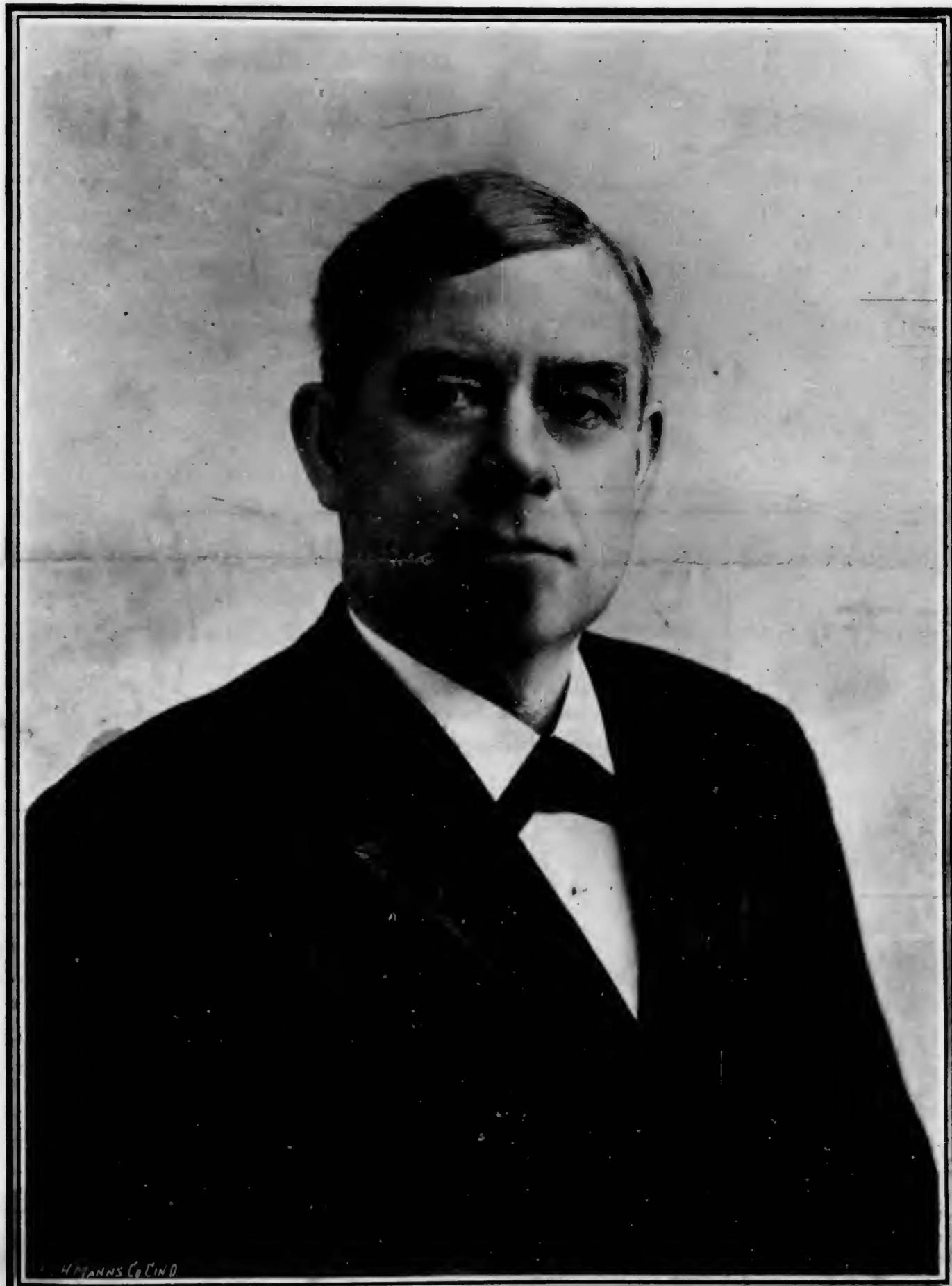


THE BILLBOARD

Vol. XII, No. 35.

CINCINNATI, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 29, 1900.

Price, 10 Cents.
Per Year, \$4.00.



HARRY W. WILLIAMS,

The Well-Known Vaudeville Manager of Pittsburgh, Pa.

THE BILLBOARD.



Directors' Meeting.

There will be a meeting of the board of directors of the Associated Bill Posters of the United States and Canada, Jan. 7, at the Hotel Bartholdi, New York City. It is expected that the final blow will be dealt to newspaper advertising agencies at this meeting. It seems that the majority of the board are opposed to them on account of their rate-cutting proclivities. Charges against several solicitors will be heard and passed on, and the matter of transportation and rates to the convention at San Francisco next July will be acted upon. The meeting bids fair to result in several surprises, but to hint at them would be to forestall them, and "The Billboard," anxious as it is to publish all the news, does not want to be thought a "killjoy."

A meeting of the Associated Bill Posters' Protective Company will be held at the offices of the company, No. 11 West Twenty-eighth street, New York, Jan. 8.

Small Local Business.

If we read the experiences of most of the successful men we will learn that they made themselves successful by studying the details of their calling. They realized that to be successful they must not merely know one particular part of their business, but thoroughly master, or, at least, become familiar, with all its branches. Most bill posters are content to know that the paste they make is good, that their boards are in first-class condition, and there they stop. How much more could be learned if he familiarized himself with the different grades of paper, the modes of printing and lithographing, the style and sizes of posters carried in stock by the different houses, the prices of all kinds of poster printing, which can easily be obtained from the catalogues of the poster printing houses?

Another thing of value to them is learning the different sizes and styles of stock letter stands carried in stock, thus enabling him to draw out an intelligent diagram for a prospective customer, giving him the price, the size of stand and an idea of its general appearance. It only takes a little patience to become familiar with the laying out of stands from stock letters. The first and most important thing to remember is that brevity is essential. The fewer words on a stand the better. Then pick out the important lines for display, or better still, make them all equal size, say, for instance, three lines—name of firm, business and special offering you are about to advertise.

A merchant would probably want a circular on his stand reading: "John Johns, the expert tailor, 26 South Main street, invites the public to see his marvelous \$15.00 suits and overcoats; the greatest bargains in the city." Well, that's all right for a three-sheet or circular, but on a stock stand, where only a few are ordered, cut it to read: See John Johns' \$15.00 suits; big bargains, 26 S. Main. Even that would be too much matter for an ordinary stand.

By gradually working one merchant at a time for a little posting each month, bill posters will realize that local business pays.

B. P.

Wisdom from Bernard.

To the Editor of "The Billboard":

Dear Sir—To explain my silence, (as commented upon in a recent issue of "The Billboard"), will say: I am too busy taking care of the business produced by the noise I made during the time I was so hard to "keep out" of the paper, to devote much time to correspondence for publication. However, as a fitting tribute to the end of a year of business prosperity, it is a source of pleasure to review the causes which are bringing a continual stream of reports of success from bill posters, distributors and outdoor advertisers. A first, and the principal cause of the existing welcome condition of business, is the fact that for several years past "The Billboard" and several other trade papers have ardently and persistently advocated a combined effort for better service, a weeding out of the class that for years disgusted advertisers with bill posting and distributing, because they could never hope to get what they paid for, and an organization of the craft which would elevate, tone and develop the business to a standard which would bring the confidence of the national advertiser, and with that confidence established, create a demand for outdoor advertising in its varied forms. 1900 has been a year of extreme satisfaction to those who have so ardently advocated this worthy cause. The Southeastern States Bill Posters' Association embraces a territory in which the conditions have undergone such a wonderful and rapid change that it can be used as an illustration of the value

in that town. They know that the Southeastern has carefully selected its members, that a bond is required as a guarantee of good service from every member; that no bill poster is admitted to membership unless he actually owns or controls enough good bill boards to give a commercial advertiser a fairly good showing, as well as being able to give first-class local recommendations. The advertisers have learned that certain bill posters have been refused admission because their record was bad; the result is that a bill poster in the Southeast who has neglected getting into the association is looked upon as being either behind the times so far that he is not likely to catch up, or else he is one of the rejected ones. In either event he is not popular in the eyes of the advertiser, who has by careful observation learned that all the progressive, hustling business promoters are members. The members are pleased with the existing conditions; there is an established price for our service; the advertiser is pleased because a service has been established which bears a trade-mark, and that trade-mark gives it a stated value; the die-casting and price-cutting, is passed down to the towns where there is no association member, where the bill poster is still a back number, where the advertiser feels doubtful about any price being a safe investment and where the present owner will in due time see new bill boards spring up and a new face appear on the scene, and he will then begin to telegraph the secretary for application blanks.

Moral: Look out, boys, there is going to be an association plant in every town that is worth having one in the Southeast, and the association man will do the business. "No sloughard need apply."

CHAS. BERNARD.
Savannah, Ga.

New Wrinkle in Billboards.

R. H. Taylor, who, besides being manager of the Wagner Opera House, is at the head of the Moline Bill Posting Company, has decided to rebuild all the boards he controls in that city, which amount to several thousand feet.

While in St. Louis recently, he contracted for an immense amount of material which will be used in the reconstruction work. The first stand has been erected at 15th street and 12th avenue, and is a very substantial affair. The stand is made of galvanized sheet steel, a new wrinkle in bill board making, and introduced for the first time in Moline. It is 112 feet long and 10 feet high, the only wood entering into it being the cedar posts which support the steel facing. In addition, there is a contrivance arranged that will prevent the rain from getting behind the paper and washing it off, but the manner in which this protection is provided is a secret. The entire affair is patented, and in cities where it has been in use gives good satisfaction. Five hundred more feet of this steel work will be erected immediately, and it is the intention to reconstruct the entire number controlled by Mr. Taylor as early as possible, most of which will be double-deckers.

in front of the post office. He was discussing the probability of free tickets to a show in Brooklyn, when the house broke into a gentle snore, wailed once or twice and fell to the ground. Woods woke him up, but the man again dozed off, and Charley was compelled to drive up and down slowly in order to talk to his friend.—New York World.

Daubs.

Joe Flynn of Lawrence, is the most enterprising bill poster in New England, outside of Boston.

W. W. Moore, the licensed city bill poster at Pecony, Ia., has a model steel plant. It has nearly all steel boards, and the total number is 125.

The many friends of Sam Robinson will sympathize with him in the loss of a dear tried and valued partner, E. E. Zimmerman, notice of whose death appears in another column.

Ames K. Bass is the bill poster at Caddo, Ind. Ter., the town that has attained a population of 3,000 in three months, and is still growing. Agents ought to get this town on their lists. It will be a city by spring.

It now develops that Clarence E. Rimer was compelled to sell his plants to the American Posting Service because of an option he gave while he was in the employ of N. W. Ayer & Son. He then intended to head near Philadelphia.

Frank Fitch is fast making The Billboard Display Advertising a real paper. Holcombell and Edw. A. Stahlrodt ought to come in for some of the credit, too. They stood to the gall in the days when the infant had tough bedding. If they had not it would not be alive to-day. All papers have to go through "hard pill" period.

A. G. Schaefer, manager of the Hazleton Billposting Company, Hazleton, Pa., enjoys the distinction of having the largest line of local commercial patronage of any bill poster in Pennsylvania. The W. D. Husted Company, of Mansfield, Pa., is a close second. It would pay bill posters in other cities to visit Mansfield and Hazleton just to see how it is done.

Now that prize-fighting in Chicago and the pugs are looking around for other outlet for their energy, Sig Hartt, who has won much renown in the ring, says: Outside of being one of the greatest managers of game basins in the world, I am a wonder at bill posting, and guess I will stick to that for a while till the snake blows off the City Hall.

Mr. P. F. Schaefer of the American Posting Service, Chicago, writes to "The Billboard" as follows: Your Christmas number of "The Billboard" in its artistic and dainty new equipment, is a dandy, deserving the hearty welcome it so well merits by the craft generally. The adoption of a non-partisan policy cannot be general. It is to date news regarding the exponents of outdoor publicity who no doubt highly appreciated and welcomed by all readers.

In answer to the question presented in the last issue of "The Billboard," A. A. L. & Son of Keokuk, Ia., write: We have 1600 of boards, all in good head and metal, cost \$1 per car load. Year averaged about the same as last year, which was slightly in advance of the previous year. Our best customers are commercial firms, with those selling tobacco in the lead. We find so many pleasant people to deal with that we really have a choice, but we notice that the representatives of a prosperous business are easier to deal with than those of a poorer class of business. The indications for business are not good, but it is so near the holidays that may be the cause. There is no bill board work with us.

Weekly List of Bill Posters.

ARKANSAS.

Conway—J. F. Clark, Box 92.

ILLINOIS.

Pekin—Standard Bill Posting Co.

IOWA.

Des Moines—W. W. Moore (licensed dist.)

KANSAS.

Atchison—City Bill Posting Co.

MISSISSIPPI.

Yazoo City—H. C. Henrek.

NEBRASKA.

Fremont—M. M. Irwin.

NEW YORK.

New York City—New York Bill Posting Co.

OHIO.

Middletown—Anthony H. Walburg

Zanesville—Wm. H. Schutze.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Johnstown—A. Adair.

New Castle—The J. G. Lovett Co., B. P. Co.

TEXAS.

Gainesville—Paul Gallin.

BILLPOSTERS' PASTE BRUSHES.

The most durable & lasting brush made. We carry brands "DONALDSON" & "UNEXCELSIOR".

This brush is monogrammed. The Best Paste Brush made. Popular everywhere on account of its great durability. It holds more paste than any other brush. Price 85c. Each. 94c. \$1.00ea. 10c. \$1.00ea. Send the money with the order. Name sent C. O. D.

The Donaldson Litho. Co., Newport, R. I.

THE BILLBOARD.



Complaint from Georgia.

To the Editor of "The Billboard."

Dear Sir: On last Friday, Dec. 11, Mr. E. R. Barnes, traveling salesman for R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., came here and had 55 7 x 10 inch signs, 15 12 x 18 inch cards, 31 18 x 36 inch signs, and about 200 little books, asked my price for tacking the whole lot. I told him my price, and he said, "No, sir," offering me just one-half the amount of my price. So I said I would not do it. He gave the work to the manager of the opera house, who, by the way, has taken out a license since I wrote last. A large number of the cards 12 x 18 inches are tacked to posts 2 x 1 inches on the streets, with only two tucks in them. The cloth signs 18 x 36 inches are placed on his few 1-sheet boards on the sidewalks, with only three and four tacks in each sign. Of course they will be covered up with the billings of the next show, as he only has one stand, 1 x 6, on a side street, 5 1-sheet and 2 3-sheet boards, which is all the showing he can give the companies that play in his house. This shows what cheap work will do for the advertiser. I have only one price for everybody, and if they won't pay my price they can get the cheap man and abide by the results.

I have distributed for Warner's Safe Cure, Dr. Miles' Medical Co., Lydia E. Pinkham, S. R. Ford & Co., and Perrin Drug Co. Have just finished posting and distributing for Newman 11th Street Fair and Carnival. I packed signs for Taylor, Spencer Co., Tobac and Armand Hennings and their brands soda and These Waters Cigars. The John Robins Cigars showed to full tests both to perform dates on Nov. 20. W. J. PERRY

Carrington, Ga.

Almanac Distribution.

The usual lot of almanac publications are being scattered throughout the country, even more liberally than ever before. Ayers', McLemore's and a host of others, which will be enumerated in our next edition, are giving plenty of work for distributors. Some of the regular distributors complain, however, that many of the almanac publishers are having the work done by inexperienced boys at very cheap prices.

Samplings.

We have correspondence from distributors.

The J. W. Brand Co., Albion, Mich., are doing some distributing in different sections.

Mr. W. J. Brodie, of New Orleans, La., has moved from 217 Decatur street, to 1011 Perdido street.

Albert, Payne & Co., distributors at Cincinnati, La., have decided to go after sign tacking hereafter.

Mr. A. H. Wallburg is now the full poster and distributor at Middletown, O., having bought out Mr. E. H. Barnett some time ago.

M. J. W. Dow, manager of the Tri-City Introduction Co., Indianapolis, Ind., has bought the distributing interests of Mr. D. C. Morris.

Mr. R. J. Jones has bought out his former partner, Mr. T. M. Murphy. He now does both bill posting and distributing in Madison, Ind.

Mr. E. K. Butterree is now the licensed full poster and distributor at Little Rock, Ark., having bought out Messrs. Jentech & Crane.

When you get a job from an advertiser, send us his name and address for our tip column. You will thereby help other distributors.

Dr. Kennedy & Kergan, Detroit, Mich., Belvoir Medical Institute and Boston Medical Institute of Chicago are continuing with local distributors.

A well-gotten-up booklet, shewing pictures of the points of interest in and near the town, is a very effective advertisement for "White's Sayings."

Team of Ferenc Co., Battle Creek, Mich., are distributing large samples of cream and coffee to a select list for coffee. Distributors should address the firm.

Mr. Hard Pressman, of Bethlehem, Pa., writes us that he has quit the distributing business and recommends to all his former partners Mr. James Stromann, 212 Wood street, South Bethlehem, Pa.

