**BBG** World Service

June 1986 Vol. 15 No. 6 All Times GMT

Sports et train page 9

Journey through Latin America



# **BRITANNIA OKASAN GLOBAL STRATEGY FUND**

A NEW combined concept in Global Investment.

INVESTMENT ADVISER TO THE FUND

In 1985, Britannia Arrow Holdings PLC announced the formation of Britannia Okasan International Investment Management Limited a joint venture company with Okasan Securities Company Limited of Tokyo, to manage international investment portfolios.

The parties to the joint venture are Britannia Asset Management Limited in London and Okasan Capital Management Company Limited in Tokyo.

GENERAL MANAGER, SECRETARY & TRANSFER AGENT Britannia International Investment Management Limited P.O. Box 271, Queensway House, Queen Street, St. Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands.

Telephone: Jersey (0534) 73114 Telex: 4192092

The investment objective of the Fund is long-term capital growth in U.S. dollar terms from an international portfolio of leading companies.

**BENEFITS** — Britannia will provide the specialist knowledge of international markets and Okasan will offer direct and preferential access to investment research in Japanese equities and bonds.

The traditional secrecy of Japanese institutions which has hampered foreign investors should now be a problem of the past.



# **FEATURES**

# In search of El Dorado

London Calling is the programme journal of the BBC World Service. To listen to our world-wide transmissions you will need, in most cases, a short-wave radio set, although in some areas we also broadcast on long and medium wave and VHF. If you have a good modern shortwave set you will generally find that tuning in and listening is more enjoyable. On the frequency pages of this edition you will find a guide to the current recommended transmission and frequency times for your area. As you will see, we work in Greenwich Mean Time (GMT) so you will have to convert this to local time.

Good listening!

### Cover picture



A beggar girl from Cuzco, high up in the Andes. What does the future hold for her? See Journey through Latin America.

Editor: Hugh Closs

Deputy Editor: Tony Gwyn-Jones

Editorial Assistant: Jill Thomas

Advertising Consultant: Jane Hansom Joshua B. Powers Ltd, 46 Keyes House, Dolphin Square, London SWIV 3NA. Tel: 01 834 5566.

Regular readers have a reference number, which can be found on the address slip inside the plastic wrapper, above their name and address. Please use this in all correspondence.

> London Calling, PO Box 76, Bush House, Strand, London WC2B 4PH, **England**

# Journey through Latin

For 500 years the dream of untold wealth, carried with them by Spanish and Portuguese colonisers to the western hemisphere, has haunted Latin Americans. Gold, silver, sugar, coffee and, most recently, oil, have all seemed to promise the El Dorado they were seeking.

How could people with such zest for life, living amid such natural wealth and beauty, fail to make their dream come true? Latin America has created some of the world's greatest writing and most entrancing music, magnificent painting, brilliant scholars and engineers. Its industry is the most highly developed in the Third World, it grows huge food surpluses. Small wonder it has been christened "continent of tomorrow".

Yet today Latin America is encumbered by debt, its living standards collapsing and its newly reborn democracies undermined by social tensions. The dream of instant, fabulous wealth threatens to turn into a nightmare; John Rettie has been travelling round Latin America, talking to people from all walks of life about their hopes and fears. In a six-part series he explores how Latin Americans view their past and what they see in their future

From 9th Mons 2030 rep Tues 0230, 1130

### New Time to Reflect

The daily religious talks entitled Reflections have a new timing and a new look from the beginning of June. The first transmission of each day comes now at 0445, preceding the Financial News and World News. Also, from the first week in June the regular pattern of Reflections takes on a new shape.

Following the custom of including within the scope of religious broadcasting on BBC World Service all the major families of world faiths, weekend Reflections are now to be of a devotional character, drawing on resources of spirituality within the faiths who observe these days as weekly holy days: i.e. from the Muslim tradition of Fridays, from the Jewish heritage on Saturdays (the Sabbath) and from Christian sources on Sundays. Mid-week Reflections try as often as possible to observe the major festivals of the other great world faiths, as well as dealing with inter-faith issues, concerns of current topical and theological interest, and matters of personal belief and practice.

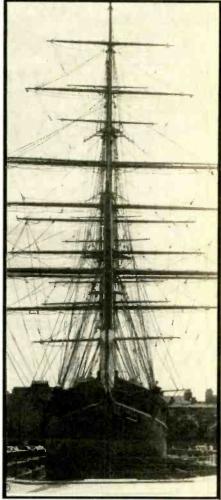
Daily 0445, 0809, 1709 (Suns only), 2240

### Ships from Seven Seas

Travel on water was always a hazard. Sitting astride their logs, many a prehistoric voyager must have rolled off into the river before reaching the opposite shore. Only when somebody realised that a more stable, buoyant platform could be made by lashing several logs together did the going get easier. On such rudimentary but crucial discoveries, the history of seafaring stands - and even today rafts still have their uses.

This series of seven programmes reflects the development of ships and styles of seafaring by looking at different craft from the oceans of the world. From a 'ship' in the strictest sense of the word, the great square rigged clipper, Cutty Sark, to the dhows of Arabia; from the junks of China to the outrigged canoes of Polynesia, the range of craft devised by the peoples of the world is immense. Each is discussed by leading authorities who explain to Malcolm Billings their history and construction and tell the story of the ingenuity and courage of the men who sailed

The Pacific: Outrigged Canoes May 31st; The Mediterranean: Greek oared ships June 7th; The North Sea: Viking long-ships 14th, Arabian Sea: The Dhow 21st, The China Sea: Junks 28th Sats 2100 rep Weds 1515, Thurs 0945, Fris 0530



The Cutty Sark

### Trooping the Colour

Every year on her official birthday, Queen Elizabeth 11 continues the ceremony performed by her ancestors since 1805. The colours of a chosen battalion are trooped on Horse Guards Parade in London in what has become one of the greatest honours in military life. In a direct broadcast from Whitehall, Julian Tutt brings listeners commentary on this colourful ceremony

14th 1000 with edited highlights 15th 0030

### The Human Voice

Three programmes look at the human speaking voice - a part of us which is as distinctive and unique as a fingerprint but which most of us take very much for granted.

The first programme, The Voice Itself, traces the origins of the voice (and language), its development through life from infancy to old age, its use to express mood, emotion and personality 15th

Manipulating the Voice considers the voice as a professional tool used by politicians, broadcasters, entertainers, etc; voice coaching and techniques for improvement, and the use of the voice to pursue spiritual enlightenment 22nd

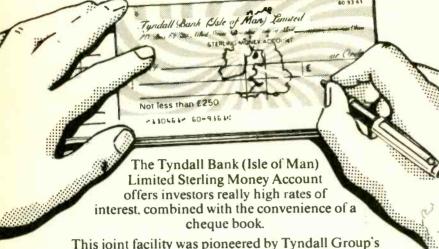
The final programme, Preserving the Voice, looks at damage from pollutants like alcohol, psychological disorders, and the effects of stress. It examines the latest ideas on treatment, both mental and physical, and how to avoid future problems.

Suns (from 15th) 1615 rep Tues 1215, 2330, Thurs 0330

# THE TYNDALL STERLING MONEY ACCOUNT

THAT GIVES YOU MORE

FOR YOUR MON!



This joint facility was pioneered by Tyndall Group's offshore banking arm whose substantial presence in the UK money market enables them to pass on rates of interest normally only available to major investors.

Interest is paid gross without deduction of tax, and credited four times a year - which means an even higher return - the current rate equals a healthy 12.55% compound annual rate. Statements are issued quarterly.

Add to this the convenience of your own cheque book - which cuts down correspondence, simplifies transfers and direct payments, and gives easy access to your funds at all times.

Tyndall Bank (Isle of Man) Limited is licensed under the Manx Banking Act, 1975.

\* Rate at time of going to press.

For full details about the Sterling Money Account and/or its US dollar equivalent, send the coupon below.

### Tyndall Bank (Isle of Man) Limited,

Dept LC, PO Box 62, Tyndall House, Kensington Road, Douglas, Isle of Man, British Isles. Telephone: (0624) 29201 Telex: 628732

Please send me details of Tyndall Money Accounts

☐ Sterling ☐ US Dollar I am/am not a customer of Tyndall Bank (Isle of Man) Limited.

Tyndall Bank (Isle of Man)

# .ombard offer you so much mone

At Lombard we offer you the choice from a specially designed selection of Deposit Account schemes:

Notice Deposit Accounts

interest credited or paid half yearly. Minimum deposit £500.

Fixed Deposit Accounts

SPECIAL Lombard Cheque Savings Account A Deposit Account with INTEREST & CHEQUE BOOK

The rates quoted are for deposits the time of going to press.

You can choose from Notice Deposits or Fixed Deposits and within each of these schemes you have also the choice of a wide variety of terms. Or you may choose to open a Cheque Savings Account, a special type of deposit account with a cheque book.

Some of the benefits offered by a Lombard Deposit Account include:

- Your funds will earn a good rate ofinterest
- All interest is paid or credited without deduction of tax at source
- Your account is confidential
- We are part of one of the largest banking aroups in the world.

For full details of Lombard Deposit Accounts and

current rates please fill in and post the coupon



To: Lombard North Central PLC, Dept. 609, 17 Bruton Street, London W1A 3DH, ENGLAND. Telephone: 01-409 3434. (Extension 484).

Please send me without obligation a copy of your deposit account booklet and current Interest rates.

(BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE)

Registered in England No. 337004. Registered Office: Lombard House Curzon Streel, London WIA 1EU.

A member of the National Westminister Bank Group

whose capital and reserves exceed £2,649,000,000

# FEATURES Seats of power

### The Party of Opportunity/ Exiles in their own Country

David Marquand, Professor of Contemporary History and Politics at Salford University, recently crossed the United States gathering views and opinions from prominent members of the American political scene, about the ideas and problems of the Republicans and Democrats today. These were distilled into two documentaries.

The first of these highlights the way in which Ronald Reagan and his government represent a counter-revolution against the Democratic ideals embodied in Roosevelt's New Deal. However, the counter-revolution is shown to be not yet complete as the Republicans do not control Congress. Nor will it be, until the Americans decide to be either Republican or Democratic; the system is in deadlock until a new consensus arises.

9th 0100 rep 13th 1515
The second programme suggests that, in fact,
American politics runs in a cyclical rhythm. At
present Republicanism is in the ascendancy. But
is the wheel due to change again as it did in 1901
to Theodore Roosevelt; in 1933 to Franklin
Roosevelt and in 1961 to Kennedy? If so, the new
consensus could arrive around 1990.
15th 1915 rep 16th 0100, 20th 1515

### **Putting Politics in its Place**

The geography of a country has a profound effect on its politics, vitally influencing its international relations, its economic policies and the outlook of its people.

Oil-rich countries, for example, face different problems from countries which need to purchase oil from abroad, while the economy of drought-stricken countries is dominated by the need to maximise existing agricultural resources. In a new series of six programmes, Philip Windsor assesses the influence of geography on various countries around the world.

From 9th Mons 1615 rep 2315, Tues 0145

### Japan Walks

The British have a long-standing tradition of solo travel in exotic places, but there is only one Englishman who has been intrepid enough to have walked the length of Japan - from Cape Soya on the island of Hokkaido in the north to Cape Sata on the island of Kyushu in the south. That man is Alan Booth, and in four talks he tells of the men and women he met on a two thousand mile journey - breathing life into a people and land that are all too often stereotyped. With humour and insight, Alan Booth portrays the Japan of the rural areas, the Japan of festivals and the Japan of an amazing array of characters - from businessmen and students to hermits and tramps.

From 30th Mons 1115 rep Tues 0815, Fris (ex July 4th) 0215

### Black Britons, White Britons

In Britain there is a growing concern about racial tensions - tensions not only between black and white, but also between black and Asian, white and Asian. Black families feel the educational system is failing their children and that the police are biased against them. Asian families feel there is police indifference when they complain of racial attacks on them; some whites say the presence in Britain of blacks and Asians is the root cause of the country's social ills. Children who play together in primary school may no longer be speaking to each other when they finish their education.

What has gone wrong? Is it not possible for Britons of whatever race to live cheerfully together? What can be done? John Clare, the BBC's community affairs correspondent, investigates.

Ist 1915 rep 2nd 0100, 6th 1515

### The Freudian Legacy

"If often he was wrong and at times absurd, to us he is no more a person now but a whole climate of opinion," said W.H. Auden of Sigmund Freud

In the first of two programmes, psychologist Liam Hudson talks to writers, philosophers, historians, child psychologists – and people in the advertising business – about how Freud transformed our thinking. But, a hundred years on, have we got Freud wrong? Is it fair, for instance, to blame Freud for sexual permissiveness?

In the second programme, Professor Hudson tries to find out how far Freud himself got things wrong – and whether, as a recent critic claims, he suppressed vital evidence. Are there signs that, almost 50 years after the great man's death, his monumental reputation is crumbling? Or is Freud's vision only one possible perspective? 8th, 15th 2330 rep 9th, 16th 0630, 1000, 1515

# The American Connection - the CIA

Once labelled the invisible government of the United States but known to its agents as 'The Company', the Central Intelligence Agency has become a legend in its own time. Whether in the Middle East, Central America or the Philippines, it is seldom out of the news. For many a bulwark in defence of democracy, for others a sinister initiator of covert action.

In this second of two programmes on the world of intelligence Derek Blizard visits Washington for a close look at the controversial role of the CIA in the world today. Is it, as some argue, a government within a government? And what distinguishes its aims and operations from those of its principal antagonist, the Soviet KGR?

1st 2330 rep 2nd 0630, 1000, 1515



Janet Davey

### Outlook: International Travel Desk

Millions of people - from business executives to backpackers - travel each year. The international travel industry continues to boom as increasing numbers catch planes, boats and trains worldwide.

While travellers are becoming more sophisticated and demanding a better service, there are still pitfalls to avoid. Every Friday in Outlook, Janet Davey is at the International Travel Desk to bring the latest news and views from the international travel scene. And she finds out about travellers' problems and how to avoid them. So why not drop her a line at International Travel Desk, Bush House, London, WC2B 4PH?

Fris 1400, 1900, Sats 0100

# Why work abroad?

Most people would point to two particular advantages.

