW

LMc-NY LAURA MC CUSKER//Ravena, NY//

ED. -TX Ye Editor//San Marcos, TX//TRF barefoot

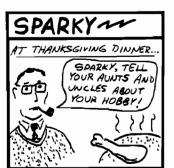
GRAVEYARD DX ACHIEVEMENTS UPDATE (all new records)

1230: KLVT	тх	Levelland	John Wilkins Ft Davıs, TX					
1240: KVS0 KVLF	OK TX	Ardmore Alpine		Wilkins Wilkins	Wheat Ridge, CO Ft Davis	578 21		

SOME ABBREVIATIONS & SPECIAL SYMBOLS USED IN DOXD-E

TT:test tones OC:open carrier TC:time check RS:regular schedule QRM:interference QTH:location SID:singing ID CID:code ID jx:jingle mx:music nx:news wx:weather SSB:Star Spangled Banner LSR:local sunrise SRS:sunrise skip LSS:local sunset SSS: sunset skip PSRA: Pre-Sunrise Authority PSSA:Post-Sunset Authority HS:high school FB:football BB:baseball HKY:hockey BKB:basketball :00: on the hour #:parallel with →:to or into \$:stereo SS:Spanish FF:French EE:English POL:political GO5:gospel RELireligion or religious AC:adult contemporary BBD:big band OLD:oldies ROK:rock 'n' roll CHR:contemporary hit radio ContChr:contemporary Christian C&W:country & western EZL:easy listening UC:urban contemporary AP:Associated Press Radio UPI: United Press International MBS:Mutual Broadcasting System USRN:United Stns Radio Net NPR: National Public Radio MCRN:Music Country Radio Net IRN:Interstate Radio

P.O.Box 590 Williamston, N.C. 27892



.. AND MOST OF THE FREQUENCY CHECKS THAT ARE LEFT USE ONE THOUSAND CYCLE, OR HERTZ, TONE, ALTHOUGH SOME STATIONS IN THE SOUTH USED TO USE TELEPHONE DIAL TONE. A FEW STATIONS USED MUSIC THOUGH. MOST OF THE CHECKS WERE RUN ONCE A MONTH. LIKE ON THE SECOND TUESDAY. FOR EXAMPLE, BUT SOME OTHER STATIONS ...







Domestic DX Wayne Heinen

Digest - West Aurora, CO 80013 (303) 699-6335 (prepaid only)

DX Catches in the Western U. S. and Canada, with 24-hr. ELT

Your deadline: Saturdays two weeks before Topeka deadline

Special

1460 KGGO? IA Des Moines Have yet to hear a proper legal ID from these guys, so don't know if they've changed calls from KSO or not. // KGGO FM 95 w/ rock mx. Only top of the hour ID's are for KGGO FM 95 and no mention of AM at all (QW-CO) (WH-CO)

1535 KAKS TX Canyon 11-9 2010 Spurs had hear & 1565 Oldies Mx and slogans like "Amarillo's first Oldies station AM 15-50. Very distorted (JT-CO)

1565 KAKS TX Canvon 11-9 2015 on tip from JT-CO. Very distorted programming, but still ID'able Called station 11-10 they said "They'd get right

Midnight to Midday

790	KBHL	MΤ	Bill	ings									<u> </u>	
		10	0/30	0750	fair	w/ID	&	C&₩	M×	(JU	v-or)	T	
830	KIKI	HI	Hono	lulu										

10/30 0623 Rock oldies, ID Good signal, Heard often lately (JW-0R)

KWEN NE Westpoint 11/10 0859 strong in the shadow of KOA. Ad for Westpoint Implement, "AM 84 & Bright 108 FM". Legal ID on hour. NE #32. (JT-CO)

890 KBYE OK Oklahoma City 11/10 0900 poor w/REL format, JD, OK,#24 (JT-CO)

930 KSEI ID Pocatello 11/6 2010 fair w/ ID , local spot ads and election promo

(JW-OR) KMEB NE Scottsbluff 960 11/6 0110 Wx, s/off anmt in QRM (OW-CO)

960 KEMY UT Provo 11/6 0100 oldies mx. // "Oldies 96 FM KZOL". Coincidentally, both AM & FM are at "96" on the dial. Legal ID 0200 "KFMY

Provo- Salt Lake City" Good on peaks. UT #33 1030 KBZR MO Blue Springs

11/6 0207 Heavy Metal. "Z-Rock 1030" slogans, KC spots, Good w/KTW0 on MM SP (OW-CO)

1250 KTFJ NE Dakota City 11/10 0112 "Morning Chapel Hour" 0129 "KTFC FM Sioux City 103.3 and KTFJ Dakota City 1250 on your AM dial" and US Radio Net Nx. (WH~CO)

1260 KIMB NE Kimball 11/12 0239 EZL/OLD mx ID at 0245 1st time hrd w/night pwr 112w (WH-CO)

1390 KXSSt MN Waite Park 11/6 0302 ID as " St Cloud's Radio Station, 103.7 Kiss FM" & faded. WP is near SC so probably them. (OW-CO)

1390 KRRZ NT: Minot 11/5 0900 ID " KRRZ Minot... for the Magic City". I think into oldies, mixing with other. Finally logged this old call change from KKOA. (OW-CD)

1400 KVRP TX Stamford 11/12 0258 "Angle of the Morning" to ID " Your Voice of the Royal Plains KVRP AM Stamford and KVRP FM Haskell (?) and AP Net news (WH-CO)

1.450 KSEL NM Portales 11/4 0859 ID "KSEL 1450 AM, 95.3 FM Portales, the station that's all Talk" . SID. NBC Nx...NM #50 (OW-CO)

1490 KTOP KS Tooeka 11/6 0237 Drug PSA, into "Duke of Earl" then faded. (OW-CO) OR Crater Lake Nat'l Park 1610 TIS

10/30 0732 fair w/fades. Male Voice describing the lake and available tourist facilities (JW-OR)

Midday to Midnight

570 KISN UT Salt Lake City

11/6 2028 fair w/UT Sx. Nat'l Sx. promo for UT/Soviet Awareness

Month (JW-OR) B10 KTBI

WA Ephrata

10/18 2114 good atop KGO on Car radio, ending CBS "The World tonight" 2115 announcement urging listeners to write Congress to assure "local" service then full data KTBI s/off, mentioned

KGDN- 95.9 & Read BC'ing (BH-WA) 1270

KWPR OK Claremont

11/8 1845 fair w/ C&W Mx. DNN Wx. and legal ID. OK #23 (JT-CO)

KDMAt MN Montevideo 1460

11/6 1932 Ag-oriented ads for stores in Olivia, Clara City, Danvers & Appleton, all near Montevideo. Faded with no ID

(OM-CO)

UNID's!

530 UNID

11/1 0526 Very poor w/Aviation Wx, male voice, Unable to hear locations, Maybe Canada (JW-DR)

CONTRIBUTORS:

(BH-WA)- Bill Hardy Aberdeen, WA \ Delco Car Radio (JW-DR) - Jack Woods Waldport, OR \ ICF-2010 w/Martens Loop/

(WH-CD) - Wayne Heinen Aurora, CO \ R-390A, 4' NRC loop (OW-CO)- John Wilkins Wheat Germ, CO \ R-1000, 2'6" loop

(JT-CO) - Jeff Tynan Parker, CO \ Sonv-2002 w/JT5-B Loop

(Yes, we know ... neither man nor computer is perfect. We hope to present DDXD-W in proper format next week. Meanwhile, the letter below represents the "other" side of DX'ing ...-pls)

David M. Raley, PE

Consulting Engineer P.O. Box 7 Laurel Hill N. C. 28351-0007

919-462-2292

Mr. Wayne Heinen National Radio Club, Inc. 4131 S. Andes Way Aurora , CO 80013

SANTA FE . LOS ALAMOS

Dear Mr. Heinen:

One of my clients has passed your letter on to me for comment.