Dr. Miles' Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind., Dr. Rosenthal, Philadelphia, Pa., Meller Drug Co., St. Louis, Mo., Van Camp Packing Co., Indianapolis, Ind., are employing local distributors to handle their advertising matter.

You can get your name in our weekly directory for \$1 a year. It will

reach all the large advertisers fifty-two times yearly. Think of it. Compare it with what it would cost you to write them all a letter or to even send them a postal card.

The International Distributors' Association will hold a special meeting in New York, Jan. 10 and 11. Much social business of great importance will be transacted, and a large attendance is expected. A full account of the proceedings and deliberations of the meeting will be published in "The Billboard," issue of Jan. 16.

No other paper in all America publishes as complete or as reliable a list of tips for distributors as does "The Billboard." It is revised weekly, and kept thoroughly up to date. Thus feature of the paper is alone worth the price of subscription to any distributor who knows how to take advantage of the information put before him.

Distributors' Tips.

The following is a revised and up-to-date list of reliable firms who are constantly sending out samples and circulars for distribution. Every first-class distributor should have his name on their list:

ARKANSAS.
The Guarantee Medical Co., Hot Springs.

CALIFORNIA.
California Fig Syrup Co., 392 Church street, San Francisco.

CONNECTICUT.
Sawyer Medical Co., 138 Middle street, Bridgeport.
Prof. F. C. Fowler, Moodus.
Kickapoo Medical Co., New Haven.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.
A. O. Bliss & Co., 37 B street, N.W., Washington.
M. A. Winter Co., 614 Eleventh street, Washington.

GEORGIA.
Swift's Specific Co., Atlanta.

ILLINOIS.

German-American Med. Co., Kankakee.
Green May Medical Co., Bloomington.
L. E. Bucklin & Co., 265 Michigan avenue, Chicago.
J. P. Dieter Co., 163 West Washington street, Chicago.
M. A. McLaughlin Co., corner Quincy and State streets, Chicago.
A. Bryant & Son, Princeton.
E. G. De Witt & Co., 206 LaSalle avenue, Chicago.
Roy Medical Institute, Chicago.
Providence Medical Institute, Chicago.
Pabst Chemical Co., Chicago.
Hanson's Ready Recovery Co., Chicago.
Boston Medical Institute, Chicago.

INDIANA.

Sterling Remedy Co., Indiana Mineral Springs
Dr. Miles' Medical Co., Elkhart.
Indianapolis Brewing Co., Indianapolis.
Anti-Trust Baking Powder Co., Indianapolis.

The Cooking Club Publishing Co., Goshen.

Van Camp Co., Indianapolis.

Dr. N. C. Davis, Indianapolis.

IOWA.

I. C. Hubinger & Co., Keokuk.

KANSAS.

The W. W. Gavitt Co., Topeka.

KENTUCKY.

Wilson Drug Co., Lexington.

LOUISIANA.

Acme Chemical Co., New Orleans.

MAINE.

Dr. Thomson Medicine Co., Calais.

Gould & Whipple, Portland.

MARYLAND.

Emerson Drug Co., 311 W. Fayette street, Baltimore.

A. D. Olson, 1327 W. Baltimore street, Baltimore.

Nelson Remedy Co., 11 E. German street, Baltimore.

Thas A. Vogeler Co., 300 W. Lombard, Baltimore.

Victor Remedy Co., Frederick.

Winkelman Brown Drug Co., Baltimore.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Lydia E. Pinkham Medical Co., Lynn.

J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell.

Thas A. Hood & Co., Lowell.

Novelty Plaster Works, Toutville.

Dr. F. E. & J. A. Greene, Boston.

Potter Drug and Chemical Co., Boston.

C. L. Graves & Son, Boston.

E. C. Cowdry Co., Boston.

MICHIGAN.

Pope's Medical Co., Charlotte.

Postum Cereal Co., Battle Creek.

Cooley Medical Co., Detroit.

The Sprague Publishing Co., Detroit.

Dr. Goldberg, 291 Woodward avenue, Detroit.

Drs. Kennedy & Kergan, 148 Shelby street, Detroit.

Hayes & Coon, 24 Gratiot avenue, Detroit.

Dr. A. B. Spinnier & Co., Elizabeth and Woodward avenue, Detroit.

Williams, Davis, Bronks & Co., 26 Congress street, Detroit.

J. D. Bean & Co., Edwardsburg.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Climax Liniment Co., Titusville.

Miller Soap Works, Lancaster.

Dr. Chase Co., 224 N. Tenth, Philadelphia.

Dobbins Soap Manufacturing Co., 119 South Fourth, Philadelphia.

Dr. David Jarne & Sons, 242 Chestnut street, Philadelphia.

H. H. Munyon's Remedy Co., 1505 Arch street, Philadelphia.

Fels & Co., Philadelphia.

Dr. Rosenthal Co., Philadelphia.

Hand Medicine Co., Philadelphia.

Merchants' Association, Williamsport.

P. C. Tomson & Co., 25 Washington avenue, Philadelphia.

J. H. Zellill & Co., 306 Cherry street, Philadelphia.

Hoschetter & Co., 59 Water street, Pittsburgh.

TENNESSEE.

Thatcher Medical Co., Chattanooga.

New Spencer Medical Co., Chattanooga.

Chattanooga Medical Co., Chattanooga.

VERMONT.

Wells, Richardson & Co., Burlington.

WISCONSIN.

Pabst Brewing Co., 917 Chestnut street, Milwaukee.

Dr. Sheep Family Medicine Co., Racine.

Stuart Co., Marshall.

La Harpe Pattern Co., Grand Rapids.

I. B. Ford Co., Wyandotte.

MINNESOTA.

Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Mills Co., Minneapolis.

Kondon Manufacturing Co., Minneapolis.

MISSOURI.

Miller Drug Co., St. Louis.

Anheuser-Busch Brewing Association, St. Louis.

Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co., St. Louis.

MONTANA.

Newbro Drug Co., Butte.

NEBRASKA.

Curative Remedy Co., Lincoln.

NEW JERSEY.

Geo. G. Green, Woodbury.

NEW YORK.

J. W. Brant Co., Albion.

Dr. Kline & Co., Binghamton.

Garfield Tea Co., 11 Sterling Place, Brooklyn.

W. H. Comstock, Morristown.

Gerhard Menner Chemical Co., Buffalo.

Hutton Remedy Co., Buffalo.

Dodd's Medical Co., 655 Ellcott Square, Buffalo.

Foster, Milburn & Co., 293 Michigan street, Buffalo.

Dr. R. V. Pierce, 633 Main street, Buffalo.

R. T. Booth Co., Ithaca.

Dr. D. Kennedy Corporation, Kingston.

Genesee Pure Food Co., Leroy.

Allen Olmstead, Leroy.

S. C. Wells & Co., Leroy.

Frank O'Reddish, Leroy.

Bright's Chemical Co., Little Falls.

American Tobacco Co., 111 Fifth avenue, New York City.

B. T. Babbitt, 82 Washington street, New York City.

Colgate & Co., 55 John street, New York City.

F. E. & J. A. Greene, 35 W. Fourteenth street, New York City.

Frederick Boyer, 36 Maiden Lane, New York City.

Humphrey's Homeopathic Medicine Co., 113 Williams street, New York City.

Geo. W. Munro, 23 Vandewater street, New York City.

Pond's Extract Co., 76 Fifth avenue, New York City.

Abbey Effervescent Salt Co., New York.

Dr. Radway & Co., New York City.

Seely & Co., New York City.

A. M. Binninger & Co., New York City.

Tarrant & Co., New York City.

R. & G. Corset Co., New York City.

Health Food Co., New York City.

New York Condensed Milk Co., New York City.

Sam W. Ilke, New York City.

J. L. Prescott & Co., 90 West Broadway, New York City.

Jas. Pyle & Son, 436 Greenwich street, New York City.

Scott & Browne, corner Pearl and Rose streets, New York City.

Seville Packing Co., 77 Hudson street, New York City.

Tarrant & Co., 100 Warren street, New York City.

Dr. Louis Weigert Co., 136 Liberty street, New York City.

The Velvet Silver Soap Co., 31 Nostrand avenue, Brooklyn.

Franklin Manufacturing Co., 191 Bur-

street, Rochester.

Dr. Williams' Medical Co., Schenectady.

A. N. Wright & Co., Syracuse.

Merrill-Sewell Co., Syracuse.

Dr. B. J. Kay, Saratoga Springs.

OHIO.

Burlington—John A. Clough, 42 River st.

East St. Louis—H. Deemer.

Gainesville—H. Hulen B. P. & Dist. Co.

Pekin—Standard Bill Posting Co.

INDIANA.

Marion—John L. Wood, 929 S. Branson st.

IDAHO.

Bonneville—R. G. Spaulding.

IOWA.

Burlington—A. E. Dreher, 1211 Summer st.

Iles Moines—Des Moines Adv. Co.

Fort Madison—Sylvester Johnson.

Sioux City—A. B. Beall.

KANSAS.

Atchison—City Bill Posting Co.

MASSACHUSETTS.</h3

THE BILLBOARD.

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Published Weekly at

127 East Eighth Street, Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. A.

Address all communications

For the editorial or business departments to
THE BILLBOARD PUBLISHING CO.

Subscription, \$1.00 a year; 6 mos., \$2.00; 3 mos.,
\$1.00, in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Advertisements will be published at the minimum rate of ten cents per agate line; no discount for time or space. Copy for advertisements must reach us before noon on Sunday previous to week of issue. Our terms are cash.

The Billboard is sold in London at Love's Exchange, 57 Charing Cross, and at American Advertising Newspaper Agency, Praeger Buildings, Northumberland Ave., W. C. In Paris of Bonnans, 3, Rue de l'Opéra. The price is subject to the American News Co. and its branches.

Remittance should be made by post office or express money order, or registered letter addressed and made payable to the Billboard Pub. Co.

The editor can not undertake to return unsolicited manuscripts. Correspondents should keep a copy for advertisements, great saving in the matter of telegraph tolls may be had by recourse to the Donaldson Cipher Code.

Entered as Second-Class Matter at Post Office at Cincinnati, Ohio.

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Saturday, December 29th, 1900

It will hardly be contended that prize fights are within the pale of legitimate amusement, but the officious interference of the Ministers' Leagues of this city is not to be commended, for the simple reason that ministers and material matters do not mix very well. As a rule, members of the clerical cloth are very impractical and bigoted. They preach against the theater and the circus and all classes of amusement except church fairs and pink teas. Preachers and church people seldom benefit a town in a material way. The Christian Endeavor conventions and Epworth Leagues leave a community poorer than it was before. They want everything for nothing. They are penurious and uncharitable. There are instances on record where delegates to these conventions have gone into restaurants, asked for a cup of hot water, and taking a package of tea from their pockets, deliberately prepared it at the table. The professors of religion should be judged by their conduct toward humanity in general. There are many excellent, devout, worthy members of the church who do a great deal of good, but the fact is notorious that, according to their means, rich church members give comparatively little to the cause of real charity. It is a good thing for the theologic fanatic that religion is free, for otherwise he would have none of it. Several seasons ago, at a camp-meeting near Cincinnati, during a frenzied revival service, a man jumped to his feet and shouted, "Thank God, religion is free. I have been a member of the Methodist Church for forty years, and it has never cost me but a quarter." "The Billboard" is not an enemy to religion, but it despises the cant, hypocrisy and meddling of those who want every-

body to be miserable in this world that they may be happy in the life to come. The prize fight for the benefit of the Sangerfest fund may not be a strictly reputable way of raising money, but all other means have been tried and failed. If these wealthy church people, who are determined to stop the contest, would put their hands in their pockets and contribute to liquidate this unfortunate debt, there would be no necessity for a pugilistic carnival. The argument of some of the reverend gentlemen that the Sangerfest was simply a "Dutch carousal" is an insult to one of the most orderly, progressive, honest and industrious classes of the community. There is nothing more elevating than music, and these Sangerfests present it in the highest and noblest forms.

* * *

We want news. We are willing to pay for it, but it must be real news. No fairy tales go. Be as bright and interesting as you please, but stick to facts. No matter how good a story may be, we do not want it if it is not founded on facts. Send us chat and gossip. If it is true and original we will use it. This is a high standard to maintain, but we intend to live up to it. It has already paid because it has made "The Billboard" the most widely copied of all publications in its class.

* * *

Do not send us clippings for reprint. We can not use them. Nothing is admitted to our columns but original matter.

* * *

It strikes us that the limit of "freak" contests is reached when two men match their respective canary birds to sing for a prize. Such an affair took place in New York last week. It was a case verifying the old adage, "Birds that can sing and won't sing must be made to sing."

* * *

The complete and splendid vindication of the character and reputation of Peter Sells by Judge Evans, who presided over the trial of the divorce case at Columbus last week, is a matter in which every showman feels an especial pleasure. Not only is this popular showman elevated in the eyes of the public, but the result of the case will have a tendency to place circus people generally in a better light before non-professionals. "The Billboard" extends its hearty congratulations to Mr. Sells.

Christmas "Billboard."

The Christmas number of Cincinnati's circus and showmen's publication, "The Billboard," is not only an excellent piece of typographical work, but is perfect in its material as relating to the profession which it represents. Under new management, "The Billboard" is forging ahead. Cincinnati Times-Star.

Comments.

Beginning Jan. 1st, "The Billboard" will send out credential cards to its correspondents throughout the country. Any courtesies shown them by traveling managers will be amply reciprocated.

The news that Mrs. Sells has decided not to go on the stage is good news. Her notoriety is inevitable, and we hope for the sake of her estimable husband and beautiful daughter that it will be short-lived.

The Christmas issue of The Dramatic Mirror was superb. The Mirror is the recognized leader of all dramatic publications in America, and its holiday number was in keeping with its position. Mr. Fiske is to be congratulated upon his achievement.

The fair list commences to appear in this issue. A word to the wise is sufficient, "An old saw so is, 'The early bird catches the worm.' Commence to book your fair dates now. Watch every issue of "The Billboard" from now until next June. We will have new ones every week. Go after them while they are fresh.

An advertisement recently published in a newspaper in Ireland sets forth that "Michael Ryan begs to inform the public that he has a large stock of cars, wagons, buggies, bobs and other pleasure vehicles for sale or hire. This is the same paper which, in a glowing description of a funeral, announced that 'Mrs. B. C. G.' sent in a magnificent wreath of artificial flowers in the form of a cross."

In the initial issue of the first newspaper started in this country, the "Boston News Letter," is found a bid for advertising in the following rather crude form: "All persons who have any houses, lands, tenements, farms, ships, vessels, goods, wares, or merchandise etc., to be sold or let, or servants run away, or goods stolen or lost, may have the same inserted at the reasonable rate of 12 pence to 5 shillings, and not to exceed."

Twenty-one out of twenty-two republics in the world prohibit under severe penalties misuse of their flags for either civil or commercial purposes. Their banners can not be used for advertising, to proclaim the sale of wares, or the performances of a drama, or for any other purpose than to float or drape as the emblem of liberty. The republic which does not prohibit misuse of its flag is that of the United States of America. Here we employ the flag for all manner of base and ignoble purposes, and, sentimentally, at least, we thus lessen respect for it and degrade it. A distinguished American recently said: "I would respect our flag more if I saw less of it." He is right; we make the flag a means to mean ends. Such use ought to be prohibited. It is within the province of the national government to interpose and save the starry banner from destruction.—Sacramento Record-Union.

John J. Murdock, proprietor and manager of the celebrated vaudeville act known as "The Girl With the Auburn Hair" has devised a unique plan for advertising his attraction and at the same time having a great deal of fun. A short time previous to an engagement of his society in a certain city, he causes about 1,000 copies of what he styles his "dynamite letter" to be mailed to as many married men in that particular place. These missives are always addressed to the residence of the intended victims. There are 50 different styles of these letters, but the point of each one is that the recipient is invited to pay a visit to "The Girl With the Auburn hair," the invitation being so worded that a jealous wife who might take the liberty of opening her husband's mail would feel inclined to make things pretty warm for her suspected spouse. Miss Auburn receives many unique and entertaining replies from this correspondence.—Indianapolis Journal.

Untruthful Advertisers.

"The ease with which Professor Roth mystifies the most skeptical excites the wonder and admiration of all who meet him," is the beginning of an advertisement of Prof. C. H. Roth, clairvoyant, in a Seattle paper. "His prophetic revelations make plain your pathway in life."

This is the kind of advertisement that separates the public from its money and you tell so much about truthful advertising and its advantages.

The Mr. Powell Reeves style of medical advertising is full of bombast and vileness, and the ads continue to appear, and there's a certainty that they are paid for.

There is a fire in a furniture or clothing store that burns for about ten minutes, and fire and smoke damage \$50,000 worth of merchandise.

Somebody or other falls, and the stock is thrown in the market regardless of cost—the same as is told of an Eastern dale.

Clerk: "You say to mark this piece of goods \$2. It cost only \$1."

Merchant: "That's all right, mark it \$3. I am selling these goods regardless of cost."

Everywhere and on every side you see sensational and untruthful advertising, and it pays. There's no need to deny that there are people in Seattle who are making more by untruthful advertising than people who are doing a legitimate business.

