



MORE THAN ITS SHARE

By WALTER W. HURD EDITOR Amusement Machine Section



• The coin-operated phonograph has brought about the greatest and most sensitive system ever devised in the history of music to get a quick reaction on what large sections of the people want in music . . .

E VEN those who had most invested in it had already decided there was little hope for popular recorded music a few years ago. The story of the comeback of the phonograph within the last few years is one of the suprise stories of recent business history.

Whatever lapses or shifts there may be in the popularity of recorded music, its basic perpetuity may be considered as sure as human nature itself. As long as there is a human being alive, he will want music either to change a mood or to enhance a mood. Recorded music is the only form that comes closest to perfection in permitting that individual selection which means most to the heart. The phonograph is the instrument that makes possible that wide scope of reproduction and selection which gives the individual exactly what he wants in music.

In 1933 I suggested to the advertising staffs of two prominent manufacturers of phonograph records that it was time to plan a record merchandising program which would get phonograph music into the home as soon as economic conditions made it possible for the people to buy. One said that television would complete the finality which radio had given to the phonograph; another said there was no new appeal which would bring the phonograph back into popularity; a manufacturer of coin-operated phonographs had told me there would never be a real comeback in that field.

The comeback is now a matter of record. There are lessons in that comeback which all who profit by music commercially should study with care.

In bold letters there is the fact of the inherent right of the individual to have good music, as economically as possible, and to have the privilege of a wide choice in his music at any particular time. The ultimate realization of this ideal is that the people have recorded music in the home.

Obtrusive controls set up to delay that objective will eventually react to the loss of those who would use such control. Those who have fears that such music in the home will interfere with the commercial profit from music should use a few grains of common sense. Ample experience is available to show that the free and liberal use of music in the home aids all commercial uses of music. The ultimate objective of all who profit in any way by music is to get music into the home. Why kick against progress and thus kid ourselves?

There are technical and commercial details in giving the people music. In the recent comeback of recorded music the coin-operated phonograph has played an unusual part. It has accomplished more than its share in giving the people a liberal supply of music. It has accomplished results beyond even the most intelligent planning of business minds. The support which the people have given the commercial use of the automatic phonograph indicates there had been a deep and unsatisfied desire in the hearts of the people.

The coin-operated phonograph, in its modern use since 1934, has brought about the greatest and most sensitive system ever devised in the history of music to get a quick reaction on what large sections of the people want in music. The phonograph does this by charging a fee for what the customer selects, and then by giving him the chance to select from a number of records by pushing a button.

The professional operator of phonographs, being free from any previous prejudices about music, has developed into an expert in quickly deciding what his customers like. The cash-box (See MORE THAN ITS SHARE on page 30)

talent and tunes on music machines

Want Records for those Hard-to-Please Spots ???? then, MR. MUSIC MACHINE OPERATOR here's the BAND YOU WANT

the band that "CIVILIZED" swing



presenting LOW DOWN RHYTHM IN A TOP HAT featuring vocals by PAULA KELLY and PHIL BRITO *

THE BILLBOARD RECORD BUYING GUIDE SAYS THIS ABOUT AL DONAHUE'S RELEASES:

MOON LOVE "Al Donahue's orchestral recordings ... making for the biggest downpour of five cent pieces ..."

"Al Donohue . . . leading the procession in the matter of best liked recordings . . . "

STAIRWAY TO THE STARS "Al Donahue ... standard ..."

"You can have it in any one of four swell versions ... Al Donahue ..." FUCALION RECO

These Recent Releases WILL MAKE MONEY FOR YOU MY PRAYER OH, YOU CRAZY MOON JIMINY CRICKET DAY IN DAY OUT POOR OLD JOE THE LAST TWO WEEKS IN JULY

AMUSEMENT

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eneral CORPORATION

and the second s

AL DONAHUE'S records have been consistent best-sellers as proven by his recordings of:

A TISKET A TASKET DEEP PURPLE MUSIC MAESTRO, PLEASE CRAZY MOON JEEPERS CREEPERS MOON LOVE STAIRWAY TO THE STARS

currently playing RAINBOW ROOM RADIO CITY • NEW YORK NBC Networks ... 4 Times Weekly

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MARCTION C

MAKING RECORDS

FOR THE OPERATOR

In the halcyon disk days of a decade ago the waxworks had a more or less simple problem in the matter of turning out popular records, so-called. About the only consideration was the degree of popularity of the recording artist and the song he or she was given to perpetuate on wax. There were no

The rise of the automatic phonograph has put the recording industry to the additional task of producing disks with definite machine appeal as regards artists and songs, with the unusual usually proving to be the biggest hits. With the machines producing a heavier tone, particularly in the bass register, than home phonographs of earlier vintage, recorders must be careful not to let low-toned instruments monopolize a disk, for the combined result of a heavy volume machine and record would be slightly unlistenable, on platters whose makers hope will be

specialized lines to follow. There was no violent public partisanship in favor of one artist as against another, and from the standpoint of tune and interpreter selection the recording companies' job was a relatively uncomplicated one.

With the rise of swing and the tremendous interest in individual musicians, band leaders and singers, the face of the disk picture took on a different complexion. Swing music, sweet music and style music all gained their conathuants, who in turn were divided into what practically amounted to armed camps favoring this or that proponent of that or this type of music. The arrival of the automatic phonograph in the forefront of the music picture made life a little more hectic for the recorders. With machines springing up in all types of location, catering to the multi-varied demands of all types of patrons, the platter impresarios were faced with the task of not only keeping things on an even keel as regarded home sales of records but also meeting the demands of the nickel-droppers.

The recorders are in agreement that there are certain artists and certain selections that have a universal appeal taking in those people who spend money for platters and those whose monetary outlay is based on a nickel a "listen." But the output of these all-around popular pressings must be augmented by disks designed pretty exclusively for the machines, records which the disk firms know will mean very little in point of home sales but which are to a certain extent the lifeblood of the automatic phonograph field. There are several artists recorded with only the machines in mind, and there is no question that the amount of hill-billy selections released is designed amost solely for the boxes.

Tempo and tone are two important considerations with which the recording companies were not so much concerned in the old days. To make an impression on a big crowd of people in a restaurant, bar or tavern, a record must have a faster, brighter tempo, a lifting rhythm that will make itself felt not only on those patrons definitely listening but also on those whose attention may be on conversation or sundry other things at the moment. This is not to say that a slow dreamy ballad cannot be as big a machine success as a Beer Barrel Polka, but the advantages are assuredly on the side of the quicktempoed number. Blasting is also out of the question on platters whose makers hope will be machine hits.

DANIEL RICHMAN

Finding suitable novelty numbers and ideas for the boxes is a tatk of great importance for the record outfits. It is an interesting commentary on this increasingly popular phase of the music business that it has, in its relatively short span of ife, spawned several of the better and more meritorious song hits of the past few years. Survise Serenade and Begin the Beguine are two classic examples. Each became a leading sheet music seller and radio plug song only after initial hitdom in the phonographs. And each was of a higher type, musically and lyrically, than a great many hits produced thru normal Tin Pan Alley channels.

Novelties are sought by the recorders because the short history of the boxes proves that the biggest successes which had their start under the needles were not regularly published and plugged Tin Pan Alley products. Sunrise, a difficult melody to play and sing and therefore definitely non-commercial, would undoubtedly have died on its publisher's shelves had not the Casa Loma record of it come along. Beguine, out of the score of a flop show several years ago, was just another extinct number in its publisher's catalog until Artist Shaw made It—and himself thereby. Beer Barrel Polka was distinctly a machine-made hit. I Cried for You, published and forgotten about 15 years ago, was recreated as a hit entirely because of the Cien

It is no wonder, therefore, that the record companies are constantly looking for that "something different" that clicks under the needles of the country's automatic phonos. To that end they turn out items that for one reason or another the public cannot get thru other music channels, radio or song sheets. Items such as an O' Man Mose, with risque implications that kept it off the air but made it a hit in the machines; or the down-to-earth appeal of a Dick Robertson, whose singing and band leading are confined wholly to records; or the clarineting of an Artie Shaw on selections unknown to the general public; or the amusingly different vocal chorus on Marie that helped to establish Tommy Dorsey.

Making the proper records for the operator is not the easiest job the recorders have ever had, but a resounding automatic machine hit is worth all the trouble it might take to produce it.

talent and tunes an music machines

PHONOGRAPH OPERATORS

All Over the Country

September 21, 1939

Dear Tommy:

I've got phonos on plenty of locations and they do a good business. My only kick is that most of the platters go big for a couple of weeks and then they pass right out of the picture.

I can remember some of your discs - like "Getting Sentimental," "Stardust," "Marie" and "Song of India," "Satan Takes A Holiday," "Music Goes Round and Round," "You're A Sweetheart," "Once In A While" -- the only time I took those out was when they got so worn down the machine needed a fresh copy.

And the same thing happened with "Stop Beatin" Round the Mulberry Bush," "Heaven Can Wait," "Boogie Woogie," "Hawaiian War Chant," and lots more with your label.

Got any good new ones coming out?

Yours for long hits,

Tommy Dorsey "that sentimental gentleman of swing"

Sept. 23rd

S21 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK CITY VAnderbilt 6-1050

Dear Op:

Here's a few of our latest recordings that seem to be coming up fast. They're getting a lot of calls at the music counters and on the bandstand.

"March of the Toys". The boys and girls can't seem to get enough of this one. "By the River Saint Marie" on the reverse.

"All Those in Favor of Swing Say 'Aye'" and "Stop Kicking My Heart Around". Clambake Seven favorites.

"You Taught Me To Love Again" -- we're getting more requests for this all the time.

"Blue Orchids," and "Day In - Day Cut". Swell songs -should stay popular.

A new one called "Nightglow," coming out soon. This one is plenty different.

And don't forget "Deep Night" -- the new one in "Marie" style. Coming out Sooh.

That ought to hold you for a while. Keep an eye on the Victor releases each week -- there'll be one you'll like each week. In the meantime, I think these will draw plenty of nickels, and stay put for quite a whirl.

Best regards,

EXCLUSIVE VICTOR ARTIST

新安府

and his ORCHESTRA

The name Ted Fio Rito has been synonymous with leadership in the music world as Conductor-Composer. As the conductor of a world-famous orchestra he has played in every night club, ballroom and theatre of importance in the country. His many appearances on stage, screen and radio have made him the favorite of millions. So distinctive is his dancopating music that Hollywood screen stars hail him as their favorite dance band.

As a composer, Ted Fio Rito has given Tin Pan Alley some of its biggest hits. His reputation as a composer of novelty numbers is unsurpassed. No wonder he is rated as "Class A" writer by the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers."

TAKE A LOOK AT THE RECORD AND SEE WHY TED FIO RITO TOPS THEM ALL

IN THE FLESH

(A few of the thousands of leading spots played by Ted Fic Rito.)

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ON THE AIR (A few of the many commercial shows on which Ted Fio Rito has been featured.)

M. B. COFFEE OLD GOLD HOUR LUCKY STRIKE BANDWAGON HOLLYWOOD HOTEL LADY ESTHER JARMON SHOE FRIGIDAIRE CANTOR'S TEXACO HOUR RIDGEFIELD OIL LOG CABIN SYRUP FITCH BANDWAGON JACK HALEY'S WONDERBREAD SHOW OF THE WEEK

MUSIC MACHINE OPERATORS:

EDGEWATER BEACH HOTEL Chicago HOTEL ST. FRANCIS San Francisco COCOANUT GROVE Hollywood HOTEL BAKER Dallas HOTEL MAYFAIR Cleveland WESTWOOD GARDENS Detroit HOTEL PEABODY Memphis MEADOWBROOK CLUB St. Louis HOTEL MORRISON Chicago TROCADERO Hollywood (Just concluded summer engagement) BEN MARDEN'S RIVIERA on the Hudson River, N. Y.



AS A WRITER (A few of the top tunes composed by Ted Fig Rite.)

LAUGH, CLOWN, LAUGH CHARLEY, MY BOY NOW THAT YOU'RE GONE

NO. NO. NORA THREE ON A MATCH KING FOR A DAY THEN YOU'VE NEVER BEEN BLUE I NEVER KNEW ROLL ALONG, PRAIRIE MOON ALONE AT A TABLE FOR TWO ALONG THE TEXAS TRAIL (and the latest hits) I'M ALL ATREMBLE OVER YOU ANGEL IN A FURNISHED ROOM

A Ted Fio Rito recording in your phono means extra nickels in your cash box WATCH FOR THE NEW TED FIO RITO RELEASES!

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PICKING



JACK ROBBINS recently celebrated 25 years in the music business, during which time he has created a vast empire of publications issued through Robbins Music Corporation: Leo Feist, Inc., and Miller Music, Inc. He is undoubtedly best qualified to discuss the subject of hit songs because during the past decade he has been required to select at least two dozen best sellers annually. This season alone he is responsible for "My Reverie," "Stairway to the Stars," "The Lamp Is Low," "Yours for a Song" "Moonlight Screnade." and

HIT Songs

Melody is the basic compound of a commercial song . . . the lyrics have to tell a picturesque story that will appeal to the listener . . . Two secrets for picking winners that every operator should know.

By JACK ROBBINS

talent and tunes on music machine

THE more one compares the music publishing business with the younger music machine industry, the closer the two enterprises appear to rely on the same basic principles for high revenues and big profits.

Both music sales and music machine revenues are dependent on the public's preference for music. While the former strikes through copy sales, the latter brings a bigger play.

Yet the music machine industry is in the adolescent stages, compared to the more veteran Tin Pan Alley. Because it is growing into an enormous field of music, serious consideration should be given to it to avoid the various obstacles which first confronted music men.

It is the hope of every music machine operator to be able to select a disk which will eradicate losses made in speculating on potential hit platters and bring in addition a smart profit. So it was with the music publisher years ago (with some less progressive ones, it is the same procedure, today). But in an age when industry is being placed on an almost scientific basis, it will soon become necessary also for operators to adopt "scientific" methods. In order to cope with this new condition, operators will be required to know, not guess, what makes 'a selling song and subsequently what brings faster revenues on music machines.

Until several years ago, music publishers employed almost the same tactics prevailing today in the music machine industry. It was the habit to publish from five to ten songs a month, and after three or four months one song out of perhaps 50 would strike the public's fancy. It was the theory then that all you had to do is keep printing music and one song was certain to wipe off the losses of the "klinkers." But economic changes made it necessary to abandon this procedure. Diminishing sheet music sales made it evident to publishers that a hit song only did away with some of the losses, and costs of flop songs swallowed most of the profits from a hit tune. Therefore, more hit songs had to be picked, and the more successful publishers had to rely on their own judgment, sharpened by years of experience, to make certain these songs selected for publication possessed the ingredients that make big sellers.