It is going to be very difficult to get these small market AM stations to pay an operator to come in at 4:30 in the morning to run an exercise for your club unless there is some clear benefit to the station.

While I can see the fun in trying to receive as many stations as possible "in the wild", I cannot see the sport in having "staged hunts."

Nonetheless, I am intrigued with the skywave propagation and might push for some sort of presign-on broadcast if I could get, in return, some solid field strength readings, not S meter numbers.

One thing the members of your club might do to get a higher "QSL" return is to have a generic card that you would send to stations requiring only a signature.

DAVIS M. Religy, p.E. 10-90-E9

P.S. You may use my letter in your publication, if you like.

International DX Digest

983 St. Charles Ave., #1 Atlanta, GA 30306 (404) 892-6211, before 2300 ELT

Chuck Hutton

11

Foreign DX Catches. Times are UTC; for ELT, subtract 5 hours

MEXICO San Luis Potosi, extraordinarily good signal on 10/14, pop mx, announcing addresses for listeners to write to. Speaker greeting listeners and announcing "Pera Madura" next song in the program at 0448 on 10/14. (Objio)

COLOMBIA "Somos Horizonte", Bogota, ID'ed this way at 0445 on 10/14 scarcely nulling out the strong signal of XEWA. NA was played at 0507, but at the end it started a religious program,

IDing at 0510. (Objio) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC R. 600, Santo Domingo, even though this station appears in the 1989 issue of the WRTH this station was ordered off the air as it did not have a legal permission to operate, so it was reported to the WRTH. It is off forever. (Objio) How did they think they could do this in the capital city ? Chuck

VENEZUELA R. Rumbos, Caracas s/off at 0400 w/NA, mentioning all 670

freq, on 570, 670, 4970 and 9660 KHz on 10/10. (Objio) PANAMA R. Republica, Chitre with local mx "música típica 720 panamena" at 0540 on 10/1. A very enthusiastic speaker at the mike. IDed at 0540 w/recorded announcement by male speaker. Then Panama NA. (Objio)

COLOMBIA "Definitivamente Radio Almirante y no hay mas", this ID at 0030 on 10/20 and then local mx. At Rio Hacha, Guajira.

(Obiio)

810 COLOMBIA to Chuck: right now I only hear here at night RCN, as a local station in Santo Domingo. It is here as announced on 3/24 and published in DXN on May 29, very very strong // to 820, Sutatenza? I don't know what happened. 810 is heard here at night obliterating R. Bani, only heard in the daylight. WKVM, San Juan Puerto Rico is not head either. (Objio)

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC R. Diamante, Santo Domingo. This stn has been off for a long time, maybe financial problems, as well as 1080 is

usually off. (Objio)

COSTA RICA R. Impacto, San Pedro, IDed at 0400 on 10/4 in the middle of news. Parallel to 5030. Many news every evening. Very strong, probably a move from 980. (Objio)

COLOMBIA "Mil Veinte" (1020) ID, meaning the freq, only they are not at the correct one, at 0546 on 10/14, ID was in the middle of

a song. Good. (Objio)

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC R. 13-80, Santo Domingo. This is another station cancelled as it did not have a legal permission to operate. Also reported off to the WRTH about two years ago, but they keep publishing it. So please delete. (Objio)

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC R. Tricolor, Santo Domingo, this is another station suffering financial problems and because of that is off

the air for a very long time. (Objio)

VENEZUELA R. Bahia, Puerto Cabello w/pop mx. IDing at 0058 on 10/4, pop mx. (Objio)

VENEZUELA Hit R. Metropolitana "primera en AM stereo", Los Teques, very good w/Venezuelan mx. ID at 0102 on 10/14. (Objio)

All this from faithful supporter and long-time NRC'er César Objío of Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic on his HE30, TRF and 4' loop.

Join the verification game!

Now, you can help out with station tests. Here's how: Send Wayne Heinen - 4131 S. Andes Way - Aurora, CO 80013 two 25¢ stamps per station, and Wayne and Jeff Tynan will print and mail an effective test request letterfor you. You can either specify station and time, or just take pot luck. Increase your veries and help other NRC'ers at the same time ... join the verification game!



Tony Fitzherbert

356 Jackman Avenue Fairfield, CT 06430

Changes in programming status; reported by NRC members and others

Geov Parrish reports that the continued saga of KKGO-540, in Hesperia, CA may be at an end as the station will go all jazz with a call switch to KKJZ in January, 1990. The station's FM is dropping jazz to pick up the classical and fine arts format dropped by KFAC-FM.

I am hoping to revive the Station Profile Column....a column which has become dormant because I have not been anywhere. I do need your help. Can anyone supply a map or directions to all of the Chicago-area stations plus XR locations? Also, as I hope to be at the Pittsburgh convention in 1990, I would really appreciate directions to the Steel City stations, plus those in Youngstown. Hopefully we can get some really good profiles.