The advertising of legitimate advertisers, with but very few exceptions, is not readable. There is a noticeable lack of enthusiasm, of enterprise and business judgment.

There is more space used in newspapers in Seattle in proportion to the business done than in any other city of the size in the United States—and there are reasons for it,

First, newspaper space is very cheap, considering local conditions. Second, one firm is enterprising enough to properly fill and increase space and the competitors come in with an equal space poorly filled, because of jealousy. The merchants of Seattle have been so fortunate as to get business, and they give some credit to their advertising copy.

Take up the Saturday evening and Sunday morning papers—how many ads. do you find that have a business story, tell it and quit? How many advertisers in Seattle use illustrations, good illustrations, not cheap stock cuts?

How many ads. are there that show some care has been taken to make them interesting and how many show the hurry and "put in any old thing" style?

The outriffling ads. in the daily papers pay because they are made interesting to the class of people they are to reach.

It's true that this class of advertising is detrimental to the best advertising people learn to take all advertisements with a pinch of salt.

The fake advertisers show enterprise and are willing to spend money to make their advertising stand out and catch the eye.

The legitimate advertiser admires them and wants to do the same thing, but is afraid to—can't understand why he has to spend \$15 to make a hundred-dollar space effective.

Seattle is known as advertising city—it is known as a good advertising town—and it is noted for the small percentage of good advertisements.

It's time the Seattle merchant was waking up—it's time he began to give more attention to his advertising than to pay the bills.

"I have no hesitation in saying," remarked Bagster, "that the patent medicine habit is ruining this nation."

"What?" exclaimed Quilly. "Do you think it's bad as that?"

"I not only think," said Bagster, emphatically, "but I know it. The insidious influence of patent medicines is gradually but surely sweeping away some of our best intellectual material. Man is by nature cruel and, the cunning devices employed by promoters of multifarious drugs now placed on the market appeal to his imagination. Instead of living a healthy life and taking care of himself by natural means, he vanishes every ache and pain, so to speak, with some restorative, which is apparently harmless, yet in the long run leaves its deadly blight behind. Soon he turns to new specifics, and the inevitable result is that the habit of taking drugs is firmly fixed. How widespread this is evidenced by the enormous sale of such articles. It is awful. Have one of these?"

"What are they for?" asked Quilly, suspiciously.

"For the throat," replied Bagster. "I noticed you were hoarse."

"I thought," said Quilly, as he helped himself, "that you didn't believe in anything of this sort."

Bagster's face flushed with righteous indignation.

"I don't!" he exclaimed. "When I spoke I wasn't referring to these great tablets. I might say also if I am bilious I take occasionally a judicious dose of Painrib's pills, and for rheumatism I know nothing better than Acker's Sting Remover. I have known Wadrip's Wondrous Wood Syrup to cure a cough in one hour. I positively know that Silvertop's Capsules will knock Indigestion, and I have been cured of Lumbago in no time by the use of Skinnerton's plasters; but aside from these sovereign remedies any man who is weak enough to indulge in patent medicines is committing himself to an early grave."—Agricultural Advertising.

The Nineteenth Century in a Nut Shell.

This century received from its predecessors the horse; we bequeath the bicycle, the locomotive and the motor car.

We received the goose quill and bequeath the typewriter.

We received the scythe and bequeath the mowing machine.

We received the hand printing press, we bequeath the cylinder press.

We received the painted canvas; we bequeath lithography, photography and color photography.

We received the hand loom; we bequeath the cotton and woolen factory.

We received gunpowder; we bequeath lyddite.

We received the tallow dip; we bequeath the electric lamp.

We received the galvanic battery, we bequeath the dynamo.

We received the flintlock; we bequeath Maxine.

We received the sailing ship, we bequeath the steamship.

We received the beacon signal fire, we bequeath the telephone and wireless telegraphy.

We received ordinary light; we bequeath Roentgen rays. —Answers.

Frontispiece.

There is no better known or more popular variety manager in the country than Harry W. Williams. He is manager of the Academy of Music at Pittsburgh, and is a prominent official of the Empire Variety Co. He also has a line company on the road. Mr. Williams is a veteran at the game, and enjoys the respect and confidence of the amusement-loving public.



A Club Offer.

idea Stolen from C. V. White.)

We are told on good authority that there are 113 publications devoted to advertising in existence (?) in the United States. One hundred and thirteen full-sized, strutting competitors, who are reaching for the subscriber for their paper—and so are we.

You are interested in advertising—if you are in business you ought to be—and probably take more or less interest in reading someone else's idea on advertising. You may enjoy reading "The Billboard"—who knows? "The Billboard" costs so much each issue to print and mail, time is required to write the matter, and somebody has to pay for it all.

The advertising and subscriptions must pay these expenses, so please send in that subscription if you're interested in the paper.

We've arranged a clubbing rate with some of the best edited papers on advertising in the United States. Here is what you may have both papers for by sending the price to "The Billboard" Publishing Company. You have been receiving free sample copies long enough. Loosen up and let the spirit of Christmas permeate your being, and then—enough up. Don't be a sponge.

White's Sayings, \$1, and "The Billboard," both for \$4.

Advertising Experience, \$1, and "The Billboard," both for \$4.

Ad Sense, \$1, and "The Billboard," both for \$4.

Advertising Success, \$1, and "The Billboard," both for \$4.

Advisor New York, \$1, and "The Billboard," both for \$4.

Advertising World, \$1, and "The Billboard," both for \$4.

Profitable Advertising, \$1, and "The Billboard," both for \$4.

White's Sayings, a bright and exceptionally clever journal, published at Seattle, Wash., by C. V. White, has entered upon the second year of its existence.

Advertising Men to Organize an Association.

The ad men employed on the weekly newspapers and monthly magazines in New York have for some time been considering the advisability of forming an association for mutual benefit.

On Saturday afternoon last a meeting was held at Fleurets, in Fifth avenue, to talk the matter over.

Those present were: George H. Hazen, Conde Nast, Fred Meyer, James Rodgers, A. E. Bowers, H. D. Wilson, J. R. Mix, L. S. Abbott, E. H. Jewett, William Watt, E. W. Spaulding, John Adams Thayer, Herman Grannis, Curtis P. Brady, Robert Frothingham, R. C. Watson and Richard S. Wood.

William Watt presided. After several speeches had been made in favor of the scheme, a committee was appointed to draw up a plan for the new organization, which is to be submitted at a meeting to be held December 26.

An Expensive Joke.

The London Daily Chronicle has just been mulcted to the extent of £1,000 as the result of a libel suit brought against it by Farquhar, North & Co., dealers in canned goods, and based on the following humorous paragraph:

The duties of a County Court Judge are fairly extensive, and include the fitting of bodies, boulders and the determination of all manner of intimate questions. But even Judge Enderlin can hardly be expected to verify by tasting the quality of certain jars of potted salmon and shrimp which a grocer had to bid to pay for.

Shaking a personal experiment, Judge Enderlin inquired for the traveler who had booked the order, and, learning that he had left for the front, asked if he had taken any of these jars with him. "They are more deadly than bear shells," replied the grocer. The answer opens a welcome prospect in case our ammunition runs low.

There seems to be a never-failing supply of very imperfectly preserved food upon which inspectors can lay their hands, and if we drew on the stock of the meat preservers of the Old Kent road, who lost their case at Lambeth yesterday, we should be certain of finding the hoers a nasty jar.

The jury was informed by the plaintiff's counsel that this article was based upon a case in the Lambeth County Court, tried last February, in which Farquhar, North & Co. had sued a grocer for the price of several cans of potted salmon and shrimp and had

lost their case, the grocer claiming that the articles supplied to him were imperfect.

Counsel further stated that the firm's output amounted to more than 200,000 cans of preserved meats a year, and, that, while every precaution was taken to prevent deterioration was taken, it was impossible always to effect this result, though the food that was returned as bad only amounted to between a quarter and a half of one per cent.

A member of the firm testified that the article in the Chronicle had caused a considerable falling off in their trade, and that, though he had requested the newspaper to publish an apology, it had failed to do so.

The Daily Chronicle's defense was that its article was not actuated by malice, and was only fair comment on a case heard in court, but, though the man whose delight in his position led him to perpetuate the objectionable paragraph, swore to his good faith in the matter, judge and jury decided that the plaintiff had been libeled, and the proprietors of the Chronicle were ordered to pay £1,000 damages and the costs of the action.

Advertising Photography.

Every now and then every one wonders why photographers do not advertise.

Then again, every now and then when one sees an advertisement like this given here, one is not surprised that they don't.

What? Where? When? Which?

If it is a fair, a carnival, a race meet, a convention, or a future event of any importance—no matter what kind—all of the above questions are answered in

"The Billboard."

"Tompkins' Gallery here to stay. One day last week we had two customers, one of whom was greatly pleased, the other disappointed upon receiving proofs. One was from Gloversville; the other from Fonda. One was good-looking; the other was—

"Well, we'll be blamed if we can make everyone pretty. Now, be honest, can we? But we will do the best we can, and give you the best material in our three-dollar cabinet photos now 35 cents per dozen, or 49 cents per half-dozen. Tompkins' Gallery, 16 Market street, Johnstown, N. Y."

Every man when he gets on horseback imagines he looks like the equestrian statues of General Grant.

Every man when he gets in front of a camera thinks that he is going to look like James K. Backett.

The best thing a photographer can say is that his photograph will be an accurate likeness. His customers all believe that if his camera would only tell the truth and give an accurate likeness, the photograph would be a creditable picture.

He ought not to imply that he has to try to make people look pretty. The people will all think when they get the pictures that he had a wrong standard of beauty, and that they had a fair show of looking well if he had not tinkered with the negative. Good Advertising.

Advertising in the Chinese newspapers is done in much more enticing language than in this country. Perhaps this is necessary in order to make an impression on the Chinese readers, who are inclined to be rather phlegmatic. Here, for instance, is the announcement of the maker of a quack medicine:

"Our recipe has come down to us from a physician of the Ming Dynasty. A certain Mandarin was journeying in the hill country, when he saw a woman passing southward over the mountains, as though flying. In her hand she held a stick, and she was pursuing an old fellow of a hundred years. The Mandarin asked:

"Why do you beat that old man?" She answered: "He is my grandson, for I am 500 years old and he 114. He will not purify himself by taking his medicine, and so I am beating him."

"The Mandarin alighted from his horse, and knelt down and did obeisance to her, saying: 'Give me, I pray you, this drug, that I may hand it down to posterity for the salvation of mankind.'

"Hence it got its name 'Fairy Receipt for Lengthening Life.' Take it for five days, and the body will feel light; take it for ten days, and your spirits will become brisk; for twenty days, and the voice will be strong and clear; and the hands and feet supple; for one year, and white hairs will become black again; and you move as though flying.

"Take it constantly, and all troubles will vanish, and you will pass a long life without growing old. Two dollars a bottle."

An announcement inserted by a jilted swain whose lady-love eloped with their Ling, closes with these heartfelt words:

"I can not control my wrath and bitterness. My loved one has, it is plain, been enticed away by this rascal's deceit. How, I wonder, can a mere tailor's dummy like this succeed in winning her?"

"Surely he has not law or justice on his side. It is on this account that I am advertising. Should any kind-hearted gentleman give me information of her whereabouts by letter, I will reward him with \$20; should he bring her back to her parents, I will joyfully give him \$50.

"I will most certainly not eat my words. His kindness and benevolence for a myriad of generations, to all eternity, shall not be forgotten!" Fourth Estate.

Commercial Advertisers.

Be enthusiastic in your ads. There is nothing quite as infectious, nor convincing, as enthusiasm.

Mr. Nesmith, salesman for Piso's Consumption Cure, was in Kansas last week to inspect billing and do some distributing.

R. J. Cheney, of Kansas City, salesman for the Continental Tobacco Company, has recently been inspecting their showing through the West.

Isadore Liberman & Co., manufacturers of



Advertisements under this heading will be published monthly at the uniform rate of ten cents per line per issue, or \$4.00 per year.

Boston Job Print. Co. 4 Alden, Boston, Mass.
Brooklyn Daily Eagle Joh P. Co., B'Yn, N.Y.
Calhoun Printing Co., Hartford, Conn.
Calvert Litho Co., Detroit, Mich.
Central City Show Print. Co., Jackson, Mich.
Central Litho So. 140 Monroe st., Chicago.
Donaldson Litho Co., Newport, Ky.
Enterprise Show Print, Cleveland, O.
Erie Show Print Co., Erie, Pa.
Forbes Lith. Co. 181 Devonshire, Boston, Mass.
Free Press Show Print Co., Detroit, Mich.
Great Am. Eng. & Print. Co. 57 Beekman, N.Y.
Great W. Print. Co. 511 Market, St. Louis, Mo.
Greve Litho. Co., The Milwaukee, Wis.
Haber, P. B., Fond-du-Lac, Wis.
Hennegan & Co., 127 E. 8th St., Cin'l, O.
Home Show Printing Co., Atchison, Kas.
Morgan, W.J. & Co., St. C. and Wod, Cleve, O.
Morrison Show Print, Detroit, Mich.
Pioneer Print. Co., 214 Jefferson, Seattle, Wash.
Russell & Morgan Show Print, Cincinnati.

Junk Withdraws.

Jo. Junk, the artist over whom all the trouble arose in the artists' strike at Donaldson's, has announced his intention of withdrawing from the American Lithographic Poster Artists' Alliance. Although Mr. Junk gives no reasons, his announcement is highly significant. At the time the Alliance was formed, Mr. Junk was engaged with the Donaldson Company on a piece-work basis, he joined the Alliance, which immediately thereafter demanded of the Donaldsons that they abolish the piece-work system. Mr. Junk was the only artist so employed, but the Donaldsons refused to discharge him. The Artists' Alliance thereupon, instead of ordering out their member, Mr. Junk alone, inaugurated the strike, and fifty-seven employees walked out, and with them Mr. Junk. The Donaldson Company practically won the strike some three weeks ago when they began running all their presses. Since then there has been more or less dissatisfaction existing in the ranks of the strikers. They were promised situations by the Alliance, and that body has been slow about complying with its promises. This feeling has been growing for some two weeks past, and has culminated in open defiance on the part of several members, who it is said will soon follow Mr. Junk's example and openly withdraw from the organization.

Poster Pointers.

Buffalo will print 5,000 city manuals for circulation during the Pan-American Exposition.

C. H. Hamilton is representing The Donaldson Litho Company in New Orleans. He has offices in the Masonic Temple.

Every poster printer ought to take a keen interest in the doings of hill posters. A half hour a week devoted to "The Billboard" will insure success.

It is understood that the proposed association of show printing firms is now an assured fact. One of the features of the organization will be a strike fund.

E. H. McCoy, of the National Show Print, Chicago, returned from an extended pleasure trip through the Northwest, Dec. 20. He was accompanied by his wife, and enjoyed his vacation bugily.

The Gates Lithographing Company, Chicago, has done more or less theatrical work for years, but nothing that has ever come from their press is equal to the paper which this season they turned out for Joseph LeBrand's "Caught in the Web." They did it all, both wall and window, and it is bright, strong and uniformly high-class throughout.

Here are a few clubbing offers for poster printers: The Inland Printer, per year \$2, and "The Billboard," per year \$4, both for \$4. Printers' Ink, per year \$5, and "The Billboard," per year \$4, both for \$5. Munsey's, per year, \$1, and "The Billboard," both for \$1. McClure's, \$1, and "The Billboard," both for \$1. Send the price to "The Billboard."

The Carqueville Company, of Chicago, has given "The Burgomaster" some very excellent posters. They are newcomers in the poster printing field, but if they keep up their present standard there is no doubt about their having come to stay. In the olden days when the firm was Shober & Carqueville, and employed Charlie Thurber, they achieved a vogue equal to many, but they never did anything that equaled this "Burgomaster" paper.

At a Boston Musicale.—Mrs. Beacon Street (during Miss Skreeche's vocal solo)—"Do you enjoy Howells, Mr. Porkham?" Mr. Porkham (from Chicago)—"You bet I don't! And if there's another verse to that song, I'm going to get out!"—Brooklyn Life.

Hennegan's New Calendar.

Hennegan & Co. have just issued a new one-sheet calendar that is a beauty. It makes one of the best advertising schemes for bill posters we have ever seen. They will be issued every month in different colors. Bill posters could have a block engraved for top, thus making it a special bill, and every month mail it to local and national patrons, and also post them on their boards. The figures for day of month are large and conspicuous. You bill posters who are looking for something new, better write for sample.



Cincinnati.

GRAND.....Ada Rehan
PIKE....."Prisoner of Zenda"
WALNUT....."A Texas Steer"
HEUCK'S....."A Black Sheep"
LYCEUM....."Denver Express"
ROBINSON'S....."A Banker's Daughter"
COLUMBIA.....Robert Hilliard and others
PEOPLE'S.....Reilly & Woods
WONDER WORLD.....Burlesque and variety

Last week proved to be the proverbial dead one in local theatrical circles. Even the splendid performance of "The Burgomaster" at the Grand could not fill the house. During any other week than the one before Christmas, this great play would have packed the theater. For the Christmas week all the theaters offer special attractions and anticipate big business.