These selling factors became apparent. Melody was the basic compound of a commercial song. A good lyric was not merely the wedding of pretty phrases, but had to tell a picturesque story that would attract the attention of the listener.

to tell a picturesque story that would attract the attention of the listener. Similarly on phonograph records, it has been proved in the past three years that the same foundation is true for music machine hits. In spite of the large publicity given to swing and its proponents, these same disciples of hot jazz have had their best selling platters on melody songs. For instance, Benny Goodman's swingology is an excellent stimulus for the button pushers, but such songs as "Goodnight My Love" and "Lost" stood out on sales. Artie Shaw's rhythm compositions are extremely clever and noteworthy to musically inclined patrons, but it remained for the simple, melodic swing of "Begin the Beguine" to make the public at large understand what he was trying to accomplish. Once this was done it was simpler to make them comprehend the more intricate forms of "Back Bay Shuffle." Glenn Miller is probably one of the best examples of the triumph of melody. Altho Miller's records were acclaimed in trade publications as possessing some of the most inventive arrangements, the sheer melodic beauty of his "Moonlight Serenade" brought the band into the best selling record grooves. Once established thusly, it is certain that his previous disks, such as "Sold American" will be due for a second hearing, because now, thru a simple melodic composition, Miller fans will be in a better position to understand the augmented patterns of his hot music. Duke Ellington, probably one of this field, yet it is evident that melody, in his case too, played an important part when one considers that his best sellers were "Mood Indigo," "I Let a Song Out of My Heart," "Caravan" and other *(see PICKING HIT SONGS on page 45)*

September 23, 1939



OUTSMARTING

THE

NICKEL NURSERS

In order to give the author, one of the leading music machine operators in Pennsylvania, wider latitude in thinking out loud for the printed page, The Billboard respects his request for anonymity.

HAVING grown up with the music machine industry since it was knee-high to a 10-inch record, and having seen many operators around me come and go like a midsummer romance, it is only natural that my views and prospective has almost become a fixation. Now mind you, with all my years of actual operation behind me-when red ink splashed my ledgers equally as well as the black ink-I do not want to create the impression at start that I am the one who wrote the book.

Fact of the matter, I didn't even write any chapters to the book. But I have come to believe, and conscientiously, that there is nothing wrong with the music machine industry that can't be easily mended. If there is anything wrong, and I am not saying that there isn't, it's with the people who are in it-people who consider the music machine a mere plaything and give little or no attention to the promotion of the industry; and in the same category, people who spend all their time bellyaching about their business when that time could wisely be spent in doing something constructive for their business.

Whenever I attend association meetings, conventions or speak with fellow operators in my travels thrucut the field, I continually hear the same complaint. It's always that the territory has been milked dry of locations and there just isn't a nickel's worth of business more to be gotten. If it wasn't for the fact that they register the complaint in such a serious tone, I would think it the whining of a practical joker,

You never hear them complaining that there is a shortage of records for their machines or lack of variety in the selections offered by the recording companies. They know better than that.

As I have said to dozens of operators in person, let me say again that as long as the bands and singers and artists continue to give us a neverending supply and variety of recordings, there are never-ending possibilities for locations to house our machines.

It doesn't take the smartest man in the world to know that it takes, primarily, race records and recordings by Negro artists to make your machine a money-maker in the Negro sections of your territory; or that your machine will just take up space in the Polish sections of town unless you stack the slots with Polish records.

By the same token I have found, and you, too, will find, that no type of location where there is a daily traffic of people is prohibitive to the placement of a music machine as long as you can give the machine the kind of music the location needs.

Only recently I contacted the proprietor of a very exclusive restaurant In a section of town where all the smocks are sables. And when I "dared" mention music machine to him he need only remind me that the malted milk muzzlers and nickel-beer fraternity never darken his door-mat-no, never.

But like the parlor car story that "no" means "maybe," I explained that the music the machine would make available for his patronage wat not limited to the raucous jazz or bombardment of ear-splitting swing with the players trying to blow each other off the record. The only trouble was making him believe that the machines could offer other music and any music. And like the man from Missouri, he wanted to be shown,

It was a simple matter filling the machine with musical-comedy selections, waltzes and light classical selections. That's the only kind of music his diners understood and the only kind of music they would care to hear. And as long as my machine could make it available to them, my machine (See OUTSMARTING THE NICKEL NURSERS on page 38)

THE MUSIC OF YESTERDAY AND TODAY

Fraturing

RUSS CARLYLÉ ALAN HOLMES RONNIE SNYDER CHEERFUL CHARLIE FISHER THE THREE BLUE NOTES

BROADCASTING VIA NBC

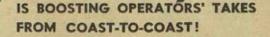
Blue Berron's Record-Breaking Engagements in hotels, theatres and on one-nighters have created a demand for Bluebird Records featuring the "Music of Yesterday and Todey." Among this outstanding orchestra's recent successes have been--

HOTEL MUEHLEBACH. KAN. CITY HOTEL EDISON. NEW YORK

PARAMOUNT THEATRE, N. Y. EARLE THEATRE, PITTS., PA

THE ARCHER BALLROOMS. IOWA and one-nighters throughout the country!

SAN FRANCISCO



 OF THE SCORES OF BANDS ON TOUR THIS SUMMER, NONE HAVE SHAT-TERED ATTENDANCE RECORDS SO COMPLETELY AND SO CONSISTENTLY AS BLUE BARRON AND HIS ORCHESTRA. EVERYWHERE HE PLAYED, THOUSANDS OF FANS TURNED OUT TO HEAR HIM.

SO MANY PEOPLE WANT TO HEAR HIS "MUSIC OF YESTERDAY AND TODAY" THAT YOU MUST HAVE HIS DISKS ON EVERYONE OF YOUR MACHINES.



PUT THESE NEW BLUE BARRON BLUEBIRD RELEASES ON YOUR MACHINES AND

091192 "WHEN I CLIMB DOWN FROM MY SADDLE"

"OUT OF PORT" "POOR OLD JOE"

"IT'S FUNNY TO EVERYONE BUT ME"

"LITTLE OLD BAND OF GOLD"

Artists.

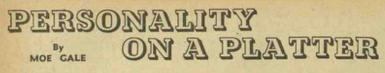


CHARLES E. GREEN, PRESIDENT 30 Rocketeller Plaza, New York, N.Y. COlumbus 5-3580 0 CHICAGO HOLLYWOOD

adio

CLEVELAND

INC



"Uneasy lies the head that selects the records for the music machines." The above paraphrase, borrowed from Shakespeare, applies directly to the operator who each week and each day must decide what records to put in his machines. The decision is an important one, for if he makes the wrong selection his product will lie idle and gather dust instead of nickels.

What new record will be popular in the machines? This question is as easy to answer as the old wheeze, "How high is up?" There is no general standard to go by. There is no precedent on which to base your standards. Two records

made by the same performer will not necessarily have the same reaction when it comes to grabbing the nickels for the machines. The same song recorded by two different performers or bands, altho they are both equally popular, will not bring the same results. Therefore, rightfully asks the operator, "How am I to know what to buy and what not to buy?"

From my experience as manager of talent I can only advise the oper-ators on one point. And that is pick your records the way you pick your Your salesmen must sales force. have personality as well as talent. In the case of a salesman, it might be his smile, his manner of dress or (See Personality on a Platter on page 34)

Pertinent Facts



The "sex appeal" of a record lies in the individuality given to it by the performing artist. Therein lies the explanation of why colored artists come up with so many hit disks.

LOUIS ARMSTRONG

Louis Armstrong, using an instru-rentation of six brass and four each of sax and rhythm, bolsters the brass to seven with the high notes from his trumpet. Band-with Armstrong always in the spotlight, either singing always in the spotlight, either singing or playing-features Midge Williams and Sonny Woods, vocalists; Sidney Catlett, drummer; Red Allen, trum-peter, and J. C. Higgins, trombonist. Engagements include pictures and redio, as well as the leading ballmoons and theaters thrubut the country. Armstrong is under the management of Glaser-Consolidated Attractions, Inc., and records for Decca.

CHARLIE BARNET

Charlie Barnet, "The New King of the Saxophone," has been featured at the Famous Door and Paramount Theater in New York City, Playland at Rye, N. Y., and at Meadowbrook,

Country Club, Cedar Grove, N. J. Uses six sax, seven brass and four rivythm. Cirl and boy vocalists, Judy Ellington and Larry Taylor, are featured attractions. Arrangements are by Skippy Martin and Billy May. Waxes for Bluebird, Currently appearing at the Palemar in Los Angeles. Band under Consolidated Radio Artists, Inc., manuscent management.

BLUE BARRON

BLUE BARKON Blue Barron and his "Music of Yesterday and Today," heard on Blue-bird records, features the arrange-ments of Carl Landra, planist, and the whistling of Ronnie Snyder, steel guitarist. Band opens October 26 in Green Room of Hotel Edison in New York City. Under the direction of Consolidated Radio Artists, band lists among its outstanding engagements. Martin's Paradise Restaurant, Roches-ter, N. Y.; Colvin Gardens, Tona-

wanda, N. Y.; Southern Tavern, Cleveland, O., and Paramount Theater in New York City.

COUNT BASIE

Count Basie, who highlights at the plano, has behind him a rhythm sec-tion, four saxes, three trombones and four trumpets, Recording for Vocalion, Helen Humes and James Rushing are feeture rounes and james rouning are gagements of this band, under the di-rection of Music Corporation of America, include Hotel William Penn, Pittsburgh; Ritz-Carlton Hotel, Bos-ton; Roseland Ballroom and the Fa-mous Door in New York City, and opens October 4 at the Palomar, Los Angeles.

WILL BRADLEY

Will Bradley, who is better known to the music public as a trombonist,

having appeared with several of the having appeared with several of the leading bands, now has his own ag-gregation. Going in strictly for swing music, band features Ray McKinley, drummer, formerly associated with jimmy Dorsey. Heard on Vocalion rec-ords, band is under the direction of William Morris Agency.

SONNY BURKE

Sonny Burke and his swing band were discovered in Detroit, where they command a large following. Band is now heard on Vocalion records and in Lansing, Mich. Band is booked thru Frederick Bros. Music Corp.

FRANKIE CARLE

Frankie Carle, featured plantst with Horace Heidt and his Musical Knights, has been heard at the Biltmore Hotel, Strand Theater in New York and in radio on the "Pot of Gold" program

"To many the man who leads an orchestra is merely a 'stick-waver.' Little do they realize that bands are big business and call for as much good sound business judgment to keep them on top as is exercised by any top flight executive in running his business."



A BIG BUSINESS

By ANDREW D. WEINBERGER

To all appearances, the only work that goes into a band is play. It's just the finished product that is presented to the public, But just as the inquisitive youngster takes his first watch apart to see what makes it tick, it is well for the music machine operators to take a peek behind the scenes for a better appreciation and understanding of the machinery that makes it possible for the band to bring you consistently better music for the records and your machines.

A band is big business. Its operations cover the country, reach thruout the world, and enter almost every phase of the entertainment industry; theaters, dances, carnivals, concerts, motion pictures, radio, television, and of major and increasing importance-records, for use in homes and for commercial use, such as broadcasting and in music machines.

When an Artie Shaw gets up to take a chorus in a jammed theater, or a Shep Fields lifts his baton for the fanfare introducing a

Coast-to-Coast broadcast-or even when someone puts a nickel in a music machine to hear a No. 1 band play a No. 1 song, it is all very glamorous

But it takes a smooth-running, never-stopping machine, an efficient organization, to create and keep that glamour and the accompanying earnings. There are a host of problems to be solved and a hundred details to be attended to in a half-dozen places thruout the country at the same time, and all the important aspects must be co-ordinated at a central headquarters,

The leader himself has a tremendous job. If he is at or near the top he is more than a name and more than an artist. He's a real executive whether he likes it or not. Musicians and others must be employed, orchestrations and arrangements made; the band must be rehearsed and rehearsed. Frequently the band leader becomes an impresario and must arrange a complete show, with specialty entertainers and the band (See A BIG BUSINESS on page 24)



Give people the chance to hear songs on your phonos they can't get on the radio and more nickels will pop into your cash box. Here are some guideposts to follow in this search for "freak" numbers like "Hold Tight," "Begin the Beguine," etc.

PROSPECTING

There's not a phonograph operator in the country who wouldn't trade his shirt for a few more hits like "Hold Tight," "Old Man Mose," "Bei Mir Bist du Schoen"--or music publisher either. These tunes had that un definable something that clicked with the music machine public so solidly that the tunes were boosted into the hit class almost overnight.

Ever since those tunes and others of a novelty nature like them were boomed to the "hit parade" as a result of their popularity in music machines there's been much discussion in music circles at well as among operators as to why they were such decisive hits. Were they simply "accidents" that happened? Most decidedly not!

To my way of thinking these songs were a welcome change from the usual run-of-themine pop song. They had an individuality all their own that made them so different from the songs usually heard over the air lanes that people welcomed them with open arms just like anyone forced to live on a milk diet will grab for a steak when the chance comes his way.

When a person listens to the radio he is forced to sit back and take what is given him with a grain of advertising. But when this same individual plays a tune on a phono in his local tavern he is digging down in his pocket for something he really wants to hear. The success of "Hold Tight," "Flat Foot Floogee," "Beer Barrel Polka" and these other "oddities" proves that there's more chance of getting that nickel from him by giving him something he cannot get on the radio than by duplicating what he has been subjected to in large doses over the air lance.

That's why it seems to me that it will pay an operator well to spend all the time he (See Prospecting for Hit Tunes on page 34)

Represented In This Section

for Turns. Carle stepped to the fore with his composition, "Sumize Sererade." Altho heard many times as a planist on Decca records, Carle will soon be heard with his own group. He is managed by Horace Heidt.

BOB CHESTER

Bob Chester and his band hail from Detroit, where they were society's favorite. However, since hitting New York, combo has changed to sweet awing. Band records for Bluebird and books thru Music Corp, of Amerlea. Currently featured in the Midwest, where it is playing the Ralph Hitz hotel circuit, band has appeared in radio on the Fitch Bandwagon, New York spots include appearances at Hotel New Yorker and Hotel Pennsulvania.

DEL COURTNEY

Del Courtney and his Candid Cam-

era Music uses an instrumentation of three brass, three reed and three rhythm with electric organ and electric guitar. Vocals are handled by the Dired Dells, Sherman Hayes and Dick Dildine, saxes, and Joe Martin, guitarist. Bob Moonan presides at the organ. The band is heard on Vocalion records and recently concluded a lengthy engagement at Bear Mountain Inn at Bear Mountain, N. Y. Courtney's band is managed by William Morris Agency.

BOB CROSBY

Bob Crosby and his Dixieland orchestra, using an instrumentation of five bries, four rhythm and four sax, are featured on Decca records. Marion Mann handles the vocal assignments and Ray Bauduc is featured on the drums and Bobby Haggarton bass. Aggregation returns next month to Blackhawk Cafe in Chicago and is now heard in radio on the Camel's "Dixieland Music Shop" program, Music Corp. of America manages.

EDDIE DeLANGE

Eddle DeLange, who established himself as a songwriter and co-leader of the Hudson-DeLange orchestra setup, now has his own band. Featuring Esie Cooper as vocalist, DeLange has played engagements at the Claridge Hotel, Memphis; Show Bar, Forest Holls, L. I., N. Y.; Elitch's Gordens, Derwer. His radio appearances include the Dole Pineapple show with Phil Baker. Heard on Bluebird records, band is managed by William Morris Agency.

EMERY DEUTSCH

Emery Deutsch and his orchestra, currently at Paradise Restaurant on Broadway, features the maestro-compoper and his violin. Heard on Bluebird records, Deutsch and his "Magic Bow of Radio" have been heard in theaters, hotels, and in radio where he has conducted orchestras. Band is managed by William Morris Agency and features Mary Craig as vocalist.