- 1. To earn more money
- 2. To pay less tax

The first is readily achievable. But what about the second? It is surprising how many British expatriates pay a good deal more tax than they had expected. And quite a bit more than they need to.

### A professional tax advisory service

This is where a speciallst tax advisory service for UK expatriates can prove so useful. With over 80 years' experience of assisting British expatriates, Wilfred T. Fry Ltd offer individual advice on the important subjects of taxation and personal financial and investment planning.

# We also take care of all your UK tax matters

We can save you the burdensome and time consuming tasks of dealing with your continuing UK tax affairs — and can often provide financial benefits both immediately and over the longer term.

Our new booklet 'The British Expatriate' provides a guide to the most important ways in which you can make the most of your British expatriate status. For your free copy, simply complete and return the coupon below.



Wilfred T. Fry Ltd.
Taxation Consultants

Head Office, Crescent House,
Crescent Road, Worthing,
Sussex BN11 1RN, England.
Tel: Worthing (0903) 31545/6 and 36223/4
Telex Number: 87614. Answerback: FRY LTD G
Offices in London and Exeter.

To: Wilfred T. Fry Ltd., Crescent House, Crescent Road, Worthing, Sussex, BN11 1RN, England.

Please send me more details of your personal tax advisory service together with my free copy of "The British Expatriate". LC/6/86

ame \_\_\_\_

Address

Date of intended return to UK

# **DAY to DAY**

# Your guide to World Service

# Saturday JUNE 7 14 21 28

0.0	
0000	World News
√ 09	News about Britain
15	Radio Newsreel
- 30	About Britain
45	Recording of The
	Week
0100	News Summary
	followed by Outlook

30 Off the Beaten Track \*A Perfect Spy

0200 World News 09 British Press Review \*Sportsworld (ex 21st: Violation) People and Politics

0300 World News News about Britain The World Today 09 \*Brain of Britain 0400 Newsdesk

Here's Humph! 30 Reflections Financial News 0500 World News Twenty-Four Hours:

**News Summary** \*About Britain The World Today

0600 \*Meridian 30

0700 World News Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary \*From the Weeklies \*Sportsworld (ex

21st: Violation) 0800 World News Reflections A Jolly Good Show

0900 World News 09 British Press Review The World Today Financial News followed by Look Ahead

About Britain

1000 News Summary followed by Here's Humph! (ex 14th: Trooping the Colour) Letter from America (ex 14th: Trooping the Colour contd.)

People and Politics (ex 14th: Trooping the Colour contd.)
(14th only) Letter

from America

World News News about Britain Tenor and Baritone (ex 7th & 21st: Sportsworld) Meridian

1200 Radio Newsreel Anything Goes Sports Round-up

World News Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary Saturday Special

1400 News Summary followed by: Saturday Special

\*Radio Newsreel \*Saturday Special

1600 World News Commentary Saturday Special 15 1700

\*News Summary appfollowed by **FOX** Saturday Special

\*Album Time 45 Sports Round-up 1800 Newsdesk

Baker's Half Dozen 1900 **News Summary** followed by 7th: Here's Humph! From 14th: Play of the Week: 1 Chose Freedom. 21st: The Dissolution of Marcus Fleishman 28th: Much Ado

About Nothing (7th only) World Cup Soccer Special

2000 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary Jazz for the Asking

News Summary followed by: Sportsworld (ex 14th: Ships from Seven Seas) What's New

People and Politics

World News From Our Own 09 Correspondent New Ideas Reflections

2200

Sports Round-up 2300 World News

09 Commentary

A Perfect Spy Hollywood's Oscar **Nights** 

### ALTERNATIVES

0145-0200 South Asia Survey

SOUTH ASIA

AFRICA 0330-0335 African News 0335-0400 This Week 0509-0515 African News 0515-0540 This Week 0540-0545 The Time of My Life

0215-0230 Radio Newsreel

0630-0635 African News 0635-0700 This Week 0730-0735 African News This Week 0735-0800 1500-1530 Talk About Africa 1700-1709 World News 1709-1715 African News Talk About 1715-1745

Sunday JUNE 1 8 15 22 29

0000 World News News about Britain Radio Newsreel Baker's Half Dozen (ex 1st Play of the Week: The Great Celestial Cow 15th: Trooping the Colour News Summary (ex 0100

1st) followed by: Play of the Week (1st only) Peebles'

Choice

0200 World News British Press Review \*Sportsworld (ex 15th) Album Time

0300 World News News about Britain From Our Own Correspondent 30 \*My Music 0400 Newsdesk 30 The Best of British Reflections

Financial Review 0500 World News 09 \*Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary
\*The Waltz King

45 Letter from America 0600 Newsdesk \*Jazz for the Asking 30

World News 0700 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary \*From Our Own Correspondent

\*Sportsworld (ex 15th: From Our Own Correspondent contd.) (15th only) 50

Waveguide

0800 World News Reflections 15 \*The Pleasure's Yours

World News British Press Review 0900 Science in Action Living with Drought

(ex 22nd & 29th: The Piano Roll) 1000 **News Summary** 

followed by Short Story Classical Record 15 Review

30 Religious Service

World News News About Britain From Our own

Correspondent Baker's Half Dozen (ex 1st: The Great Celestial Cow)

1200 News Summary (ex 1st) followed by Play of the Week

1300 World News Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary Sportsworld (ex 15th: Sports Round Up)
Tony Myatt Request Show

1400 News Summary Raffles (ex 29th) No Exceptions

\*Radio Newsreel \*Concert Hall

World News

Commentary The Human Voice (ex 15 1st & 8th: Open Sesame!) (1st & 8th only)

Personal Story Letter from America

1700 World News 09 \*Reflections \*Meridian

15

45 Sports Round-up 1800 Newsdesk (ex 29th: World Cup Final) Hollywood's Oscar Nights (ex 29th: World Cup Final

contd.) (29th only) World News

1900 News Summary (ex 29th: followed by Classical Record Review

1st: Black Britons. White Britons: 8th: World Cup Soccer Special; 15th: Exiles In Their Own Country; 22nd: A Woman Of No Importance; 29th: World Cup Final contd.

2000 World News Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 30 Sunday Half-Hour

**News Summary** followed by Sportsworld

The Pleasure's Yours (ex 1st: Concert)

World News The Time Machine **Book Choice** Financial Review

Reflections 45

Sports Round-up World News

Commentary Letter from America 30

1st: The American Connection; 8th, 15th: The Freudian Legacy; 22nd, 29th: A Word in Edgeways

### ALTERNATIVES

SOUTH ASIA 0215-0230 Radio Newsreel **AFRICA** 0330-0335 African News 0335-0400 Postmark Africa African News Postmark Africa 0509-0515 0515-0540 0540-0545 Name in the News 0630-0635 African News

0635-0700 Postmark Africa African News Postmark Africa 0730-0735 0735-0800 0815-0830 Blueprint Africa African Perspective 0830-0900

1500-1530 African Perspective 1709-1715 African News 1715-1745

African Perspective 2115-2140 Postmark Africa 2140-2145 Book of the Day 2145-2200 Arts and Africa

0000 World News

News about Britain Radio Newsreel 09

Monday

Religious Service

**News Summary** followed by 2nd: Black Britons, White Britons; 9th: The Party of Opportunity; 16th: Exiles In Their Own Country; 23rd: A Woman Of No Importance; 30th: Relics

\*Pied Piper

World News 0200 British Press Review 09

Sportsworld Science In Action

World News News about Britain 0300

Good Books 30 \*Anything Goes

0400 Newsdesk The Heat of the Day 45 Reflections

Waveguide 0500 World News 09

\*Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

\*A Perfect Spy Recording of The Week

0600 Newsdesk 2nd: The American Connection - The ClA; 9th, 16th: The

Freudian Legacy; 23rd, 30th: A Word in Edgeways 0700 World News 09

Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary \*Waveguide \*Sportsworld 45

World News 0800

09 Reflections The Heat of the Day Anything Goes

World News Brifish Press Review 0900

Good Books 30 Financial News followed by Look Ahead

Peebles' Choice

**News Summary** 1000 Followed by 2nd: The American Connection The CIA; 9th, 16th: The Freudian Legacy; 23rd, 30th: A Word in Edgeways

Hitsville USA (ex 26th: Hollywood's Oscar Nights)

World News News about Britain 2nd & 16th: Keep to the Path; 9th & 23rd Sportsworld; 30th

Japan Walks 30 Album Time

1200 Radio Newsreel Brain of Britain 1986 Sports Round-up

World News Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

Sportsworld The Waltz King (excluding 9th & 23rd Sportsworld)

# listening at any time, any day of the week

1400 Outlook, opening

2 9 16 23 30

with News Summary The Time Machine Radio Newsreel

2nd: The American Connection - The ClA; 9th, 16th: The Freudian Legacy: 23rd, 30th: A Word in Edgeways

What's New World News

Commentary \*2nd: Why I am an Atheist; 9th & 16th: Putting Politics in its Place; 23rd & 30th: Sportsworld
\*Tenor and Baritone

(ex 23rd & 30th Sportsworld contd.)

The World Today

World News
\*Book Choice
\*My Music 1700

Sports Round-up

Newsdesk

Raffles (ex 30th: No Exceptions) Outlook, opening

with News Summary Stock Market Report Peebles' Choice 45

2000 World News

Twenty-Four Hours: 09 News Summary Journey Through Latin America (ex

2nd Sports International)

**News Summary** followed by Sportsworld Tenor and Baritone

Counterpoint

World News

09 The World Today **Book Choice** 

Financial News Reflections

Sports Round-up

2300 World News

Commentary Putting Politics in its Place (ex 2nd: Why I

am an Atheist) Brain of Britain 1986

### **ALTERNATIVES**

SOUTH ASIA 0215-0230 Radio Newsreel

AFRICA African News 0335-0400 Network Africa 0509-0515 African News 0515-0 40 Network Africa 0540-0: 45 Book Of The Day

African News 0635-07() Network Africa 0730-073 African News Network Africa 0735-080C 1515-1530 Focus On Africa 1615-1630 Focus On Africa

1630-1645 Sporting Life 1709-1725 Focus On Africa 1725-1730 African News 1730-1745 Sporting Life

Tuesday JUNE 3 10 17 24

News about Britain

Radio Newsreel Sarah and Company **News Summary** 0100

followed by Outlook Short Story

\*Putting Politics in its Place (ex 3rd: Why I am an Atheist)

World News

British Press Review

\*Sportsworld Journey through Latin America (ex 3rd Sports International)

**World News** 

News about Britain The World Today

\*John Peel

Pied Piper Reflections

Financial News

0500 World News

\*Twenty-Four Hours: **News Summary** 

\*New Ideas

\*Book Choice The World Today 45

Newsdesk \*Counterpoint

World News Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

\*Putting Politics in its Place (ex 3rd Why 1 Am an Atheist)

\*Sportsworld

World News

Reflections Keep to the Path (ex 10th & 24th Tenor &

Baritone)
The BBC Singers (ex 3rd: Talking About Music)

World News

British Press Review The World Today

Financial News followed by Look Ahead

What's New

**News Summary** followed by Discovery

Raffles

1100 World News

News about Britain Waveguide (ex 10th &

24th Sportsworld) A Letter from Scotland (ex 10th & 24th)

Journey through Latin America (ex 3rd Sports International)

Radio Newsreel 3rd, 10th Open Sesame!; 17th, 24th The Human Voice

3rd, 10th only Personal Story Sports Round-up

1300 World News Twenty-Four Hours

Sportsworld Recording of the Week (ex 10th, 24th Sportsworld contd.) 1400 Outlook, opening

with News Summary Pied Piper (ex 17th: Racing from Royal Ascot

1500 Radio Newsreel \*A Jolly Good Show

World News 1600

Commentary
\*Omnibus (ex 24th: Sportsworld)

The World Today

World News

\*A Letter from Scotland \*Meridian

Sports Round-up

1800 Newsdesk

3rd Outlook; 10th Discovery; 17th & 24th Counterpoint

Outlook opening with **News Summary** 

3rd only: Stock Market Report World Cup Soccer

Special (3rd only) Stock Market Report

(ex 3rd) Report on Religion (ex 3rd)

World News Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

2100 **News Summary** Followed by

Sportsworld Concert Hall

World News The World Today A Letter from 2200

Scotland Financial News

Reflections Sports Round-up 45

World News Commentary

Off the Beaten Track (ex 3rd World Cup

Soccer Special) 3rd, World Cup Soccer Special cont. 10th: Open Sesame; 17, 24th: The Human Voice

10th only: Personal Story

### **ALTERNATIVES**

SOUTH ASIA 0145-0200 The World Today 0215-0230 Radio Newsreel

**AFRICA** 0330-0335 African News 0335-0400 Network Africa 0509-0515 African News 0515-0540 Network Africa 0540-0545 Book of the Day 0630-0635 African News 0635-0700 Network Africa 0730-0735 African News

Network Africa 0735-0800 1515-1530 Focus on Africa 1615-1630 Focus on Africa 1630-1645 Blueprint Africa 1709-1725 Focus on Africa 1725-1730 African News 1730-1745 Blueprint Africa

FALKLANDS 2130-2200 Calling The Falklands World News

News about Britain

Wednesday

Radio Newsreel Omnibus

**News Summary** 0100 followed by Outlook Report on Religion

\*Country Style

World News

09 British Press Review

\*Sportsworld

Raffles

0300 World News

News about Britain

The World Today \*Discovery

0400

Newsdesk On the Box

**Book Choice** 

Reflections Financial News

World News
\*Twenty-Four Hours: 09

News Summary
\*Report On Religion The World Today

Newsdesk \*Meridian

World News

Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

\*Short Story \*Sportsworld

0800 World News

Reflections Classical Record

Review Brain of Britain 1986

0900 World News

British Press Review

The World Today Financial News Followed by Look Ahead

7th & 14th: Flanders & Swann; 21st & 28th: The Waltz King

**News Summary** followed by Omnibus My Music

World News

News about Britain On the Box

A Letter from Wales Meridian

Radio Newsreel Nature Notebook The Farming World Sports Round-up

World News Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

Sportsworld 11th & 25th Here's Humph; 4th Tenor & Baritone; 18th Report

on Religion

1400 Outlook, opening with News Summary 45 Report on Religion

4.11 18 25

(ex 18th Racing at Royal Ascot)

Radio Newsreel \*Ships from Seven

Seas Radio Active

1600 World News

Commentary \*Counterpoint (ex

25th: Sportsworld)
The World Today

World News

\*A Letter from Wales \*Living with Drought (ex 25th: The Piano

Roll) \*New Ideas

\*Book Choice Sports Round-up

1800 Newsdesk Top Twenty

Outlook opening with

News Summary Stock Market Report Good Books

World News

Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

Assignment **News Summary** 

followed by Sportsworld Album Time

Week

World News The World Today A Letter from Wales 2200

Recording of the

Financial News Reflections

2300 World News

Commentary Good Books (ex 4th & 11th World Cup

Sports Round-up

Soccer Special)
Top Twenty (ex 4th & 11th World Cup Soccer Special contd.)