THE GRAND OPERA HOUSE.

That charming actress, Miss Ada Rehan, who only recently returned to the stage, having retired upon the death of her manager and friend, Augustin Daly, is at the Grand this week. She is offering delightful story of Nell Gwynn, the favorite of Charles II. The play is called "Sweet Nell of Old Drury," and is in every respect a fascinating performance. Miss Rehan is at her very best, and is supported by an excellent company.

THE PIKE.

The most popular and interesting of the plays of E. H. Sothern, "The Prisoner of Zenda," is being produced at the Pike this week with a strong cast and wonderful scenic surroundings; in fact, the production is one of the best that Manager Hunt has given this season. Mr. Douglas, Miss Collier, Mr. Maher, Mr. Butler and most of the members of the stock company are doing good work, although the play is largely a two-character hero and heroine creation.

WALNUT.

The best production from the pen of Charles H. Hoyt, the lamented writer of farce comedy, "A Texas Steer," is offered at the Walnut this week, and is as usual attracting crowded houses. "A Texas Steer" is a very funny political travesty, and did more to establish the reputation of Mr. Hoyt than any one of the score of plays that he wrote. It is presented by a fine cast and impressive stage settings.

HEUCK'S.

Another of Hoyt's successes, "A Black Sheep," a farcical skit with much clever incidental music, is delighting the patrons of Heuck's this week. Big Bill Devere, the actor, showman and poet, heads the cast in that effective character, the Editor of "The Tombstone Inscription."

COLUMBIA.

The high character of the vaudeville entertainments at this beautiful house is being fully maintained this week. Robert Hilliard and his company are playing that sweet little sketch, "The Littlest Girl." The rest of the bill includes such famous artists as Anna Boyd, Howard and Bland, Johnnie Carroll, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jackson, Brothers Martine, Raymond, West and Sunshine and the kinodrome pictures.

ROBINSON'S.

The fine Baldwin-Melville Stock Company at Robinson's, which continues to grow in public favor, has scored a decided hit with Bronson Howard's beautiful play, "The Banker's Daughter," at that house this week. The new leading lady, Lisle Leigh, has won the people, not only by her beauty, but by her earnest and natural acting. The other parts are well sustained.

LYCEUM.

That stirring melodrama, with its many startling mechanical effects, "The Denver Express," is arousing the applause of the patrons of the Lyceum this week. The production seems to be as popular as ever, and the Lyceum will have packed houses during the week's engagement. The various characters are in capable hands, and the presentation is better than ever before.

PEOPLE'S

Reilly and Woods' Big Show needs no introduction to the Cincinnati public. It is one of the best and cleanest traveling shows on

the road, and is packing the house to the doors at every performance. A remarkably vivid picture of the baneful effects of drugs is shown in the "Dope Fiend," produced by Junie McTee and company. Other noted performers in the company are: Milt Valmoratta, Happy Fanny Fields, Four Emperors of Music, Keno, Welsh and McNamee, Ollie Young and brother, the Eldridges, Pat Reilly and Frank Bryan.

HECK'S WONDER WORLD.

Manager Heck, of the Wonder World, continues to keep up to date, and he is giving some really clever Christmas attractions. The most notable feature of this week's bill is a scene reproduction of "Cinderella and the Glass Slipper," which is particularly deligh-

The cases were first brought by the Denver Ministerial Alliance, under the city ordinances, and were dismissed by Police Magistrate Thomas. The aid of the State law was then invoked and the cases brought by the District Attorney to the attention of the County Court upon information filed with him. Judge Jacobs discharged the defendants December 6, and in rendering judgment said:

"The law is conceived in intolerance. It is absolutely vicious, contrary to the general spirit of the times, and especially to our free institutions in this Western country, where we are, perhaps, freer than they are in the East. I am driven to the conclusion that it is not competent for the city to declare this Sunday opening of theaters a crime or a nuisance, and so far as they have assumed to do so that the ordinance is absolutely void. I believe, further, in so far as the city has declared Sunday opening of theaters unlawful, that the ordinance is unconstitutional and void as violating the section against class legislation. On that theory I shall find for the defendants. I think Judge Thomas's conclusion was absolutely right."

"Zack" is Dead.

Those of the old-time actors of national repute who still live will nearly all remember the days when Anastasius Zacklowski, better known to the theatrical profession as "Zack," used to supply them costumes, and with sorrow they will learn of his death in this city Tuesday evening. "Zack" was in his

duced many crimes and criminals increased and fostered and increased all manner of evil movements for the bawdy houses and places of low resort. It is so depraved, vulgar and suggestive of indecency, that it is a surprise that a majority of the world take to it so readily. The law supposes obscene literature and pictures, and why should the prostitution of the divine art of music be defended and protected? Is not music a language, universal and divine? By divine consecration, music is sacred and holy, and therefore why should we permit or tolerate it being trifled with. Music is the language which the soul uses to voice its prayer and praise to heaven, to render its psalm of devotion and faith to its Maker, to call the halo to slumber, to voice the prayer of the worshiper at the altar, to encourage the soldier to brave in the face of the nation's foe, to comfort the sick and the bereaved, to add reverence to the last sad rites given to the dead, and at all times, muse dwells on the highest and most cultured places that man is heir to, and should not be approached by these of low taste attired in vulgar raiment."

The rag-time craze was aided and abetted by a lot of cheap, mercenary, would-be musicians, who encouraged and hauled it to the skels, paid our band and orchestra leaders to use it, and had spotters using unceasingly every effort in their power to have their vile, degrading trash placed on programmes in public. Not because they had any other care than to get all the money they possibly could out of the poor, deluded beings that they could entrap to purchase copies of their trash.

But like every fad that glares the public's attention, and as far as well, rag-time has seen its day and is fast passing into oblivion. The legitimate will re-establish itself and reign supreme always. And oh! what satisfaction to the student of music! How glad to welcome the works of the masters back to where they belong without interruption or insult! The Avenging Angel will never afford to the musicians of earth greater joy than when he empties the phials of his wrath upon the world-be-devilers of the divine art of music, and that the day for his judgment may be very close at hand and his sentence be complete, is my humble wish."

Gainesville, Ga., Theatricals.

Hunt's Opera House (J. H. Hunt, proprietor) Hoyt's Comedy company opened a week's engagement on Dec. 10, and have filled the house every night of the past week, presenting "A Dangerous Woman," "The Gang is of a Great City," "The Belle of Manila," "A Man of the People," "A Clean Sweep," "East Lynne" and "A Texas Steer." This company gave the best satisfaction of any popular priced show that has ever visited Gainesville. Opening Dec. 19, Midas's Minstrel Carnival, week of Dec. 21, Woodward War on Company.

Dodging Constables.

Harrison Grey Fiske, editor of the New York Dramatic Mirror and husband of Minnie Maddern Fiske, had an exciting experience at Chicago the other day. He went over from New York to see Mrs. Fiske play "Tess of the d'Urbervilles" and to watch the local stock company produce his play, "The Ticket Attorney." He was engaged all day in dodging around the Auditorium annex trying to escape some lynx-eyed constables who intended to make him an unwilling participant in "Reformer." Frank Hall's crusade against Sunday theaters. Mr. Fiske is a staunch believer in the "sixty days shall thou labor commandment" for actors, but he shrinks from being identified with a reform movement so far from home. The constable did not bid him and he returned to New York.

Where Ventilation is Needed.

The sore throat epidemic among the attendants and visitors at a charity bazaar in New Jersey is attributed to "microbes in the candy."

Without venturing to impugn the high-sounding explanation of this particular outbreak, sceptical laymen have noted such symptoms produced by heated foul air coming up from a cellar furnace through dust-laden flues, which no one has thought of eve-handling.

The quantity of heated dust forced into the eyes, throats and lungs of the theater-going public is the unsuspected source not only of discomfort, but of illness, which seriously lessens the attendance as winter progresses. Although attention has frequently been called to the vitiated atmosphere that greets the nostrils on entering many of our playhouses, nothing apparently is done to improve it.

It would be to the interest of managers to employ experts to suggest means whereby the theaters could be thoroughly ventilated and the air oxygenized so as to inspire the audience, enhancing their enjoyment and inspiring them with a desire to return. Many of our places of public amusement, even those frequented by the most cultivated people are hermetically closed directly a performance terminates, to be reopened only when another begins, and the atmosphere offered to their patrons is simply poisonous. —New York Herald.



BRUNS AND NINA.
Two Versatile Vaudeville Artists.

ful to the children. Lenoire's miniature theater is also pleasing to the little ones. Joe Cranner, the rubberneck and elastic skin man, is the leading feature of the comic halls.

A New Opera House.

The new Auditorium Theater at Pocatello, Idaho, will be opened by the Boston Lyric Opera Company on Jan. 23 and 24. This new house is one of the handsomest and best appointed places of amusement on the Pacific coast. It will have a parquette, dress circle, balcony and gallery, with a total seating capacity of 1,000; it will be equipped with first-class scenery, will be lighted by electricity, heated by hot air with perfect ventilation, and be provided with an abundance of commodious dressing-rooms well warmed and lighted and equipped with convenient facilities necessary for the comfort of occupants; the stage will be 27 x 50 feet; height to gridiron, 47 feet.

Colonel Geo. A. Hannaford, a manager of experience, has secured a six years' lease of the house, and will give it his personal attention. George Bush, licensed city bill poster, is the official bill poster of the new house. Mr. Bush has an abundance of stands, located in the best positions in the city, and can display nearly 1,000 sheets.

Sunday Theatricals Defended.

Judge Jacobs, of the Arapahoe County Court, at Denver, Colo., last week, declared in favor of Sunday theatricals in discharging the Denver managers arrested for opening their theaters on Sundays.

THE BILLBOARD.

Refinement of Vaudeville.

Refinement is pasted all over American vaudeville. A hypocritical mind may be imposed occasionally to see how much of refinement there can be without taste. The man who first used the label "refined" in this connection really meant to say "decent." But "decent" was too close to "indecent" for his nervous eye. In fact, it seemed almost as bad. But if "decent" originally signified that which is becoming, clean, as it did in American vaudeville is entitled in journalism to be called refined.

In the first place, the theaters are models of cleanliness. The white and gold of the woodwork, the garish red of the upholstery always spotless. The managers do not wait a year to redecorate their houses, but remove each sign of wear as soon as it shows. Noddy in the employ of the theater, from the manager to the boy that carries ice water, is excused if he pass over a paper bag that has been dropped by some lunch bearing and for. Behind the scenes there is the same immaculateness. How lonely the old-time amateur actor, who has condescended to use the lustre of his art on vaudeville, must feel in these surroundings. Even the scene-shifters look naturally spruce. There are fifty employees attached to a house, and each one looks cleaner than his mate. The boy in the Tuxedo suit, who puts out the cards, announcing the acts, wears a frilled shirt front that looks like a surprise. I have never seen the proprietor, but I feel that his cleanliness must be the dazzling whiteness of his sudden snow.

Best of all, the performers must be clean in song, speech and action. Not only are improper double-meanings unheard in vaudeville, but words like "sleb" and "damn" are forbidden by formidable cautions hung in the dressing rooms. *Ainslee's Magazine*

New Dramatization.

The pretty story, "The Redemption of David Carson," by the Rev. Charles F. Goss, of Cincinnati, is to be dramatized for Julia Marlowe. An arrangement of that kind was effected last week. It is probable that Paul Foster, the now famous playwright, whose "When Nighthood Was in Flower" and "Sweet Nell of Old Brumby," have proved such great successes, will undertake the task of putting the novel in dramatic shape. It will be a study in temptation.

Dramatic.

Wilbur Mack will try one-night stands with eight people. He is disgusted with repertoire, Dorothy Mayon will be ahead of him.

Travers Vale, the Australian play girl, has accepted a position as stage director with the Curtis Comedy Company, which is producing three of his plays.

Miss Virginia Jackson, an actress of the M. H. Birnboim Stock Company, died December 15, at Newark, N. J., of peritonitis. Miss Jackson's home was in San Francisco. For the past three years she was with the Colgate Tea Theater Stock Company, accepting an engagement with the Abell-Birnboim Company two weeks ago.

The Donaldson Litho Company wishes to warn theater managers that Sydney Arnold, of Philadelphia, has no right to use the title "Two Merry Tramps." They aver that name is copyrighted, and that they own all right and title to same, which they have leased for a term of years to M. E. Rice. The Donaldson Company will prosecute any person using or aiding and abetting the use of said title, save only M. E. Rice or his agents.

The "Slightly Romance of Marsac," the comedy in three acts, by Molly Elliott Seawell and William Young, which was presented in this city for the first time on December 3, at the Theater Republic as a vehicle for exploiting Mabel Arbuckle as a star, will, after the performance on December 29, temporarily cease to appear. The managers next announce that they are compelled to disband the company because of their failure to secure a theater in this city.

Minstrels.

Alice Richards joined Kallfield's Minstrels Dec. 10.

"The Billboard" is gaining ground in the United States.

Albert W. Downs, the tenor soloist, is organizing Brown's Minstrels at Lacrosse, N. H. S. L. Schaeffer, manager of the Liberty Minstrels, is organizing at South Bethlehem, Pa.

It was rumored last week that the Al G. Field Minstrels would go to the coast, and that J. M. J. Kane would pilot the tour.

Amazon Bros. (Mons. La Place), proprietor of a minstrel show of twelve people all told, is making money in the small towns of Ohio.

Leon Washburn carries five horses and five well carts with his minstrel show. They are used in parade daily, and are very effective.

Leon Washburn writes that his minstrel company is doing excellently. He is going to keep it out all summer, if he has to send it to the North Pole.

"The Billboard," as its name implies, is devoted largely to the agents and advertising of the business, but we are always glad to hear from performers.

Harrison Bros. Shows continue to turn people away nightly, and it is a common occurrence to stand people up at matinees. This is the greatest real negro minstrels in America, and the most successful. The beauty of it all is, too, that Hugh and Jim Harrison deserve the great good luck that is attending them. Two better hearted, whole-souled fellows never lived.

"Billy" Emerson, the once noted minstrel, fled out in the Superior Court at Cincinnati, Dec. 17, against the Times-Star, asking for \$100 damages. The action is based upon publication by that paper in which it was asserted that Emerson had become so confirmed in the drunk habit that he was a drunkard, and therefore not able to earn a living on the stage. It was also asserted that he had lost his reason, and the authorities were about to take charge of him.

A New York dispatch announces that Ezra Kendall, the monologuist, now appearing in that city, intends leaving for Chicago soon where he intends to institute a suit for \$40,000 damages against Billy West, the minstrel man. The cause of the contemplated suit dates back to Kendall's retirement from West's Minstrels two seasons ago. Kendall maintains that his dismissal has damaged him professionally to the amount that will be claimed in the suit.

Vaudeville.

Jack Sydelle, Rose's brother, makes a good agent. He is a Covington (Ky.) boy.

The Two Mexicos are at Xemla, D. Their juggling, card tricks and dog act have all been greatly elaborated and improved.

The Hawkeyes, character and musical sketch team, is now starring in repertory, under the management of Ralph N. Gould.

Matt Flynn, of the Itg Sensat on Company, is next year going to put out a mammoth

edy. He is whooping things up ahead of "The Female Drummer."

Lem Washburn opens his "Mysterious Woman" company, thoroughly reorganized and reinforced with a dozen pretty chorus girls, shortly. It will play three-night and week stands.

Philip Heege, a member of the Cleveland 101 police force, died at his home in the Forest City Dec. 16, after a long illness. Asthma was the cause of his death. The dead policeman was the father of the late Gus Heege, who introduced the first Swedish dialect comedian to the American stage. The elder Heege was some years ago a member of the German Stock Company in Cleveland. The deceased was 63 years old, and had lived in this country for the last 50 years.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jackson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jackson, whose portraits appear in this issue, have appeared in the vaudeville theaters for the past three years. They have two delightful sketches, entitled "A Married Man" and "A Bachelor's Home"—both written by Mr. Jackson.

This couple has long been in repertory and stock companies, and acknowledge, after their long course of studying, rehearsing and acting, that vaudeville is a snap.

Mr. Jackson has written many successful plays, and is acknowledged to be one of the best stage managers and producers in the country. The brilliant couple recently made a big hit at the Orpheum, San Francisco, and will soon be seen in the Eastern circuits.

Morals of Chicago.

The Mothers' Council of Chicago held a meeting last week and passed resolutions con-

cerning the.....
E. W. BAYLIS,
Prop.

STAG

Cafe and Restaurant,
418 and 426 Vine St.,
CINCINNATI.

444

The Most Popular Theatrical Place
in the City.

When in Chicago, be sure and stop at the
CONTINENTAL HOTEL,
0 0 0 0
The Home of All Professionals.
Only American Hotel for \$2 per day in the city.
Cor. Wabash Avenue and Madison Street.
HENRY PEARSON, Mgr. W. H. PORT, Prop.

HOTEL RAND
CINCINNATI, OHIO.
European Plan. Professional Headquarters

Elegant Rooms. Free Baths. Splendid Table. Nice
Lunch after the Show.