AL DONAHUE

Al Donahue and his "Lowdown Rhythm in a Top Hat" uses an instrumentation of five brass, four sax and three rhythm. The maestro takes a turn in handling the vocals now and then and features Charley Carroll on the drums and Phil Brits for vocals. Heard on Vocalion records, Donahue includes such spots as the Rainbow Room atop the RCA Building, Manhattan Beach and Strand Theater in New York City on his list of engagements. Band is managed by Ceneral Amusement Corp.

(See PERTINENT FACTS on page 14)

A SLAVE TO STYLE

By Charles E. Green

It's stylish to be in style—whether it be the grills and taverns that fill the air with music each night, the music machines that harmoniously match in more ways than one with the appointments of the location or the music itself in giving voice to the machine. Just as the manufacturers have expended every effort in striking an original and individual note in the production of the machine, in like manner have the music makers sought to evolve a kindred trade-mark for their playing to make it all the more distinguished and distinctive to the patronizing public.

The public, ever aware of something new, something different, is ever ready to hitch its wagon to a fad, fashion or fancy. Hoping to curry favor with such a fickle public, the location, the machine and the music all become slaves to a style. And whether you are telling syncopation or shoe-laces, it is by being able to put your finger on the public taste for a particular style that brings the lion's share of monetary units to your merchandising efforts.

What that style has meant for the musicmakers has made a marked impression not only upon the executive of a band agency but has simmered down to the general public that sees fit to support, financially or otherwise, the style of one orchestra against that of another. Sometimes it's a ripple or maybe a tic toc, for some it's the clarinet and for others the trombom-whatever the distinguishing note may be that serves as the basis for the style. Be what it may, your patronising public is just as much a slave to that style.

The music machine operator and band agencies together are doing their parts in creating and exploiting these multi-musical styles to meet the demands of a music-con-(See A SLAVE TO STYLE on page 34) Everything is stylized these days and music is no exception. That's why it's just as important for an operator to keep abreast of the current band styles as it is for a debutante to watch the Parisian fashion parade.



CONSISTENT? 1935-1939

AMERICA'S GREATEST BAND

AT THE BOX OFFICE

1. Only Band Selected To Play Both World's Fairs

2. 1,250,000 shatter all attendance records at Benny Goodman Swing Concerts . . . San Francisco's Golden Gate International Exposition, July 2-July 30

3. Sensational Feature New York World's Fair Sept. 6-12

4. 15,000 jam Hollywood Bowl, August 5 for first swing concert in the history of the Bowl . . . 'Goodman . . . Whams Elite'1... Variety

5. Victor Hugo, Beverly Hills, August 3-19 "... S.R.O. Goodman busting all records"...Hollywood columnist Ed Sullivan

AT THE POLLS

 Voted year's outstanding swing band, 1939 — Metronome Magazine—(3rd year in a row)

2. Voted year's favorite of all bands, sweet or swing, 1939— Metronome Magazine—(3rd year in a row)

3. Voted America's No. 1 swing band — Martin Block Make-Believe Ballroom Poll conducted semi-annually over WNEW involving more than 325,000 voters

ON THE AIR

Fourth successive radio year for Camel Cigarettes, NBC - WEAF Saturday Evening, 10:00 P. M.— 10:30 P. M. E.D.S.T.

HISTORY IN THE MAKING

1. Opening Waldorf-Astoria Hotel (return engagement), October 5, 1939

COMPLETE CATALOGUE BENNY GOODMAN RECORDINGS 1935-1939

NOW ON 50c COLUMBIA RECORDS

Latest Releases

5201 Cames Lave 5221 Readervors Time In Paris 52510 Jumping at the Woodside 52510 There'll Be Some Changes Made 52511 Blue Orchids 53511 What's New

COMING!

Soon to be Released

Bolero Blues Night and Day Spring Song (Mendelusba's) Stealing Apples Boy Meets Harn

WATCH FOR COMING COLUMBIA RELEASES FEATURING NEW BENNY GOODMAN SEXTET

RCA VICTOR RECORDS

- 25637 Afraid to Dream 25445 Alexander's Raptime Band 23024 Always Always And Always 1000 24350 Anything For You 25081 Ballad In Size 21758 Bosin Street Blues 25871 Big John Special 26021 Blue Interlude 25136 Blue Skies 20560 Blue Skies 2000 Bive Steel 2007 Bive Steel 2007 Breakin' in a Pair of Shoes 2007 Come Hap 2017 Come Hap 2011 Can't Teach My Old Heart New Trida 25621 Can't We Be Friends? 25634 Changes 25531 Chlo-e 25279 Christopher Columbus
- 26000 Could You Pass In Love? 25136 Dear Old Southland
- 25358 Devil and the Deep Blue Sea
- PCA VICTOR RECORDS (Continued) 25009 Disieland Band 25792 Don't Be That Way 25867 Down Weke Up My Heart 25867 Down South Camp Meetin" 25867 Feelin' High and Happy 25840 Flat Foot Floogee 25486 Gee, But You're Swell 25279 Get Hoppy 25081 Get Rhythm In Your Feet 25316 Glory of Love 25215 Good-Bye 25461 Goodsloht 25245 Goody-Goody 25505 He Ain't Got Rhythm 25391 Here's Love 25350 House Hop 25009 Hunkadola 25678 I Con't Give You Anything 25531 Ido, Sweet as Apple Cider 25726 If Dreams Come True 25290 If I Could 26082 I Had to Do It 25290 I Know That You Know 25840 I Let a Song Go 25351 In a Sentimental Mood 26082 Is That The Way to Treat a Sweetheart # 25245 It's Been So Long It's The Dreamer in Me It's Wonderful 25846 25727 25355 1/ve Found a New Baby 25000 1/ve Got a Date 25700 1/ve Hitched My Wagon To a Star I Want to be Hoppy 25510 25497 Jam Session 25024 Jopanese Sandman 25145 Jinple Bells 25090 King Porter 25708 Let That be a Lesson To You 25726 Life Goes to a Party 25878 Little Kiss at Twilight 25717 Loch Lomond 25406 Love Me or Leave Me 25827 Lulloby in Rhythm 25268 Medhouse 25720 Mamo, That Moon is Here Again 26060 Marpie 25683 Minnie The Moocher's Weddin' Day 25473 My Melancholy Baby
- RCA VICTOR RECORDS (Continued) 25880 My Melanchely Baby 25792 One O'Clock Jump oocOO-Oh Boom1 Organ Grinder's Swing 25808 25442 Peckin 25621 25442 Peter Piper 25387 Pick Yourself Up 25814 Please Be Kind 25329 Remember 25840 Remember 25445 Riffin' of the Rifz 25627 Roll 'Em 25510 Rosetta 25050 Russian Lullaby 25215 25867 Saving Myself for You 25340 Sing Me a Swing Song 36205 Sing, Sing, Sing 25796 Sing Sing 25486 Smoke Dreams 25497 Somebody Loves Me 25090 25320 Sometimes I'm Happy Star Dust 25411 St. Louis Blues Stompin' at the Savoy 25247 Superfect Stemp Sweet See — Just You 25678 25473 25492 Swing Low, Sweet Charlot 25355 Swingtime in the Rockies 25461 Toint No Use 25727 Thanks for the Memory 25827 That Feeling is Gone 25363 There's a Small Hotel 25351 These Faalish Things 25505 This Year's Kisses 25814 Ti-Pi-Tin 25129 Wolk Jennie 25873 What Goss on Here? 26053 What Hove You Got That Gets Me? 25258 When Buddha Smiles 2253 When Irs Steepy Time 2542 When Irs Steepy Time 2542 When You and I Were Young 25845 Why'd Ya Make Me Fall In Lovo? 26201 When I Go a Dréamin' 25885 Wroppin' II Up 26053 You're Lovely Madame

RCA VICTOR RECORDS (Continued) 25316 You Con't Pull the Wool 25720 You Took The Words Right Out of My Heart 25391 You Turned the Tables BENNY GOODMAN TRIO 25115 After You've Gone 25324 All My Life Body and Soul 25115 25333 China Boy 25406 Exocily Like You 25345 More Then You Know 25345 Nobody's Sweetheart 25333 Oh, Lody, Be Good 25711 Silhoustted in the Moonlight 25181 Someday Sweetheart 25822 Sweet Lorraine 25481 Tiger Rog 25324 Too Good To Be True 25725 Where or When? 25181 Who? BENNY GOODMAN QUARTET 25644 A 25751 Bei Mir Bist Du Schon 26044 Blues In My Fli 26044 Blues in Your Flat 25398 Dinoh 25822 Dizzy Spells 25705 Hondful of Keys 25725 1'm a Ding Dong Doddy

22/05 Handful of Keys 25275 I'm O Ing Deng Doddy 25600 Liza 2564 Mon I Love 2598 Mon Olew 2597 Numin' Wild 2590 Smiles 2597 Schengin' of the Sovoy 2597 Schengin' of the Sovoy 2597 Schengin' of the Sovoy 2597 To For Two 2581 Visen For Two 2581 Visen Visen 2598 Visen Visen

112311

LIONEL HAMPTON VIBRAPHONE . DRUMS

RECORDING SESSION IN PROGRESS

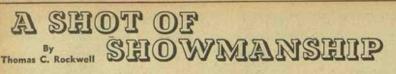
Exclusive Management

LOUISE

TO BIN VOCALIST



EIGHT OFFICES TO SERVE YOU, EACH OFFICE A COMPLETE UNIT IN ITSELF



I have probably been asked to write this article in the expectation that I would dwell on the coin phonograph as a factor in exploiting orchestras and singers, but I'd like to dwote it to crefnestras and singers as a factor in building coinphonograph business, because I sincerely believe that the average operator to a very great extent has overlooked the importance of using the right orchestras and singers.

Sit in the average spot with a coin phonograph for an hour or so, and keep tabs on the numbers played. You'll be surprised how few of the 20 or 24 records available are actually heard, and how many times the favorites are repeated. Then look at the labels, and you'll see why. Pop tunes that died weeks before, Bands that don't mean anything on records.

It seems to me that half of the records on any machine I encounter are deadwood. On a 24record machine, that's 12 available sides. Why not substitute for this deadwood 12 of the top bands and singers, so that the 24 sides you offer your customers are made up of: first, current hit tunes; second, hot novelties, and third, popular bands and singers playing current tunes.

With all the polls taken today, the general ranking of bands and singers in public favor is certainly no secret. If you want a strict local rating, go to your local ballroom operator or dance promoter and have him write the salary figures he's willing to pay for a list of 30 top bands. Then, when you haven't a definite reason in a pop ture or sock specialty for putting a record on your machines, make up the rest of your "program" from that list. People pay to hear those orchestras and artists in theaters, ballrooms and spots, and they'll listen to their records. And they won't overplay the other records in the machines and make everyone within earshot sick of them.

Sometimes, too, I think operators buy their

Have you ever tried a battle of swing or sweet bands on your phonographs? Here are some valuable tips on how a touch of showmanship can boost your take.

top tune records without listening to them. With a choice among half a dozen bands and singers on a top number, you often hear on a machine the worst record of the lot. Nobody's 100 per cent, you know, and even the best bands don't click on every tune.

A little showmanship wouldn't be amiss occasionally, either. Now that Benny Goodman is recording again, and with all the argument over Goodman and Shaw among the kids, why not put both the Shaw and Goodman versions of a pop on the machines the next time they record the same tune? Battles of music have done all right for ballrooms, but no ballroom yet has succeeded in lining up the two top bands of the country for a battle of music. Jimmy and Tommy Dorsey records of the same tune ought to do okeh, or Bob Crosby vs. Bob Zurke for a Dixieland battle, or Woody Herman and Jack Teagarden to see which one is really "Mr. Blues."

(See A SHOT OF SHOWMANSHIP on page 36)

Pertinent Facts On Artists Represented In This Section

(Continued from page 11)

TOMMY DORSEY

Tommy Dorsey, the "Sentimental Gentleman of Swing," currently at the Hotel Pennsylvania in New York City, features his trombone playing, together with Jack Leonard and Edythe Wright for the vocals. A true swing tet-up, band is heard on Victor necords and the Raleigh and Kool radio program. Under the direction of Music Corp. of America, band opens late in October at the Palmer House in Chicago. Among Its outstanding engagements are Hotel Pennsylvania, Hote Lincoln, Hotel Commodore and Paramount Theater in New York City. Palomar, Los Angeles, and Glen Island Casino near New York City.

EDDY DUCHIN

Eddy Duchin, who is featured at the plano with his orchestra of 12

men, uses three brass, four sax and five rhythm instrumentation. Vocals are handled by Carolyn Horton, Lew Sherwood and John McAfee, the latter two doubling on trumpet. Outstanding appearances include Strand and Paramount Theaters and Plaza Hotel in New York City: Cocoanut Grove, Los Angeles, and the Palmer House in Chicago. Heard on Columbia Red Label records, orchestra is under the direction of Music Corporation of America.

SHEP FIELDS

Shep Fields and his "Rippling Rhythm" orchestra, currently featured at Hotel New Yorker, uses an instrumentation of three brass, four sax, violin, accordion and four rhythm. Claire Dunn, planist, shares vocal honors with Jerry Stewart and Hal Derwin, who doubles on guitar. Orchestra of 13 instrumentalists, heard on Bluebird records, has played engagements at the Palmer House and the Aragon Ballroom in Chicago; Meadow Brook Country Club, St. Louis; Paramount Theater in New York City, and is currently at Hotel New Yorker in that city, Music Corp. of America manages the band.

TED FIO-RITO

Ted Flo-Rito, whose orchestra has 14 pieces, is also known as a composer, having written more than 150 songs, This maestro appeared on the screen in "Rhythm on the Rampage" and "Music Will Tell." His radio programs include appearance on the Ridgefield program with Gertrudo Niessen and Olsen and Johnson; "Log Cabin Show" with Virginia Verrill, Warren Hull, and "Lucky Strike Hour," "Old Cold Program" and "Hollywood Hotel" with Dick Powell, Jack Haley. Outstanding engagements include the Florentine Room, Beverly Wilshine Hotel, Beverly Hills, Calif.; Hotel New Yorker, New York City; Oriole Terrace, Detroit; St. Francis Hotel, San Francisco: Cocoanut Grove, Los Angeles; Pan-American Exposition at Dailas, Tex.; Morrison Hotel, Chicago, and Ben Marden's Riviera at Fort Lee, N. J. Band' is under direction of Music Corp. of America.

ELLA FITZGERALD

Ella Fitzgeraid, who won reputation as vocalist under the tutelage of the late Chick Webb, recreds for Decca as leader of the Webb band. She gained fame as writer and singer of "A-Tisket, A-Tasket." With the Webb band her outstanding empagements include Savoy Ballroom in Harlem, Paramount and Loew's State theaters in New York City and nurmerous one-nighters. She has ap-Gse PERTINENT PACTS on page 191



It is impossible to write without restraint about the Negro artists whose music and melodies have come to be regarded as one of the most distinctive and valuable contributions ever to be made to the world's music and recognized as the greatest single force in the American popular music of today. Recalling the golden days of the phonograph industry, when the recordings of Negro musicians and singers flourished in popularity and sold into the hundreds of thousands, it is little wonder that their position in the music, and particularly the record, world today has become more significant with each succeeding year.