**ALTERNATIVES** 

**SOUTH ASIA** 

0145-0200 The World Today 0215-0230 Radio Newsreel

**AFRICA** 

0330-0335 African News 0335-0400 Network Africa 0509-0515 African News 0515-0540 0515-0540 Network Africa 0540-0545 Book Of The

Day African News 0635-0700 Network Africa African News Network Africa 0730-0735

0735-0800 1515-1530 Focus On Africa 1615-1630 Focus On Africa

1630-1645 African Papers 1709-1725 Focus On Africa 1725-1730 African News

Continued on page 8

1730-1745 African Papers

# **DAY to DAY**

# Continued from Page 7

# Thursday JUNE 19 26

### World News

- News about Britain 09
- Radio Newsreel
- Radio Active

### 0100 **News Summary**

- Outlook
- Waveguide Book Choice 30
- \*Living with Drought (ex 26th The Piano Roll)

### 0200 World News

- British Press Review \*Sportsworld

### Assignment

- World News 0300 News about Britain 09
  - The World Today
- \*5th, 12th: Open Sesame! 19th, 26th: The Human Voice
- \*5th & 12th only Personal Story

### 0400 Newsdesk

- Classical Record 30 Review
- Reflections
- 50 Financial News

### 0500 World News

- \*Twenty-Four Hours: 09 News Summary
- \*Peebles' Choice
- The World Today

### 0600

- \*Nature Notebook
- \*The Farming World

### 0700 **World News**

- Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 09
- \*Off the Beaten Track (ex 5th: The Pop Press)
- \*Sportsworld

### 0800 World News

- Reflections
- Country Style John Peel

### 0900

- British Press Review 09
  - The World Today
  - Financial News Followed by Look Ahead
- Ships from Seven Seas

### 1000 **News Summary** followed by Ray Moore Talks To... (ex 12th Counterpoint)

Radio Active

### 1100 World News

- News About Britain New Ideas (ex 5th & 15
- 19th Sportsworld) A Letter from
- England (ex 5th, 19th)
- Assignment

### 1200 Radio Newsreel

- Top Twenty
- Sports Round-up

### 1300 World News

- 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary Sportsworld
- The Waltz King (ex 5th & 19th: Sportsworld contd.)

### Outlook, opening

- with News Summary The Best of British (ex 19th: Racing at Royal Ascot)
- 1500 Radio Newsreel
  - \*The Pleasure's Yours

### 1600 World News

- - \*Assignment (ex 26th: Sportsworld)
- 45 The World Today

### World News

- \*A Letter from 09 England
- \*Meridian
- Sports Round-up

### 1800 Newsdesk

- Discovery (ex 12th Outlook)
- Outlook opening with **News Summary** 
  - (12th only) Stock

  - Market Report (12th only) World Cup Soccer Special
  - Stock Market Report (ex 12th World Cup
  - Soccer Special contd) Here's Humph! (ex 12th World Cup Soccer Special contd)

### 2000 World News

- Twenty-Four Hours:
- 30 **Business Matters**

### News Summary

- 2100 News Summary followed by Sportsworld (ex 19th
  - Book Choice) Sportsworld contd. (ex 19th In the
  - Meantime) A Jolly Good Show

### 2200

- World News The World Today
- A Letter from England
- Financial News
- Reflections 45 Sports Round-up

### 2300 World News

- 09 Commentary Merchant Navy
- Programme
- Nature Notebook The Farming World

### **ALTERNATIVES**

### **SOUTH ASIA**

- 0145-0200 The World Today
- 0215-0230 Radio Newsreel

- 0330-0335 African News 0335-0400 Network Africa African News Network Africa Book of the Day 0509-0515 0515-0540
- 0540-0545 0630-0635 African News
- Network Africa 0635-0700 0730-0735 African News Network Africa 0735-0800
- 1515-1530 Focus on Africa 1615-1630 Focus on Africa 1630-1645 Medical Prog
- 1709-1725 Focus on Africa 1725-1730 African News 1730-1745 Medical Prog 1725-1730

**Friday** 

# 6 13 20 27

### World News

- News about Britain 09
- Radio Newsreel
- Music Now

### **News Summary** 0100

- followed by Outlook The Waltz King
- \*Book Choice
- \*In the Meantime (ex 50 6th: Personal Story)

### 0200 World News

- British Press Review
- \*Sportsworld (ex 20th: Keep to the Path)
- The BBC Singers (ex 6th Talking About Music)

### 0300 World News

- 09
- News about Britain The World Today
- 30 \*Business Matters
- 0400 Newsdesk
- Country Style
- 45 Reflections 50 Financial News
- 0500 World News \*Twenty-Four Hours:
  - **News Summary**
- 30 \*Ships from Seven Seas
- 45 The World Today Newsdesk 0600
- \*Meridian 30
- World News
- Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 09
- The Best of British \*Sportsworld (ex
- 20th: Merchant Navy Programme)
- 0800 World News
  - 09 Reflections
- Pied Piper

### Music Now 0900

- World News British Press Review
- The World Today
- 30 Financial News Followed by Look
- Ahead The Time Machine
- **News Summary** followed by Off the Beaten Track (ex 6th:
  - The Pop Press)
  - Merchant Navy Programme

### **Business Matters**

- 1100 World News
  - News about Britain In the Meantime (ex 6th & 20th
  - Sportsworld) A Letter from Northern Ireland (ex 6th, 20th Sportsworld
  - contd) Meridian
- Radio Newsreel Jazz for the Asking

### Sports Round-up

- **World News**
- Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary Sportsworld (ex 20th: The Best of British) 6th & 20th

### Sportsworld, 13th & 27th: Off the Beaten Track

- 1400 Outlook opening with
  - **News Summary** A Perfect Spy (ex 20th Racing at Royal Ascot)

### Radio Newsreel 1500

6th Black Britons White Britons; 13th The Party of Opportunity; 20th Exiles in their own country; 27th A Woman of No Importance

### 1600 World News

- Commentary
- \*Science in Action (ex 27th Sportsworld) The World Today
- 45

### 1700 World News

- \*A Letter from Northern Ireland 09
- \*Sarah and Company
- Sports Round-up

### Newsdesk

- Ray Moore Talks To ... (ex 13th: Outlook)
- Outlook opening with 1900
  - **News Summary** 10 (13th only) Stock
  - Market Report (13th only) World
  - Cup Soccer Special Stock Market Report (ex 13th World Cup
- Soccer Special contd.) About Britain (ex 13th World Cup

### Soccer Special contd.)

- World News 2000 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 09
- Science in Action **News Summary** 
  - followed by Sportsworld (ex 20th
  - Violation)

### Music Now The Heat of the Day

- 2200 World News The World Today
- 25 A Letter from
- Northern Ireland Financial News

### Reflections Sports Round-up

- 2300 World News Commentary From the Weeklies
  - (ex 6th World Cup Soccer Special)
    The BBC Singers (ex 6th World Cup

Soccer Special contd.)

- **ALTERNATIVES**
- **SOUTH ASIA** 0145-0200 The World Today

### 0215-0230 Radio Newsreel

### **AFRICA** As Thursday

except 1630-1645 Arts and Africa 1730-1745 Arts and Africa

### **FALKLANDS** 2130-2200 Calling the Falklands

ORLD daily 0330, 0509, 30, 0730, 1709 (Sats. 0630, 0730, 1709 (Sats. Suns only) 1725 (ex Sats, Suns).

NETWORK AFRICA early morning listening with Hilton Fyle and the Network team, packed with features, music and infor-mation Mons to Fris 0335 rep 0515, 0635, 0735

FOCUS ON AFRICA upto-the-minute and authoritative reports on the African political scene from a continent-wide team of reporters Mons to Fris 1515, 1615, 1709

THIS WEEK AND AFRICA a look back at Africa's political week Sats 0335, 0515, 0635, 0735

TALK ABOUT AFRICA Comment from leading diplomats and journalists Sats 1500, 1715

AFRICAN PERSPEC-TIVE - Each week, a feature or discussion analysing a major African issue Suns 0830 rep 1500, 1715

POSTMARK AFRICA Dorothy Grenfell-Williams provides expert answers to your questions - write to Postmark Africa, BBC African Service, London WC2 Suns 0335 rep 0515, 0635, 0735, 2115

THIS SPORTING LIFE Africa's top sports action as it happens Mons 1630 rep

LUEPRINT AFRICA What's new in the worlds of development and technology. Presented by Michael Pickstock Suns 0815 rep Tues 1630, 1730

ARTS AND AFRICA Alex Tetteh-Lartey introduces Africa's writers and per-formers Fris 1630, 1730 rep Suns 2145 MEDICAL THE MEDICAL PROGRAMME health and medicine in Africa today

Thurs 1630 rep 1730 WHAT THE AFRICAN PAPERS SAY a weekly look at editorial comment and coverage in Africa's major newspapers Weds 1630, 1730

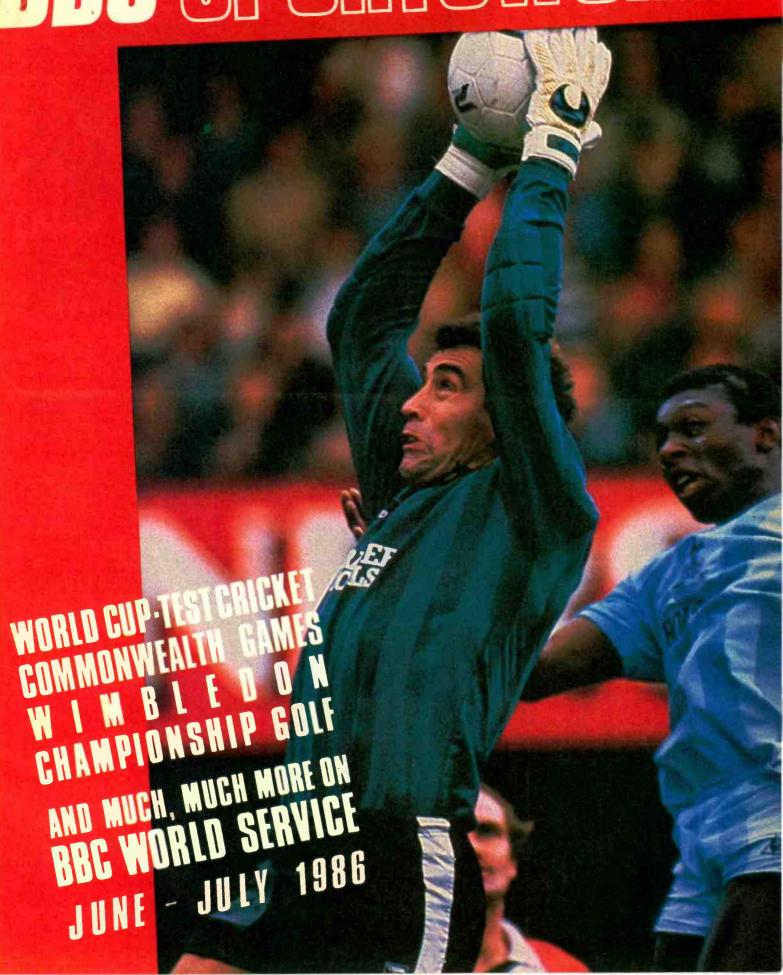
BOOK OF THE DAY reviews of the latest books about Africa Suns 2140 rep Mons 0540. Tues-Fris 0540

African personalities recall great moments in their lives Sats 0540

THE TIME OF MY LIFE

NAME IN THE NEWS who - or what - has been making the headlines in Africa this week? Suns 0540

# BBC SPORTSWORLD



# **EDINBURGH**

# Commonwealth Games

This Summer the capital city of Scotland - Edinburgh - echoes to the sound of between 500,000 and 600,000 visitors when it hosts the 13th Commonwealth Games. These are recordsetting Games in many ways: firstly, Edinburgh becomes the only city to be chosen to stage these Games for a second time - the first was in 1970; there are a record number of sportsmen and women competing from a record number of Commonwealth nations nearly 3,000 competitors from some 60 teams; for the first time ever the Games are to be self-financing; and there are five competitions being staged in the Games for the first time.

The Commonwealth Games lasts over ten days, from the opening ceremony on Thursday, July 24th to the grand finals day on Saturday, August 2nd. There are ten different sports on view: track and field athletics, badminton, lawn bowls, boxing, cycling, rowing, shooting, swimming, weightlifting and wrestling.

And the new events among those sports are the first ever Commonwealth Games women's marathon: also a 10,000 metres race for women; women's bowls comes in for the first time; there is synchronised swimming and, for the first time, boxing has a super heavyweight division.

The competitors and officials are housed during the Games in the residential halls of Edinburgh University and the organisers have had a most interesting shopping list to get through! It included 1,100 bunk beds; 2,200 mattresses and 2,700 quilts! Each team manager has also been asked to supply extra information should they have any unusually large competitors — like the height and weight of their weightlifters and shot putters! Just in case the beds aren't long enough or strong enough!

Not surprisingly, England is expected to send one of the largest teams to the Games - 404 men and women, but they're closely followed by a team of 400 from Canada, 350 from Australia and 230 from the host nation, Scotland. At the other end of the scale, there are two teams of just two people each - the Falkland Islands and Montserrat. Bangladesh are sending a three-Strong contingent, while Tonga and Vanuatu are sending five each.