Aside from Geov, contributors to this edition of Formats are The M Street Journal, Eric Bueneman, and first time correspondent Barry Shinall. Thank you, folks, for your support of the Formats column. And, now the formats....

```
KNOE LA Monroe
                         - SMN Pure oldies (M).
     WRIC VA Richlands - Oldies as of 10/28/89, as their FM
540
                         went on the air with CHR on 11/1/89.
                         (Barry Shinall).
560
     WHBQ TN Memphis
                         - SMN Pure Gold days and Z Rock nights
                         (GP).
                         - Hawaiian 0600-1200, SMN Standards
620
     KIPA HI Hilo
                         1200-1900, Talknet 1900-0600 (GP).
630
     KJNO AK
             Juneau
                         - Unis Soft AC (M).
              Newbury
680
     WISY KY
                         - EZL//FM, Talknet (M).
     KRVC OR
              Medford
                         - Contemporary Christian (M).
730
810
     KKGD CO
              Rifle
                         - Oldies "81 k-Gold" (GP)
880
     WBKZ GA
             Jefferson/Athens - Rock oldies "Z-88" (EB).
910
    WKCN SC
              Darchester - SMN CWM (GP).
              Conchella - Still Spanish "Kah-Club" (GP).
970
    KCLB CA
              New Orleans - Unis AM Standards (M).
990
    WYAT LA
1050 WBPE GA
              Conyers
                         - AC (M).
1130 KOFK NM
              Milan
                         - New station, variety (GP).
1140 WIXC AL
              Hazel Green - Unis AM Standards (M).
              Rock Hill - Rel. "New Life radio" (GP).
1150 WXLF SC
1220 WZOT GA
              Rockmart
                         - Southern Gospel, ex 107.1 (EB).
1220 KPLW MO
              Union
                         - AC/CHR (EB).
1230 WFOM GA
                         - Dramatic format switch - drops FBN
              Marietta
                         Business News for BRN Bus. NX. (GP).
1280 KCOB IA Newton
                         - SMN Adult Standards (GP).
1300 KBRL NE
              McCook
                         - CWM (M).
1350 KSLQ MO
              Washington - MOR Days, Talk nights (EB),
1400 KUKI CA
              Ukiah
                         - CWM//FM (M)
1400 WGKT NY
              Buffalo
                         - SMN Kool Oldies (GP).
                                                        P.O. Box 1130
1400 KTUS TX
              Galveston - CWM "US 1400" (GP).
                                                        Newland, N.C. 28657
1410 WRNB AL
              Prattville - Black to Montgomery (GP).
1460 WGUD MS
              Moss Point - CNN Headline News (M).
1470 WNAU MS
              New Albany - AC/Oldies (GP).
1470 KNTS TX
              Abilene
                         - News, ABC Talk (GP).
1470 KMET CA
              Banning
                         - SMN Kool Rock oldies (GP).
                                                        LORTH CAROUNA NEWS
1500 WCHM GA
              Clarksville - Ex-WLTA, Rel, now AC (M).
1550 WKJY TN
              Parsons
                         - CWM (M).
             St Thomas - Was adult standards, now rolc oldies,
1570 CHLO ON
                         REL 1900-2300 (GP).
1590 WAKR OH Akron
                         - Noted with CWM format while DX'ing
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All for now. Thank you, again, for your contributions. And, again, if anyone can help with my request for directions to Chicago, Youngstown and Pittsburgh stations, that would be appreciated. And, even at this early time, I am looking forward to Pittsburgh and John Malicky's sponsorship of the 1990 Convention!

73 s

(TF).

MEDIUM-WAVE BANDSCAN FROM SANTOS SP BRASIL

Harold Frodge - Midland Michigan

Santos is a town of about one million people south of Sao Paulo, Brasil's most populace city. It is on the Altantic coast adjacent to the smaller cities of Sao Vicente, Gauruja and Cubatao. The Santos futbol team is known as the Vascos (as in Vasco da Gama). The phone book listings for Santos are as follows:

Estacao de Radio de Meterologica - Santos Litoral FM - Sao Vicente Radio Anchieta - Itahaem Radio Atlantica - Santos Radio Cacique - Santos Radio Clube - Santos

Radio Cultura - Santos Radio Guaruja Paulista - Guaruja Radio Maritima Sant Pecas - Santos Radio 95-FM - Santos Sociedade Radio Cultura - Sao Vicente Sociedade Radio Universal - Santos Tribuna AM e FM - Santos

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All the Brasillian media was dominated by the presidential election to take place on 15-November-89. There are 22 candidates, with more trying to get on the ballot at this late date! The two top vote-getters will have a runoff election in December.

The cost for mailing a letter from Brasil to the U.S. is currently 5.45 NCz (Novo Cruzado) up recently from 4.75 NCz. The unofficial exchange rate known as the *paralelo* is 12-12.5 NCz per dollar. The official rate is about half that.

My receiver was a Sangean ATS-801 with a 25 ft, external wire. The 801 contains a ferrite loop. but the external wire improved reception considerably-inductive effects. The wire was hung outside the hotel window. Unfortunately, station IDs were relatively scarce, so many of the IDs below are missing, tentative or assumed. Listings were taken from the 1989 World Radio TV Handbook. Times and dates are UTC. Frequencies with no listings were not checked.

- 590 Radio Atlantica ZYK534 Santos SP /PP/ ads/Trans-Litoral Guaruja (public bus service), Casas Bahia (a store), grocery w/Ghostbusters mx; OM/nx; ID/"Atlantica, Radio Total" (2032/9-Nov/Excellent)
- Radio Tribuna ZYK518 Santos SP /PP/ OM/nx-sx, all items remotes, local TC after eachitem; ID/"Tribuna" (2020/9-Nov/Excellent)
- Radio Clube ZYK650 Santo Andre SP /PP / OM w/EZL PP vocals. YL/TC: EZL s/off tune, off @0203 (0150/10-Nov/VGood)
- 750 (Tentative)Radio Globo ZYH709 Brasillia DF /PP/ Big bands and 40's style PP vocals; QSB to zilch; QRM noted w/ID "Renascenca", Radio Renascenca ZYK642 Ribeirao Preto SP (0132/10-Nov/Fair)
- Radio Manchete ZYJ487 Niteroi RJ/PP/ID/"Radio Manchete estereo, Rio de Janeiro" (Manchete is also a TV network); OM w/MOR vocals (0125/10-Nov/Fair)
- Radio Oriental CX12 Montevideo Uruguay /SS/ OM w/game coverage; singing ID/"Oriental-Oriental"; announcer holds a long note on scores like Brasillian game announcers; promo for "Futbol Revista" (0118/10-Nov/Fair)
- Radio Excelsior ZYK694 Sao Paulo SP /PP/ OMs w/Santos nx; PSA/vote; ads/ Volkswagen & Casas Bahia; ID/"Excelsior" (2008/9-Nov/VGood)
- 790 Unidentified PP station with game coverage (0102/10-Nov/Poor)
 800 Radio MEC ZYJ457 Rio de Janeiro RJ /PP/ OM w/EZL-MOR mx; "Musica popular Brasileira"; IDs/"M-E-C" and Mec"; MW-SW promo@0101; competing station is SS w/discussion about Buenos Aires (no likely Argentinians listed) (0037/10-Nov/Fair+)
- 810 Caracol HJCY Bogota Colombia/SS/OM w/Colombian nx; competing station is also SS--possibly Radio El Espectdaor CX14 Montevideo Uruguay (heard several .dor"'s (0021/10-Nov/Poor)
- 820 At least two unidentified stations-nothing clear (0016/10-Nov/Poor)
- Unidentified station w/PP vocal mx covered by 840 splash
- Radio Bandierantes ZYK687 Sao Paulo SP /PP/ OM w/call-in px, subjects-taxes in SP. tourism in SP, Brasillian debt, etc.; pips @0030 o/px; ads/Volkwagen, Novo Tempo; ID/"Bandierantes..." (0023/8-Nov/Excellent)



- 850 Covered by 840 splash
- Radio Mundial Stereo ZYK459 Rio de Janeiro RJ/PP/OM w/dedications and Urban-Contemporary EE pop mx; ID/"Mundial" (0206/7-Nov/Excellent)
- Radio Nacional LRA1 Buenos Aires Argentina/SS/OM w/political cmtry re Buenos Aires: ID/"Radio Nacional, Buenos Aires, .. Desde Buenos Aires, transmite LRA1": to low-key vocal mx after promos @0200; poor before 0200 but much better afterward (0150/7-Nov/Fair)
- Radio Inconfidencia ZYL275 Belo Horizonte MG /PP/ OMs w/panel discussion; ID promo/"Inconfidencia..." @0148 (0143/7-Nov/Fair+)



- Radio Gazeta ZYK690 Sao Paulo SP /PP/ Antonio Guzman w/sports; ad/Chevrolet; some political cmtry (0131/7-Nov/VGood)
- Radio Tamoio ZYJ454 Rio de Janeiro RJ /PP/ OM w/poetic readings o/EZL mx; ID/"Radio Tamoio" @0130 (0125/7-Nov/VGood)
- Unidentified station w/PP MOR & capeiro vocals (0117/7-Nov/Poor)
- Covered by 930 splash 920
- Radio Cultura ZYK652 Sao Vicente SP /PP/ ads/Casas Bahia, Bicicleta do Brasil, and Gonzaga area ads (an area in Santos); request call-ins & PP pop-rock mx; ID/"RadioCultura" (0110/7-Nov/Excellent)
- 940 Radio Jornal do Brasil ZYJ453 Rio de Janeiro RJ /PP/ OM w/world nx to 0104 to EZL mx; thru 930 splash (0101/7-Nov/Poor)
- Covered by 930 local splash
- 960 Radio Sao Paulo ZYK689 Sao Paulo SP /PP/ OM w/call-in px: host is argumentative type but not overly so (0040/7-Nov/Fair+)
- 970 (Tentative) R. Difusora ZYK505 Itapeting SP /PP/ OM w/MOR pop-style PP vocals & instrumentals; promos/"Musica Musica, "Musica Bonita", "Musica Amor" & "Musica al Noit"; TC's give minutes only; familiar pop tunes in PP & EE oldies after 0105;
- QRM is PP station w/EE pop mx (0009/6-Nov/Fair) 980 Radio Nacional ZYH707 Brasillia DF /PP/ Political ads for candidates Camargo and
- Lula //1000 (all TV channels carry // political programming at alotted times of the day), EZL PP vocal & instrumental mx noted @0008 next day: ID/"Nacional" (2232/5-Noy/Good-) 990 Covered by splash from 1000
- 1000 Radio Record ZYK522 Sao Paulo SP /PP/ long political ad for candidate Ulysses minor QRN (2224/5-Nov/Excellent)
- 1010 Unidentified station w/OM w/low-key PP vocals, covered by 1000 splash
- 1020 Radio Cancao Nova ZYK513 Cachoeira Paulista SP /PP/ YL w/rig px w/EZL mx; ID/"Radio Cancao Nova", gave MW-SW freqs; YL/rlg px continues after IDs @0103; QRM/1030 splash (0049/8-Nov/Fair)
- 1030 Radio Capital ZYJ467 Rio de Janeiro RJ /PP/ OM's/nx and anmts o/mx; all very upbeat: ID/"Capital" (0107/8-Nov/Good-)
- 1040 Radio Capital ZYK537 Sao Paulo SP /PP / OM w/ballads & campeiro mx; ID @0133/"Radio Capital Sao Paulo para Brasil"; political cmtry after ID (0117/8-Nov/Good+)
- (Tentative) Radio Capixaba ZYI203 Vitoria ES /PP/ Two stations in/out; both w/EE pop mx; EZL mx after 0200 (0134/8-Nov/Poor)
- (Tentative) Radio Educadora ZYK533 Piracicaba SP /PP/ two stations competing: heard political spots, campeiro mx; rlg px (0137/9-Nov/Poor) The WRTVH lists Radio Universal, Santos SP--but they have moved to 1440 KHz.
- 1070 Unidentified weak station in/out--mostly out; rumble ORM (0000/10-Nov/Poor)
- 1080 Two Unidentified weak stations in/out; one mx other cmtry (0001/10-Nov/Poor)
- Radio Clube ZYK653 Santos SP /PP/ YL w/rlg calendar; OM w/sports px "Panorama Esportivo"; ID/"Radio Clube de Santos"; (studios are in a movie theater) (2003/9-Nov/Excellent)
- 1440 Radio Universal ZYK655 Santos SP /PP/many promos w/"Opa-Opa"; ID/ "Universal", "14-40 Universal"; ads from Sao Vicente & Cubatao; OM w/PP versions of EE pops; tx o/mx--having a good time; apparently moved here from 1060 KHz. per 1989 WRTVH listing (1943/9-Nov/Excellent)
- 1510 Radio Cacique ZYK654 Santos SP/PP/Many IDs!; ad/Santa Maria Restaurante; Nortena type mx (1940/9-Nov/VGood)
- 1550 Radio Guaruja Paulista ZYK590 Gauruja SP /PP/ OM w/PP ballads; much tx o/mx (1938/9-Nov/Excellent)
- Unidentified station /PP/ OM w/Bras/world nx cmtry: political spots; two stations noted @0053, one w/PP pop mx. other w/EE-PP pop mx (2145/8-Nov/Fair)



Making the UnID an ID ... by R. J. Edmunds

One of the most intriguing, and yet most frustrating aspects of DX'ing, regardless of band, is the unID. A station which, for a moment, or a few moments, was there, and then it was gone; or, a station which was there, almost solidly, for half an hour, but faded every time there was an ID; or, a station whose ID's just didn't make it through clearly, no matter how many times they were given. They all are familiar patterns. Some, we can ultimately figure out; some we hear again, and ID; and some, we can count on others, more familiar than we, to identify. In the meantime, however, there is that nagging uncertainty to urge us on and to simultaneously block the road.

The key element in ID'ing the unID is information, and the more of it the better. The first aspect of that is building your reference library. In this day of simulcasts, satellite programming, non-ID's and the like, the reference library is most important. At minimum, you should have the following:

- NRC Domestic Log
- NRC Domestic Log Updaters
- FM Atlas
- Sunrise/Sunset Maps
- * Zip Code Directory
- Telephone Book or Area Code Directory
- U. S. Road Atlas

In addition, the following items can prove to be invaluable as well, although they may be both harder and more expensive to obtain:

- # Broadcasting Yearbook (new or used, no more than 2-3 years old)
- Standard Rate and Data Service Book [SRDS] (also no more than 2-3 years old)
- Access to lots of telephone books for lots of areas.
- Any other BCB station publication which has either an alpha-by-location-by-state or alpha-by-location sort.
- NRC Night Pattern Book

The "minimum" list ought to be self-explanatory. You need the ability 2to look for potential stations, to look for locations, nearby towns or landmarks, to check out area codes, to determine sunrise/sunset times, schedules, formats, FM simulcasts and non-IDs.

The latter group gets a little less obvious, unless you're already familiar with them. Both Broadcasting Yearbook and the SRDS books give you a line on two very important pieces of data -- station phone numbers and co-ownership, which are generally unavailable anywhere else. Access to telephone books allows you to check out the assigned location of a telephone exchange heard in an advertisement on the air, and locate the most likely station on frequency to have broadcast it.

The alternative BCB listings allow you to cross-check by location for FM simulcasts or co-ownerships much more efficiently, even if the detail data is less accurate and/or up to date. The NRC Night Pattern Book will provide ideas on probable stations based on their directional patterns.

Okay, now let's assume that you've got your library up to snuff, and you know how you're going to use it all. That's very good, but there, are still some other thorny issues to be dealt with. One of these issues, which we'll be discussing next, is that of formats.

NEXT INSTALLMENT: Formats: How to Define and Identify Them

The Answer Man

Got a question about radio? Send it to Russ Edmunds - 753 Valley Rd. - Blue Bell, PA 19422-2052. No question is a dumb question, and Russ will answer all, from basic to highly technical. Watch for the answer in DX News!

Bandscans

Chris Cuomo

670 Third Avenue Verona, PA 15147-1349

790 WTNC Thomasville

Audible stations from a DX'er's location at given times.