Music is universal and its worth is judged by its sincerity and execution. Little wonder then that the race artists have consistently brought greater peolis for the music machine operators. Warm and sincere in their interpretations and with a deep, sympathetic understanding for good lazz. which in the present day they have combined with a learned and thoro knowledge of orchestration, the deepening wave of enthusiasm for recordings by the recertaints is approached by none.

That conviction is no idle boasting nor any wishful thinking on my part. As proven foldy, it was no idle boasting when, after discovering Louis Armstrong in Chicago some T5 years ago, I developed and advertised him as "the world's greatest recording artist." Perhaps I was a little ahead of the times in those early days, but now we see that his billing then was just as true as it is found to be today. His recordings in those early days are among the most highly prized disks today. Enthusiasts all over the country have been known to spend days in Salvation Army depots, second-hand stores and junk shops looking for his first record releases.

That the present generation still finds as much

Negro musicians and singers are near the head of the class in their great and lasting contributions.to the recording field in general and the automatic machine industry in particular.

favor in the early recordings of race artists as they do in the latest releases is not because they are a novelty or have any value as an antique. It is purely because all of their recordings are performances of great artists and great songs.

The influence of race artists on all American, and even European, musicians and singers has been tremendous. All would listen, marvel and learn-Many have been able to capitalize on it, but withal, the artists of the Negro race have been able to hold their positions as leaders ever since first pioneering what we today know as American [szz.

The public has come to appreciate this American jazz to be as much of an art as the classical music of the old masters. And the public, which dictates what it wants, considers the music of race artists (See RACE ARTISTS DRING PROFITS on page 30).

September 23, 1939

MUSIC MACHINE

OPERATORS Everywhere

COUNT ON

AND HIS ORCHESTRA featuring

JAMES RUSHING and HELEN HUMES ... to increase their profits

- 23

PUT THE COUNT OF SWING IN EVERY LOCATION, WITH HIS VOCALION RELEASES

Says Billboard:

". . . there is plenty color, warmth and rich melody in their jassapations to arrest attention of both "gates" and good folks. Basie showcases his Steinwaying advan-tageously, having developed a sense of salesmanship without bending over backwards at the expense of his showmanship."

Having won legions of fans at the FAMOUS DOOR, in New York City and at the COLLEGE INN in Chicago, Count Basie now moves westward to the famous Palomar Ballroom in Los Angeles where he opens on October 4th.

GET THESE NEW VOCALION RELEASES NOW!

54

CLAP HANDS, HERE COMES CHARLIE POUND CAKE

27

HOW LONG BLUES SUB-DEB BLUES

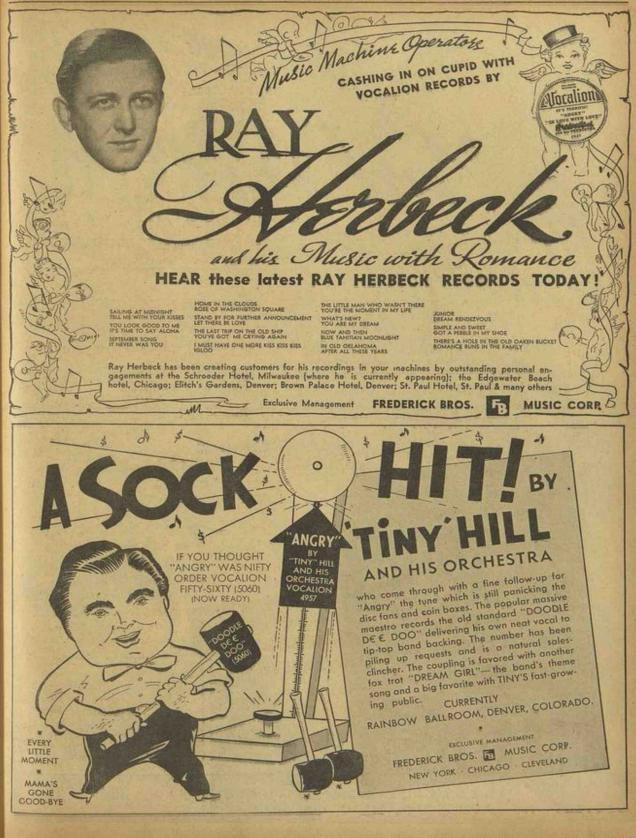
MOONLIGHT SERENADE I CAN'T BELIEVE YOU'RE IN LOVE WITH ME YOU CAN COUNT ON ME YOU AND YOUR LOVE

OPENING OCT. 4th PALOMAR BALLROOM LOS ANGELES

Exclusive Management music corporation OF AMERICA CHICAGO + SAN FRANCISCO + BEVERLY HILLS -EIGHT OFFICES TO SERVE YOU, EACH OFFICE A COMPLETE UNIT IN ITSELF

September 23, 1939







TUCKER AND HIS ORCHESTRA

The only band elevated from Columbia's VOCALION to the new COLUMBIA RED LABEL

DRRIN

*

Music Machine Operators can still bring ORRIN TUCKER and his orchestra to their locations' customers on these smash hit VOCALION RECORDS

> *ESPECIALLY FOR YOU I NEED LOVIN' WISHING *BILLY EVERYBODY LOVES MY BABY with vocals by the shy voice of WEE BONNIE BAXER

And watch for the new ORRIN TUCKER releases on the COLUMBIA RED LABEL - - COMING SOON !!!

music corporation of America

rently enjoying the distinction of being held over for an additional six weeks at the Coccanut Grove of the Ambassa-der Hotel. Los Angeles.

Pertinent Facts On Artists Represented In This Section

(Configured from page 14) pared in radio with Benny Goodman and his band on the "Camel Cara-van" program. Band is under the management of Gale, Inc., and opens next month at Grand Terrace Cafe, Charam. Chicago

FRAZEE SISTERS

FRAZEE SISTERS Frazee Sisters, Ruth Anne, and Mary Jane, now on the radio singing for Sensation cigarettes and with a series of television broadcasts to their credit, have appeared at the Coccanut. Grove in Los Angeles, Zalli's in New York Billy Rose's Aquacade in Cleveland. Chez Paree in Oricago, Hotel New Yorker in New York and recently finished an 18 weeks' run at Ber Marden's Riviera at Fort Lee. N. J., before moving into the Glass Hat at the Belmont-Plaza in New York City, Frazee Sisters are under the direction of the William Morris Agency.

BENNY GOODMAN

Benny Goodman uses six brass, four sax and four rhythm in his and, along with Lionel Hampton, ibraphonist. With Goodman himself four band. Vitrephonist, With Goodman himself featured on clarinet, band now re-cords for Golombia Red Label, Louise Tobin handles the vocals Band, under direction of Music Corporation of America, has appeared at Carnegle Hall, Roosevelt and Pennsylvania, Hotels in New York City; the San Prancisco and New York City; the San Francisco and New York World's Ears and at college proms and ballrooms and theaters over the nation. He re-turns next month to Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City.

RAY HERBECK

Ray Herbeck and his Music With Romance, an organization of 16 peo-

ple, features an instrumentation of four brass, four sax, three violins, three rhythm, with Betty Benson and Kirby Brooks handling the vocals. The Fiddlers Three and glee-club forma-tions are also heard on the Vocalion records with the band. Under the di-rection of Frederick Bros. Music Corp., band includes among its outstanding engagements, Edgewoter Bach Hotel, Chicago: Euclid Beach Park, Cleve-land; Tahoe Tavern, Lake Tahoe, Calif.; Tranon and Aragon Balrooms, Chicago, and The Willows, Pittsburgh.

MILT HERTH

Milt Herth Trio, featuring Herth white refer to the plane and drums idoubling on aylophone), uses orig-inal arrangements to produce a type of music that has grown rapidly pop-ular over the nation in recent months. With black outling from his or Dust over the nation in recent months, With Herth putting forth zingy or-ganologs, the trio records for Decca. Outstanding engagements include Ho-tel Edison, New York, and currently at Hotel La Salle, Chicago. Threesome is managed by Consolidated Radio Asticat

TINY HILL

Thry Hill and his band of ten pieces employ three brass, three sax and four rhythm with guitarist dou-bling on vibraharp on the intros. Re-cording for the Vocalion label, band stepped into prominence with its ren-dition of "Angry." Included in its ap-dition of "Angry." Included in the ap-dition of the Angry." Included in the ap-dit

THE INK SPOTS

The Ink Spots stepped into promi-nence following the release of their

Decca record "If I Didn't Care." Using four volces and a guitar, quarter has been featured at the Steel Pier at Atlantic City, Park Central Hotel and the Paramount Theater in New York. the Paramount Theater in New Yo City, Gale, Inc., manages the group.

HARRY JAMES

Harry James and his orchestra num-bers 17 people using instrumentation of seven brass, four sax and four rhythm. Featured vocalists are Marle Carroll, Frank Sinatra and Jack Paimer, Carroll, Frank Sinatra and Jack Paimer, who doubles on trumpet. Orchestra which is heard on Columbia Red Label records, has been featured at the Hotel Benjamin Franklin in Philadelphia; Rossland Ballroom, New York: the World's Fair and currently at Sherman Hotel in Chicago, Band is managed by Music Corporation of America

HAL KEMP

HAL KEMP. Hal Komp, using an instrumentary fragmentary and the massive all fragmentary with the massive all states and the part of the radio on the Time Ion with the massive all states and the part of the radio on the Time Ion with the massive all states and the the states are called on the Time Ion with the massive all the the states are called on the Time Ion with the states are and led by Nan Wynn the Short here I was and the Short had be all and the short had

and Hotel Astor in New York City, Band is managed by Music Corp. of America.

RAY KINNEY

KAT KINNEY Ray Kinney is currently appearing in the Hawaiian Room at the Hotel Lexington, New York, with his native Hawaiian band. Instrumentation of three reed, trumpet, steel guitar, uke antel four hrythm allows him to swing the native songs. Kinney is heard on the Decca Label. Maestro. with George Kainapau, uke strummer, chare vical honors with Meymo Hoit and the Aloha Maids, with whom Kinney appeared in "Heils-a-Poppie". Bind is under the direction of General Anosement Corp.

EDDIE LeBARON

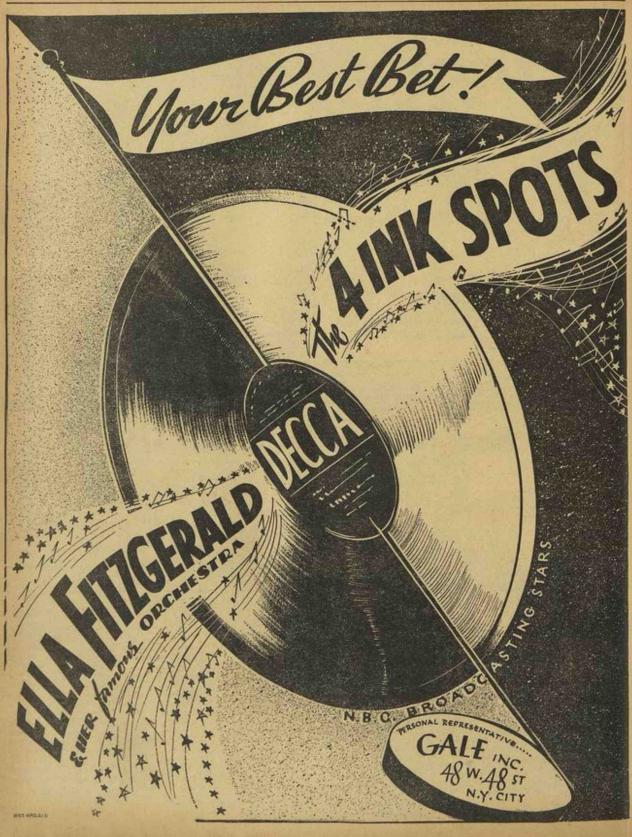
Eddie LeBaron's orchestra of nine code Leasting occessita of nime men features cengas and rumbas. Recording for the Decca label, LeBaron's orchestra is under the di-rection of Music Corporation of America, Band Is current at Rainbow Room in New York City.

CARL LORCH

Carl Lorch and his band were dis-covered in the Midwast where they have a large following. Band is record-ing in true swing style for Bluebird. Outstanding soots on its route lists include lefferson Hotel at St. Louis Schronder Hotel, Milwaskee, and the Raddison Hotel at Minneapelis. Man-aged by Frederick Bros. Music, Corp.

ABE LYMAN

Abe Lyman and His Californians, featuring Rose Blane as vocalist, are currently featured at the Chez Pares (See PERTINENT FACTS on page 2)



PERENNIAL FAVORITES

By B. W. FREDERICK

The old tune with a new twist is the meat and potatoes of the automatic music machine industry. Pop tunes come and go but operators will still get the solid money with tunes that bring back memories to send listeners crying in their beer and to put the joint lumping with rhythms that have withstood the test of time.

My viewpoint is naturally somewhat governed by the build-up involved in the promotion of a band but our surveys have proved beyond a shadow of a doubt that such tures as "Stardout," "Rosaile," "Angry," "Annabella," "Old Man Mose," "Hot Lips," "Sugar Blues," "Josephine," etc., will consistently hold their own against the transient smesh hit.

The success of Tiny Hill's recording of the old tune, "Angry," has brought home the value of a standard tune more than ever before and, on Hill's second record session, we gladly accepted the tunes, "Make Believe," "How Come You Do Me Like You Do Do Do" and "Doodle Dee Do." I have a hunch that these releases will get more nickels in the long run than many of the current pop tunes which live about as long as fish out of water.

Naturally, my observation is more or lass based on our own bands; however, in traveling thru the country 1 notice that most smart operators are continually filling a good portion of their machines with standard tunes by Bing Crosby, Red Nichola, Fats Waller, Wingy Manone, Charlie Barnet, Jimmle Lunceford and other standard names.

In my opinion, musiclans are most happy when they are ad libbing on more familiar themes and probably this tends to turn out a higher standard of musicianship on records of tunes that, waxed, will catch the public's fancy in many back-room sestions.

Take an old tune that has remained popular thru the years, give it a new twist, and the result is a number that is sure to click on automatic phonographs.

The tremendous build-up which one successful standard recording can give a dance unit is enough to keep leaders and bookers awake nights combing their memory for some old tunes that, waxed, will catch the public's fancy and create enough interest to stimulate the box-office value of an attraction. I can think of several bands at the present time whose success is largely due to one or more outstanding recordings of some particular "oldie" with a new twist.

From my post of observation, I believe most people prefer to listen to tunes that are treated in some distinctive manner. The success of the recordings made by bands under our management proves that an unusual treatment combined with a commercial twist will give a good old tune a very good chance for success in this new, highly competitive and important automatic phonograph field.

Pertinent Facts On Artists Represented In This Section

(Continued from page 19) in Chicago. Recording for Sluebird, band is also heard each Friday night on the "Waits Time" ar show. Lyman brings his band to New York on December 22, when he opens at the Strand Theater. Under the direction of William Morris Agency, Lyman and Californians include among their engagements over the nation, Casa Manana at Dallas, and Hollywood movie colony's favorite spots.