# Fears

The fence around the athletes' village - the University halls of residence - has been strengthened, with closed-circuit television being installed and a metal-detecting system, like that at international airports, being introduced - a sad legacy from the Munich Olympic Games. Indeed, politics has not by-passed these Commonwealth Games either. Over the past

Indeed, politics has not by-passed these Commonwealth Games either. Over the past couple of years, fears that the Games might be boycotted or even stopped altogether were frequently raised in connection with rugby tours to South Africa. England's rugby union team actually toured there in 1984, but then a New Zealand trip was cancelled by the law courts and this year's planned British Lions tour has been called off.

The idea of a sporting festival involving the Commonwealth countries is thought to be almost 100 years old. The Reverend Astley Cooper of Yorkshire, in England, first broached the idea in 1891. But it was not until 1930 that the first "British Empire Games" were held at Hamilton in Canada. King George V of Great Britain became the Games patron with the Prince of Wales as hoppgray president.

Wales as honorary president.
At those first Games, eleven countries sent



Steve Cram (yellow vest) at a Grand Prix event in Zurich

teams and they competed in just six sports: athletics, lawn bowls, boxing, rowing, swimming and wrestling, with the English team finishing with the largest number of medals.

Also at those Games, the British Empire Games Federation was formed and it was agreed that the Games should be repeated at four-yearly intervals, mid-way between the recently-revived Olympic Games.

### **Friendly**

Apart from the war years, the Commonwealth Games have indeed been held quite regularly since then: 1934 London, England, 1938 Sydney, Australia; 1950 Auckland, New Zealand; 1954 Vancouver, Canada; 1958 Cardiff, Wales; 1962 Perth, Australia; 1966 Kingston, Jamaica; 1970 Edinburgh; 1974 Christchurch, New Zealand; 1978 Edmonton, Canada; 1982 Brisbane, Australia.

For some years now, the Commonwealth Games have been given a second title - that of the Friendly Games. While competition is as fierce as any other in the world, it seems that there is a special atmosphere at these particular Games.

Half a million more people are expected to visit Edinburgh as spectators of the Games and they, in turn, are expected to bring in some £50 million in revenue. The Edinburgh Games, though, will reach a much wider audience than that - it is thought that a record one billion people - a thousand million - will join the Games through world-wide television and radio.

Those broadcasting rights will add another staggering sum to the revenue – around £1,000 million. And over 500 hours of television air time have been sold already. Another group of visitors are, naturally enough, the world's press and 2,000 are expected to cover each day of the Games.

For all these visitors, many 'extras' have been thought of: there are various cultural events going on in and around Edinburgh for the duration of the Games. Particularly for the visiting athletes, there are many, many different kinds of food available so that their training diets are not interrupted.

And the spiritual side has not been forgotten either: arrangements have been made for 16 dif-

ferent faiths to be catered for in Edinburgh during the Games.

These Commonwealth Games are the first of

These Commonwealth Games are the first of their kind that are self-financing. The organisers were told right from the beginning of their preparations that they could expect no financial help from the British Government in the current economic climate. So, their target was determined at £12.8 million and this they have covered through sponsorship, advertising, franchises and souvenirs.

In addition, the City of Edinburgh has contributed almost another £4 million in improving various facilities throughout Edinburgh: a new railway station has been built at Meadowbank – the main stadium has been up-graded; so too have the Commonwealth swimming pool and the bowling centre, and there's a new velodrome for the cycling.

Even so, Games officials say that this will be no "Los Angeles extravaganza" - athletes, officials and visitors have everything they need but the Games will be economic, there are no unnecessary frills.

One aspect of the organisation that, sadly, has to play a major part in today's big sporting events is that of security and this is costing the Edinburgh organisers half a million pounds - the largest security contract for a single sporting event in the United Kingdom.

Undoubtedly, that will be repeated in Edinburgh again this summer as people from 60 nations all around the world join together to celebrate ten days of sporting excellence. At the end of them, each will take home his or her own special memories, to be stored for the next four years, before the Commonwealth is reunited again in sport in 1990 - in Auckland, New Zealand

# Commonwealth Games Coverage

Sportsworld goes to Edinburgh, from where Paddy Feeny and the BBC's team of commentators and reporters bring the latest news and highlights of each day's events. There are highlights of the opening ceremony on July 24th 2100, and coverage continues until the closing ceremony on August 2nd.

ceremony on August 2nd.
Daily 1330 (ex Sats, when coverage in Saturday Special) 1615, 2100, 0215 and 0745

# WIMBLEDON

# Tennis for the millions

### Wimbledon Preview by Linda Spurr

Can Boris Becker repeat his phenomenal success of last year? Will John McEnroe make it back to the top grade? Is there anyone in the women's game to challenge Martina Navratilova? And will the sun shine at last on the grass courts of

south-west London?
Wimbledon '86 promises to be a memorable championship, if only to find out the answers to those questions! Last year, the weather was absolutely horrendous - thunder, lightning and rain as it has never been seen at a tennis tournament! But somehow all the matches were played within the allotted two weeks and memories of some remarkable tennis have almost erased those of

sitting around, ankle-deep in water!
This year, Wimbledon is staging the 100th Men's singles championship. The first was played back in 1877: Spencer Gore winning the championship title of the All England Croquet and Lawn Tennis Club. There were just 22 competitors for that one event and the few hundred spectators who saw the final paid one shilling

each to watch!

How different from 1986! There will be some 14,000 people actually in Wimbledon's Centre Court for the men's final on Sunday, July 6th. And they will be joined by many millions more around the world, via television and radio. Over the two weeks, nearly 400,000 people will attend Wimbledon and the club itself is expected to make a profit of around £4 million, which is ploughed back into the sport.

The winner of the men's championship title will take home considerably more than poor Mr Gore in 1877: he merely won the title: this year's champion wins more than £100,000!



Boris Becker ... phenomenal

With so many of the rest of the tournaments now being played on synthetic surfaces, indoors and out, the grass courts of Wimbledon will always produce upsets, however perfectly they are tended by the devoted ground staff.

Boris Becker surprised almost everyone last year: he burst on to the scene with his booming service that skidded off the grass in an unreturnable fashion. This year could be different - his opponents have had 12 months to observe his style and adapt to it. I think that Becker will play just as well as in '85, but he might find his opponents are tougher.

Take John McEnroe for instance. The threetimes former Wimbledon champion was ob-



Annabel Croft... Britain's No. 1

viously way below his best last year. Troubles with the press and his personal life hopefully have been sorted out and if the old determination is back, then McEnroe most certainly has the talent to beat all comers yet again.

Another man with those qualifications, and recent top form behind him, is Ivan Lendl. He's always been known as a specialist on clay courts as his win in the French Open of 1984 confirmed. But Lendl is deceptive. He prefers playing from the baseline, endless rallies of inch-perfect ground strokes. But no-one should under-estimate him on grass - he can serve and volley with the best.

Wimbledon this year will reflect the trend that has become apparent in tennis world-wide over the past few years - that is the move away from American domination, to that by Europeans. Lendl has led that revival, Becker has follow-

ed, and in between there are a whole host of Swedish players: Mats Wilander, Stefan Edberg and last year's semi-finalist, Anders Jarryd:

But of course there is always the possibility of an upset, at least in the early rounds. Players to watch out for in this respect must include the Australians, Pat Cash and Peter McNamara, both making comebacks after injury; Slobodan Zivojinovic of Yugoslavia; Nduka Odizor of Nigeria; Israel's Schlomo Glickstein: Kevin Cur-ren, Leif Shiras and Paul Annacone of the United States; and a tall, powerful newcomer from Czechoslovakia - Marian Vajda

In the women's championship, surely the day will come when Martina Navratilova must relin-quish her four-year-old hold on the title. Indeed, she has been beaten already this season, but at Wimbledon time, she always seems to produce

her best in the end.

Chris Lloyd so often promises to have the game to beat Martina. Perhaps this year, which is possibly her last, she will produce it on the day. Among the girls just waiting for Martina to falter is Kathy Jordon who has beaten the world's number one this year; Hana Mandlikova, who certainly has the game to beat her; Pam Shriver, Martina's doubles partner; and the young West German girl Steffi Graf.

Sportsworld goes to Wimbledon every day of the championships from June 23rd at 1330 and 1615 for commentary, reports and results of the day's matches, and there is a full review of the day's play at 2100, rep 0215, 0745.

# EXPATRIATE

### AT LAST! The Perfect Pension Policy for Expatriates

Did you know that you can now benefit from a brand new pension plan that can provide you with the following benefits:

- A pension that is paid completely free of all forms of UK taxation even if you take up residence in the UK. Normally, UK pensions are taxed automatically as earned income
- A tax free pension that you can draw at any time after ten years. There is no need for you to wait until a fixed retirement age of 60 or 65
- A tax free pension that you can draw whilst you are still in full time employment.
- A tax free pension policy that does not require regular contributions. The benefits from the pension can be obtained from just one lump sum initial contribution if
- Alternatively, your pension plan can be funded by a short term regular savings policy i.e. during the period of your overseas employment which may only be two or three years. No further contributions would have to be paid upon your return

We are a small family business that offers a comprehensive professional service covering all aspects of investment, life assurance, pensions and taxation. We are able to advise concerning both onshore and offshore investments into Unit Trust, Bonds and Equities. Following the recent changes ratified by the 1984 Finance Act, we would be pleased to outline the tax position relating to all forms of offshore investment especially with regard to those people who may one day take up residence in the United Kingdom.



### ASHLEY HARRISON & COMPANY LTD.

Financial Consultants. Licensed Dealers in Securities. 94 HIGH STREET, HENLEY in ARDEN, WEST MIDLANDS, U.K. TEL 05642-4333 TELEX:337000

### Other Major Tennis

French Open Championships in Paris, until June 8th; Stella Artois Tournament (men) at Queen's Club, London, and Dow Chemical Classic (women) at Edgbaston, Birmingham, 9th-15th; West of England Championships at Bristol and Pilkington Glass International at Eastbourne 16th-21st

# **WORLD CUP**

For the 24 qualifiers, the World Cup represents the pinnacle of football ambition. One-hundred and twenty teams entered, and a total of 308 qualifying games were played for the right to join the holders, Italy, and the hosts, Mexico, in the finals. Those that earned a place were divided into six groups, using a seeding system to keep the favourites apart during the early stages. Martin Fookes and Harry Peart, who are World Service's daily guides through the whole of the month-long World Cup finals. assess the 24 teams:

Whenever the finals have been staged in Latin America (1930 in Uruguay, 1950 in Brazil, 1962 in Chile, 1970 in Mexico and 1978 in Argentina), a Latin American team has triumphed.

Mexico owe their top seeding to the fact that they are the host nation this time, and they've been advantageously placed in what appears the weakest of the first-round groups. Thomas Boy, Manuel Negrete and Luis Flores are the Mexicans to watch.

Also in Mexico's group are the South American outsiders Paraguay, who haven't appeared in the finals since 1958, but should not be taken lightly. Julio Cesar Romero, who plays in Brazil, and Roberto Cabanas, who enjoyed a spell with New York Cosmos, are their best-known players, with Adolfino Canete winning a reputation as gifted midfielder.

reputation as gifted midfielder.

Obviously, the three-times world champions,
Brazil have an excellent chance of success. They
won in Mexico in 1970. Tele Santana is back in
charge of a squad which includes many of the
"old guard" from past World Cups, like Zico,
Cerezo, Socrates and Junior, all of whom are
now over 30 years old. Of the younger contingent, Casagrande, in attack, and Delei, in
midfield, are highly regarded.

Continued opposite

### The coverage

Sportsworld goes to the World Cup in Mexico every day of play at 2100 and 0215 rep 0745, 1330. First transmission is at 2100 on May 31st and the final programme on June 30th at 1330.

There are also nine live second half commentaries on first round matches as follows: Algeria v Northern Ireland 3rd 1915; Portugal v England 2315; Scotland v Denmark 4th 2315; Morocco v England 6th 2315; Spain v Northern Ireland 7th 1915; West Germany v Scotland 8th 1915; Poland v England 11th 2315; Brazil v Northern Ireland 12th 1915; Uruguay v Scotland 13th 1915.

Commentary details of second round, quarter final and semi-final matches will be announced on air when the first round is completed.

There is live commentary from the Aztec stadium Mexico City on the World Cup final including any extra time played 29th 1745.

# **WORLD CUP SPECIAL**

GROUP A Italy Bulgaria Argentina South Korea	GROUI Mexic Belgiu Paragu Iraq	co um uay	GROUP C France Canada USSR Hungary	
SATURDAY MAY 31	GROUP A (Puebla)	Italy Bulgaria	HIGHLIGHTS 2100	
SUNDAY JUNE 1	GROUP C (Leon)	France Canada	REPORT – 2nd 0215/0745/1330	GROU (Guad
MONDAY JUNE 2	GROUP A (Puebla)	Argentina Sth. Korea	REPORT 2100	GROU (Leon)
TUESDAY JUNE 3	GROUP B (Mexico City)	Mexico Belgium	REPORT 2100	GROU (Guad
WEDNESDAY JUNE 4	GROUP B (Mexico City)	Paraquay Iraq	REPORT 2100	GROU (Quero
THURSDAY JUNE 5	GROUP A (Puebla)	Italy Argentina	REPORT 2100	GROU (Pueb
FRIDAY JUNE 6	GROUP C (Leon)	Canada Hungary	REPORT 2100	GROU (Guad
SATURDAY JUNE 7	GROUP B (Mexico City)	Mexico Paraguay	REPORT 2100	GROU (Guad
SUNDAY JUNE 8	GROUP B (Mexico City)	Belgium	REPORT 2100	GROU (Quer
MONDAY JUNE 9	GROUP C (Leon)	France Hungary	REPORT 2100	GROU (Leon)
TUESDAY JUNE 10	GROUP A (Puebla)	Sth. Korea	REPORT 2100	GROU (Pueb
WEDNESDAY JUNE 11	GROUP B (Mexico City)	Mexico Iraq	REPORT 2100	GROU (Mexi
THURSDAY JUNE 12	GROUP D (Guadalajara)	Brazil Nth.Ireland	COMMENTARY 1915	GROU (Mont
FRIDAY JUNE 13	GROUP E (Queretaro)	W. Germany Denmark	REPORT 2100	GROU (Quer