JEFFERSON HOTEL,
Nos. 915, 917, 919 Walnut St., Cincinnati, O.
Our bar is stocked with the best. The Old
Veteran, JIM DOUGLAS, Superintendent.
FRITZ SCHIELE, Proprietor.

STROSS' HOTEL
Home for Professional People,
24-26 W. TWELFTH ST.,
CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Theatrical Routes.

All theatrical agents are requested to send their route lists one week in advance to "The Billboard." We desire to make the list as complete as possible.

HOYT'S COMEDY COMPANY, H. G. ALTON, Manager—Montgomery, Ala., Dec. 17 to 22; Americus, Ga., Dec. 24 to 29; Columbus, Ga., Dec. 31 to Jan. 5.

COMING
EVENTS

Are
Accurately and Reliably
Foreshadowed
in

"The Billboard."

The dates, towns and officers of all the future events are accurately chronicled months in advance of their happening, especially:



Fairs,
Street Fairs,
Expositions,
Food Shows,
Fetes,
Carnivals,
Celebrations,
Re-Unions,
Conclaves,
Conventions,
Horse Shows,
Bench Shows,
Poultry Shows
and...
Race Meets.

MR. AND MRS. HARRY JACKSON.



one-night show that will skin the largest Uncle Tom's Cabin now on the road, to death.

Wm. Irwin, the renowned head-balancer, was a "Billboard" caller December 29. He arranged to make his permanent address in our care. Mr. Irwin is arranging an entirely new act, with new apparatus, etc., that will be a wonder.

The Christmas Clipper was by long odds the best issue the paper has ever put out in all its forty-eight long years of existence. The Frank Queen Publishing Company has made a great acquisition in Albert J. Horie. It is to be hoped that they appreciate his services.

The Empire Vaudevillians commenced an engagement of eight weeks over the Keith and Proctor circuits last week. It was the intention of the management to play but sixteen weeks, but the business being such that return dates have been arranged which will extend the season. Manager F. E. Morse and Business Manager Jule Delmar will make their headquarters in Boston during this period.

Farce-Comedy.

Parson & Willard joined Royer Bros. at Massillon, O., Dec. 17.

P. M. King is now manager of "The Jolly Romances" company. The company is touring Alabama at present.

Philip Phillips is negotiating with J. H. Flynn for the rights to "Hogan's Alley" for the season of 1901-1902. Dick Little will be the agent.

Allen Murray McPhail is one of the best agents that ever went ahead of a farce-com-

edying the bill boards and denouncing them as a menace to the morals of the city. Think of bill boards injuring the morals of Chicago! The bill boards are bad enough, but if the Mothers' Council really wants to do something it can find more important moral problems—Des Moines State Register.

Defense of Billboards.

The crusade against bill boards in some parts of the country is so unjust and uncalled for that upon careful consideration the propositions of these crusaders becomes an exaggerated absurdity. They attack the presence of bill boards on the ground that upon them are frequently displayed indecent posters. If these persons really think that the bill boards are the cause of a very great proportion of the sorrows, sins and crimes of mortal beings, they are either the victims of delusion or they are woefully ignorant of the sociological and criminological status of society and the affairs of men. When the chief causes to which are commonly attributed the murders, robberies and all other manner of crime have been attended to, then it will be time to take up the abolition of the bill boards. The fact that not one-half of one per cent of the posters put on bill boards are indecent, and the proposition to deprive the other ninety-nine and one-half per cent of the right to be seen, is about as sensible as a proposition to abolish the newspapers of a community because of a certain class of advertising within its columns. We are ready to encourage all efforts towards the elimination of indecent and improper advertising, but we can not endorse the wholesale annihilation of a profitable legitimate and respectable business when the objection itself can be easily removed without such a wanton procedure. Perry (la.) Chief-Reporter.

THE BILLBOARD.

Buffalo Foyers.

Buffalo, N. Y.—Kellar, the magician, was the mystifier at the Star Theater, Dec. 17 to 19, to good returns. His many features were as mysterious as ever, especially the cabinet act. He was ably assisted by Princess Karrae. Coming: Sarah Cowell La Moyn, Dec. 24 to 26; Jerome Syke's "Foxy Quiller," Dec. 27 to 29. "East Lynne" at the Teek Theater, Dec. 17 to 22, did an excellent business. As Lady Isabel, Sarah Truxas has a part that is well adapted to her line of acting, and she does it full justice. M. L. Alsop shows too much "himself" and not the character he represents. His Carlyle was fair. H. R. Richardson, when he plays the villain, it is done to perfection, and Sir Francis Levison received his share. Masson, Hudson Gardner and the balance of the cast did nicely. "A Night Off," under the auspices of the Mystic Shrines, Dec. 18, for a benefit to the Newsboys' Home, broke in the week. "The Great Ruby," underlined Dec. 24 to 29. "Two Little Vagrants," at the Lyceum Theater, Dec. 17 to 22, did a fine business. Fan Fan and Claude, as played by Neva Harrison and Lotta Briscoe were headliners in the acting of the supporting company. A vein of comedy runs through the play, which is lively, and keeps the house in good humor. The smaller parts were well taken, and the play caught on well, but Mildred Holland was missed in her old stand-by. "The Dairy Farm" comes Dec. 24 to 29. Wegeforth's Court Street Theater presented Clark Bros.' Royal Burlesques to crammed houses, Dec. 17 to 22. A sandwich of good variety turns between the sketches "made good" by John Staley, Chas. Kelly and May Adams in their old sketch, were fair. The "Twelve Mignonettes," by the company, gave a Maypole dance. Coulter and Starr, fair. Edgar Bibby and Florence Hughes were a little overdrawn in their tramp act. The Lazelles, flying ring, were "up in the air," and the ballads of Judson Williams took well. Rose Hill's English Folly Company next week. Shea's Garden Theater closed for extensive repairs, the first time since it opened. Next week a big vaudeville is promised. Wonderland Theater. Harry Harrison, the human ostrich, was wonderful. Madame Jeanetta, paper worker; Vivian Wood, male impersonator; Chas. Leonard, barnyard imitations; Ogal and Delmo, jugglers, and May Dillon, and The Girl With the Auburn Hair made up the bill. Good houses the result. Dec. 17 to 22, William C. Masson, of the Shubert Stock, at the Teek, did a quick piece of work in taking the villain's part in "The Span of Life" at the Baker Theater, Rochester, N. Y., and having only three hours in which to prepare, and he did well. "The Billboard" Christmas number is receiving congratulations on its fair appearance. Joseph Girard receives a benefit at the Lyceum Jan. 2 and 3. He lately managed Girard's Family Theater, which came to grief. Buffalo's opera season occurs Jan. 14 to 16. Sunday concerts still draw, and the "sacred" music soothes the soul. "The Passion Play" at the Star, Dec. 16, packed the house.

JOHN S. RICHARDSON.

Buffalo, N. Y.

Salaries in Vaudeville.

"Higher salaries are now paid to individual performers in the modern vaudeville than were dreamed of in the old days of the variety show, which was the precursor of refined vaudeville. The most insignificant act in a bill costs at least forty dollars per week. (If you chanced on some of these you might think it would be worth forty to keep them out of the theater.) The less important acts, those that appear in full force at the supper show, cost from fifty to ninety dollars per week. The stalwart remainder which constitutes the real force of the bill receives salaries running from \$250 to \$1,000 per week. The last is a top-notch figure, and it is reached no oftener than can be helped. Do not forget that these salaries are for engagements of from twenty to fifty-two weeks, according to the value and the luck of performers.

"Competent acts usually can book thirty weeks of the year. Again, at a very popular theater, an act may draw \$100 a week, while at a smaller theater the same act will draw only \$55. Performers booked only for a small number of weeks in vaudeville often play in the cheap variety houses. These are called hide-away dates. Then many monologists and singers do turns at clubs after theater hours at profitable terms. The late J. W. Kelly, whose salary was at least \$300 a week, is known to have earned as much as \$700 above this figure at club entertainments. He was worth it—we shall not see his peer in many a long day.

"To compare present conditions with those of the past: A monologist of the J. W. Kelly type usually received \$50 a week twenty-five years ago. To-day he can often draw ten times that figure. What is more, his salary is safe, because the vaudeville manager is a conservative man of business, and not of the fly-by-night species that has made theater people the dread of creditors. Again, the average salary for a song and dance team years ago was \$50; to-day it is more often \$250. A more sensational jump was made by Ching Ling Foo, the Chinese conjurer. A couple of years ago, when he came to this country, he had difficulty in securing an engagement. Finally he was booked for cities outside of New York, at \$200 per week, railroad fares not included. His novel magic fetched good houses and the managers booked him. Eight months later he was being booked at \$1,000 per week and railroad fares paid. As an indication of the inducement that leads the legitimate actor into vaudeville, here is the case of William Harcourt and Alice Fisher. Both of them, while

not possessing the peculiar endowment of stars, have a certain reputation in leading roles. In the legitimate, it may be ventured, that each of them received from \$150 to \$200 per week. They played perhaps thirty weeks in the year. In vaudeville they commanded together \$300 per week. To be sure, they had to appear twice a day, and for each appearance they spent about an hour in the theater. In the legitimate they must be at least three hours in the theater each night, and there for one or two matinees in the week. Furthermore, in vaudeville they get an amount of advertising that could be had only as stars in the legitimate. They are but a type, and must not be considered an exception.—Ainslee's.

A Peculiar Suicide.

Before taking his life in Huffum & Perrigo's undertaking establishment in Chicago, Wednesday night, William H. Durr, a former theatrical manager, and prominent member of the Lodge of Elks, sent invitations to those whom he most desired to attend his funeral. The suicide had been carefully planned. Surrounded by coffins, one of which he had pointed out as his choice, and with the proprietor and an assistant standing not ten feet away, Durr sent a bullet into his brain. He left a note stating that lack of work and financial difficulties impelled him to the deed. Durr came to the undertaking rooms at 7 o'clock in the evening and began talking to Mr. Huffum, an intimate friend and prominent lodge member. He seemed unusually lively and jovial, and gave no indication of his intentions to end his life. He went out

"In the United States there are about sixty-seven theaters devoted to vaudeville. There are two in Canada; and two are in process of being in London. With the exception of a few parks, where performances are given only in summer, almost all of these theaters are open the year round.

"Of such theaters, twelve are in Greater New York; seven are in Chicago; in the Eastern States there are thirty-four; in the Middle West and South, twenty-four, and on the Pacific coast there are two. There is none between Omaha and San Francisco.

"In order to keep these houses supplied with performers, from 650 to 700 acts are required. An act may be a sweet girl singing tearful ballads of love and parting; it may be a pair of knockabout comedians; it may be a well-known legitimate actor and his company of three or four; or it may be a man with trained elephants. In answer to this demand there is a supply of 1,500 acts. Half of this number is made up of people that get along indifferently or not at all. You may be sure that the latter consider the vaudeville business to be in a very bad way.

"As a fact, several millions stand invested in vaudeville to-day. Of the managers, at least one is a millionaire, and he has this advantage over many millionaires, in that he passes nearly all his time on his yacht. His wife has spent a small fortune in collecting pictures of the Madonna and of the Holy Family by old masters. At least ten others have made enough money to convince them of the utter fallacy of the income tax. As a cap of cream to this pudding is the security of a fortune made in vaudeville. In the legitimate a manager has to risk a large

wyn, Chester County, Pa., at the age of 50 years. Mr. Zimmerman's health had been shattered since his accident in New York four years ago, when he broke his ankle while alighting from a street car.

An important invention for theatrical architecture has been achieved by a Russian engineer, Prince A. T. Dahvachoff. It has been practically made use of for the first time at the newly constructed National Theater in the Alexander Park at St. Petersburg. This invention consists of an electrical apparatus manipulated from the stage, by which, at one touch, all doors and exits are opened towards the outside. In turn signaling apparatus stationed about the house places the audience in communication with this apparatus on the stage, by which a custodian is always on duty ready to act on call. This invention insures the audience against the effects of any panic or over crowding.

CINCINNATI THEATRES.

WALNUT | Matinees Thurs., Sat., Sun.
Prices, 15c, 25c, 35c, 50c.
HOYT'S GREATEST SUCCESS,

"A TEXAS STEER."
Next Week—Gertrude Coughlin in "Vanity Fair."

HEUCK'S OPERA HOUSE.

HOYT'S
"A BLACK SHEEP."
Matinees Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday. Next Week—"The Dairy Farm."



to a restaurant with the undertaker and ate dinner.

When he returned he sat down at a desk and wrote three notes. One was to Mr. Huffum, in which he explained the reason for his act. The other two were as follows:

"Chicago, Dec. 19, 1900.

"Mrs. J. S. Donnell, 81 West Fourth street, Mansfield, O.—Madame: Your nephew, William Durr, suicided to-day. Will you come to the funeral Sunday? Body at my morgue. Body at my funeral. Body at my grave."—J. WHITTIER HUFFUM."

"Chicago, Dec. 19, 1900.

"To Dolline Cole, Descriptive Vocalist, 209 East Fourteenth street, New York City—Your husband suicided to-day. Will you come on? Service Sunday. Body at my place. Wire immediately."—J. WHITTIER HUFFUM."

Durr placed the missive in an envelope, which he sealed and walked back into the show room, where the undertaker and his assistant were working.

"This is the casket I like best," Durr said, pointing out a black broadcloth of inexpensive make.

The backs of the two men were turned to him, and, without giving the slightest warning, he shot himself, dying almost instantly. Mr. Durr was 50 years of age, and had lived in Chicago about eighteen months. His wife is an actress, whose stage name is Dolline Cole. The funeral was held in the lodge room of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks No. 4 on Sunday afternoon.

Although "The Billboard" is chiefly devoted to the agents' end of the business, we are always glad to hear from actors and actresses.

slice of his capital frequently twice and sometimes three times in a season of about thirty weeks. Once a vaudeville business has been built the enterprise takes much of the stability of a department store."—Ainslee's.

Gossip.

Jean De Reoke arrived at New York on the Kaiser Wilhelm Der Grosse December 20.

"The Billboard" particularly wants to hear from the advertising agent of each and every theater.

Raphael Navarro, manager of the Brooklyn Academy of Music, is considering a pantomime show.

Clem Kerr contracted with "The Trapper's Daughter" company, and then ducked, leaving the company in bad shape.

Kaufield's Minstrels are playing to poor business in Indiana. They expect better business in Illinois towns next week.

Ben Pfann left the "Hogan's Alley" company suddenly. Fisher, the manager, makes ugly charges. He was compelled to cancel many towns and change his route.

Boston's new theater, the Colonial, was formally opened to the public last Thursday night before a large and fashionable audience. Helen Hur was the attraction, and it was given with remarkable smoothness and artistic effect. The best seats in this house are \$2, which is fifty cents higher than the best Boston prices heretofore.

E. E. Zimmerman, the well-known theatrical manager, is dead at the residence of his brother, George S. Zimmerman, at Ber-

COLUMBIA | Matinees EVERY DAY
All Seats 25c.
ROBERT HILLIARD & CO. IN

The LITTLEST GIRL
RIGHT OTHER ACTS.
Next Week—Fulgata's Stars.

LYCEUM THEATER. Week of
HOUDINI DRUGS.
DENVER EXPRESS.

Matinees Daily. Lady with or without this coupon can secure reserved seat to Dress Circle or Balcony for any matinee to "Denver Express." Next Week—Night Before Christmas.

ROBINSON'S OPERA HOUSE.
BALDWIN MURVILLE STOCK CO.
The Banker's Daughter.

A great hit. Matinees Sunday, Monday, Friday, Saturday. Prices: Matinees, all seats 10c; nights, 10c and 25c. Next Week—Nell Gwynne.

HECK'S Wonder World and Theater.
Vine St., near Sixth.
Spectacular Christmas Production of

"CINDERELLA."
10c—4 Cujo Halls. 2 Theater Shows—10c—

PEOPLE'S THEATER. Week of
REILLY AND WOODS' BIG SHOW.
Matinees Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.
Next Week—Social Melodeons.

FAIR — DEPARTMENT.

Oddest Show of All.

The most peculiar show that has attracted attention in a long time is a "cat show" to be held in Rochester, N. Y., in January. It is expected that others besides old maids will patronize the enterprise, which will draw because of its novelty. Many people think that a cat has no affection. It is a fact that they get attached to places instead of persons. Frequently when families move away, the house cat stays behind, but the admirers of the feline tribe resent this tenth and assert that pussy has real love for its friends. The object of the show is to obtain sufficient money to give some worthy Rochester girl a scholarship in Wellesley College. Among the patronesses of the affair are many of the leading society women of Rochester.

Ernest Seton Thompson tells the story of a cat that drove a she-bear from a hotel in Yellowstone Park and the bear never came back.

Courageous and affectionate, the cat is also very intelligent, and many are the stories told of the reasoning powers of these domestic pets; and they are true, too.

Asia is the home of the long-haired cat; the short-haired cat comes from Egypt. The Asiatic cats and the African cats are very different in disposition and character, but they both have the one characteristic of which the cat might stand as the emblem—Independence. Should not American women, therefore, be interested in cats?