FREDDY MARTIN

Freddle Martin, one band leader who has stuck to pre-swing syncopation--sweet and rhythmic tempos---uses, 13 men in his organization and himself handles a sax. Employing an instrumentation of four rhythm, three fiddles, three brass and three reeds, band features vocals by Bill Stoker and Gene Walleh. Currently featured at the St. Catherine Hotel on Catalina Island, band has among its outstanding engagements the Bon Air. Country Club and Aragon Ballroom in Chicago, and Sterk Club, New York. Heard on Bluebird's Tabel, Finddy Martin is managed by Music Corp. of America.

FRANKIE MASTERS

Frankle Masters and his "Bell-

Tone Music" has 12 musicians and features the vocale of Marian Frances. Recording for Vocalion, band uses instrumentation of three brass, four rhythm and four sax. Orchestra has been featured at the Edgewater Beach, Morrison, Stevens and Sherman hotels in Chicago St. Francis Hotel, San Francisco: Claridge Hotel, Memphils; Rice Hotel, Houston; Roceweit Hotel, New York, and Beverly Hills Country Club, Newport, Ky. Organization is managed by the Music Corporation of America.

GLENN MILLER

Glenn Miller uses an instrumentation of six brass, five sax, and three hythm—in addition to the maestro's trombone. Known as an arranger, Miller and his band record for Bioebird, Band numbers among its outstanding engagements such spots as Hotel Roosevelt, New Orleans: Hotel Addiphus, Dalias; Hotel Nicollet, Minneapolit; Glen Island Casino, New Rochelle, N. Y., and moves into the Paramount Theater for a personal appearance soon. Vocals are handled by Marion Huthon and Ray Eberie. Band is managed by General Amusement Corp.

NEW FRIENDS OF RHYTHM

New Friends of Rhythm, straight classical quartet, first began with a line-up of two violins, viola and 'cello. Foursome has added guitar and harp for swing improvisation of the classics. All concert musiclass and rendering their own arrangements, quartet is on Victor label. William Morris Agency manages.

RED NICHOLS

Red Nichols first gained record recognition with his Five Pennies orchestra, which today is full grown to the conventional size. Maestro now uses four brass, four reed and four rhythm and increases the brass when he joins with his hot trumper. Bill Darnell is vocalist. Band, which records for Bluebird, has been heard in theaters and ballrooms thruout the nation, on Broadway at Loew's State theater, and recently closed at the Willows, Pittsburgh, Frederick Bros. Music Corp. books unit.

DICK ROBERTSON

Dick Robertson has retained popularity over a period of years by virtue of the fact that he is not a "stylist" in singing the songs. At present, most of his activity is confined to solo singing on Decca recordings and as vocalist for Roy Smeck on Decca disks made by the guitarist. Outstanding appearances include the Village Barn and Mirador niteries; Capitol and Paramount theaters in New York City, and the metropolitan houses of the Loew and Keith circuits.

JAN SAVITT

Jan Savitt and his 14 Top Hatters consists of six brass, four aw, four rhythm and leader with vocals by Bon Bon and a girt vocalist sharing singing honors. Savitt mcords for Decca and band, featuring Snuffle Rhythm, are currently featured at Lincoin Hotel, New York City, Daring November, band will make personal appearance at the Paramount Theater also in New York City, Books thru Consolidated Radio Artists, Inc.

RAYMOND SCOTT

Raymond Scott, planist, composer and conductor, is known for his more than 30 compositions as well as the success of his "Quintet" of six pieces. Counted emong these successes are (See PERTINENT FACTS on page 23)

STRIKE A BALANCE

By WILLIAM MORRIS JR.

There is opportunity for planty of good oldfashioned showmanship in the operation of automatic phonographs. After all, the operator is selling entertainment to the public just as surely as are the men who present it via the stage, screen or radio.

Variety and balance are two essentials of good showmanship and should be retained in the selection of discs. The purpose of constructing machines to play from 12 to 24 records is to give patrons a varied selection. To fill a machine with platters of the same type and character is to defeat this purpose at the start.

Public tastes do vary, and altho there may be a trend toward swing today and toward sweet tomorrow, a good showman tries to strike a balance and to include in all set programs some elements which might appeal to the minority, since opinion regarding entertainment never had been unanimous. Showmanship may be exhibited in other ways, too, such as the preparation and display of near cards or posters to call attention to special or noveity records so as to self these numbers to patroms

who might overlook them in the general listing. The foundation of prosperity for the operator of music machines must be a thoro familiarity with the "best selier" lists, both for songs and artist. But for his extra profits, the operator must seek constantly for those occasional special novelties which sweep the country without benefit of "name" artist or known song title on the label,

It is obvious that the average patron spends his

An operator is essentially a showman, and variety and balance age the two essentials of showmanship that apply directly to his business.

nickel either to hear his favorite singer or band perform, regardless of the musical number presented, or to listen to the hit song of the moment, no matter by whom recorded. It also is apparent that a disc combining the name of a popular artist or band with the title of a current hit should have double value.

The operator who merely does the obvious things, however, is not headed for prosperity. While he may make a consistent profit, due to the unique character of this new industry and the foresight of executives of recording companies, the shrewd operator, after protecting his investment with customary routine, will expend extra effort from fresh angles to catch extra nickels for an extra margin of profit.

latest releases of recordings ARTISTS REPRESENTED IN THIS ISSUE

LOUIS ARMSTRONG On Decca Records:

Baby, W Won't You Please Come Shanty Boat on the Mississippi Confessin' Our Monday Date

Savoy Blues Me and Brother Bill

CHARLIE BARNET On Bluebird Records: Cherokee The All Night Record Man

Love Grows on the White Oak Tree The Last Jump

BLUE BARRON On Bluebird Records: It's Funny to Everyone But Me Upsy Downsy

When I Climb Down From My Saddle Little Old Band of Gold

Out of Port Poor Old Joe

COUNT BASIE On Vocalion Records: How Long Blues Sub-Deb Blues

Moonlight Serenade I Can't Believe You're in Love With Me

Clap Hands, Here Comes Charlie Pound Cake

You Can Count on Me You and Your Love

WILL BRADLEY New releases to be issued soon

SONNY BURKE New releases to be issued soon

FRANKE CARLE On Decca Records: Holiday

Dancing Tambourine

BOB CHESTER On Bluebird Records: Just for a Thrill Hoy! Hoy! Alla En El Rancho Grande Judy

You Tell Me Your Dream Shoot the Sherbert to Me, Herbert OO OO OO (I'm Thrilled) Goody Goodbye

DEL COURTNEY On Vocalion Records: Over the Rainbow How Lovely You Are An Angel in a Furnished Room A Table in a Corner Put That Down in Writing To You, Sweetheart, Aloha

Stop Kicking My Heart Around Oceans Apart

BOB CROSBY On Decca Records: Over the Rainbow You and Your Love

It Was a Lover and His Lass Oh, Mistress Mine Contraction of the second second second second

Blow, Blow, Thou Winter Winds Sigh No More, Ladies Day In—Day Out Cherry

What Used To Was Used to Was Now It Ain't Lilacs in the Rain

EDDIE DeLANGE On Bluebird Records: The Merry Land of Oz Jelly Roll Polka

WPA Polka Broom Dance

EMERY DEUTSCH On Bluebird Records: None But the Lonely Heart Troika

Vol Vistu Gaily Star Hungarian Dance No. 1

AL DONAHUE On Vocalion Records: Sweet Sorrow

Shadows My Prayer I Wanna Hat With Cherries The Last Two Weeks in July Day In-Day Out

TOMMY DORSEY On Victor Records: Let's Despair La Rosita Goodnight, My Beautiful Are You Having Any Fun?

Blue Orchids Day In-Day Out March of the Toys By the River Saint Marie

> EDDY DUCHIN On Brunswick Records:

Comes Love Danger in the Dark Ain't Cha Comin' Out? Out of Port

Baby Me The Day Wé Meet Again On Columbia Records:

I Must Have One More Kiss, Kiss, What Is This Thing Called Love?

SHEP FIELDS On Bluebird Records: South of the Border It's All Over Town

Goodnight, My Beautiful Are You Having Any Fun?

Boy Scout in Switzerland Sleepy Moon

TED FIO-RITO New releases to be issued soon

ELLA FITZGERALD On Decca Records: Sugar Ple That Was My Heart My Last Goodbye Heart of Mine (See LATEST RELEASES on page 25)

PROFIT MUSIC FOR A PACK OF SMART MUSIC MACHINE OPERATORS that's what the RAYMOND SCOTT QUINTET make!

When you order your RECORDS be sure to get these NEWEST RELEASES

by

VAMI and his QUINTET

LATEST BRUNSWICK RECORDINGS

No. 8404 In an Eighteenth Century Drawing Room Boy Scout in Switzerland

No. 8452 The Tobacco Auctioneer Siberian Sleighride

and the second second second

Coming Soon NEW RAYMOND SCOTT COLUMBIA RED SEAL RECORDS CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACT OF THE SECOND

and the second

如此₂₀₁₂的新生活的新生活的新生活的新生活的新生活的。

THE NATION'S NO.1 TRUMPETER"

A name that means more NICKELS in MUSIC MACHINES

AR

Every day more smart music merchants are discovering that those sensational COLUMBIA RECORDS featuring HARRY JAMES and his Orchestra mean a bigger play and bigger profits in their machines.

Now that the price on COLUMBIA RECORDS has been cut to a new low, you can get THE BEST there is for LESS than ever before.

JUST OUT These latest Recordings by HARRY JAMES on COLUMBIA RECORDS VAS VILST DU GAILY STAR MASH HERE COMES THE NIGHT WILLOW WEEP FOR ME

WILLOW WEEP TOUR FEET DRAGGIN' BLUES ALL OR NOTHING AT ALL SUGAR DADDY MY BUDDY The next time you call at your dealer say:--"Give me those latest COLUMBIA RECORDS Featuring

HARRY JAMES AND HIS ORCHESTRA

With the Sensational Stars of Tomorrow"

Music Machine Patrons have seen and heard Harry James on scores of record-breaking personal appearances, including:

PARAMOUNT THEATRE, N. Y. PENNSYLVANIA HOTEL, N. Y. STEL PIER, Alfantic City ROSELAND BALLROOM, N. Y. WORID'S FAIR, N. Y. and currently College Inn, SHERMAN HOTEL Chicago

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forming a well-balanced unit. No single item here can be overlooked.

But that is just the beginning. Contracts must be negotiated to obtain the fairest terms. Booking schedules must be arranged with an eye, to strategic dates and places and so as to utilize as much available time as possible and still avoid conflicting engagements. Travel and hotel arrangements must be made. Publicity and promotion must be well done, both by the leader's own publicity people and by the press and promotion departments of the broadcasting or motion picture company or whoever else is buying the band at the moment, working in co-operation with the leader's personal representatives and publicity agents. Salaries and bills must be paid, accounts, records and statistics must be kept. Tax returns must be filled, and social security, unemployment insurance and income taxes must be paid. Several types of insurance must be procured. Union regulations must be compiled with.

A band may have original compositions written by the leader or some of the musicians which are an important part of its library. The tunes must be copyrighted and maximum exploitation for them should be secured. Thus there are negotiations with publishers and contact with royalty collection organizations through the world. And there may be the matter of copyright clearance with radio networks.

Savings must be carefully invested, for rainy days may come. Adequate reserves must be put-aside to keep the organization going between engagements and when sickness strikes and to meet contingencies.

All this sounds very involved. Let me assure you that it often is. But It isn't all. New problems must be anticipated and planned for. Just as in any business, successful operation and management consist not only in handling the present, but in preparing for the future. How will television affect the band? What about the band's place in the recording industry where momentous developments are even now occurring. What about the situation concerning the property right of the performing artist in records of his performances? The record problem is probably the biggest one facing the established band leader today. An orchestra can be brought and kept before a vast section of the public by phonograph records. It is possible that this medium may become as important as live radio broadcasts. Records can make a band. Can they break a band? Soon we will know that too. Nevertheless—and this would have been unbelievable a few years ago—records have become a major source of orchestra earnings. When a popular leader entered into a new record contract recently, his guaranty and royalty rights totaling \$100,-000 a year, it aroused amazement and even caused constrantion in the entertainment industry. This gives a leader something new to worvy about. Do recording developments mean that bands are now to be built for records as well as by records?

(Continued from page 10)

Here is another group of problems: It is now well established that recording artists have a property right in records containing their renditions and may prevent unauthorized broadcasting and any other unauthorized use of the records, including use in music machines. This enables the leader to demand compensation for such commercial use, and since his records are used to give performances, he is justified in requiring reasonable compensation. Well, what is reasonable compensation? This is an issue which must soon be threshed out. And there is another factor to seriously consider. Should the leader allow his records to be used commercially, anywhere and at any time, providing compensation is paid? May it not be advisable to limit the number of performances to be given by means of his records, or limit the places where and times of day when such performances may be given? I believe these latter questions deserve as serious consideration as the question of compensation.

Manifestly, if the manufacture and sale of records and their use for broadcasting and in music machines is a big business, then the operation of an orchestra which makes top-selling records is big business, and would be big business even without considering the other aspects of the leader's career.



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BLUEBIRD RECORDS

SHEP

ELDS

Outstanding personal engagements from coast to coast have built Shep Fields' reputation with thousands of music machine patrons .

by Shep Fields and his orchestra BOY SCOUT IN SWITZERLAND SLEEPY MOON GOODNIGHT MY BEAUTIFUL ARE YOU HAVING ANY FUN? SOUTH OF THE BORDER

I DREAM OF JEANIE WITH THE LIGHT BROWN HAIR BUFFOON

NOT PRETZELS STAND BT FOR FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS

AND HIS ORCHESTRA These tunes are a few of the outstanding recordings made

opening CAFE ROUGE Hotel Pennsylvania, N. Y.

YOUR

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OCTOBER 15th

OLD GOLD'S "Melody and Madness" Program Tuesdays, 9 p. m. E.D.S.T. (NBC Blue Network)

"DANCING CO-ED" MGM's new feature film starring Artie Shaw now being released.

DON'T MISS THESE SENSATIONAL RECORDINGS: DAY IN - DAY OUT PUT THAT DOWN IN WRITING

> TRAFFIC JAM SERENADE TO A SAVAGE

OUT OF NOWHERE

GO FLY A KITE A MAN AND HIS DREAM

> I'LL REMEMBER EASY TO SAY

MOONRAY MELANCHOLY MOOD

THE NEW ID

BIGGEST

America's Music Machine Publi practically every important nation poll (Billboard, Downbeat, Radion your Best MUSIC MACHINE BET!

THE HIGHEST PAID OF AT THE LOWEST PRICE

RCA-Manufacturing Company po the greatest yearly sum ever po band-leader. Yet, the highest pair is available to you on 35c record biggest bargain the Music Machine



linner of opularity de, etc.) is

ESTRA 0 YOU

rtie Shaw recording nd-leader aw is the ever had!

MENT RATION



Hickel MAGNET



C C A

A Sure-Fire

Music Machine

Cash-Box Hypo!