	(Queretaro)	Denmark	2100	uere
	SECOND ROU	JND		
June 16th (Puebla)	V		REPORT-17th 0215/0745/	1
WINNER GROUP A	3RD PLACE	D TEAM	1330	
June 18th (Aztec, Mex	ico City) V	P B	REPORT 2100	Jun
June 18th (Queretaro) WINNER GROUP E	v		REPORT-19th 0215/0745/ 1330	
June 15th (Leon) WINNER GROUP C	v		REPORT-16th 0215/0745/ 1330	Jun
June 16th (Jalisco, Qu WINNER GROUP D	adalajara) ∨		REPORT 2100	*****
June 17th (Olympic, M R/UP GROUP A	exico City)		REPORT 2100	Jun
June 17th (University, WINNER GROUP F	Monterrey) ∨		REPORT-18th 0215/0745/ 1330	
June 15th (Aztec, Mex WINNER GROUP B	V	D TEAM	REPORT 2100	Jun

USSR

Bulgaria

Belgium

Spain

Algeria

Uruguay

Scotland

Paraguay

Argentina

2100

REPORT

2100

REPORT

2100

REPORT

2100

COMMENTARY

1915

# Your guide to football's greatest championship

COMMENTARY

2315

REPORT-12th

0215/0745/1330

Poland

England

Morocco

GROUP D Brazil Spain Algeria Northern Ireland		West Ui Sc	OUP E Germany ruguay otland nmark	GROUP F England Portugal Poland Morocco	
	Brazil	REPORT			
a)	Spain	2100			
	USSR Hungary	REPORT 2100	GROUP F (Monterrey)	Poland Morocco	REPORT-3rd 0215/0745/1330
a)	Algeria Nth. Ireland	COMMENTARY 1915	GROUP F (Monterrey)	England Portugal	COMMENTARY 2315
	W. Germany Uruguay	REPORT 2100	GROUP E (Queretaro)	Scotland Denmark	COMMENTARY 2315
	Bulgaria Sth. Korea	REPORT-6th 0215/0745/1330	GROUP C (Leon)	France USSR	REPORT 2100
a)	Brazil Algeria	REPORT 2100	GROUP F (Monterrey)	England Morocco	COMMENTARY 2315
a)	Spain Nth. Ireland	COMMENTARY 1915	GROUP F (Monterrey)	Poland Portugal	REPORT-8th 0215/0745/1330
18	W. Germany Scotland	COMMENTARY 1915	GROUP E (Queretaro)	Uruguay Denmark)	REPORT-9th 0215/0745/1330
	Canada	REPORT			

GROUP F

(Monterrey)

(Guadalajara) \*\* also June 11 Portugal

TER-FINALS		SEMI-FINALS	NALS FINAL		
V d (Aztec. MC)	REPORT 2100  REPORT 23rd 0215/ 1745/	V	REPORT- 26th 0215/ 0745/ 1330	V	
d (Puebla)	1330	June 25th (Aztec, MC)		June 29th (Aztec, MC)	
V (Jalisco, Guad)	REPORT 2100	V	REPORT 2100	LIVE ON WORLD SERVICE FROM 1745 GMT HIGHLIGHTS 2101 repeated 0215, 0745, 1330 3RD/4TH PLACE PLAY-OFF	
v	REPORT- 22nd 0215/ 1745/				REPORT
(Monterrey)	1330	June 25th (Jalisco, Guad)		JUNE 28th (Puebla)	2100



Argentina, the 1978 winners, rely heavily on Diego Maradona (the world's most valuable player) and the veteran, Daniel Passarella, who, like the best of the Brazilians, are now playing Italian League soccer. Nonetheless, coach Carlos Bilardo has the squad to mount a very strong challenge. Strikers to watch are Pedro Pasculli and Claudio Daniel Borghi, who some have likened to Maradona.

Uruguay, the first world champions in 1930, whose record of World Cup success is often overlooked, complete the South American quartet. They've been saddled with the toughest of firstround groups, alongside West Germany, Denmark and Scotland, and will sorely need the goalscoring talents of players like Jorge Da Silva, of Atletico Madrid. Wilmar Cabrera plays in the same Spanish team and Venancio Ramos has gained experience in the French League.

Canada have qualified for the first time, coached by the former England goalkeeper, Tony Waiters. He knows that opponents like France, Hungary and the Soviet Union will prove infinitely tougher than Haiti and Honduras who featured in Canada's qualifying group. The collapse of the outdoor North American league hasn't helped preparation. Carl Valentine, who's played in the English First Division for West Bromwich Albion, is better equipped to perform at this level than most in the squad.

Of the African contenders, Algeria will no longer be treated as poor relations after their 2-1 defeat of West Germany in the 1982 finals in Spain. Lakhdar Belloumi is recognised as the star of the squad, many of whom play in the top European leagues.

Morocco, whose one previous appearance in the finals was in Mexico 16 years ago, include players with experience of the French and Swiss leagues, and their acrobatic goalkeeper Ezaki Badou conceded only one goal in the qualifying rounds. Midfielder Mohammed Timoumi rejoices in the nickname of "the African Pelé."

From Asia, South Korea have qualified for the first time since 1954. They completed their qualifying section by beating Japan home and away. Most players are little known outside their own country, though an exception is 33-year-old Cha Bum-Kun, who has played for several years in the West German league. Bayer Leverkusen would not release him for qualifying games.

Iraq are first-time qualifiers, a considerable achievement in the light of FIFA's ruling that none of their qualifying games could be played in Iraq because of the Gulf War. Zico's brother, Eduardo Antunes Coimbra, left Brazil to help coach Iraq. Many of their players come from one club in Baghdad, Az-Zawraa. They won through to Mexico by defeating Syria over two legs in a tie fraught with political problems.

More teams next page

# **WORLD CUP**

# European challengers

This year 14 teams from Europe will go to Mexico. Four of them are seeded at the head of their respective groups. Leading the challenge are Italy the holders, who were also champions in 1934 and 1938.

Four years ago in Spain they made a hesitant start, but finished strongly to beat West Germany 3-1 in the final. Surprisingly they failed to qualify for the European Championship finals, but they still retain much of the brilliance from their 1982 triumph, including the explosive skills of striker, Paolo Rossi, and the experience of Gaetano Scirea, Marco Tardelli and Sandro Altobelli.

But the team which will hold much of the attention is France who, two years ago, took the European Championship in such dramatic style. Led by Michel Platini, the side remains virtually intact, with Alain Giresse, Jean Tigana and Luis Fernandez, in one of the most powerful midfields in world football.

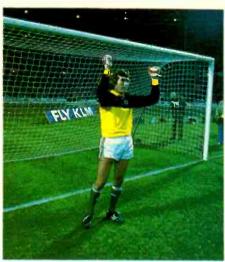
West Germany are always a force to be reckoned with, having a record in the World Cup second only to Brazil. They won in 1954 and 1974, and now have Franz Beckenbauer as manager. He has a wealth of talent to choose from including Rudi Voller, Karl Heinz Rumenigge, Pierre Littbarski and Hans Peter Briegel.

The fourth seeded European team is Poland who will be making their fifth appearance in the finals. They are arguably the weakest of the top ranked nations, but it would be dangerous to dismiss them outright.

dismiss them outright.

They have, in Zbigniew Boniek, one of the world's finest players, while Darius Dziekanowski is another striker to watch.

The 1966 World Champions England will rely on their skipper Bryan Robson being fit after countless injuries this season. Unbeaten in Spain in 1982, England were eased out by West Ger-



Northern Ireland's Pat Jennings... a record number of international caps.

many in the second round. Robson, and goal-keeper Peter Shilton, are the star players, though Gary Lineker's superb goalscoring form with Everton makes him one to watch.

Scotland have players of great individual skill but haven't always blended together as a team. As in Spain, the Scots have been drawn in a particularly strong first-round group. It will be a last World Cup fling for Kenny Dalglish and Graeme Souness, while Frank McAvennie is new to the world stage.

A draw with France in Paris this year shows just how Northern Ireland are capable of rising to the big occasion. Pat Jennings, with a world



Bryan Robson... England's injury plagued skipper

record number of international caps, is still firstchoice goal-keeper, and Norman Whiteside, who was the youngest player to appear in the 1982 finals, should be a key player this time round.

The Soviet Union qualified with Denmark from one of the toughest sections in the European competition, though they failed to reach the European Championship finals in 1984. Oleg Blokhin is the most experienced squad member, and Renat Dassayev is rated by many as the world's best goalkeeper. Undoubtedly a very skilful outfit, they could improve on their performance in Spain, where they reached the second round.

Making their first appearance in the finals, Denmark have the quality to go all the way. Since reaching the European Championship semi-finals two years ago, most of their players have been signed by Europe's top clubs. Preben Elkjaer whose goals helped Verona win the Italian title last year, and Michael Laudrup, now starring with Juventus, are bound to command attention. Defensively sound, and very well organised.

Portugal have a reputation for being erratic, as they showed in the qualifying competition, by losing at home to Sweden; struggling to defeat Malta; and then, against all the odds, beating West Germany away. Fernando Chalana, a gifted midfielder, made a big impact in France when Portugal reached the semi-finals of the European Championship; Fernando Gomes won the "Golden Boot" as Europe's top scorer last year, and Paolo Jorge dos Santos Futre is said to be the "new Eusebio".

Spain's manager Miguel Munoz has brought greater discipline to a team which previously lacked organisation. Hence they reached the fixed for the European Championships two years ago, losing to France. Real Madrid's striker Emilio Butragueno is the most exciting of their new-wave players, but men like Maceda, Gordillo and Julio Alberto still have plenty to offer.

In Bulgaria, a bribery scandal and violent play disrupted domestic soccer and resulted in the suspension of many players and officials – some for life. This meant a re-organisation of the national team, but the effect seems to have been beneficial. In a team of few internationally-known players, Stoico Mladenov stands out as a proven goalscorer.

Belgium squeezed through to Mexico by beating Holland on away goals in a play-off, but are definitely worth their place. The Belgians now have Eric Gerets back after suspension to combine with promising young stars like midfielder Enzo Scifo, while Jan Ceulemans still has great influence.

great influence.

Hungary are not comparable to the Mighty
Magyars of the early 1950s, but this new team
promises great things if the qualifying results are
any guide. Tibor Nyilasi will be playing in his
third World Cup. He now plays in Austrian
football.

# WHAT DO THESE 40 LANGUAGES HAVE IN COMMON?

Amharic	Swahili	Hausa
Russian	German	Creole
French	Persian	Polish
Spanish	Korean	Dutch
Swedish	Yoruba	Hindi
Tagalog	Mandarin	Greek
Turkish	Bulgarian	Thai
Cantonese	Hebrew	Urdu
English	Danish	Twi
Finnish	Italian	Zulu
	Russian French Spanish Swedish Tagalog Turkish Cantonese English	Russian German French Persian Spanish Korean Swedish Yoruba Tagalog Mandarin Turkish Bulgarian Cantonese Hebrew English Danish

Answer: You can teach yourself any of them with only 60-80 hours of study. For FREE catalogue contact

# **THE LANGUAGE SOURCE**

Suite 101, 31 Kensington Church St., London W84LL. Tel: 01-937 1641

# **RACING**

# ... and golf

### Royal Ascot

"It's like a Buckingham Palace Garden Party, with the added attraction of racing" - that's how Christopher Poole described the mixture of top class thorough-breds and haute couture fashion that makes the four day meeting at Royal Ascot one of the most colourful of Britain's traditional sporting and social events.

Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II attends every day, and the afternoon begins with her ceremonial procession in an open carriage, down the course from Windsor Castle.

So Royal patronage and pageantry play an allimportant part in setting aside Ascot from other race meetings. But the essential element is the high quality of the bloodstock and the head-to-head competition between the top jockeys of Britain, France and Ireland.

Any one of the 24 races at the meeting could, on merit and prize money alone, be the premier "feature" race at almost any other flat meeting

held during the summer.

There are several important races for two year olds, with an eye on the next year's classics, a major handicap - the Royal Hunt Cup - and one of the best sprinting events in Europe for the King Stand stakes.

The crème de la crème, attracting the biggest prize money, is the Ascot Gold Cup, a race for stayers over 2½ miles. Inaugurated in 1772, the Gold Cup is still the supreme test of stamina in

European racing.
Christopher Poole, racing correspondent of the London Standard, previews Royal Ascot in Saturday Special June 14th, 1550.

Sportsworld goes to Ascot every day of the meeting, 17th-20th 1445 when Geoff Parker brings listeners up to date with all the results and news from the course and introduces commentary by Peter Bromley on the following races:

Prince of Wales Stakes and St James Palace Stakes 17th; Queen Mary Stakes and Royal Hunt Cup 18th; Norfolk Stakes and Ascot Gold Cup 19th; Harkwicke Stakes and Wokingham Stakes



Queen Elizabeth II in her open carriage.

### The Derby

The Derby is run at Epsom Downs, to the south of London on June 4th. This annual race provides the setting for a grand social occasion with thousands viewing the race from open-

topped carriages parked along the rails from Open-topped carriages parked along the rails from Tat-tenham Corner to the finishing post.

The Derby also gives an opportunity for millions of "punters" to make their traditional small bet on a fancied horse. This historic race, for three year old colts and fillies, over a mile and a half, has been a British sporting tradition since 1780, and now attracts interest the world over, from Dubai to Fiji, and from California to

Singapore. Details of coverage is to be announced in the week prior to the big race, and at 1550 on May 31st when Christopher Poole of the London Standard previews the race; also in Sportsworld on June 3rd-2100, rep 4th 0215, 0745 and 1330 when BBC racing correspondent Peter Bromley gives his assessment of the runners.

Commentary in Saturday Special on: The Oaks the fourth classic race of the season for three year old fillies at Epsom 7th



Sandy Lyle... local hero.

### **Motor Racing**

Canadian Grand Prix at Montreal 15th; USA Grand Prix at Detroit 22nd. Full details next month of British Grand Prix at Brand's Hatch July 13th

### Golf - the Open

After last year's intense excitement, Britain's top golfers will be looking for another win in the Open Golf Championship to be held in July. The Stage for the 115th Open is Turnberry in Scotland at the Ailsa Course which overlooks Turnberry Bay and the Firth of Clyde.

The locals will certainly be hoping for a repeat of last year when Sandy Lyle of Scotland became

only the second Briton in 16 years to lift the trophy. But the 1984 winner Seve Ballesteros has other thoughts on the matter, as of course has Tom Watson who won the trophy in 1983.