```
1150 WNDB Daytona Beach
Jacksonville, FL
                                         1160
Aug. 7, 14, and 21, 1989 10am - 2pm
                                         1170 WAIA St. Augustine Beach
Sony 2002, Quaker Oats Loop
                                         1180
                                         1190 WECC St. Mary's GA
 540 WGTO Pine Hills
                                          1200
550 WAYR Orange Park
                                         1210
560
                                         1220 WJAX JACKSONVILLE
570 WACL Wayeross, GA
                                          1230 WGGG Micanopy
580 WDBO Orlando
                                          1240 WKIQ Eustis, GA
590
                                          1250 WTMA Charleston, SC
600 WOKV JACKSONVILLE
                                         1260 WIYD Palatka
 610
                                         1270
 620 WSUN St. Petersburg
                                          1280 WSVE JACKSONVILLE
                                         1290 WTMC? Ocala
 630 WBMQ Savannah, GA
 840 WHOF Wildwood
                                         1300
 650
                                          1310
                                          1320 WQIK JACKSONVILLE
 860
 670
                                          1330
                                          1340
 680
 690 WJKF JACKSONVILLE
                                          1350
                                          1360 WCGL JACKSONVILLE
 710 WUFF Eastman, GA
                                          1370
 720 WRZN Hernando
                                          1380 WRBQ St. Petersburg
 730 WPAL Charleston, SC
                                          1390
 740 WWNZ Orlando
                                          1400 WZAZ JACKSONVILLE
     unid w/oldies
                                          1410
                                          1420 WAOC St. Augustine
 760
                                          1430
                                          1440 WGIG Brunswick, GA
 770
 780
                                          1450 unid
 790 WLBE Leesburg
                                          1460 WFYV JACKSONVILLE
     WPIQ? Brunswick
                                          1470
 800 WSUZ Palatka
                                          1480
                                          1490 WMOG Brunswick, GA
 810 WXLR Hahira, GA
                                          1500 unid w/REL
 820 WRFA Largo
 830
                                          1510 unid
                                          1520 WJGR JACKSONVILLE
 840 unid
 850 WRUF Gainesville
                                          1540
                                          1550 unid w/S:
 860 WDMG Douglas, GA
                                          1560 WINV Inverness
 870
                                          1570 WHOG Fernandia Beach
 880
                                          1580
                      Quality 970 A MI
 900 WMOP Ocala
                                          1590
                                          1600 WQBR ATLANTIC BEACH
 910 WFUR Valdosta
     WPLA? Plant City
                                          (Note that WCGA-1100, WKFL-1170,
                                           and WQBR-1600 are on the air. )
 930 WRXJ JACKSONVILLE
 940
 950 WBJW Orlando
 960
                                          (Items that have changed over the
 970 WVOJ JACKSONVILLE
                                           years are underlined. CC)
 980 WLUS Gainesville
 990 WHOO Orlando
                                          Karl Jeter
1000
                                          Conover, NC
1010 WXTL JACKSONVILLE
                                          Spring, 1970
1020
                                          RCA AM/FM Portable
1030 unid
                                           550 WDBM Statesville
1050 WROS JACKSONVILLE
                                           570 WWNC Asheville
1060
                                           590 WCAB Rutherfordton
1070 unid
                                           600 WSJS Winston-Salem
1080 WFIV Kissimee
                                           610 WAYS Charlotte
1090 WKII Port Charlotte
                                           630 WIRC HICKORY
1100 WCGA Woodbine
                                           680 WPTF Raleigh
1110 WTIS Tampa
                                           730 WOHS Shelby
1120 unid
                                           740 WPAQ Mt. Airy
1130 WHHR Hilton Head Island, SC
                                           780 WBBO Forrest City
1140 WONQ? Orlando
```

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930 WJBY Gadsden AL
 810 WKBC North Wilkesboro
                                    940 WMAZ Macon
 860 WSTM Taylorsville
                                    950 WGTA Summerville
870 WGTL Kannapolis
900 WKQK Granite Falls
                                    960 WERC Birmingham, AL
910 WORD Spartanburg, SC
                                    970 WIIN Atlanta
                                    980
930 WSOC Charlotte
                                    990 WEIS Centre, AL
950 WSPA Spartanburg, SC
                                   1000 WGTY Montgomery, AL
960 WAAK Dallas
1000 WSPF HICKORY
                                   1010 WGUN Decatur-Atlanta
                                   1020
1050 WLON Lincolnton
                                   1030
1070 WNCT Greensboro
1080 WKGX Lenoir
                                   1040
1110 WBT Charlotte
                                   1050
1150 WTYC Rock Hill, SC
                                   1070 WAPI Birmingham, AL
1230 WNNC NEWTON
                                   1080 WBIE Marietta
1290 WHKY HICKORY
1320 WCOG Greensboro
                                   1080
                                   1100 WLBB CARROLLTON
1340 WJRI Lenoir
1350 WHIP Mooresville
                                   1110
                                   1120
1370 WLTC Gastonia
                                   1130
1390 WADA Shelby
1400 WSIC Statesboro
                                   1140
                                   1150 WGOW Chatanooga 4800 E. Raymond Street
1420 WGAS South Gastonia
                                                        Indianapolis, Indiana 4$203
                                   1160
1430 WMNC Morganton
                                   1170 WCOV Montgomery, AL
1440 WQOK Greenville, SC
                                   1180
     WBUY Lexington, NC
                                   1190 WGKA Atlanta
1470 WBIG Grensboro
1480 WAME Charlotte
                                   1200
                                   1210
1500 WEAC Gaffney, SC
                                   1220 WPLK Rockmart
1520 WKMG Newberry, SC
                                   1230 WFOM Marietta
1580 WTRQ Warsaw
                                   1240 WLAG LaGrange
1570 WTLK Taylorsville
                                   1250
1590 WCSL Cherryville
                                   1260 WTJH East Point
1600 WGIV Charlotte
                                   1270 WKRW Cartersville
                                   1280 WPID Piedmont, AL
Karl Jeter
                                   1290 WCHK Canton
Carrolton, GA
                                   1300 WNEA Newnan
1973
                                   1310 WOMN Decatur
Realistic DX-120
                                        WDOD Chattanooga, TN
                                   1320 WHIE Griffin
 540 WDAK Columbus
                                   1330
 550 WGGA Gainesville
                                   1340 WGAA Cedartown
 560 WOOF Dothan, AL
                                   1350 WGAD Gadsden, AL
 570 WAAX Gadsden, AL
                                   1360 WIYN Rome
 580
 590 WPLO Atlanta
                                   1370 WFDR Manchester
                                   1380 WAOK Atlanta
 600
                                   1390 WMHA Anniston, AL
 610 WSGN Birmingham, AL
                                   1400 WCOH Newnan
 620 WTRP LaGrange
                                   1410 WLAQ Rome
 630 WAYU Albertville, AL
                                   1420 WAVO Avondale Estates
 640
                                   1430
 650 WSM Nashville, TN
 660 WESC Greenville, SC
                                   1440 WWCC Bremen
 670
                                   1450
                                   1460
 680 WRNG North Atlanta
                                   1470 WRGA Rome
 690 WVOK Birmingham, AL
                                   1480 WYZE Atlanta
 700
                                   1490 WANA Anniston, AL
 710 WROM Rome
                                   1500
 720
                                   1510 WLAC Nashville, TN
 730 WJMW Athens, AL
                                   1520 WDGL Douglasville
 740 WBAM Montgomery, AL
                                   1530 WTTI Dalton
 750 WSB Atlanta
                                   1540
 760
                                   1550 WYNX Smyrna
 770
                                   1560
 780
                                   1570 WSSA College Park
 790 WQXI Atlanta
 800 WMGY Montgomery, AL
                                   1590 WLFA Lafayette
 810 WMTS Murfreesboro, TN
                                   1600 WACX Austell
 820
 830
                                        Thank you to everyone who
 840
                                     contributed to this edition of
 850 WYDE Birmingham, AL
                                     Bandscans. Just a reminder to
 860 WXAP Atlanta
                                     everyone to in some way
                                     indicate local stations (within
 880
                                     30 miles/50 km of the location
 890
                                    of the scan).
 900 WATV Birmingham, AL
 910
```