- Aller and the second

chine patrons for disks by the Milt Herth Trio. This week Doubling LaSalle Hotel and Chicago Theatre, Chicago Have you heard Mill

the nation means bigger takes for music machine operators everywherel The Milt Herth Trio have played successful engagements at the Strand Theatre, Hotel Lincoln, and other spots in New York, and the LaSalle Hotel and Chicago Theatre in Chicago. These dates in addition to radio broadcasts heard by millions from Coast to Coast have created a demand among music ma-

A popularity established throughout

your release sheets for the Trio's latest hits! Watch

September 23, 1939

FRAZEE SISTERS Not currently recording

NEW FRIENDS OF RHYTHM On Victor Records: Bach Bay Blues Fable and Sable

BENNY GOODMAN On Columbia Records: Comes Love Rendezvous Time in Paree

Blue Orchids What's New There'll Be Some Changes Made Jumpin' at the Woodside

RAY HERBECK

On Vocalion Records: The Little Man Who Wasn't There You're the Moment in My Life

Now and Then Blue Tahitian Moonlight

What's New? You Are My Dream

MILT HERTH TRIO On Decca Records: Everybody Loves My Baby The Spider and the Fly

In an 18th Century Drowing Room The Shoemaker's Holiday

TINY HILL On Vocalion Records:

Angry In Love With You Deodle Doo Doo Dream Girl

INK SPOTS On Decca Records: Address Unknown You Bring Me Down It's Funny to Everyone But Me Just for a Thrill If I Didn't Care

TALENT AND TUNES ON MUSIC MACHINES

LATEST RELEASES

HARRY JAMES On Columbia Records: Vas Vilst du Gaily Star It's Funny to Everyone But Me Avalon Flash

Here Comes the Night Willow Weep for Me Feet Draggin' Blues All or Nothing at All

Sugar Daddy My Buddy

HAL KEMP On Victor Records: Melancholy Lullaby I Must Have One More Kiss, Kiss Kiss

Crying in My Dreams Love Grows on the White Oak Tree

RAY KINNEY On Decca Records: The Cockeyed Daughter I Had To Lova and Leva on the Lava

Kamaaina From Lahaina White Ginger Blossoms

EDDIE LeBAROM On Decca Records: Alegre Conga Los Indios Del Caney Por Corriente Va Una Conga Una, Dos Y Tres

La Conga Se Va Rosita La Bonita Viene La Conga Se Fue La Comparsa Le Conga del Jaruco Ahe Ahe Continued from page 22) CARL LORCH

On Bluebird Records: Angry Let's Say Goodnight to the Ladies

Does Your Heart Beat for Mc? Swing, Little Indian, Swing

Don't You Put the Bee on Me You're Gonna Fall and Break Your Heart

ABE LYMAN

On Bluebird Records: Stop Kicking My Heart Around The Monkeys Have No Tails in Pago Pago

The Shoemaker's Holiday Danger! Men Blasting

You Don't Know How Much You Can Suffer

FREDDY MARTIN

On Bluebird Records: The Thrill of a New Romance Let's Trade a Diamond for a Heart

Running Through My Mind You're the Moment in My Life

Let's Disappear Winter Blossoms

There's Only One in Love An Old-Fashioned Tune Is Always New

Let's Make Memories Tonight A Boy Named Lem

It Seems Like Old Times Cuba-Duba-Doo

FRANKIE MASTERS On Vocalion Records: Scatterbrain Take Me Out to the Ball Game Baby Me Butch, the Beach Boy If I Only Had a Brain The Merry Old Land of Ca

GLENN MILLER On Bluebird Records: Blue Orchids

Baby Me An Angel in a Furnished Room Love With a Capital "You"

Twilight Interlude Glen Island Special

My Isle of Golden Dreams Wham

Blue Moonlight My Prayer

In the Mood I Want To Be Happy

RED NICHOLS

On Bluebird Records: Wail of the Winds Davenport Blues

Hot Lips Parade of Pennies

Sassin' the Boss Way Past My Dreamin' Time

Coquette Love Me or Leave Me

THREE PEPPERS On Decca Records: Three Foot Skipper Jones It's a Puzzie to Me

Love Grows on the White Oak Tree Swing Out Uncle Wilson

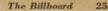
DICK ROBERTSON On Decca Records:

Maybe Ain't Cha Comin' Out

Pippinella-Where Do You Work-a-John? (See LATEST RELEASES on page 27)



SENSATIONAL NEW BLUEBIRD RECORDINGS BY Omeinmaken our Merse MUSICMACHI ue mame BLUEBIRD No. 810340 BLUEBIRD No. 810357 NONE BUT THE VAS VILST DU LONELY HEART GAILY.STAR Tschaikowski HUNGARIAN DANCE No. 1 TROIKA Echuster Management WILLIAM MORRIS AGENCY, Inc.



F

September 23, 1939

VICTOR BLUEBIRD RECORDS RCA

JAN BUEN

AMERICA'S NO **BIGGEST RECORD SELLER** OF ALL BANDS!!!

BAN

MANAGEMENT GENERAL AMUSEMENT CORPORATION

*

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September 23, 1939

TALENT AND TUNES ON MUSIC MACHINES

The Billboard

27

LATEST RELEASES (Continued from page 25)

JAN SAVITT On Decca Records: Moonlight Serenade Shabby Old Cabby

I'll Always Be in Love With You Get Happy

That's a Plenty When Buddha Smiles Vas Vilst du Gaily Star Twilight Interlude

RAYMOND SCOTT On Brunswick Records: In an 18th Century Drawing Room Boy Scout in Switzerland

The Tobacco Auctioneer Siberian Sleighride

On Columbia Red Label: New Year's Eve in a Haunted House Peter Tambourine

ARTIE SHAW On Bluebird Records: Traffic Jam Serenade to a Savage Day In—Day Out Put That Down in Writing

Last Two Weeks in July Two Blind Loves

MAXINE SULLIVAN On Victor Records: Turtle Dove III Wind Jackie Boy DICK TODD On Bluebird Records: Time on My Hands Manhattan Blue Orchids It's a Hundred to One

ORRIN TUCKER

On Vocalion Records: Blue Orchids For Tonight On Columbia Red Label:

Each Time You Say Goodbye Loveliness

THE VOCALAIRES

BEA WAIN On Victor Records: Go Fly a Kite Glad To Be Unhappy

Stormy Weather Oh, You Crazy Moon

TED WEEMS On Docca Records: Gambler's Blues Ay-de-dey The Chestnut Tree Poor Pinocchio's Nose

LAWRENCE WELK On Vocalion Records: The Starlit Hour Sweet Dreams, Sweetheart (See LATEST RELEASES on page 28)





THE SWING'S TO

MUSIC MACHINES

RI

featuring

AND HIS "DIXIELAND" MUSIC 'NRPPY' LA MARE

RAY BAUDUC DOROTHY CLAIRE ME BOB-CATS BOBBY HAGGART

Look back over your records. Check how many big moneymaking disks Bob Crosby gave you. See if you don't agree with hundreds of other operators throughout the land that on music machines the swing is definitely to Bob Crosbyl Every disk he presses is a sure-fire nickelgetterl

No other band can portray in music the pulsating rhythms of Dixieland swing so faithfully. No other orchestra has piled hit on top of hit in such amazing fashion. His toe-tingling melodies don't let your machines remain silent one instant. That's why operators agree when it comes to filling the cash box, CROSBY tops them all.

ON THE AIR TUESDAYS FOR CAMEL CIGARETTE OVER CBS COAST TO COAST

DAY IN-DAY OUT

CHERRY IT WAS A LOVER AND HIS LASS OH MISTRESS MINE SLOW, BLOW THOU WINTER WINDS music corporation of America SIGH NO MORE LADY

OHI YOU CEATY MOON MELANCHOLY MOOD

SOUTH RAMPART ST. PARADE SMOKY MARY

Watch for these NEW DECCA RELEASES COMES BOB, BOB, BOBBIN' ALONG

SUMMERTIME WHAT'S NEW

HINDUSTAN MOURNIN' BLUES



Pertinent Facts On Artists Represented In This Sec

(Continued from page 21)

appearances In "Rebecca of Sunnybrock Farm" which featured the music of Scott's The Toy Trumpet"; "Sally, Irene and Mary," featuring "Minuet in Jazz"; 'Happy Landing," featuring "War Dance for Wooden Indians," and "All Baba Coes to Town" In which "Twillight In Turkey" was the lead music number. Scott and his guintet recently concluded a 39-week appearance on the Lucky Strike "Hit Parade" broadcast. Recording for Columbia Red Label, Raymond Scott and Quintet are managed by Columbia Artists, Inc.

ARTIE SHAW

Artie Shaw, swing virtuoso of the clarinet, with an instrumentation of six brass, four sax and four rhythm, has a band groomed for solid, lowdown syncopathy. Featured singers are tenor saxist Tony Pastor and Helen Forest. Organization records for the Bluebird label. Now heard on the "Old Gold" radio program and opens at Cafe Rouge, Hotel Pennsylvania, on October 15 in New York, Band's outstanding engagements include Hotel Lincoln, New York; Palomar, Los Angeles, and record-breaking runs at theaters and ballrooms thruout the country, General Amusement Corp. books band.

MAXINE SULLIVAN

Maxine Sullivan, who rose to fame for the swing singing of Scotch Jullables, is known for her Victor records, movie and night club appearances. Her first triumph was at the Onyx Club in New York City, from which she went for parts in "St. Louis Blues" and "Going Places." Under the direction of Columbia Artists, Miss Sullivan has appeared at the Paramount and Loew's State theaters; Lewisohn Stadium In New York City: Selznick's Versailles and La Maze Cafe in Hollywood; Colony Club, Chicago; Palace Theater in Chicago; Earle, Philadelphia; Golden Gate, San Francisco, and the Stanley in Pittsburgh,

THE THREE PEPPERS

The Three Peppers, vocal and instrumental trio now featured at the Rathskeller in Philadelphia, record for the Decca label. George Immerman manages.

DICK TODD

Dick Todd, baritone, who is heard on Bluebird records, has been heard over the radio in both the United States and Canada. He was featured on the Old Cold program with Artle Shaw and Bob Benchley in the U, S., and on the Magic Baking Powder program in Canada before coming to the States. In addition to these engagements he appeared with Larry Clinton and his orchestra during an appearance at Glen Island Casino, Todd is managed by the William Morris Agency.

ORRIN TUCKER

Orrin Tucker and his band, which are currently heard at the Cocoanut Grove of the Hotel Ambassador, Los Angeles, have a large following in the Midwest and West. Under the direction of Music Corp. of America, band records for Columbia Red Label. Outstanding engagements include Edgewater Beach Hotel, Chicago; Beverly Hills Country Club, Covington, Ky., and Roosevelt Hotel in New York City.

THE VOCALAIRES

The Vocalaires, a singing and musical act, includes Bob Ryan and Doris and Daphne Stauffer. The girls play piano and Ryan the xylophone, and all three sing special arrangements. Engagements include the Berkeley Bar, Berkeley Cateret Hotel, Asbury Park, Berkeley Cateret Hotel, Asbury Park, N. J., and The Place, New York City, where they are currently featured.

BEA WAIN

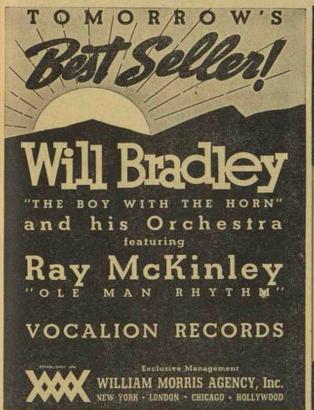
Bea Wain stepped into the limelight as vocalist with Larry Clinton and his orchestra. Her rendition of "My Reverie" and later "Deep Purple" established her as an outstanding singer. She is currently featured on the Luck Strike "Hit Parade." General Amusement Corp. manages her bookings. As a solo singer she records for Victor.

TED WEEMS

Ted Weems, whose band has always been noted for the virtuosity of its instrumentation in numbers like "Piccolo Pete" and "The One-Man Band," is now heard on Decca records. Managed by Music Corp. of America, band includes among its outstanding engagements Trianon Ballroom and Drake Hotel in Chicago, St. Catherine Hotel, Catalins Island; Palomar Ballroom, Los Angeles, and Steel Pier, Atlantic City, Band has also been heard in radio on Jack Benny's Canada Dry series, Lucky Strike and Realisik programs and features the whisting of Elmo Tanner and singing of Perry Como.

LAWRENCE WELK

Lawrence Welk and his "Champagne Music" features the maestro on the secondion and a novachord in addition to the vocalizing of Joe Rohner and Bob Pace, with Walter Bloom, Parnell Crina and Jules Herman also bandling part of the asignment. Band is heard on the Vocalion label and is under the direction of Frederick Bros. Music Corp. Outstanding engagements include Edgewater (See PERTINENT FACTS on page 42)





NEW YORK . LONDON . CHICAGO . HOLLYWOOD

(Continued from MORE THAN ITS SHARE page 1)

tells a vivid fact, he knows full well. Location owners, too, have keen observers of their customers and they contribute their ideas. too, have become

The record distributors and sales agents have recognized the im-The record distributors and sales agents have recognized the im-mense possibilities in this sensitive system and have shown a co-operation with the professional operator that is remarkable as a business asset. As an observer, I would say that the full possibilities of this co-operation between record distributors and operators of phonographs has not yet dawned upon those most concerned. The possibilities for sensing the tasts of the people in different sections, of communicating this valuable information to factorias and musicians, of promotional tie-ups and general campaigns to sell more music to the home, of increasing the public demand for music a hundredfold, of quickly popularizing new music, is almost too vast to realize its full meaning. meaning.

It is not possible to predict just what technical changes will happen in the next few years in the field of recorded music. But this teamwork between the record distributor and the phonograph operator can be counted on to disregard the prejudices and artificial controls that have been built up to limit the people's music. They have adopted entirely new and aggressive ideas about catering to the public.

The inspiration of this new viewpoint on sales strategy has attracted the manufacturers of records. Musicians are beginning to realize the re-newed opportunities in this new system for quickly feeling the public of the

IT CLICKS ON THE COIN

MACHINES TOO!

new order to the kind of music they want. Musicians and composers are beginning to realize now that public task changes fast enough to always be calling for new pieces and greater variety. The net effect of all this is to create new and wider opportunities for all who profit in any way by music—if they get in step with the progressive forces of the day. The manufacturers of coin-operated phonographs have performed advantage that would improve their instruments. Any student of modern business would give them credit for outstripping many other lines of busi-ness. They have resched out into the world of radio, of sound reproduction, of design, of mechanical engineering, to get every possible idea that would improve the quality of their instruments. They have demanded perfect needles and got them. If there is any new material for building or il-luminating cabinets, they have gone after it. The manufacturers of auto-matic phonographs have been directly responsible for ploacering, for manu-facturing, for use of inventions and for financing a movement that has brought recorded music into its own. The possible trade thus far, can be maintained by composer, musicians, operators, distributors and manufacturers all recorded music and that goose an new wowement that is sprading to all parts of the world. It is giving a new conception, a new ideal, of the people's desire for music. The secret of the automatic closer to the hearts of the people. Theo who get in step with this movement and help boost it will

the hearts of the people.

Those who get in step with this movement and help boost it will find new opportunities coming up on every hand.