As always the competition attracts the world's top players and crowds of over 30,000 a day are

not unusual.

The last time the Open was held in Turnberry in 1977, Tom Watson triumphed. However, since 1984, he has not lifted a major trophy. The great Ballesteros is likely to start joint favourite with the West German, Bernhard Langer.

Should a European win again this year, it will confirm what many people in golf believe, that the United States monopoly on this competition has been broken. It takes a player of the highest calibre to win the Open against the best of the world's golfers. This year should prove no exception.

Harry Peart reports from the course in every edition of Sports Roundup during the Open and there is commentary on the third round during Saturday Special July 19th and on the final round 20th 1515 and 1715

Meanwhile in June, there are reports on the Dunhill Masters at Woburn 5th-8th; US Open at Shinnecock Hills Country Club, Long Island, New York, and Jersey Open at La Moye, 12th-15th; Irish Open at Portmarnock 19th-22nd; Monte Carlo Open at Mont Agel 25th-28th



### SUBSCRIPTION Name ..... Address ..... 52 Airmailed Copies for: €38 Europe Middle East €43 North Africa Rest of the 247 World **PAYMENT** enclose cheque/money order/sterling bank draft made out to UK News for £ ..... ☐ Please invoice me/my company LC/June

# TEST CRICKET

# A full season

There is a full and interesting season of Test cricket in England, where both India and New Zealand are involved in three-match Test series. Both teams include players who are among the leading giants in the game.

The Indian side includes former captain, Sunil Gavaskar who became the first man in history to reach 9,000 runs at that level, while New Zealand's commanding all-rounder, Richard Hadlee has joined the elite group with over 300

Test wickets to his name.

India's record in the past 12 months is far from impressive. Under captain Kapil Dev they have failed to record a victory in their past 20 matches, and in the last year they provided Sri Lanka with their first-ever Test victory. They have also drawn all three matches with an inconsistent, and unpredictable, Australian side.

But that dismal record conceals their rapidly improving batting line-up which has seen them emerge as one of the most exciting sides in the world - on their day. Krishnam Srikkanth, with a century and two half centuries in four innings against the Australians has cemented his place as opener, no doubt along with Gavaskar.

### Attack

Mohammed Azharuddin wrote his name into the record books with three centuries in his debut series against England early last year. He failed to make a big score in Australia but his final innings in the series, an unbeaten 59, when India piled up 600 for four, was recalled as one of the highlights of the match.

Dilip Vengsarkar, Ravi Shastri and Kapil Dev

are all capable of scoring heavily, and quickly. So India should rarely be short of runs.

Kapil Dev, as one of the world's leading allrounders, as well as leading the side, will also lead the attack. Unfortunately the English public will not see the exciting leg-spinner Laxman Sivaramakrishnan who has been left out, despite taking 23 wickets against England 18 months ago. Also missing is the experienced wicketkeeper, Syed Kirmani, who has played in 91 Test matches.

His place goes to Chandrakant Pandit. Apart from Pandit, the only other newcomer is opening batsman Raman Lamba, while Madan Lal is on his third tour.

India have won just one Test in England, that success came back in 1971 at The Oval, and was enough to earn India the three match series. Since then they have returned three times to England without another victory.

The New Zealanders begin their programme later in July. Their first senior match is against Middlesex at Lord's, which is the venue for the first Test, starting on July 24th. Their other Test matches will be at Trent Bridge in Nottingham

starting on August 7th, and they finish their series at The Oval on August 21st.

Richard Hadlee is bound to have a big say in the success of the side. They were popular tourists in England three years ago, where they enjoyed their first Test victory on English soil. They lost the series, but gained a lot in experience, and are now firmly established on the Test circuit.

### Disappointing

In the past six months they have beaten Australia both away - and then at home - in successive Test series. Hadlee claimed 49 wickets in those six matches, and his fiéry fast bowling could make it a memorable series. Martin Crowe has again emerged as a batsman of the highest order with two big centuries off the Australian

attack, and Jeremy Coney also found time to score consistently while captaining the side.

John Bracewell's spin bowling has - according to Australia's Allan Border - been improving all the time. And he took six wickets in the third and final Test against Australia in Auckland in March to lead New Zealand's decisive win.

New Zealand's Test record against England is a disappointing one. However, they have been closing the gap in recent years. England have won exactly half of the 60 Tests between the two sides, with just three victories for New Zealand.

Their three wins have come in the last four series, including an historic occasion at Leeds three years ago where they won by five wickets. It was their first - and only - Test win in England in 52 years and at the 29th attempt.

Jeremy Coney had the satisfaction of scoring the winning runs at Headingley on that fourth day, and obviously he will be more than happy if his side can get into a similar position during this series of Test matches.

### Major Cricket Fixtures

June 5th-10th England v India: First Test (Lord's)

June 19th-24th England v India: Second Test (Headingley)

3rd-8th England v India: Third Test (Edgbaston)

July 12th Benson and Hedges cup final (Lord's) July 16th England v New Zealand: 1st One-day International (Headingley)

July 18th England v New Zealand: 2nd One-day International (Old Trafford)

July 24th-29th England v New Zealand: First

Test (Lord's)
August 7th-12th England v New Zealand: Se-

cond Test (Trent Bridge)
August 21st-26th England v New Zealand: Third Test (The Oval)

September 6th Natwest Trophy Final (Lord's)

Sportsworld goes to the Test Matches every day at 1115 and 1345 (except Saturdays when extended coverage is featured in Saturday Special). Listeners in South Asia and the West Indies can hear ball-by-ball commentary on special frequencies as follows (all times GMT):

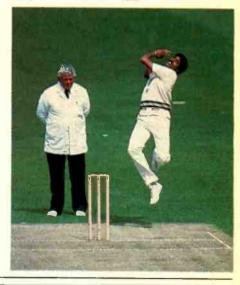
### For South Asia

0945-1315 17.77 MHz (16.88 m) 1309-1845 9.74 MHz (30.80 m) 1700-1845 5.99 MHz (50.08 m)

For the West Indies 1115-1845 6,195 (48.43m)



Two leading figures in the season's Test series are likely to be Richard Hadlee (above) and Kapil



# BEA SUCCESSFUL WRITER

### Make money writing and earn while you learn

The Writing School, founded in 1949, shows you how to write articles, short stories, novels, romances, radio and TV scripts that sell and keep on selling. Top professional writers, through the medium of the School's comprehensive home-study courses, give you individual tuition, showing you how to produce manuscripts that are fresh and readable. You get personal advice on selling your articles and stories to publishers - who are always on the lookout for exciting new talent.

All you supply is the ambition to succeed, and then spend just a few hours each week in a pleasurable occupation that will bring you great personal satisfaction, and useful extra income. Study at leisure in the comfort of your own home, or on boring rail, sea or air journeys. Sounds interesting? It is.

Please write for our FREE book that tells you all about "Writing for Pleasure and Profit".

### THE WRITING SCHOOL

DEPT. RDH 40 18/20, High Road, London N22 6BX England

# **MUSIC**

# Festival time

### The BBC Singers

Two years after its foundation in 1922, the BBC decided it needed a permanent ensemble of singers, and so a group was set up which came to be known as the Wireless Singers. Thus the BBC Singers, now a 28 strong mixed-voice choir, can look back on a distinguished 64 years performing in concerts, broadcasts, and in the BBC's daily choral service.

The Singers' reputation has spread worldwide through recordings and through their regular international concert tours. Later this year they will be visiting France and Germany. This month their busy schedule includes four concerts for World Service, conducted by their director John Poole and assistant conductor Simon Joly

The music reflects the Singers' versatility as well as breadth of their repertory, which spans a full 500 years, from early medieval times to the present day.

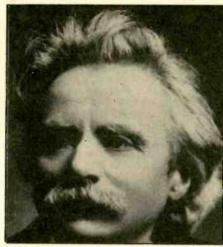
From 10th Tues 0830 rep Fris 0230, 2330



Mechanical music has taken many forms, from the simple musical box to the modern laser-read compact disc player. Around the turn of the cen-tury, when most middle-class American and European homes had a piano in the parlour, there was a vogue for pianos that played by themselves, driven by a sophisticated cut paper roll. The result was not always a mechanical barroom sound. Often the rolls reproduced all the subtle nuances of composers and great pianists, some of whom never made gramophone records.

Lionel Salter presents some of these rarities, including composers performing their own works, such as Grieg 22nd; Granados, Falla and Prokofiev 29th

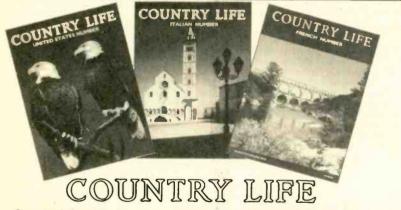
From 22nd Suns 0945 rep Weds 1715, Thurs 0145



**Edvard Grieg** 

### Grieg from Bergen

Late spring is festival time in Bergen, Norway's second city. This year's packed programme of events features artists from Scandinavia and visitors from the USA, the German Federal Republic and Great Britain - including the BBC Symphony Orchestra, returning after an absence of 30 years. BBC World Service relays part of the final concert of the festival, including the traditional performance of Grieg's Piano Concerto, with the talented Swedish pianist Roland Pontinen as soloist, and the distinguished Finnish conductor Paavo Berglund directing the BBC Symphony Orchestra. Ist 2115



Country Life, renowned the world over as Britain's most distinguished weekly magazine, carries articles on Britain's historic houses, the countryside. wildlife and country pursuits, music, the fine arts, books and fashion.

Annual Subscription Rates:

UK £70 USA (alrspeeded) US.\$160 Canada (airspeeded) CAN. \$250 Other overseas (surface mail) £110 Subscriptions to: Oakfield House, Perrymount Road, Haywards Heath, West Sussex RH16 3DH

### COUNTRY LIFE SUBSCRIPTION ORDER FORM

To: Country Life, Oakfield House, Perrymount Road, Haywards Heath, West Sussex RH16 3DH, England

Life for	********************
☐ Charge my credit	card account the
amount of	
Card No.	

☐ I enclose cheque payable to Country

No.						
					П	П

alid from	 	 to	
Signature	 	 	

Name	
Address	

### Haitink conducts the Concertgebouw

Overture to Russlan and Ludmilla by Glinka and Schumann's Symphony No. 3 in E flat, the 'Rhenish' Ist

The Choir of St. John's College, Cambridge, sing Vivaldi's Gloria with the Wren Orchestra conducted by George Guest; and Corelli's Concerto Grosso, op. 6 no. 2, is played by La Petite Bande directed by Sigiswald Kuijken 8th

Bryden Thomson conducts Elgar's Wand of Youth Suite No. 1. Arnold Bax's tone-poem Tintagel, and Hamilton Harty's arrangement of The Londonderry Air 15th

### Mozart: Piano Quartet in G Minor

Played by the Beaux Arts Trio (with Bruno Giuranna, viola), who also perform Haydn's Piano Trio in D 22nd

### Mahler: Das klagende Lied

Mahler's 'Song of Mourning', as originally performed in two parts. Soloists are Helena Dose (soprano), Alfreda Hodgson (mezzo-soprano), Robert Tear (tenor) and Sean Rea (bass), with the City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Simon Rattle 29th Suns 1515 rep Tues 2115

### Off the Beaten Track

Tucked away in every corner of London, down its myriad sidestreets and in its colourful outdoor markets are a whole range of specialist record shops. Run by enthusiasts, they cater for every musical taste from jazz to country, rock n'roll to folk, selling collectors' items, rarities and imports, as well as the most popular discs of the

In this new series, Stephen Beard goes Off The Beaten Track to seek out the likes of Groove Records (Soul Music), Daddy Cool (Reggae) and Kay's Irish Music Shop. He talks to the enthusiasts and the record buyers, and plays some of their favourite sounds both old and new From 7th Sats 0130 rep Tues 2315, Thurs 0730, Fris 1000, 1345 (13th, 27th only)

### Ray Moore talks to...

In September 1981, Ray Moore flew to Los Angeles to talk to Richard and Karen Carpenter about their life and music. Both born in New Haven, Connecticut, The Carpenters became major recording stars of the 1970s, with hits like Goodbye to Love, Top of the World and Yesterday Once More.

Sadly, this proved to be their last major radio interview before Karen's tragic death in February

The first four of ten programmes are devoted to this interview

Thur (ex 12th) 1000 rep Fris (ex 13th) 1830



The Carpenters

### 8 COPIES OF THE LISTENER FREE WITH A YEAR'S SUBSCRIPTION

What's the best way to keep in touch with world events?

Take out a subscription to The Listener and you'll be kept informed and updated on all that's best in British culture week by week throughout the year.

On a scale you'll find nowhere else. The Listener is required reading with over 40 pages of intellectual joy that will add a sparkle to your conversation and stimulate your mind. Witty, absorbing, entertaining and topical, with a point of view all of its own.

And, as a new subscriber, you'll receive 8 copies of The Listener absolutely free. As if you need any encouragement.

"I treasure The Listener...for its being by far the best edited weekly journal in the English language."

LEONARD BERNSTEIN.

# HE LISTENER

There's more in it than you hear.

To: BBC Publications (Journals), P.O. Box 234, London SE1 3TH, England.

To: BBC	Publications (Journals), P.O. Box 234,					
London SEI 3TH, England.						
Sübscripti	on rate (1 year)					
	as - surface mail £43 US \$58 Can \$72					
Airmail	- Europe £49					
	- USA £50 US \$70 - Canada £50 Can \$87					
	- Canada £50 Can \$87 - Australia N/Z £52					
	- Rest of world £58					
to be a 'List Listener for copies FRI I enclose si (made paya of	terling cheque/international money order able to BBC Publications) for the sum					
_						
Country_	Date					
Signature	1.C/04					

# **DRAMA**

# Safe havens

### Relics

by Anna Fox

A man and a woman meet in a waiting-room in a large country house where they have gone for an interview. But nobody comes near them. As the snow falls heavily outside, each reminisces on a rather sad past in which they have been let down, abandoned. It seems to be happening again, the abandonment, and with the snow falling the way it is, there will soon be no way of escaping from the house - or each other.