920 WGST Atlanta

Musings of the Members

Al Muick, Jr.

3500 Woodchase, #1310

Houston, TX 77042 Times are local per Muse.

Thoughts from NRC members ... the opinions expressed in this column are those of the individual writer and do not necessarily reflect those of the editors, publishers, or the National Radio Club. Inc.

Well, it's that time again. Not too much is new here, but I do now have a telephone number: (713)-780-3965. Please, no collect calls.

HARRY J. HAYES, 9 Henry Street, Wilkes-Barre, PA 18702 A check in on the new season so far. CX seem to be improving as of 11/1 but poor luck sontinues as I can't seem to log much of anything new or at least interesting so far. I guess I'm suffering one of my burn-out periods where much DXing is being done but not much is there to show for it. So much for my troubles. The new 1340 is on with the calls WBCR and is a simulcast of WSCR-1320 in Scranton. WILK-980 is now all CNN news with some local news patched in. All music has been dropped by the station. It was reported by a local media service that WNAK-730 Nanticoke and WWAX-750 Olyphant were simulcasting for a week in mid October calling themselves "The Sound of the Great Ones" or something like that but have since divorced and are now back to their respective formats. I have not noted the simulcasting activity myself. The US Government is planning the construction of an LF transmitting tower in Tobyhanna PA at the Army Depot there which would typically disperse military data. Power would be around 3000 watts. No frequency or start-up time has been announced for this. This is not AM, but the Wilkes-Barre Scranton area was introduced to a new format today on FM 102.3 "Rebel Radio," which will be a station that will play nothing but "non-wimpy" rock and roll and employ no wimpy jocks. The station is manned by ex "KRZ" FM jocks who say the present WKRZ FM is now a wimpy station. I will add no comment of my own to the above. See ya. 73s.