Arrangements for the cat show are being perfected rapidly. Already a number of entries have been made, among which are some very remarkable specimens.

A Legal Question.

Fred Putt, a street man now in the South, complains in a letter to "The Billboard" of the alleged unfair treatment of street men at street fairs. He raises the question as to whether the authorities of a town can give the exclusive right to the public streets to any individual. He claims that they have no right to sell exclusive privileges and shut out others who may be in the same line of business. He draws a distinction between a street fair and an enclosed fair ground, the latter, according to his idea, being private property, while the former belongs to the entire community. A well-known theatrical lawyer of Cincinnati, when asked about the matter, gave it as his opinion that the proper authorities could grant such exclusive privileges, but the question is an interesting one, and it might be well for Mr. Putt and his friends to make a test case. The outcome would be watched with interest by all street fair people. City officials have a habit of doing what they please in such cases as that put by Mr. Putt, whether it be strictly according to the law or not.

Largest Flag in Milwaukee.

The Stars and Stripes from the first time the five points have dotted the blue field of the American emblem, have waved proudly over many battles, buildings, homes of State and public gatherings. To Frank C. Hostock, the animal king of America, an Englishman by birth and an American by choice, belongs the proud distinction of having erected and unfurled in Milwaukee the largest American flag ever sewed by patriotic workmen. This flag is circular in formation, and forms the entire covering of the vast interior of the old Panorama Building, now known as the Zoo. Some idea of its mammoth proportions can be conveyed when it is known that it measures 140 feet in diameter, 560 feet in circumference and contains 8,000 yards of the very finest of flag bunting. The manufacturers of this flag assert that the blue field itself, which is 32 feet in diameter, is larger than any American flag to-day in existence, the stars themselves being larger than any ordinary flag used for decorative purposes. Mr. Hostock is now booking the fair season of 1901. He is prepared to furnish fair managers with all kinds of special attractions from wild animals to merry-go-rounds.

Pastor Denounces "Midway" Vice

The Rev. Joseph Howell, pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Hamilton Square, a village about four miles from Trenton, N. J., preached on Sunday to a congregation which packed even the aisles and vestibule, a sermon in denunciation of the immoral shows of the "Midway" at this year's exhibition of the Interstate Fair. Mr. Howell declared that the promise made the committee of the Ministerial Union by the fair officials that the obscene shows complained of last year would not be tolerated in the exhibition of 1900, had not been kept. He had made a close personal investigation of these sideshows and drinking resorts and had found them infamously vile and degrading. "The sideshows," he said, "had three divisions. The first was the insulting introduction; second, the ten-cent

admission at the first department, which was very lewd; and, third, the obscene introduction to the inner department for the fee of twenty-five cents. This last exhibition was the most licentious and immoral of which I have ever heard. I went into the saloons under the grand stands. When I entered the one to the north end it seemed that I had stepped into the vestibule of hell." The speaker paid a high compliment to the fair as a fair, saying that the exhibits were of the best, and that it was a great educator, but that these dark shadows had obscured and defaced the brightness of its record. The sermon has excited deep interest throughout Trenton and the vicinity, and seems likely to waken to energetic life dormant moral forces which may make themselves felt. —*N. Y. Herald*.

Balloon Ascensions.

William H. Tibbils takes issue with the correspondent who claimed that the balloon chute nearly always lights in the lot. Mr. Tibbils says that he saw thirty ascensions last summer and never did a balloon or aerostat light nearer than half a mile from the stack where the balloon was started from.

Not His Experience.

To the Editor of "The Billboard":

Dear Sir—The Christmas "Billboard" to hand, and allow me to congratulate you on appearance and growth.

I was surprised at an article by one gentleman (fair promoter, I judge), roundly scorning committees for dishonesty, refusal to pay just claims, &c. My lines must have been cast indeed in pleasant places, for in a lifetime devoted to directing public entertainments, I have never met with a committee of that kind. My impression has always been that the gentlemen connected with an enterprise for the betterment of a city

assisted. They possess the knowledge and experience. Blitz must have thought they were all like Gaskill.

Pleasures of Eating.

G. Edward Fuller, assistant superintendent, with Frederic W. Taylor, superintendent, in charge of the division of Foods and their Accessories at the Pan-American Exposition, writes briefly as follows upon the subject of foods:

Honest investigation serves to take the conceit out of us as we discover how crude are some of our eating habits when examined in the light reflected from older, and, perhaps, in some cases, inferior civilizations. Theodore Child, of savory memory, intimated that Brillat Savarin understood little about eating, though he knew how to talk of it, and my experience is that to know whom to talk to is quite a lesson in self-restraint. There is nothing more unfeeling than descanting upon the pleasures of the table to the dyspeptic, or the person with an inert palate. However, we must remember that the term palate is now but a figure of speech, inasmuch as it has been determined that the tongue is the seat of tasting in three divisions: the tip responding to acids and pungent things; the middle sensible to sweet and bitter, while the back part devotes itself to the flavors emanating from fatty substances. When the butter on the bread is good, or when we have sugar on it, we may now be permitted to eat it bitter side down.

The Malays have a proverb: "Get best what you like to eat, for you are always sure of what you don't like," and the Japanese have one: "If a man declares he has never taken anything but delicious food, the truth will be shown in his appearance. If he is stout and well looking, then may he be credited, but if, on the contrary, he is poor and lean, then it is impossible that he should have lived on food good for his sustenance."

To many the division between "foods" and "food accessories" is a hazy one, but there is a pronounced distinction, and the new

The Speed Ring.

The remains of John Neal, the well-known trainer, were interred at Highland Cemetery, overlooking the Latona Race Track, Covington, Ky., Dec. 19. Neal left a wife and small daughter. His estate consists of one horse, Sauterne.

New Orleans, Dec. 18.—The stewards of the Crescent City Jockey Club this afternoon took action that cut pretty close at home. Tony Licavoli, who always has had the restaurant privileges at the fair grounds, is now on the track. The peculiar running of his mare, Dennis Riva, has finally become too much for the officials, and, pending an investigation thereon, Mr. Licavoli, or, as the official order puts it, the stable of Mr. Licavoli and his trainer, W. Harley, are suspended.

San Francisco, Dec. 18.—Ed Corrigan will sell at auction next month every horse he has in training and all his two-year-olds, save a few that he has selected for his campaign in England. The date for the sale is not set, but it will probably be held about Jan. 28 at the Oriental Exchange, in this city.

San Francisco, Dec. 18.—Several of the supervisors of San Mateo County have given evidence lately of strong prejudice against racing, and an ordinance has been introduced which, if passed, would close up Tanforan track. Still most of the members are liberal men, and it is hoped that the measure will be killed.

"From what I can learn," remarked a prominent horseman who is on intimate terms with the directors of the Jockey Club, "there is no danger of the ordinance passing. The supervisors are inclined to encourage racing, but this petition has been presented, and they have got to take some action. It would be almost a crime to close such a beautiful track as this. When it is finished there will not be a prettier racing spot in this country than Tanforan."

Colonel Applegate has joined the regulars at Tanforan, having an interest in two books in the ring.

Tony Cook and Caesar Young found the game too tough, and Joe Yeager and Gus Blum hung up stakes on vacated boxes.

Will S. Heck will have one free street fair company on the road next year.

Notes.

The Kalamazoo Balloon Company, Kalamazoo, Mich., is now booking the fair season of 1901. G. Russo is manager.

The Pan-American Exposition is being exceedingly well advertised. The Bureau of Publicity is doing most excellent work.

The Winter Carnival Company is the title of a four-car Midway Company now touring the South. It is under the management of P. J. Sturgis.

Work on Frank Costello's building at the Pan-American Exposition is progressing with wonderful rapidity. It will be commodious and imposing.

Costello's trained wild beasts at the Pan-American Exposition will be the talk of the country. Nothing quite so wonderful has ever yet been seen in America.

Frank Gaskill says his circuit of fairs will cover twenty-eight weeks next season, and he wants promoters and features. The funny part of it is, too, that he will get all the people he needs.

The Fall Festival Association, of Cincinnati, has requested Manager Will S. Heck, of Cincinnati, to submit them a proposition to manage the Midway next season and furnish all the attractions.

John L. Jones, manager of the Ferris Wheel Company, playing street fairs in the South, warns showmen and streetmen to keep away from La Grange, Ga. He says that everyone who was in that town this year was badly treated.

Our fair list begins with this issue. We want managers and secretaries of fairs everywhere to help us maintain the same high standard of accuracy that has marked this feature of our columns in past years, and to surpass our former achievements, if possible.

The many friends of Mrs. H. McCall Trays, who has a national fame as a decorator and director of floral parades, Besta pageants and Battle of Flowers, will be glad to learn that she is convalescent after a long illness. She expects to resume work in the near future.

A very effective way for the small town to advertise itself is to have a few of its advantages printed on envelopes and all the inhabitants take a pride in using the envelopes. They should be well printed, and, if possible, illustrated. When printed in large quantities, the cost would be only a trifle more than the blank envelopes.

One of the reasons for the failure of street fairs last season was the fact that they were not projected far enough in advance. It takes time to perfect the numberless details of organization. It takes time to properly advertise the functions. It can not spring up in a single night like a mushroom. Any society or municipality that attempts to pull one off short of ten weeks from its inception is deliberately courting failure.

Henry E. Dixey will play the leading role in "The Burgomaster" when that musical comedy goes into New York for a run on Dec. 31. The managers of the company, being Chicago men, expect some opposition to their invasion of the metropolis. However, their success in other cities has been so great that they do not hesitate to take on the handicap.

Where the Crowds Throng Wouldst thou Know? Yea?

Then hearken unto "The Billboard." Verily we say unto thee "The Billboard" is a mine of information to the person who seeketh his fellow man in large bunches, whether to distribute tracts to him, or to sell him a gold brick.

were the very best and most upright citizens of that city, and would always cheerfully liquidate and make good all promises. All that is required of the conductor or entertainer is to be faithful and continuously labor for the good of the city and celebration. Do this, and I am sure no trouble will ever be met with in settlements.

Such, I am thankful to state, has been my experience, without exception, and I have never had a signed contract with a city or committee in my life. Very truly yours,

GEO. D. BENSON.

Laporte, Ind.

Beck's Invitation.

Louis J. Beck, whose new enterprise in Indianapolis was referred to in "The Billboard" last week, issued handsome red invitations to the newspaper fraternity of the Hoosier Capital, as follows:

I have arranged with Moy Kee, the celebrated Chinese caterer, to set an elaborate celestial lunch for my newspaper friends, of whom I am pleased to consider you one. I sincerely trust you will allow nothing to prevent you from accepting this invitation. The luncheon will be set in the banquet room of Moy Kee's establishment, 212 Indiana avenue, time 11 o'clock Sunday night, December 23, 1900.

If you remain nway, you will miss "A New Sensation." Yours for publicity.

LOUIS J. BECK.

Blitz's Charges.

Sigmar Blitz's charges against street fair promoters in the Christmas Mirror was a gratuitous and uncalled-for affront to a class of hustling, deserving men. The street fair promoters of last year worked hard for every cent they got. Not one of them had any more money than the laws allow at the end of the season. Most of them are able, capable men. Take Hostock, Benson, Pontius, Werner, Gray, Allen, White, Heck, Sturgis, Mundy, Lockwood, Davis & Co., Huffman or any of the many others in the field, and they will all get more money out of a street fair for a lodge of Elks than the lodge could un-

THE BILLBOARD.



Mr. Bailey Talks.

Upon his arrival in New York the other day, James A. Bailey, the great showman, was interviewed by one of the New York papers. Among the interesting features of the talk were the following observations:

"The Greatest is doing better in Vienna than it did in Berlin. The show occupies a building there much larger than Madison Square Garden, with a dome modeled after that of St. Peter's, Rome. My wife and I live in the dome; so do 'Tedy' Hamilton and his wife, McCadden and his family, Harry Watkins and his wife and other heads of departments. All the other people belonging to the outfit are housed in the building. No, we had none of the difficulties that beset us at the London opening, although the property belongs to the Emperor. Beyond some red tape, there were no obstructions.

"The show trains proved a great curiosity to the German people. They swarmed about the advertising cars until they seemed to get a grip on what was coming after them, and then when we got in everything was blocked by the crowds. I had to have heavy detachments of police at some points in order to unload the cars.

"What abroad strikes me most vividly? Well, I think that it is neither cathedrals nor pictures—but as a man who has daily to do with a large number of men, I am impressed more by the evident superiority of the American workman over any of his grade or calling in the old world."

Big Show Venture.

The heart of Peter Sells is still with the white tents, and he will not forsake the sawdust and spangles even if he did retire from the show business while his divorce suit was pending. It is probable that there will be another big show in this country next year, and Mr. Sells will be in charge of it. Mr. James Bailey now has negotiations under way which looks toward the organization of another show to take the place of the Barnum-Bailey show now in Europe. Friday evening Mr. Sells said to a "Billboard" representative:

"Yes, I will be in the harness again next year. I may not be with the Forepaugh-Sells Show, but I will be out with the tents. I expected to hear from Mr. Bailey to-day that plans were completed for the organization of another big show to take the place of the great Barnum-Bailey show now in Europe, but so far I have not heard from him. In case this show is organized I will be with it, and if not, I will be with my brother Lewis in the Forepaugh-Sells Show. In case the new circus is organized it will be the greatest amusement enterprise in the country."

Goodrich Buys Out Royale.

Messrs. Goodrich and Southey, of the Goodrich, Huffman and Southey Shows, now in winter quarters at Bridgport, Conn., were in Indianapolis on the 18th. They bought all the ponies, dogs, wagons, harness and properties of the Royale Dog and Pony Circus. They shipped their new property to Bridgport. This show will feature "Prince, the Diving Dog" for outside attraction.

Peter Sells Vindicated.

The Sells divorce case is done and over with. Mr. Peter Sells has been completely vindicated. The attempt to besmirch his character failed utterly. His detractors were entirely routed, and Mrs. Sells goranigh less than Mr. Sells was willing to allow her before the trial. She would have avoided all of the notoriety of the trial and have had more money had she dealt with Mr. Sells alone.

Even in spite of all Mr. Sells has suffered at her hands he showed that he could still be generous yet, even magnanimous; for when all was lost he consented to a decree upon the grounds of gross neglect of duty.

There has been no doubt of the final outcome from the very beginning. The decision gives general satisfaction to everybody, with the possible exception of Joe Luker. It seems he was completely overlooked, and may have to go to work.

Mrs. Sells gets \$20,000, largely owing to her husband's liberality. No one believes the

court would have allowed her anything. She has to pay her attorneys out of the allowance, so there will not be much left.

A Close Shave.

Anyone who has ever been on the door will appreciate this:

A circus paid a flying visit to a small Northern town not long ago, and the price of admission was sixpence, children under ten years of age half price. It was Edith's tenth birthday, and her brother "Tom," aged thirteen, took her in the afternoon to see the show.

Arrived at the door, he put down ninepence and asked for two front seats.

"How old is the little girl?" asked the money taker doubtfully.

"Well," replied Master Tom, "this is her tenth birthday, but she was not born until rather late in the afternoon."

The money taker accepted the statement and handed him the tickets. But it was a close shave.—Spare Moments.

De Forest Davis has gotten into the advertising business in Columbus, O., and is doing well.

Mr. Lewis Sells left Columbus for New York, Dec. 15. He went East to meet Mr. Bailey.

The Sells Gray Shows will play Key West for a week. The season will close about Jan. 15.

Leon Washburn sold his calliope to Campbell Bros. He has very little circus property left.

It is said that Walter L. Main wants to sell or lease the Rheda Royal Show. He has it in Geneva.

Bob Hunting writes that the Christmas issue of "The Billboard" was like the vista of an old friend.

W. T. Spaeth, treasurer of the Forepaugh-Sells Shows, is in charge of the winter quarters at Columbus, O.

Steve Hetteling, programer with the Wallace Show last year, is an old mate with Kallfield's Minstrels.

Geo. Aiken, of the John Robinson Show, has gone South to join the show, and will stay until the show closes.

When you write us, stick to facts. If you want to exaggerate or swell things, send your letter to "close o'er fellers."

A Murray McPhail was a "Billboard" caller Dec. 13. His vacation of one week at home in Parkersburg was thoroughly enjoyed.

Davis Bros.' Shows is the name of a small one in the mountains of North Carolina. We heard of it last week for the first time.

The John Robinson Show closed their season at Milledgeville, Ga., on the 25th. They will be in winter quarters early next week.

Pell Mitchell, Box 66, Ravington, Tenn., wants a position as lithographer or programer with some circus. He has good references.

Major G. W. Elbe (Pawnee Bill) is still at Pawnee, Okla. The major owns more real estate in and around Pawnee than any other one person.

enlarged and improved, but that it will travel on wagons, as heretofore.

Stout and Pehnel are negotiating their show ready for next season. They promise a best class circus at popular prices. They will be heralded through the country as the Barr Bros.' Mammoth Shows.

Harry Morris has secured a long lease of the Acid and Music, New Orleans, and will convert it to the use of vaudeville and burlesque attractions, opening Dec. 30 with the Mayflower Burlesque company.