Candid Camera Music

Get these VOCALION records! THIS IS NO DREAM - I'M IN LOVE WITH 4850 THE HONORABLE MR. SO AND SO SOMEBODY TOLD ME THEY LOVED ME LAMP IS LOW AN APPLE FOR THE TEACHER 4985 STILL THE BLUEBIRD SINGS 4992 HOW LOVELY YOU ARE OVER THE RAINBOW 5061 TABLE IN THE CORNER IN A FURNISHED ROOM **TO YOU SWEETHEART, ALOHA** PUT THAT DOWN IN WRITING To be Released STOP KICKING MY HEART AROUND MONSTRO, THE WHALE - HONEST JOHN MY TANE - OCEANS APART

...

WILLIAM MORRIS AGENCY Inc. NEW YORK - LONDON - CHICAGO - HOLLYWOOD

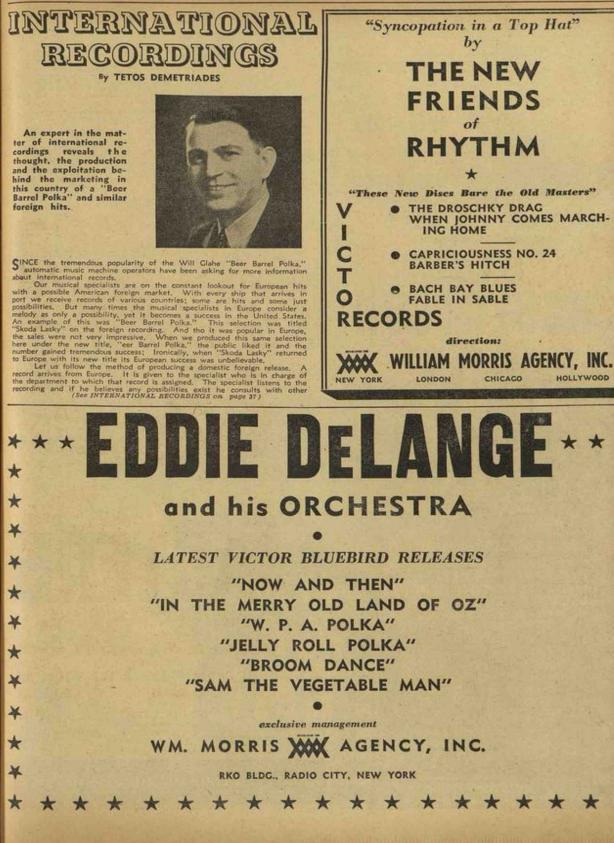




TALENT AND TUNES ON MUSIC MACHINES

The Billboard 31

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By PAUL ACKERMAN

There are definite reasons why automatic phonographs have supplanted radios in locations thruout the country. Here are a few.

Despite the fact that coin-operated phonographs are solidly intrenched in locations thrubut the country, there exists in both large and small cities and towns a type of location which is apparently unable to make up its mind whether to invest in a machine or simply rely on radio for its music,

The hesitation is a natural one, but scarcely logical in view of past experience. Tavens, grills and small clubs by the score have tried to obtain their music the easy way-wia radio-but in the last analysis have found it wise to switch to machines.

- Reasons for this are obvious if sufficient thought is given the question.
- 1. Only a machine will deliver tunes which are specifically wanted. 2. Music reception via radio is not as unfailing, or as uniformly
- good, as music reception via machines.
- When patrons are seeking entertainment, high-pressure salesmanship, or commercial plugging, via radio, becomes obnoxious,

Third point is particularly significant, inasmuch as various companies have conceived the idea of incorporating commercial talks on music records to be used in coin machines. All these attempts failed,

The record, in itself, is a liaison between radio broadcasting on one hand and music on the other. One aids and abets the other. Radio uses innumerable records, and record companies reap hypoed sales as a result of But notwithstanding this accord, each field has its plugs over the air. separate function and one does not, and should not, implage on the other.

The sooner the small location owner or manager realizes this fact the sconer will be find himself in a position to consolidate his business and see his way clear to make a profit. The manager who has delied with the idea of obtaining music via radio should, therefore, scrap this penny-wise hesitation in favor of a more sound, and certainly proven, policy.

"Paradise"- Victor 26278



DISTRIBUTORS Your allegiance to my records

Thank You

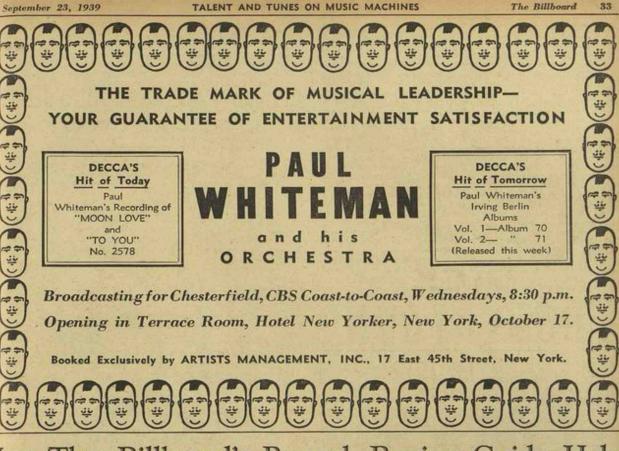
OPERATORS

and

has been swell. Here's a hearty handshake of appreciation.

DICK

ROBERTSON



Let The Billboard's Record Buying Guide Help You or Your Service Men Pick the Hits Every Week

Heavy investments in coin-operated phonographs and imnumerable daily operating problems have made the phonograph operator's job a truly big job of management. Accordingly, the phonograph operator has become more and more an executive and manager, supervising a staff of skilled workers to directly take care of his far-flung organization.

The job of servicing phonographs necessarily calls for skill and so service men without exception take real pride in their work. They not only have developed unusual mechanical skill but have taken it upon themselves to promote good will and in many cases to scout for new locations.

Moreover, busy with the problems of management, the automatic phonograph operator has more recently passed on to his service men the job of checking the popularity of records in machines as well as the responsibility of selecting new records to be tested and placed in machines.

Thus, regardless of whether or not the service man knows music, he has suddenly had heaped upon him one of the most difficult tasks in the operation of phonographs. The selection of records is not an easy one—a good operator or service man must forget his own personal whims and preconceived notions and give the people exactly what they want.

At first, regardless of whether the operator or service man was carrying on the responsibility of supplying new records for his machines or making the decisions as to when old records should be removed, many mistakes were made and the consequent cost to the operator was often the difference between profit and loss.

Today it is a different story. Since its inception a year ago, the purpose of The Billboard's Record Buying Guide has been to furnish operators and service men with the most authentic and reliable information possible on the current and future popularity of recordings in automatic phonographs. Its objective has been to make the selection of records an easy job and to eliminate the purchase of "flop discs" which cut so deeply into operating profits.

The information supplied in the Record Buying Guide is tabulated from reports received from 30 Billboard correspondents located in as many cities thruout the country. These correspondents contact leading phonograph operators in their territory and ascertain what recordings and what artists are "Going Over," "Coming Up," or "Going Down." In other words, The Billboard's Record Buying Guide is similar to a weekly round-table conference among at least 100 of the country's leading operators who tell other operators or service men what recordings and what artists are going best on their machines. They also predict what recordings and what artists will soon be best in machines.

Besides this service, The Billboard editors contact music publishers and also watch the popularity of songs on the (See PICK THE HITS EVERY WEEK on page 48)

PERSONALITY ON A PLATTER (Continued from page 10)

his congenial charm. Your records are your salesmen. They, too, must have charm and personality. But in the case of the record, the so-called "sex-appeal" fies in the individuality given to it by the performing artist.

The laymen would ask how individuality could be injected into a record. They can understand how a Harry Richman can take a song and sell it with his visual personality, but how can this be done on a disk where only sound is involved?

The answer to this lies in a field exploited for years by colored entertainers. They have the happy faculty of being able to add improvisations into any available material. A colored performer rarely sticks to the written note but sings and plays ad lib versions around the melody. It is for this reason that the majority of pressings by colored artists are best sellers.

Ella Fitzgerald is a glowing example of a personality singer. does not rely upon her face, hands or body to sell her numbers. Ella does indescribable things, which exemplify her personality to a song with her voice and insures the operator of a hit nine times out of ten. The Four Ink Spots are full of the same surprise element. Edgar Sampson puts this same sales magnet into his arrangements. Fats Waller and Louis Armstrong records just ooze with this type of personality,

With the advent' of swing, the white performer has learned this secret of the colored race and has hurriedly climbed aboard this band wagon with such leading exponents as Benny Goodman, Tommy Dorsey, the Andrews Sisters, Larry Clinton and the Merry Macs.

These performers have learned that expressions can be captured with the voice as well as the face and they insert these expressions that suit their personality and blend with their talents into their recordings The result is hit records.

PROSPECTING FOR HIT TUNES (Continued from page 11)

can prospecting amongst the new releases for the unusual and different type of recording. These tunes aren't to be picked up easily any more than gold is to be found in any wayside stream, but now and then a "nugget" is sure to be unearthed that will pay the operator well for his painstaking search.

In prospecting for "freak" tunes, however, it goes without saying that only those that are outstanding will do a land-office business. In practically every case where a "freak" has soared to the tops it was the original recording that hung up the most sales.

Occasionally a later version will eclipse the original but such cases are far and few between. It was the Andrews Sisters' recording of "Hold Tight" and "Well All Right" that clicked. Artie Shaw's version of "Begin the Beguine" sold more than all other versions combined, etc. (See PROSPECTING FOR HIT TUNES on page 44)



A SLAVE TO STYLE (Continued from page II)

scious public. Publishers and songwriters are continually conceiving lyrics and music that give the substance to the style and recording companies make it all available for the music machine operator to sell. It does not take much economic thought to reason that it is the machine that gives the public the style of music it wants, when it wants it, and it is the operator of the machine who reaps the nickeled-harvest.

Just as important as it is for the operator to continually service the mechanical needs of his machines, it is just as important for him to service the selection of records placed in them. And it does not require any mystic sense or academic musical training in becoming a style detective for the selection of recordings.

Once the demand has been created thru the proper styling of the band thru the medium of radio and automatic phonographs-the band does not sit back on its laurels. It constantly improves the type of music furnished and is heard as frequently as possible, so that the demand which has been created shall be kept at its peak, and the interest of the public shall not be allowed to lapse. The band leader knows that the tempo of the times is too fast to permit such a situation. As the world now spins one must either go forward or backward . . . one cannot remain still. If a band attempted to do this it would soon find that it was falling into obscurity-while many other bands on the alert were swiftly passing It in popularity.

In this day and age, when the musical styles of dance orchestras and vocalists share honors with the weather as an every-day topic of conversation, it is the wiser operator who will lend a receptive ear to those who sell him his music and pay a little more attention to those who buy his music. Mr. Operator: Seek out the theater managers, ballroom managers and hotel men in your locality. Their problems are identical to yours and their findings as to public preferences may even prove your salvation. Read your trade papers and magazines with more than just passing interest. The observations of others in the same and allied fields will go far in making your own findings easier and clearer to you.



to the heights

Be sure to hear my newest number SHADOWS

AND WATCH FOR MY LATEST DECCA RELEASES.

FRANKIE CARLE

HOW'S THIS FOR A RECORD?

Sunrise Serenade led in sheet music sales six out of seven weeks from July 22 on.

Sunrise Serenade was listed as "Coing Strong" in The Billboard's Record Buying Guide for nine straight weeks beginning July 8.

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AND HIS CALIFORNIANS

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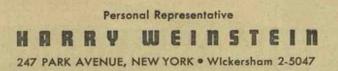
WITH

BLUEBIRD RECORDS

"WELL ALL RIGHT" B-10321 "LAST TRIP ON THE OLD SHIP"

B-10325 "YOU DON'T KNOW HOW MUCH YOU CAN SUFFER"

"THE SHOEMAKER'S HOLIDAY" B-10337 "DANGER! MEN BLASTING"



CHEZ PAREE CHICAGO

DECEMBER 22nd AT THE STRAND THEATRE NEW YORK

ROYAL PALM CLUB

"WALTZ TIME" EVERY FRIDAY - 9:00 16 9:30 P.M. (E.D.S.T.) COAST TO COAST ON WEAF AND NEC RED NETWORK

A SHOT OF SHOWMANSHIP

I'm surprised, too, that more attention isn't paid to novelties; surely they have a longer productive life than pop records. If operators would listen to all the records released weekly, they'd uncover a lot of nuggets. But on the other hand, when an obscure band scores with a novelty, and the novelty wears off, why keep on buying the band's pops when half a dozen bigger bands do those tunes better?

I wouldn't confine myself to 35-cent records, either, if I were an operator, if it meant passing up a big band or the best record of a pop. Just a few more plays wipe out the added cent-and it may mean more all-over play for your machines against machines in other spots with leaner selection. One record paying out doesn't make or break you anyway. It's what the books say at the end of the year that counts. So give the customers a good show on your machines.

A lot of operators have a cady anticipated my suggestions; others, from observation, haven't. On, you think I'd better stick to selling bands? I must be sore about something? Sure I'm sore. None of our bands recorded "Beer Barrel Polka," altho the Andrews Sisters haven't done so badly with it!

RACE ARTISTS BRING PROFITS

at an art the same as painting. The others have been influenced and even copied the performance of the Negro musician, the public scon learned that reproduced music, as paintings, do not contain the same distinct qualities given to the original by the master. All music adheres to that same principle, for altho other bands may copy the musical interpretation and even capitalize on it, the band that first presented the idea wins the public acclaim--and rightly so.

What one musical artist brings out with his own creative musical touch, another can only hope to accomplish by duplicating. And the public knows that a carbon copy is merely a mechanical reproduction and never contains the distinctiveness of the original.

For those that bear with me thus far, take particular note that in



presenting the position of race artists in American popular music I have drawn no line of distinction between sweet or swing music. There is none. If I leave no other thought with you, my purpose is accomplished if the music machine operator will also cast aside these non-existent distinctions when buying the records of race artists. True, so much has been written and said of swing and the Negro musician in the same breath that it is understandable how such a misconception is brought about.

Break it away from its imaginary roots if you are seriously interested in having the race artist create greater profits for your automatic phonographs. That the distinction does not exist is visibly evidenced by the fact that recordings of the sweet music by Negro bands and vocalists have proved as popular and profitable as their swing records.

It is well to bear in mind that the race artist is not limited to any one particular style. Stagnation has never set into any of their interpretations and performances.

I have only to remind you the instance of Andy Kirk who, tho heralded as a swing band, first gained national fame and prominence because of his recordings devoted to the sweeter brand of music. Kirk's recording of "Until the Real Thing Comes Along" actually sold more than 100,000 copies before the composition was even published,

It was an original composition as are most of his recordings. And since race artists record their original compositions for the most part, the

> NICKEL NABBERS RECORDED BY

RTIN AND OR

MARTIN MUSIC APPEALS TO THE CROWDS GET THESE MONEY MAKERS ON YOUR MACHINES

"The Thrill of a New Romance"	BLUEBIRD
"Let's Trade a Diamond for a Heart"	No. 10363
"Running Through My Mind" "You're the Moment in My Life"	BLUEBIRD No. 10359
"Let's Disappear"	BLUEBIRD
"Winter Blossoms"	No. 10350
"There's Only One in Love"	BLUEBIRD
"An Old-Fashioned Tune Is Always New"	No. 10326
"It Seems Like Old Times"	BLUEBIRD
"Cuba-Duba-Doo"	No. 10333
"Let's Make Memories Tonight" "A Boy Named Lem"	BLUEBIRD No. 10315



recordings have a better opportunity for a longer life than those in the "hit parade" category that changes in public favor from week to week. A longer life for a recording means a more profitable one for the music machine operator.