With Harry Andrews as George and Elizabeth Sellars as Pam. Directed by Cherry Cookson. 30th 0100 rep July 4th 1515

### PLAY OF THE WEEK

### Buffet

by Rhys Adrian

England and the 1970s - economic instability, runaway inflation and general insecurity are making it an anxious time for businessmen. Freddie is certainly feeling the strain. He needs a couple of large gins in the buffet at London's Victoria Station every evening to calm his nerves for the journey home. In fact, the buffet has become a haven for worn-out and harassed ex-ecutives, where they can exchange news about the latest nervous breakdowns, and commiserate with their colleagues who have cracked under the stress of daily life in the city

With Richard Briers as Freddie, Irene Sutcliffe as his wife Joan and Shirley Dixon as his mistress, Anne. Directed by John Tydeman. 8th 0100 rep 1200

### I Chose Freedom

by Robert Carver

"If this is freedom, give me a re-education camp any day!" A university lecturer in an unnamed East European country has enjoyed a good life – a pleasant flat, good food and wine, and many of the little luxuries denied to ordinary citizens. But his comfortable life changes when he meets and marries Anna, a bright and idealistic student who is firmly committed to such causes as freedom and human rights.

For a while the authorities allow Anna to continue her dissident activities unmolested, but eventually she is arrested, and her husband is given the choice between a re-education camp and a passport to the west. He chooses exile, and is greeted in America as a hero. But he knows that this isn't true, and that the reality of what's happened is far more complicated that what is portrayed by the western media.

Nigel Anthony plays the part of the dissident in this production directed by Christopher

14th 1900 rep 15th 0100, 1200

### The Dissolution of Marcus Fleishman

by Stephen Davis

Marcus Fleishman died in a German concentra-tion camp during the Second World War: in the evolutionary scale of things he is metamorphosed into a monkey, which means that he can still keep an eye on what happens to his wife and young son. But his are not the wide-eyed and innocent eyes of a monkey in the wild. Marcus' son has become an eminent scientist, at present engaged in animal research; and one such animal being painfully experimented on is ... a monkey.

Starring Cyril Shaps as Marcus Fleishman and Miriam Margolyes as his wife, Zelda. Directed by John Tydeman 21st 1900 rep 22nd 0100, 1200



Elizabeth Sellars... see Relics

### Much Ado about Nothing by William Shakespeare

Don Pedro has crushed a rebellion instigated by his bastard brother Don John, and is now staying on his friend Leonato's estate in Messina. With him are two young nobles who have distinguished themselves on the battlefield, Claudio and Benedick, together with Don John, apparently reconciled with his brother, but secretly plotting revenge for his humiliating defeat.

Claudio is in love with Leonato's daughter,

Hero, a match welcomed by all but Don John. Benedick on the other hand, is determined to remain a bachelor, but his friends have rather different plans for him. They resolve to make him fall in love with the witty and sharp-tongued Beatrice, Leonato's niece, a woman with very definite - and-none-too-flattering - views about

All seems set for a happy conclusion – until the evil Don John sets in motion a scheme so diabolically cunning, that the play promises to be anything but ... much ado about nothing.

This popular and much-performed

Shakespearean comedy has been abridged in two parts by Lynne McVernon and produced by Gor-

28th, July 5th 1900 rep 29th, July 6th 0100, 1200

### No Exceptions by Steve May

'Now listen to me Roger Burge. You think you're special, don't you. Just because you can run fast and you're tougher than the other louts in the class ... Well you're not. To me you're just a pain in the backside like the rest of them.'

This teacher has got 32 little pains in his backside and he treats them all the same - no exceptions. Well maybe just one, but not so as you would notice. Roger Burge is an exceptional runner, he wins all sorts of trophies and glories for the school. There is the big competition coming up, which they will win - if Roger runs.

But he's a problem in the classroom, with none of the style and grace that he shows on the field: how do you get through to a kid who's only happy when he's running or causing trouble?

This monologue was recorded on location at a school, and maybe it was because the author was once a teacher that in 1983 it won a Giles Cooper Award for Best Script. Rod Beacham stars as the teacher. Directed by Alec Reid.

29th 1430 rep 30th 1830, July 1st 1030, 2nd 0230

# DRAMA

# A Woman of No Importance

For many years Margaret Schofield has worked as a shorthand-typist in the offices of a manufacturing company in the north of England. Her social life revolves around her lunch-hour in the works canteen, where she exchanges gossip and jokes with her colleagues, and generally "has a laugh".

But one Wednesday Margaret arrives in the canteen ten minutes later than usual. There's no room for her at her usual table, so she has to sit somewhere else. This sudden shock marks the beginning of the disintegration of Margaret Schofield's life.

Starring Patricia Routledge as Margaret. Directed by Richard Wortley. 22nd 1915 rep 23rd 0100, 27th 1515

### **A Perfect Spy**

by John le Carré

Magnus Pym, a highly-placed diplomat at the British embassy in Vienna, has disappeared. He went to London to attend his father's funeral but then, without a word to his wife or his colleagues at the embassy, he took lodgings at a boardinghouse in a small seaside resort in Devon, and began to write the story of his life. Back in Vienna, Pym's wife Mary is beseiged by embassy officials questioning her, and searching her house. When anyone in Pym's position disappears, it has to be assumed that he's a spy ...

John le Carré reads from his new novel, which has been abridged in 15 parts by Donald Bancroft.

Fris (ex 20th) 1445 rep Sats 0145, 2315, Mons 0530

# The Time Machine by H.G. Wells

"Upon that machine," said the Time Traveller, "I intend to explore time."

None of his friends believed in his time machine, until that evening when, assembled around the Time Traveller's table, about to start dinner without their host, he suddenly appeared "in an amazing plight". After a good meal, for which he was ravenously hungry, the Time Traveller began his tale: "I was in my laboratory at four o'clock this afternoon, and since then I've lived eight days ... such days as no human being ever lived before."

The Time Machine, written in 1895, was one of the first of Wells' "scientific-poetic romances" where were so full of invention. Read by John Graham (episodes 1 and 2) and Noel Johnson. Abridged in ten episodes by Cristina Sellars.

Suns 2209 rep Mons 1445, Fris 0945

## The Heat of the Day by Elizabeth Bowen

October 1942, and Stella makes two journeys. The first is with Robert, to visit his family – for only by learning as much as possible about his background can she judge whether Harrison's allegations are true – that Robert is a spy. Then she goes to Mount Morris in Ireland, the country estate her son Roderick has inherited. She is alarmed to learn that Harrison has recently paid a visit to Mount Morris. Read by Elizabeth Spriggs

Mons 0430 rep 0815, Fris 2145

### **Violation**

by A.W. Brighouse

The year - 1899. The place - a schoolroom in a mining village in the English Midlands. Mr. Thomas is going through the essays written by his class. David Lawrence is in trouble - the essay is clearly not his own work, and in any case, it's quite obscene... Reader: William Eedle. 20th 2100 rep 21st 0215, 0745

# EXPERIENCE IS A POSITIVE ASSET!

### Just look at our results...

Up 47.0%* Wardley Trust
Up 45.2%* Wardley Private Capital Trust
Up 43.8%* Wardley Bond Trust
Up 52.8%* Wardley Japan Trust
Up 24.9%* Wardley Nikko Asia Trust

\*Bid to bid, net income re-invested over 14 months from 1/1/85 to 1/3/86 (US\$). Remember: unit trust prices may go down as well as up.

Tick the boxes above and send the complete coupon to any of the addresses shown for a full prospectus (on the sole basis of which investment may be made) and an application form. Or contact your nearest branch of the HongkongBank or the British Bank of the Middle East.

# Wardley Investment Services (HK) Ltd.

12/F, BA Tower, 12 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong. Telephone: 5-2679600 Telex: 73934

### Wardley Fund Managers (Jersey) Ltd.

HongkongBank Building, Grenville Street, St. Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands.

Telephone: Jersey 71460 Telex: 4192254

### Wardley Middle East Ltd.

The British Bank of the Middle East Building, 8th Floor, Gamal Abdul Nasser Square Deira, Dubai, United Arab Emirates. Telephone: Dubai 221126 Telex: 45806

### Wardley Investment Services Ltd.

21 Collyer Quay, #20.00 HongkongBank Building, Singapore 0104 Telephone: 2248080 Telex: 24250

Name:			
Address:			
Telephone:			

Lam interested in Private Portfolio Management and have US\$/\$\mathcal{L}\$ to invest.

Wardley – the investment arm of the HongkongBank group is just a phone call away.



LC 6/86

*member*: HongkongBank *group* **∢**▼▶

Global Investment Managers with offices in London, New York, Dubni, Hong Kong, Tokyo, Singapore, Melbourne

### ALL TIMES GMT

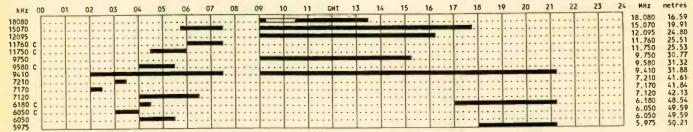
# WORLD SERVICE FREQUENCIES

These charts show you how to receive BBC World Service. Find the section that covers your area. The bars show you when each frequency can be heard (all times GMT). As most charts cover wide areas, reception quality can vary tremendously within each area, so if you have poor reception on one frequency, it is worth trying others. As a general rule, lower frequencies (MHz/kHz) give best results early in the morning and late at night, higher ones in the middle of the day. Your radio may be marked in MHz, kHz or metres – our chart lists all three.

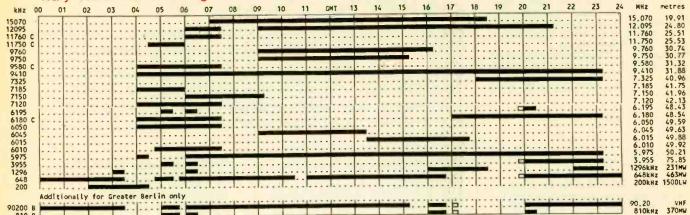
A...Atlantic Relay
F...Far Eastern Relay

B...Berlin Relay C...East Mediterranean Relay E...Eastern Relay K&S. North American Relays L...Lesotho Relay W...Caribbean Relay

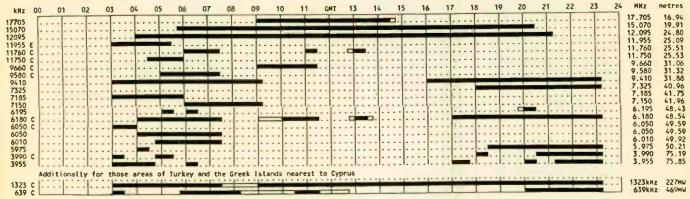




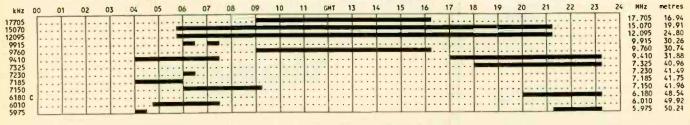
# Austria Belgium Czechoslovakia Denmark France Germany Hungary Ireland Italy-North Luxembourg Netherlands Poland Switzerland



### Albania Bulgaria Greece Italy-South Romania Turkey Yugoslavia



### Gibraltar Portugal Spain

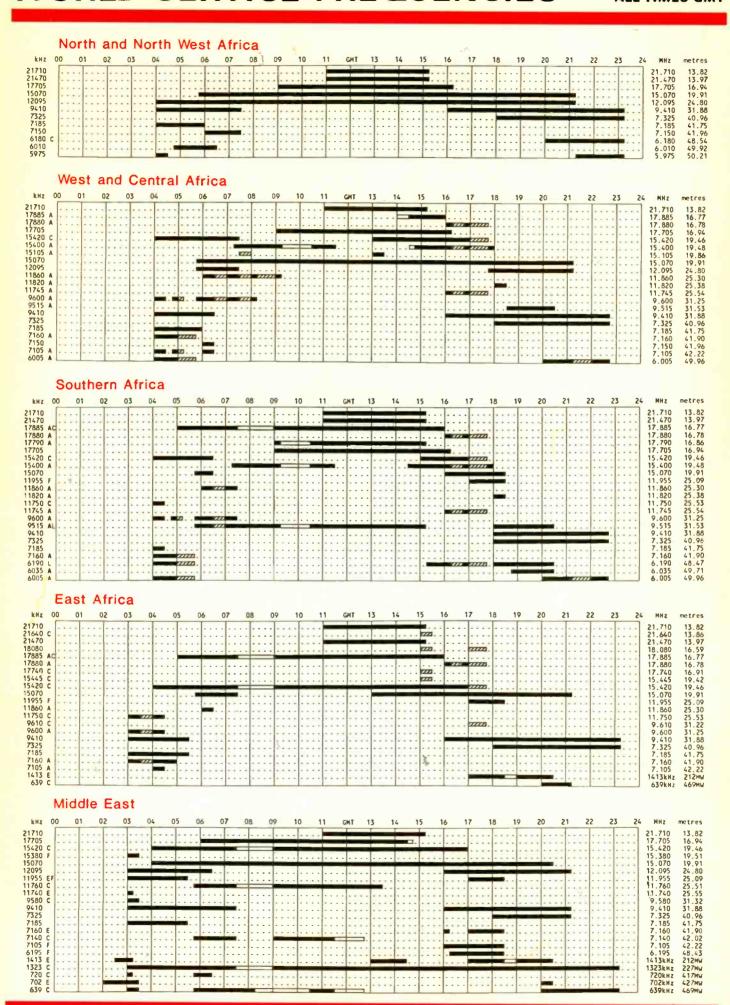


World Service Daily Transmissions.