The Barlow's will tour Indiana and Ohio, and will open the last week in April, 1901. Edna and Emma Harlow are working on trying statutory and selecting comic and sentimental comedy acts for concert turn.

The veteran Charles Sivalls will be with the Sells-Forbes' Show again next season as railroad contracting agent. Mr. Sivalls has been spending several days in Cincinnati looking after a deal in which he is interested but the nature of which he is not yet ready to make public.

It is said that Sautelle claims to have cleared \$1,000 this last season and is willing to sell his show, including the head of stock and the use of his name and title forever, for \$16,000. As the show includes an elephant, two good lions, etc., the two statements seem to be irreconcilable.

Among others, "The Billboard" wrote to Ed. F. Davis for a description of his winter-quarters in Kalamazoo. The letter reached him at Winnemucca, Nevada. He answered in his customary chatty way. Thus is a description of the winter quarters. The seats fall down in Chicago line 6 and 8. So did I. So did the winter-quarters. The existing situation is still so great that it baffles description. Yours as Ed. F. Davis.

As an instance of how near right daily newspapers get names, the following is significant. The deposition of Harry Steeps, bill poster at Chattanooga, was read in the Sells at Columbus. Next day but one paper got Steeps' name right. Here are a few of the disguises in which it appeared. Harry Steeps, Harry Steep, Harry Steade, Harry S. Steep and Harry Zube. The former of the last three, however, appeared in a telegraphic report of the bad posture of the Cincinnati Times-Star, which had "Perry Straips."

A circus paid a flying visit to a small northern town not long ago, and the price of admission was sixpence, children under ten years of age half price. It was Edith's tenth birthday, and her brother Tom, aged thirteen, took her in the afternoon to see the show. Arrived at the door, he put down ninepence and asked for two front seats. "How old is the little girl?" asked the money taker doubtfully. "Well," replied Master Tom, "this is her tenth birthday, but she was not born until rather late in the afternoon." This is for tenth birthday, but she was not born until rather late in the afternoon. The money taker accepted the statement and handed him the tickets. But it was a close shave. —Under Spare Moments.

Engagements for 1901.

Ralph W. Peckham, ex-caller of the Ringling Bros.

L. S. Parrot, ex-caller of Buffaloe Bill's Wild West.

Charles Sivalls, railroad contractor with the Forepaugh-Sells Shows.

William B. Smart goes in several engagements with the Barr Bros. Shows.

T. Stanley Lewis, with Buckskin Bill as advertising agent of the show.

Clay Laebert, contractor with Ringling Bros. World's greatest Shows.

W. D. McIntire, broker, re-engaged as singer and talking clown for the Barlow Shows.

George H. Wyman, of Grand Rapids, Mich., goes as advance agent for the Barlow Show next season.

C. C. Wilson, general agent, railroad contractor, assistant manager, and trustee, Inc., with Harry Nickel Plate Shows.

Circus Routes.

BARNUM & BAILEY Vienna, Austria, definitely.

FRANK BASTIACK'S ZOO Week of Dec. 29, Indianapolis, Ind., indefinitely.

CLARK BROS. Laredo, Tex., Dec. 26.

GILLETTE'S Seattle, Fla., Dec. 24 and '28, Waldo, Dec. 25, Gainesville, Dec. 28, Howth, Dec. 29, Edin., Dec. 30.

KENNEDY BROS. WILD WEST SHOW Denmark, S. C., Dec. 28 and '29, Cleveland, Jan. 1 to 3; Mt. Vernon, Ga., Jan. 4 and '5, Atlanta, Ga., Jan. 10 to 12.

An Agent Wanted.

A. M. Gillett writes "The Billboard" from Greenville, Fla., that he wants an agent for his tent show. His address is Madison, Fla. This is a good chance for the right man.

Gossip.

Clark Bros. are going out on cars next season.

John Barton has left the Clark Bros. Shows.

E. M. Burk spent Dec. 11 to 29 in Cleveland, O.

Send us some gossip and news from winter quarters.

J. P. Fagan was a "Billboard" caller Dec. 13.

E. H. Polvin has been ill, but is able to be about again.

Ernest Haag's wagon shows will winter at Shreveport, La.

Ralph W. Peckham will spend the winter in Baraboo, Wis.

Dave Heitrich is spending a couple of weeks in Louisville, Ky.

A. M. Gillette wants an agent. See route in another column.

W. E. Franklin spent Christmas with his parents at Watska, Ill.

The Forepaugh-Sells Show has an office in Columbus at 236 Fifth avenue.

Oliver Scott has gone to his home at Heyerly, O., to spend the holidays.

W. C. Boyd is ahead of a theatrical attraction, "The Man From Mexico."

J. M. J. Kane, of the John Robinson Show, has gone to San Francisco, Cal.

Tedrow & Gettle bought three cages of Mrs. W. C. Perry at Columbus, Dec. 10.

This little column of chat and gossip is more widely read than you imagine.

H. S. Rowe is figuring on a No. 2 show, but it will be different from their No. 1.

It is now authoritatively stated that Walter L. Main will not go out next season.

Ben Cullen and Hop Adams, of the John Robinson Show, are visiting in Cincinnati.

Doc. Parkhurst writes that the Christmas issue of "The Billboard" was the best ever.

Allen Richards, of Columbus, joined Kallfield's Minstrels at Shelbyville, Ind., Dec. 19.

Keep your copies of "The Billboard" on file for future reference. Information, pointers and tips which at the present do not interest you, may be of great value at some future time.

Fred C. Goldmar writes to deny the rumor that Goldmar Bros.' Shows will be on cars next year. He says the show will be greatly

THE BILLBOARD.

The Manager and the Showbill Man.

The showbill man is an intriguer among his follows, a king over his subjects. His chamber of state are up one flight of narrow stairs, at the front of an imprentions building, decorated with large letters, as the abiding place of a show printing company. The manager of the one-night stand attraction and the hero of countless barnstorming campaigns knows the address as well as he knows in which side of Clark street his brothers in art must congregate, and where the modest theatrical boarding house is that permits him to obtain food and lodging while performing at liberty. Thither both manager and artist betake themselves at the first opportunity, for the "showbill man" dispenses favors to whom he will and no one else in the domain of by-night theatricals is like unto him.

This is the season of the year when many shows of tender growth are nipped by the frosts of winter. They are the little dramatic and farce variety companies that started out from Chicago one, two or three months ago with the purpose, as advertised, of "touring to the coast." The capital upon which they proposed to do this was probably limited wardrobe, \$50 worth of second hand stage properties and \$1000 worth of gorgeously colored show paper, obtained on credit. At the first stand they made enough to pay their fares to the next and so on for a time, until they came to a town where there was no enough money in the opera house to pay the hotel bill. The baggage was attached by the landlord and those members of the company organization who had neither friends nor sympathizers to help them, set out to walk by easy stages back to Chicago.

But the air of the city is the natural element of the actor and manager. His spirits rise the moment he feels its murky breath. A friend on the Rialto advances him the price of a shave, the kind woman who keeps the theatrical boarding house and modestly refers to herself as a "has been," accepts him as an old pal, and he sets out again to find another engagement.

Observe him as he saunters down Wabash avenue toward the office of the showbill man. If he is an actor every seam and every buttonhole of his clothing proclaim his poverty, but the upturned toes of his shoes are freshly polished; his cut is carefully brushed and his head is erect with grand d'faise of ingenuous fortune. But the showbill man regards him with an icy stare.

Hello, Lawrence! What have you done with all that paper I let you have? It is the showbill man's first inquiry as he throws his long legs upon his desk and strikes a fresh light for his carbide pipe.

Buffed by outrageous lecture—

Come off. None of that! The actor straightway obeys and in a more deferential tone explains the landlord of the mansion house in Lebanon, Mo., had taken possession of it to satisfy a trifling claim, and that he had been obliged in consequence to close the season. Int would reopen after the holidays, when business picked up the same old story. The showbill man sits in a pleasant humor at the prospect of less than \$8,000 worth of printing. When you follow me back before Christmas you lay it to the holiday shopping and when it happens after the holidays you lay it to law. I guess the fact is, your show was rotten.

"For my dear sir, the actor pants. I got the play of you. You recommended it and advanced me the paper."

Well, Snuffles made \$10,000 out of it. If you had been any good on earth you should have made \$25,000 in the three months you have been on the road. Good day!

The actor goes away less jauntily than he came and has a place in the office of the showbill man, is taken by a short round mat, who comes in with quick, jerky steps and lets at a black stubby growth of mustache.

Ah, Russ, glad to see you! The showbill man recognizes in his visitor a person who interests him. Had a good season, I hear?

"Great!" exclaims Mr. Russell, with the same cordiality. We're \$7,000 to the good already and have twenty weeks booked where the money grows on bushes. They can't stop us now. Next season I'm going to put four hundred dollars on the road and I'll make \$25,000. I tell you, I've struck my gait. You don't catch me wasting any more time on high class drama.

That's what I told you," says the showbill man. "You're just the fellow to make that sort of thing go. You must give me credit for putting you on."

I admit it. Mr. Russell concedes. "Now how much does my printing stand me in?"

The showbill man calls to his bookkeeper to lock up Mr. Russell's account and meanwhile they discuss the ill-fleck of poor Lawrence, who had failed because Missouri wouldn't stand for his "Quo Vadis," and consider how some of the paper printed for him might be used in advertising a sketch in the off the minstrel show.

It's superb paper. The showbill man says enthusiastically. "With that going ahead of him, I don't see how a wooden man could have failed to draw big houses."

The bookkeeper makes his report.

"Mr. Russell, your account stands this way. You paid me \$200 cash and have had about twenty four sheet stands at \$2 each and 20,000 sheets of other paper at 5 cents each, amounting in all to \$5,000. That leaves you a hand some profit, and your season is only half over."

Mr. Russell, the minstrel manager, pays his printing bill and has not much left to fall back upon in the event of a few weeks of bad business, but he pays gladly, for he believes the advertising paper has been his best investment. Indeed, he has no reason to be dissatisfied. He is one of the men who took out a small dramatic company last season and was stranded with it.

He eked out a living during the summer as ticket-taker at a beer garden, and in August somebody staked him to \$200, with which as capital he purposed to take upon the road a minstrel troupe of forty people, with costumed first part, a brass band and street parade. His first step after getting the \$200 was to give it all to the showbill man and contract for \$5,000 worth of printing. This gave him credit with the costume makers, the showbill man allowed him to use a desk in his office, so that "artists" had respect for him, and now he is proprietor of his own organization and possesses nearly \$2,000 as the profits of his venture.

This is a truthful glimpse into those remote recesses of the theatrical business where people seldom see. They know much about the great theatrical producers, such as the Frohns, but it is largely a mystery where the multitude of traveling companies that swarm through every section and into every corner of the country come from and how they live. The showbill man, whose wares are their most important capital, is very often the one responsible for their existence. When companies have failed, leaving unpaid bills for printing, he has had to take their plays, scenery and costumes, those being the only available assets. With them on his hands and a stack of unused paper prepared for the original production, it required only another step to make the showbill man a manager, and as a manager he was sure to go on extending the circle of his influence until he became the power he is at the present time. He possesses an immense stock of plays, mostly farces and melodramas of the kind that tend to sensationalism and he loans them to the man who buys his advertising paper of him. He provides the manager with a desk in his outer office when he comes to town, and there the companies are engaged and all the business transacted that has to be done in connection with preparing an extended tour for a traveling organization of the kind that fares best when it remains in a town no longer than a single night. The showbill man knows whether or not Snuffles and his wife "made good" last season playing leading juveniles in "The Convict's Mother," and whether the luckless player who incurs his anger or to the man who forgets to pay his printer's bill. The showbill man can be generous and give a fellow who is down a chance to make several thousand dollars within a few months by supplying him with a play and a bundle of attractive paper, but his displeasure is rumors, because of the great cost of the printing used in theatrical advertising and the inability of even the richest managers to pay for it in advance. It is no unusual time for a theatrical attraction to use \$25,000 worth of lithographs and other trumpery during a single season on the road, and many of the smallest organizations use between \$10,000 and \$15,000 worth of paper. This taken in connection with the fact that theatrical people are likely to spend their money as quickly as they earn it, demonstrates how great a factor in the world of minstrelsy is the goodwill of the showbill man.

Callahan (Prof.) Tom Shows ... Olattie, Kan
Campbell Bros. Fairbury, Neb
Clark Bros. En route
Clark's, M. L. Alexandria, La
Clark's United Shows Alexandria, La
Cooper & Co. En route
Conklin, Pete, 422 Sewell st., W. Hoboken, N. J.
Geo. C. Craft Dog and Pony Shows Fonda, Ia
Culling Bros. Concordia, Kan
Dasburg's Log & Pony show ... La Crosse, Kan
Davis (E. F.) Shows Kalamazoo, Mich
Doherty's Dog Shows Kansas City, Mo
Doeck's Sam. Ft. Loudon, Pa
Downie (Andrew) Shows Medina, N. Y
Elton Bros. Smithfield, Fayette Co., Pa
Ely's, Geo. S. Metropolis City, Ill
Ewers' Itros. West Point, Ia
Exposition circuit (to, 1st, fair) ... Canton, O
Gaskill, Frank W. (street fairs) ... Canton, O
Gentry's No. 1 Houston, Tex
Gentry's No. 2 Macon, Ga
Gentry's No. 3 Houston, Tex
Gentry's No. 4 Houston, Tex
Gibb's Olympic Wapakoneta, O
Gillmeyer (Wm. H.) Ardmore, Pa
Gollmar Bros. Baraboo, Wis
Goodrich, Huffman & Southey, Bridgeport, Ct
Gray, Jas. H. Luverne, Minn
Great Syndicate Shows Kansas City, Mo
Haas's Shows Scranton, Pa
Hagenbeck's, Carl, 346 Wabash av., Chicago
Hall, Long's Sturgis, Mich
Hall's, Gen. W., Jr. Evansville, Wis
Happy Bob Robinson Lancaster, O
Hargrave's Shows Chester, Pa
Harrington Combined Shows Evansville, Ind
Harris Nickel Plate Chicago, Ill
Harris, John P. McKeepsport, Pa
Hoffman's Shows South Bend, Ind
Huston's Shows Winchester, Ind
International Exhibition Co, Kansas City, Mo
Jaffet's Bonanza Shows Osterburg, Pa
E. L. Johnson Elmira, N. Y
Kemp Sisters' Wild West ... El Paso, Tex
Thos. W. Kehoe Station M, Chicago, Ill
King & Ziener, 8025 Van Buren st., St. Louis
Kennedy Bros. Bloomington, Ill
Lambragger's, Gus. Orville, O
Langley's Shows, 218 Durban st., Mobile, Ala
La Place, Mons. Byesville, O
Lemen Bros. Argentine, Kan
Lee, Frank H. Pawtucket, R. I
Loretta Corry, Pa
Louis Crescent Shows Trumbull, O
Lowande's, Tony Havana, Cuba
Lowarde's, Martino Havana, Cuba
Lowery Bros.' Shows Shenandoah, Pa
Lu Rell's Great Sensation Washington, La
Marietta Shows Algiers, La
McGinnick Bros. Gallipolis, O
W. E. McCurdy, (minstrel) Marshall, Mo
McDonald's, Andy, 175 W. Madison, Chicago
McDonald & Bryant Charlotte, Mich
McDonald's, Walter Abilene, Kan
Miles, Orton Centropolis, Mo
J. C. Murray Liberal, Mo
J. C. Murray 414 S. 5th st., Atchison, Kan

Enlarged Show.

The Goodrich, Huffman & Southey Show which is wintering at Bridgeport, Conn., will be very much enlarged next season. Mr. A. H. Southey, one of the firm, has been West purchasing animals and wagons. He stopped over a day in Cincinnati, called at "The Billboard" office and visited the Zoo. Mr. Southey tells some interesting reminiscences of the late P. T. Barnum, with whom he was well acquainted, although still a young man. Several years ago," said Mr. Southey, "one of the Bridgeport papers offered two prizes of \$50 and \$30 for the two best answers to the question, 'What is Bridgeport's greatest need?' There were several hundred who contested for the prizes, and each suggested something that was a long-felt want for the town. A brother of mine in the High School, took the first prize with this answer: 'As a school boy in the sixth grade, I would say that what Bridgeport wants is a few more men like P. T. Barnum.' Mr. Southey, who is a thorough showman, gives it as his opinion that the Barnum & Bailey Show will, if they can get away from their European engagements, be back in the United States and winter in Bridgeport.

Manager's Preparations.

In writing to "The Billboard" about his big city show Captain W. D. Ament said: After eight weeks of hard work in winter quarters everything is about ready again for the road. I have rushed the work this year, so I can get through in time to devote my attention to the new opera house and the bill posting plant. Next season I will put out a three car show consisting of three sixty foot cars, using an 80-foot ton, with two 40-foot middle pieces. I have 12 head of fine ponies, a handsome pair of snow-white Arabian horses, and all new cages, built to order. Will run a one-ring circus, instead of a vaudeville, playing one-night stands. Six years ago I started this show without a dollar of capital. I had some credit, considerable experience and a world of confidence. I made a winner from the start, and have built the show a little larger every year, using all the profits of the show season after season until now I have as large a show as any man can possibly carry and make an honest living at 10 and 20 cents."