RON MUSCO (Mister Tact), Box 118, Poquonock, CT 06064

To say I haven't mused in quite a while is an understatement. The last time my musing was edited because of a derogatory remark I made about the Lima Ohio Convention Site. Nobody runs through the halls at 0300 yelling and screaming while I'm trying to sleep. Have been busy lately with my research paper. It's titled: 'Nuclear Tests in Nevada Cause Eearthquakes on the San Andreas Fault." Watch for it in USA TODAY. Rumor has it that Alphonso Bedoya and I will be in Pittsburgh next year (Malicky, if you're reading this, I will not stay in a room in downtown Pittsburgh or Cleveland for that matter). I've read all the palaver about radio stations going silent and out of business. Goodthere's too many of them on the AM band. Hartford could lose half its AM stations and nobody would miss them-talk about droll programming! And of course you're saying, "there he goes again." I listen to Imus in the morning on 660-WFAN 'til 1000 and then switch to WCCC FM or WHCN FM in Hartford. DX-yeah, only one catch-see Bill Hale's columnthat's where it belongs. A TIS on 530 kHz with 10 watts. I guess I'm too set in my ways. On a serious note: I too will miss Gary Atkins, I used to call him about once a week when he and Dick Truax were doing the work in Louisville. A reminder: from the time I receive a member's renewal to the time his/her mail label gets updated could take three to four weeks so wait a few issues before getting upset. And if you do get upset, call (608)-423-4159. Ask for MIKEEEEE.

GARY MITCHELL, Box 1003, Samp Mortar, CT 06430

I knew something was a little odd of recent with the NRC bulletins! What is the NRC doing to win the war? It's only 10am in the morning and I have only heard of drugs this day several hundred times and the day just began. I saw the item of 1090-WKSP and editorial opinion in the OCT 30 issue. Personally I think it is dangerous to withhold speech rights such as ownership of radio stations or ownership of newspapers over conviction for political crimes. This country was founded on freedom of speech and press. It strikes me as off to deny such rights to a person convicted of any crime. I must sound like a stinko liberal, but believe it or not, the older I get, the more "right wing" In conclusion, I do not wish to ridicule a serious my philosophy. situation but I think the station ownership should be judged by the content of the

programming, not by the character of the owner. If I were to be asked who should be hung my vote does to Howard Stern. If one was to ever listen to this guy, he in my opinion is sick.. Sick pornographic type programming that is supposed to be funny, I guess.

ANDY RUGG, 669 de Gaspe #218, Nun's Island, Quebec H3E 1J1 Looking back to the 1988-1989 BCB DX season, I ended up with 16 new catches, half of which were call changes. My best catch was the WZZZ-1300-TEST. The best verie was from RTF-1377 Lille, France, which I had pursued since my original log in 1961. The low point for the whole season was a poor verie response, with 6 of 16 reports still unanswered. The holdouts are WFAN-660, CHTX-980, WNTY-990, WEDV-1050, R. Taino-1160, and WSJR-1230. So far in the new season, I have two new catches, both on 1330: WEYZ and WSPQ. Since my last Muse, new veries are WEZO-990, WOBM-1160, WEYZ-1330, WSPQ-1330 and WKKU-1510. After almost 30 years of on and off BCB DXing, my totals are 1722 logs and 1645 veries, for a 95.5% return. Recently, my only serious BCB DX was MM 11/6 when I tried for the WYST-1010

19 test. I was hoping for a rerun of the WCST-1010- TEST back in 1966, when they managed to penetrate the newscast of the ubiquitous CFRB-1010. This year, CFRB had negligible talk and too much music which precluded a definite log of WYST, if they were on. By rotating my Superadio II, I did find a null spot on CFRB, and observed two weak snatches of "oldies" programming which are my only long-shot chance of a WYST log. At 3:55 am, I definitely made out phrases of the 1957 Everly Bros. oldie 'Wake Up Little Susie." At 3:58 am I heard a piece of what might have been "Twist and Shout." Can anyone who logged the WYST test let me know if they played those selections at that time?? Circumstances have prevented me from keeping up and active hobby correspondence for most of 1989, so I am using the Musings to pass on three messages. CHARLES REH: I suspect your FF on 620 on 7/15 was CFCL; they were FF when I last visited Timmins in 1972. DAVID SHAPIRO: if you are still interested in tapes of the FF rockers, write me. JOHN MALICKY: there is a good chance that I will attend the 1990 Pittsburgh convention. Again, if anyone could compare notes from the WYST-1010-TEST and either support or debunk my tentative data above, I would be glad to hear from you. 73

JACK WOODS, P.O. Box 1003, Waldport OR 97394

Hello all. Occasionally we read about problems with radio noise caused by light dimmers. There are dimmers available with circuitry for radio noise surpression. I have used several, and while theydo not completely eliminate interference, they are quite effective and well worth the extra cost, in my opinion. They are not found everywhere that dimmers are sold, maybe because they cost somewhat more than those which do not have the noise suppression feature. The last one I bought was from Ace Hardware. When buying one of these dimmers, make sure there are words on the package about RFI supression.

WAYNE HEINEN, 4131 S. Andes Way, Aurora, CO 80013 (303)-699-6335 My first muse in awhile. Most of my current DX will be found in the pages of DDXD-W. A reintro, I'm just on the good side of 40 been an NRC'er since 2/65. Spent a good portion of my DX time in Orchard Park, NYjust south of Buffalo, and have DX'ed from Colorado's Front Range since 1975. Equipment includes an R-390A, REB-4, Radio West modified TRF-655. Veries are about 1270 lifetime. I really enjoyed TopekaCon, my sincere thanks to Paul for putting on a rather enjoyable convention. Contrary to popular belief there were interesting things to be done (especially for someone like me who likes both airplanes and trains!). I enjoyed meeting new faces and re-establishing old acquaintances. (Hard to believe Buddy Dabelstein was wearing "jammies with feet in them" when I last saw him!). One recent catch on 10/2 was one of my longest sought Canadians CHSM-1250. A short report (I lucked out and heard two spots between 6:32 and 6:35 am) yielded a verie which read, in part. 'We were very interested to receive this report. It was on this date that we were measuring our omni-directional pattern in preparation for Supplementary Proof of Performance to be submitted to the Dept. of Communications for our license renewal. This occurs only once in five years and only for about six hours. We will be committed to abide by our directional pattern limits until this proof is required again. Congratulations!" I guess a lot of DXing is being in the right place at the right time! Jeff and I are running low on CPC stamps, so send 'em to us now so we can continue through January! That's it for now, 73.