Non-daily World Service transmissions as follows: 0730-1030 Sat/Sun only 0815-1030 Sun only 1130-1245 Mon-Sat only 1330-1345 Sun only 1400-1430 Mon-Sat only 1430-1600 Sat/Sun only 1700-1715 Sun-Fri only 1830-1900 Sat only 1945-2000 Mon-Fri only 2130-2200 Tues/Fri only

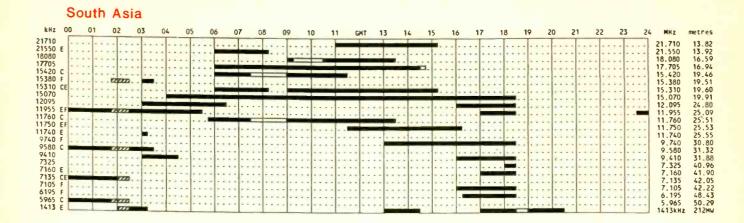
# WORLD SERVICE FREQUENCIES

**ALL TIMES GMT** 

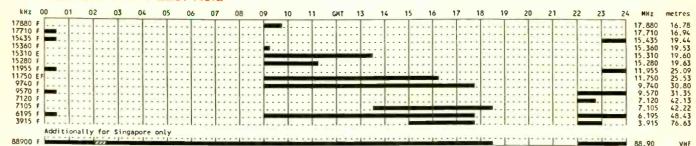


### **ALL TIMES GMT**

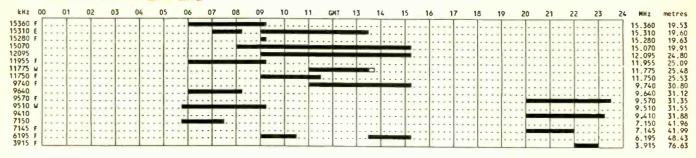
# WORLD SERVICE FREQUENCIES



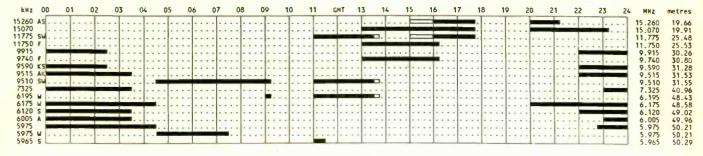
### East and South East Asia



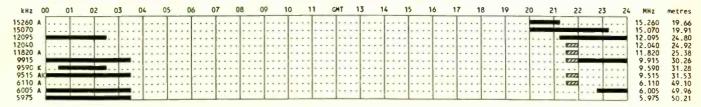
### Australia New Zealand



### Canada USA Mexico Central America Caribbean Colombia Ecuador Peru Venezuela



### Argentina Bolivia Brazil Chile Falklands Paraguay Uruguay















# PURE HAVEN FOR YOUR MONEY.

If you're working overseas, give your money a break – in more ways than one.

Our experts can send it to the stockmarkets of the world.

Settle it down in the major currencies to bask in money market rates of interest.

Provide policies with healthy guaranteed rates of return.

Or tuck it away in a high performance pension plan that'll see you through job after job to retirement in any country you like.

And – as everything's all done through Jersey – your money won't even find it too taxing.

To: Investor Service:	s. Save & Pros	sper International,
45 La Motte Stre	et, St. Helier,	Jersey, Channel Islands.

Please send me detai	ils of: Investment for	growth 🗆 Fix	ced-Interest	Investment
Guaranteed Growth	Policies   Portable	Pensions	Monthly Sa	avings Plan

Name (Mr/Mrs/Miss)

Address

Country 623/13/LC



# Other BBC broadcasts to the world

WAVELENGTH

SHORT WAVE Metre Bands MH2

11 13 16 19 25 31 41 49 75 26 21 17 15 11 9 7 6 4

MEDILIM WAVE

Metres kHz

212 227 231 251 370 417 427 463 469 1413 1323 1296 1197 810 720 702 648 639

### EUROPEAN LANGUAGES

0330-0345 7.325, 7.105, 6.195, 6.14, 3.975 1530-1615 15.39, 11.945, 9.53, 6.05 1930-2015 11.78, 9.635, 7.21, 6.05

0415-0430 (Mon-Fri) 11.865, 9.76, 7.26, 6.15, 0415-0430 (Mon-Fri) 11.885, 9.76, 7.26, 6.15, 1296kHz
0515-0530 11.945, 9.76, 7.26, 6.15, 1296kHz
1530-1600 11.925, 9.75, 7.235
1800-1900 11.925, 9.75, 7.295, 6.125, 1296kHz
(from 1830)

FINNISH

1400-1430 (Sun) 15.245, 11.78, 9.635 1415-1430 (Mon, Wed, Thur, Sat) 15.245, 11.78, 9.635 1430-1500 15.245, 11.78, 9.635 1830-1900 11.79, 9.53, 7.12

0430-0445 7.295, 6.195, 3.955, 648kHz 0530-0545 9.915, 7.21, 6.195, 3.955, 648kHz 1030-1100 11.78, 9.6, 6.125, 648kHz 1700-1745 9.625, 7.165, 6.195, 648kHz

0345-0430 90.2, 6.195, 3.955, 810kHz, 648kHz 0445-0500 90.2, 9.565, 7.28, 8.195, 3.955, 1296kHz, 810kHz 1515-1600 90.2, 9.575, 7.295, 1296kHz, 810kHz 1800-1945 90.2, 9.625, 6.195, 3.955 (from 1900), 810kHz, 648kHz

1945-2000 90.2, 9.625°, 6.195°, 3.955°, 810kHz, 648kHz° (\*Sat, Sun only)

1200-1215 17.715, 15.39, 9.66, 6.18 1845-1930 11.78, 9.635, 7.21, 6.05 2130-2200 11.78, 9.635, 7.21, 6.05

0430-0445 (Mon-Fri) 11.865, 9.76, 7.26, 6.15, 1296kHz 1296kHz 0530-0545 11.945, 9.76, 7.26, 6.15, 1296kHz 0900-1015 (Sun) 17.865, 15,235, 11.78, 9.575 1215-1300 (Sun) 17.82, 15.39, 12.04, 9.635 1700-1800 11.925, 9.75, 7.295, 6.125 2100-2145 9.735, 7.18, 6.125, 3.975, 1296kHz

0400-0415 (Mon-Sat) 11.865, 9.76, 7.26, 6.15, 1296kHz

1296kHz
0500-0515 (Mon-Sat) 11.945, 9.76, 7.26, 6.15, 1296kHz
0600-0630 (Sun) 11.68, 9.825, 7.26, 6.15
1330-1130 (Sun) 17.825, 15.39, 11.68, 9.61
1300-1400 (Sun) 17.695, 15.39, 12.04, 9.66
1400-1430 17.695, 15.39, 12.04, 9.66
1600-1700 11.925, 9.75, 7.295, 6.125
1930-2100 11.925, 9.75, 7.255, 6.125, 3.975, 1296kHz

PORTUGUESE 2030-2115 11.68, 9.825, 7.14, 6.03 2216-2245 9.59, 7.175, 6.03, 3.975

0300-0315 7.14, 7.105, 6.195, 6.14, 3.975 1430-1530 15.39, 11.945, 9.53 1800-1845 11.78, 9.635, 7.21, 6.05

0245-0300 11.90, 9.725, 9.615, 9.595, 7.26, 7.17, 7.14, 6.195, 6.015, 5.965, 1296kHz 0345-0400 11.865, 9.75, 9.58, 7.26, 7.23, 7.21, 6.14, 6.015, 1296kHz 1030-1100 (Sun) 21.64, 17.855, 17.78, 17.695, 15.435, 15.27, 15.235, 12.04, 11.935,

11.835 1200-1230 17.78, 17.695, 15.435, 15.27, 15.205, 11.835, 11.78 1500-1600 17.78, 17.695, 15.245, 15.225, 12.04, 11.845, 11.78, 9.77, 9.635 1600-1800 17.78 (to 1730), 17.695, 15.245, 15.225, 12.04, 11.845, 11.78, 9.77,

9.635 1800-1830 17.695, 15.39, 15.225, 12.04, 11.845, 9.77, 7.12, 6.085, 3.915 1830-1900 17.695, 15.39, 12.04, 11.845, 9.77, 6.085, 3.15 1900-2000 17.695, 15.39, 12.04, 11.845, 11.79, 9.77, 9.615, 7.23, 7.12, 6.085, 6.07, 5.99, 3.915 2000-2030 17.695, 15.39, 12.04, 11.845, 11.79, 9.77, 9.615, 7.23, 7.12, 6.085, 6.07, 5.99, 3.915,

SERBO-CROAT 0400-0415 7.21, 6.14, 6.01, 3.975 1616-1645 15.39, 11.945, 9.53, 6.05 2015-2100 11.78, 9.635, 7.21, 6.05

1430-1500 12.04, 11.925, 9.66, 7.295 1900-1930 11.925, 9.75, 7.295, 6.125, 1296kHz

0930-1000 (Sun) 17.855, 15.39, 11.68, 9.61 1000-1016 17.855, 15.39, 11.68, 9.61 1645-1715 15.39, 11.945, 9.53, 6.05

TURKISH 0415-0430 9.565, 7.21, 6.01, 3.99 1800-0900 (Sun) 17.79, 9.575, 9.74, 6.18, 3.99, 1296kHz 1715-1800 15.39, 11.945, 9.53, 6.05, 3.99 2000-2030 11.68, 9.825, 7.14, 6.03, 3.99

### AFRICAN & MIDDLE EASTERN LANGUAGES

ARABIC (Middle East)
0345-0446 15.235, 11.74, 9.825, 9.59, 7.14,
720kHz, 702kHz, 639kHz
1300-1615 17.715, 15.18, 11.72, 9.625, 7.14,
720kHz, 702kHz, 639kHz
1615-1700 15.18, 7.14, 6.12 (from 1630), 6.03,
702kHz, 639kHz
1700-2000 15.18, 9.825 (from 1800), 7.14, 6.12,
6.03, 3.99 (from 1830), 720kHz,
702kHz, 639kHz

ARABIC (North Africa) 0446-0545 9.825, 7.32 1300-1600 17,715, 15,18, 11.68 1800-1815 17.715, 15,18, 11.68, 9.825 1615-2000 15,18, 11.68, 9.825

FRENCH (North Africa) 0515-0645 9.915, 7.21 0630-0700 11.72, 9.915 1200-1245 21.64, 17.81, 15.115, 11.68 1815-1900 15.15 2115-2145 11.68, 9.825, 7.15, 6.12

FRENCH (West & Central Africa) 0430-0445 9.915, 9.6, 7.105 0515-0545 9.915, 9.6, 7.105 0630-0700 9.61, 7.105 1200-1300 21.64, 17.81, 15.105 1816-1915 15.105, 9.58

HAUSA

0545-0600 9.915, 7.105, 6.005 1345-1416 21.64, 17.81, 15.105 1915-1946 15.105, 9.58

1745-1800 15.105, 11.745, 6.19 2030-2115 9.515, 6.19, 6.035

1430-1500 21.64, 18.08, 17.74, 15.445 1800-1830 18.08, 15.42, 9.61

0330-0345 11.86, 9.825, 9.515, 7.14, 6.02 1530-1600 21.64, 18.08, 17.74, 15.445 1745-1800 18.08, 15.42, 9.61

### ASIAN LANGUAGES

0030-0050 15.38, 11.85, 7.235 1345-1430 9.605, 7.18, 6.01 1500-1515 (Tue, Thur, Sat) 7.275, 6.065 1615-1645 (Sun) 9.605, 7.18, 6.01

0015-0030 15.38, 11.85, 9.725 1345-1430 7.275, 6.065, 3.915 1500-1515 (Sun) 7.275, 6.065

1300-1330 7.18, 6.01 2245-2300 9.58, 7.18, 6.08

0050-0120 15.38, 11.85, 7.235, 6.195, 1413kHz 0230-0300 15.38, 11.74, 9.60 1430-1530 9.605, 7.18, 6.01, 1413kHz

INDONESIAN 1030-1100 15.36, 11.955, 9.725, 7.18 1300-1330 7.275, 6.065, 3.915 2216-2230 9.58, 7.18, 6.08 2315-2330 9.58, 7.18, 6.08, 3.915

JAPANESE 1100-1130 15.36, 11.955, 9.725, 7.18 2145-2215 9.58, 7.18, 6.08

1330-1345 7.275, 6.065, 3.915

1000-1030 15.36, 11.955, 9.725, 7.18 1200-1245 11.955, 9.725, 7.18 2230-2245 9.58, 7.18, 6.08

1500-1530 (Mon. Wed. Fri) 7.275, 6.065

0145-0230 11.74, 9.60, 6.195 1413kHz (to 0200)

0315-0345 11.74, 9.59, 7.23, 1413kHz, 720kHz 1615-1700 18.08, 7.16, 6.18, 1413kHz, 720kHz 1830-1900 9.61, 7.16, 1413kHz (Sun·Fri)

1615-1645 (Mon-Fri) 9.605, 7.18, 6.01

1215-1300 6.065, 3.915 2345-2400 9.58, 7.18, 6.08

0120-0145 15.38, 11.85, 7.235, 6.195, 1413kHz 1330-1345 9.605, 7.18, 6.01 1530-1615 9.605, 7.18, 6.01, 1413kHz

1130-1200 11.955, 9.725, 7.18, 3.915 1430-1500 7.275, 6.065, 3.915 2300-2315 9.58, 7.18, 6.08, 3.915

### LATIN AMERICAN LANGUAGES

2200-2315 11.75, 9.825, 9.765, 6.11

0015-0215 11.82, 9.825, 9.765, 7.14, 6.155, 6.11 0215-0415 11.82, 9.825, 9,765, 6.155, 6.11, 6.055 1100-1130 17.83, 15.285

ENGLISH BY RADIO PRESENTED IN ENGLISH

0430-0445 90.2, 9.565, 7.21, 6.14, 6.01, 3.99, 3.975, 810kHz
0545-0600 90.2. 9.825, 7.26, 6.195, 6.15, 3.955, 1296kHz, 810kHz

0630-0645 9.825, 7.23, 6.195, 3.955, 1296kHz 1116-1130 (Sun) 6.125, 1296kHz 1130-1200 17.81, 17.695, 15.435, 15.39, 15.27, 11.835, 11.78, 11.68, 9.66, 9.635, 9.61, 9.60, 6.18, 6.125, 1296kHz

1645-1700 90.2 9.725, 7.165, 6.195, 810kHz, 648kHz 6.07 2115-2145 11.925, 7.14, 6.03

2145-2200 1296kHz

ISRAEL JORDAN LEBANON SYRIA

2000-2030 720kHz

0030-0046 17.71, 15.435, 9.725, 6.195 0930-1000 15.36, 11.955, 9.725 1200-1215 6.065, 3.915 1645-1700 9.605, 7.18, 6.01 2330-2346 9.58, 7.18, 6.08, 3.915

SOUTH AMERICA 2315-2330 9.765, 6.11