When you get ready to advertise for people try "The Billboard." The results will surprise you. They all read it, not merely the ads, but from cover to cover.

Circus Winter Quarters.

The following list gives the winter quarters of the various tent shows, circuses and Wild West combinations. In many instances, that not all, the address given is also the permanent address. The list is revised and corrected weekly.

Frank Adams En route
Abeil's Dog & Pony Show ... Ft. Recovery, O
Ament's Big City Show Muscatine, Ia
American Circus & Ex. Co. Kansas City, Mo
Tony Ashton's Show London, Ind

B & B Shows Antigo, Wis

Bachman's Shows Baltimore, Md

Barley & Sons' Houston, Tex

Barley Twin Sisters' Urbana, O

Barber Bros. Portsmouth, O

Barlow's Show Syracuse, Ind

Barnum & Bailey Vienna, Austria

C. N. Bay, 152 S. Main st., Washington, Pa

Beyer's Burk Tom Shows Lincoln, Neb

Bonbourg Bros. Augusta, O, T

Bostock Shows (1st, fairs) Indianapolis, Ind

Frank C. Bostock Indianapolis, Ind

Frank C. Bostock Baltimore, Md

Frank C. Bostock Milwaukee, Wis

Buchanan Bros. Des Moines, Ia

Buckskin Bill's Wild West Paducah, Ky

Buffalo Bill's Wild West Bridgeport, O

Callahan (Prof.) Tom Shows Olattie, Kan

Campbell Bros. Fairbury, Neb

Clark Bros. En route

Clark's, M. L. Alexandria, La

Clark's United Shows Alexandria, La

Cooper & Co. En route

Conklin, Pete, 422 Sewell st., W. Hoboken, N. J.

Geo. C. Craft Dog and Pony Shows Fonda, Ia

Culling Bros. Concordia, Kan

Dasburg's Log & Pony show ... La Crosse, Kan

David (E. F.) Shows Kalamazoo, Mich

Doherty's Dog Shows Kansas City, Mo

Dock's Sam. Ft. Loudon, Pa

Downie (Andrew) Shows Medina, N. Y

Elton Bros. Smithfield, Fayette Co., Pa

Ely's, Geo. S. Metropolis City, Ill

Ewers' Itros. West Point, Ia

Exposition circuit (to, 1st, fair) ... Canton, O

Gaskill, Frank W. (street fairs) ... Canton, O

Gentry's No. 1 Houston, Tex

Gentry's No. 2 Macon, Ga

Gentry's No. 3 Houston, Tex

Gentry's No. 4 Houston, Tex

Gibb's Olympic Wapakoneta, O

Gillmeyer (Wm. H.) Ardmore, Pa

Gollmar Bros. Baraboo, Wis

Goodrich, Huffman & Southey, Bridgeport, Ct

Gray, Jas. H. Luverne, Minn

Great Syndicate Shows Kansas City, Mo

Haa's Shows Scranton, Pa

Hagenbeck's, Carl, 346 Wabash av., Chicago

Hall, Long's Sturgis, Mich

Hall's, Gen. W., Jr. Evansville, Wis

Happy Bob Robinson Lancaster, O

Hargrave's Shows Chester, Pa

Harrington Combined Shows Evansville, Ind

Harris Nickel Plate Chicago, Ill

Harris, John P. McKeepsport, Pa

Hoffman's Shows South Bend, Ind

Huston's Shows Winchester, Ind

International Exhibition Co, Kansas City, Mo

Jaffet's Bonanza Shows Osterburg, Pa

E. L. Johnson Elmira, N. Y

Kemp Sisters' Wild West ... El Paso, Tex

Thos. W. Kehoe Station M, Chicago, Ill

King & Ziener, 8025 Van Buren st., St. Louis

Louis Kennedy Bros. Bloomington, Ill

Lambragger's, Gus. Orville, O

Langley's Shows, 218 Durban st., Mobile, Ala

La Place, Mons. Byesville, O

Lemen Bros. Argentine, Kan

Lee, Frank H. Pawtucket, R. I

Loretta Corry, Pa

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Lowande's, Tony Havana, Cuba

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Lowery Bros.' Shows Shenandoah, Pa

Lu Rell's Great Sensation Washington, La

Marietta Shows Algiers, La

McGinnick Bros. Gallipolis, O

W. E. McCurdy, (minstrel) Marshall, Mo

McDonald's, Andy, 175 W. Madison, Chicago

McDonald & Bryant Charlotte, Mich

McDonald's, Walter Abilene, Kan

Miles, Orton Centropolis, Mo

Miles, Orton Liberal, Mo

J. C. Murray 414 S. 5th st., Atchison, Kan

Nal's United Shows Beloit, Kan

New England Carnival Co. Dalton, O

Norris & Howe's Oakland, Cal

Norris Bros. Oakland, Cal

Pawnee Bill's Wild West Litchfield, Ill

Perrin's, Dave W. Eaton Rapids, Mich

Perry & Pressly Webster City, Ia

Prescott & Co. Rockland, Me

Price & Honeywell Wilkes-Barre, Pa

Raymond's Shows (Nat) South Bend, Ind

Redan's Amusements Parksley, Va

Reed, A. H. Vernon, Ind

G. W. Rehn Danville, Harper Co., Kan

Romo's Oriental Shows Kankakee, Ill

Rhoda Royal Shows Geneva, Ill

Rice's Dog and Pony Show New Albany, Ind

Ringling Bros. Baraboo, Wis

Robinson's, John Terrace Park, Ia

Royer Bros.' Shows Pottstown, Pa

Sauvete's, Sig. Homer, N. Y

Sells Bros. & Forepaugh Columbus, O

Sells-Gray Peru, Ind

Sethell's, O. Q. Little Sioux, Ia

Schafer & Spyro Bros. Rockford, Ill

THE BILLBOARD.

LIST OF Distributors

This list is open to all distributors in good standing. Names inserted every issue for \$4.00 per year, 3 times a month for \$3.00 per year, every other week \$2.00 per year, once a month \$1.00 per year.

ALABAMA.

Birmingham—Sheldon McMurray, 1412 5th av.
Montgomery—G. F. McDonald, city bill poster

ARIZONA.

Phoenix—Phoenix H. P. Co., 104 N. Center.

ARKANSAS.

Bogneville—Steyer Bros.

Canton—F. L. Agee.

Conway—J. F. Clark, Box 92

CALIFORNIA.

Los Angeles—F. W. Sabichi.

Oakland—William H. Porter, 408 10th st.

San Francisco—Owens, Varney & Green.

Santa Cruz—L. A. Daniels, 9 Locust st.

Santa Monica—Los Angeles H. P. Co.

CANADA.

Ottawa, Ont.—Alex. Jacques, 116 Osgood st.

COLORADO.

Aspen—John B. Ledan.

Denver—Curran Co., 1728 Lawrence st.

Pueblo—The Curran Co., 114 Santa Fe av.

CONNECTICUT.

New Haven—New Haven B. P. Co., 140 Meadows

Milford—J. F. Buxton.

FLORIDA.

Jacksonville—Florida Distrib. Co., Box 53.

GEORGIA.

Americus—Chas. Lingo, 105 Forsyth st.

Columbus—Edw. Bridger, (address Atlanta.)

Atlanta—Edw. Bridger, 108 Temple Court,

Augusta—Chas. R. Roiland, 303 Jackson st.

Savannah—J. E. Campis, 220 Whitaker st.

ILLINOIS.

Aurora—B. Marvin & Son.

Belleville—L. E. Tiemann, 508 S. High St.

Bloomington—M. W. Cooper, 318 Locust st.

Carlinville—Macoupin County—A. J. Turner.

Centralia—Jos. E. Hefter, 105 E. Broadway.

Chicago—John A. Clough, 4 River st.

Danville—Frank P. Myers.

Decatur—William Mutton, 826 Calfax st.

East St. Louis—H. D. Deinert.

Evanston—American B. P. Co. (Chicago)

Hillside—W. K. Maxwell, 111 Kickapoo st.

Moline—F. H. Taylor, care Windsor Hotel.

Pontiac—Lee Collins, 112 E. Reynolds st.

Rochelle—Chas. A. Hizer.

IDAHO.

Boise—R. G. Spaulding, 126 E. Bannock st.

INDIANA.

Batesville—Batesville Advertising Co.

Columbus—Walter Doup.

Elkhart—D. B. Carpenter, 625 S. Main st.

Evansville—Evansville Distributing Co., 317 Upper First st.

Ft. Wayne—W. H. Case, 24 N. Miner st.

Frankfort—Chas. Goodpastor.

Goshen—Chas. Krutz, 210 S. 7th st.

Gremarac—John W. Cooper, 24 & 26 S. Ind.

Hartford City—Chas. W. Abbott, Box 165.

Huntington—Ed. H. Hester, City Bill Poster.

Jeffersonville—L. H. Rangeley, Lexington, Ky.

LaFayette—LaFayette Bill Post. & Dist. Co.

LaPorte—W. C. Miller, 620 Main st.

Chicago.

Logansport—Chas. Schleifer, 215 6th st.

Madison—James A. O'Donnell, Box 644.

Marion—John L. Vard, 920 S. Branson st.

Mitchell—W. M. Munson, Jr.

Muncie—Geo. W. Vanover, Room 2, P. O. Bldg.

Peru—Chas. W. Stutesman, P. O. Box 114.

Plymouth—Opera House B. P. & Dist. Co.

South Bend—J. N. Schwartz, Box 309.

Sheberville—T. F. Chater & Son.

Terre Haute—Jas. M. Dishon, 29 S. 5th st.

Union City—F. R. Thurston, 124 N. Walnut st.

INDIAN TERRITORY.

Forcet—G. W. Brown.

IOWA.

Burlington—A. E. Dreher, 1211 Summer street.

Cedar Rapids—W. S. Bye, 729 S. 5th st.

Clinton—H. F. Sanger, 511 S. 2d st.

Council Bluffs—C. W. Nichols, 16 N. Main st.

Des Moines—Chas. W. Garris, 1552 E. Des Moines st.

Des Moines—Wm. O. Light.

Dubuque—A. B. Beall.

Keokuk, Madison County—Arthur Gordon.

KANSAS.

Atchison—J. G. Shaffer, 316 Commercial st.

Junction City—Herman Delker.

Leavenworth—C. H. Hathaway, 1012 Osage st.

Newton—L. L. Dickey Adv. Co.

Parsons—Howard Graves, Lock Box 124.

Wichita—E. L. Martling, mgr., Opera House.

KENTUCKY.

Frankfort—Geo. W. Reock, 334 Conway st.

Lexington—R. L. Nesbitt.

Lexington—L. H. Ramsey, 122 E. Main st.

Louisville—Falls City B. P. Co. (Lexington).

Newport—G. H. Otting, 500 Monmouth st.

Frankfort—Owensboro Bill Posting Co.

LOUISIANA.

Alexandria—T. N. Carnahan, Box 386
New Orleans—J. Garlick, 631 Commercial Pl.
Shreveport—Ed. H. Seaman.

MAINE.

Bangor—Thomas W. Barr, 47 Hammond.
Bath—Edwin L. Rintons, 33 Lincoln st.
Mechanic Falls—Jordan Adv. Co., Box 41

MARYLAND.

Baltimore—John H. Jones, 238 S. Mount st.
cor. McHenry st.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Attleboro—Abel W. Gilson, 12 Holman st.
Beverly—Luther Cabot, 44 Cabot st.
Boston—J. Donelly's Sons, 7 Knapp st.
Brockton—W. F. Gurney, 12 Elbridge Place.
Fall River—Chas. A. Page, 1101 Plymouth av.
Lawrence—J. S. Worcester, 216 Essex st.
New Bedford—A. E. Hathaway, 100 Pleasant.
Newburyport—W. A. & S. M. Noyes.
Taunton—A. H. White, 45 Cohasset st.
Taunton—Lincoln & Fields Adv. Co.

MICHIGAN.

Albion—W. C. Eastow.
Alpena—R. Nolan, 123 White st.
Ann Arbor—Clas. Strong, 208 E. Huron st.
Battle Creek—E. R. Smith, 6 E. Main.
Bay City—C. J. Bloomfield, 211 5th av.
Benton Harbor—F. & S. Shaff.
Cheboygan—A. J. Finn, 54 Duncan av.
Ithaca—James Donaldson.
Jackson—Stevenson & Solomon, 115 Mich. st.
Kalamazoo—J. E. McCarthy, 108 Portage st.
Pontiac—Samuel J. Burgess, 68 Green st.
Saginaw—E. D. Moore, 334 N. 7th st.

MINNESOTA.

Austin—P. H. Zender & Co., 406 Mill st.
Duluth—J. W. Palmer.

MISSISSIPPI.

Corinth—W. E. Patton, Box 164.

MISSOURI.

Columbia—Jas. M. Shultz, 210 Union st.
D. Soo—John Linsley Downer.
Kansas City—Joseph Reid, 14 E. Missouri Av.
St. Joseph—J. H. Patterson, Box 301.
St. Louis—A. J. Avery, Tootle Theatre.
St. Louis—The Volk & Wolf Adv. Co.

NEBRASKA.

Fremont—M. M. Irwin.
Lincoln—F. C. Zehrung, 1145 O st.

NEW JERSEY.

Camden—Temple Bill Posting Co.
Hackensack—Hackensack Bill Posting Co.
Hoboken—Hoboken Bill Posting Co.
Newark—E. M. Slocomb, 359 Market st.
Patterson—Patterson Bill Post. Co., 5 Rambo.
Red Bank—L. O. Summersett.
Trenton—Bayard Van Fleet, 123 E. State st.

NEW MEXICO.

Albuquerque—The Hudson B. Co.
East Las Vegas—Chas. Tamme.

NEW YORK.

Albany—Albany H. P. & Dist. Co.
Binghamton—Albert & Carter.

Brooklyn—The American Bill P. & Dist. Co.

Buffalo—Whitmier & Filbrick, 200 Wash'n st.
Canandaigua—Wm. F. Mosher, 95 Chapin st.
Cortland—Wallace Bros.

Elmira—Chas. F. Eddy, 160 Sullivan st.

Fulton—Wm. Cook, Lock Box 41.

Gloversville—Olin S. Sutliff, 62 Orchard st.

Glen Falls—A. M. Cheesbrough, 91 South st.

Jamestown—Caister & Co.

Lockport—State's Bill Post. & Dist. Co.

Little Falls—Norrl & Kingsbury, 1 W. Main.

Middletown—Thos. Kahn, 88 South st.

Mount Vernon—Starr Bros., 352 Franklin ave.

Niagara Falls—Mrs. C. Clayton, 21 Thomas.

Ogdensburg—E. M. Tracy.

Olean—The Olean Bill Posting Co.

Oneonta—A. J. Cantkins.

Rochester—Frank J. Fisk, 67 North st.

Rome—A. W. Joplin, 116 First st.

Rome—C. R. Gibson.

Syracuse—Geo. C. Castner, 111 Montgomery st.

Saratoga Springs—E. L. Willams.

Tonawanda—Whitmier & Filbrick.

Whitehall—S. L. Linn, Box 132.

Yonkers—W. L. Middum & Co.

NEVADA.

Virginia City—John H. Dunlap, Box 24.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Elizabeth City—R. E. Black, Box 38.

Greensboro—Dr. J. W. Griffith.

OHIO.

Akron—Ryan & Co., 125 S. Main.

Bellefontaine—The Union Adv. Co., 116 S. Main.

Bucyrus—F. R. Myers, 236 N. Spring st.

Canton—M. C. Barber, Grand Opera House.

Circleville—Baughman Bros.

Columbus—F. Altman & Son, 540 E. Main st.

Conecuh—A. C. Phillips, Main st.

Dayton—Bryan & Co., 123 E. Fourth st.

Delphos—Chas. A. Hood.

Findlay—P. B. Oliver.

Ironhton—H. C. Crossley, 109 N. 5th st.

Lima—W. C. Thrill & Co., 216 W. Market st.

Mansfield—E. B. Endley & Co., 222 1/2 4th st.

Marysville—C. L. Lane.

Marietta Ferry—A. W. Tudor (Wheeling, W. Va.)

Middletown—Nuckles & Barnet.

Mt. Vernon—Haynes Bros., Public Square.

Portsmouth—R. W. Lodwick, 118 W. 3d st.

Plymouth—Opera House B. P. & Dist. Co.

Springfield—H. H. Tyner, 22 N. Race st.

Toledo—Bryan & Co., 513 St. Clair st.

Troy—G. A. Branham, 9 W. Main st.

Wooster—Geo. Kettler, 88 W. Larwill st.

Zanesville—England Bros., 21 N. 5th st.

OREGON.

Corvallis—G. W. Bligham, Main st., Box 135.

McMinnville—G. F. Bangasser & Co., Box 28.

Portland—John T. Williams, 246 Morrison.

Roseburg—Adv. Agency, H. G. Householder.

PENNSYLVAN