KEN ONYSCHUK, 19110 Pine Dr., Country Club Hills, IL 60478 Hello again. I've little time at the dials lately. Basically, I'm looking for different work. I injured my lower back at work in July and my ailing shoulder is still healing and I have to work. But I'm on lite duty so it's a little easier. Recently, I've gone to telemarketing to supplement my earnings. DX News 57-3 was interesting. AM Switch note: 1570 WBEE, the 22 year Chicagoland jazz station. suddenly switched to the Business News Network last Mon. Now it's WMNN. Weird, it still plays jazz 5-6pm, then IDs at 6, then just goes off the air!!! Weekends may be different as I heard church services past 6pm, til I dunno when. 1580 WKDD isn't as dominant with oldies recently. Perhaps had its pattern changed. One evening last week I was really surprised to hear CBJ in well carrying a FF hockey game. But nice to hear CBJ again. Too many full-time locals and regionals clogging the frequencies. Doesn't make DXing easier. Now with WJJD 1160 on 5kW nites, I may have a decent chance to log somebody, besides KSL, a station I used to like to listen to nites. Continuing, I see quite a list of DXers enjoying WPDQ's nice 50kW signal in late Sept. I had them on around 10:40 pm on 9/20. Nice to hear them than FF CBF. I agree with Bill Hale, they did a fantastic job taking collect calls from the eastern half of the US. I did get on the air shortly after 11pm, to say hello. I have a married cousin in Sumpter, SC and hoped she and her family were OK. Besides that I heard WSB and WBT also carrying emergency weather news. I did scan the dial some but heard nothing to perk ears up. I'm now into Pro BKB. If anyone can supply a Minn. Timberwolf network, I'd like to see it. 620 WIMJ carried the Bucks exhibition vs. Minn Saturday nite 9/21. I scanned the dial, but failed to hear any of the 80 stations I've read of. 1200 WOAI carrying the Spurs vs Boston; thankfully the Chicagoan is STILL testing. In perspective, I don't know what their problem is, but they don't earn profits testing. I was very tired after work Saturday nite and missed the Bulls game...A recent Sunday afternoon I scanned the dial and found the Chicago Bears on 550-KUSA, 720 WGN, 930 WAUR, 960 WSBT, 1050 WDZ, 1250 WIZZ, 1400 ????, 1490 WZOE, and 1550 WCSJ. The Colts on 1070 WIBC, 1190 WOWO, and 1500 WAKE. The Packers on 620 WIMJ, 1380 WBEL. Can't hear the Lions anymore with 750 WNDZ on. A note omitted from last Muse. In Gallatin, TN, I did use the Select-tenna on the Superradio and weakly logged 640 WPBD nx Rx Atlanta, 1:45-2:00pm on 9/2. That station has to nulling WSM (KEN--please don't abbreviate everything. Sometimes you don't make sense-ajm). Next issue, perhaps we'll now hear from WC DXers on emergency broadcasts during the recent earthquake. I do have a blind friend in S.F. Good luck to all.

Radio can drive you crazy

Interference can come from anywhere

woman called me the other day and didn't wait for pleasantries before she went right to the point.

"Don't call me crazy," she said. "The cops think I'm crazy but I'm not. Just tell me something. Can the guy downstairs do something

to control my sterco?"
First I told her I didn't think she was crazy. Something was obviously driving her crazy, but that's not what we mean by "crazy," as in "nuts."

I asked her to tell me more. It turned out that something was happening to the radio. She was sure the guy downstairs was caus-

Sometimes it would get louder. Sometimes it would get fainter. Sometimes she'd lose the station.

Was it a plot? Was he out to get

I DIDN'T HAVE any way of making judgments on the way neighbors get along or on the effect of fourte on community living. So I tried to reassure her that it was, indeed, quite possible that the guy downstairs was doing something to her radio. And it was very likely that he wasn't doing it on purpose.

Radios are the most fickle of our-electronic companions. They depend on a source far away for their operation. If something gets in the way, they don't work.

It doesn't matter if everything else is hooked up right, if the transistors are transisting and the capacitors are capacitating and the



batteries are batting 1.000. No signal, no sound.

Those of us who enjoy the hobby of DX listening - that's technospeak for "long-distance radio" - know how fickle radios can be. And drivers who try to stick with the Stones on an FM broadeast know how big buildings and long tunnels can keep them from getting any satisfac-

BUT RADIOS have become so omnipresent that we often forget this failing. We push the button, turn the knob and expect Mozart or Larry King. It's almost a constitutional right.

The biggest failing of radio can be blamed on the generosity of AM. The name comes from "amplitude modulation," meaning nothing more than loud and soft.

AM is generous because it lets any other loud and soft signals join in the fray. Who's there? A little static from a lightning storm 70 miles away? C'mon in! A little bleed-through from a station in Carnevales? Join the fun!

Worse yet, the interloper might be an electric motor up the street. Or in the apartment down below.

FM changed all that. It stands for "frequency modulation," which means the radio waves

that make up the signal vibrate all over the place. If you can vibrate your own set of waves exactly right and make them just the right strength, you can horn in on an FM signal. But otherwise the door's closed, bub.

The Syracuse Herald American

-via Bill Hale?

FM has a few weaknesses, too, but they're piddling compared with the woes of AM. That's why FM has turned AM into wimp radio all over the world. Turn on the FM and you get music - in stereo. Turn on AM and you get yak-yak. Now and then you get music - on WQXR in New York City, for example - but you have to work hard to find it.

EVEN AM STEREO has all but disappeared. Nobody wanted it, It was a typical airhead idea: Take something that sounds bad out of one speaker and make it sound bad out of two.

As for my hapless caller, her worries were a lot less theoretical. When she mentioned the call letters of her favorite stations. I figured that AM was the culprit, even if her neighbor was not. Any appliance in her building might turn her radio into a buzzbox, and even a car passing by could make life miserable for her.

Was her radio in need of a tuneup? Maybe. But she said she was taking no chances and she hung up to call a private eye.

And no, I didn't laugh, even after I put the phone down. I was trying to pick up the news on my little Radio Shack pocket portable. All I was getting was the rasping of the big motors that drive the presses, one floor down.

Al Fasoldt is a staff editor. Write to him at the Syracuse Herald American, P.O. Box 4915. Syracuse NY 13221. Faxes can be sent to 470-3019.

PETE KEMP, KZ1Z, P.O. Box 73, Bethel Connecticut 06801 Greetings all... Steve Kane has just arrived in the Big Apple from his WIOD stint in Miami, for the 6-10am slot of WABC. This Joe Pyne-type talk show host will undoubtable cause a stir on the 770 spot...Frankie Crocker is back in New York, this time on WELS FM...Rita Sands, a most competent newswoman, will be leaving WCBS 880 come the first of the year... Speaking of WABC, their engineering staff has been going absolutely crazy these last few months with all of their unscheduled silent periods. These transmitter failures have caused this 50,000 watt giant to lose a bunch of advertising dollars. Some speculation was placed on the possibility of it being an inside job, as the station recently let go one-fourth its NABET (Union) engineering staff, but nothing has been shown so far to indicate as such. As a side story, the management of WABC has begun to offer an on-air contest offering \$7.70 per minute to the listener who correctly gueses how long the next unscheduled silent period will be...BIG NEWS, WQXR is thinking of switching from its famous Classical Music format to Business or All-Talk programming...Get your radios ready! WNYC is scheduled to move from 830 to 820 in January and will be boosting its power from 1,000 to 10,000 watts, thus bringing to an end the long standing battle with WCCO which dragged on for decades...the NHL has signed a two year deal with ABC to carry the Stanley Cup Playoffs...November 25th will mark Garrison Keillor's return to the PBS network, with his American Radio Company of the Air. It will air on Saturday nites... In Pittsburgh, sportshow host George Van Benko has been dropped, along with a portion of WTAE's five hour sports block. Sally Jesse Raphael will be heard from 9-11 pm...WIMJ's ex-morning man Robb Edwards is returning to his old position after a nine month hiatus from the station. He had been with WOKY...WGST-AM has been named Station of the Year by the Georgia Association of Broadcasters...WECK-AM has dropped its big band format for doowop, Goldies. ... WSJR in Madawaska, Maine, has gone silent as has fellow AMer WLVC in Fort Kent ... WWTC in Minneapolis has signed to cover 18 women's Volleyball and Basketball games for the University of Minnesota... The new morning man at 10-50 CHUM is Bob Magee... so much for now.

ERNEST COOPER, 5 Anthony Street, Provincetown, MA 02657 (508)-487-9337

The Auroral conditions I mentioned in my most recent Music continued through 10/24 with some really fine catches making it in here. For example, at no time during a 24 hour

period is there any time when only one signal can be heard on 1400 - but 0200 on Monday 10/23 there was just one lonesom signal on 1400 - and it wasn't a local - I wish I could tell you who it was, but I'm not supposed to report DX in this section, so I cannot do so, but it was a station I hadn't heard in 43 years. I hope I don't have to wait another

43 years to hear them again, for then I'll be 114 years old! (Go get your pencil and

paper now, hi - no - make it your calculator - I forgot nobody can add and subtract any

more these days!) (yeah, six years ago, I could not even spell "enginear" and now I are

one!--aim). I also found a wide-open frequency on 1330 on Saturday AM 10/21 and made a

dandy logging there of a station I didn't even know existed, but it does! Back to Monday

the 23rd now, and the "Whiz" rolled in on 1450 for another surprise new logging, thanks

to the great auroral conditions. Then on Tuesday 10/24 1480 lay wide open and here came

another one I never heard of, which signed off at 2 am to return at 6am. Several channels

there doesn't seem to be anything loggable that's new to me. Oh yes, the FM band was wild

all day and evening on 10/24 also and was my first experience with aurora on the FM side....