INTERNATIONAL RECORDINGS (Continued from page 31

musical experts. If they decide that the record should be released the selection is sent to the recording studios to be produced. This process of selection occurs in each of the foreign departments. And there are more than 22 foreign nations whose music is included in the international record music repertoire.

Automatic music machine operators supply the foreign sections of many towns. They have written us of the novel ways often used to stimulate foreign business. In one instance an operator, on special days, featured only records of the nationality predominating in each neighborhood of town. He was so delighted with results that he continued the Foreign Day Specials indefinitely. The operators of districts in which foreign or chestras and artists are well known will find it quite profitable to feature their recorded selections during various celebrations in these foreign districts.





You Know How Many Nickels Are Dropped Into Your Machines to hear "SUNRISE SERENADE"



OUTSMARTING THE NICKEL NURSERS (Continued from page 8)

was just as much at home with them as if I had placed it in their drawing rooms. Once his patrons heard the music they wanted, there was no dropping monocles.—they were dropping nickels in the machine. And as long as I continue giving them the kind of music they want, they continue to let go of their nickels.

My biggest thrill in developing that particular location—and I have developed countless others of the same specialized type and in the same matter-of-fact manner—was the night the manager of this particular restaurant asked me to stick around. Many of his patrons expressed a desire to him to meet the person who made it possible for them to hear such beautiful music almost for nothing. That person, of course, was lowly me. And remember, they were patrons who ordinarily wouldn't walk on the same side of a street with you unless your family tree had its roots in first-class passage on the Mayflower.

You may fire back that there are no such eating places in your territory. There again, it's the fatalistic attitude that never makes for a successful and profitable operation of music machines.

No matter where your field of operations may be, experience has taught me that there is still room for one more machine. They say that when a man goes fishing he is interested in only one thing—fish. If that were entirely true, my load of nickels from summer locations this season would have been considerably lighter. Maybe I was out of my mind when I placed machines on fishing boats at the resorts, but my books show ma that there's nothing like a little bit of music to stimulate the spirit on those early mornings when the fish refuse to bite. And I also found out that the city fishermen would rather listen to song stories on the trip back rather than to fish stories of their fellow fly-casters.

When my wife complained to me that she had to spend too many hours at the beauty-parlor waiting for her next, I made that complaint make money for me. Maybe it sounds silly to you in thinking of a beautyparlor as a machine location. But silly as it may seem, by carefully selecting records that would make a feminine heart beat a little faster. I have put many idle machines to work for me. Fact of the matter, find me a barber shop where there's a long wait between nexts and I've found a new location for you.

Remember, it's not how many nickels brought in at first that counts. The important thing is to get the nickel-nursers to let go--whether you make your appeal to them at the bus terminal, lodge hall or gymnasium. If you will go out of your way to select your records to match the setting your present limitations in locations will broaden out for you and your music will sell.

A location is what you make it—and it's with records that you make them. The great variety of records always available to the operator is an open door to a greater variety of locations. Greater care in selecting the sides will put all your idle machines to work for you. Give them the music they want—and when they want it—and the machine will sell for itself regardless of where you put it.

LATEST RELEASES (Continued from page 27)

Comin' Thro' the Rye The Hoiriger Schottische

Hard-To-Get Gertie , Let's Tie the Old Forget-Me-Not

PAUL WHITEMAN On Decca Records: Moon Love

To You

Two Irving Berlin Albums, Nos. 70-71, including: Say It With Music, Lady of the Evening, All Alone, Remember, Easter Parade, Say It Ian't So, How Deep Is the Ocean, Russian Lullaby, Crinoline Days, Tell Me Little Gypsy,

Alexander's Ragtime Band, Nobody Knows, Lazy, Mandy, Heat Wave, Home Again Blues, Blue Skies, What'll I Do?, A Pretty Girl Is Like a Melody, Soft Lights and Sweet Music.

BOB ZURKE On Victor Records: It's Me Again Southern Exposure Melancholy Mood Tonky Tonk Train



TALENT AND TUNES ON MUSIC MACHINES

September 23, 1939

an ork leading Phono operator



By HILMER STARK

Lawrence Duchow is both an orchestra leader and an operator of automatic phonographs. Here he tells how his two businesses complement each other.

Here's one for Ripley—or his equivalent in the coin machine trade. Here's a man who is both an operator of automatic phonographs and the leader of a recording orchestra. This man is Lawrence Duchow, rotund leader of the Red Raven Inn Orchestra, currently recording for Decca and playing at Hilbert, Wisconsin's Red Raven Inn.

Looking at Duchow as an automatic phonograph operator, we find a shrewd business man who makes a reience of placing his machines and picking his records for use on the machines. "Operation of music machines is somewhat different in our territory of Wisconsin," he relates, "because winter months sew up country roads leading into our town. Many of my phonographs are out on the highway and during these snowbound months they do not enjoy too much play. So we must make good grosses during the spring and summer months. That's why we take care in merchandising music on our machines."

"How do you decide what recordings you will use and do you load the machines with your own records?" we asked.

"Well," he replied, "I pay attention to the mediums which bring new recordings to our attention, such as The Billboard's Record Buying Guide, the Lucky Strike Hit Parade, new releases and other sources of information on what may become the biggest nickel-producers. Not only does this furnish me with information about my phonographs, but it also gives me an idea of what popular tunes I may use on dance engagements with my orchestra.

"To further combine the idea, I first get the band arrangements of tunes I think will be hits. On the dance engagements, I try them out on the crowds—their reaction is all I need to know whether I shall place a recording of the tune on my machines. Of course, I don't treat all tunes in this manner because some of them are sure-fire hits and do not need this test. However, one tune on which I tried this method was the 'Beer Barrel Polka.' I heard the tune on a record by Willie Glahe. I liked it very much. So I arranged to get music for my own orchestra. We tried it on a crowd that was composed of both young and old people—and it was a surprise to see the manner in which they applauded. I took the hint—and was the first operator in the State of Wisconsin—perhaps in the entire Midwest—to put the original 'Beer Barrel Polka' on my machines. Consequently I perhaps have



*Mills Throne of Music Phonographs. Now Nothing Less Than



had more profit from the disc than many other operators. I was also the first to play it over a Wisconsin radio station.

"In regard to using my own recordings—naturally, I am wellknown thruout my own State and various adjoining States. I operate machines only in Wisconsin and locations usually request that I have one of my own recordings on the machines. Some have favorites, but usually I place my latest recording on the machines. The one now currently in use is 'Red Raven Polka.'"

To take a glance at Duchow the orchestra leader, he classes his music as "old-time music" featuring the polka and waltz. "One thing of great importance to my band is the popularity that our recordings brings us," he states. "Only two days after our latest record was released I had received three inquiries from ballroom owners who wanted to hire the band for an engagement in their cities. We have found that the records do our band a tremendous amount of good. That, of course, is one reason why I make recordings. In fact, I value the publicity gained thru the nation's phonographs more than the monetary returns of making the discs.

"As an automatic phonograph operator I realize the tremendous influence of all the phonographs in the country. They can make a tune or an orchestra. We know what the phonograph operator needs, if he can use our particular style of music. And that's how we make them . . . we want discs that will bring in the cash customers on our phonographs and since we know the business, we keep one eye, if not two, on the requirements of the phonograph operator.

"It never occurred to me that being both an orchestra leader and an operator of music machines was unusual. I must admit, however, that it has been a hand-in-glove combination that has worked out well for me. I enjoy operating phonographs and have at times operated other equipment successfully. It's a great business and is second only to my orchestra—that is my first love."



Not a Make-Shift, Has Factory-Built Appearance. Widely Copied. Still the Undisputed Leader in Beauty, Color and Workmanship.

> JACOBS NOVELTY CO. STEVENS POINT, WIS.

ME TOO!" Say these Distribs-

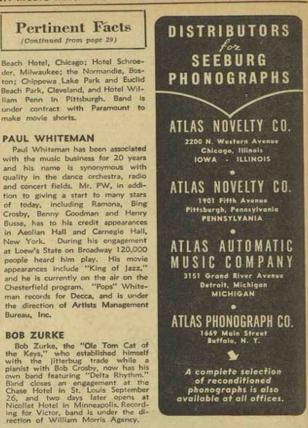
a FULL CARLOAD is the Order. Wotta Instrument!





Pertinent Facts

(Continued from page 29)



Sama and a second s **Record Buying Guide**

Bureau, Inc.

BOB ZURKE

Record Buying Guide An Analysis of Current Songs and Recordings From the Standpoint of Their Value to Phonograph Operators

Every week representatives of The Billboard in the 30 most important phonograph operating centers of the country obtain from at least four leading music machine operators in their territory the latest dope on what records are getting the most nickels in their machines and those that are on the way up. It is on these reports that Record Buying Guide's GOING STRONG and COMING UP selections are

based.

Every week under the POSSIBILITIES heading The Billboard music editors "edit" the new releases to tip off operators to those new numbers that look like they'll be money-makers in their machines. Their suggestions are based upon radio performances, sheet music sales, reports from music publish-ers as to how important the song is in their catalog. as well as on their own good judgment.

EXCLUSIVE in THE BILLBOARD



PROSPECTING FOR HIT TUNES (Continued from page 34)

The same goes for the follow-up type of tune that tries to capitalize on the popularity of a hit by its similarity. Very rarely do these imitations ever become sensations. For instance, Will Glahe's "Beer Barrel Polka" eclipsed by far all the other polkas that have appeared since then.

To set up a few guideposts for operators to follow in their search for unusual tunes, I would suggest that they give special attention to the recordings of Duke Ellington, Cab Calloway, Johnny Hodges, Cootle Williams, Barney Bigard, Rex Stewart, Bobby Hackett, Benny Carter and Raymond Scott. They are all "special material" bands---that is, they do not as a rule record the popular tunes heard at every turn of the radio dial. Instead, they turn out tunes of an unusual nature. Many songs first introduced by these groups on records have become nation-wide favorites on both music machines and the radio.

The fast pace of the changing world of today makes the old saw "variety is the spice of life" truer than ever. People want variety in their music as well as in their modes of dress, their habits of eating, etc. The music operator who capitalizes on this fact by giving people new and unusual disks to hear on his phonos is sure to profit—if he picks them right!



PICKING HIT SONGS (Continued from

melody hits. Tommy Dorsey also has proved this point with such songs as "Once in a While," "Song of India" and other similar favorites. John Kirby's Band is just coming into its own, but it took two years to convince the talented group that a "Dawn on the Desert" was the type of material that would bring them most attention. Once his first hit was acquired it was comparatively easy to sell record buyers and music machine patrons with the more interesting hotcha tempos.

In all these instances, it was not melody alone that was responsible for their successes. Each record illustrated, and many other melody records that have sold above average, possesses a certain background rhythmic quality that has made the disks appealing. The rhythm was not only created by drums and bass, but was interpreted melodically by saxes or brass. This underlying rhythm was the keynote to the popularity of the recording. And to understand why, is to analyze the audience.

When a song is played on radio, it is heard by an audience that is usually distracted by a bridge game, party, reading or other activities in the home which make radio listening a secondary matter. In the tavern or restaurant the music machine is a more concentrated form of entertainment. People who spend money to hear music will listen to it more attentively. Others will dance to it. But it is up to the music machine operator to obtain the record which would bring a maximum revenue with e minimum amount of speculation,

In the past year or so "A-Tisket A-Tasket" signaled a new type of record seller-the novelty. Since that time, others such as "Hold Tight!," "Beer Barrel Polka," "Flat Foot Floogie" and one or two more have added to revenues. But this is the most dangerous form of music speculation, because there are too many novelties issued during the month to invest in before the right one is struck. In novelties, choosing the right one is still a matter of speculation and a close touch on the public fads and fancies is necessary. Because music publishers and trade publications are in a better position, thru dealers and other channels, to feel the public pulse, it must remain for the operators to take seriously their recommendations. It is certain that no publisher would invest in a novelty or even a ballad without some justification in his belief that it will produce sales. Consequently, the operator may benefit from this knowledge, at no gamble whatsoever, which has cost publishers perhaps hundreds of dollars.



RULES FOR MOST PROFITABLE COIN MACHINE OPERATING









WARP-RESISTING RECORDS

> PLENTY OF VARIETY to suit the tastes of your public

BIG NAME ARTISTS

LONGER WEAR,

per record

giving more play

UNIFORMLY MACHINED THROW-OFF GROOVE to cut down service calls

ALL THE NEWEST. MOST POPULAR TUNES in plenty of versions

That's Why it Pays to Use VICTOR and BLUEBIRD RECORDS

ROA

Victor Division, RCA Mfg. Co., Inc., Camden, N. J.

A Service of the Radio Corporation of America

PAGE

PACE

Insert

PAGE



Shaw. 3 Peppers Todd, Dick Todd, Dick Tucker, Orrin Vocalaires Wain, Bea Weems, Ted Weems, Ted . Welk, Lawrence COMMERCIAL 20

Insert 17

Insort

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Goodmin Rational Herbeck, Rational Mills

lames, Har Kemp, Hal

Ray Herth, Milly Hill, Tiny

Kemp, Hal Kinney, Ray LeBaron, Eddle Lorch, Carl Lyman, Abe Martin, Freddy Marten Excelor

Harry

Masters, Frankie Miller, Glenn New Friends of Rhythm Frankie

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Columbia Records	4
Decca	4
John Gabel Mfg. Co	4
Gerber & Glass	4
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radio and how sheet music is selling in order to predict what brand-new record releases will ultimately bring in more than an average number of nickels on phonograph machines.

As a result of this elaborate and thoro method of tabulation, the Record Buying Guide is today without a doubt the best possible reference for both operators and service men. Service men and operators who read this Guide every week and carefully check each one of their machines with the listings, are saving themselves hundreds of dollars annually besides getting and holding the best and most particular locations.

COLUMBIA Presents

COLUMBIA RECORDS

A SENSATIONAL NEW RECORD

NOW ... a quality record at a price operators can afford to pay. No longer need you hesitate about buying records by Goodman, Kyser, Heidt, Ellington and other top bands. Now Columbia brings you the greatest popular artists of today at a new, low list price of only 50 cents.

HERE is the kind of record the whole coin machine industry has been waiting for. Here are the hit tunes by the top artists . . . by the bands that really pull business . . . at a sensational saving to operators. Here are artists never before offered at less than 75 cents! Here is 75 cent quality in recording and 75 cent quality in materials at a new low list price of 50 cents.

AMERICA'S GREATEST POPULAR ARTISTS ON NEW RECORD! Here are the artists on Columbia's new popular record. See your distributor for the latest releases—

> Benny Goodman Kay Kyser Duke Ellington Matty Malneck Eddy Duchin Harry James

Horace Heidt Jack Marshard Jack Teagarden Gene Krupa Martha Raye Raymond Scott Ella Logan Ray Noble Enric Madriguera Mary Healy Teddy Wilson

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