Ralph Sanserino has kindly offered to fix my SM-2 antenna, and by the time this hits print,

a lot earlier than here-to-fore; goodie. No veries since last Musing - not AM, not FM, nor

it should be hooked up and working again. I'm looking forward to the annual festivities

Saturday morning WOMR shows "Ernest in WOMR Land" and "Forward - March!" are now an hour

at Ray Arruda's on Saturday 11/25 - I hope to see lots of you there! Incidentally, my

earlier than before - 9-11 am the former with concert band music or locally performed

concert music and the latter, an hour of all marches, so I'll be able to get to Ray's

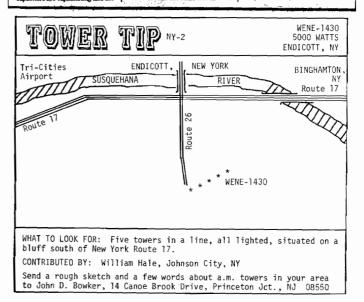
PM (that's the time the mail arrives here!) Forward - March!

containing dominant SSes, but since they don't verify anymore, I ignored them. But that

was the last morning of the wild cx, and nor with things back to normal (read "boring"),

And there I end! Hope you all had a good Vet's day and will have or have had en excellent Turkey day. Muse some more!! 73's de Al

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*** Actual Pages ***

*** Taken from the book ***

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Bullding Colle

There is no end to the types and individual continus of colls and eacy symetimater some to have a laweits that house has had good look with. Yets top peoche, spiderweb, cabeal box and masket wave colls were often aske. The trend now is focurd smaller, but not small, cylindrical cells and for good reason.

states on the air compared to before an other was a state of the same of the s

The bilines and lighter pass cell forms are generally the bette the regalita. A cell lawer some of like efficiently it like length is more than 1 of times its clasarter and a 1 in 1 ratio is considered protectly lends. Formandist, I have bed some length the localitation tomes if 1 list? Glassiers and the slightly smaller paper two robes into review of the case of have found these revy ways: the list of the list of the list of the list of the case of the list of a list of the list of a list of the a list of the list o

This is not identificate noily the concept way to figure out in nich of a coll to wind for the broadcast band but about 25° of E on the above size of coll force will come out fairly close. I add a loom to the city and fair not it does late if you can't comical to the coll of Ea. It's easier to remove a few turns than add some. A

Therent you are uping to wast coupling between units, be mure they are would in the name clienties. Wery important, So justembry a Abalt or winding all colls alther clockwise counter-clockwise, whichever is easilest for you. Not if you use irready made soil thy someon either or a factory libor it over ce

If your circuit requires a tap we the coil, then at that point mimply leist the wire late a 1/4" loop and twist it several times to look it is, and go on with the windles. After the coil is fulfilled, agreen the reason of of the loop and either which is it.



when you rolate It iso
deprise, you tune the highest
frequency - as if you where to
short out or remove wost of
the second cult.
when the linear coil is mounted on a
s a fair mebuliute for a vertable
patience to build and consol cover as

wint a range unless the outer coll has a number of taps on it.

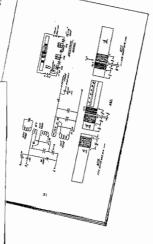
The second way to accomplish tuning is to ravinot the coll on a form
for tallights and provide taps on it and content to thes on at at
line with a small alligator city. And change the circuit to his-

with a small alligator of ip. And change the circuit to this.
You may even get some whortways stations by "Movetening" the coll this



coupling for variable selectivity. The third way is made off the vice massel in a let wide path from one or of the could be need that rigidly mount a security with a metal milder or It the contacts the bace part of the

e metal million or it is writacts the bare part of the e this instead of the tase and clip. A short a of a contineter rule ensented to the coll next to t e dial — and with this arrangement was climinate to



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Name						

Address______City/State/Zip______

We are in need of the following station's addresses. Look thru your latest veries, phone book or listen to the station for their address. Then once you've done that send that info to the NRC Headquarters. Thanks.

			the me headquarer						
SS			Location of Station					Location of Station	ST
			Winnsboro	L.A	NW			Syracuse	NY
CP				L.A	AP			Cazenovia	NY
			Vivian	L.A				Geneseo	NY
sx			Hickory Hills	ΜĐ				Trumansburg	NY
				MD	NM			Brownville	NΥ
ИW				MA				New Hope	NC
NW			Clinton	MA	NW			Atlantic Beach	NC
NM				MA				Morganton	NC
				MA				Wake Forest	NC
N₩				MA				Rocky Mount	NC
			Newton	MA	NW			Wilmington	NC
им			Zeel and	MI	A 11.4			Charlotte	NC
				MI	AP			Carolina Beach Wake Forest	NC
PO NW			Gladstone Kingsley	MI	HP			Brevard	NC
			L'Anse	MI				Bismarck - Mandon	NC ND
1484				MI	SA			Williston	NE
				ΜÏ				Athens	OH
	1.1%O b	ΔSM	Sterling Heights Albany	MN		1030			DH
MM			Jeffers	MN		1510			DH
				MN				Oklahoma City	OK
			Grand Rapids	MN	- CA			Stayton	OR
			G) encoe	MN				Florence	OR
			Saint Peter	MN	NW			Tigard	OR
			Crookston	MN				Seaside	OR
N₩	1600 F	WOM	Watertown	MN		880	KWIP	Dallas	OR
SA	1240 V	NVN	Southaven	MS		1430	KYKN	Keizer	OR
NW	1260 V	AF MF	Ellisville	MS	N₩			Quakertown	PA
			Columbia	MS	NW	890	WEQA	Nicholson	PA
CP	1120 V			MS	NW	890	WGLP	Bethel Park	PA
			Meridian	MS				Blythewood	SC
			Canton	MS	NM			Columbia	SC
ИM			Richland	MS				Florence	SC
			Camdenton	MO	TO			Sans Spuci	SC
AP			81 admtone	MO	90			Sans Souci	SC
			Marshall	MO	NM				SC
			Great Falls Kinsey	MT MT				Timmonsville	SC SC
HF	1000 6	CHER		NE				Atlantic Beach Hollywood	SC
6144				NE	CF			Custer	SD
				NV				Mobridge	SD
			Virginia City	NV	CP			Jasper	TN
	1550 F			ΝV	Cit			Nashville	TN
CP			Sun Valley	NV	SA			Knoxville	TN
				ΝV				Hendersonville	TN
			Las Vegas	NV				Collierville	TN
	880 k	KLVK	Lovelock	NV				Lebanon	TN
				NV	N₩	1200	WRVX	Mount Carmel	TN
	1300 k	(PTL	Carson City	NV	NW	670	WTNN	Farragut	TN
SX	870 k	KROL	East Las Vegas	NV		590	WWL.X	Lawrenceburg	TN
			Concord	ИН		1000	KBIB	Marion	ΤX
NW			Roxbury	NH	N₩	830	KBUC	Cibolo	ΤX
			Madbury	NH				C1 aude	ΤX
			Flemington	ЦИ	69	830	KEYH	Spring	ΤX
NW				NJ				San Antonio	ΤX
				NJ	NW			Laneville	ΤX
			Florence	NJ				Longview	ΤX
			Oak I and	NJ	PO			Garl and	ΤX
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